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# Live Stock Inspector 

AND F"ATRMI INETVS
FOR STOCK FAFEMEING
AND TEXIS EEOMER.

## VOI 12, No. II.

WOODWARD, OKLA. SEPTEMBER 15. 1906.

## RIPLEY TO THE PEOPLE.

## President of Santa Fe Issues Open

## Letter.

Chicago, Aug. 30 - President E P Ripley of the Atehison. Topeka and Santa Fe Railway has addressed an open letter to the people of Kansas in answer to a large number of commun eations from citizens of that state arproving or criticising the conduct of the Santa Fe affairs. He divider
letter into four beads, as follows: letter into four beads, as follows:
First, alleged over capitalizatio second, the taxation of railway property; third. the issue of free passes; fourte, the alleged interference of the railroad in politics.
President Ripley says that the Santa Fe railroad is worth all it is captal ized for.
"I repeat," says Mr. Ripley, "that whether we consider what the property had cost (including in the cost the interest on the investment) or whether we consider its repriductive value, it is not over capitalized.'
On the subject of taxation he say that his company will not be heard to murmur as long as its property is as sessed at the same proportion of its real value as is the property of privat citlzens.
Referring to passes, Mr. Ripley says
'It is an almost universal custom in every part of the country to transport free of charge national, state and county efficers. It was originally meant as a courtesy, and I have never felt that it gave the railroads any claim on the conscience of the official receiving it nor have 1 known of any ease where a legislator has voted or been expected to vote against his convietions because of tolding a pass. It the people of Kansas desire that this courtesy shall cease to be extended to their officers there will be no objecticns raised by this company. But the presentation of passes to others than employes will not materially affect the passenger receipts.

In repard to politics he says:
"We haye the same interest in good government as bas any other citizen and the same right to display fluat interest. As the largest corporation in the state and the largest taxpayer. we have an actual interest in sane and conservative legislation, and when, as too often has been the case, there is danger that the state will be swept off its feet by appeal to passion and prejudice made by designing demagogues for their own personal ends, it becomes a duty to oppose those men by fair and legal means-in such cases, and in such cases only, will the Santa Fe be found in politics. I realize fully that such prosperity as the Santa Fe has enjoyed is due largely to the


#### Abstract

energy and thrift of the Kansas peo that we have done ore shin


RATES FOR AMERICAN ROYAL

Railroads Have Extended Territor From which Reduction Applies.

Astbre result of the efforts of B . W Prickett, traftic manager of the Kan ans eity stoek Yards company, the the American Royal Live Stock Show will apply this year has been material Iv extended bryond that of last varar Iv extended hryond that of last year.
Lust year the rates applied only to the Conitery withina radius of 200 miles
of Kansas City. This nade it neces sary for many stiockmen in Miveces Iowa and Illinois to pay full fare : Kansas city. Thas year the rate ap which the local one way fare to Fanwhich the local one way fare to Kan-
sas City is 8900 or less, whech ineludes practically all stationis within 300 miles of Kansas City. This will tako in a large part of Hllinois anid practically all of lowa.
The rate this year from Western Passenger association territory is a follows: Oive lowest regular first class fare plas $\$$ ? from all Trans- Mis fouri territory: also from points in llinos. Missouri abd lowa, from which the local one way fire to Kansas City is $\$ 9.00$ or less, except where open rate of one fare and one-third makes less. The open rate of one fare and one-thind applies from all points where the fare and a third is less than one fare plus $\$ 2.00$.
From points from which the loea obe-way fare to Kansas City is 46 or less, tickets will be on sale October 5 . 15, and from other points October 59 The return limit will be October 15 but by depositing ticket with joint
agent at Kansas City on or before O ?tober 15, and paying a fee of fifty cents, the retura limit may be extend.

## ed to October 31.

From points in Southwestern Missouri from which the local one-way fare to Kansas City is $\$ 6$ or less, and from southern Kansas, Oklaboma, Indian Territory, Arkansas and Texas, the rate will be one fare plus $\$ 2$, except where the open rate of one fare and one-third makes less, when that rate will apply. The dates of sale return limit and conditions of extension are the same as in Western Passeuger association territory given in detai abuve.

SEED RYE, For Sale call at News office for prices. Bring sack, if you want to buy. 11 t 2 pd
M. R. Care of NEws office.

NO EVTRIES AFTER MONDAY
September to the Final Day for E: tering in Breeder Classes.

Entries in the breeding, classes of
the American Roval Live Stock show
to be held at Kunsts City, O tob er 6
This includes breeding eattle, horses and swine. Entries of carlots of catIt is stated that the entries wili posi tively close on the date- Vdidvertised,
and it behowes those who expeet to xhibit at the American Kowal this year, and who have n t made their entries, to do so at once
The reason for closing the entriex - far in advance of the openiug of the show is to enable the mamage
ment to get the entries on the official catalogue. It in very unsatisfactory to both exhibitors and visitors to have oxhibis omitted from the catalugue. which is necessary when they ars re show. . Entries shonld be made with the following: Hferefords, C. R Thomas, 221 West Twelfth stree Kansas City, Mo.; shorthorns,, John W Groves, 17 Exchange Ave., Chi ago; aberdeen-angus, Thos. McEar ame, 17 Exchange Ave.. Chicago Ealoways, Chas, Grav, 17 Exchange
Ave., Chicago; horses and mules, H. 1. Heath. Topeka, Kas.; Berkshir swine, Frank S. Springer, Springfield, III.; poland chinas, Arch T Grimes rreenwood, Mo; Duroe Jersey Thos. L. Williams, Dawn, Mod O. swine, L L. Front. Mirabile, Mo.
The opening day of the sliow. Sat. urday, October 66, will be devoted to the students' judging contest. 'The awarding of prizes will be begun honday atrernoon, October 8 , and ex that day.

EDITORS TO VISIT THE RANCH agiain.

Tlany Newspapers to be Represent ed at the Celebration of the Open ing of the Cherokee Strip.

Bliss. Okla., Sept-Adviees eived by the Miller Brothars, owner of the 101 ranch, show that nearly every newspaper in Oklahoma, Indian Territory and the southern part of Kansas will be represented on th ranch at the time of the celebration of the opening of the Cherokee Strip which will occur Sept. 15, and 16th They have all been invited and it wil be the occasion of a sort of an editor al meeting. All of the nswspaper men in the district mentioned bave mutual interests and their getting to-
gether in this way will prove beneficial to all. The Miller Brothers are sparing no trouble to, make the visit of the editors a pleasaut one and one that will be long remembered by everyone who attends Many of these editors visited the ranch last year when the Maller Brothers entertained the National Fulitorial Association and are coming back to enjoy another day on this great ranch.

## Have Drilled Wells

Biiss, Okla., Sept. - One of the things promised by the Miller Brothers, owners of the 101 Rinch, where will occur the biggest celebration ever attempted on Sept. 15th and 16th, at which time the people fiom all over the new state, and Kansas, will come to the ranch to witness the entertainment provided in honor of the thir teenth anniversary of the opening of the Cherokee Strip, is a supply of good clean water that will be ample for all. They have drilled ten wells which are conveniently located and which will be for the use of all the visitors. The-people contemplating a visit to the ranch at the time of this celebration nèed have no fear of a shortage of pure water.

## Getting rid of the ticks

Washington, Sept. 6.-The work of exterminating the cattle tick in the Southern and some of the Western statts is progressing satisfactorily, according to a statement made by Secretary Wilson today. It began in Virginia and North Carolina, where it was stated, cordial co-operation is being given the department botb in money and the extension of state authority to the department's officials: The appropriation for this work was $\$ 82,500$. Some of the states bave not enacted laws extending financial and other aid to the government, but Secretary Wilson sadd that even with the sum available much progiess will he made. From California, Nevada, Oklahoma and Texas, he said, the reports received are encouraging.

An experiment was made by Welby Cunningham of Chapman, which is of interest to wheat growers and grain buyers. He found that sixtvone ounces of wheat lost about three ounces in thirty days. This was new wheat. In other words, 100 bushels shrank about 4.9 bushels; 100,000 bushels at that rate would represent a loss of 4,900 bushels to the purchaser. Notwithstanding thes showing, many Kansas farmers will hold their wheat for higher pnices. The advance in price, they say, will more than offset any shrinkage.-Kansas City Journal.


| FOK KECLAIMING THE LANU <br> National Irrigntion Congress Invited iv Jamestown Eapositran and Ad vucates of $\mathrm{L} w a m p-$ Land $K e$. ciamatuon Mav Alsu have Their sey $\qquad$ <br> Nirfolk. Vn,-It is proitentive tima <br>  C-rytres for Iwrin wil be iold ext its <br>  bvitation sibleis the experition hemlshave +2t-ridid be worepted, f the firat 1 we this imp rita it aud hiab I) mit+ leve (tation) throl $\qquad$ Boyme for *nputal of the state <br>  Hors Br. Groure Tueker of Jam. Nown Exatorifois will ko ts ine fo urk ariegnature of the itw tations. Jo io utid-t-tond that many a <br>  <br>  cbration. <br> Its thereveut of mererplange. the taliv undor atst Droblew of irrigation *0) well knowth to the weot. will the prepentad to the "porple of the max and moutit in. a mabuer ealeulated is arouse general interest. Out of irri gation empires grow. Ir*gation cre |  along the Sil. Irrig thon is twakive route xad realion for welliants of A wer. benter int the +tul arid reqiots of the atent wect and the routtwect. Tbe brownt ixat irrigetion movement tout a frw ware oid. havide bert twade ponalite aud pramentule by the rerinwatpo net is oed by conagre's. whinb phov dee that the thotner re canol from the ksle of potilic land. ithell the und in treiamming. throuet rrizatiob, the ertat urtas berelofore eourdided womblem for tarmitig pur. pous. <br> Already thrte is a find of approsimately 833,00 , 400 , for this purpoce. and 'the Lovelponetita working ons a scure of itmothetine prijecs. Midion. of neirs wilite twande irrile witbiu a Trw jeste by the putreductors of water witert thete is practioally no rainfall Tus work will add to the senith of the batiou untold sums aus. uually. <br> Since the pysouge of the laud reelamation ant. the cirizers of some of the ciouthert and middle wert ern rtate bave started a move -ment for the reclamation if swamp lauds, and they believe that a portion of the public money should be used for this purpose. Too mueh water is | funt as bed as noneat all, and br the digeing of drainage canals and feeders it is f-axible to ran off the surplu. waler and turn the swampeinto sples did farme. It bas been done on a eonsiderable neale slready in soutbesst Mirsouri avid in otber sections. It is probatile that the swamp land reclamstiot sdrocates will have their kay st the Jamentowy Exporition wben the National Irrigation Congress eonreDes. Io this event the congress will hare the most interestiog, session ever beld. <br> Governor George C. Pardee of Californix, a practieal irrigation man, is president of the National Irrigation Comigress. <br> Gave Miller a Suit. <br> Bliss. Okia. Aug.-Last fall when Horse Chief Eagle, the chief of the Poness, visited the Sioux Iodians, it Dakota, be brought back a bandsome sust of buckekin which was sent by the Sious chief vo J. C. Miller, of the 101 Rapeh. The suit is worth very close to 8250 and is bighly prized by it s present owner. When the Sious chief cotnes to visit the Poncas and take part in the eelebration of the opening of the Cherokee Strip, which | is to be beld on 101 Ranch on Septem. ber 15 th and 16 th , he will come prepared to receive a present from $\mathrm{Mr}_{\text {r }}$. Miller. Ju*t what this 15 to be bas pot been decided but it will have to be something of an equal value to the suit <br> The Sioux will send a large delegation to the raveb. This will consist of the chiet and head men of the tribe and they will make it the trme for visiting other Oklahoma Indians as well as the Poneas. <br> For Sale: Forty five acres best cane hay, now growing. Can be cut or pastured, as may be desired. Will sell with priviledge .of use of good pasture feed lot containing eight acres, plenty of good spring water, trees and natural wind-break, Will make sale on first good offer. Cattle may be fed by owner or man on place may be hired. Write or call on W. E. Bolton, Woodward Okla. <br> A brick walk has been put in across the street in front of $\mathbf{J}$. A. Moon's office. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |

## HOW TO CURE ALFALFA

This is the subject uppermost now in the minds of all allalfa growers Alfalfa is a great feed and commere ial crop.- It is a crop of general in terest and a crop of great value. It is, in fact, the greatest money making crop on the farm when properly handled and taken care of. It is a crop that is destined to have its just proportional acreage on every well regulated farm, with as much accuracy as the corn acreage is provided. Its
feeding value as a hay crop. and the .ease and cheapness of producing it is the evidence of its ultimate supremacy as the hay feed of the farm.
For many years the whole concern with farmers and experimedters in the alfalfa belt was to prove that it could be grown. This feature has been demonstrated fully and to the entire satisfaction of the public by the alfalfa seed scatered along the roadways, railroads and out of the way places which rivalled in growth even the common weeds of the country, until this is no longer a question.

The matter now of most interest to alfalfa growers is how can ths crop be harvested to best save the natural
feeding value of the bay? The alfalfa feeding value of the bay? The alfalfa
crop is not the lazy mau's crop, not by any means. It grows easily; it grows quickly; it is a pusher. Throu b sunshine and shower it makes hay and the alfalfa grower must not only be prepared to make nay while the sun shines, but very often he is compelled to make hay while the shower falls in order to get the matured crop out of the way. Four crops of hay for a single harvest season means much mure to the farmer than the ordinary hay harvest of timothy, red clover or the native hay grasses, There is no common fixed principle that there is no disagreement on and that is the importance of getting the alfalfa cut monerately green, safely cured and in the stack or mow without rain on it. All alfalfa growers concede the damage either while in the mow, windrow or cock. The more rain the worse, and cock. The more rain the worse, and
especially if it is raned on two or three times before it can be properly dried out for stacking, and no special instructions can be more valuable than that of going cautiously at the work, cut a little each day and try to get some cured and into the stack each day. Under such conditions the hay will not be as good and the labor in getting it into the stack will be much greater than when good weather prevails. The putting into cock in the afternoon of the wilted alfalfa ent in the forenoon. and the opening of these cocks for the sun and air to dry them out the next morning, and the storing of the hay in stack or mow the same day, or the recocking until the day following is the usual plan of getting through will the first cutting of alfalfa. There is nothing more in the handling of alfalfa harvest than conumon sense, which meaus good judgment, and even then Providence will occasionally head off the best intended plans.

Various systems of stack ventilation are used by stackers who adhere to being claimed that the degree of maturity influences largely in the yield of hay for the season and also the value of the hay per pound. The
general practice now among the ex perienced alfalfa growers is to $10 \mathrm{~m}-$ mence cutting when about one lenth of the alfalta field is in bloom. The importance of early cutting cannoi be successfully refuted but to those who are not disposed to be influenced by the experience of others it is an easy matter to test an acre or two and be convincee. So positve are some growers on the matter of early cutting that they will cut when one tenth of the blossom is present, no matter what the conditions of weather, in view of getting better after results, even if the entire first crop be lost in the effort.
Late cutting of the first crop in any season is not practiced by the best alfalfa authorities. When alfalfa has made a slow growth and at the time of the cutting both the ground and the weather are dry there is no difficul ty in curing. Under such conditions the main thing is to get the crop in the stack without losing the leaves and stems by letting it dry out too much. Such conditions demand at are in prospect: quick work* from the stack is needed to evade the too rapid drying of the bay when the weather conditions are free from moisture.
It is estimated that the foliage the alfalfa plan is worth in feed value four times that of the stalks or stems pound for pound. This plainly points out the importance of couducting the haryesting and storing of the crop so as to preserve the leaves and retain the bigu feeding value of the crop.
The proper time for cutting alfalfa is one of the divisions of this subjec that is quite important from the theoretical standpoint of -evperimentrs, it is the theory of stack firing, spontaneous combustion, etc. Some use poles set in the ground where the centor of the stack is to be and the stack huilt around this, the pole to be the means of the heat that may arise rom the moisture in the hay. Other use an empty barrel and keep pulling it up as the stack is built, thus leay ing in the center of the stack hole or the beat to escape. That there is a great deal of "hot air"' in the alfalfa business, from the beginning to the practical alfalfa grower would have ittle reason to question or doubt, But as to the needs of srack ventiation the thousands of alfalfa stacks standing over the country without chimneys or other means of getting rid of the hot air would seem to be sufficiènt argument to quiet all fears of great netd in this direction.
The matter of good haying machinery to quickly handle the alfalfa crop cannot be to foresblv impressed upon the grower. A barnyaid full of old machinery is not a sight that carries with it a favorable impression of thift and good management. It does not necessarily impress a visitor that the owner is an up-to-date farmer. The old machines should be got rid of and new modern machines provided A good machine will soon pay its cost in the saying of time and labor: especially is this true in harvesting machines. The importance of a good mower, a good rake, a good sweep, a good loader and a good stacker can not be passed unheeded by the alfalfa grower. The sweep is not universally 6ndorsed among the careful growers, but it is a haying implement that
should be on every farm where hay is made a pait of the harvest. The growing of alfalfa means plenty of harvesting the wook when machnery the weather do nands it
The oreatest possible improvament in prospect for the taking care of the
alfalfa hay crop is the bulinz of the product before it goes into the stack The baling of alfalfa from the swath or windrows is now beng successfully wheh promise to revelug machines measure, tie alfalfa harvesting work. It has been deterinined that alfalfa may be baled from the swath, retaining all its green aṕpearance, its foliage complere, thus saving all its feeding properties, and puttiag it into a form of storage that has no e smparison in the weather beaten stack. There is no gaiu in the quality of hay after it n stack or bale, except the inflauce of the sweating process, which will go in either case.
The advantage of baling thas erop as soon as it is sutticiently cured to go in storage counot be successfully opposed. Sheds for storing, the baled product may be cheaply constructed, The roof is all that is needed; a free circulation of air is an advantage. The ease and convenien'e in handling the hay, either as feed or tor shipment for commercial purposes, makes it doubly advantageous in the bated form. Besides these many desirable conditions which the baling lends to the harvesting of this crop is a matter of saving in tume and ex petse in the heavy part of the hay barvest, hauling nond stacking the risk of stack damage, which practically exceeds all other risks in actual loss.
Alfalfa is acquiring a commercia value and demand which formerly it did not have. The manutacture of alfalfa hay into feed products of various kinds, in which it is used to form the body of these feed mixtures, is now calling for large orders of baled alfalfa and of best quality. The increased demand for good quality of alfalfa in the city markets is also a feature that means that there's a brighter outlook commercially for this kind of hay t means that more baled alfalfa will be fiuding an outlet through commercial channels and that the weather beaten stacked alfalfa of bad color will not be accepted in this trade.

## Purification,

The greatest evil of today is impurity, which is largely due to a false modesty which prevents teaching the most sacred and important truths to the young. The movement founded on the above fact is to be located on the Purityfarm, one mile out from Guthrie, where students are $t$, be given a home and allowed to work for their board. They are required to pledge for life against whisky and tobacco, read books and attend lecture on purity.
A friend gave an $\$ 8,000$ farm, most beaut ifully located and we are buying $3^{0}$ acres more lying in front of same for a building site, we want to erect a beautiful $\$ 10,000$ home for the boys a once and later a school building. Temporarily the boys will attend the Logan county high school at Guthrie.

## The Elmhirst

## F. hulett, Prop.

The Best Kept Hotel in the Panhandle.
Fine Sample Rooms.
Amarillo, Tex.

ありW visiting Kansas City, stop BLOSSOM HOUSE
Ooposite Union Depot,
"BEST IN OKLAHOMA."
Hotel Lee.
The Best Hotel
in Oklahóma City.
Everything First Class. Centrally Located.

OKLAHOMA CITY.
THE STOCK HOTEL
Good Meals. Clean Beds. Prompt Service.
Oue block from Live Stock Exchange Building at Stock Yards.
Kansas City
Tlissourl

## The Royal Hotel <br> Gutbric Okla.

Headquarters for all western Okla. he best place for every body

Fgrd Van Duyn. Mgr.

## Deleware Hotel

CATTLEMEN'S HEADQUARTERS. 140 Rooms. 50 Rooms with Bath.

## Fort (U)rth, Cexas.

Long \& Evans, Props.

## Carey Hotel <br> Ulicbita, Kan.


$\$ 2.00$ and three $\$ 3.00$ per day
Headquarters for Commercial and Stockmen.
august Danielson, Prop.

## WANT COLUMN

ONE CENT A WORD.

December bth. American Gal laway Breeders'ascociation, eombination sale Chicage, Illineis.
$\qquad$
S. Sint

NO MORE BLIND HORSES

CASH


Sale Dates.
The American Galloway Breed ers' association claim the follow ing sale dates
$\qquad$ way Breededs' associatien, com bination sale. Kansas City. Mo

## East and Southeast







MAN W ANTPED

$\square$ Don't let them di

解 our opimou the most sament fea

 Board of Commerce and Labor tuan: Fourth: Separate Sethools
$\qquad$ order. We think that there should be a provision in the constitution submit a prorsion the qualified electors of the tate of Oklahoma, the question whether or not the state shall sell the school lands and if a majority of the qualified electors vote to sell the schoo fods let them be sold and provide that in case the scoool lands are sold sale shatl be ofd in tanst for the and benefit of the public school fund and the interest only shall be used fo the support of the common school asd that the principal shall not be - bent on any aceount or under any circumstances. If the electors vote to sell then the legislature will have to arrauge the manner of sale and provide in regard to the Lessees.
A Board of Commerce and Labor supertision over all corpo rations, make rules and regulations governmg'treight and passenger rates pre and other faranace fomp fire shall have to do busmess in Oklaho. naa, aloo bonding companies, and pro vidug that where any insurance com pany shall fail, without good cause shown, to pay the insured his toss within sisty days after proof of loss is furnished said company shall torfeit and pay the the insured oue thind o nsuratre as dau ages and all expense th
in collecting said policy
The Initiative and Referendum: W do not want a government by the people wittiont representatives, nor : government by representatives with out the people; but a goverument by the people with the and and advice of representatives, or what is essentially the same thing, a government by representatives acting as the people's agents, subject at all times to the orders and instructions of the people. and to total revocation of authority at their will. This secures the economy
and value of representation without sacrificing justice, liberty. and self gevernment. It uses the legislator, bike the architect, to draw up the bert plans his knowledge permits; it. gives him the right, like the architect's in ases of extreme emergency, to act upon his own unaided judgment; but requires him at all other times to submit his ideas to his prineipal before putting them in practice, and holds bim at all times subject to- the orders and suggestions of his principal.
Such is clearly the ideal management of political affars as well as of business affairs. In this state if we wish to avert the evils flowing from the "Unguarded System" we must adopt the "Guarded System" the Intiative and Referendum.
We believe that the constitution hould declare for a separate school for white aud colored children with gial facilities for each
We favor a local option law that gives any vicinity, say six miles squart the right to vote on the question as to whether or not intoxicants can be sold
("

This may appear to be lenthgy but a magazine could be written on either of the five topics. they are simply outhued here for the purpose of get ting them before the people for discussion aud investigation.
There are a number ot other sub. rects that should be dissussed by the public regardless of party affiliation before the tirst legislature convenes but I am only dealing with questions here that are likely to arise before the constitutional convention.
A constitution should be as brief as possible. It should only throw safeguards around the legislative as zembly and stop there

As one of my law professors once stated a crime is "a punishable violation of law." That is a good definition of a crime. When we have made a good constitution let Ius quit and not turn the constututional convention into a legislature.

Yours very truly
Charles Swindall.

## Secretary Coburn Writes.

The world famed secretary of Department of Agriculture of Kansas, Hon. F. D. Coburn, in a personal letter to the publisher of this paper regarding delay in issue of his latest and best book on "alfalfa" says: "Striking printers have retarded the com position of the book, but it is promised by the publishers, say by Oct. 1st, and they bave your name as I have their promise to send you an early copy. I am sure you will like it and hope each of your million subscribers will buy one as they will need it in their business.
Mr. Coburn is certainly quali fied to prepare such a book and when it is issued our readers will be duly notified.

Fresh Blackleg Vaccine for


SWINE DEPARTMENT．

## ompany and one of the hog expert

 $f$ the countryMr．Nurpty warns farmers of the danger of tuberculosis in their hog， diaty inquiry into the increase in this disease．There is no way of knowing whether a hog has taberculosis exeept to kill the ayimál， Murphy knows．
＂My own behef is that the tuberen－ lar tendency，results from the hogn bemg fed with skimued wilk from ＂says Mr．Murphy．
$-* *+\infty$ ．

Fencing in a part of the corufield and turning in the hogs is what is called＂hozging corn＂．At the fir： flance it looks like a slouchy practice． looks different．Hogging corn savis a lot of cutting and feeding．It fat－ reusand finisbes the hogs cheaper， and it puts the manure back onto the and with the least possible outlay of labor．It must be practiced judicions． y．Leaye the hogs in a short the each day at the start，This can grad uallv be leugthened until finally they are in the corn all the time．A port able fence that is strong enough not to be portable as far as the hogs ar concerned is a practical neeessity if you are going to bog the corn．

## －ゃゃれ

Keep the wallow holes filled－but not with mud．
Avoid muddy yards．Draining will prevent them．
Many feeders fall to recognize the diffe rence between develuping and at tending．
Disinfectants are more necessary in the bog pen than in any other place on the farm．
A veteran breeder says of ideal hog： You can cut off his head and legs and put him in a box and he will

A pig should never be allowed to stop growing from birth to maturity． Sufficient food must be provided to maintain a steady growth．
One of the principal items in mak－ ing cheap pork is to get the hog to market in the shortest time possible．
Whether the hogs are confined in pens or allowed the run of a pasture， it is absolutely necessary that the eat－ ing and sleeping quarters be kept clean．
With common stock，the anımal posessing the largest amount of Vl － tality will usually mark their off－ spring．If a mistake is made with the first litter the effects will show for some time after

## Decide Against Saloons．

Guthrie，Okla．，Sept．5．－The decis－
Guthrie，Okla．，Sept． 0 ．－The decis－
on of Judge Burford in a saloon case
cannot be compelled to publish notices of application for saloon licenses prace
enealy puts Paymecount in the＂dry＂
hist＂There are nov but two salomis
in Sillwater and six in Pasne county，
and these will bo closed up as fast as their licenses expire．
In the case just decided Charles A．
Eppler someht to compel papers of largest circulation in the publish his notime His and Cotteral \＆Hoznor of Guthrie， ased their appheation on the ground hatsice newapaper business was of a elegrasphs，ete，and that as a railroan hipment tenderad to it，so a newspa－
$\qquad$
Freeman E．Miller of Stillwater who represented the Advatice－mo－
erat，contended that the caves were not paralef，and has contention was hat it he oranted the writ asked fo similar manner force Mr＊，Carrie A ment for the Hatchet and thal any

## ot similar advertisiog or

 printodemocratic campsign literaturand tor at adertising rates．He trerefore refused the wht of peremp
tory mandamus asked for by Eppler？ thorneys at a hearing in chambers The Oklahoma statute makes it man－ hory that a liquor notice must be published in the two papers of larges hem refuses to publisy and it one icense can be obtained under this de cision．Tmis is the third time the question has come before the Oklaino－ ma courts in the last few months． Judge C．F．Irwin in the district court at Kingfisher den ided it in the same way that Judge Burford did here． Later another Kugfisher county sa loon man brought mandamus proceed ongs in the supreme court and Chie－ Justice Burford issued an atternative writ on the strength of his applieation． The newspaper man against＇whon the suit was brought then＂laid down＇ and did not＂ppecir to coatest the
case on the date set for final hearing The Payne county case just decided nay be appealed to the supreme court but the chance would seem to be rather against the appellant，as fiwo of the judges have already expressed
themselves on the point at issue，both infavorable to the saloon men Meantime the temperance people are in the saddle and will contiue there in ease of an appeal until the matter in finally decided．－Wichita Eagle．

Big Billie Bolton of the Wood ward News is fighting Senator Charles Alexander for congress of the second district．A large number of voters say they will elect Charlie．－Guthrie State Capital．Now just think of that will you？Perhsps the esteemed State Capital will now kindly point out the exact location of that＂large number of voters who say they will elect．Charlie！＂


## CRESCENT HOTEL，

## Open For The Season

FInリU水さ 16．1000．

## the service will be lietter than ever and the charges

Here Spring is a thoroughly delightful season，with cear，blue skies and the crisp air of the mountains
lempered ty warm sunshine．If you want to avold he snow and slush at homa，this Spring，，gc to Eu－
éka Springs．Booklets describlnk the hotel and esvt sent tree Booklets de

A．IIIIITOIV，
Frisco LOUstem，

## GOOD Telegraphers <br> NEEDED

## UNG MEN and LADIES of good habits，wat

Learn Telegraphy
ND R．R．ACCOUNTING．

## Werinatis in America．Our six schools 1

 We largest exclusive Telegraph Schools in ThitWORLD Ethe WORLD．Established 20 years and endorseaty We execute a $\$ 250$ Bons furnish him or her a position paying from forty xty dollars a month in States east of the Rock dollars a month in States west of the Rockies，In nediately upon gr duation．
Students can enter at any time．No vacations
For full particulars regarding any of our Schors write direct to our executive office at Cincinnati，C

Morse School of Teleǵraphy，
Cincinnati，O．
tlanta，Ga．
Atlanta，Ga．
Texarkana．
Buffalo，N．
LaCrosse，W：S

THE LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR PUBLISEED SEM-MOTTHLY' BY

## wOODWARD <br> oklahoma.

Kepresented in Denve
Pprenger, Ilaes Bulling

The only fournal putilished in Qwianes the Indian Territory, devoted exc
isve stock interosts and stock farm

Entered at the post-office at Woodward, Okia bon a, as second-clase mail matter.

SEPTEMBER 15. 1906.

## NOTICE TO-URACRIBERS <br> Remitraxcks. in sending money to <br> Srock inspactor please ebserve that the Clearing House will not accept private checks at par. Rechange, registered letter, or if by private sheck add twenty-five cents for collection. A wout ess than $\$ 1$ can be paid in postage stamps. Discontiseasces. Subscribers. wishing the Livk Stock Inspector stopped at the Livk Srock Insprctor stopped at. the expiration that effect otherwise we shall consider it is their ish to have it conttrued and we will thake col. Cection for the same CBASEKS OF ADPs  must be given add notice seot two wenk old before the change is desired. Wo require this on act

oticial Organ of the oxlahaina Live stock association

## sidvertising Rates

Display advertising 10 ce
fourteen lines to the inch.
special reading notices 10 cents per
Business cards or miscellancons
ments will he received from reliabie ads ments will he received from reliable adver
tisers at the rate of $\$ 1.50$ per asate line for
one year.
Annual. cards in the Breeder's Directory consisting of four lines or less for 86.00 per spector free.
spector free.
Electrcs should have metal base
(romectionable advertisements or orders from unreliable adyertisers, when such is
known to be the case, will not be accepted at any price.
To insure prompt publicatio
tisement, send cash with the order: however monthly or quarterly. payments may be ar. ranged by parties who are well known to the
publishers, or when acceptabie references publishers.
se ziven.
adverisements intended for the current issue should reach this office not later than the luth or 2sth of each wise
paper fre during the pubtication of the ad paper fres
vertisement
Address all orde
LIVE STOCK INSPECTOR, Woodward, Okla

The live Stock inspector exercises great care in admitting advertisements to its columns. If any of our readers wish informstion regarding any advertisement or advertiser we would be glad to give same. If you wish to buy anything that is not advertised in our columns, write us and we will refer vou to the best place to buy.

A postal card, addressed to the Sec retary of the Oklahoma Live Stock Association, Woodward, Okla.. will oring by return mail a full set of olanks necessary for becoming a member of the Association, also full inormation pertaining to the same.

The Cannon boom has no echo in Oklahoma. It's a dead one!

Woodward county is wonder fully blessed with opportunity this year.

That constitutional convention demands immediate attention Have you been thinking

Prohibitionists in their cam paign for a "dry" clanse in the new state constitution are hold. ing meetings in nearly evers
$\qquad$
Frank Greer wants it under stood that he is not a candidate for any state office. Certainly The newspaper editor only lives to do grood to other peopl

Woodward is assured of at least one new rail road. On Monday night the city passed ordinance vacating 4th street to be used as right of way through the city by the north west line

Bryan, the private citizen, received the greatest ovation ever given to any man, public or pri vate, in this country. The personality of that man with his stardy henesty and integrity has won the world for him.
$\qquad$
ord to you, sonny-you little twelve or thirteen-year-old boy who is smoking cigarettes on the sly. What do you want to be when you grow up-a stalwart healthy, vigorous, broadshouldered man, or a little, puny measly no'count, weak-minded dude: If you want to be a man, with hair on your face, brains in your hẹad, and muscles in your limds, you just let thoes cigarettes alone. If you want to be a thing, pitied by your talks, despised by the girls, and held in in contempt by your fellows, keep right on smoking and end your days in the insane asylum.

If everyone oould at once be convinced of the greai truth that real happiness consists in making others happy, what a change there would be. If every man tried as hard to make his business associate prosper as he does to make money for himself what a world this would be. But some one says this is impossible and can never be. Perhaps not, we don't know, but we do know that kind words do more to promote happiness than does money, and if we are not prepared to look
after our brother's interests in her husband, or if her hus a financial way we can at least imposes on her, the other neigh cheer him with a kind word or bgrs say "its their own business" smile. They cost nothing and instead of talking until a row is should

## The Perils of Women.

A Kansas City physicían has discovered that high collar's worn by women produce cancer
of the throat, and the Hopkins Journal adds that lownecked dresses produce pneumonia, corsets cause heart d'sease and shortness of breath, and long skirts gather up all sorts of in fections diseases, thick soles produce consumption, and tight shoes cause the toes to grow to: gether; and looking at bright millinery causes soreeses: Women should be very "careful about these things.-. Jou

## Mr. Hoe's Motto

Robert Hoe, the famous build. er of printing presses. has this for his favorite maxim; "It is push it along than to get in front of it and drag it after you. In other words, it is the work, not the man, who should attract at tention." This expression of reserve helps explain why it is that Mr. Hoe is never interviewed in the newspapers. He has an air of elegant leisure but works as hard as any of his em. ployees, thoroughly understand. ing every detail of his vast busi-ness-Kansas City Journal.

## Model Nelghborhond

There is a neighborhood in North Atchison, says the Globe, where the neighbors keep chickens, cows, have pianos, organs and children, and yet they never have had a neighborhood fuss. The neighbors are particularily "congenia: but they ubserve each other's rights. One neigh. bor, who had a good many chickens, found they got out of the chicken yard and became a nui. sance. Instead of waiting for complaints she had the top of the chicken yard covered with poultry netting. The women with children take pains to keep them "up" instead of al lowing them to run to the neigh bor's. The neighbor's never bor row of each other. If one of them is in a great hurry for something she is out of, she takes a nickle or a dime and buys it of one of her neighbors, in stead of borrowing. If one o the neighbor women imposes on

Cattle Salesman, Assistant Cattle Salesmen, Hog and Sheep Salesman. Ed F. smith, W. W. Brady, Wis. Caluekt,

Lef Allen, E. Fe Dawsox,
FORT W'ORTH, KANSAS CITY, ST, LOUTS

## ※. F-Smith Company. <br> LIVE STOOK COMMISSIONS.

220 Exchange Building, Stock Yards

## DVorth Ft. サTorth, Iexas

Munsey-ivewion.
This whole country unites with the News in showering con gratulations on Rer. J. D, Z. Munsey, pastor of the South Methodist church in Woodward, and butter of its berutiful edifice here. Mr. Munsey was marrjed last Sunday evening at the St Elmo Hotel to Mrs. Mary C. Newton of Bemis, Washing ton. Kev. A. C. Briggs tied the nuptial knot and all were happy in the celebration of the event. The children of both were pres: ent and smiled approval upon the action which merged the two wide separated streams of life into a smoothly flowing confluence and may the usefulness of each be extended for many years.

## Angora (ioat Association

Owners of Angora grats who con template exhibiting their animald at any of the fairs this fall will be interested to know, that the American Angora Goat Breeders' association offers a special hward to the successful exhibitor of the beet kroup or flock of Angora goits chibited at any of the State. County and oth.r fairs.
The Anerican Angora Goat Breeders association was organized in 1900 and maintaius the only record of thor oughbred Augora Goats in America. It is the national organization representing and championing this breed of live stock in the United States. It has 500 members rapresenting nearly every state and territory' in the union and has over 58,000 animals recorded on its. Pedigree Register.

- It is the purpose of the association to eacourage the breeding of Angora goats, to improve and perfect the breed and to protect and promote the interests of this breed of live stock.

The Assocmation obtains and diffures inforintion regarding the history character, care and raising of Any a goats; it holds a national competiti.e exhibit of animals aunually at Kansas City at which hoeral premiums are provided and also patronizes and supports other Angora: goat exhibits througuout the country to the encouragement aud benefit of the Angora goat breeders of the United States. The headquarters of the Association is at Kausas City, Missouri, though the resident office of the secre tary, Johu W. Fulton. is at Helena, Mont.

Many inquiries concerniug Angora husbandry are reported as having
been received at the home of the association from this state which has led to the conclusion that the subject is one of considerable interest here and especially so among owpers of waste bru-iny laud as Angora goats, due to being natural brow sers, are very successfinl in clearing and reclaiming aneth tracts. The poorer pastures and and range lands, inexpensive locations, ate well adapted to Angora goat rasing and for this reason Angoras are quite aptly styled 'The Poor Man'* Friend.
Much intereresting literature on Angora husbandry is now available. A tiat of the variou publications and tree bulletins on this subject may be had by addressing the Secretary of the Association.

## A Handsome Poster.

The posters issued, advertising the Inter-State Live Stock and Horse Show, St. Joseph, Mo., September $\because 429$, in addition to bemg a handsome example of the lithographer's art, has in sonnectron with it several interesting facts. The original painting cost $\$ 150.00$ and was made by the celebrated equine artist, Frank Whitney, of Winnetka, III.
Usuaily when a poster is to be made, some stock illustration of any animal which happens to be on hand a the lithographers's is used. When the director of the Inter-State Live Stock and ilorse Show decided to issue a hanger advertisiug the show, it was suggested that iliustration of some specific horse be used. After searching for a perfect type, it was decided to use "Lampicu," Percheron, register No. 4U309, a thoroughbred Percheroustallion, imported by Messrs J. Crouch \& Son in 195 for Mr. L uis F. Swift, for betterment of draft herse breeds in St. Joseph and adjucent territory.
"Lampion" was born in Dance, Noce Co, State of Orne, France, and is a splendid type of throughbred Percheron, for which that particular section of France is famous, the strain being sired by "Bidocq". Some of his ancestors are "Chatillion", "Louis de Orr" and "Jules".
For those not familiar with the preparation of a poster of this nature the mode of procedure may be interesting.
First, photographs were made of "Lampion" in four different poses in order that all of the points of conformation might be shown. The photographs were forwarded to Mr. Whit ney at his Winnetka home, when fter a week's work, the finished sketch in oil was submitted and approved. The lithographer then pro-
ceeded to have the drawing put ou
stone-it being necessary to use eight seperate stones, , putting, the poster through the press eight different times. The hanger must then be allowed to dry sufficiently for shipment and the result is an attractive picture as well as an advertisement for the first stock and horse show to be held in St. Joseph, Mo.
The show in itself is attracting considerable attention among exhabitors on account of the large list of premiums offered in the various classes. A premium list with entry cards will gladly be sent in return for postal card request, addressed to the InterState Live Stock and Horse Show, South St. Joseph. Mo.

## REAL ESTATE TR ANSFERS.

## [Aug 28 to Sept 5.]

J Q Adams to N E Restine, lot 2 sw $\ddagger$ net sec 3-35-20 Exchange value,
J L Merrington to MC Baird, nt ue $1 / 4 \mathrm{sw}^{1 / 4}$ net sec 10 - nwt $\mathrm{nw} \mathbf{w}^{1 / 4} \mathrm{sec} \cdot 71-23-17$,
Shattuck T\& I Co to D A Myeas, $\mathrm{e}^{1} / 2$, sec $32-21-25$.
W Heskett to N E Baxter, lot 7 see 6 lots $1-2-3$ sec $7-23-24$,
W Perninar to SC. Calvert, lots $4-5-6$ blk 15 sears 1st add Shattuck,
Mrs E J MeClain to L C Hassin, part of set see 25-21-19.
W H O'Brain to V J Greer, lot 16 dIk 50 Woodward.
J F More to J F Raxroad, nw¹/4 nez sec $21-23-25$.
Shattuck T \& I Co to G M smith sw $1 / 4 \sec 28-21-25$ part of se see 28-21-25,
B H Lambert to W R Hill lot 15 blk- 7 Oleta,
W H O'Brain to V J Greer, lots 17-18-19 blk 50 Woodward,
B S Cable to W J McQuiston set $\sec 23-24-22$.
H R Brittain to L R Meadows, s1/2 uwt et net sec +-21-19,
B S Gable to L Veasey, sw $\frac{1}{}$ sec 23-25-22,
B F Davis to J F Tanuer, lot 12 blk 47 e Woodward,
C R Farra to W A Bartson ne $1 / 4$ of blk 23 G \& M add Woodward 200
E A McDaniel to E R Carr, n1/a swt sec 24-26-19.
R T Blain to L C Harsin, part of set sec $25-21-19$,
S B Lane to R H S otts, lots 10 -11-12 blik 9 Laune's, add Woodward,
S Schwemley to JH Schewmley, w $1 / 2 \sec 1 / 4 \sec 29 w^{1} / 2 n e 1 / 4 \sec$ $32 \cdot 20-25$.
S D Chambers to $\mathrm{Mr} \leftarrow \mathrm{A}$ J Haul, patt of blk B Quinlan.
B S Cable to A W Chant, se1/4 sec 22-25-22,
J Hastings to J F Tanner, lot 11 blk 47 e Woodward.

## Big Prizes For Subscribers

The Daily Oklahoma has started the biggest prize voting contest ever conducted by a newspaper in any part of the southwest, The first prize consists of a $\$ 3,000,00$ house and lots, and there are 75 prizes aggregating altogether a value of $\$ 7,500.00$. Oklahoma and Indian Territory are divided into districts, and handsome prizes offered to the most popular man and woman
in each district, in addition to the grand prizes which will be given to the men and women getting the highest popular vote from all districts.
A great deal of interest has already been aroused throughout the territories and there are a good many candidates working in this distriet. A certain number of votes are given with each six months or year's subscription to the Oklahoman, and any man or women, married or single, is free to enter the contest or to nominate any of their friends.
The prizes are so numerous and so costly that it is a very tempting contest for prominent business people or popular young ladies to enter. The sécond prize is a $\$ 750,00$ self playing Kimtail piano; the third a horse, bug. $g y$ and barness, worth $\$ 400.00$ and the fourth prize is a $\$ 250.00$ dramond ring. Other prizes range in vale from \$300.00 down to $\$ 15.00$. The winners of these prizes ought certanly to feel well repaid tor their efforts in securing subscribers for the biggest paper in Oklahoma.

## When to Quit.

An English journal requested a number of its largest advertisers to give their opinions concerning the best time to stop advertising, and the following replies were received:
When the population ceases to multiply and the generations that crowd on after you and never heard of you stop coming on.
When you have convinced everybody whose life will touch yours that you have better goods and lower prices than they can get anywhere else.
When you stop making fortunes right in your sight solely through the direct use of the mighty agent.

When you forget the words of the shrewdest and most successful men cencerning the main cause of their prosperity.
When younger and fresher houses in your line cease starting up and using the trade journals in telling people how much better they can do for them than you can.

When you would rather have your own way and fail than to take advice and win. and home or the church, but good music at home or a song service in which the congregation take the leadıng part in church will increase the attendance of the boys as well as men. The place for a church choir is among the congregation and not in a liftle pen by themselves. Try it,Gage Banner.

Save the calves-fresh Vaccine io prevent Blackleg, on sale at Jhe News office.
rine Mrarkets.

St. Joseph Markets. So. St. Joseph, Mo, Sept. 51906. Cattle receipts have been very libera
at this point this week, in fact up to today the total is larger than for the entire six days of last week, but th trade has been usiog and aside from stockers there is no been limited at this as well as a other points, and prices have been be done with the old systems they maintained on a fully steady level for for the past two years and still make all offerings regardless of weight that the following standing offer, which carried quality and fintsh sufficient to they have absolutely dec!ined to ac-
sell at $\$ 5.25$ or over. There have been cept: They to select five students no strictly prime cattle here, the hav- from their school who have not stud. ing been some 1450 pound averages on $\begin{aligned} & \text { ied any system of shorthand more }\end{aligned}$ choice order that sold at $\$ 5.85$. Below than five months, and we will select cattle good enough to sell, at 8.25 , an equal number of Byrne writers
the supplies of natives have not been from our school who have not studied large, but with westerns cominz very any system more than three months; freely buyers have not been disposed they to select one judge; we select grades of steers except, at declines of $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered}\text { one; these to selfet a third; these } \\ \text { to the speed sind accuracy of their }\end{gathered}\right.$ $10 \mathrm{c}(415$. Western steers are $10 \mathrm{c}(15$ students and ours in new and unfamallower for the wrek, but have been iar matter, court reporting, legal selling freely, and the decline is, about briefs, and business letters, five con-
the same as that noted at other points. secutives minutes on each class of Steers have been largeiy from. West- matter.
ern Kansas and the southwest, and
If their students make a better are of the grade to sell between 83,500 record than ours, we pay all the ex. $\$ 3.50$, western cows show about the penses of the cuntest; if our students same decline as steers; this decline make a better record than theirs they also applses to quarantine cattle. Cows pay all expenzes of the contest. The as to natives, and prices ave $10 \mathrm{c} a 1 \mathrm{c} \mid$ month-more preparation than ours is lower for the week, but show a strong not to be cousidered in the contest. turn on the close. Calves were a half Since the ether schools have admitdollar earlier in the week, but have ted that we can give a better course gained most of the decliced. Good in two months less time than they, limited supply and with demand un- $\begin{aligned} & \text { and sitice we secure good positions } \\ & \text { free of charge for every graduate }\end{aligned}$ satisfied prices are now stroug at would it not be complimentary to about $84.65 @ \$ 4.50$ for fair to choice your good judgment to make your feeders. Stock cattle of light weight arrangements to enter the Capital are in big supply and quality good, City Business College of Guthrie,
but with limited demand. prices have ()kla. af the earliesk possible date been working lower and the clove of aith. At the earliesk possible datef the week find many really attractive the asking. light weight cattle on the bargain counter with a very good class of yearlngs selling around $\$ 3.00$

The hog market has been in a ner vous condition, and the general level and now show declines of live 20 c as compared with the opening. the week. This decline has been brought about on receipts that at fire and there is a growisg opmion it trade circles that packers have now got the market in hand and will toree prices still lower. It remains 'to be seen however whether, the country will continue to market hogs freely on declining prices. This has not been the poliey during the past couple of years and it remans to be seen whether they are to be shaken from their tacties of curtailing shipments on breaks. The bulk of hogs today sold at $\$ 590 @ \$ 6.15$ with a top of $\$ 9.25$. There is considerable descrimination arising against heavy packing hogs. This is a usual condition at this season of the year, and it is not at all surprising that the range in prices is spreading out sharply.

ST. LOUIS
NaTIONAL STOCK YARDS.
NATIONAL STOCK YARDS, ILL.

| NATIVE CATTLE RECEIPTS. | Hog receipts. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1902 .............. 312,3ヶ0 | 1902 . . . . . . . . . . 1,329,819 |
| 1903 ............... 449,468 | 1903 . . . . . . . . 1,568, 1,038 |
| 1904 . . . . . . . . . . 550,305 | 1904 . ......... 1,954,902 |
| 1905 .............. 573,019 | 1905 . . . . . . . . $2,026,403$ |

Handles 60 per cent of Quarantine Cattle Marketed.

| SHEEP RECEIPTS, 1905. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 645,104 | | HORSE \& MULE Receipts, 1905 |
| :---: |
| 178,257 |
| Not Enough to Supply the Demand. This |
| Market can use 800,000 Head in 1906. | | The Larkest Horse and Mule Market in |
| :---: |

Buyers for Four Large Local Packing Houses and an Endless Number of Small Packing Houses and City Butchers and Eastern Orders Insures Com. plete Clearances of Daily Receipts.
C. G. KNOX, V-Pres,
C. T. JONES, Gen Mgr.
W. E. JAMESON, Mgr. H. \& M. Dpt L. W. KRAKE, Gien. Traffic Mgr

Dominoes Free to Boys and Girls.
If you'll tell us the number and kind of live stoek your papa will ship this vear, you'll get a niee set of dominoes.
RICE BROTTFERS,
KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDEIVO.
DON'T MERELY ASK FOR A TICKET EAST.

Insist that it read from Kansas City to Chicago on THE SOUTHWEST LIMITED of the

Chicago; Milwaukee \& Saint Paul - Railway.

The Southwest Limited leaves Union Station, Kansas City, 5:55p. m Arrives Union Station, Chicago 8:20 a. m..the next day. Compartment and standard sleepers with "longer, wider and higher berths" dining car, observation-library car, chair car and coach.
Handsome booklet mailed for two cents' postage.
G. L. COBB,

Tickets, 907 Main Street
Southwestern Passenger Agent. KANSAS CITY.

## FOUR GREAT SALES <br> 

Uudoubtedly ment in the way of special achev for the Interstate Live Stock and Horse Show to be held in St, Joseph, September 24th to 29th, is the securstebles of King Edward VII of Eugland, and Lord Rothsehild These horses were sent over for exhibition
at fairs in the Dominion of Canada and through nuch diolomatic solicitation, consent has been secured for exhibiting them in at ceast two of the
big fall shows to be held in the United States. Their first appearance will be in the interstate Live Stock Show as
they will be brought direat from Toronto to St. Joseph.
Declared to be absolutely the finest Stires in England, the lot contains three mares belonging to King Edward VII, iwo stallions, a yearling
colt, a brood mase and filly foal, the colt, a brood mare and filly foal, the
property of Lord Rothschld, and two geldings owned jointly by the nobleman and king.
The entire collection came from the royal-stud of Hartfordshire, and the object of King Edward and the nobleman in sending them to America is
said to be, to show what a genuine said to be to show what a genume
shre is like.
St. Joseph and her inmedtate terri-
hory are creatiy interested in the development of good horses right now. Great strides inave been made during the past year in stimulating interes in the production of horses that get
the "high doliar" in the markets of the country. Horsemen have talked "shires" and now comes a chance to see what real shire from the royal stables of Eugland is.like.
The securing of the King's horses should be one of the greatest drawing cards of the Interstate which is re-
plate with the best there is in live plete with the best there is
stock.-Stock Yard Journal.
TUESDAY, October 9th.
For Catalogue Address
. Megavock,
Springfield, IIl.
60 GALLOWAYS 60
WILL SELL
THURSDAY, October 11
For Catalogue Address ${ }^{\circ}$
CHAS. GRAY
17 Exchange Ave. Chicago, III.
60 HEREF0RDS 60
WILL SELL
FRIDAY, October I2
For Catalogue Address
C. R. THOMAS,

221 W. 12th St. Kansas City, Mo

## YOT A CULL IN THE LOT

Sale Begins Promptly-at $1 \mathbf{p}, \mathbf{m}$.
Sie of Purebred Swise will be October 9; Berksaires, October 10. For Catalogue Adress L. E Frost, Spriugfield, III. Duroc


WHY DOES A HEN MoLit? for g longer period than most any
get a new suit of clothes be- other plant. Any vacant lots aronad We get a new suit of clothes be- other plant. Any vacant lots around cause the old one has worn out. A the premises may be utilized, and if hen gets a new suit for the same rea- not in lamediate proximity to the son. We buy a suit simply beause poultry house so wuch the better, for one simply because she cannot buy it, range over the patches until the plants Were it not for the fact that old have made some growth and are wéll clothes wear out wal would be under rooted, else they nip the tender leaves the necessity of onily owning one suit so closely that the stalk is denuded so long as we did not outorow it. The and the plants die. If the soil is rich suit of a hen wears out and has to be and loose, as it should be, rape makes exchanged for a new one.
The changing of the new plumage for the old is called moulting. It consists in shedding the old and at the same time of growiag a new set of place suddenly, but is extended over place suddenly, but is extended over
seyeral weeks of time. The old feathseyeral weeks of time. The old feath-
ers come out gradually and the new ones come in slowly
When moulting takes place the ben has all her powers occupied in grow. ing a new coat. She does not lay eggs simply because the draft on her
isall she can stand. There is another reason why moulting bas been arrang reason why moulting uas been arrang-
ed for by nature. In winter a heavier ed for by nature. In winter a heavics the business of growing the new coat comes in the fall of the year so the well worn suit ohn be used for a sumFeedin
Feeding for molt means to keep the the elements needed fed. Ot course the elements needed for producing feathers should be provided in the kind of feed given.-J. M. ifornia Cultivator

## -4***

## MARK THE CHICKENS.

Get out of the habit of raising com mon barnyard fowls. They do not pay as egg producers, they do no make large carcasses; and they have pesky dispositions. If you can't lay out money enough to buy a new stock of good birds, suppose you buy a few sittings of eggs in the spring and mark Keep them for breeding stock and Keep them for breeding stock and
mark their young. If you don't mark mark their young. If you don't mark
chickens it is difficult to tell one years chickens it is difticult to tell one years
hatch from another. The first thing you know you will be keeping old bens beyond their period of useful. ness. One breeder marks his chickens by putting leg bands on one year and leaving them off the next. Or you might alternate the bands, putting them on the right leg one year and on the left the next. Another good way to mark them is to use a punch. But the bands are easier to use and more readily seen.

## GREEN FOOD FOR POULTRY.

It is necessary for the health and rest growth of all fowls that they have sceess to plenty of green, succulent food, and now is the time to make orovision for that needed during the all months. For this purpose, the all months. For this purpose, nothng is better than rape, it being a very apid grower and remaning tender
a very luxurient growth, and a few square rods will furnish pasture for a an early crop has been grown which well used for this purpose, thus preventing the unsightly growth of weeds which is sure to spring up unless the surface is occupied by some growing crop: The Dwarf Essex is the best to use and as the seed is cheap. the expense is small in growing a patch of Chinese mustard is very good, two, as a source of green food, and a few staks left standing in the bed of
spring greens will furnish seed, for spring greens will furnish seed, for
unlike rape, it goes to seed the first season. If sown in the late sumuer or early fall in this latitude, it does not mature seed before a killing frost, so it can be planted without fear of - +䡉*

## LIE DISEASES OF POULTRY

Lice soon reduce the vitality Cleanliness is a death blow to direase germs.
Keep a lookout for the feather pullers. When you are sure you have the guilty one, it is best to kill it and have a chicken dinner.
It has beela said that common baking soda, mixed in water, using pletty ot it, is an excellent remedy for severe dysentary or cholera in fowls. The dose is a table spoonful three times a day until the fowl recovers. From three to six doses should effect Here is a formula for a cheap and Here is a formula for a cheap and
effective insect powder: Two pounds of tobacco dust, two pounds of sulphur, one ounce of carbolic act. Mix and allow to stand for twenty-four hours, when it can be pulverized and is ready for use.
Ailments are not really diseases They are more of an indisposition.
Lice by debilitating the fowl, very often cause diarrhoea.
See that the drinking vessels are kept clean. Do not allow the scum to accumulate on them, as that in itself will cause sickness.
The principal causes for diseases are poor houses, dampness, filth and improper feeding

## Turn Backward Revised

Backward, turn backward, oh, time in your flight; make me a boy again just tonight. Give me the bliss of
rápturous time when I would go swim. $\mid$ hoeing would give me a chill; the co w ming, say half of the time: give me that caressed me each eve with ner, the blister that followed the bliss, on tail, as I tried to draw milk for a the part of my back that the sun twenty quart pail; the hens that for didn't miss; give me the beating that ever wantad to set, the pig with a followed it then, make me a jubilant stomach man never filled yet; the urchin again. Backward a jubilant time in your flight, give me one chance at the teacher tonight; the teacher who larruped me five times a day.
Oh give me one chance at the teacher, I say! And give me the woodpile as long as a hill, let the pleasure of splitting it cheer me still, while the boys gaily jeer me from over the fance. Oh give me that bliss again-darn the expense! The small reservation just over the hill, where the thought of
measles that hit me; coliky pain, oh give me the bliss of $m y$ boyhood again. It you'd fili me with rapture and cheerful delight, backward, turn backward, , time in your flight.-Ex.

The Oklahoma National Guard now drills every Monday, Wed nesday and Friday evenings, preparatory for going to Ft. R iley on Sept. 18th.

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## TEXIG DATIRT <br> DEPARTMMENT


#### Abstract

care of fall calves. The young calves which are coming and are to come for the next few months should have special care lest they suffer during the busy season. They will need watehing especially for the first three weeks, when they are being weaned and started on skim milk. I have found it a good plan to allow the calf to remain with its dam until her milk is fit to use or for two or three days, when it may be taken away and put in a pen or yard. If the calf is weak it should remain with its dam until strong, as a weak calf is a hard thing to raise by hauc. Until the calf can drink well and has forgotten about its dam it will be best to keep it in the b arn in a box stall with plenty of bedding, and, if possible in a darkened place so the flles will not


 bother it.A pasture is good for calves on skim milk, as it tends to regulate them ard keep them in a bealthy condition. A a rule calyes may be changed from whole milk to skim milk in two or three weeks. The chance should be made gradually and linseed meal added at the time of changing in small quantities, a tablespoonful at a feed1ng. As soon as the calf is ov a skim molk ration it should be taught to eat grain, and if kept in the barn will need a little hay. The third or fourth cutting of alfalfa makes very good calf hay, also upland prairie, the latter is the best if the calves are incliued to sour
Fall ealves require skim milk feedıng during the winter and early spring if they are expected to wake the bes growth. As soon as grass comes they can be turned out and will shift for themselves. It is a good way to grow excellent animals by having them come in the fall and if heifers they will then make the very best of winter milkers, as they can freshen at two years old and once a year frem then on.
cream troubles in iowa.
In the inspection of cream, both at the station and the local creamery," reports the lowa dairy commissioner, "I am finding considerab'e trouble from the water separator, which is of a very inferior quality compared with the cream from centrifugal machines: Parties have admitted to me that they could not make good enoukh butter from this cream for पडE at thome, but that there had been no objection raised to it by the station man or the manager of the local plant. What to do with this kind of cream is a serrous problem and it would be a Godsend if every water separator was condemned. Another bad feature of this cream is its flavor. I find that this creani has a flat, nauseating taste which is disgusting and causes a man to spp it out at fonce to keep from throwing up bis boots. This flavor can be traced very readily to the finished ploduct, and the butter judge's criticism would be flat, disb-rag flavor, very unclean, etc. A single can of this cream is
liable to spoll a whole churning, Another kind of cream that is causing a lot of trouble is that which has been kept too long or been kept in a damp musty cellar for two or three days. Most of this either has a musty smell or a rotten vegetable flavor, and in some cases shows signs of mold. Butter made from this kind of cream is criticised for its musty flavor and called very unclean, due to the use of poor milk or cream. The third very uudesirable kind of cream is from separators that have not been properly cleaned or which has been deliverrd in unclean cans. This butter has a rancid taste and smell, showing decomposition, rot or putrefaction."

## ****

A stunted calf cannot make a free milker.
It's a poor excuse of a farm paper that does not boost the dairy business now days.
"Vitality" is what they claim for Holstein milk.
The best way to improve the test is o better the cow.
Are the cows going to freshen in the hext two months?
It is hard to make the hired man see the necessity of cleanliness.
The successful developuent of cow rests larghly on the breeder's equipment.
The dairy products of Iowa rank second in importance of all her manufactures.
It is just as illegal to sell aduiterated milk on the hotel table as from the milk wagon.
Every heifer raised from an unprofitable cow will make one more unproflable cow.
There are bettor Jerseys and Holsteins in this country than were ever produced in Europe.
The dual purpose cow may do for the average farmer, but the dairy farmer wants a profitable cow.
The cow approp riates a certain amount of food to sustain life. What you give her-above this is clear profit. Shivering on the warm side of a strawpile and sufiocating in a dark, poorly ventilated stable are two extremes. Avoid both next winter.
It's hard to magine, but according o the best of human knowledge, the Hereford and Jersey came from the same origiual stock.

## Corporations.

Thomas Speed Mosby in Watson's Magazine: The attribute of perpetual succession is the chief utility of a corporation. This, also, was the chief advantage of primogeniture and entails. That was the object of this feature of the old common-law land system. An estate is only the right one bas in or to a thing. If wrong to tie up real estate in perpetuity in a
single family, through the medium of entalls, why is it not just as wrong to tie up certain rights and priviloges with their accruing profits, in perpetuity, when ci thed in the garb of a
corporation 9 It is an ancient maxium corporation' It is an ancient maxiun,
that '-the law abhors perpetuities, but the law docs not abhor corpora-tious-not to any great extent, at any rate. In this country they are usually on speaking terms. and get on quite amicably and unanimously together. And yet, the essence of the corporais its perpetuity. The one torm of perpetuity would seem to be as hurtful as the other. The reason which condemns entails cannot justify the corporation.
The law may gran' erecial privi leges, but it cannot bes w natural rigbts. Natural rights, are not the subject of legislative gran: If the right to perpetual succession belongs to a few men, it belongs to all, and they should not be required to apply to the state for authority to exercise it. But it is not, and in the nature of things cannot be, an individual right or a natural right, and it has never been so considered, either by text writers in the law or by the courts. Perpetual succession is the inherent natural and exclusive right of government alone. It belongs to a society to the social state. It is a supreme attribute of sovereignty. The political nature of the corporation bas al ways been recognized by courts an law writers generally. The question as to the ultimate advisability granting charters or franchises therefore political in its nature and not legal. It is plainly a question o polities.
When the people have solved this question they will have solved, to a great extent, the question of trusts and the monopolies, the majority of which could not have been formed but for the corporate priyileges granted by the state.

The Who of Socialism.
"Socraism is a doctrine born of the intense longing of peilanthropists to liberate the people fiom intolerable conditions in the cities," says Tom Watson, in his Magazine.
'The doctrine has no considerable foothold anywhere outside of the cities its arguments are based upon city conditions. In our rural communities it makes no headway, simply because conditions which encourage it in the cities do not exist in the coun-
"If the overcrowding in the cities could be counteracted, if the surplus population could be induced to scatter out and go to work, building up the waste places in rural communities, responding to the earnest demand for laborers in the less populous portions of the Union, creating homes and farms upon the millions of square miles of unappropriated or easily accessible land which impatiently awaits the beneficent touch of human industrySocialism would at once cease to be a fretor in politica, and would once wore become, what it has so long been, a cult of the studió."

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