# The Graham Leader <br> With Malice Toward None: with Charity for All. 

##  <br> CONDITION OF YOUR COURT HOUSE A Nern ibitan it would pot the County back from ten to forty

 years; it would take ten yearsto construct and pay for new roanstruct and pay for new many sections of the
County to Neweastle and make

## paisent building 6000 EROUCH

guinu crizeis will be opposed t Builomaingw court house if couiry SEIT IS LIFT MEEE
Graham, Texas, 3-15-13: In view of the fact that it has been said in this campaign that,
in the event Graham wins this election, Graham people wil make an effort to build a new nother election could be ordere live years hence, now, therefore , hie undersigned, desire to sa during the next five years to build a new Court House )
them as good as they now have
at Graham; it would take forty
years before Neweastle could ofat Graham; it would take for
years before Newcastle could
fer the same people going there on Court o County business as we now have
to Graham; it would be man ears, to pay for the new County nildings which, would be no bet-
ter, if as food, as those we now It whand teepn that the County
would have years for nhw roads and conven iences at our County Seat and to
go backward forty years finan go backward forty years finan
cially to erect new buildings that we do not need, that we eah
get along without, that would be get along without, that would be
only 4.14 miles nearer the cen-

ter of the County. | I am not in favor of going |
| :--- | :--- |
| bãckward nor am $I$ in favor of | making the County do so, there

Pore, I shall vote for keeping our County Seat at Graham,
DAN ORR Jean, Texa


## Owen \& Young DEALERS IN

 Reliable Groceries and
## FEED

Also nice clean shedded wagon yard in connection.

Good stalls, good lots, and prompt attention day or night.

Highest market for country produce.


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## TEE HiSTORY OF YOUNG COUIIY, TEXAS

BY JUDCE P. A. MARTIN.
 CHAPTER VI
So far as the author has been near its ortaken on Paint Creek, able to learn, the pioneers of Fork, and in the battle which en-
Young county did not have the sued nine Indians were lilled Young county did not have the
protection they were entitled to
while the protection they were entitled to while the whites did not iose
at the hands of the United States man. When the Indians made at the hands or the United at atiery at Belknap and other this raid on Elm Creek, the late
soldier sormy posts either before or after Judga H. D. Williams, lived on a
the war betwen the states, but small farm on that creek, but was the war between the states, but small farm on that creek, but was
had to depend entirely upon their absent from home at the time of had to depend entirely upon their absent from home at the time of

own strong arms and their own the raid and his wife, "Aunt |  | trusty rifles for protection against | Saiy," as everybody familiarly |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| the Indians. This was the result |  |  |
| celled her, had barely time |  |  | of a mistaken policy in dealing enough to take her little chilof a mistaken poincy on the dren and hide in the thickets with the savage how knew noth- near the bank of the creek. She

frontiers. Men who
ing about the Indian and his and her little ones remained in ing about the Indian and his and her little ones remained in
ing nature, oftentimes men who were fall of the "down east" senti- res looted their little home full of the down east sent. and searched far and near for badly treated, others wher wered and around the thieket where
the Ouaker elass and believed that the "noble red man" could Mrs, Williams was concealed and be handled by kindness and mor- argme so near, in fact, that she al suasion; these were mostly the heard them speaking and imag class of men who became the ine her surprise and indignation agents on the reservations and aling
their policy made the reservtions a sort of a city refuge ffor the that they were accompanied by Indians, who, however good they white renegades painted up to
might'be on the reservation, be. resemble their red allies and comcame very bad Indians when
panions in murder and robbery
The instinctive fear the Indians they came into the settlements. felt of any place where the Anxions to please the authorities whites might ambuseade them
at Washington, both the military
was the only thing that saved the and interior agents were loth to life of this estimable woman and
report the real true facts of the her children to lead lives of ned
俍 seportion to the government. Even her children to lead lives of use-
Gulness and prominence in the General Sheridan, in 1869, as county in after years.
commander of his military depart-
 War Office that "No Indian dif- crous incident of this raid, is re-
ficulties of any importanee has some of the early setoccurred in my department; ; that the of Elm Creek. At one of
the Red River was a souses sacked by the Indians, the Red River was a sort of a the settler had been poisoning
dead line over whieh neither Indead line over which neither In- wolves with pieces of beef dosed
dian nor Texan dared to cross with strychnine. These poll dian nor Texan dared to cross with strychninec. These poisined
owing to the hostility of one to
morsels were gathered the other." Shefidan strongly morsels were gathered up in the intimated that the settlers were morning and placed in the cracks
as much, if not more to blame the eabin out of reach of the than the Indians for the frequent again the next day. They were complaints which went uf to the found and eagerly devoured by
department. But it must be re- some hangry department. But it must be re- some hungry old squaws of the
membered that General Sheridan raiding party and three or four
was somewhat prejndicel was somewhat prejudiced againint raiding party and three or four
the State and its people as was of them met their death in the the State and its people as was agonem of strychnine poisoning
indicated by his famous saying hind these, so far as the record that it he owned both Hades shows are the only known lossee and Texas he would rent out the Indians suffered until over
Texas and live in the warmer eli- taken on Paint Creek by Baylor mate. At the very time the gen- and his men.
eral made theek by five hundred Indians on the war five eampaign all during the sumpath in Clay eounty and the Gov- mer and fall of 1860, up to the
ernment post at Buffalo Springs; month of December, when they ernment poost at Buffalo Springs month of December, when they
was being besieged ly them and were overwhelmingly defeated on the Comanches and Kiowas were Pease River by Capt. L, S, Ftomen
ranging the country, robbing, pil an aceount of which will be re laging and murdering the whites an aceount of which will be re for another chapter; the
lon from the Red River to the Rio eampaign having been begun and Grande.
It ir quite probable that the ing aceompanied by
Poung counsoldiery would have been more ing accompanied by Youpg counusetul if the policy of the Gov- a place in the chronicle, as it
ernment had been more rigid has in many of the bistories of ernnent had been more rigid hais in ma
with the Indian. The mistake the State.
Was learned in after years and
it was eventually found that the warfare of Cook and Miles was the only sort that the Indian had to subdue him. Any sort of a specious excuse would get the consent of the agent for them' to
make a long journey and once off the agency where his feed come
from, the blatket Indian is as wild and hostile as his remotest ancestor, provided he has the op
portunity, sentimentalities to the contrary notwithstanding.
When Gen. Twiggs surrendered
the Forts and the Forts and posts in Texas to
the Confederacy in 1860 , the line the Confederacy in 1860, the line
of posts from Red River to the Mexican line were used for a
time as recruiting stations for the Confederate army, but soon the majority of ambitious young
men had volunteered and gone men had volunteered and gone
into the service, leaving only into-the service, leaving only
very weak force of rangers and very weak force of rangers and
frontier guards to protect the settlement So early in the
month of April, 1860, the Comanmonth of April, 1860 , the Coman-
ches began a series of raids in ches began a series of raids in
Young county, killing several peo
ple and carrying off erent ple and carrying off a great-deal
of stock. In June of the same year they came in force down
the Clear Fork and on Elm Creek, laying waste the settlements buraing the houses, killing and
earring people into eaptivity.
They were tolioved by Ceptain bayior with a force of froptier


Grinding Up Mustard Seeds is not by any means all to good mustard making. In one mustard seed that will make thoroughly satisfaccomes from England. Then
there has to the there has to be extraordin-
ary care taken in the hand ary care taken in the hand
ling and the grinding of the zoed so, that strength and delicacy
be lost.
White Swan Drp Mustard is made from the best seground by a special and is which retaing ell the
whustardy' goodnes of the "mustardy" soodnest of the
soed. A titule White Svan
soes further and olves bet goes further and glve bet
ter resulta. Not only pare

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Save the labela.


## THE COUNTY SEAT PROPOSITION

## THE CONCLUSION

ItYOU have considered the argument; you must conclude that the location of the Court House is of comparatively little importance AS LONG as you have a building that is safe, and sound and adequate, and UNTIL you are in such financial condition that you can afford to build another.

We now have such a building and we cannot now afford another. Laying aside prejudice. this is absolutely all there is to the question, therefore

## Vote for Graham!

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## A Word of Caution

 IT IS AN OLD CAMPAIGN TRICKto circulate false rumors and reports on the eve of an election. So BEWARE! and SCRUTINIZE CLOSELY anything that you have not seen before.

## "It is Better to be Safe than Sorry"



Our stock of Clothing has just the snap and style you will appreciate. Come in and get our prices on Art Squares, Rugs, Window Shades, Curtain Draperies, Laces, Embroideries, Neckwear, Hair Goods, Etc. Your trade will be appreciated and we will do all within our power to please you.

## I- wrow suic R.F.SHORT \& CO.

## UIMCE PIIII

WRITES Agalk

## AH MITRESTING LETTER FROM honier setiliar of youn CUNTY NOW SOJOUK ING MN MEXCO

Cuhiacan, Mexico, Feb. $28-13$ Dear Leader: This is the las
alay of the month and a lovely
day here
day here.
I have only had one copy of
The Leader and am very anxious The Leader and am very anxious
to get another, as I want to see
how the county site question is going. I wish I could be there
Don't let it be moved. When we last voted on that question I thought I must vote for the
eenter and one day before the eenter and one day before the
election I came to town and
went to the hotel kept by Mra Riebards. They had treated me nieely. Mrs. Richards came round
and asked me if it was possible and asked me if it was possible
that I was going to cast a vote that would ruin them. I though will not cast a vote to injure yon." There are widows there
now rand̈ ali they have is there ande nhere are pen who would vote it away from there when
it will not be a dollar to them it will not be a dollar to them.
I could say mueh more but am Ifraid you will not get it befor election. I see Wm. Johnson i to hold the eleetion and 1
they are two ehristian gentle- Posseppion can be eiven a men and will do the right thing. once. Ed Parsons, tax collecto the we when I left. He said, "Pink, when you get down there and they get to sealping you reeollect that I will be glad of
it." I thanked him-not from the thottom of my heart.
I see you had another big
Monday. Well, I guess Parson
Monday. Well, 1 guess Parson
to sell me a male. I fooled him - on the County Union will mee
was not there. Oner Monday he on Friday, the fourth day o
tried to buy a mule for sixty Aprich local in the county please dollars and sell him to me if aend a full delegation, as ther he wonld do that, and he said is business of importance to at "Ye would. Then are sure on the high road we have the promise o to that place; now think over Leeturer from headquarters to b Something cor nothing, that is man in the county is invited to collow and then langh at him .
 of the night. I like to see part
one work when it pays. This is a very interesting place Went yesterday to a large suga
mill and from there to the cem Sory. Some have been buried
in the cemetery there two hun-


## IISTITUTE DATES <br> FOR FARMERS  inis stant deranmint or nescurvies it stive mae tusouy inez

Under the direction of the State Department of Agrieulture Farmers' Institutes will be beld the following places:
Graham, Mareh 25, 1:30 p- m Bryson, Mareh 26, 1:30 D. m Jacksboro, Mareh 27, 1:30 p. m The place of meeting will be at each point
These institutes will be con dueted by Mr. Wm. Connally and Mr. C. C. Freneh, who will dis Seass Diversification; Rotation tural methods. speeial aftention will be given to stock raising and to organize Baby Beef and Ogg elubs.
Offieers of institutes alrendy rganize will please assist in erting the farmers out to hear ussed.
The State Depeetment of Agriculture publishes, from time to ime, valuable reports upon topory of the Stite. All institutes will receive copies of all balle-
tins issued by the Department ree of cost and will be placed on he regular mailing list for These institates zeports. These institates are farmern ing of the best interests of the
farmer, It if urged, therefore, hat farmere bring their familien d devote, at least, one day to a careful study snd divenssipn of
the agricultural queations which lie nearest their hearts,

Ed R. Kone, Leave tor orders for tuning
and repa gans at C
Postoffic Fontofice.
For cheap For cheap mpey on land, ap
dy to C. Finson,
Wo Hey Icse



## County Correspondence

| Henry Chapel | Murray . |
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| body is indeed very b | two weeks abse |
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| grabbling for |  |
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| of Olney are visit | 8 chureh |
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| r. and Mrs. W. IL. Se $^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| ent last Sunday witle | Wisses Josephine $\mathbf{D}$ |
| in's brother, Horace? | Laura Maud MeCull |
| Mrs. S. W. Rateliff's | 'Throckmortorn, Aanie |
| Dentow, is visit | ningham, of 'Wagnér's ranc |
| rs. H. L. Sbahan | Odis Cunninghat, of Eli |
| mber of friends | ed Mr |
| evaning. Everyo | tur |
| Afint time. |  |
| Bowers and family visited | ler, of Kenne |
| hisman, Posy Bowers, of Conner | and M |
| reek, Thursday. | Lov |
| Spaaking was ann |  |
| school house for last Friday | [ Some dit the young peop |
| night but the speakers faited to | joyed a good sing |
| show up. Now; they had bet | Mayes' Sunday njgit. |
| come down and tell ns about | Prof. Braddock a |
| not moving "that thar" eourt | an entertainment Last Th |
| house, some of us may be antici- | night which was enjoyed |
| pating a new home around a | nice little crowd. Our |
| near Newcastle where the sand | Superintendent was present |
| sunt blow. But if I were you, | gave an |
| Neweastle people and did not | gra |
| have aty satid 1 would be con- | Thurs |
| nt and leave the court house | time to be in the new |
| sand to she Southerners. I | building |
| ce with the Dago about | pleased with it. |
| ads to Graham; it would onl | one |
| ke one trip to do you who h |  |
| , |  |
| Buster, your letters are the |  |
| g. Tell the | understand they |
| ho sharpens axes, there | to have a box supper the |
| e a goodly number of dall axe | of the 28th for the purp |
| nt in from away down here. | getting a library for the |
| What has stilled the Old | We hope everyone will at |
| (ion) | with their boxes and |
| be some | Bozn, to Mr. and Mr |
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| best wishes to | 1 |
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     2\% cobt,
     Fhter.
    DhaMr B. Bowron. Eaties. 2.0 Wpirit of Induttry Nooded $\begin{aligned} & \text { A press report announcing that of industry ingo the } \\ & \text { thought-life of the State. Ores }\end{aligned}$ even hundred car looneis of wagg tion is the true teat of ctatesmanvill, Kentueky, to Texam pointan ahip. Any law-maker can puailia our Legislature, as well ad oll $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { or trina } \\ & \text { gening wh in }\end{aligned}\right.$ our Legivature, an well ad ${ }^{\text {and }}$ gening wh in competent
    at the loom of creation.

