

The Cotulla Record.

VOL 13, NO. 18

COTULLA, TEXAS, JULY 12, 1913

PUBLISHED WEEKLY

CAPTURE AMERICANS CONFISCATE CATTLE.

Constitutionalists Take Charge of Herd Across Border and Imprison Americans Who are Known in Cotulla.

Five Americans, Robert Hazelrigg and his two nephews, Arthur and Ashton Hazelrigg, Isaac Cade and William Randolph were captured by Mexican rebels Wednesday evening. They were in charge of a herd of 500 head of cattle and the Mexicans confiscated the entire outfit.

The Americans were taken to Hidalgo and placed in prison. American Consul Garrett immediately took up the case and by his efforts orders were shortly received from Washington for release of the prisoners. The two Hazelrigg boys, aged 12 and 14 were released yesterday.

Cade formerly lived at Cotulla. He was station agent at Gardendale for awhile and later was in the employ of the Ward Cattle Company. He has been away about six months.

It is said that J. B. Hazelrigg, brother of Robert, and Perron Brothers had contracted for the Naranjo cattle. Naranjo is a Federal sympathizer, and the rebels objected to the taking the cattle out of Mexico.

Ten Inning Game

Ends in Tie.

Cotulla played ball at Pearsall yesterday evening. The game went ten innings and was called on account of darkness. The score was 5 and 5.

Happy Russell and Dutch Knaggs was the battery for Cotulla. Happy pitched an excellent game. Smith also pitched a good game for Pearsall. Cotulla led out in the run getting and in the ninth inning the score stood 5 to 3 in Cotulla's favor. Dutch Knaggs sustained a crippled hand from a foul tip in this inning which prevented a continuation of his good work, and right here Pearsall got in some good hits which netted two runs. Neither side scored in the tenth.

The boys went up in automobiles: Those who played were: A. Knaggs, Russell, Carvel, Widener, Manly, Mulholland, Hawkins, Geo. Knaggs, Arthur Knaggs, Cecil Mulholland substitute.

LET'S HELP THE NEEDY



"The educational and charitable institutions of Texas are pleading for help. The Texas voters can give them relief July 19 by voting for the proposed amendment to sections 49 and 52 of article 3, of the state constitution. A vote for the amendment is a vote for progress. Surely the patriotic citizens of this generation."—Conference for Education, Texas.

In the absence of the President, Mr. Frank Rock opened the meeting and conducted the business. The report from the Officers was heard; and the Roll Call was interesting, as each lady was asked to answer to her name, with suggestion, that would be to benefit of the society.

Mrs. Wichmann conducted the devotional period, and Miss Anne Lee Giles conducted the regular Bible lesson. The song, "Somebody did a golden deed" was sung in chorus; after which a few quoted lines from their favorite hymns.

The social period was pleasantly spent, in a patriotic game Contest; this together with a general conversation, made the pass swiftly.

As the afternoon was drawing to a close, Mrs. Wichmann, assisted by Misses Standfield and served patriotic ice cream, and of July Cake. The colors of White, and Blue, were beautiful and the cream and cake delicious.

The guests other than men were: Mesdames Miller, (Tanton) Owen, (San Antonio) Thompson, and Edgar Misses Owen, and Standfield.

WOMAN'S MISSIONARY SOCIETY.

Sunday School at 9:45 a. m. The Bible school is the place for you and your children.

Worship and the Word at 11:00 a. m. and at 8:30 p. m. Sermons by the pastor.

Jr. League meets at 2:30 p. m. Good service, come out children.

Woman's Missionary Society meets Monday afternoon in business session. The presence of all members is desired.

T. N. Barton, Pastor.

CHURCH NOTICE.

Rev. H. M. Hamilton will preach at the Presbyterian Church tomorrow at eleven a. m. and also at 8:30 p. m. You are cordially invited to our services. Sunday School at 9:45.

INVITATION COMMITTEE.

FINE CROPS IN WILSON.

John W. Sutton and family returned first of the week from Stockdale where they spent a month. Mr. Sutton reports the finest crops he ever saw in Wilson county. An abundance of rain has fallen all over that section. During his absence he was treated a little unfair by old Jupiter Pluvius, as the rain fall on his ranch was about the lightest of any where in the country. However, he says his cattle are doing well.

PLAN TO STARVE BOLL WEEVIL.

Farmers Who Abandon Crop to Halt March of Scourage Will be Compensated if Bill is Approved.

Washington, July 9.—In a desperate effort to stop the onward march of the cotton boll weevil, Senator Smith of South Carolina has devised a plan whereby the Federal Government will outline to the farmers of the South certain territory which must not be planted in the coming year and the Federal Treasury will see to it that the farmers sustain no pecuniary losses by reason of the order.

Senator Smith's plan is said to have received the endorsement of Senator Kern, the majority leader.

The boll weevil migration is slow, the pests spreading from cotton field to cotton field, and virtually touching no other vegetation. By the interposing of a territory barren of cotton, Senator Smith believes that the advance could be checked.

The weevil is said already to have swept over Texas, Louisiana, Oklahoma and Arkansas and is now threatening to invade Alabama Florida and the two Carolinas and Virginia. The neutral strip, scientifically laid out in the path of the progress of the pests, would effectually protect these States, in Senator Smith's opinion. This is probably will

NOTICE

All parties owing me for meat and ice please call and settle. In the future will only credit those that are prompt in paying their account as my means are limited and I have to pay cash for my meat and ice and cannot afford to wait longer than 30 days for money.

Respectfully,
S. Cotulla.

Notice—I will be at Dilley next week filling my regular monthly appointment at that place and my Cotulla office will be closed.

A. G. Thompson, Dentist.

USE OF CALOMEL PRACTICALLY STOPPED

Dangerous Drugs Giving Way for Safer, More Reliable Remedy.

Hundreds of people in this vicinity alone have stopped the use of dangerous calomel when their liver is acting slowly, and take Dodson's Liver Tone instead.

Dodson's Liver Tone is always safe and has none of the bad after-effects which so often follow the use of calomel. It is a pleasant tasting vegetable liquid that starts the liver gently and surely, and relieves constipation and biliousness and causes no restriction of habit or diet.

Many preparations have sprung up that imitate the claims made for Dodson's Liver Tone, but remember Dodson's Liver Tone is the tried and tested remedy that has proven such a good medicine and is so satisfactory to every user—it is the reason these imitations are on the market.

Dodson's Liver Tone cannot hurt anyone and if it fails to do all that is claimed for it Gaddis' Pharmacy who sells it, will give you your money back with a smile.

By Lane of Millett who is charged with killing of Bob Harkness at Mathis June 7th, has been allowed bail in the sum of \$5,000.

Saloon Men Pleased With 9:30 Law.

The 9:30 closing law which went into effect July 1, has been obeyed to the letter in Cotulla and saloon men express themselves as pleased with the change, as they say that they now have time to get out for a little recreation and pleasure. A few years ago when the Sunday closing law was agitated it was thought it could not be enforced and saloon men thought it would mean a great loss to them, but after it went into effect a majority of them were glad of it. This law has always been observed in Cotulla, there never having been an arrest for its violation.

The 9:30 law will soon be recognized as one of the best regulatory measures ever put on the statute books.

The Weather Bureau predicts showers for this part of the country soon. A heat wave has covered the country for a week.

WING OF DAM IS UNDERMINED.

Water Does Damage to Structure of La Salle Water Storage Company on Nueces.

The wing of the concrete dam across the Nueces, owned by the La Salle Water Storage Company situated about three miles above Cotulla and known locally as the "Hargus Dam" was undermined Thursday night. A gap has been washed under the structure about sixty feet wide and probably ten or fifteen feet deep. A torrent of water is going through the opening.

Where this break occurred is several hundred feet from the river channel and at a place where the top of the dam is not more than five feet above the ground level. The owners of the dam stated yesterday that the matter was not serious and that it could be repaired as soon the water receded sufficiently to allow work to proceed.

The Style in Jewelry.



We pride ourselves on our up-to-date stock. We pride keep, but we pride ourselves still more upon the fact that no sales are really made until the customer is entirely satisfied.

GADDIS' PHARMACY.

COTULLA STATE BANK

A GUARANTY FUND BANK
We endeavor to give Satisfaction at all times. Your business Solicited.
The non-interest bearing and unsecured deposits of this Bank are protected by the Depositors Guaranty Fund of the State of Texas.

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WATCHES CLOCKS JEWELRY
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Church Services, Schools, Meals, Picture Shows and Railroad Trains
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The progressive farmer surrounds himself with modern advantages.

He, too, appreciates that convenience ministers to health, happiness, progress and wealth.

What does he do?
With other neighbors he starts a Rural Telephone line. Enough said.

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Rates: \$1.50 per Day and Up.
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WANTED: IN CAR LOAD LOTS
CATTLE AND HOGS

WE PAY FOR INFORMATION resulting in car load shipments to us of all kinds of FAT CATTLE, CALVES and HOGS. If you can furnish either the live stock or the information, write or phone

UNION MEAT COMPANY
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Pioneer Flour
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NO CHEMICALS, WHOLESOME, UNBLEACHED

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DAILY CAPACITY 1200 Bbls.

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The Largest and Most Complete Stock of Bee-keepers Supplies in the Southwest. Thoroughly equipped, comb-foundation factory. "Quality goods and prompt shipments." Always in the market for good beeswax. Glad to furnish quotations

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East India Blood Purifier, \$1.00
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For sale by wholesale and retail druggists everywhere. SAN ANTONIO BRIDGE CO., Distributing Agents, San Antonio, Texas. Take no substitutes. See East India Remedies and name of carrier E. C. GARRAWAY & CO. appears on all printed matter.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING AIRSHIP DESTROYER IS BOY'S INVENTION

WAR MACHINE CONSTRUCTED BY NEGRO LAD.

Explains Strange Sights in Sky Near London, Canada—Says Tests Have Proved It Successful.

London, Canada, July 8.—The mystery of strange lights in the heavens which for several weeks puzzled people living in London and vicinity has been solved. The unusual sight was neither falling stars nor meteors, but the result of an invention by Fred N. Campbell, a negro lad who has won a reputation as a mechanical genius.

The blade's correspondent became acquainted with young Campbell while riding on an interurban railroad near here and took such interest in him that he discovered what the boy was doing. The correspondent is the only person who was able to learn the story of Campbell's invention, an airship destroyer. The boy says his tests have proven that the invention can fire a projectile that will reach an airship at the great height of 20,000 feet. He declares that Germany would pay him \$100,000 to destroy the invention and the drawings, but his government comes first with him. He is a British subject.

The invention is quite small; the carriage is of heavy bicycle wheels. How it is constructed and operated is, of course, a secret. The boy says two of these machines can protect a city as large as Toronto.

IS "WILD MAN" ENGINEER?

Cowboy Declares He Saw Him Drinking From Creek and When Halted He Fled.

WILLIAMS, Ariz., July 8.—Richard C. McKee, a Santa Fe engineer and member of Calumet Lodge Brotherhood of Railway Trainmen of Chicago, who jumped from his train in November, 1910, between Williams and Ashfork, is believed to be alive. After McKee's disappearance searching parties failed to find him and he has long since been given up as dead.

GAMBLERS' SECRETS

For winning at slot machines, dice, cards, faro, roulette, and other games, etc., exposed. Get wise. Big illustrated circular free. Ham. B. Co., Box 16-94, Hammond, Ind.

UNCLE SAM, BIRD'S FRIEND

Prospective Measures for Feathered Tribe Soon in Effect.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 8.—Regulations for the protection of migratory birds in the United States have just been completed by the department of agriculture and will become effective Oct. 1, or as soon thereafter as President Wilson approves them.

2,000 ACRE BARIAN

About half is what we have left of 4000 acres of very fine agricultural land; ad-joining divide, three to six miles from the court house; selling in 10-acre lots at \$20 to \$25 per acre. Plenty watered; fertile soil; delightful climate; Uvalde most beautiful town on the South Pacific between Texas and the Gulf; fine schools of leading denominations, health guaranteed free of cost to purchaser.

HEALTH WITHOUT DRUGS

Home made, safe and natural treatment ever devised; methods based on nature's laws. Health Culture Co., Box 1288B, Dallas, Texas.

WANTED TO BUY

Cotswold or Lincoln ewes. W. E. Watt, Waco, Texas. 7-31

WANTED TO ENGAGE

300 acres to be sold. Interested party notify H. J. Harris, Bardwell, Tex. 7-31

ALFALFA FOR SALE

Non-irrigated alfalfa seed for prices and see Ross Brothers Seed House, 215 E. I. St., Wichita, Kan. 7-31

CAUSE DELAY OF BIG COAL STRIKE

GOVERNOR OF WEST VIRGINIA AIDS IN EFFORT.

Hatfield Confers With Operators and Miners in Hope of Warding Off Danger of Struggle.

Charlestown, W. Va., July 8.—Danger of a great strike in the New River coal field, where from 20,000 to 25,000 miners are employed, is believed to have been averted for the time being as the result of conferences between Governor Hatfield, coal operators and miners' officials. However, the official sanction for a general strike in the coal fields has not been withdrawn.

Feeling between the miners and operators is as bitter as ever. The fact that the United States Senate is still investigating the cause of the rioting and bloodshed in the Paint Creek and Cabin Creek districts has caused the opinion in union circles that the proposed strike should at least be delayed.

John P. White, president of the United Mine Workers of America, has reiterated his denial of statements which he said, "are still being made and persistently circulated throughout West Virginia and elsewhere that the United Mine Workers of America are endeavoring to unionize the mine workers of West Virginia for the purpose of excluding West Virginia coal from the markets of the country."

White said: "There is not one grain of truth in the accusation. The same charges were made in 1900 and 1902 regarding the organizing of the anthracite mine workers, when, according to the mine workers' statement, it was reported that the movement was in the interest of the bituminous coal operators. "Time has completely disproved that absurd charge."

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"THE WAY TO A MAN'S HEART"

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MONEY TO LEND ON FARM and RANCH LANDS

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Hardware, Harness, Delaval Separators, Flying Dutchman Tools

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Social and Religious

All social news or these columns should be sent to Mrs. C. E. Jones, Society Editor, Telephone No. 24

MATINEE AND BANQUET.

The Misses Copp received Friday afternoon the 4th, in compliment to their guest Miss Owen of San Antonio.

The invitations to the "Matinee and Banquet" were issued to a large number of grown young ladies the brides, and the visiting girls. Mrs. Copp received for her daughters as they both were in the cast for the farce matinee.

After all the guests had assembled the folding doors were opened, and the play was on. The guests were entertained with a bit of farce comedy, something like but superior to the "District School."

After the play the guests were formed in line to march to the dining room. The rank in line being judged by the height of the person.

Quite a few ranked "high" but the majority ranked "low." The menu cards on the table read sandwiches, tea, salad, pie, cake and ice cream.

A lively contest was had previous to the article called for in the contest. For instance the question on the menu card which read, "why is a banding of words between brilliant people, like unto the article to be served. The answer would naturally be "repartee," and then, the real tea would be served. The 5 course banquet was delicious and much fun and excitement was had in the guessing and work over the menu.

There were 5 first prizes awarded, and 5 boobies. The honoree Miss Owen, was also given a prize a pretty gause fan, as a memento of the occasion.

This was a delightful party, and the Misses Copp were highly complimented on this unique form of entertainment.

Mrs. Steffen entertained with a patriotic party Friday evening July 4th, in compliment to her sister Miss Edna Earl Douglass.

The house was beautifully decorated in red, white and blue streamers and flags. About 30 young ladies and young men and Dr. and Mrs. Wichman were welcomed by Mr. and Mrs. Steffen, each guest on entering was given a small bag of "question beans" and instructed to obtain as many beans as possible from their neighbors. The penalty being "Yes or No" one bean. Mr. Orville Carr won the greatest number of beans.

The Liberty Bell contest was instructive, Mrs. Wichman won this contest as she made the greatest number of words out of the word independence.

The "nose show" was very funny. A sheet was suspended in a doorway, the men in one room, the girls in the other, a slit in the sheet, a nose poked through; and then guess as to the owner of the nose.

Phil Mewhirter showed himself an expert at guessing at girls noses. Miss Pearl Guinn won the score for guessing at the mens noses.

The Butterfly contest was exciting, Miss Zachry, Miss Beatrice Burwell, Mr. Zachry and Ben Trice were contestants for the prize; in the Butter fly chase Miss Zachry drew the prize, a nice box of candy.

While punch and cake were served in the dining room; those who waited sang in chorus many popular songs with piano accompaniment.

Every one had a good time, and Mr. and Mrs. Steffen were heartily thanked for their hospitality.

The out of town guests were Miss Owen of San Antonio Miss Purnell New York, and the honoree.

SURPRISE PARTY.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Keck, were the recipients of a delightful Surprise Saturday evening the 5th, when about 30 of their friends, came in, with a shower of miscellaneous articles useful for the home.

The guests enjoyed themselves immediately going through the new home of the newly wedded couple, admiring the wedding presents, and other appointments. Music, and games were enjoyed, also much fun was had in listening to the young men tell of the virtues required in an ideal wife, and vice versa.

At a late hour Mrs. Wichmann Miss Laey, Dr. Graham, Dr. Wichmann, and Ray Keck served ice cream cones and cakes.

The Presbyterian Ladies were delightfully entertained Thursday afternoon the 3rd of July at the home of Mrs. Wichmann.

The porch, and parlors, were decorated in patriotic bunting, and flags.

A large crowd of members and several visitors, enjoyed Mrs. Wichmann's hospitality. In the absence of the President, Mrs. Frank Rock opened the meeting, and conducted the business. The report from the Officers was heard; and the Roll Call was interesting, as each lady was asked to answer to her name, with some suggestion, that would be to the benefit of the society.

Mrs. Wichmann conducted the devotional period, and Miss Annie Lee Giles conducted the regular Bible lesson. The song, "Somebody did a golden deed" was sung in chorus; after which quite a few quoted lines from their favorite hymns.

The social period was pleasantly spent, in a patriotic guessing Contest; this together with general conversation, made the time pass swiftly.

As the afternoon was spent, and the shades of evening began to gather, Mrs. Wichmann, assisted by Misses Standfield and Giles served patriotic ice cream, and 4th of July Cake. The colors of Red White, and Blue, were beautiful, and the cream and cake delicious.

The guests other than members were: Mesdames Miller, (Houston) Owen, (San Antonio) Thompson, and Edgar Keck; Misses Owen, and Standfield, Mrs. Thompson's name was added to the Roll.

PLUMMER-RUSSELL.

Miss Mary Lou Russell, and Mr. Hershel E. Plummer, of Cotulla, were married in San Antonio at 2. p.m Thursday July 3rd.

This young couple stole a march on their friends in Cotulla, and elsewhere, by keeping their plans a secret. Miss Russell went to San Antonio ostensibly on a visit to friends. Mr. Plummer followed next day, and the wedding was solemnized in the afternoon of the same day. The bride is a charming and lovely young lady who has lived in Cotulla about 12 years; she has been very popular with old and young; in fact has a large circle of friends who wish her every joy, and happiness, and who extend Mr. Plummer, congratulations on his excellent taste.

Mr. Plummer came to Cotulla from Kansas City about 2 years ago. He was educated in Kansas City, and lived there a long time, previous to coming to Cotulla. He has a sister, Mrs. L. Clarke Dunn, who resides in San Antonio.

Mr. Plummer is in the Automobile business.

During the 2 years he has resided in Cotulla; he has made many friends who speak of him in the highest terms, as a young

If you OPPOSE taking from the people the right to vote on State bond issues and giving to the Legislature, full power to issue bonds in unlimited amounts—from One Million to a Hundred Million Dollars' worth without a vote of the Tax-Payers — scratch your ballot like this:

FOR AMENDMENT to Sections 49 and 52, of Article 3, of the Constitution, authorizing the issuance of bonds for the University of Texas, Agricultural and Mechanical College, State Penitentiary System, and other public improvements and building of warehouses for agricultural products.

AGAINST AMENDMENT to Sections 49 and 52, of Article 3, of the Constitution, authorizing the issuance of bonds for the University of Texas, Agricultural and Mechanical College, State Penitentiary System, and other public improvements and building of warehouses for agricultural products.

STATE TAX-PAYERS' ASSOCIATION

A. M. KENNEDY, Sec.

(Advertisement)

man of character, education, and ability in business.

All friends extend their hearty congratulations and best wishes.

GUINN-DEWITT.

The marriage of Miss Allie DeWitt of Corsicana and Mr. Howard C. Guinn of Cotulla, which occurred in Corsicana, Saturday night, July 5th, came as a surprise to the friends of the young couple; in fact the groom states in a letter to home folks, that it was somewhat a surprise to the bride, as they had not intended being married until fall.

Below is a clipping from the Corsicana Daily Sun.

"Though very quietly celebrated the marriage of Miss Allie DeWitt to Mr. Howard C. Guinn of New York City on Saturday evening last was of much interest to a wide circle of friends. The bride an attractive daughter of Mrs. Dave DeWitt, despite her youth, has won for herself a prominent place in the profession of domestic Science, having been one of the youngest graduates from the school of Pittsburg, Kansas two years ago. It was while filling an important teaching position in West Texas that the romance terminated so happily with the wedding vows of last Saturday found its beginning. The groom belongs to an old and prominent family in South West Texas and holds an important business position with headquarters in New York City where he and his bride will make their future home. The ceremony was quietly preformed in the First Presbyterian Church by Rev. Charles Oberschmidt reading the ring service. The bride who wore a smart tailored suit of light gray with becoming Panama hat, was attended by Miss Julia Callicutt and Miss Wilma Walton, both maids wearing pretty Summer frocks of white. The happy young couple left immediately for New York City stopping en route in Washington City, and other points of interest."

The friends of this popular young couple in Cotulla extend hearty congratulations to Mr. Guinn in winning the heart and hand of this beautiful young woman, who endeared herself to people in Cotulla two years ago; and wish for the Cotulla boy and his bride every good wish in the category of all good wishes.

TO THE VOTERS OF LA SALLE COUNTY.

An appeal for the adoption of the Proposed Amendment to section 49 and 52 of Article 3 of State Constitution:

As an alumna of one of our State Normal Schools, I have been requested to write an article for the local press explaining the amendment and advocating

Cool Weather Hats

All Straw Hats

GOING AT A REDUCTION

GENUINE BARGAINS IN PANAMAS



MENS' SUITS.

We have a fine line of Mens' Mohair Suits that we are selling for \$15 and \$16. Also up to date line light wool suits \$15 to \$25.

COOL UNDERWEAR.

When you want the best in Summer Underwear, don't forget that we can fix you up.

O. A. Brown

its adoption.

The adoption of this amendment means new buildings, larger faculty and better advantages in many ways and all in all greater Educational Institutions for Texas.

If this amendment fails of adoption their progress will be hampered for many years. I would like to see the men of our community, as the sole possessors of the ballot, not to be ignorant and indifferent to their privilege and to cast their ballot for this amendment thus showing that La Salle County maintains an active interest in educational progress.

It is to be hoped that a goodly number of our voters will visit the ballot box on July 19, and cast their ballot for this much needed reform.

The Amendment referred to is embodied in Senate Joint Resolutions No. 18, amending sections 49 and 52 of Article 3 of State Constitution. It provides that the Legislature may issue bonds, approved by the Governor, for the purchase of necessary buildings for the University of Texas and the Agriculture and Mechanical College the income from the permanent University fund to be used for the payment of interest on these bonds and for the creation of a sinking fund for their redemption at maturity. The amendment further authorizes the Legislature to issue bonds for the erection of necessary buildings for state institutions, thereby including the four Normal schools and the Girl's College of Industrial Arts. In addition to the above mentioned provisions relating to the educational interests of the state, the proposed amendment authorizes the Legislature to issue bonds if it should be necessary and expedient to do so for penitentiary improvements such bonds to be secured by the real property of the penitentiary system. Further more political subdivisions of the state are authorized under legislative restrictions, and upon majority vote of resident property tax paying voters to issue bonds for such public purposes as construction of roads and bridges, building of public ware houses for agricultural products and providing

for irrigation and drainage where needed. By a vote of 28 to 0 in the State Senate and 113 to 2 in the House, this amendment was submitted to the people of Texas. The practically unanimous action of the Legislature is note-worthy as indicating a popular recognition of the desirability of such an amendment.

The following extract from an address by the State Normal Schools to the people of Texas shows how we are to feel directly the result of the adoption of this amendment.

"The success of any school system depends primarily upon the qualifications of the teaching force. Inasmuch as the purpose of the Normal Schools is to train competent teachers, it follows

that the efficiency of the public schools of the State is indissolubly connected with the efficiency of the Normal Schools. It is true that all of our educational interests are related, and the prosperity of one promotes the prosperity of all. Yet in one case of the public school and the Normal Schools this relation is direct and immediate. The Normal School sends forth its graduates into the rural districts and into the towns and cities throughout the State as teachers of the public schools. Thus the children of all the people reap immediately and directly the benefits that result from any improved efficiency of the Normal Schools."

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HALL OF FAME A JOKE

Statutes Referred to as "Them Guys" Says Ingalls' Son.

Topeka, Kan., June 30.—Steffield Ingalls, Lieutenant Governor of Kansas, and a son of the late Senator John J. Ingalls, says he will ask the next State Legislature to request Congress to return to Kansas the statue of his illustrious father, now in the Hall of Fame.

The remarks of Capitol guides to visitors referring to the statues as "them guys" is the reason for the proposed action.
Ingalls asserted that the Hall of Fame was becoming a joke among the people of the country.

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THE EXPOSURE OF FOOD PRODUCTS

(By Dr. Theo. Y. Hull, B. S., M. D.)
The exposure of food products to dust, flies and unnecessary handling is at once uncleanly, unsanitary and dangerous to the health of the consumer. This is a fact that none need attempt to dispute. It is an acknowledged fact that food products are unnecessarily exposed to contamination by vendors, merchants, restaurant keepers, etc., etc., few will attempt to deny. Many cities make it a punishable offense to do so. If any are skeptical, a half hour's walk on those streets where about eating places, grocery stores, pure food emporiums, street vendors, etc., etc., will probably remove all skepticism. In fact, very few places can be found where sanitary conditions prevail, and this in spite of the fact that a corps of health inspectors exist and are supposedly paid to guard the public health.

Now, what are the dangers that lurk in the uncleanly handling of food? Why is the dust of the street that blows ad libitum over berries, bread and vegetables exposed for sale, or why should a myriad of insects playing hide and seek over a crate of berries or other food stuff, be particularly obnoxious?

In the first place, many of the dealers are ignorant of what constitutes a sanitary condition, but ignorance long since ceased to be an acceptable plea in extenuation of crime. Many dealers expose their wares just as their predecessors did years ago, and think no harm of it.

Let us take a few concrete examples. The groceryman opens his store in the morning. In a very large per cent of these places there are no screens and no pretense at preventing the promiscuous handling of berries, oranges, etc. Taking it for granted that the grocer's hands, ladles, paper, measures, etc., are scrupulously clean, the first customer comes in and takes up a box of berries, and turns some of them out in his hand to see if the bottom ones are good. Another customer picks up the oranges to see how heavy they are. Another pinches a bit of butter off to taste, and another handles a dozen loaves of bread to see which are full weight. He wants to get the most for his money or credit.

A street corner vendor opens up his fruit stand and immediately dusts off his fruit. It is not necessary to use fresh cloths or a new duster. The cloth and duster have been in use for no one knows how long. The huckster carries his load about the streets, and every house servant, clean and unclean, picks and sorts it over and over until the load is sold. Is there any harm in this? A dish wiper in one of our universities gave one hundred students typhoid fever. He had recently recovered from his fever, and his hands were not clean. A little girl in one of our European cities purchased an apple from a curbstone merchant and contracted syphilis. The merchant was himself found to have the disease. Many examples could be cited to illustrate the danger of the promiscuous handling of food, especially that which is not cooked before eating. Tuberculosis, typhoid fever and some other disease may be contracted in this way, yet no city ordinance protects the consumer.

Is it possible that the gentle zephyrs that play along our streets may be messengers of death? Did you ever notice along the sidewalk and just outside the curb the yellow masses of expectorated matter? Did it ever occur to your mind that these same masses of expectorated matter may and probably do contain the germs of one or more deadly diseases? Did you ever notice that the pedestrian and passing vehicles grind and pulverize these masses into the finest dust? Did you ever watch the same playful zephyr swirl, puff and hurl this same dust into the traveler's face and over the exposed food? It is true that the grocer and the curbstone fruit dealer can dust off their wares, but they remain dirty and dangerous just the same. You can watch the process every day if you wish. These dust particles settling on the fruit, bread and vegetables may convey to the consumer, one or many more diseases. Yet no one tells the sick man he must not expectorate in public places, and no one considers it his official duty to compel those selling food to the public to keep it free from dust, dirt and filth.

On the other side of the street there is a restaurant, in fact, several of these eating places. Some of these have screen doors and whirling fans inside; others do not. You take your place at the table and order your lunch. While you wait you have an opportunity to examine your surroundings. You observe that the screen door lets in a few flies with each gust. You also observe that the whirling eddies caused by the whirling fans, the flies settle on the table. Your waiter brings a glass of water and a plate of bread. The flies are thirsty and after taking a promenade around your glass, take a sip. Others play hide and seek over your bread. During your meal you have several little conflicts with them to keep them out of your food. Sometimes you succeed, but often the fly gets the first sip or taste. You finish your lunch, wipe your



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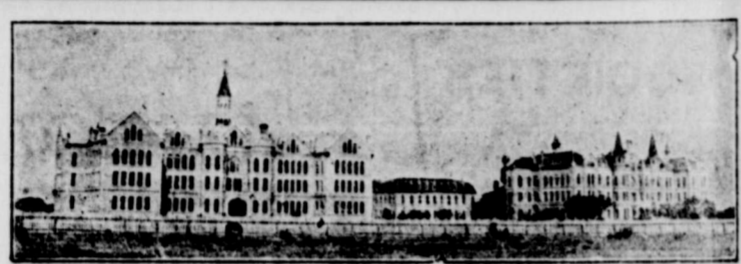
This page of announcements shows that San Antonio is supremely endowed with schools and colleges. In any of the institutions enumerated your boy or girl will find a pleasing and cultured environment. Every care and influence is exercised conducive to correct, moral, mental and physical development. These are long established places of learning, from which many of our most prominent people have acquired the foundation of their success. Here Commercial, Musical, Literary and Classical education may be secured from eminently competent directors, where accommodations, and healthful conditions offer many advantages over most "out-of-the-state" schools. Send your children to San Antonio schools, feel the comforting tranquility of their nearness; where you can closely watch their progress and keep within daily knowledge of their welfare.

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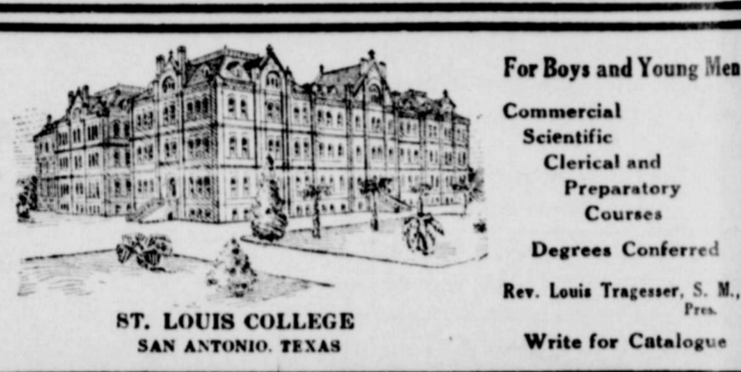
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mouth on the napkin over which the flies have played for no one knows how long. You dip your fingers in the finger bowls which may have served a dozen patrons before you. Of course, it is no matter, a few flies hurt no one. You step to the street and, toothpick in hand, stand at the curb for a few minutes. Something attracts your attention to the pavement. You see a mass of yellow sputum and a large number of flies. Perhaps your memory goes back to the table. You become interested, and observe the flies more closely, which, after sporting in the expectation for a while, see an opportunity to explore the eating house. The Aroma attracts them. If you would follow closely you would find these same flies, which a moment before were wallowing in the most nauseating filth, promading around the class of another diner, playing hide and seek on his bread, and industriously taking a sip and a taste here and there. Of course, you say, it does not matter, only a fly. But only a fly can carry the germs of tuberculosis, typhoid fever, diphtheria and other diseases, and it does carry them to the very food you eat. Is there no danger? Maybe not; let us see. Of course, figures do not convey the same idea to all people, and sometimes figures are overworked, but we will venture to summarize a recent report on the house-fly and bacteria:

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The methods employed in this department are modern and progressive. The Twentieth Century System of Bookkeeping is taught, both single and double entry, as used by all business establishments. The Sloan-Duployan system of shorthand is adopted and is the greatest speed system of the day. A new model Underwood typewriter machine is used. A girl who takes the complete bookkeeping course is prepared to keep any set of books in any business house in Texas. It requires the full nine months to complete this course when taken in connection with the literary work.

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The San Antonio Academy was founded in September, 1886. From the very first it has been a limited, and therefore a select school, seeking its patronage from those people who value substance more highly than display, and desiring to be judged solely by its products. The generous and appreciative patronage of San Antonio's best citizens, which has grown stronger with the years, bears testimony to the fact that our policies are approved, while the success of our graduates in the best universities of America shows that our ideas of training are sound and our standards of scholarship high.

During the first year of its existence the State University gave the Academy full affiliation with it, and with but three exceptions, it has enjoyed that privilege longer than any other school in the State. It has also enjoyed very cordial relations with many other universities, such as Missouri, Virginia, Princeton, Pennsylvania and Leland Stanford, Jr., having been represented in Princeton continuously since our first graduate entered there in 1889. During these twenty-five years there has been but one change in the management of this institution, and the five years under the new management have been the most prosperous in its history.

The school is especially fortunate in its location, San Antonio, the metropolis of Southwest Texas, curiously combines many of the characteristics of an old Spanish town with those of a busy modern city, while from its delightful climate it has obtained a wide reputation as a health resort. The grounds of the academy, five acres in extent and well shaded, are located on North Flores street, just opposite the beautiful San Pedro Springs Park, in a retired and healthful portion of the city.

The natural attractions of San Pedro Springs have for years been noted throughout our State, while the recent improvements made by the city authorities render the park one of the most beautiful in the entire South. The healthfulness of the location is beyond all question. This is clearly proved by the fact that, during the twenty-five years the school has been situated here, we have had no chills, no typhoid, no malarial fever; indeed, no severe sickness of any kind in the school family. Away from the noise and distractions of the town, yet easily accessible by two lines of electric cars, the situation of the school leaves nothing to be desired.

There are three buildings, the Home, the Cottage and the Schoolhouse. The Home is the residence of the Principal and is the center of the family life of the school. In this building some rooms are assigned to resident pupils, and here is the large sitting room and library where the boys come to read the papers and enjoy the games. The cottage is used for resident pupils and it is under the care of teachers. The Schoolhouse contains the large Assembly Hall and the necessary class rooms. All these buildings are supplied with artesian water, electric lights, and are connected with the city sewer.

How to Select a School.

It is but right that you should wish your children to have the best teaching. If so, you will read this article with interest, as it presents the claims of a thoroughly tested school. In considering the school question, you have noticed that school catalogues are much alike, that courses of study are similar, that patrons are equally enthusiastic, so that it seems no easy matter to select the right school for your children. But it need not be hard, if you are in earnest in your search for facts. Give the same painstaking care to the selection of a school that you give to the purchase of a corner lot or a herd of cattle, and you will reach the facts in the one case as surely as in the other.

Schools should be judged solely by work that has stood the test of impartial and competent criticism.

The principal in this school would not a sorry figure criticizing a surgical operation or the handling of a case in court. He is not competent but a board of skilled surgeons in the one case, the jurists of the supreme court in the other, would hand down conclusive opinions. So in school matters, the average man is not a competent critic. He is influenced too much by hearsay, by local reputation, by numbers, by display, by the persuasion of those interested in advancing denominational schools. To reach the truth about a school, expert testimony must be called in; an appeal must be taken to the supreme court in education. When the educational leaders who man the great universities of our land test the work of a school and pronounce it good, when they approve its methods of teaching and its courses of study, then the supreme court in education has spoken, and its verdict cannot be gainsaid. With such a decision in his hand, the average man need make no mistake.

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Agricultural and Mechanical College, College Station, Texas.

Baylor University, Waco, Texas.

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T. N. S.

THE PEOPLE OF TEXAS ARE NOT ASKED FOR ONE CENT FOR EITHER THE
State University or the Penitentiaries.

WHY NOT GIVE THESE INSTITUTIONS AN OPPORTUNITY TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN RESOURCES?

Help the A. & M. College and State Normals

Help the Farmer Secure Better Roads, Better Schools and Better Warehouses.

You Can Do All of This by Voting for the Educational Amendment on July 19th.

READ THE BALLOT
 SCRATCH LAST PARAGRAPH.

(Advertisement)

The Cotulla Record

Established 1898

C. E. MANLY, Publisher.

Entered in the Postoffice at Cotulla, Texas, a Second Class Mail Matter.

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY.

Subscription \$1. 50 Per Annum

AMENDMENT ELECTION.

Next Saturday, July 19th is the date of the Amendment election. Four proposed amendments to Constitution of the State of Texas will be voted on, and J. R. IS, known as the educational amendment, probably the most important of the four needs your vote to prohibit its defeat. Just how a man who is a friend to education and the spirit of progress can oppose the adoption of this amendment, is more than we can understand.

The State institutions of higher education—the four state normal schools, the College of Industrial Arts, and the Agricultural and Mechanical College have asked the legislature for \$1,700,000 for buildings. Even this amount will hardly meet the urgent needs and if the legislature grants the appropriation, it will mean that the money will have to come out of the taxpayers pockets the next two years. On the other hand if the amendment is adopted and the buildings erected by the bond issue, the total amount that would have to be paid the next two years would be only \$85,000. Failure to adopt the amendment will mean an increase of probably 10 cents on the \$100 valuation in State taxes. The adoption of the proposed amendment is the only way it will be possible to legally meet the urgent necessity of our institutions. The bonds will be refunded from the income of the University endowment and will not cost the people one cent.

The proposed amendment also gives power to political subdivisions of the state to issue bonds upon majority vote of the taxpayers for building good roads construction of irrigation enterprises, etc.

In this issue of the RECORD will be found advertisements both for and against the amendment, and we hope our readers will take time to fully inform themselves on the subject before casting your vote. We believe that where there is thorough understanding of the proposition, nine men out of ten will favor the adoption of the amendment.

Fine weather is prevailing for the cotton crop and from every section comes reports that are encouraging. Southwest Texas will raise the heaviest crop in many years, and the farmers are hoping for good prices.

In the midst of a discussion regarding the educational amendment, a most worthy country exchange remarks that "As a good corn crop is assured it might be a good idea to get some good hogs to make your meat" and another one of our worthy country editors follows up this remark with "Yes do all that and then vote for the educational amendment because if you are so much concerned about your hogs you ought to think something about your children also."

LA SALLE COUNTY LAND
 WORTH \$8.49 PER ACRE.

La Salle County farm land is worth \$8.49 per acre and has increased \$6.63 per acre in value during the past decade according to a recent census report. We have 996,232 acres of farm land, improved and unimproved, in La Salle county, which is valued at \$10,122,361 by the census bureau.

The state's average value per acre is \$24.53 compared with \$4.70 ten years ago. There are 112,435,000 acres of farm land in Texas and the total value is \$1,633,207,000. This value is for the land alone and does not include buildings machinery, etc. During the past ten years the area of Texas farm lands has diminished 13,372,000 acres and the value has increased \$1,041,657,000.

THE HORSE AND THE AUTOMOBILE.

The number of horses on the farms and ranges of Texas has decreased 99,364 head during the past ten years, and the automobile is said to be responsible for these conditions. An argument in favor of "Dobbin" is that his value has increased 164 per cent during this period while the average value of an automobile has depreciated \$887.

The horse has practically held his own in La Salle County although our records show a large increase in cars in this county. We have in La Salle County 2236 horses according to the latest census reports and their total value is given at \$107,575.

J. M. Dobie Favors

Adoption of Amendment.

The Executive Committee of the Cattle Raisers Association of Texas has issued a statement favoring the adoption of the educational and good roads bond amendment to the constitution. J. M. Dobie, one of La Salle county's largest cattlemen, is a member of this committee and unqualifiedly favors the adoption of the amendment. The cattlemen will wield a great influence in the election next Saturday.

NOTICE OF TRUSTEES SALE.

THE STATE OF TEXAS)
 COUNTY OF LA SALLE)
 Whereas by virtue of authority vested in me, as substitute trustee named and appointed in writing by O. S. Dewees and S. R. Walker in lieu of R. F. Townsend the original trustee, who is unable to act, and in accordance with a certain deed of trust recorded in Volume 8, page 358-362, of Records of real estate mortgages and deeds of trust of La Salle county, Texas, executed and delivered by State Realty Company a private Corporation of Indiana, acting by and through Francis M. Engler, its President, better securing the payment of three certain promissory notes for the sum of \$2311.06 each, more fully described in said deed of trust, executed by the said State Realty Company, payable to the order of O. S. Dewees and S. R. Walker, at San Antonio, Texas, each of said notes dated March 1st, 1913, and due respectively on or before one, two and three years from their date, each respectively bearing interest at the rate of seven percent per annum, interest due and payable annually, as it accrues, providing that failure to pay either of said notes, or any installment of interest thereon when due, shall at the option of the holder of said notes or either of them, mature each of said notes, also providing for ten percent additional as attorneys fees if placed in the hands of an attorney for collection, said notes given in part payment for the purchase money of the tract of land hereinafter described, and said deed of trust further specifying that the trustee acting thereunder shall pay all expenses of advertising, sale and conveyance, including a commission of five percent to himself, and then to the said holder or holders of said notes the amount of the principal and interest due and unpaid, rendering the balance if any to said State Realty Company and,

Whereas the said O. S. Dewees and S. R. Walker are the holders and owners of said notes and the said State Realty company has made default in the payment of said first \$2311.06 note due on the first day of March 1913, and has also made default in the payment of annual interest due on said note, and said first note is now past due and unpaid, principal, interest and attorneys fees, and the annual interest on the other two notes is now past due and unpaid, and by reason thereof the said O. S. Dewees and S. R. Walker have declared each of said notes and all of said indebtedness immediately due and mature, and has heretofore so notified the said State Realty Company. In writing, and whereas each of said notes are now past due and unpaid and aggregating principal, interest and attorneys fees the sum of \$8349.24, and whereas I have been appointed substitute trustee in a writing signed by said Dewees and Walker and requested to enforce said trust, I will offer for sale, between the legal hours thereof, to wit between the hours of ten o'clock A. M. and 4 o'clock P. M. at public auction to the highest bidder on the first Tuesday in August A. D. 1913, the same being the 8th day of said month, at the Court House door, in the town of Cotulla, in La Salle County, Texas, the following described land and property, to wit: Situated in La Salle County, Texas and being 640 acres of land, out of the following surveys; 1. & G. N. R. R. Co. Surveys No. 20, 21, 22 and B. Thomas Survey, No. — said 640 acres described by metes and bounds as follows: Beginning at the common corner of the 1 & N. G. R. R. Co. Surveys Nos. 20, 21, and 22. Thence N. 15 E. 1388.5 varas along the east line of the I. & G. N. Co. surveys No. 23-Thence South 60 west at 990.5 varas past a line between the surveys Nos. 23 and 21, and at 289.5 varas to a line between Surveys 2 and 21-Thence South 30 East along the line between the 1 & G. N. R. R. Co. Surveys Nos. 2 and 21, at 990.5 varas, past corners 2 and 21 at 1890.5 cross line between the 1 & G. N. R. R. Co. Survey No. 20 and B. Thomas Survey-Thence North 30 East 1167.1 varas to the N. E. Corner of B. Thomas Survey-Thence N. North 80 W. 341 varas to the N. W. Corner of same-Thence N. 33 1-2 E. 1154 varas to the place of beginning. Being the same land deeded to said Realty Company by O. S. Dewees and S. R. Walker by deed of date March 1st, 1912, with all the rights, members and appurtenances thereto belonging.

Witness my hand this 12 day of July A. D. 1913

T. F. MANGUM,
 Substitute Trustee.

A. G. Thompson

DENTIST

Office Next Door to State Bank

(Successor to D. N. Cushing)

COTULLA, TEXAS.

SOCIETIES

MASONIC LODGE—Cotulla Lodge No 892 A. F. & A. M. meets Thursday night before full moon in each month. Visiting brethren invited—H. W. Hamilton W. M., B Wildenthal, Jr., secretary.

I. O. O. F.—Lodge No 724 meets in Woodmen Hall first and third Wednesday nights in each month. Cordial invitation to visiting brethren.

Carl Wildenthal, N. G.
 D. L. Neeley, Sec'y.

Royal Arch Chapter No 323, meets in Masonic Hall second Monday nights in each month.
 E. E. Scoggins, H. P.
 W. A. Cox, Sec'y.

Eastern Star Chapter No. 328 meets first Monday night in each month in Masonic Hall.
 Mrs. A. D. Riddle, W. M.

CLASSIFIED

FOR SALE—One large young mule. Phone 406 R. 2. W. Zell Cotulla, Texas.

Increase tire mileage, vulcanize your casing.—H. E. Plummer.

STRAYED—17 head of goats, one belled goat in bunch. Notify W. B. Gates, Loma, Vista, Texas

FOR SALE—200 acres bottom land close and below the large Reservoir to be built eight miles east of Cotulla, this land can be irrigated from shallow wells or from the reservoir by entering and signing up for same. The man that owns this land is not physically able to put this land in the irrigation proposition therefore will sell under its value for above reason, make me an offer.—John S. Jackson, Agent, Austin Texas

BALE YOUR HAY.—I am now ready to bale your hay. Any size contracts. Work promptly and well done. F. I. G. Foster, Cotulla, Texas.

Automobile livery service day or night. Phone 25. H. E. Plummer.

For Sale—Jersey cows fresh in milk. Will sell \$10 down, \$5 per month.—J. H. Gilbert, Cotulla, Texas.

Cotulla Ford Sales Company

Agency for Ford Cars.
 Repairs Kept in Stock.

E. D. Cohen our Salesman.

AUTOMOBILE LIVERY....

DAY OR NIGHT
 RATES REASONABLE



Automobile Repair work of all kinds.

Casings and Inner Tubes Vulcanized.

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KEPT IN REPAIR. SERVICE GUARANTEED.
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E. B. Chandler, 102 East Crockett St, San Antonio, Texas.

HERBINE

Is a Liver Medicine and Bowel Regulator of Great Power and Effectiveness.

A Torpid Liver which has resisted all manner of cathartic medicines is forced into activity by Herbine. This marvelous preparation not only puts the liver in healthy condition, but it strengthens the stomach, helps digestion, purifies and regulates the bowels. When these three important organs are in a sound, vigorous condition, sallowness, bad breath, indigestion, dizziness and general languor or tired feeling soon disappear and are replaced by a fine feeling of exhilaration, or strength, energy and cheerfulness.

Price 50c per Bottle.

JAMES F. BALLARD PROPRIETOR ST. LOUIS, MO.
 Stephens Eye Salve is a safe and speedy remedy for sore eyes.

Sole and Recommended by
N. C. WINDROW, THE REXALL STORE

TABLOID FOOD FAILS HIM

Chinese Doctor, Aged 150, Dies in New York.

NEW YORK, July 8.—Among a party of seven prosperous Chinamen who arrived here on the steamship Mexico, bound for Canada, was Dr. Cho-Choy, 150 years old. He had been living on water and some special food that he carried in tablet form around his neck. He died shortly after landing.

'DON'T BE PUG,' HIS ADVICE

James J. Corbett Does Not Think It a Good Career.

NEW YORK, July 8.—James J. Corbett, former champion prize fighter, in addressing the White-stone, L. I. branch of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union, told reasons why he never drank. Corbett said he would not advise boys to become pugilists.

"REMEMBER THE ALAMO"
Every Texan ought to have one of these Souvenir Knives; made of imported steel, oxidized handle. "Alamo" on one side, Texas "Long Horn Steer" on other. In relief; send 7c in stamps, M. O. or silver to
TEX-MEX. NOVELTY CO.
P. O. Box 875 San Antonio, Tex.

DO YOU KNOW
That Leucorrhoea (Whites) can be successfully treated privately at home? Let us tell you about this boon for women. Send stamp for information, or fifty cents for treatment, in plain sealed wrapper.
PHYSICIAN'S LABORATORY
Box 1237 San Antonio, Tex. 7-24

DO YOU WANT TO TRADE
If you have anything in the way of real estate or merchandise to exchange for other property, send the full description of same. I have hundreds of good trades on my books and can match any legitimate proposition. Send for list. N. E. Lowry, Austin, Tex. 7-24

Get Our Low Quotations
GRAIN, HAY, FEED & SEED OF ALL KINDS
Mixed or Car Lots. Wire or Phone
M. MARUCHEAU GRAIN CO.
419 MAIN AVE. SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

BREAD, CAKE, PIES
The Purest Ingredients go into OUR Products
Write or phone your wants
BAILLIES' STEAM BAKERY
San Antonio



CHAS. LUCAS COMPANY
Monumental Works, granite and marble columns, vaults and statuary.
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

CARS FROM ALL DEPOTS PASS ELLIOTT FLATS
C. C. ELLIOTT, Prop.
85 Rooms Phone Connection
RATES 50c PER DAY Each Person
214 1/2 MAIN PLAZA
Next to Court House
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

CARS FROM ALL DEPOTS PASS THE GRAND
C. C. ELLIOTT, Prop.
85 Rooms Phone Connection
RATES 50c PER DAY Each Person
806 1/2 DOLOROSA STREET
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

EASTMAN FILMS, SUPPLIES, ETC.
KODAK
DEVELOPING and PRINTING
"THE HIGH GRADE KIND."
Mail your film today. Pictures will be artistically finished and promptly returned.
POTCHERHOEK - DRUGGERS CO.
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Why Scratch?
"Hunt's Cure" is guaranteed, to stop and permanently cure that terrible itching. It is compounded for that purpose and your money will be promptly refunded WITHOUT QUESTION if Hunt's Cure fails to cure Itch, Eczema, Tetter, Ring Worm or any other Skin Disease. 50c at your druggist's, or by mail direct if the brand is. Manufactured only by
A. B. RICHARDSON Mfg. Co., Sherman, Texas

THOUSANDS KILLED BY THE REBELS

Men and Women Are Put to Sword as Durango Is Captured.

MANY ARE TORTURED TO DEATH
Foes Threaten Juarez and If It Is Taken Huerta May Be Overthrown.

Mexico City, Mexico, July 8.—Butchery, which has been one of the terrible features of the warfare that has torn the Mexican republic, reached its climax in the city of Durango, capital of the State of the same name, according to a detailed report of the capture just received here.

Rebels who have captured Cuquilo, in the State of Jalisco, put the garrison to the sword.
May Mean Huerta's Downfall.
Paneho Villa, the insurgent leader who has announced his intention of taking Juarez, declares that he will execute General Salazar, commander of the Juarez garrison. If Juarez falls it will remove the most important Mexican port of entry on the United States border from the hands of the Huerta administration and may eventually result in the downfall of Huerta.

Eagle Pass, Tex., July 8.—Plans for a more progressive campaign against the armed forces of Provisional President Huerta of Mexico will follow a conference near here of relatives and followers of the late President Francisco I. Madero with the rebel General Carranza, whose forces are concentrating along the Texas-Mexican frontier and at the old town of Ciudad Portillo Diaz, where Carranza has established headquarters.

In the Madero party are Colonel Raoul Madero and Julio Madero, brothers of the dead Mexican president; Lie. Juan Sanchez Azcona, confidential secretary to the late President Madero, and his son, Juan Sanchez Azcona, Jr., Luis G. Malvarez and Francisco Serra, members of the Chamber of Deputies during the Madero regime.

Azcona was standing beside President Madero when the chief executive was arrested by Gen. Aurelio Blonquet, now Minister of War in the Huerta cabinet. He was condemned to death and prepared to face the firing squad at the break of day the morning after he heard of his chief's death near the walls of the penitentiary. With the aid of a brother Mason he escaped and fled from the country.

TEXANS ATTEND UNVEILING

General Robertson Makes Speech at Ceremony Before General Wells' Monument.

Gettysburg, Pa., July 8.—The 120 Texans who are participating in the Gettysburg semi-centennial flocked today to the unveiling of a monument to General Wells of Vermont to hear an address in behalf of Pickett's men by General Felix H. Robertson of Crawford, who is the Texas member of the Gettysburg semi-centennial commission.

General Robertson delivered a speech full of good humor, and he made the boys in blue cheer and roar with laughter.
He took occasion to eulogize "Jeff Davis." He called the president of the Confederacy a great and good man. "Now, I know you Yankees don't believe that, but it's so," said he after laughing heartily. Trembling old Union soldiers indicated that they fully agreed with Texas.

General Felix H. Robertson is a relative of the late General Jerome E. Robertson of Austin, who commanded the Texas brigade, consisting of the First, Fourth and Fifth Texas and the Third Arkansas regiments of infantry, which were of the right flank of Lee's army in the engagements here fifty years ago today.
This brigade played havoc with Northern cavalry near Round Top while Pickett's men were being moved down by canister and shrapnel at Bloody Angle.
Judge C. Cummings of Fort Worth, formerly of Mississippi, who was of Pickett's brigade and who lost his left arm while he charged Webb's division with his brothers in gray, will speak tomorrow in one of the Northern camps.
There has been no serious illness among the Texans.
HE HOPES FOR MORE BURGLARS
Man Finds \$50 Bill, Dropped in Room by Thief.
LOS ANGELES, Cal., July 8.—C. E. Carter is hoping more burglars will visit him. Carter found his room ransacked and jewelry valued at \$30 missing. A \$50 bill, apparently dropped by the thief, was lying beside his trunk.
Hunt's Cure rapidly destroys Itch, Ringworms, Iching Piles, Eczema, Tetter and like troubles. Under its influence the diseased cuticle scales off, leaving a smooth, white, healthy skin in its place. A wonderful remedy and only 50 cents a box.

COURT ENDS GREAT RAILROAD COMBINE

FAMOUS MERGER DISSOLVED BY FEDERAL JUDGES.

Approve Plan for Separation of Union Pacific and Southern Pacific, Harriman Lines.

St. Paul, Minn., July 8.—United States Judges Walter H. Sanborn, William C. Hook and Walter I. Smith, sitting as the District Court of the United States for the District of Utah, have approved the plans agreed upon by Attorney General McKeen and attorneys for the road, and the famous Union Pacific-Southern Pacific merger, known as the great Harriman combine, has come to an end.

With the handing down of the final decree, years of litigation came to an end, the first suit of the government to dissolve the merger having been filed at Salt Lake City in 1903.

In brief, the plan, which had the approval of President Wilson, provides that the Union Pacific shall exchange \$38,000,000 of its \$120,000,000 holdings in the Southern Pacific for the Pennsylvania Railroad's entire holdings in the Baltimore & Ohio, virtually an equal amount; that the remaining \$88,000,000 shall be sold to the general public through the Central Trust Company of New York; that no present stockholders in the Union Pacific, continuing as such, may buy any of the Southern Pacific stock so sold; that the transaction shall begin November 1, 1913, and if not complete by January 1, 1915, the court shall direct the disposition of any Southern Pacific stock remaining unsold.

WHAT'S IN A NAME? NOTHING

Woodrow Wilson of Washington, Gets Thirty Days for Vagrancy.

COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 8.—Woodrow Wilson has been sent to the workhouse by Police Judge Osborn to serve a sentence of thirty days for vagrancy.
While claiming Washington as his home, Wilson did not claim relationship to the President. He gave his occupation as that of skin finisher, but failed to show anything like regular employment. A policeman found him asleep near a railroad track.

WHY IS THIS CHEESE?

Its Why and Its Wherefore Explained at a Rotary Club.

Judge Osceola Archer, one of the most popular members of the local Rotary Club, was called upon to present a recent luncheon of that organization to define Roquefort cheese. With characteristic humor the judge related the following essay, which he stated was not original, but in all of which he thoroughly concurred. Upon request, he furnished us a copy:

"Roquefort cheese is made in France from the milk of a certain breed of sheep, which are fed on wild thyme, and the cheese has a wild, stinky, and defensive thyme in its infancy. The wild thyme grows on the banks of the Lot, Tarn and other rivers in the Province of Aveyron, in France, and after it has first been be-sheeped and then be-sheeped it generates a lot of the Taradise smell, that ever permeated down the pipe.

"Thyme is a kind of aromatic plant with a pungent odor, and after it is converted into Roquefort cheese it is the pungentest thing known to man. After this cheese is made it is put in solitary confinement until its whiskers begin to turn gray and gangrene sets in, when it is taken out and chained to a post. Before it is served it is chloroformed or knocked in the head with an axe. It is then brought to the table in little sections, about the size of a domino, and is served at the close of meals, together with black coffee. It usually has a running-mate in the shape of a round cracker that has to be broken with a nail.

"Roquefort cheese is of a dull white color, except in spots where mortification has set in. Some claim it to be inhabited, but this is not true. Even the intrepid and mephitic microbes flee from its pestilence. We have seen Limburger cheese strong enough to shoulder a two-bushel sack of wheat, but a piece of Roquefort cheese the size of a dice can carry an election. Limburger is a rose geranium when compared with Roquefort. Even the intrepid and mephitic between them as there is between the purr of a kitten and the roar of a lion. Some people who claim to be civilized say they like Roquefort cheese, but they only eat it because it is imported and expensive. A man who will eat it is an open sepulchre and should be quarantined or driven into the wilderness, and never again allowed to look into the face of a human being."

WIE CHEAP IN CAIRO ILL.

C. S. Finds Funerals There Only Cost Fifty Cents.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 8.—The cheapest place in the United States to die is Cairo, Ill., where a funeral costs 50 cents, according to the contracts let by the United States public health service for the burial of seamen. The most expensive place for a funeral is in Ketchikan, Alaska, where the cost is \$50.

YOU'VE NEVER USED THE BEST COFFEE unless you get "E. M. No. 1"

SINGING OF FISH KEEPS TOWN AWAKE

SUICIDE IS THE STORY BROUGHT FROM BELLEVUE, OHIO.

Prominent Citizens Vouch for Statement That Bullheads Warble in Submerged River.

Cleveland, Ohio, July 8.—From Bellevue, Ohio, come strange tales of the overfishing of Bellevue's subterranean river which flooded cellars and cisterns, made new lakes and staked them with a variety of small catfish, known as pouts or bullheads.

Editor Tack of the Bellevue Gazette, Adolph Lieber, prominent automobile agent of Bellevue; Joseph Royer, assistant, and Louis Oehm, cashier of the First National Bank of Bellevue, corroborate many of the tales narrated by fishermen from Cleveland.

Pouts have a low croaking note or cry when taken from the water. These of Bellevue, the way-eyed or shag-pouts, are said to gather at the surface of cisterns and quiet pools in the gathering dusk and chant in chorus, a sweet, sad, haunting melody, which a prominent poetess of Bellevue has likened to the moaning of night winds through lonely brooding pines.

Now the Mystery's Cleared.
The singing of pouts is believed by many piscatorial naturalists of Bellevue to explain the strange drumming sounds long a mystery of the underground river. They believe the pouts in the subterranean darkness keep track of each other by these cries, and that the drumming sounds are the faraway callings of pouts to their mates.

The underground river has several openings at Bellevue, and is thought to connect with the cold waters of Bluehole at Castalia. But all efforts to trace the river by pouring ground cork into the openings have failed.

William Gray, a native of Bellevue, says that the subterranean river comes close under the rock bed of several country roads near Bellevue, and that one had only to place his ear to the ground to hear the strange drumming sounds.

Couhnan—The track-laying crew of the San Antonio, Tvalde & Gulf Railroad has reached this point and 1,200 feet of siding has been laid alongside the main line, affording freight facilities for the many new enterprises now under construction.

Aransas Pass—The cotton compress that is being erected here at a cost of \$100,000 is nearing completion and will be in operation in time to handle this year's cotton crop.

GUNMEN'S REIGN IS OVER

Visiting Once Notorious Criminal-Gamblers Gone.

NEW YORK, July 8.—Changes have taken place in Second Avenue within the last two months. The heaving swagger and the glittering extravagance of the gunmen is gone. The passing of the Hesper club, gambling center of the avenue, and the murder of Herman Rosenthal, a murderer, the hunting of "Big Zelig" and his band of offensive and defensive thugs, the murder and the general overrunning of the district by detectives, Second Avenue has become deadly respectable. Not since the days when the Barker-Karpis families lived has it been so quiet and peaceful. A year ago detectives went through Second Avenue reasonably sure of picking up from one to ten bad young men who could be charged with crimes ranging from assault to murder and rap. Now they cannot see a face that had ever been pictured in the police's gallery.

"CREBOL"

THE KING OF ALL DISINFECTANTS

We guarantee "CREBOL" to exterminate roaches, bed bugs, mites, blue flies and all vermin.

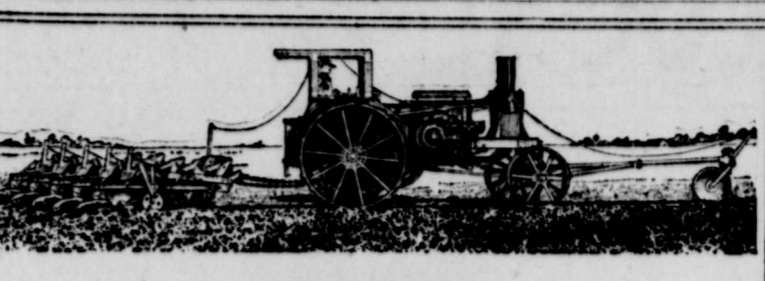
5-gallon cans, \$1.25 per gallon.
2-gallon cans, \$1.50 per gallon.
Quart bottles, 50 cents each.

"CREBOL" Disinfectant is manufactured and guaranteed by
THE SOUTHWESTERN SUPPLY CO.
420 South Flores St. Texas
San Antonio.

JUSTIN'S BOOTS

Did you ever wear a pair of JUSTIN'S CELEBRATED COWBOY BOOTS?

If you haven't you would like for you to give us a trial, we have pleased many, we can please you.
A Post Card will bring you a catalog of the best Cowboy Boots made, also order blanks and set measuring a 7 x 7 with full instructions for taking your measure for Justin's Celebrated Cowboy Boots.
We are in position to fill mail orders on short notice.
H. J. Justin & Sons
NOCONA TEXAS



THE FAMOUS AVERY ONE-MAN PLOW OUTFIT

Will plow from 12 to 20 acres per day; sold on easy terms and fully guaranteed.

Write for Catalogue

Avery Company of Texas
224 S. Flores St. San Antonio, Texas

WASHER BROS. CO. REMODELING SALE

GREAT VALUES IN MEN'S WEAR
Every day brings us closer to the time when actual work will be commenced on remodeling our store. Stocks must be reduced and no time must be lost, hence, these unusual reductions on all high-grade merchandise for men, women and children. The articles mentioned below are only a few of the money-savings made possible by our great Remodeling Sale.

Men's Suits Reduced Prices
\$17.50 and \$15 Suits now \$9.85
\$22.50 and \$20 Suits now \$14.85
\$30.00 and \$25 Suits now \$19.85

Mens' Linens Reduced
\$8.50 Genuine Palm Beach \$6.95
\$5.00 Poplin Tub Suits \$3.95
\$2.50 Repp Trousers \$1.85

Men's Furnishings Reduced
\$3.00 Silk Shirts \$2.35
\$1.00 Madras Shirts 85c
\$2.00 Soft Shirts \$1.45
\$1.50 Silk Hose 60c
\$1.00 Union Suits 70c
75c genuine Scriven's Drawers 49c
\$5.00 Shirts \$3.95
\$1.50 Shirts \$1.15
\$2.50 Shirts \$1.75
25c White Silk Hose 19c

Men's Union Suits \$1.15
50c Imitation 29c
\$7.00 Boyden Shoes (broken lot) \$3.95
\$6.00 S. & G. Shoes (broken lot) \$2.95
\$5.00 Washer Specials (broken lot) \$1.95
\$5 Felt Hats (broken lot) \$1.95
\$3.00 and \$3.50 Straw Hats (broken lot) 95c

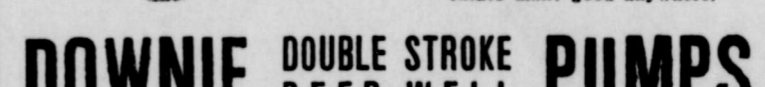
Remodeling Sale Values in Women's and Misses' Ready-to-Wear Apparel

Exceptional Opportunities in All Departments. Suits, Dresses, Millinery, Undermuslins and Corsets

Manhattan SHIRTS **WASHER'S** **Stetson HATS**
Corner ALAMO and COMMERCE STS. SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

MAKE BIG PAY—DRILL WATER WELLS

WITH A KEYSTONE DRILL



Free Drillers' Book, with catalog of Keyston Drills, tells how. Many sizes; traction and portable. Easy terms. These machines make good anywhere.

DOWNIE DOUBLE STROKE PUMPS

DEEP WELL

The CHEAPEST and BEST means of elevating water. I can furnish you names of dozens of people in this section of Texas who will back up this statement.

IF YOU WANT WATER
Want it Quick, Sure and CHEAP, it will PAY YOU to get prompt communication with me.

FOR SALE
Three Second-Hand Keyston Drills
and full equipment. All in good shape. Price very low. Write for information.

D. H. HUNTER,

Agent, Office 619 W. Cypress St., SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

THE GUNTER HOTEL

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

Absolutely fireproof, new and modern, beautifully furnished, excellent cuisine, perfect service; European, \$1.50 to \$5.00 per day. Large, light sample rooms for traveling men. Headquarters for Texas people

PERCY TYRRELL, Manager

BLUE BUG EXTERMINATOR FOR CHOLERA AND LEMBERNECK

GUARANTEED to absolutely rid all fowls of Blue Bugs or money refunded. Also rids the fowls of mites and lice.

DIRECTIONS
Give one tablespoonful to 10 fowls once a week. Mix in their feed.
Ask your dealer for it, and if he cannot supply you, send us 15 cents in coin or one or two-cent stamps and the name of your dealer, and we will forward you the exterminator postpaid.

Manufactured by **E. D. CRAWFORD & CO.**
1204 1/2 East Ave., Austin, Texas

McKEAN-EILERS & COMPANY

Wholesale Distributors for
B. V. D. UNDERWEAR **POROUS-KNIT UNDERWEAR**
KNOX-KNIT HOSIERY

Also General Line of
Dry Goods, Notions and Furnishing Goods
Write for Prices
AUSTIN, TEXAS

LOCAL NEWS

H. M. Russell went to Potet Thursday night.

Look for the Green Tag Bargains at K. Burwell's

Alfred Brown spent the 4th. in the Alamo City.

L. J. Story of San Marcos was here during the week.

Rev. H. M. Hamilton returned from Encinal Monday.

M. H. McMahon returned first of the week from Laredo.

See what is wearing Green Tags at K. Burwell's.

Miss Mary Kerr visited friends in San Antonio during the week.

For—Sale 2 bed room sets, oak. H. M. Rowland. Cotulla Texas.

Roland A. Gouger went to Houston Thursday on business.

Jack Jay was here from Fowler this week visiting home folks.

Mrs. R. H. Seefeld and sister Miss Mary Porter were here from Big Wells this week.

Judge C. C. Thomas and J. A. Strawn went over to Fowler on yesterday.

Simon Cotulla is up from a recent spell of fever and is able to attend his business.

Mrs. J. L. Stedham and children are visiting Rev. and Mrs. Judd Holt of San Antonio.

Eldridge Dobie of Beeville was among the arrivals on yesterday's train. He will be here several days.

Proper attention given all orders for Coffins, Caskets or Burial Robes, day or night. H. B. Stedham.

Miss Eula Sutton returned Saturday after spending several weeks with relatives at Stockdale.

T. K. Hall was here from Big Wells Monday. Mr. Hall said things were in good shape up that way.

Mrs. E. M. Evetts of Kerrville was here last week visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Lesterjette.

Misses Don Cook and Stella Briscoe of Devine are visiting Mrs. J. B. Henderson at the Cartwright ranch.

Ray and Willie Keck went to San Antonio Wednesday in an automobile. They will be gone several days.

Phone me day or night when in need of Coffins, Caskets or Burial Robes, Complete stock H. B. Stedham.

Mrs. W. Owen after a pleasant visit of a week here at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Copp returned to San Antonio Wednesday.

Mrs. S. F. Brooks of Laredo is here the guest of Mrs. E. P. Gilmer.

Mrs. John Leavall of Kerrville is here on a visit to her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. T. Lesterjette.

Wm. Dyson has been marketing fresh tomatoes the past week and says he has a splendid yield.

D. L. Neeley and family left first of the week for Gonzales county where they will visit friends for awhile.

Mrs. E. W. Alderman of Artesia was in the city yesterday. She was on her way home from San Antonio.

N. C. Windrow, center Street druggist, went up to Pearsall with the base ball boys yesterday.

FOR SALE—1 sulky hay rake, 1 Buck rake good as new at bargain.—J. R. Burnett, Gardendale Texas.

Mr. and Mrs. F. I. Childs returned to Eagle Pass after a week's stay in the city with their mother, Mrs. Hattie Childs.

Colbert Anderson of Lochart is here recuperating from a recent spell of fever. He is stopping with his sister, Mrs. Jas. Murray.

LOST.—July, 6th, Blue serge coat in Cotulla, or between Cotulla and first bridge on Carrizo Springs road. Reward.—WALTER ZELL.

J. R. Black left Monday for Griswold Iowa. Mr. Black expects to return to Cotulla in the fall and will probably build a winter home on the Neeces below town.

A good place to cool off is at Windrow's ice cream parlor. He has recently put in electric fans and they make one have a mighty comfortable feeling.

In a remittance for subscription from Dr. J. A. Miller of Columbia, Mo. he says: "Keep the paper coming, I would forget Southwest Texas was on the map, if it wasn't for the RECORD."

Editor Gill, of the Dilley Atmosphere, was in Cotulla last Saturday afternoon to witness the ball game between Gibbs Bloomer Girls and the locals. Several automobile loads of Dilley people came down.

A Jury of View composed of T. R. Keck, L. W. Goddis, C. F. Binkley and J. M. Robbins appointed by the Commissioners court went out yesterday to lay out a new road from E. A. Keck's farm to the Dimmit county line.

When in need of Coffins, Caskets or Burial Robes, H. B. Stedham will appreciate a call day or night.

E. T. Lesterjette is up from a serious spell of sickness. For a day or two his condition was serious and his daughters who live at Kerrville was sent for. We are glad to see him out again.

Jack Neal is back from a trip down in Mexico where he had been getting out some cattle for Thomas & Oliver. Jack says conditions became too unhealthy down there and he decided his chances were better on this side of the Rio Grande.

John Conlan went up to St. Louis with a train load of cattle last week. Wm. Graves of Millett also went up on the same train with a car of melons. John said they were there when the heat wave was at its height and

says he never saw anything in Texas to equal it. Sleeping he said was an impossibility.

Lee Keithley was up from the Dobie ranch during the week. Lee has been rushing society at a pretty good pace of late, and there is evidence that he has about made up his mind to desert the state of single blessedness, provided he can find a good looking girl of the same mind.

B. Vesper well known ranchman of the lower part of Dimmit county was in town Tuesday. Mr. Vesper is developing in to quite a farmer these days and says his prospects are good. He has 115 acres of cotton and a large acreage in feed stuffs. He reports the ranges as green as a wheat field.

Dr. W. G. Pullen of Corrigan, Texas, brother of Mrs. I. W. Peters was among the arrivals Thursday. He will be here several days.

W. A. Tarver went up to Cameron last week and spent a few days on the range of his boyhood days. Will says Milam county has the best crops in many years and the farmers are in high spirits. The crops were good last year and with a bountiful yield this year they will all have money in the bank. He says land that sold there a few years ago for \$50 per acre is now changing hand at \$125 per acre. Mr. Tarver's son, William, who has been visiting near Cameron for two months came back with him.

Joe Peters of Chester, Texas, arrived here Thursday to see his brother, I. W. Peters, who has been sick for several months and is now in a critical condition.

Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Baker of Springfield, Ill., were among the arrivals Monday. They left yesterday for Laredo to spend a few days with Mrs. Baker's sister, Mrs. Ed Cotulla, and will then return home. Mr. Baker was down on a business trip in the Rio Grande valley and just stopped off for a few days to see home folks. They expect to return here for the winter. Mr. Baker thought the cement sidewalks was a great improvement and expressed the hope that we wouldn't stop at this.

NO MORE RENTS!

Having purchased the property known as the Landrum Store Building on Center Street we expect to stop paying rents and

MOVE THERETO

during the next week our entire stock of

GROCERIES

LIGHT HARDWARE

TINWARE

QUEENSWARE

ENAMELWARE

GUNS, AMMUNITION

NOTIONS and

PERFECTION OIL STOVES, Best Made.

CALL TO SEE US, OR PHONE

W. H. Fullerton & Son

THE QUALITY GROCERS

Arranging for Floor Space.

We are glad to Announce

to the public that in a very short while we will arrange to double the floor space of our Dry Goods store which will enable us to better display our goods and handle a larger volume of business. Also we expect to provide conveniences for our patrons.

Our extension will take in the building now occupied by W. H. Fullerton & Son, which will give us 3,000 sq. feet more floor space.

In preparing for this change we will begin a Clearing Sale Monday on all goods wearing a green tag. Cash over the counter brings low prices.

K. BURWELL.