"Old Tige" Nemesis of 1000's of GSSB Boys, Dies Sun. 31st.

is the object of one of the bigges manhunts in the Laredo-Mexic murder in the death of Etenry D. Whittenburg, 31 , South Texas
ginner, and wanted for question ginner, and wanted for question-s
ing in the death of Cpl. James Lindsap, 30 . Whittenburg and
Lindsay were found shot to deat in a Laredo hotel July 31. Later the same day Ochoa played goif across the diver in Mexico. He SEVEN GSSB BOYS OUT LAST FRIDAY: ALL BACE
SATURDAY MORNING

[^0] 165 wee

# GATESVILLE'S ROMYEL county [itus 

"Fustєst With The Mostest"
Gatesville, Texas 5c The Copy
-FIRST GATESVILLE
NEWSPAPER WITH AU-
DITED CIRCULATION
SECOND I $\mathbf{V}$ TEXAS.

COURTHOUSE NEWS AF \& \& Navy Planes Called
Dora Sherrill to C. L. Sherri)

## 

Janeile Richardson
O. W. Boykin and Martha E
Johnny Cole White and Emma
La Rue Humes.
Pabrbie C. Murray and Pearl
iting $M$
Buers.
 DIVGRCE GRANTED

Errmitt
Blackman.
itt Blackman NEW VEHICLES REGISTERED

up; Ralph Bailey 49 Chevrolet coupe; I. M. Priest '49 Chevrolet sedan; Community Public Service
Co. '49 Ford Pickup; Von Gilmore
'49 Chevrolet sedan.
BAPTIST CHURCH
The revival of the First Baptis
hurch at Levita began Friday August 5 , and is to continse thru
August 14 with Rev. Willie Hop $\$ 1.00$
son conducting the services.
Services twice daily at 10 .
and Mrs. Donald Adam 20 Gregor visited in the H. C. Adams c home last Thursday night.

John Bird; 15, Dies Thursday Evening From Gunshof Wound

 | ach as of August 1 . The crop is |
| :--- |

 therrell of return to pre,war production con from a .22 pistol. accikientally trols for the 1950 crop. Another boy about 19, was with years production. him, and they heard crows or hawks a short distance from tha immediately rushed to home of Mr. and Mrs. Cal Thom- the hospital and given four blood as, where Bird lived, and Bird transfusions
started down with the gun to save his life.
started down with the gun to $\begin{aligned} & \text { save his life. } \\ & \text { Funeral services were held the birds. }\end{aligned}$ Fold get the birds. It seemed that in creeping up to we have no particulars. get a shot, he had stumbled on $\frac{\text { Dr. and }}{\text { Mrs. Truman Bigham }}$ roots, causing the gun to discharge and son of Gainesville, Florida, The bullet first pierced his hand, are visiting Dr. Bigham's parents, then pierced a lung and was di- Mr. and Mrs. M. C. Bigham and

Acheson Rejects Proposal From Vandenburg

## Secretary of State Dean Acheson

 rejected a proposal by RepublicanSenator Vandenburg of Michigan gap arms aid to Western Eurnoe until next year.

Acheson said the United State

## er before.


$14,805,000$ Bales of Cotton is Foorecast

WASHINGTON, D. C. Aug 8. (A) This years cotton crop at 14.805 .000 les of 500 pound gross weigh lerger than the prospective market turn to pre-war production conis 0.4 percent less than las verted downward from this point. other relatives while on vacation

beauties
 Marianne Simonds, Keyrville, Texas. Miss Miller was crowned and Tita Mae Miller of Rock- Queen of the Association and she | springs, Texas, (right, admire one will reign over the thr

of Dallas, epart and Judge Drew Clifton, Fort quet of the Texas American Le. and Judge Drew Clifton, Fort gion Convention in Fort Worth,
Worth, (right) before addressing August 5. ( $\boldsymbol{P}$ ) Wirephoto

## CORYELL COUNTY NEWS

Entered as second-ctass mall matter jume 24, 1933, at the post office

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|  |  | We're Ready to Clean and Separate Your |  |
| "Insurance" | - bis or manteci on acem | WHEAT and VETCH |  |
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| LIFE-HOSPITAL-POLIO <br> J. A. PAINTER Agency <br> GATESVILLE <br> Phone 192 | \% | Sell Nutrena Feeds for all Poultry and Stock |  |
|  |  | HOLLINGSWORTH MILI \& Elevator |  |
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SENATE JOINT RESOLUTION


POLIO INSURANCE
Plus Spinal Meningitis, Diph pox, Leukemia. Encephalitis

Pays up to $\$ 5,000.00$
reatment of Each Person
Hospital Services-Room, Arrend.
icines.
Medical S
Nursing Service-R. N. ${ }^{3}$ day al Ambulance Service- $\$ 25.00$ each Hospital Confinement. chanical apparatus
al and customary charges. Drugs and Medicines-Pays all Drug and Medicine Bills, Aircraft, to Hospital: patient and 1 attendant.
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needed.
on-Premium Onl
e Family-Premiu
Only $\$ 10.00$ a year
Kendrick \& Davidson 10 Main Pho. 12 Reasonable Price:

We're Ready to Clean and Separate Your
WHEAT and VETCH
As usual, we do Custom Grinding and Sell Nutrena Feeds for all Poultry and Stock

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Phone 93

STOP, HOLD EVERYTHING----WOAH!


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Pick-up Service on Flats - Washing \& Greasing Accessories - Texaco Gas \& Oils
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vides is very inexpensive-and the property owner who wants security cannot afford to do without it Make an appointment with us today for a friendly

HORACE JACKSON, INSURANCE
815 MAIN $\begin{gathered}\text { INSURANCE SINCE } \\ \text { Gatesville }\end{gathered} 1909$ Phone 20

Sec. 4. The sum of Five
sand ( $\$ 5,000.00$ ) Dollars,
hereby eof as may be necessary, unds in the Trited out
state not otherwise appropriated o pay the expenses of such pub) i-

HOUSE JOINT RESOLUTION No. 5
PROPOSING an Amendment
Section 5 of Article III of the Co Section 5 of Article III of the Constitution relating to sessions of the Legislature and what may be conment to Section 24 of Article 111 relating to compensation of Mem bers of the Legislature; specify ing the
 tives shall receive from the State
Treasury an annual salary of Three
the Governor, the Legislature
Thousand Six Hundred Dollars
convene in special session. Thousand Six Hundred Dollars
$(\$ 3,600)$, to be paid in monthly $(\$ 3,600)$, to be paid in monthly $\begin{gathered}\text { "Appropriations for monthly re } \\ \text { curring expenses and salaries pai }\end{gathered}$ instalments

## "They sha

 mileage in going to entitled to period of not government for each session ci the Legislature and returning of each Legislature, only propos therefrom, which mileage shall als to amend the Constitution an not exceed Two Dollars and Fifty cents ( $\$ 2.50$ ), for évery twentycomputed by the distance to be direct route of travel from a table of distances to each county seat prepared by the State ComptrolSEC. 2 ticle III2. That
I of the
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Be It Resolved By The Legislatuze
of The Stete of Texas:


Morton Scott Burial Insurance

## Gatesville Optical Company

 SEE WITH EASE AND COMFORT-Headache due to voor vision can be avoided. Let our optometrist give yo
entific examination.
OPEN: 9:00 to 5:00
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- REAL PROPERTY IN-SURANCE-fire, wind torm, water damage. POLIO INSURANCEfor the family.
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ACCIDENT INSUR-ANCE-comprehensive
liability, personal acci liabilit
dent.

The Texas Poll The Statewide Survey of Public Opinion By Joe beliden Director. The Texas Poll Texans Do Not Favor World Government For The United Nations

AUSTIN. Texas, August 6 .
spite of the fact that the $w$. sece of the fact that the worla
fedement seems to be gaining ground in Washington,
Texas continues to look with Texas continues to look with
suspicious eye upon the idea of suspicicous eye upon the ide
"one world" government.

## li's In The Papers!



Every day you read about hail, storms, fires, accidents and other tragedies!

ONE MIGHT HAPPEN TO YOU!
Kendrick \& Davidson INSURANCE

The Texas Poll is
brought you, courtesy

## Kendrick and Davidson

 hundred House members
some eighteen senators are $n$
backing a resolution to pledge United States to help develop th
United Nations into a World go



MRS. PRUITT OF WACO BRIDGE-LUNCHEON GUEST
Mrs. Madison Pruitt of Waco was named honoree at a bridge-
luncheon at the home of Mrs. Kerluncheon at the home of Mrs. Ker-
mit Jones, Tuesday noon, August
1949. 1949
Sharing the delicious luncheon
and evening of bridge were Mr . and evening of bridge were Mrs.
Jim McClellan, Mrs. Sherrill Kendrick, Mrs. Elworth Lowrey, Mrs. Floyd Zeigler, Mrs. John Thomas Bown, Mrs. R. G. Davidson, the Mrs. Jim MeClellan held the place for high prize

## Movisen

PALACE "CHICKEN EVERY SUNDAY" Wednesday and Thursday HIGH FURY" REGAL Last Day Today Wednesday and Thursday Wednesday and Thursda
"THE LUCKY STIFF" RTZ Tuesday, Wednesday. Thursday THE TRAIL BEYOND" "THE SEA SPOILERS" Not an advertisement-Carried solely as a service to our readers.). Most Texans just haven't been government power over American

GAC5: 5015
 Straw Shoe Shop East Side of Square
GENE STRAW, Mgr.


SUPPLY COMPANY
E. E. Corner Square-Phone 164

BETTER HEARING for MORE PEOPLE

## No need now to let impaired hearing handicap you in business and in social

 activities ...even though you may have tried other hearing aids without success. The tiny, new CLEARTONEis so sensitive to sound is so sensitive to sound ... so clear and
powerful . . . so magnificently crafted and engineered-that almost any hard-of-hearing person can HEAR WHIS-
PERS with its help. The CLEARTONE PERS with its help. The CLEARTONE
is a precision instrument, precision made to exacting specifications . . . an instrument that may bring you the BETTER HEARING you need to live a full,
rounded life. Don't despair about your rounded life. Don't despair about yout
hearing. Write for FREE booklet that
FOSIER DRUG
The REXALIL Store
$\xrightarrow[\text { Davis-Young Take Vow }]{\text { CORYELL COUNTY NEWS, }}$
In Church of Christ Monday, August 8th

Bridge Party Honors Kansas and Georgia A bridge party was the
the home of Mrs. Fred Ko In the home of Mrs. Fred Koc on Saunders, last Tuesday, afternoon at $2: 00$ octlock, honoring
non and
Mrs. Clayton Deavers, of Dodge City, Kansas, and Mrs. Travis
Harper of Gainesvilie. Ga.
The evening was enjoyed play-
ing birige, followed by a colortflel
salad plate, which was enjoyed

## where Mrs. Kirby will join him <br> fat the end of her visit here

Mr. and Mrs. Quincy Womack
Mr. and Mrs. Quincy Womack
of Phillips, Texas; Mr. and Mrs. returned after spending two
Clovis Womack and children, Judy weeks visiting in the home of Mr. and Clovis Jr., of Borger; and Mr. and Mrs. T. E. Simmons of Tulia. Navol Air Base, Compu


Mr. and Mrs. Homer Strauss and Family of Baytown are visit ing in the home of her mother

Miss Nelda McKinney of Valley
Mills visited Miss Dorothy Cook. Mills visited Miss Dorothy Cook-
sey and Miss Loraine Taylor last sey and Miss Loraine Taylor last
Wednesday night. $\xrightarrow{\mathrm{Mr}} \mathrm{CCN}-$ Mr and Mrs C. H. McGilvray
and daughters Thelma and Truie Pearl spent their vacation in Ark and other points of interest.
Mrs. J. C. Poston has returned

Clovis Womack

LEGIONAIRES HAV
THEIR FUN

, We Mrs, Quincy Womack at
Mr. and Mrs. Quincy Womack at
Phillips, Texas
", love you so much it hurts Harris (left) of Dallas as he receives an embrace from State Senator Rogers Kelley of Edin_ burg. Harris was one of the poor goofs" being wrecked into fun organization at the annual promenade in Fort Worth, Aug. 4 preceeding the opening of the tate American Legion convenwas. Harris, dressed as a woman was being paraded through the lobby of convention headquarters

4-H Safety Workers in All-Our Attempt to Reduce Accidents on Farms in 1949


> Nor many years ago, the show room of a new house was the kitchen where the builder proudly displayed c: built-in tin sink. Today there is no
> tin in the kitchen. A porcelain sink, built-in cupboards, broom closets, beehive containers for all sorts of kitchen equipment and frequently an automatic refrigerator and a stove are just part of the equipment. The Construction Industry brought all this added convenience and value to your kitchen. But modern planning and lowered cast don't stop
> in the kitchen. You'll see the handiwork of the Constructian Industry in every room. And who is the Construction Industry? It is all of us-buyer and
> builder. It is all the men in our town who help to build and remodel our homes, office buildings, factories, roads and bridges. The men who make the loans, put in the plumbing, the electricity, pour the concrete, hammer
> the nails, rivet the steel.
> These men of our Construction Industry don't work from a National Blue Print. They operate as individuals, on their own initiative, according to local needs and local opportunity. That's the way our system of free enterprise works in all American Industry. You work on your free initiative-the way you want to work.
> And it's bound to help everybody else. That's why the tin sink disappeared. Invest now-in your own home-in your own community.

## New Buick Special



LONG AND SLEEK in appearance yet three inches shorter over-all the new Buick Special features a striking front end radically different from anything in the industry, many engineering improvements and is
offered with Dynaflow Drive available as optional equipment. Shown above is the two door six-passenger offered with Dynaflow Drive available as optional equipment. Shown above is the two door six-passenger
sedan. Note the new venti-ports, increased use of glass in both the windshield and rear window and the parking lamps placed in the bomb-shaped bumper guards forward of the bumper.
mise to


Preston (Buck) Jones, Ranger,
Texas, rodeo judge, was shot to
death at the Big Springs, Texas,
rodeo August 4. Herb Frezzell,

was charged with murder
nection with the shooting.

## (P) Wirephoto.

Highsmith of Junctio has returned home after spend ing a vacation
drick home.
Mr. and Mrs. W. F. Everetts lef Saturday to spend a vacat
relatives in San Angelo
Robert Moore who is with mons University student, died U S Air Force in Alabama wos

NDEX OF TEXAS BUSINESS


CORYELL COUNTY NEWS, Gatesville, Tex, Tuesuay, August 9, 1949
NOTICE: Sat. Aug. 6 customers
Made a bust. Come in for fund on your eggs Daniel Pros

## Real Estatc

4 MILES FROM TOWN

## with balance prairie pasture. ROOM ROCK HOME with ba <br> room. kitchen with built in cab

in the country with all city con veniences, gas, lights, hot and col
water in the house, etc. Windmi water in the house, etc. Wind abundance of fine wate rock storage house, rock chicken
house, garage, barn and cow shed fine garden spot, fruit trees, school good reason for selling, if you want a place in the country, this is your opportunity. For price and location see GEO. B. PAINTER
in Guaranty Bank Bldg. $0-66 \ldots 1$ te

## factuoforned

LOST: Saturday night, bill fold, finder may keep money if he
will send bill fold and papers will send bill fold and paper
to M. H. "Doc" Shepherd, Shep herd Motor Co., Gatesville, "N
Questions Asked".
$2-66-2$ tc.

## For Rint

FOR RENT: Garage apartment a 409 South Lutterloh. Ph. 725 or
see Mrs. W. G Hord
$3-66-1$ te see Mrs. W. G Hord 3-66-1tc FOR RENT: Floor sanding ma-
chine. W. F. \& J. F. Barnes Lumber Co., Phone 21 3-19-tfc

## 70 Sale 管 <br> FOR SALE: 2 dozen Cornish game and Wyandott cross pullets. 75c each if you take all. Mrs. V. H Heyroth, Box 263, Gatesville, Ph. 2903. 12-66-1te SUGAR PEARS for canning and L. R. Love 4_65_4tp. wood Standard Typewriter. Ex- cellent condition. Kendrick $\xrightarrow[\begin{array}{c}\text { FOR SALE: Aerinoter Windmills } \\ \text { few tanks, water heaters; bath }\end{array}]{\begin{array}{c}\text { cellent condition. } \\ \text { Davidson. }\end{array}}$ few tanks, water heaters; bath tibs; plumbin's fixtures. Pa

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Speedioni
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Rubber bands, 10 c bundle Collector's Wallets 60c Legal File Folders
Typewriter, Adder an
Portable ribbons
Portable ribbons
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| BARGAI | Jeep |

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WHITE AUTO STORE
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Ironing cords-school time Acme heavy duty couplers, clamps
Windshield wipers. arms, etc Oil stove burners, all kinds Brake lining sets
Paints, Kem-Tone, Kem-G
supplies
Leonard refrigera
WHITE AUTO STORE
Dan Weatherby, Owner
714 MAIN. Ph. 149
OR SALE: Kelvinator, compara
tively new; gas heaters; dress-


Dr. J. C. Chapman CHIROPRACTOR Office Rear Flentge Drug Hours: 8.30 to $6: 00$ Res. Ph. $611 \quad$ Office Ph. 913 Year In And Year Out You'll Do Well With WHITE \& BROWN INSURANCE

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FFICES SUPELIES at News Office
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WE BUY-
Corn, Oats, Maize and Wheat
BY ROXS
SINCE 1916

Derrick Memorial Co \& Lettring Gatesvillo. Toxas
3 miles East on U. S. 84


Kendrick \& Davidson 710 Main Phone 127 Phone 292

FLOWERS Right for all Occasions
MRS. J. B. GRAVEA FLORIST

Now: Building Pho. 43 \& 446

## A New and Better HEARING AID

 Is HERE at Last!We're proud to announce that we have Cleartone Hearing Aid in this community Cleartone Hearing Aid in this community. We believe this precision instrument is
the finest available, and that it will help the hard-of-hearing recapture the blessings and joys of clear, distinct hearing.
The Cleartone is precision made insid The Cleartone is precision made inside
and out. Small enough to hide in your vest pocket, it amplifies sound with amazing power. The Cleartone offers the ultinate in performance, appearance and
economy of operation. We'll be proud to demonstrate this fine instrument for you
in our offices or in your home. Phone or write for FREE booklet that tells the FOSTER'SDRUG

HISTORY OF CORYELL COUNTY
(Continued From Last Week)

## CHAPTER XIX <br> The Play Party

## Seluting the hates are in the

Swing by the right and then by the left,

## Fiy, Tucker, fly

Thus we sang with unrestrained gusto at the play par ies that used to be the chief entertainment of the young people of many a rural district.
At that time the country was emerging from the dar reconstruction days that followed the Civil War, and the breaking up of outlawry. A great change in the social institutions was taking place. People had begun a great
religious revival. The old square dance, with its whiskey nd fights had sutfered seriously at the onslaughts igiocs reforms. Religious ideologies had tabooed the dance. In seeking an outlet for the gaiety and fun pent up in youthful hearts, the young people turned to the play party. Here they found a mode of entertainment object to, and for a generation the play party was the
chief place of enteretinment for the rural people whose cultural restrictions had forbidden what was then deem ed the higher manner of entertainment.
The means of transportation of that time, limited the range of communication of the secluded settlements to almost their immediate neighborhood. Most of the people were of that hardy stock who came to bcild homes with very little to build them with, so that cultural influences were very meager. The young folks sought the best means at hand for social contacts where there could be an enjoyment not so rigidly constricted and the play party furnished that place.
When the play party used to be popular there were ust a few who could dress elegantly. A young man who ould afford an especially tailored suit, or a young lady who could dress insilk were really well-to-do people, and were the envy of the whole community. Most girls dressed in çalico; most boys dressed in hickory shirts and eans trousers.
Wagons, buggies rn horse-back and afoot were the Weans of getting to the parties.
In order to bring the young folks together Allens girls would announce a party for next Wednesday night. All right. Two or three boys in the community would mount their good steeds and invite all the people in a radius that was convenient for attendance by the young folks, and he old as well. On the night of the party at Allenc two or three boys would $g_{0}$ there early to help set the house

## TRUCK USERS! Save Money on New Trucks!

## READ WHY <br> TRUCK USERS EVERYWHERE ARE SWITCHING TO DODGE

## Engine Features

FAMOUS DODGE L-HEAD ENGINE... "Job-Rated" for your tanse. Saves gas, oil-cuts service

- valve seat inserts Resist wear, pitting. Reduce valve
- REPLACEABLE, PREFITTED MAIN BEARINGS...precision,
- full crankcase venti-

Chassis
super friction clutch extra large frictional area. "JobRated" for smooth action and long life. - RUGGED 3-, 4-, or 5-SPEED TRANSMISSION ..." "Job-Rated" for the load. Carburized gears; heat treated shafts; antifriction bearings.

- FULL FLOATING REAR


## Cab Features

- COMFORT-MASTER CABS - ADJUSTABLE SEAT-Seven $\ldots$ acclaimed by drivers as most comfortable cab of any standard pro
- SAFE VISION . $\because$ extra wide, high windshield- 890 sq. inches.
Pilot house cabs with rear quarter windows available.


## tumes parts.

- FULL-LENGTH cylinder COOLING . . Uniform cooling of cylinders, prevents distortion ... reduces
- RING Aluminu
- 4-RING aluminum alloy PISTONS ...for top performance
long bearing life; low oil consumption - FULL-PRESSURE LUBRICA - FULL-PRESSURE LUBRICA main, connecting rod and camshaft bearings and camshaft driv.


## Features

housing ... "lob-Rated" for the load.
Long-life. . low upkeep cost

- POWERFUL "JOB-RATED" BRAKES ... Cyclebond brake linings (no rivets) prolong brake life
- CROSS-TYPE STEERING

Sharp turning angle; easier han Shar simplified parking.

- ALL-WEATHER VENTI-
LATION -Combination heating
and ventilating and deforosing system
engineered for maximum comfort and
satety.


## Quality-Built DODGE " 206 -Rated" TRUCKS

Take full advantage of today's great truck values.
Replace costly, worn trucks with brand new Dodge "Job-Rated" trucks.
Reduce your truck costs with the finest trucks ever built $\dot{O} \dot{W}$ now available at ATTRACTIVELY LOW PRICES
Buy now! Save money three ways

1. With lower operating cost
2. With lower upkeep costs
3. At today's lower prices

Remember . . ."Job-Rated" trucks . . . trucks that fit your job . . . save you money . . . last longer.
Come in. Let's talk business . . . a good deal for you . . . that will save you money first to last.

## Honoree Wednesday

Miss Barbara Scott, bride elect of Roland Nite, was honored with a china shower, at the home of Mrs. Charlie Russell, Wednesday, August 3d, at
land Addition
Presiding at the punch service was Mrs. Byron Freeman, Mrs. Charlie Russell served the cookies
Present for the affair were: Mrs. C. E. Baize. Mrs. B. T Patterson, C. E. Baize, Mrs. B. Mrs. Byron
Mrs. Jack Morse, Mr. Walker, Mrs
Freeman. Mrs. Fisher Wall Freeman, Mrs. Fisher Walker, M1
J. B. Scott, Mrs. Herbert Bar
lett. Mrs. Byron Wolffe, Mrs.
U. Baize, Mrs. John Hodges, Mrs. W. C. Nite, Miss Dorothy Nell
Necessary, the hostess, Mrs. CharNecessary, the hostess, Mrs.
lie Russell, and the honoree. Mr. and Mrs. Clayton Deavers of Gainesville, Ga., Mr. and Mrs, Travis Harper and son of Dodge City, Kansas, are visiting in the home of Mr and Mrs. Fred Koch
Jr ., and Mr. and Mrs. VirgiI $\mathrm{Jr.}$, and
Deavers.

## The McKinney Reunion Held Sunday, July 31 In Neff Park

The McKinney's held their 2nd reunion at Mother Neff Park, on Sunday, July 31, 1949, with a basket dinner.
Those attending were: Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Kirkland, Milano; Mr. and Mrs. Joe Adams and Mr. and
Mrs. Bob Adams, of Houston; Mis Mrs. Bob Adams, of Houston; Mrs.
Hallie Johnson, and Mr. and Mrs. Lester Lancaster and four girls, Temple; Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Adams, Mr. and Mrs. Johnnie Adams and two children, and Joe Ann and Pansey Adams, Salado. Mr . and Mrs. V. M. Tweedle and son, Belton; Mr. and Mrs. B. Ad-
ams and daughter, Corpus Christi; ams and daughter, Corpus Christi; Lindsey, Florence; Mr. and Mrs. Major McKinney, Waco; Parker McKinney, Augusta, Ga.; Mrs. Dan Hirsch, Odessa. Mrs. Billie Ruth and daughters, Roscoe; Mrs. J. W. McKinney and Robert, Raymond and Eugene, Houston; Mr. and Mrs. Cal Thomas and children, Mrs. M. S. Williams and five
children, Mr. and Mrs. W. F. children, Mr. and Mrs. W. Thomas and three children, John,
Kenneth and R C Bird, Mr. and Ralph Alexander, all of Flat; Mr. Mrs. Don Thompson and two chil dren. Waco; Sam Clearman, Den ton; Mr. and Mrs. Hank Clear man and daughter, Mr. and Mrs Monk Clearman and two girls, Denton; Mr. and Mrs. R. T. Adams and children, Houston. Bill Terrill, Mr. and Mrs. Laepel Alexander and two children, Mr. and
Mrs. Travis Walls and son, Mr. and Mrs. Burris Clawson and two girls, The Grove; Mr. and Mrs. Jess Glass, Moody; Mr. and Mrs. Harry Shirley, Gatesville; Mr L. H. Taylor, C. H. Lay, Dallas.

in order. The house was usually of the old pioneer type; two main rooms with a lean-to across the back, and a long porch across the front. Sometimes it was a simple box house of one main room and a leon-to. All the boxes and chairs available were requisitioned and placed around the walls. Then, all the loose plank about the place were placed on chairs and boxes in order to increase the sitting room. Upon this, the qcilts of the household were placed and the roo mwas ready.

At dusk the wagons begun to arrive, then those on foot, and on horse-back. Sometimes a throng of more than a hundred people would be gathered at the party.

The old folks resorted to the fireplace room where they talked the hours away. As the children fell asleep they were put to bed back in the shed room, to remain until the party was over.
In the other room the timid young people were beginning to spar for places of favor. To wear off their timidity a game of snap, cross questions and crooked answers, or thimble, was started. After a round of this play games, and songs were started. The most rollicking good times young folks ever had were put on.

All around the house, skip-to-my-Lou,
All around the house, skip-to-my-Lou,
Skip to my Lou, My Darling.
And.
All 'round I swing my sugar lump,
All 'round this ring we go,
That Lady is rocking her sugar lump.
That Lady is rocking her sugar lump,
That Lady is rocking her sugar lump,
o turn that smilin' around.
The crude tunes from such songs as these echoed up and down the little creeks, or across the fields, and pastures, from many a pioneer farm house of Central Texas, as this, the greatest, and most enjoyed festive gathering of young people was being held.

The songs were not the composition of literary artists, bct the work of unlettered farm boys, and girls, whose poetic gifts had not the polish of schools, but found a spontaneous outburst of poetic expression in the rhymes of the play songs. Many of the play songs were variants of the old ballads, of folk origin, that had come across the seas with the earliest settlers of America and were reconstructed to meet a social need. Most any
wording that could $b$ sung into a song without breaking the dance time, was apt to become a part of any song, or Dr. and Mrs. Ralph Eollay of the dance time, was apt to become a part of any song, or Dailas were visiors aze aville
a part of many songs. The wording, and the tunes, if with Mrs. Clyde Bailey and other we could present them here, would show the songs to be the music pent up in the unlettered minds finding a spontaneous outburst in the festive gathering.

Mr. John P Reesing is resting
$\qquad$
In so far as we know no one individual is responsible for the origin of any of the songs. Many of them are
variants of some old folk ballad generations old. Someone fcrnished a crude stanza; someone hummed a tune. They were sung together, and thus a song was started. In many cases the songs furnished a picture of the life and industries of the people who sung them. "They Raise Big Taters in the Sandy Land", "Old Joe Clark", and "Shoot The Buffalo" all have a reflex on the lives of the people where they originated.

In connection with the play party we sometimes had candy pulling. About the time the crowd begun to gather a pot of home-made sorghum molases was put on to boil. This was kept boiling until it reached the proper consistency and then set off to cool. It would then form a thick taffy. Then, partners would grease their hands with butter and take a lump of taffy about the size of one's fist and pull and stretch it entil it became a hard, brittle candy. This was rather a messy game, but the hilarious fun that accomplished the candy pulling repaid for all the washing of calico dresses and hickory shirts that must needs take place within the next few days.
In the outlying districts there are still places where the folks have an occasional play party, but they are being


Your choice of letter. ing. and any type design, using cuts, etc.
Lets talk over the de
sign. number or what

## Coryell County <br> News

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HISTORY OF CORYELL COUNTY
vealed an ancient working, now known as the Pancake Mine, to Ike Pancake. This was high up on Coryell Creek in Coryell County. There are numerous caves in the limestone hills that border the narrow valleys of Coryell Creek and Bertrong Branch, and in these caves and valleys several ancient burial grounds have been found.

Beginning in 1925 Ole Anders and a half Caddo Ind:an did a lot of treasure hunting and excavating in and around the Pancake Ranch. They had somehow gotten possession of what purported to be a Spanish of Mexican chart bearing certain markings that shou!d be found on stones in various places in relation to the Pancake Mine.
There was also another object to be found, viz-a hard, black, glossy stone bearing the likeness to a human heart, and of about a pound weight This chart was written in the sign characters of the ancient Mexicans. The lines were traced and all points called for were found including the Black Stone Heart. The stone was broken and a part of it sent away for chemical analysis. I do not know the analysis reading. Ike had gathered 40 or 50 artifacts, arrow heads flint knives, scraps of pottery, iron oxide and this broken likeness of the human heart, which he gave to me.
For several years I kept the Black Stone Heart with my collection of Indian relics, not thinking it had any special significance. Now, 1936, found me with this curious stone and a very strange story connected with it.
For the past 25 years, I hunted Indian relics, explored old camp sites, and prowled in caves in search of the cultural remains left by the anticedent races who occupied this land, and had written many folk lore tales and easure stories, so that certain people regarded me as a treasure hunter and severa! men have sought my assistance in hunting buried treasure and lost mines. It was because of this repulation that the story of the Black Stone Heart came o me. After learning the story, I was glad for once that! was known as a treasure hunter.
In 1935 a man, supposedly Mexican, but very distinctly, Indian, came to me to inquire of my archeological finds on Coryell Creek. He had heard that I had the Black Stone Heart. When I placed it in his hand I noticed that a pallor came over his countenance. He seemed deeply moved and solemnly shook his head. After a long and careful examination of the stone, he drew from
tain parts of Mexico, mined and made ornaments of the metal. It is likely that the Spaniards learned of the "lit tle silver of the River Pinto" for that is what they first called Platinum, from the native Mexicans. And so it is quite probable that this old mine is an ancient operation of pre-Spanish times, and silver and Platinum were the treasures sought after. Then the Conquistadors took possesion to in turn be exterminated by the native warriors of the Texas plains, and hill country.
This single mine is not the only one to be operated. Within a radius of three miles are two other operations One a single shaft mine, one mile northwest of the mine mentioned above. The operators of the Valencia Mine wrole Mr. Pancake that the single shat mine could be locat d by following a line of engraved slabs of flint, describing the engravings. Mr. Pancake located all of the stones mentioned, also the single shaft mine, as indicated. I have seen and examined every one of these stones. The third mine is an open cut, across the top of a brush covered hill.

## LOCAL LORE

About forty years ago a Mexican çame to Jonesboro with a chart purporting to be the guide to a treascre buried on Bertrong Branch, some two miles above the present mine. The Mexican was later killed near Austin, thus breaking up the treasure hunt.

Other members of the party carried on the hunt for the buried treasure. They located a small cannon ball, some two inches in diameter. Also Doc McClinton, who was mighty bad about shooting squirrels, and owned a rifle, and two cap-and-ball sixshooters, found a bar of metal with somekind of Spanish inscription on it. Doc was low on ammunition and ran the metal into bullets. Finally after nearly all the metal had been shot away at squirrels, it was discovered to be pure silver. Later they found at the foot of a large burr-oak tree, on Bertrong Branch, another bar of pure silver, weighing exactly one pound. A Mr. Wilson leader of the party, had a cane head made of the bullion. The care, I am told, is still in possession of the Wilsons, and McCorkles, of the Cowhouse Valley.
About thirty vears later, or in 1925-26, the following parties heiped Mr. Pancake excavate the old burying
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## History of coryell county

ground on the mountain side near where Bertrong Branch flows into Coryell Creek. Wm. Caskey, J. M. Hackney, Bass Sappington, Ole Anders and a half Caddo Indian, excavated and opened a number of old mining shafts in the ancient mine.

## Archeology of Pancake Mine

The archeology of the Pancake Mine is represented by the remains of a primitive people of the Neolithic stone age. Mortars, pestles, stone hammers, arrow heads, flint knives, and many talismanic stones have been found. Very many of the flint artifacts represent superior workmanship. Many talismanic stones have been dug out of graves along with the remains of human beings. Some f these are small pieces of flint with curios figures etched of these are smath worn pebbles, black upon them. Some smooth water worn pebbles, black.
white, and bluish colors. A stone, iet black, and shaped similar to a human heart was found, buried on the chest of a man. The stone was of about a pound weight.
There are a number of caves in the immediate vicinity, ind all of them, so far as examined, contain human remains accompanied with specimens of stone-age art. Extensive ash beds, and quantities of mussle shells, are common to these caves.
It would appear , from the number and extent of these orkings and remains, that this operation was carried thru a considerable time. In later years a Mr. Leah of Houston, spent a year, and considerable money, carrying the operations further, during which time most of the ancient evidence of operations was effaced, so that now the workings at the mine proper, appear modern.
Mr. Leah must have found something that gave him a lot of encouragement for he called upon Mr. Pancake for a new contract. A new operating contract could not be agreed upon by the two. Mr. Leah abandoned the operation, but before doing so he stopped the mine and with heavy charge of dynamite, blasted the tunnel full of stone. A year later an Indian named Sulo, came there and spent a year exploring the ancient remains of the vicinity.

## Legendary

Ike Pancake's mother was descended from the Cherokee Indians. A legend of ieer people, handed down by

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## HISTORY OF CORYELL COUNTY

her ancestors, and learned of her by Mr. Pancake, relates that the Cherokee and Huaco had a war. The Huaco had many ornaments of hammered silver, earrings, bracelets, and other ornaments. The Cherokee inquired to learn where the silver came from. The Huaco chief said it came from toward the sunset in the big cedar brake. As a peace proffer the Huaco promised to reveal the silver mine when the moon got right.

Peace was made between the two nations, and all prisoners were returned to their respective poples. The legend says the Huaco forgot his obligation, for he could never find the moon in proper condition to justify him to reveal the silver mine to the Cherokee.

## The Mexicans Story

A number of years ago an aged Mexican came to the Pancake Ranch. He was over eighty years old but did little chores about the ranch for some years. Once Mr. Pancake gave him a sombrero. The old man went into ecstacies of delight, patted Mr. Pancake on the back and said "Mr. Pancake you be plenty rich man". Tampico would frequently say "you plenty rich man", always indicating the hill where the old mine is located. He was often seen searching the rocks around, and on the brow of the mountain, and after the stone mining map, mentioned above, was found, he told a part of the story of the mine. He vowed that his father had worked there as a young man, probably more than a hundred years ago. Tampico has been dead about thirty-five years. He would often say "Mr. Pancake, you be plenty rich man".

## The Old Lady's Story

A good many years ago, an old lady who had lived in this community prior to the war between the states, and knew somewhat of the legendary lore, was visiting Mr. Pancake. On coming near the foot of the mountain an immense slab of limestone was seen, with a large walnut tree growing at its base. The lady at once made the remark "This is the place." She then injuired if there was a living spring in the creek directly in front of the mountain. Then the lady replied "We are near where the old Mexican mine is located."

## The Black Stone Heart

Many years ago old Tampico, for favors shown, re-- 79 -


[^0]:    Seven GSSB boys were out las Friday evening, one was caugn immediately, and all were roundSix were white boys and oxie Mexican, believe they call tha

    ## Thanbota \\ Monday, August 8, 1949

    corn, white, bushel. Maize, ewt....Oats, per bushel..
    Wheat, hard, bushel
    Wheat, soft, bushel.......
    Eggs, No. 1, white, dozen Eggs. No. 1, mixed, dozen Hens, pound...
    Roosters, pound
    Turkeys, No. 1, pound $\$ 1.00$
    $\$ 2.00$ .60c
    $\$ 1.60$

