

# THE PLAINVIEW EVENING HERALD

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PLAINVIEW, TEXAS, FRIDAY, MAY 7, 1915

PRICE FIVE CENTS

## EXPERTS WILL LECTURE TO FARMERS HERE MONDAY

Specialists From the State Department of Agriculture Tour the South Plains.

Monday afternoon at two o'clock, at the Court House, J. W. Neill, Director of Farmers' Institutes, and W. Ohlen-dorf, Assistant Entomologist of the Agricultural Department, will lecture at Plainview on the most approved methods of combating injurious insects and destructive plant diseases. Apple tree insects and other pests will be discussed. Spraying demonstrations will be given on orchards.

Tuesday, May 11, they will go to Floydada; May 12, Tulla; May 13, Lockney; May 14 and 15, Lelia Lake. Destructive agencies of the farm and other agricultural problems will be discussed before the school boys and girls.

## SWISHER COUNTY DISTRICT COURT CLOSES SATURDAY.

The Swisher County District Court will close Saturday. Judge R. C. Joiner, District Attorney Geo. L. Mayfield and Court Stenographer Wm. M. Baker will leave Sunday for Dimmitt, where District Court for Castro County will be opened Monday.

## CALLIE HOOPER'S PAPER WINS FIVE DOLLARS IN GOLD.

This afternoon, in the exhibit of compositions and other work of the pupils attending the West Side Public School, Callie Hooper's composition on "What Charles Had to Do" was awarded the prize, five dollars in gold offered by the principal of the school, Prof. Ralph Porter.

## BAIN CASE REVERSED BY THE HIGHER COURTS.

The case of B. K. Bain appealed from Hale County District Court has been reversed and remanded by the Court of Criminal Appeals. Bain was convicted on a charge of selling intoxicating liquor in a local option territory, and his punishment set at one year's imprisonment in the penitentiary.

## ELLERD OFFERS CASH PRIZES IN PROHIBITION CONTEST.

Anyone is Eligible to Enter This Year; Will Not Be Confined to Schools.

The prohibition oratorical contest which has been given under the direction of Reuben M. Ellerd heretofore as a contest for the schools of the South Plains, will be changed this year. It is open to all, regardless of age, sex or location.

Instead of the prizes of watches, books, medals, etc., Mr. Ellerd is offering one hundred fifty dollars in cash, to be divided among the winners in the following classes:

1st. Fifty dollars cash for the best oration on "Prohibition" (limited to twenty minutes).

2nd. Fifty dollars in cash for the best oration on "Woman's Mission" (limited to twenty minutes).

Each of above classes to be graded fifty per cent on composition and thought and fifty per cent on delivery.

3rd. Twenty-five dollars in cash for the best oration judged solely on composition and thought on each of the above subjects. No manuscript entered in class one and two is eligible for entry in this class.

The orations submitted will be published in pamphlet form and the net proceeds of the sale of same will be contributed to the work of the Anti-Saloon League of Texas.

The judges of the manuscripts and orations are to be selected by the contestants under the supervision of Dr. A. J. Barton, of the Anti-Saloon League.

Contests will be held in Plainview on Labor Day, September 6.

## MRS. EMMA BAKER DEAD.

Mrs. Emma Baker, wife of A. F. Baker, who lives ten miles south of Plainview, died Saturday night. Interment was made at Lockney Sunday, under the direction of W. F. Garner.

Mrs. Baker was thirty-nine years old. She leaves several children.

## DR. WHAREY LECTURES ON "POETS OF FAITH."

Poems of Tennyson and Browning Discussed Before Members of Browning Club and Friends.

This afternoon, at the First Methodist Church, Dr. James Blanton Wharey, adjunct professor of English of the Texas University, spoke on Tennyson and Browning to a large and interested audience.

Miss Burr Goode, president of the Browning Club, under whose auspices the lecture was given, introduced the speaker in a few well chosen words.

Dr. Wharey discussed, by way of introduction, the Elizabethan and Victorian periods of English literature, and the contemporary events in invention, science and discovery, contrasting the basis of thought in the two periods. He told, and illustrated, how the development of science shook the theological beliefs, and how this was reflected in the literature of the respective ages. He showed the indecision and manifoldness of view of Arthur Hugh Clough's age, as interpreted in the writings of this poet; how William Morris went temporarily under the wave of religious distress and lost his bearings in the sea of romanticism. Then followed the poets of faith, Browning and Tennyson, who believed in the existence of a personal God of love, in the purpose of evil and immortality of the soul. Faith as expressed in the poems of Browning and Tennyson was dwelt on at length, and lines quoted to bear out the generalizations.

The Browning Club has completed the study of Browning's "Rabbi Ben Ezra," and are now studying "The Ring and the Book," by Robert Browning, and the lecture was in their regular course of study as outlined by the extension department of the University of Texas.

## "SOUTH PLAINS COUNTRY BEST IN TEXAS," SAYS BANKER.

"The Plainview country—the South Plains—is the best section of Texas, I candidly believe," said C. B. Goodell, of the Drovers National Bank of Kansas City, to a representative of The Plainview Evening Herald this afternoon.

Mr. Goodell is here in the interest of his bank. He states that the bank he represents has in the Panhandle country six or eight millions in loans, mostly based on cattle, which he considers one of the best securities, in that it is liquid. "I never saw the cattle industry more promising in this section than now," he said. "There is lots of cattle, and the grade is improving all the time."

Mr. Goodell will visit Lockney, Floydada, Lubbock and other South Plains points. He considers the Tulla, Plainview, Floydada, Lubbock section of the Panhandle in better shape than any other.

## SEND GOODS TO ORPHANS.

The Ladies' Aid of the Plainview Baptist Church shipped this morning a large box of goods to the Buckner Orphans' Home, at Dallas.

## MRS. J. W. MURRAY DEAD.

Thursday, at Abernathy, Mrs. J. W. Murray died at the family home, at Abernathy. Mrs. Murray was sixty-five years old. She leaves two sons, Will Murray, of Abernathy, and a son who lives at Abernathy; and two daughters, Mrs. Alph Howell, Plainview, and Mrs. C. M. James, Abernathy.

The funeral services were held this morning at the Methodist Church, conducted by Rev. D. C. Ross, of Abernathy, and Rev. J. W. Story. Interment was made at the Plainview Cemetery under the direction of A. A. Hatchell.

## METHODIST CHURCH.

A Mother's Day service will be held at the Methodist Church Sunday, May 9th, at 11 a. m. There will be special music by the choir. The sermon will be preached by Rev. W. T. Gray, of Fort Worth.

All are requested to wear a white carnation in honor of the mothers of our land.

D. T. Ansley was in Amarillo on business Tuesday.

G. B. Speed, of Beaumont, is the guest of his brother, H. P. Speed.

## THE MAN ROOSEVELT CALLED "BOSS."



Photo by American Press Association. William Barnes, Jr., Republican leader of New York (in center), with his son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Thurlow Weed Barnes.

## Public Library Has Eight Hundred Books in Shelves

At the regular monthly meeting of the Library Committee Wednesday afternoon a splendid set of books on Southern Literature was presented to the library as a gift from the Mystic Club. Mrs. Harrel made the presentation speech, and the donation was received with a rising vote of thanks. This brings the number of volumes in the library up to the eight-hundred mark.

The cook-book committee reported printing paid for and enough money in the treasury to make another order for new books for the library. This will be done right away.

A number of High School pupils are buying cards now, preparatory to reading through the summer months, and for this reason the committee will include in the next order a number of books suitable for the tastes of the young folks.

The reading room is open twice a week, on Tuesday and Friday afternoons from three to six o'clock.

## WATSON WILL SHIP TWO CARS HALE COUNTY PORKERS.

Topped Fort Worth Market Monday With Hogs from Plainview Country at \$7.55.

W. A. Watson topped the Fort Worth hog market Monday with a load of hogs from the Plainview country. The price paid was \$7.55. Mr. Watson will have two more cars ready for shipment tomorrow.

## WHOSE RECIPE IS THIS?

Number Three Given Prize; Sender Failed to Sign Name. Is It Yours?

Number three won the prize for the best recipe in Tuesday's issue of The Herald. The contribution was not signed. Will the winner please notify the editor of the woman's department?

The recipe is:

**Sugar Cookies.**  
2 cups sugar.  
1/2 cup butter.  
1 cup sour cream.  
2 eggs.  
1/2 teaspoon soda.  
Flour enough to make a dough easy to handle.  
Sprinkle top with sugar and bake in quick oven.

## BRISCOE COUNTY SHERIFF KILLED BY PROFESSOR.

News was received in Plainview Wednesday evening of the killing of J. O. Long, sheriff of Briscoe County, by the superintendent of public schools of Silverton, Professor Sears. Two shots from a thirty-two automatic, one through the heart and another over the left eye, are alleged to have killed Sheriff Long.

Professor Sears surrendered to the constable.

## Lusitania Sunk by German Torpedo Is a Current Report

The report comes by wire that the Lusitania, one of the largest passenger ships afloat, was sunk this afternoon at one o'clock by a German submarine. On board the ship were many Americans, who had embarked despite warnings from the United States government not to do so, it is stated.

The Lusitania was launched in 1907, by the Cunard Line. Her gross tonnage was 32,000. The Mauretania, launched the same year, is a twin vessel. Excepting the Aquitania, the Lusitania and its twin vessel are the largest vessels in the Cunard line. The Hamburg-American line has two larger, the Vaterland, the largest afloat, and the Imperator, second only to the Vaterland.

## BAPTISTS RAISE \$610 FOR MISSION WORK.

Sunday Rev. O. L. Hailey closed a collection of \$610, the donation of the Plainview Baptist Church to home and foreign missions.

## F. W. CLINKSCALES RETURNS FROM CALIFORNIA TRIP.

Says Posted Roads Are Trade Getters for the Towns on Auto Routes.

Tuesday afternoon Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Clinkscapes returned from an auto trip to California, over the Borderland Route. Only two nights since the latter part of January, when the trip began, have they slept indoors. One set of tires was used, and they were not punctured, and only one blowout occurred.

Mr. and Mrs. Clinkscapes visited the Roosevelt Dam, and were the first tourists across the board highway from Yuma to El Centro, Calif.

The Plainview agricultural district looks best of all, is Mr. Clinkscale's opinion now.

One thing that impressed him on the tour was the immense benefit posted roads are to the tourists and the amount of trade that a posted highway draws to a town. From Roswell, N. M., on the road is posted, and the posted route is the most traveled.

## LARGE FISH CAUGHT IN LAKE PLAINVIEW.

Lake Plainview has been a resort for anglers the past few days, and some nice catches have been made. Several carp and catfish weighing four pounds have been strung. Small fish fish are plentiful also.

## PRESBYTERIANS WILL HAVE MOTHER'S DAY SERVICE.

A Mother's Day service with special music will be held at the Presbyterian Church Sunday morning at eleven o'clock, conducted by the pastor, Rev. T. B. Haynie.

## CIVIC LEAGUE WANTS FLY CAMPAIGN TO BEGIN EARLY.

Committee on Flower Gardens Named at Meeting Wednesday; Register by May 15.

At the Civic League meeting on Wednesday afternoon it was reported, among other things, that there is a very embarrassing lack of street crossings around the High School Building. This fact has been brought into notice during this unusual rainy season, and it is hoped that this condition will be remedied before another school term begins. A number of the pupils say that they can get to school from clear across town without getting maddy, but are compelled to wade shoe-mouth deep in mud when right at the school premises in order to get across the lagoon that surrounds the school house.

Announcements were made of the offers made by local florists and seedmen of prizes to be given for the most attractive lawns and flower beds, as reported several times recently in the papers. One of the conditions governing this contest is that all such flower beds or window boxes must be formally entered before May fifteenth with some member of the Flower Committee—Mrs. J. J. Lash, Mrs. J. L. Wheeler, and Mrs. W. B. Martine. One entry in the contest is for a prize of five dollars' worth of plants from the Rozena Greenhouse for the boy under sixteen years of age who maintains the most attractive flower bed or beds on some vacant lot near the square. The League members offer to buy such flowers or plants from the prize-winner, which makes this the equivalent of a cash offer, and in order to encourage several entries they have divided the prize to read three dollars for the best exhibit in this class and two dollars for the second best. Mr. Smith, of the firm of Pierson & Smith, says there is a fine lot adjoining their store on the south that has daily irrigation, where the water is drained from their vegetable stand. Here is a chance for some boy to get a good start; but such a bed ought to be planted right away.

Mrs. Hirt, of El Paso, was a visitor at the meeting on Wednesday, and encouraged the members by telling them of what the ladies of El Paso had done in the past several years in the way of civic improvement.

Several members of the Retail Merchants' Association have expressed a desire to have another fight instituted against the flies. The League members will take charge of such a campaign if a fund can be provided to finance it, but just now there is no treasury money available for such work. It is hoped that members who are in arrears with their dues will come forward with them soon, and thereby relieve the present low condition of the treasury. The dues are fifty cents a year. If you think it is worth that much to you to have such an organization maintained in Plainview, we would be glad to have your name for honorary membership, even though you can not attend the meetings. For more than a year now the League has been helping to pay the monthly salary for the matron at the rest room, in the court house basement. This room is very popular with the women who come to Plainview from different points in the country to shop, and anyone having good magazines that they do not care to save will be doing a kindly act to send them here for distribution.

A bill was allowed from the R. C. Ware hardware store for sixty cents for a lock for the rest room door.

The League meets every first Wednesday, in the reading room at the City Hall. Every citizen of Plainview is invited to join.

SECRETARY.

## SLATOX WOULD HAVE LIGHT FROM PLAINVIEW PLANT.

Takes Initiative in Influencing Malone Light & Power Company to Make Extension.

Through its secretary, L. P. Loomis, the Slaton Commercial Club has taken up by correspondence the matter of having an extension of the transmission line of the Malone Light & Power Company from Lubbock to Slaton, to furnish the latter with electricity.

The Malone Company has taken the matter under advisement, and will give Slaton a report on the matter at an early date.

## CHINA HASN'T RECEIVED JAPAN'S ULTIMATUM YET.

LEAVING OF CHINESE CITIES BY JAPANESE AND MOBILIZATION LOOKS SERIOUS.

TABLES TURNED IN WAR

British Field Marshal Admits Necessity of Readjusting Lines Near Ypres.

TOKIO, May 5, 9:30 p. m.—The deliberations between the Japanese officials concerning the situation between Japan and China continues. The Emperor will preside tomorrow at a Cabinet council. No official announcement was forthcoming today concerning the situation.

The official Gazette today publishes an imperial ordinance sanctioning the application of martial law and the military requisition law on the Kwang-Tung Peninsula and the South Manchuria Railroad.

A big fleet of warships is taking on supplies at Sasebo; the Japanese in the Province of Shantung are concentrating at Tsing Tau and those in Manchuria are preparing to take refuge in the railway zone.

The Kokumin in its issue today says it learns from an authoritative source that the United States is endeavoring to mediate between Japan and China, and that this is one reason why the Cabinet deliberations have been protracted.

All Japan has focused its attention on the Chinese situation, which is believed to be full of historic possibilities. It is reported that the Foreign Office has sent telegrams to all Consuls in China instructing them to prepare their nationals for possible departure. Japanese at Mukden have been asked to hold themselves in readiness to withdraw to places near the South Manchuria Railroad.

Lieutenant General Count Terracchi, Governor General of Korea, has held a conference with the General Staff of the army.

The decision of the Cabinet and elder statesmen is expected tomorrow. The press says forty-eight hours will be the limit of the proposed ultimatum. Newspapers characterize as insulting the insistence of China that Japan's offer to restore Kiaow Chow be reduced to writing.

May Avoid Hostilities.

PEKIN, May 5, 8:25 a. m.—A Japanese cruiser and four torpedo boat destroyers have arrived at Chin-Wang-Tao, on the Gulf of Peking, about 150 miles east of Peking, evidently for the purpose of removing from China the members of the Japanese Legation.

Consular reports from all parts of the country announce the departure of Japanese, or their concentration at the Japanese Consulates.

There is a substantial opinion in Peking that Japan may take action in regard to the non-acceptance of the demands made upon China by Japan without waiting on the issuance of an ultimatum.

The Third Secretary of the Japanese Legation today visited Tsao Yulin, the Vice Minister of Foreign Affairs, and intimated that the Legation might still be able to prevent hostilities. He asked whether China's reply of May 1 to the Japanese demands was final.

Tsao Yulin said that he had no instructions beyond that reply, but after the visit of the Japanese secretary had ended Tsao Yulin repaired to the Winter palace, where he saw President Yuan Shi Kai. Leaving the Winter Palace, Esao Yulin visited the Japanese Legation.

Dispatches received here from Tsinan, Province of Shantung, report that Japanese troops have mounted nine cannon in the suburbs of that city. The Chinese troops, obeying a general order from Peking, did not interfere.

Tsinan lies about 230 miles south of Peking. It is the junction of the railway leading from the Shantung peninsula to Tientsin and Peking.

LONDON, May 5, 11:10 p. m.—The German official report issued this afternoon claims victories both over the Russians in Western Galicia and over the British to the east of Ypres, in

(Continued on Page Eight.)



## Argentine Friendly to U. S.

Kinsman of Judge J. E. Lancaster Writes of Trade Conditions in Buenos Aires.

C. M. Lancaster, manager of the Argentine branch of the B. F. Avery & Sons' interests, in a letter to his uncle, Judge J. E. Lancaster, tells of trade conditions in South America and the feeling of the people there toward the United States. He suggests some things relative to the attitude of the foreign nations on the question of "big business" in the United States.

Buenos Aires, March 19, '15.  
J. E. Lancaster, Esq.,  
Plainview, Texas.

My Dear Uncle:

The bad crops here for the past two years, the financial crisis and, on top of all, the European war have kept me pretty thoroughly occupied trying to keep the balance on the red-ink side of the ledger as small as possible. Our crop this year, however, is a good one. The wheat yield, generally speaking, was a large one, and the prices being paid by the European countries are high, ranging from \$1.10 to \$1.50 per bushel. Threshing, which began in January, has been finished, having been greatly retarded by the excessive rains.

Confidence is gradually returning, and business is improving some. The corn crop, which we are just beginning to gather, is going to be a bumper, possibly the largest in the history of the country. With the large amount of money that these crops will bring into the country, trade conditions are bound to improve largely. Then, if we can only get an average crop next year, with the high prices which are sure to prevail, this country will begin another era of prosperity and business will boom.

In regard to the war, the sentiment of the Argentines is on the side of the allies to the extent of at least 95 per cent. Some complaint has been noted in the press here lately against the allies for closing German ports to neutral ships. Germany has in the past been a consumer of lots of Argentine wheat and linseed, and we do not like for her to be shut off when she is willing to pay top prices. It is claimed that the Italian Government has given orders for the purchase of a million tons of Argentine wheat. This is about one-third of our exportable surplus this year.

I admire the way Wilson has steered our ship of state during the past few months. I only regret that a formal protest was not registered by our government when Germany violated Belgian neutrality.

The sentiment of the people of this country is very friendly to the states just now, it being a splendid moment to get a good commercial footing, especially if the war lasts another year. The greatest drawback at this moment

is the lack of a merchant marine. We are wholly dependent on the ships of other countries. We (Avery) alone have lost ten thousand dollars' worth of business during the last 15 days for lack of stocks, which have been delayed in arrival due to lack of transportation facilities. Our commerce in foreign countries is at the mercy of the very people with whom we have to compete.

Foreign commerce is the source of very great wealth to the people of a manufacturing country, such as the States is coming to be. Germany and England found this out many years ago, and consequently have fostered and built up their merchant marine by subsidies, etc., wisely administered, hence they have both gained in wealth very rapidly. Business is not done with foreigners from any philanthropic motives. We are here with the idea of profits, and the thousands of dollars we (Avery) send home monthly of Argentine money is distributed among workmen and producers of raw materials, etc.

Let our government get busy and pass a wise ship subsidy bill, and you can rest assured that the money so spent will come back to our country a hundredfold through the various commercial channels. Let's encourage the foreigner to send his millions to the States in exchange for our manufactures, rather than let him continue dumping his millions in the laps of European manufacturers, while our politicians go merrily on scapping among themselves and incriminating our manufacturers and great business men who are making an honest and intelligent effort to bring to the States some of the wealth that the Germans and English have been reaping.

Let us display a little patriotism, and pull together against our real competitors. I have been told that the Germans for some years have maintained a press bureau in the States to help inflame public opinion against the trusts and our business men of initiative, against large business. So long as they could keep our Government harassing business on all sides, they could go merrily on reaping a great harvest in foreign fields without competition. Their government encouraged their men of initiative, and does so today. They have realized that American genius and initiative make formidable competitors wherever they go, so they would be glad to keep them at home.

Whenever you hear the statement that articles of U. S. manufacture are sold cheaper in foreign countries than at home, you can nail it as pure and simple fabrication cut from the whole cloth.  
Your nephew,  
CHAS. M. LANCASTER.

### HOME MAKING.

From the Youth's Companion.

A home is not merely a house; it is an atmosphere, a feeling. It is a place of beloved associations, where you can wear old clothes, and think old thoughts, and hear familiar voices without hearing them. You can be happy there, and be comfortably unhappy, be thoroughly unpleasant even, and know that those you love will think no worse of you than they do already. Luxury cannot make a home, nor can books, or pictures, or rugs, or bric-a-brac. A cat, a canary, two granitums, a Bible, and an old rocking chair may make one of the loveliest homes in the world. At the same time, a home is not necessarily happy because it is the house of poverty, as some would have us believe.

The art of creating home atmosphere is wholly the art of woman, and she has none more charming. Mere care will not do it, or mere neatness and tidiness; indeed, those things sometimes work the other way. The love of prettiness will not do it; good cooking will not do it, although it is a mighty help. Even being gay, and merry, and kindly yourself is not quite enough, although it helps even more than the cooking. Success in home-

making, as in everything else, requires that you shall feel a real joy in your work. If it is a drag, if it is an irksome duty, if your mind is on a thousand outside things that are not home, you cannot make home what it should be. Not that the home-maker should think of nothing else. That is neither desirable nor possible. But the woman whose first pleasure is to create that beautiful thing, home, will be a precious and permanent influence not only to her own family, but to all her household, to all her guests, to the whole community in which she lives.

### BANISH THE FLY.

Ninety per cent of the so-called "house flies," that make life miserable and uncertain during the warm months of the year are hatched in stable litter. Keep stables and manure boxes screened or disinfected, and nine-tenths of the fly trouble would be solved. The rest could be abated by liberal use of traps and swatters.

Banish flies, and you get rid of a large proportion of typhoid fever, and of a still larger percentage of the intestinal diseases which kill so many children every summer.—The Woman's National Weekly.

### HOW TO CURE SNAKE BITES.

Fort Stockton Man Tells of Experience in Treating Injuries From Venomous Reptiles.

The Farm and Ranch recently carried an interesting feature article by a man named Ralston, of Fort Stockton. He has been connected with the Smithsonian Institute as a collector of reptiles, and has been in all parts of the world on his mission. He tells in the following paragraphs how to treat snake bites:

"To treat a snake bite properly," said Ralston, "you must first know what class of poison the snake has. The snakes are divided into two classes—the highland snakes and the lowland snakes. The rattlesnake and all other highland snakes have an acid poison, while the moccasins and other lowland snakes have an alkali poison.

"If the victim will ascertain what species of reptile struck him, it will be readily seen what remedy to apply. "For the bite of a rattlesnake or any other acid-poison snake, the following is a positive cure:

"A six per cent solution of chloride of lime should be injected into the wound. In ordinary cases about three light injections should be made, and then one-sixtieth of a grain of strychnine should be administered as a stimulant—enough to keep up circulation. The stomach should be filled with sweet milk if possible, and, if not, cold water should be used. When the poison is killed by the chemicals it goes into the stomach, and will cause vomiting, and the milk or water washes the stomach free.

"For a bite from a snake having an alkali poison, a 10 per cent solution of permanganate of potassium should be injected in the same manner as described above, and nitroglycerine tablets should be given as a stimulant.

"For the bite of a tarantula, the wound should be cauterized with a 95 per cent solution of carbolic acid. If applied soon after being bitten, this will cure any spider bite. Another remedy equally good is to apply a swab of cotton saturated with a 15 per cent solution of chloride of lime as a poultice. This is also a cure for a centipede bite.

"For the deadly bite of the Gila monster immediate treatment is necessary or a cure cannot be effected. Apply a 15 per cent solution of chloride of lime as a poultice, and give nitroglycerine tablets as a stimulant.

"For extreme cases of any of these bites, dissolve 60 grains of calomel in the juice of three good-sized lemons and give a tablespoonful in a bowl of broth or soup every hour till all has been given. This is NOT to be used except in cases where the patient has been bitten a long time before a remedy has been applied. I have cured patients after they were unconscious, with this remedy alone.

"One essential point to remember is not to get excited and overdose the patient, as more have been killed by improper treatment than by snake bites."

These remedies, Mr. Ralston claims, will cure any snake bite if used as directed and in time. In any event, however, it is always advisable to call in a physician when possible.

Mr. Ralston does not expect to follow the occupation of collecting reptiles any more, as he feels that he has a much better opportunity in the building of his aeroplanes. He has several letters of inquiry regarding his machine, and some of them contain offers of remunerative positions, but he feels that for the time being he is better off where he is until his plans are perfected for placing aeroplanes on the market. His machine can be marketed at a very low price.

### KANSAS CITY STOCK MARKET IN DETAIL.

KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS, May 3.—The cattle market last week was more satisfactory to sellers than any previous week this year. Heavy cattle were barely steady, but otherwise the market wore considerable bloom, medium and light killing grades selling higher, and stockers and feeders selling at the highest prices of the year. Signs of weakness on stockers and feeders appeared late in the week, and it was no surprise today to note a decline of 15 to 25 cents on those grades from the high time last week.

Receipts today were 13,000 cattle, consisting of about two-thirds thin cattle and one-third killers, not a great many choice cattle included. Chicago received 25 per cent more cattle today than the estimate, which gave buyers the whip hand from the start. Killing grades settled down to a 5- to 15-cent lower basis. Butcher grades are selling extra well, due to the desire of packers for small cuts of beef, a packers' drove of cows last Wednesday costing within a few cents a pound, on the hooks, of the cost of their drove of steers the same day. Heavy native steers sell up to \$8.25, if choice,

bulk of the heavy steers \$7.60 to \$8.00, medium weights \$7.50 to \$8.50, choice baby beef today \$8.50 to \$8.75, the top sale, at \$8.75, being a drove of 52 head of Nebraska yearlings, 763 pounds average, all heifers except five head. Bulk of the cows sell at \$6.00 to \$6.75, bulls a quarter higher than a week ago, \$5.75 to \$6.75.

Pulp-fed cattle from the sugar mills sold well today, killing grades at \$7.70 to \$8.10, the latter the highest price for strictly pulp steers paid here this season.

Quarantine receipts are only 5 cars today, sales at \$6.85 to \$7.20. Top quarantine steers last week brought \$7.60, highest since January.

A few stockers sell at \$8.25 to \$8.75, but bulk of sales are at \$7.25 to \$8.00, and most of the feeders bring \$7.50 to \$8.00, stock calves at yearling prices.

Hogs sold 10 cents lower today, receipts 9,000. The market was higher late last week, and conditions then all pointed to higher prices. Today a big run at Chicago, 50,000 head, twenty thousand more than the estimate, is ground for the decline, prices there being 20 cents lower. Top here today was \$7.42½, bulk \$7.30 to \$7.40. Packers are in a bearish mood, but unless receipts continue heavy, which is not expected, competition from order buyers will hold prices up.

Sheep and lambs are steady today, receipts 7,000. Top on fed Western lambs was \$10.35. About 3,500 goats are included today, market on them 15 to 25 cents lower. Fat goats sold at \$4.90 to \$5.25, brushers \$4.00 to \$4.60. Texas muttons are worth \$6.50 to \$7.35, Arizona ewes around \$7.00, Arizona spring lambs \$9.50 to \$10.35.

J. A. RICKART,  
Market Correspondent.

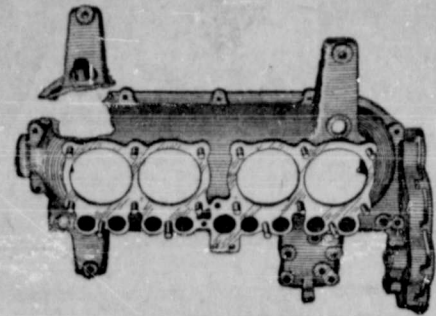
South Plains in the interest of the rural schools.

Rev. Jewell Howard was in Plainview yesterday.

E. N. EGGE

A. C. BAYLY

### E. N. EGGE AUTO CO.



Oxy Acetylene Welding  
We Weld  
Cast Iron, Malleable  
Iron, Copper, Aluminum,  
Brass and Steel.  
No Job Too Large  
No Job Too Small  
All Work Guaranteed  
PHONE 646, PLAINVIEW, TEXAS



"Tell Me the Secret"

"How do you make such delicious muffins? Mine are always so dry. And if I make the batter thin they fall. How do you do it?"

"I make them about as you do, only I use K C Baking Powder. Mine always turn out well, so it must be the baking powder."

It is the baking powder. To make muffins, cakes and pastry rich and moist, yet light and feathery, a modern double acting baking powder must be used—one that will give off leavening gas in the oven as well as in the mixing bowl.

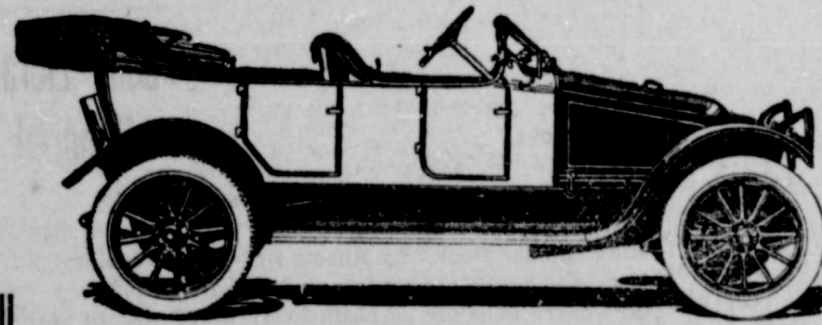


### K C BAKING POWDER

is really a blend of two baking powders, one of which starts to raise as soon as moisture is added. The other is inactive until heat is applied. This sustains the raise until your muffins, biscuits or cake is done.

K C Baking Powder costs less than the old fashioned quick acting kinds, yet you need use no more and it is superior to them in every way.

Try a can at our risk and be convinced.



May 7th, 1915.

Dear Sir or Madam:

In all sections of the United States we are witnessing a strong reaction against the prevailing methods by which motor car values are determined.

Everywhere men and women are beginning to assert their American privilege of *thinking for themselves*.

When buyers used to get all of their ideas about an automobile from a man with a car to sell, they were puzzled as to how to make due estimates of values.

But now there are nearly two million motor car owners in this country.

With this widespread growth of experience has come a complete change in *terms of value*.

Possession has served to convince many owners that the things they used to look for in a motor car are not the things they want.

Talk to any automobile dealer.

He will tell you that buyers' demands are vastly different from what they were a few years ago.

Men are no longer influenced by mere impressions.

Novelty has lost its glow.

Contending with unnecessary annoyances and the constant drain of expense has made motor car buying more *practical*—taught them to face the *facts*—to measure value in terms of *proven results*.

For by nothing but results and the cost of the result can one determine value in an automobile. It is a test that fits all cases and that anyone can apply.

What will the car do for me?

What is its cost of operation?

These are the two questions on which the buyer satisfies himself *first* before he invests his money.

The *facts* are available. They cannot be hidden when buyers really know what they want.

This critical attitude of the public, analyzing everything—accepting nothing on mere statements—studying the whole subject, after collecting *all* the facts, has made the Franklin car the *fastest selling fine automobile in America*.

FRANKLIN MOTOR CAR CO.  
J. J. Ellerd, Agent,  
Plainview, Texas



Life's Spring Time is Short  
at the best so why not have a permanent remembrance of yourself when you were happiest?

We Like to Photograph Young People

whose smiling faces and shining eyes denote possibly a new found happiness. We think all brides, actual, or to be, should have us photograph them now. They'll never look prettier than they do today.

R. E. COCHRANE



## How to Eradicate the Dandelion

Kansas Agriculturist Makes Timely Suggestions Which Will Be of Service to Owners of Lawns in Plainview.

A commissioner of agriculture in one of the school districts of Kansas has given out the following statements relative to the eradication of the dandelion:

"For the complete eradication of the dandelion the production of seed MUST BE PREVENTED. Also the rootstock must be killed.

"On small areas it is possible to dig up the rootstock and remove it. But this method is only practical on small areas.

### Liquids Will Do the Work.

"There are many liquids that may be applied in contact with freshly cut dandelion roots that will destroy the rootstock FOR SOME DISTANCE from the point of contact.

"Gasoline and oils have this effect, and the same is true of salt, but the results are largely dependent on the ability of the worker to do the job thoroughly. The writer has been experimenting with crude sulphuric acid, and finds that it is more satisfactory than the other contact applications mentioned. But this acid must be handled carefully, as it is corrosive.

"Some people do not believe in lawn sprays to kill certain weeds, asserting that the blue grass is injured. If proper methods are followed and care used, satisfactory results can be obtained. A spray of iron sulphate will help to eliminate the dandelion pest. But the iron sulphate must be in granulated form and the solution must not stand over night. The solution should be made in a wooden barrel and transferred to a brass tank.

### A Hand Sprayer for Lawns.

"A hand sprayer with a nozzle that will spray a fine mist may be used on small areas. On greater areas a large sprayer with a nozzle of the Vermont type proves satisfactory.

"If you have a clover lawn don't use an iron sulphate spray, because it will kill your clover in addition to killing the dandelion. And recollect, this method will not eradicate crab grass or other varieties of grasses. A sunny day is the time to spray—when the chance is against rain.

### An Experiment for the Skeptic.

"Use two pounds of iron sulphate to two gallons of water and apply when the dandelion is in bloom.

"Any individual who doubts the

value of green vitriol (that is, sulphate of iron) will be convinced in its favor by trial. Just take a crystal of sulphate of iron. Cut off a dandelion head and place the crystal on the root stalk. The moisture of the stalk will cause the crystal to dissolve and kill the root. This advice is just as an experiment in an endeavor to convince the skeptic what iron sulphate will do. Of course, a crystal to a weed is an extreme dose, and would spread in solution to the grass roots in the soil and do damage.

### Plantain in the Pest Class, Too.

"The weak spray outlined will give results. There are many other weeds that are enemies of good lawns in Kansas City. One in particular is plantain, which is getting worse from year to year. It is of no use whatever, whereas the dandelion is used for salad and medicinal purposes. Plantain seeds very freely and spreads rapidly in heavy clay soils, especially when the lawn is not properly drained.

"Crab grass in Kansas City is one of the worst enemies of a good lawn. An annual, it reseeds itself year after year, the seeds germinating in June and early August in this climate. Crab grass is most noticeable in the mid-summer season, spoiling the appearance of what otherwise might be a good lawn. In the fall it is affected by the first early frost, causing the lawn to show unsightly brown patches wherever the crab grass grows.

### To Eradicate Crab Grass.

"When troubled with crab grass, after mowing rake up the crab grass with a sharp toothed rake, pulling the crab grass from the surface of the soil. Set the mower low and go over the lawn the second time. By this method the flower heads will be cut off.

"And use the roller, if you have one. A heavy roller does a lot of good in promoting better blue grass growth. And that means less chance for weeds.

"Weeds are encouraged because many people permit desirable lawn grasses to die out and are not prompt about renewing the blank spots. As a result weeds obtain a favorable foothold."

determined to do our best, and keep the thought of our Tipperary, whatever it may be, constantly in mind as an inspiration.

If Tipperary is well-rounded old age, mellow, sweet and charitable, with children and grandchildren settled about us to comfort us, "it's a long way to go," and on the way, if we have achieved sweetness and ripeness of character, it is certain that somewhere along that long way there has been the baptism of sorrow and affliction. "It's a long way to Tipperary," whatever that may be; "it's a long way to go." The poet had the same idea when he wrote "Excelsior." If we are to go anywhere successfully, there must be a vision, an ideal, a touch of sentiment that will help us over the hard places, and keep us ever "still achieving, still pursuing."—Wallace's Farmer.

### WHAT FARMING WITHOUT LIVE STOCK MEANS.

From the Breeder's Gazette.

Yes, you can farm without live stock. You can haul your farm inch by inch to market and cash it at the country elevator, if you like. You may fancy you are doing a good thing for yourself. Well, if you are a tenant, perhaps you are smart in thus selling that which belong to somebody else. But if you own the land yourself, have a care!

It may be wise to go out after a wild war market for wheat or some other like crop as a temporary measure, but you will never see the time when it will pay as a regular system to banish live stock from your general scheme of management.

Feed the land, and it will never fail to feed you and your children. Breed and feed good animals adapted to your circumstances and markets, and don't be stampeded by such disappointments as come at intervals to every man in every line of business. Faith in our future, faith in ourselves, faith in the average outcome of sound practices persistently pursued, joined with that judgment which is requisite to a right result in any calling, will do the rest.

And beyond all things else, arrive at a balanced view of what constitutes true success in life and permanent profit.

### BREAKING UP THE BROODY HEN.

"In breaking up setting hens," states Prof. F. W. Kazmeier, of the Poultry Husbandry Department of the Agricultural and Mechanical College of Texas, "exercise the following don'ts":

1. Don't jerk the hen off the nest by grabbing her head and neck.
2. Don't duck her into cold water.
3. Don't place her in a flour bag, suspended on the clothes line.
4. Don't confine her in a close, dark coop, with the idea of starving her.
5. Don't scare her with an alarm clock.
6. Don't place rocks and stones in her nest.
7. Don't tie a red necktie around her neck.

"The best practical method of breaking up a setting hen is to place her in a coop the sides of which are constructed of one-inch poultry netting or quarter-inch galvanized hardware cloth, with the floor made of one-inch strips placed one inch apart. Equip such a coop with food and water and feed liberally. Good treatment of this kind will soon break up old biddy, and will get her to laying again in the quickest possible time."

Fred A. Cox, who has been visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Cox, left yesterday morning for Scranton, Penn., to resume his duties as assistant civil engineer for the Delaware & Lakawanna Railway.

Jures Old Sores, Other Remedies Won't Cure. The worst cases, no matter how long standing, are cured by the wonderful, old reliable Dr. Porter's Antiseptic Healing Oil. It relieves Pain and Itch at the same time. 25c, 50c, \$1.00



### The Value of a Telephone

in the farmer's home cannot be measured in dollars and cents. It may be the means of saving your property from destruction by fire, your family from serious illness, your products from a drop in prices.

Thousands of farmer's telephones are connected with the vast system of this Company. The cost is most reasonable. Inquire of our nearest Manager.

Southwestern Tel. & Tel. Co.

### Whenever You Need a General Tonic Take Grove's

The Old Standard Grove's Tasteless chill Tonic is equally valuable as a General Tonic because it contains the well known tonic properties of QUININE and IRON. It acts on the Liver, Drives out Malaria, Enriches the Blood and Builds up the Whole System. 50 cents.



## Every Morning Brings Its POST TOASTIES

with their crisp, snappy forecast of a pleasant day.

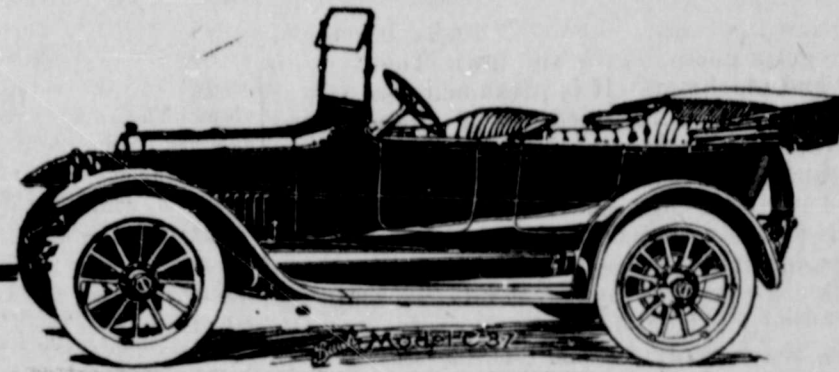
Not only do these sweet, golden-brown bits of food make the children smile with happy delight, but older folks, too.

Do you know, in Toasties all the winning flavours hidden in white Indian Corn are discovered and "fresh-sealed" for you at the factory and come ready to eat for tomorrow's breakfast.

## POST TOASTIES

with cream or fruit—delicious.

Sold by Grocers.

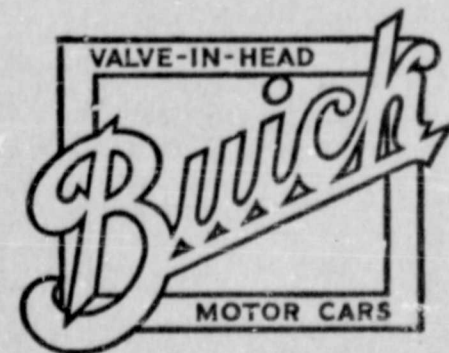


## Buick Satisfaction

What you desire and demand in a motor car you will find in a Buick

You get Power; you get strength of construction; you get Beauty of line and finish; you get comfort and easy riding qualities; you get economy in upkeep and mileage—You Get Motor Car Satisfaction.

To Buick owners comes that mental satisfaction—that peace of mind—which is the result of knowing that nowhere else can greater value be secured for the investment. Buick owners know that for every dollar they have put into their cars, they are getting in return just as many dollars' worth of service and pleasure.



Whether it be a small Roadster at \$900 or a Six Cylinder Touring Car at \$1650—you get the same high grade material, the same workmanship, the same careful inspection and tests.

Every model has the Buick Valve-in-Head Motor, recognized by engineers everywhere as the most powerful type.

Built in Fours and Sixes—Three Touring Cars and Two Roadsters  
C 24—\$900; C 25—\$950; C 36—\$1185; C 27—\$1235; C 55—\$1650  
F. O. B. Flint, Michigan

Come in and see the 1915 models. We will gladly give you a demonstration.

**Plainview Machine and Auto Shop**  
E. E. ROOS, Proprietor

### IT'S A LONG WAY TO TIPPERARY.

There's something very interesting about the war songs of the people. They are never what you would expect them to be, and yet they are always taken up, whether from the tune or the sentiment of the song, we can scarcely tell, and in a few days time they will be sung all over the country. Who are not thrilled by the Southern war song of "Dixie," or "Maryland, My Maryland," and the Northern song, "John Brown's Body," or "Tramp, Tramp, Tramp, the Boys Are Marching"?

It will be noticed that in all these there is a vein of sentiment, and the fact that soldiers and all sorts of people appreciate them goes to show that there is a hidden vein of sentiment, an ideal, in the minds of even the common people. We are not so lacking in sentiment as we are supposed to be.

Who would have thought that the song of the Spanish War would have been, "There'll Be a Hot Time in the Old Town Tonight"? We quote this to show what a difference is made by the way a thing is put. A Japanese translation of it is, "There will be a very warm time in the village this evening," which would not enthrall anybody; and yet the idea is the same.

The war song of the English, which has been taken up by the Germans, and no doubt by the French, comes from Ireland, the last place we would expect an English war song to originate:

"It's a long way to Tipperary;

It's a long way to go;

It's a long way to Tipperary,

To the sweetest girl I know."

There's no mistake about that, and no mistake about the sentiment in it; and it will be a long way to Tipperary for the boys who are singing it, particularly as at present they are going in exactly the opposite direction, with strong chances that many of them will never get back, and that "the sweetest girl I know" will have to pine in sadness the rest of her days, unless she chances to take up with some other fellow who, as the grocers say when they offer a substitute, "is just as good."

"It's a long way to Tipperary" in any walk in life, and we all find it so. It's a long way to an ideal. We have to go a long way before we realize any lofty, noble sentiment. It's a long way for the boy who is leaving school to go before he finds himself established in life, influential, a leader in his community or state or nation. It's a long way for the boy who leaves the farm and goes to town. Eventually,

**GARDEN PLANTS**  
THE KIND THAT GROW  
Cabbage, Tomatoes and Potato Slips Now Ready  
**D. C. Aylesworth**  
Phone 612

**If It's a White**  
**It's All Right**  
We Have Something New to Show You  
**THE WHITE**  
SIT STRAIGHT SEWING MACHINE  
is the machine the housewife has been waiting for. Let us demonstrate its many advantages  
**E. R. Williams**  
Furniture and Undertaking



# The Plainview Evening Herald

—Published Every Tuesday and Friday Evening by—  
TWICE-A-WEEK

THE HERALD PUBLISHING COMPANY,  
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HMBERT S. HILBURN, Editor. E. B. MILLER, Business Manager.

Entered as second class mail matter July 1, 1914, at the Post Office at Plainview, Texas, under the act of March 3, 1879

\$1.50 a Year; 75c, 6 Months. Advertising Rates on Application.

## MASK OF DESPERADO HIDES HEART OF WAX.

A desperado in Plainview! You laugh at the idea, but the statement is made with more seriousness than you dream.

Those who saw him will remember the circumstances.

With masked face and imitation revolver, an eleven-year-old boy sneaked down the corridor covering anyone who appeared with his make-believe gun. The light-hearted travelling man smiled suavely as he passed the boy; so did the citizen, but when he had passed the lad, oaths in miniature, uttered in abandon, dare-devil spirit, showed how thoroughly the boy was entering into the spirit of the impersonation.

Only a boyish pastime, you say—it amounts to nothing!

Just there is a mistake. Everything that a boy does or says becomes a part of him. His mind is plastic and easily moulded. Now his heart is of wax, but the hardening thoughts coursing through his mind in imitation and the desperate spirit he assumes to impersonate the desperado are making impressions on him which will determine his life.

That boy has never heard the words of the desperado. He has never seen the gunman really kill. But he has seen it all enacted. He has seen the movie actor with the mask and gun live the part of one who wrongs his fellow man. That situation is as real to the boyish mind as life itself, and its impression just as strong.

Herein is the movie's power to harm; herein the cause of the cities (where social evils become so flagrant as to present the most serious problem of municipal advance) exerting strict censorship over the movies. Herein, too, lies the expediency of the proposed Kansas law on censorship.

But, you say, the theatre in its day was a disseminator of teachings as vicious, and no action was deemed necessary by the state. Neither did the theatres draw the crowds of children the movies do. The evil was there, with a difference only in quantity and scope.

## THE DANDELION PEST.

Just now Kansas City has inaugurated a campaign to eradicate the dandelion from the parkings of one of the principal boulevards of the city. At first the weed was unnoticed, and has been allowed to grow until it has reached the pest stage.

Dandelions will take blue grass lawns. This is a demonstrated fact.

Plainview has many beautiful lawns which can easily be ruined if dandelions are allowed to get a good start in the town. The Russian thistle is a pest to farmers and stockmen. It is presumed that it was introduced into this country through the medium of unclean seed shipped from Northern Europe to this country in 1870. In this comparatively short time the thistle has become a pest. The dandelion, too, may become hard to handle. It is useless to argue where the dandelion came from or where the responsibility should be placed.

The dandelion is seeding in Plainview right now, and will continue until November. The seeds are scattered by the wind. To stop the dandelion the scattering of seed must be checked and the root stock destroyed. The best method of handling the dandelion is published in this issue in another column.

Plainview's lawns should be protected. The time to begin is now!

## Best Editorial of the Day

### THE COUNTRY'S FIRST PATRIOT.

(Scranton, Pa., Times.)

President Wilson, addressing one of the great news-gathering organizations of the country in New York, dwelt upon the attitude of this government with respect to belligerent Europe. It was one of the greatest speeches made by the President since he assumed the delicate task of conducting the government of the United States under the direct fiat of the people.

The speech was particularly timely, because it defined the government's strictly neutral position in these difficult days of world war. The keynote and slogan was "America First," not for selfish reasons, but so that the Nation may be prepared for the great part it must play in world affairs henceforth. This is the proper stand of a real American, and the President is the country's first patriot today.

The cosmopolitan people of the United States can not be muzzled when it comes to an expression of individual sentiment and feeling, but the government of the United States must at all times be absolutely calm and fair to each and every one of Europe's belligerents. This has been the course of the Wilson administration. It has been a dignified and consistent policy since the war broke out. In the face of criticism at home and abroad, some of it bitter, vindictive and embarrassing, the President has held the rudder firm and steered straight the ship. The powerful influences that tried to shape the policies of our government have been met with a firm determination on the President's part to do only that which is fair and right and preceded by international law and custom.

The strong American policy of President Wilson will gain the respect of the whole world. It will not bring us instant admiration. Europe's warring nations are too blinded with blood and hatred to understand and appreciate the American view, but when they have been satiated with blood and the mist clears they will get another and a clearer vision. We can afford to wait. Those who have misrepresented us will be confused.

The essential thing of the moment, as the President said, is to keep a strong hold on our calm. The moral force of our people that the President spoke of is bound to make itself felt and work to our credit and prestige. The absurd ideas that the United States government is for or against any certain belligerent will be dissipated. The official government is absolutely cold blooded in that sense. The slurs that we are an "almighty dollar" nation are annoying, but remembering that those who assail us have been stung by the same maddening insect that has turned a whole continent into madmen, we should take the President's sound advice and stand straight and think straight for "America First."

### SAMARITAN ARMY WORKERS IN PLAINVIEW TODAY.

Capt. Claude H. Elliott, of Fort Worth, was in Plainview today soliciting funds for the Samaritan Army for use in the Texas cities. Seventy-five per cent of the people he reaches in the cities are from the rural communities, he says, and he feels perfectly at ease in asking the people of the towns to assist him in his work.

One of the unusual things he is doing is providing writing desks where stationery is furnished free, and if the writer has no funds the letter to folks at home will be mailed free. He tells of many boys who have left home for the cities in hope of employment and of boys who have left home for other reasons who have been put in touch with their people in this way.

The work of his order is evangelical.

## Lines To Be Remembered

### MOTHER.

I have praised many loved ones in my song,  
And yet I stand  
Before her shrine, to whom all things belong,  
With empty hand.

Perhaps the ripening future holds a time  
For things unsaid;  
Not now; men do not celebrate in rhyme  
Their daily bread.

—Theresa Helburn.

## READERS' FORUM

This column is open to readers of The Herald for open discussion of public questions. Names will not be published unless so requested, but contributions must be signed.

Editor Herald, Dear Sir: Reading the many interesting articles you have been printing recording the visiting editors' impressions of Plainview, I am reminded of what a Van Zandt County editor said about a similar prize offer made several years ago to the members of the Texas Press Association. This editor said that the year before, when the convention met at Brownwood and he was trying for the first cash prize which the Commercial Club of Brownwood had offered, he wrote such a glowing description of the country all his subscribers moved West, and he had no subscribers left and didn't get the prize either. I would suggest to the Panhandle editors that if their subscribers should do such a thing, it will be in order for them to fall in line and "Come to Plainview." READER.

### EVENTFUL BUSINESS WEEK.

The last week was full of interesting developments and even more interesting anticipations and forecasts.

Industrially and commercially no extraordinary features are to be recorded for the seven days under review. The reports from the basic industries, from the industries that are more seasonal, and indeed from every direction, continued to be favorable in the main. The larger steel companies are now on a 70 per cent basis of production—double the December scale—and although railroad buying continues to be limited—more so than has been expected at any time since the decision in the Eastern rate cases and the change of official sentiment toward the carriers—other sources, foreign and domestic, are counted on to supply large orders and keep the industry busy.

A significant sign is that the telegraph business of the country, which naturally was among the first to feel the effects of the recession in the fall, is reporting substantial gains over the corresponding periods last year. The mail order houses report large increases in their sales of merchandise—another unmistakable indication of an easier and more confident feeling among the consuming masses in the rural sections and the small towns.

It is, however, the stock markets, the credit and foreign exchange situations, that have been attracting attention and comment. A palpable advance in security prices took place early in the week, and the upward trend continued practically without a break to the end. Investors appear to have made up their minds to wait no longer for still better bargains, and Wall Street was unusually lively and happy. New war credits were reported as having been arranged, France being again in the market, and apparently with more attractive offers than those of a few weeks ago, which our bankers felt compelled to decline. Germany has sold notes in this country, payable in American dollars, and the proceeds are regarded not as a war loan but as a credit to draw on in payment for goods to be purchased of our manufacturers and dealers.

Add continued exports on an unprecedented scale, further gold shipments from Canada, China, and elsewhere, another record-breaking balance for March in our favor, and the talk of the growing strength and independence of the American position, industrially and financially, requires no recondite explanations. We are buying back our own securities and taking no small percentage of European issues.

Furthermore, the financial centers of America and Europe are "sensing" the early return of peace. No definite reason is assigned for the faith that's in them, but the exchange operators and bankers claim a special instinct that tells them months ahead of the coming storms and of their subsidence as well. The fall of Presmysl, the failure of the German submarines to provide fresh alarms and tragedies, the general feeling that the United States will contrive to avoid serious friction with the belligerents over their departure from the law of nations and

their violation of neutral rights—all these factors have contributed to the notable development in the security markets. Spring, too, is in the air, and this spells construction and re-employment of idle men. If the building trades will but have the good sense to settle their disputes without strikes and lockouts, strife and waste, the next several months should bring us activity and prosperity. — Chicago Tribune.

### TIME LIMITS FOR INFECTION.

By MANTON M. CARRICK, M. D.

Have you not often wanted to know how long a child with scarlet fever must be isolated after it is up and about or how long a child exposed to whooping cough was likely to come down with the disease?

CUT THIS TABLE OUT AND KEEP IT. Some day you will be glad to have it in the house:

DIPHTHERIA (membranous croup) may be communicable until two cultures have been taken from the nose and throat at intervals of twenty-four hours and sent to a bacteriological laboratory and found to be free from diphtheria bacilli.

CHICKENPOX may be communicable until twelve days after the appearance of the eruption and until the crusts have fallen and the scars are completely healed.

MUMPS may be communicable until two weeks after the appearance of the disease and one week after the disappearance of the swelling.

MEASLES may be communicable until ten days after the appearance of the rash and until all discharges from the nose, ears and throat have disappeared and until the cough has ceased.

SCARLET FEVER may be communicable until thirty days after the development of the disease and until all discharges from the nose, ears and throat or suppurating glands have ceased.

SMALLPOX may be communicable until fourteen days after the development of the disease and until scabs have all separated and the scars completely healed.

WHOOPIING COUGH may be communicable until eight weeks after the development of the disease or until one week after the last characteristic cough.

### THE GOSPEL OF GOOD TIMES.

Being Chapter XXIII of the First Epistle to the Dead Ones.

And, therefore, it came to pass, when the seven fat years had been fulfilled, that there arose these among the people who cried with one voice: "Behold, the years of famine and darkness are upon us."

And straightway they did crawl into dark caves, and pulled the caves in after them, and did shut out the sunlight.

And they lamented with many lamentations, saying: "The years of darkness have come, and the sun hides his face from the children of men."

Then came others who were wise in that generation, and did beat upon the stones that were rolled before the caves wherein the calamity howlers howled, and cried unto them to come forth, saying: "Behold the sun still shines, and the face of Nature is fair to see, and the crops ripen fast unto the harvest, and shall another reap in thy fields where thou hath sown?"

But the dwellers in darkness cried to them to get hence, saying: "Know ye not that darkness is upon the land

and we cannot see; nay, verily, even the hands before our eyes?"

"Here now will we abide, for we have a little provision, but enough only to suffice our own needs during the dark days, and when we behold the sun again, then shall we come forth and till the fields, but not yet, nor sown."

And those who were without held council together, saying: "None are so blind as those who will not see, and wherefore shall we not gather to ourselves the ripe grain of these our sightless brethren which lies ready to our sickles? Then shall we have all our own and twofold more, and when these howlers of the caves are an hungered, lo, we will far loose from them many shekels for that which was their own and they would not take. And it shall come to pass that we shall wax fat and our sons shall wax strong upon the land."

And it was even so.

BURROWS COMPANY.

Styles change in Visiting Cards. Are yours of the approved size and letter? Our Engraved Cards come from the best copper plate engravers. Call 72. —Adv. ft.

TRADE IN  
PLAINVIEW

Graduation Gift  
Suggestions

TRADE IN  
PLAINVIEW

See our beautiful line of La Vallieres with diamond and stone settings, broaches, rings, bracelets, pins, etc., at prices within the reach of all.

Why not give an Ansco Camera? Can you think of anything that would give more lasting pleasure? We have them from \$2.00 to \$20.00. Let a box of "Johnston's," The Appreciated Chocolates, accompany your gift.

Duncan's Pharmacy  
"The Store That Treats-U-Right."

If you are at all particular you can't be comfortable in anything but a perfect fitting corset. Particular women know that a

# Kabo

The Live Model Corset

gives them just the qualities that they demand in a corset.

Kabo Corsets are made to supply your needs. The styles are new direct from Paris; representatives there are in constant touch with changes in the fashions of gowns and corsets.

Every size in every style is fitted to a living figure of fine proportions. The result is a corset that will delight you with its attractive lines and comfortable fit.

No matter what you pay, you get good value; prices from \$5.00 to \$1.00.

# Carter-Houston's



# SOCIETY

Telephone Number 72

## ANNOUNCEMENTS.

The "As You Like It" Club will meet with Mrs. Ben Sanford, Friday afternoon, May 14.

## HALCYON AND HIGHLAND CLUBS WITH MRS. A. VAN HOWELING.

This afternoon the Halcyon and Highland Clubs were guests of Mrs. A. Van Howeling. Seven tables were arranged for "forty-two." The hostess served a salad and an ice course to the club members and the following guests: Mesdames Will Fife, L. A. Knight, J. J. Lash, Geo. C. Keck, Ed Daugherty, H. W. Harrel, Joe McKee, J. F. Garrison, J. W. Longstreth, L. C. Penry, E. T. Coleman, C. W. Falvey, R. A. Underwood, C. W. Tandy, Albert Hinn, Prudie Wright, A. B. Martin and Miss Edna Mayhugh.

The next meeting of the club will be with Mrs. J. W. Willis, Friday May 21.

## CENTRAL MOTHERS' CLUB WANTS MONEY FOR PIANO.

The Central Mothers' Club has issued a circular urging patrons of the Plainview Public School to contribute to their piano fund. The club has assumed the responsibility for the piano which has been purchased, and wish the aid of the patrons in meeting their obligations.

## EXERCISES OF HIGH SCHOOL.

Prof. H. W. Morelock, of Canyon Normal, Will Deliver Address to Class of '15.

Professor B. M. Harrison, superintendent of the Plainview Public Schools, authorizes the announcement of the program for commencement exercises of the Plainview High School, May 16 and 17.

Rev. C. N. N. Ferguson will preach the commencement sermon, May 16.

May 17 is commencement day, and the following program will be followed out:

Invocation, Rev. T. B. Haynie.  
Salutatorian, Miss Mary Braselton.  
"The History and Influence of Music."  
Essay, Miss Ina Jordan. "Wordsworth's Conception of Nature."  
Piano Quartette, Misses Lois Hatcher, Alma Armstrong, Otelia Graham and Raye Fowler. Rakoczy March, Liszt.  
Valedictorian, W. C. Mathes, Jr. "Little Things."  
Address, Professor H. W. Morelock, of Canyon Normal.  
Chorus, Senior Class. "Estudiatini."  
Delivery of diplomas.

## "AS YOU LIKE IT" CLUB.

The "As You Like It" Club will meet Friday, May 14, with Mrs. Ben Sanford, with Mrs. Smith as leader.

Roll Call—Italian Works of Art. Short Sketches—

"Senate"—Mrs. Newton.  
"The Forum"—Mrs. Garrison.  
"The Triumvirate"—Mrs. Nichols.  
"The Capitol"—Mrs. Day.  
"Caste"—Mrs. LeMond.  
"Triumphal Arches"—Mrs. Lash.

Manners and Customs—  
"Amusements"—Mrs. Wofford.  
"Education"—Mrs. Sanford.  
"Language"—Mrs. McIntyre.  
"Religion"—Mrs. Stovall.

Reading—Arena Scene from "Quo Vadis"—Mrs. Trulove.  
"Antony's Speech"—Mrs. Wayland.  
Following were questions discussed from "Julius Caesar," Act III:

1. How does this act open?
2. How does Caesar's confidence affect us?
3. How does Artemidorus hurt his cause?
4. Show the difference between Brutus and Cassius in their treatment of Antony.
5. Which shows the greater wisdom?
6. How does Antony differ from the other prominent characters of this drama?
7. How does Brutus help Antony to bring about the fall of the conspirators?
8. What expectations are aroused at the close of Scene 1?
9. Define Caesarism.
10. What is the chief characteristic of Antony's speech?
11. How does Scene II give us Antony's character?
12. What element does Calpurnia, the poet, furnish?
13. How is Caesar's place supplied?
14. What was the first result of the conspirators' deed?
15. What is the condition of Rome?

## SETH WARD BOARDING STUDENTS HAVE PICNIC.

Saturday the students of Seth Ward College had their annual picnic, at Pioneer Park. They were chaperoned by Rev. C. L. McDonald, the president.

## ST. MARK'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

There will be no service at St. Mark's Episcopal Church Sunday morning. Services will be held a eight o'clock in the evening. There will be special musical solos by Mrs. H. Grady Lindsay, Z. E. Jenkins will assist with the trombone. There will be other musical numbers.

## MRS. ARMSTRONG LEADS FOR THE MYSTIC CLUB.

The Mystic Club met Saturday afternoon in the club rooms at the City Hall, the president, Mrs. H. W. Harrel, presiding. Mrs. W. E. Armstrong led. The subject was "The Late Poets of the South." Mrs. Grady Lindsay read a poem of Walter Malone, the Tennessee poet, "Opportunity."

Mrs. R. W. Brahan made a talk on Samuel Milton Peck, the American writer of "Verse de Societe." Walter Malone's "The Grapevine Swing" was read by Mrs. J. J. Bromley. In the round-table discussion, Mrs. D. F. Sansom read and discussed a word picture of Malone's describing Southern scenery. "Southern Poets of Present-Day Magazines" and "Prospects for Our Own Southern Poets" were subjects discussed.

## BRIDGE CLUB WITH MRS. J. O. WYCKOFF.

Tuesday afternoon the Bridge Club met with Mrs. J. O. Wyckoff. The guests were Mrs. L. C. Wayland and Miss Annie Maud Davidson. Of the club members Mrs. H. W. Harrel won high score, and Mrs. L. C. Wayland of the guests.

The hostess served a salad course. The club will meet next with Mrs. R. W. Brahan, Tuesday, May 17.

## GRADUATING RECITAL.

Tuesday evening, at the Methodist Church, Miss Olive Wheeler and Miss Anna Butterfield, graduates in the departments of voice and expression, respectively, of Seth Ward College, will give a recital.

## DR. McGLASSON HONORED.

Dr. L. L. McGlasson, of Waco, son of D. L. McGlasson, has been appointed by Governor Ferguson, a delegate to the Southern Sociological Congress, which meets in Waco, May 8-11.

## DR. O. L. HAILEY WILL PREACH COMMENCEMENT SERMON SUNDAY.

Exercises for Wayland College Will Begin Friday, May 14th.

Sunday morning at eleven o'clock Rev. O. L. Hailey, of the First Baptist Church, will preach the commencement sermon for Wayland College, from his pulpit.

The commencement exercises of the college will begin Friday, May 14. The primary department of the college will give an operetta at 8:15 in the evening.

The program for the days following is:

- May 15.**  
4 p. m.—Music and Expression Recital.  
8:15 p. m.—Program by Intermediate Department.
- May 16.**  
8:15 p. m.—Sermon to Juniors, by Rev. R. A. Highsmith.
- May 17.**  
10 a. m.—Reading Contest.  
8:15 p. m.—Inter-society Debate.
- May 18.**  
10 a. m.—Graduating Recital in Piano—Miss Flora Meadows.  
4 p. m.—Faculty Reception.  
8:15 p. m.—Commencement Play.
- May 19.**  
10 a. m.—Graduating Exercises.  
2:30 p. m.—Alumni Luncheon.

## RAMSEY.

RAMSEY, Texas, May 5.—A third wedding was solemnized in this district Sunday, April 25th, in which Jim Beall and Miss Otilie Cockerham were pronounced man and wife. Rev. R. E. L. Muncy officiated. Mr. and Mrs. Beall will live in Lockney for the present. All their friends join in hearty congratulations.

G. R. Evans, formerly of Ramsey, but now of Cedar Hill, is hauling his threshed grain off to market at Lockney this week.

Miss Ada Russell, of Cedar Hill, came up to visit her parents last week.

Carl Russell went to Petersburg Sunday. He was accompanied by C. R. Hatcher.

J. M. Zion went to Lockney Saturday. Ervin Bennett and two sisters, Mae and Eula, joined a crowd of Lockney people in a trip to the breaks Sunday. All report a good time.

## WATSON HAS HOGS ON FORT WORTH MARKET.

W. A. Watson, the old, reliable shipper of the Plainview country, was in Monday's hog trade. As usual, he had a good load of swine.

According to Mr. Watson, the Plainview country is in splendid shape and the hog business is progressing rapidly. It bids fair to be probably the leading hog-producing section of the State.—Fort Worth Live Stock Reporter.

## ASPARAGUS RECIPES.

### Housewives Respond Liberally to Herald's Call for Best Ways of Preparing Vegetable.

In response to The Plainview Evening Herald's call for asparagus recipes, the contributions below have been received. A prize of a year's subscription to any \$1.50 magazine will be given the winner.

Asparagus grows profusely in the Plainview country, and the season is now in full blast.

Here are the recipes:

### "Asparagus With Eggs."

Boil asparagus, in boiling, slightly salted water, twenty minutes. Cut off the tender tops and lay in a deep pie-plate. Salt and pepper, and butter well. Beat four eggs just enough to break up the yolks. Add a tablespoon of melted butter, and pour over the asparagus. Bake eight minutes in a quick oven, and serve immediately.

### "Asparagus With Toast."

Wash, trim off tough ends, tie in bundle, put in slightly salted boiling water, and boil twenty minutes, or till tender. Moisten slices of crustless toast, with the asparagus liquor, butter well while hot, and lay upon a heated dish. Drain the asparagus and arrange upon the toast. Pepper and salt, and butter generously.

Serve as a course, or as the main part of a meal when you do not wish meat.

### Asparagus.

Wash, trim and tie in bundle. Cook in boiling, slightly salted water for 20 minutes, or till tender. Moisten toast with the water, spread with butter, and lay a few stalks on each slice. Add butter and salt, and serve hot.

### Asparagus With Eggs.

Boil a bunch of asparagus twenty minutes. Cut off the tender tops and lay them in a deep pie plate, buttering, salting and peppering well. Beat up four eggs, the whites and yolks separately, to a stiff froth; add two table-spoonfuls of milk or cream, a table-spoonful of warm butter, pepper and salt to taste. Pour evenly over the asparagus mixture. Bake eight minutes, or until the eggs are set. (Very good.)

### Asparagus Omelet.

Boil with a little salt, and until about half cooked, 8 or 10 stalks of asparagus, and cut the eatable part into rather small pieces. Beat four eggs very light, and mix the asparagus with them. Then pour into a nice hot frying pan containing a spoonful of butter, and when perfectly hot, turn or fold the omelet together, and serve.

In preparing asparagus the first essential is that it be clean. Many who know nothing of how asparagus grows cannot understand why, in spite of many washings, it is sometimes "gritty." If the head and stalk are carefully examined it will be seen that the tiny folds may each cover some sand. Remember that this stalk has grown in one day and night. If there has been a dust storm, some of the dust grew in the folds; if it rained just as the head pushed through the ground, much fine dirt was beaten into the tender growth; if it was a frosty morning, the stalk will have a bitter taste, and if the wind blew very hard the stalk will be bent, away from the wind.

In purchasing asparagus the housewife should know how the difference in the way it has been cut will effect the flavor of the dish she wishes to serve. For cream of asparagus soup, the large white butts are the thing. If too tough to cook tender they are richer in flavor for soup making. Your gardener knows they were cut several hours under the ground. When you will have nothing but the short, white tips, you admit yourself always to have been accustomed to canned asparagus. Some of the finest bunches may be had after the stalks are from eight to ten inches above the ground. Every bit of these stalks are tender and of delightful flavor.

Try this dish with some of the long growths that have nearly "gone to grass."

Wash under a faucet or through two or three waters, shaking each head separately. Cut in two-inch lengths, and cook until tender in boiling, salted water. Lift carefully into a flat serving dish and surround with slices of hard-boiled eggs. Serve with this curls of bacon, and pour over the asparagus the "fryings" from the bacon while very hot. If the flavor of bacon is not liked, use the same amount of melted butter to season.

### Ambush Asparagus.

One bunch asparagus, clean; tie in

## Twice in a Girl's Life

There are two occasions in a girl's life to which the right-thinking, ambitious girl or young lady will look with pleasant anticipation—twice when she will want to look her sweetest best, twice when her friends join enthusiastically in adding every charm to her beauty and making bright and cheery.



has for months been making preparations to supply the Clothes for these two occasions.

## The 1915 Girl Graduate

will want a fine sheer dress made of organdie, voile, or net, with plenty of ruffles and frills. The nets and voiles are being used to excellent effect by shirring at the waistline.

The Ready-Made Dresses are here in a variety of styles, or if materials are preferred you may have many qualities from which to make your choice

## June is the "Open Season"

for marriages, and June, 1915, will be no exception. For the bride there are so many beautiful materials and styles that she should appear particularly charming this year. In addition to the splendid materials we offer for her Costume, we have many suggestions for the other garments.

The most beautiful line of dainty Lingerie is here—made of fine muslin, crepes, and silk, all tastily trimmed or tailored in a way that will please the lady who delights in lovely underwear.

For the Wedding Presents we have a wide range of suitable presents—Linens, Lamps, Chinaware, Cut Glass, etc. There are so many things here to please the Girl Graduate—Ivory Ware, Fans, Parasols, etc.



102 N. Pacific St. 107 W. Main St.

a cheesecloth and boil in salt water till tender. Have ready as many pieces of toast as people to serve. Place on toast, and serve with butter melted a little and salt and pepper.

### Asparagus.

Wash clean, cut in cubes one inch long, put cold water on, and boil till tender, with a little salt. When tender, turn off water and add 1/2 cup sweet milk and 1/2 cup sweet cream. When this is to the boiling point, add 1 tablespoon butter creamed with 1/2 tablespoon flour. Just let come to a boil, then serve hot.

### Asparagus Tips.

Cook asparagus tips till tender. Draw off the water. Serve in dish with salt and pepper and drawn sauce (melted butter).

### Asparagus Tips.

Cook tips until tender. Serve on nice brown toast with rich cream poured over.

Miss Mary Hardy returned this morning to Sweetwater, after a visit with her friend, Miss Katharine Powell.

Judge Y. W. Holmes left this morning for Tulsa, where he will attend the Swisher County District Court.

J. L. Smith received a telegram Friday stating that his daughter, Mrs. Read Evans, of South Fork, Colo., was dead.

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Falvey, of Lutkin, arrived Monday for a visit with their cousin, Mrs. E. T. Coleman. They are enroute to San Francisco by auto.

Joe Pratt will arrive in Plainview Sunday and take charge of the shine chairs at Ben's Barber Shop Monday.

Miss Sammie Cobb arrived this morning for a visit with the family of Dr. O. L. Hailey. Miss Cobb is a talented violinist. She is en route home, Corsicana, with the Musical Maids, a lyceum company, which is just returning from the Panama-Pacific Exposition, at San Francisco.

Fred C. Pearce is in Dallas on business.

Prof. J. W. Reid and associates were in Plainview yesterday, en route home to Canyon City from a trip over the South Plains in the interest of the rural schools.

Mrs. D. J. Disbrow arrived yesterday from Ohio for a visit with her daughter, Mrs. Geo. W. Corlett.

The Vaughn Land Company sent a special car of prospectors through Plainview yesterday.

Carter Lindsey returned this morning from Paris and Oklahoma points, where he has been visiting.

Miss Katie Brasfield, who has been visiting the family of J. W. Patterson, left this morning for Slaton.

Prof. E. J. Cozzens left this morning for a short business trip to Hale Center.

J. A. Ballew, of Clarendon, is here on business.

Mrs. S. M. Maggard, of Hale Center, who has been visiting the family of her father, Dick McWhorter, left this morning for her home.

J. S. Cash, of Post City, arrived in Plainview this morning for a visit.

W. P. Anderson, of Hale Center, is here today on business.

Jim Light, of Hale Center, was in Plainview today on business.

Prof. Stone, of Paducah, visited in Plainview yesterday.

Miss Emma McClesky, of Hale Center, visited the family of Rev. O. P. Kiker this week.

D. C. Aylesworth had business in Amarillo Tuesday.

Judge W. C. Mathes returned Wednesday from Woodward, Okla., where he has been on business.

J. M. Lemmons had business in Amarillo Tuesday.

Invitations are out for the marriage of Miss Mary Gladys Norton, of Polytchnic, to Mr. Campbell Jackson Duggan, of Littlefield, on Monday evening, May the tenth, 1915.

## School Closing Exercise Time Will Soon Be with Us



Young Man are you prepared for this event with proper clothes? This is the store which features STYLE in young men's clothes together with lasting qualities and permanent fit.

## MOTHERS

Let us fit out your boy with a nifty new Spring Suit. We have all kinds, some with two pairs of knickerbockers. A watch free with each knickerbocker suit.

You Will Be Pleased

With the Styles and Values You Can Obtain

AT

## REINKEN'S

Correct Dress for Men and Boys  
All Accessories in Boy's Wear  
To Be Found Here

## REINKEN'S

We Do As We Advertise

Look for the Big Electric Sign



## Fighting the Weeds on the Farm

### Plan of Attacking Perennial Weeds

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 27.—Of the three classes of weeds, annuals, biennials and perennials, the last is the most resistant and because of their propagation, largely by underground parts as well as by their seeds, it is difficult to eradicate them. Farmers' Bulletin No. 889, "Weeds: How to Control Them," of the U. S. Department of Agriculture, deals not only with perennials, but with annuals and biennials. It points out that it is possible, if good rotation is followed, to keep the farm almost free from weeds. In regard to preventing perennial weeds from making a top growth, the bulletin tells of five ways—clean cultivation, pasturing; growing smother crops; frequent cutting with a hand-hoe, spud or mower, and smothering small patches with building paper or other material.

In the main, cultivation will have to be relied upon to destroy perennials, and it is done either with or without a cultivated crop growing on the land. Cultivation is especially effective if the field has been planted in check rows, so as to permit the field being worked in two directions. Because the ordinary shovel or tooth cultivators allow many weeds to slip through unharmed, the sweep or weed-knife type is recommended. These types of cultivators skim along under the surface of the soil and cut off all weed stems.

Most well established perennials will continue to send up their tops after cultivation stops, no matter how thoroughly they have been cut down during the period of cultivation. This situation is met by frequent choppings with a hoe. If the top is thus thoroughly kept down for a year it is usually sufficient to eradicate even the worst of our perennials. This plan is especially effective against Canada thistle, bull nettle, and bindweed, or wild morning-glory.

A bare fallow is often used to attack the perennial weed crop. However, it is seldom advisable in fighting weeds to fallow for an entire year, as it does not permit the farmer to get any use of his land. A good plan is to use the land during the early part of the season, and to fallow it the lat-

ter part. Thus the land may be pastured up to midsummer, or a crop of hay or small grain may be taken off before starting the fallow. This plan has the advantage of starting the work of eradication by following at a period when nearly all weeds are in their most susceptible stage. Under this plan the work of fallowing should be started as soon after harvest as possible. The land is plowed and then harrowed or disked at frequent intervals during the remainder of the season to prevent top growth. Ordinarily shallow plowing is best in fallowing for weed control, as this keeps the mass of weed roots at or near the surface, where they will be more easily dried out by the sun. Under this plan the greater part of the eradication is done by large implements, and without the hindrance of cultivated crops. Furthermore, it is done in the time of year when the farmer is ordinarily not pressed with other work. It is quite successful against the weedy grasses, such as Johnson grass, Bermuda grass, and quick grass.

As smother crops, those most commonly used are alfalfa, buckwheat, soy beans, millet, sorghum, and bur clover. Alfalfa, where it succeeds well, is the most effective smother crop, largely because it combines frequent clipping with the smothering effect. Closely allied with the smother crops for keeping down perennials is mowing or cutting, in use on pastures, roadsides, and other uncultivated places. Pasturing with sheep, hogs, or goats is of some value in eliminating the perennials, and has been used to great advantage in getting rid of such weeds as bindweed, or wild morning-glory. While smother crops, pasturing and mowing may seldom be relied upon to completely eradicate perennial weeds, they make much easier the work of weed eradication by cultivation that should follow.

Really as important as the principles of weed elimination, is the man behind them. Clearing a farm of weeds, especially perennials, is no easy task, requiring a systematic plan of attack carried through to a finish.

## Our Exposition Correspondent

LOS ANGELES, Calif., Sunday, May 2, 1915.

We left dear and sunny Texas just a week ago tomorrow, and, judging by the different kinds of weather we've experienced, you'd think we'd traveled over the world, when, in reality, we are only in Los Angeles. The weather here is rotten—cold, rainy and disagreeable. We came in yesterday about 2:30 p. m., and haven't been able to get out any yet, except to "inside trips," such as the one we took this forenoon to the art studio, where we saw some really fine exhibits.

I see, in reading over what I've written, that I've told you about the latter end of our trip first, but it seems to be more impressed upon us than the first part, as we've already forgotten about being frozen to death while at Grand Canyon, and other little like adventures. If you'll remember, when we left Plainview, the 26th of April, we carried our jackets on our arm, but the farther west we went the more jackets we put on, and wished we had more to put on.

We stopped over night and part of a day in Amarillo with Dr. Flamm, and enjoyed the little stay with them so much. We then stopped off a day in Albuquerque, and I need not say it was an interesting day we spent there—visiting "old town"—and I saw more adobe houses that day than I ever imagined existed, but they look so cozy and so picturesque, I almost envied some of them their little homes. Among other interesting places we visited was our Mr. Bleuher's truck garden, or, rather, farm, and found Mr. Bleuher sitting among the "other Mexicans" crating the aromatic vegetable "onions." (I hope you'll not let Mr. Bleuher know how I classed him, as he might object.)

We left Albuquerque Wednesday evening at 8:30, and arrived at Williams, Arizona, the next day about noon, and found the most beautiful hotel I ever saw. It's worth the trip to see this hotel. It was snowing when we arrived, but we felt sure it would clear off and be nice in the canyon, so we took the train at 2 o'clock for Grand Canyon, but, alas! It rained and rained and snowed and did everything a wild state like Arizona could do, and when we arrived at Grand Canyon, at 3:40 that afternoon, it was snowing and blowing a perfect hurricane. We stayed there all the next day, too, and it snowed most of the time. We only got a few views of the canyon, but, oh, its beauty and grandeur cannot be expressed by such a poor linguist as I! It is sim-

ply immense—grand—all wonderful! We were sorry to leave before we'd taken some of the drives down in it, but the weather was too bad to be out in it, dressed as we were, for spring. We came on to Los Angeles without further stops, through all kinds of changeable weather—snow, rain, sleet. Saw it snowing on ripe oranges hanging on the trees. It was a beautiful sight. The scenery from San Bernardino on to here was beautiful. The orange groves are so beautiful—so perfectly uniform in size and the foliage so beautifully rich in color!

I must not take your time to write more about the beauties of nature we saw, as this letter is already too lengthy. We will take some trip this afternoon if it stops raining; then some more trips tomorrow. There's to be a flower parade tomorrow, so I'm sure we'll enjoy that. We'll go on to San Diego about Wednesday. We found a card from Miss Snyder when we arrived here, saying the baby was O. K., so we feel better and more like going on.

We will write more of our trip as we take it. Hoping you are all enjoying Texas sunshine and Texas breezes, "Texas sunshine and Texas breezes," we remain

MR. AND MRS. R. E. COCHRANE.

## How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by him.

NAT. BANK OF COMMERCE,  
Toledo, Ohio.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all Druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

## FAIRS FOR THE PLAINS.

The Amarillo News had a strong editorial a day or two ago in advocacy of a Panhandle exhibit at the Texas State Fair, at Dallas, next autumn. It is the idea of the contemporary that the Panhandle Fair, to be held at Amarillo, should be made larger and more comprehensive this year than heretofore, and it quotes President Yopp as declaring that the Fair at Dallas has been a powerful puller for the metropolis. After the Amarillo exposition a complete exhibit should be made up for the Dallas Fair, declares the News. And undoubtedly the Amarillo reasoner reasons well. The Panhandle country must do much advertising before it comes into its own. Fairs are great opportunities for such advertising as the Panhandle needs, and although it is not the cheapest advertising to be had, it is certainly worth more than its cost, which is characteristic of all good advertisements. Few of us who have no pecuniary interest in the Panhandle, or other portions of Western Texas, realize what destiny may have in store for those vast sweeps of untilled lands. They are being settled slowly, perhaps very slowly in comparison with their size, but undoubtedly more and more people are looking toward the West, and from among their number a considerable contingent annually are founding permanent homes on the Plains. With methods adapted to the country, the average of success is being sustained there, and that means a steady accretion of population and its relative gain.—Dallas News.

And Hale County is to have her fair; the dates, September 21, 22, 23 and 24. We ought to have a display at the Texas State Fair, at Dallas, and at the International Dry Farming Congress, at Denver. This exhibit could be selected from the Hale County Fair.

The Plains country has been a consistent winner at all of these fairs, and this year's exhibit should exceed in variety and quality all those sent in the past.

## YOU KNOW THE FEELING.

When the first bluebird  
Sings in the tree,  
I feel as happy  
As I kin be.  
When the peach blooms come  
An the drowsy bee  
Goes buzzin' roun'  
So lazily;  
When the cow bells tinklin'  
I kin hear  
Where the Jerseys wade  
In the branch so clear;  
When the trout leap high  
In the purplin' pool—  
I say a man  
Is a reg'lar fool—onery fool—  
If he don't shuck  
His coat an' dig  
Some bait an' grab  
His fishin' rig  
An' hie him forth  
At break of day  
Where the festive fishes  
Leap an' play.  
Then cast his line,  
With merry shout,  
An' yank the silvery  
Beauties out.  
Oh, gimme health,  
An' I don't kere  
If school don't keep  
This time o' year!  
—Phil H. Armstrong.

## Free---a Pocket Coin Container

Call at the Citizens National Bank and receive one free—

It will help you to save the loose change that so easily slips away—You don't have to open an account.

Just say you saw this advertisement in The Herald.

Citizens National Bank  
Capital \$100,000

## ANNOUNCEMENT!

I have accepted the agency for the Rumley Products Company, manufacturers of power farm machinery and will be pleased to have you call on me or let me know your wants. I will be glad to figure with you.

CHAS. JUESCHKE

## CALOMEL DYNAMITES A SLUGGISH LIVER

Crashes Into Sour Bile Making You Sick, and You Lose a Day's Work.

Calomel salivates! It's mercury. Calomel acts like dynamite on a sluggish liver. When calomel comes into contact with sour bile it, crashes into it, causing cramping and nausea.

If you feel bilious, headachy, constipated and all knocked out, just go to your druggist and get a 50-cent bottle of Dodson's Liver Tonic, which is a harmless vegetable substitute for dangerous calomel. Take a spoonful, and if it doesn't start your liver and straighten you up better and quicker

## Plainview Collecting and Employment Agency

C. GRIGGS, MANAGER  
Reports and Ratings for Credit Obtained on Firms or Private Individuals

Phone No. 294  
Room 7, O'Keefe Building  
PLAINVIEW, TEXAS

DRS. SMITH & SMITH  
Will be at Dr. Owens' Office  
in Plainview every Tuesday.  
Specialists in the Treatment of  
PILES, FISSURES,  
—and all—  
RECTAL DISEASES.  
No cutting, tying and cauterizing. Treatment safe and sure.  
No detention from business  
pd. or pleasure.

ELLERD & KIRK  
Lawyers  
Plainview, Texas  
Will Practice in All the Courts.

Invigorating to the Pale and Sickly  
The Old Standard general strengthening tonic, GROVE'S TASTELESS and TONIC, drives out Malaria, enriches the blood, builds up the system. A true Tonic. For adults and children. 50c

harmless to both children and adults. Take a spoonful at night and wake up feeling fine; no biliousness, sick headache, acid stomach or constipated bowels. It doesn't gripe or cause inconvenience all the next day like violent calomel. Take a dose of calomel today and tomorrow you will feel weak, sick and nauseated. Don't lose day's work! Take Dodson's Liver Tonic instead and feel fine, full of vigor and ambition. —Adv.

## "BE PREPARED"

THE motto of the Boy Scouts is a good one for all of us to follow.

There can't be many more of these cool, rainy days so be prepared for the hot days to follow.

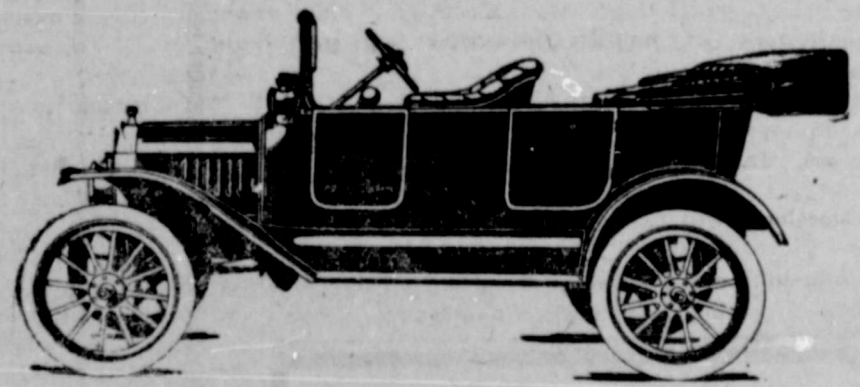
## That Last Summer's

Palm Beach or Wash Suit Have it Cleaned Today

## THE Waller Tailoring Co.

WAY  
Tailors Dry Cleaners  
Phone 188

We Pay Return Charges on All Parcel Post Packages



## This is the most Important Advertisement We Ever Caused to be Published-- Read Every Word--and then Marvel

On a personal visit to Mr. Henry Ford a Ford agent broached the subject of a possible August 1st Rebate.

(The Ford Company announced last year—as you well remember—that if their total sales reached 300,000 cars between August 1st, 1914, and August 1st, 1915, each purchaser during that period would receive back a refund of \$40.00 to \$60.00.)

"Mr. Ford," he suggested, "Is there anything I can say to our people with regard to the Ford Motor Company's 300,000 car rebate plan?" "We shall sell the 300,000," was the quiet reply—"and in 11 months, a full month ahead of August 1st!"

"Then a refund is practically assured?" "Yes--barring the totally unexpected. We are 50,000 to 75,000 cars behind orders today. Factory and branches are sending out 1800 daily."

He then said to Mr. Ford: "If I could make a definite refund statement we would increase our local sales 500 cars."

"You may say," was Mr. Ford's deliberate and significant reply to this—"You may say that we shall pay back to each purchaser of a Ford car between August 1, 1914, and August 1, 1915, barring the unforeseen, the sum of \$50. You may say that I authorized you to make this statement!"

What can we add to the above? \$15,000,000 cash coming back to Ford owners! And to prospective Ford owners up to August 1, 1915, it actually means—Ford Touring Cars for \$535—less the \$50 rebate! Ford Runabouts for \$485—less the \$50 rebate. What is there left for us to say?

GRAY & DAVIS ELECTRIC STARTER AND LIGHTS MEANS A BIG IMPROVEMENT IN FORD SERVICE.

## Barker & Winn



**EIGHT THEATRE TICKETS FREE EACH ISSUE. GIVEN TO THE FIRST EIGHT PERSONS PHONING MISPELLED WORD IN THE WANT ADS.**

**THE EVENING HERALD'S LIVE WANT AD PAGE**  
TELEPHONE NO. 72

**BRYANT CANDY PACKAGE FREE TO EVERY CHILD WHO BRINGS TO THE HERALD PAID WANT AD AMOUNTING TO 25 CENTS OR MORE.**

**WANTED.**  
Pigs up to 80 pounds. Phone WHITE'S FARM. —Adv. tf.

We are in the market for Dry and Green Hides in any quantity. RUCKEN PRODUCE COMPANY. —Adv. tf.

Which one—Mae I. or Olympic? —Adv. tf.

We are in the market for Dry and Green Hides. Highest prices. ALLEN & BONNER, Coal and Grain Dealers. —Adv. tf.

Have a lot of mules to put out to responsible parties to work for their feed. CHAS. E. SAIGLING. Adv. 3t.

**FOR SALE**—Any amount of bundles of Kaffir and Sorghum. WRIGHT & DUNAWAY. —Adv. 4t.

**MOTORCYCLE FOR SALE**—An Indian, 1914 model; fully equipped with electric light, speedometer, etc. A new machine at a second-hand price. Call at HERALD OFFICE. —Adv. 4t.

**HOGS FOR SALE.**  
A few choice registered Duroc-Jersey Boars. HELEN TEMPLE FARM. —Adv. tf.

**WANTED.**  
Pigs up to 80 pounds. Phone WHITE'S FARM. —Adv. tf.

**FOR TRADE**—First-class business proposition to trade for Shallow Water land. Address "C—," care Herald. —Adv. 2t.

**WANTED.**  
Pigs up to 80 pounds. Phone WHITE'S FARM. —Adv. tf.

**WANTED**—To buy second-hand hay press. BOX 716. —Adv. tf.

Wish to buy extra good Jersey cow. ELMER SANSOM. —Adv. 4t.

**YOU ARE INVITED**  
To come and see the PLAINVIEW NURSERY and investigate for yourself the stock that we have of home-grown young bearing trees, also good assortment of vegetable plants. We can also supply you with insecticides of most all kinds. If you have spraying to do and cannot do it yourself, we will try to do it for you. PLAINVIEW NURSERY. —Ad. Fri. 4t-pd.

**FOR SALE OR TRADE.**  
Financial reverses forced to sell two good deep well machines cheap—\$100 cash; balance on time to responsible party. MRS. C. S. WHITE, Route No. 10, Dallas, Texas. —Adv. Fri. 2t.

**FOR RENT.**  
Furnished room, with or without board. MRS. L. W. DALTON. Ad. tf.

**WANTED**—A reliable and active man or woman in Plainview to organize neighborhood magazine clubs. Members receive their favorite magazines at one-third less than the regular price and pay monthly. New plan. Work of organizing pleasant and highly profitable, and can be done in spare time. Regular monthly income. In replying, give qualifications and reference. MAGAZINE COMPANY, Box 155, Times Square Station, New York City. —Adv. 2t-pd.

**FOR SALE**—Ford Touring Car. First-class shape. \$108 extra equipment. GARRISON-CONNER ELECTRIC CO. 2t-pd.

**DR. NORMAN B. MAYHUGH, OSTEOPATH**  
Office, 22 Grant Building  
Office, Phone 558;  
House, Phone 171.

**OUR FLOURS** cost you just a little less and are just a little better than other brands. HARVEST QUEEN MILLS. —Adv. tf.

Stop at VICKERY'S as you go home tonight. There is always in stock some Fresh Fruit and Vegetables which will appeal to the family and help vary the menu. —Adv. tf.

**FOR TRADE**—Well improved section, 3 miles west of Canyon and one mile north, for grazing land where I can lease more grass for term of years. Give description, price and how watered. J. P. ANDERSON, Canyon, Texas. —Adv. 4t.

**FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.**  
Half section good level land; sixty feet to water; unimproved. Will accept part cash or good trade as first payment; long time balance, 8 per cent. Address OWNER, care Herald. —Adv. tf.

**MONEY TO LOAN.**  
Will discount some good land notes. Y. W. HOLMES. —Adv. 2t.

**SUDAN SEED FOR SALE.**  
Per pound, 25c; 20 pounds or over, 20c per pound delivered in Plainview. This seed has been inspected and passed as pure; reference, J. F. Garrison, inspector. Seed can be left at R. C. Ware's hardware store or subject to order of buyer. FERD RASTETTER, Route 1, Plainview, Tex. Ad. May 14. —Adv. tf.

**LARGE ICE BOX** for sale. Will hold 700 pounds ice. Suitable for store. BOX 716. —Adv. tf.

**FOR SALE**—Pumpkin Yam Sweet Potato Plants, for delivery May 10th to 20th. O. E. WINSLOW. Adv. tf.

**BOARD AND ROOM \$5** per week. Board \$4. ANDERSON HOTEL. Ad. tf.

If you are in the market for a second-hand Ford, see W. E. WINFIELD & SON. —Adv. 2t.

**Styles change in Visiting Cards.** Are yours of the approved size and letter? Our Engraved Cards come from the best copper plate engravers. Call 72. —Adv. tf.

I have thirteen buyers for land that is priced for less than ten dollars per acre. Terms must be reasonable. J. B. NANCE, the Land Man. Adv. 4t.

**NATIVE ALFALFA SEED FOR SALE AT PLAINVIEW PRODUCE COMPANY.** —Adv. tf.

Have a lot of mules to put out to responsible parties to work for their feed. CHAS. E. SAIGLING. Adv. 3t.

**WANT ADS**  
H E W A N T  
A D S  
L B R I N G  
T R Y  
T H E M  
R E S U L T S  
T R Y  
D S U R E  
F R O M  
W A N T A D S  
M A R T I N , K I N D E R ,  
R U S S E L L & Z I M M E R M A N  
—Lawyers—  
West Side Square,  
Donohoo Building  
Plainview, Texas  
Offices in Tulla, Texas

**Education Through Advertising**

Sometimes you'll find a man who says advertising does not influence him and he brags about it.

Foolish, foolish man. No one can help being influenced by modern advertising, unless perchance he's blind and deaf.

Men and women who know the most are those who admit they have always something to learn.

One of the most interesting and helping channels of information is modern advertising. It is written by bright men and women who have a message to deliver.

It is intimate information. It concerns our daily needs. It is helpful. It is useful.

Read the advertisements in today's Herald.

They reflect the world's activities--and nine times out of ten they give you just the information you want.

At all events they tell a mighty human interest story.

**No. 4 LITTLE TALKS BY THE DOCTOR**

**OSTEOPATHY**

The Osteopath is by education a physician. He practices a new and complete system of treatment. He must know diseases in all their phases and manifestations.

The Osteopath brings a new viewpoint to interpret disease, and employs new measures to correct it. He does not merely count the pulse, take the temperature, examine the sputum to see if bacilli are present, and then await developments, in the old-time way, before he can tell the patient what he has "got" in the way of a malady.

This is the unfortunate weakness of traditional diagnosis. It is the historic way, but its vision is "hindsight" rather than "foresight." What the patient needs most is to have fundamental causes detected before they have developed, to the end that they may be corrected.

The sick person wants deliverance from what is going to happen. He needs to have his organism tuned up so it can resist microbes and function normally.

Osteopathy is a system of treatment which has proven successful in doing this. It gives the sick person what he most needs—it "corrects his lesions."

**DR. N. B. MAYHUGH, Osteopath**  
Grant Building. PLAINVIEW, TEXAS.

**JUST VULCANIZING**

We do tire and tube repair work—and that's all. This attention to one single kind of work means quick and effective service. We guarantee our work.

**TRY US**  
**HOOVER RUBBER COMPANY**  
With Brown Motor Co.



**SPECIAL EXCURSION TO**

WACO, TEXAS, account State Meeting Elks, May 10-12 Round trip tickets on sale May 9-10 good for return limit May 14th at fare of \$16.25. For further information phone 224.

**R. F. BAYLESS, Agent**

**PLANTS**

Cabbage, Tomato and Sweet Potato only 30c per 100. Early Ohio Seed Potatoes, Rhubarb Roots, Strawberry Plants and Seeds to beat the band. Better Seeds; More Seeds than any seed house within 300 miles of Plainview. All of the highest quality and lowest prices.

**C. E. WHITE SEED CO.**  
East Side Square Plainview, Texas

Do you read The Plainview Evening Herald's want ad column? The buyers and sellers of the South Plains meet on this page twice each week. —Adv. tf.

**OUR FLOURS** cost you just a little less and are just a little better than other brands. HARVEST QUEEN MILLS. —Adv. tf.

Fresh Oysters, Fresh Fruits, and a full line of Staple and Fancy Groceries at right prices at VICKERY-HANCOCK'S. Phone 17. —Adv. 2t.

Ask your grocer if he has Oysters; then phone us to send up any number you may need. VICKERY-HANCOCK GROCERY CO. —Adv. tf.

See ROY IRICK for Real Estate Loans. —Adv. tf.

**FURNISHED ROOMS.** MRS. J. W. WESTCOAT. —Adv. Feb. 15.

We have some fine stationery we want to initial for you. Something distinctly new. Initials in any color THE HERALD. —Adv. tf.

For a few days only you can get The Plainview Evening Herald, twice a week, and the Weekly Kansas City Star one year for \$1.60. —Adv. tf.

Your Visiting Card reflects your personality. Are yours truthful? Ask THE HERALD for printed and engraved samples. —Adv. tf.

**STOP! LOOK! IT'S YOURS!**  
WHAT? Hamburgers and Ham Sandwiches, 5 and 10 cents. Hot Coffee and Chocolate, 5 and 10 cents. Fresh Home-Made Candy. Pie, 5 cents. Ice Cream, 5 and 10 cents. Cold Drinks, and, best of all, a perfectly sanitary, homey place. Everybody welcome.  
KASH KANDY KITCHEN.  
Mrs. Mattie Wicker, Proprietor. —Adv. May 11.

It's House Cleaning Time. Don't put your heater out in the shed to rust. Phone 95; we will buy or exchange something useful for your home. —Adv. 2t.

**BOARD AND ROOM \$5** per week. Board \$4. ANDERSON HOTEL. Ad. tf.

**OLD PAPERS FOR SALE.** HERALD PUBLISHING CO. —Adv. tf.

We are in the market for Dry and Green Hides. Highest prices. ALLEN & BONNER, Coal and Grain Dealers. —Adv. tf.

**GRAZING.**  
I have grass for about ninety head of cattle, six miles southwest of Kress. HARRY DAVENPORT, Kress, Texas. —Adv. 2t.

**WANTED** for Grocery Store, at once—A young man who is not afraid of work, who will take an interest in the work, and wants to advance. Give reference as to character; no boozier or cigarette fiend wanted. Address in writing, "GROCERIES," in care of Herald. —Adv. 2t.

Call 215 for 2 unfurnished rooms for light housekeeping. Close in. tf.

**BOARD AND ROOM \$5** per week. Board \$4. ANDERSON HOTEL. Ad. tf.

**MONEY TO LOAN** for irrigation improvements, on approved security. Application must be in early. LAYNE & BOWLER CO. —Adv. 2t.

While others are talking low-priced Groceries, we invite you to get our prices and compare both the quality and prices of our goods. VICKERY-HANCOCK GROCERY CO. Phone 17. —Adv. tf.

VICKERY has the Groceries. You need them. Prices are right, so let's get together. Phone 17. —Adv. 2t.

A package of Bryant Candy is ready for you at THE HERALD OFFICE. Get the want ad. —Adv. tf.

**EGGS FOR SALE**—White Rocks a-wanted—A few young calves. O. E. WINSLOW. —Adv. tf.

We will trade you what you want for household goods you don't need. W. E. WINFIELD. Phone 95 Ad. 2t.

**BRYANT CANDY FOR WANT ADS.**

Every child who brings a want ad amounting to twenty-five cents or more to The Herald office will be given a box of Bryant's candy. Ad. tf.

Highest quality or medium quality Second Sheets at THE HERALD OFFICE. We deliver them to you in a hurry. Phone 72. —Adv. tf.

VICKERY provides the real table needs as well as the fancy groceries which go to make up an elaborate menu. Phone your next order to Phone 17. —Adv. tf.

JOHN TOSH, Scientific Horseshoer, has charge of this work at HATCHER'S BIG SHOP. See him for Corns, Diseased Feet and Faulty Gait. Have your horse shod right. —Adv. tf.

**WANTED**—Job as manager of stock farm or small ranch. Lifetime experience. Good references. Address "B," care The Herald. —Adv. May 7-pd.

**TYPEWRITERS.**

NEW MODEL L. C. SMITH will give you better service. Catalogue upon request. Remingtons, Underwoods and Oliverts also. L. C. SMITH TYPEWRITER CO., Amarillo. 407 Polk St. S. W. GRANT, Mgr. May 14-pd.

**WANTED.**

A nice lady wants work. Can give good reference. Write BOX 43, Dickens, Texas. —Adv. 5t.

**FOR SALE ON TIME.**

In numbers to suit purchaser, good grade cows with good calf crop. Also limited number of two- and three-year-old steers. Will sell on time with approved security. Write J. H. NATIONS, El Paso, Texas. June 4.

Manuscript Covers at THE HERALD. —Adv. 5t.

**FURNITURE FOR SALE.**

At a bargain, furniture sufficient to furnish four rooms complete. Extra good quality; used very little. This is all stuff. Phone 72. —Adv. tf.

**LISTEN!**

No matter what you may need in the way of lumber and other building material your best interests will be served by making your wants known to us. Let us make you an estimate.

**Plainview Lumber Company**  
Lumber Dealers

**It Always Helps**

says Mrs. Sylvania Woods, of Clifton Mills, Ky., in writing of her experience with Cardui, the woman's tonic. She says further: "Before I began to use Cardui, my back and head would hurt so bad, I thought the pain would kill me. I was hardly able to do any of my housework. After taking three bottles of Cardui, I began to feel like a new woman. I soon gained 35 pounds, and now, I do all my housework, as well as run a big water mill. I wish every suffering woman would give

**GARDUI**  
The Woman's Tonic

a trial. I still use Cardui when I feel a little bad, and it always does me good." Headache, backache, side ache, nervousness, tired, worn-out feelings, etc., are sure signs of womanly trouble. Signs that you need Cardui, the woman's tonic. You cannot make a mistake in trying Cardui for your trouble. It has been helping weak, ailing women for more than fifty years.

**Get a Bottle Today!**



### COUNTY SINGING CONVENTION.

Program for Meeting at Prairieview, Sunday, May 30th, 1915.

#### Opening Session, 10 a. m.

1. Song by President Griffin.
2. Two Songs by Grover Lemaster.
3. Two Songs by Leader Spratt.
4. A Five-Minute Speech on "Object and Purpose of the Convention," by R. M. Peace.
5. Quartette, arranged by Earl Raper.
6. One Song (or Special Music) by Prairieview Class.
7. Two Songs by John Peace.
8. Two Songs by Thos. Ellerd, of Happy Union.
9. Selection and Appointment of Program Committee for Next Convention Meeting.

#### 1:30 p. m.

1. Song by President.
2. Song (or Special Music) by Halfway Class.
3. Two Songs by Mrs. McComas, of Halfway.
4. One Song (or Special Music) by Abernathy Class.
5. One Song (or Special Music) by Plainview Class.
6. Five-Minute Speech by Hon. W. W. Kirk, of Plainview.
7. One Song (or Special Music) by Happy Union Class.
8. Duet by Chas. Wilson and Wife.
9. One Song (or Special Music) by White School House Class.
10. Duet, arranged by Miss Nelle Williams.
11. Ten minutes recess.
12. Business Session.
13. Two Songs by Reuben M. Ellerd.
14. Quartette, arranged by Elbert Overton.
15. Special Music, arranged by Miss Huff, of Hale Center.
16. Five-Minute Speech by Vice President Judge Lewis, on "Convention's Future."
17. Quartette, arranged by R. E. Hampton.
18. Two Songs by Clay Williams.
19. Quartette, arranged by Chas. Wilson.
20. Two Songs by R. D. Hatchell.
21. Song by President.
22. Adjournment.

### COMBATING TREE DISEASES AND INSECTS SYSTEMATICALLY.

L. N. Dalmont, of the Plainview Nursery, is a close student of orchard problems. He is interested in the betterment of the fruit industry on the Plains. Mr. Dalmont states that it will soon be time to spray the apple trees for codling moth. This must be done while the calyx of the apple is still open, he says.

The interest those who have orchards are taking in the matter of prevention of disease and insects in this section is shown by the fact that Mr. Dalmont alone has delivered this season more than a ton of the chemical to fruit growers on the South Plains.

### FORMALDEHYDE WILL KILL FLIES; IS HARMLESS, TOO.

A teaspoon of formaldehyde in a saucer of water, according to the department of health of the State of Texas, will kill flies, and the slight fumes from it are harmless to human beings. Crude borax sprinkled in piles of trash, manure, etc., the breeding places of flies, will prevent the larvae from hatching.

### HOGS IN NORTHWEST TEXAS PROFITABLE.

Santa Fe Publicity Man Tells of Development in Panhandle and South Plains Sections.

In many respects Northwest Texas is a newly discovered country, just starting to develop. True, years ago there was a rush of people into this section when the big pastures were opened, but in this rush were few country builders. The majority looked for an Eldorado, to get rich over night. They faded away, leaving few signs that they had been here. Every new country seemingly must give the "unfit and unprepared" their day before real development is possible. Agriculturally, Northwest Texas is today on a firm business basis. It has climatic and soil advantages that are being taken into account by aggressive and capable men. Methods of agriculture depend on conditions, and in Northwest Texas today the methods are adjusted to climate and soil. In every locality are men who have found the successful way. They have had some outside assistance, but in the main they have worked out their own salvation.

Live stock is naturally the backbone in the successful development of Northwest Texas. Cattle, sheep, and hogs turn the farm crops into ready cash. Plainview boasts that it ships more hogs than any other Texas point, and it gained this distinction in a very short time. But hereof is coming strong on hogs; in fact, every place through this part of the state is coming to the front on hogs. The steers and lambs in the feed lots scattered over Northwest Texas show that this section has found what it can do best. Its future is assured.

A. M. HOVE,

Publicity Agent, Santa Fe Ry.

### ELIMINATE CUT WORMS.

"If you are troubled with insects eating your cabbage, spray with arsenate of lead at the rate of two and one-half pounds to fifty gallons of water," is the advice of E. J. Kyle, Professor of Horticulture at the A. and M. College, to gardeners.

"For cut worms I would suggest that you poison clover or some green succulent plant by dipping it in arsenate of lead and scattering it through the patch; another plan is to take a gallon of wheat bran, add enough water to make it into a mash, sweeten it with molasses, and then add a teaspoonful of Paris green or London purple and scatter it in your garden near the plants. Chickens should be kept away from this poison."

### NEW DEPARTURE BY CENSUS BUREAU IN TULSA COUNTY.

WASHINGTON, D. C., May 1.—The Census Bureau has established a new precedent by enumerating, at local request and expense, the population of a city between census years. This was done last month at Tulsa, Okla., under authority of a Presidential order, and as a result the population of that city on April 15, 1915, was officially announced a few days ago as 28,240, exclusive of 1,985 persons living on "Indian lands" located within or adjacent to the city, but politically distinct from it. The increase between 1910 and 1915 was 55 per cent. The work was done by local enumerators, under the supervision of Eugene F. Hartley, an official of the Census Bureau.

Typewriter Paper at The Herald.

### CO-OPERATION AND COMPETITION

Bertrand Russell, in the Atlantic Monthly.

Among men, as among all gregarious animals, there are two kinds of economic relation—co-operation and competition. There is co-operation when the activities which the one undertakes in his own interest tend to benefit the other; there is competition when they tend to injure the other. Neither co-operation nor competition need be conscious; it is not even necessary that either should be aware of the existence of the other. But in so far as they are conscious, they bring into play different sets of feelings. On the one side we have affection, loyalty, gratitude; on the other, fear, hatred, triumph. The emotions out of which war springs result from a combination of the two groups; they are the emotions appropriate to co-operation against a common competitor. In the modern world, where men are grouped by states, these conditions are summed up in patriotism.

Co-operation and competition have governed the lives of our ancestors since the days before they were human, and in the course of the struggle for existence our emotional nature has developed so as to respond deeply and instinctively to these ancient stimuli. There is in all men a disposition to seek out occasions for the exercise of instinctive feelings, and it is this disposition rather than any inexorable economic or physical fact which is at the bottom of enmities between nations. The conflicts of interest are invented to afford an excuse for feelings of hostility; but as the invention is unconscious, it is supposed that the hostility is brought about by some real conflict of interest.

The cause of this absence of harmony between our instincts and our real needs is the modern development of industry and commerce. In a savage community, where each family lives by its own labor, there is no occasion for peaceful co-operation in any group larger than the family. But there is often occasion for warlike co-operation; if all the members of some tribe can be killed, it is possible to appropriate their hunting grounds and their pastures. In such a state of things, war is profitable to the victors, and the vanquished leave no descendants. The human race is descended from a long line of victors in war; for, although there have been just as many vanquished, they failed in early days to leave any posterity. The feelings which men now have on the subject of war and international relations are feelings which were in agreement with facts, so far as the victors were concerned, in those primitive internecine combats of savage tribes. But in the modern world our economic organization is more civilized than our emotions, and the conflicts in which we indulge do not really offer the prospect of gain which lets loose the brute within us. The brute within us refuses to face this disappointing fact, and turns upon those who bring it forward with savage accusations of unmanliness or lack of patriotism. But it remains a fact none the less.

Highest quality or medium quality Second Sheets at THE HERALD OFFICE. We deliver them to you in a hurry. Phone 72. —Adv. 11

### CHINA HASN'T RECEIVED JAPAN'S ULTIMATUM YET

(Continued from Page One.)

Flanders. Field Marshal Sir John French, the British commander in chief, has admitted that he was compelled to readjust his lines in the region of Ypres, but the French communication, far from confirming a German victory in Belgium, states that the German attacks were repulsed and that the Germans, being taken on the flank by French artillery, suffered very severely.

A late report from the British War Office also says that German attacks were repulsed, although the Germans used asphyxiating gases and did get a footing by the use of these fumes on Hill No. 60, southeast of Ypres, which, since the British captured it recently, has been repeatedly attacked.

Fighting All Along Front. There has been fighting all along the rest of the western front, in all of which the Germans claim to have been successful. The French, however, have another story to tell. They insist that their advance continues both along the Yser Canal in Flanders and in Woevre, where battles have been continuous for weeks on end.

Conflicting reports from the belligerents in the east make it impossible to quite judge of the position there. The Austrians and Germans tonight say that the Russians have been badly beaten in Western Galicia and have commenced to retire from the Western

Carpathians, whereas the latest Russian report, while admitting that the Austro-Germans succeeded in getting across the Dunajec River, declares that they were checked there.

The country around the East Prussian frontier also has been the scene of battles of more or less importance, while at the other end of the Russian line, in Eastern Galicia, the Russians are attacking the Austro-Germans, despite their reported defeat or check in the western part of that province.

Turks Claim Success. Athens credits the allies with further successes in their attacks on the Dardanelles and on Smyrna, but the Turks again report the defeat of allied troops who have landed on the Gallipoli Peninsula.

The German submarines seemingly now are devoting their attention to the British fishing fleet. Fifteen trawlers have been sunk since Sunday night, but without any loss of life.

### Russian Army Front Broken.

BERLIN, via London, May 5, 10:40 a. m.—The southern wing of the Russian Army, in West Galicia, has been broken along a front of thirty-six kilometers (twenty-four miles), according to a dispatch received by the Tageblatt from a special correspondent.

"The attack was made with such determination," says the correspondent, "that the Russians were forced to abandon not only their first lines, but

also the villages back of the front, which served as quarters. Only Gerlice did the Russians make a stand. This town was destroyed by an artillery bombardment, and bitter street fighting preceded its capture by the Germans.

"All the staff officers of one Russian division were killed or wounded, including several generals. The majority of prisoners wore military caps, but civilian clothing. They complained of insufficient food."

The correspondent of the Zeitung Am Mittag telegraphs that the situation of the Russians is growing worse hourly, as line after line of German and Austrian troops push forward, despite opposition. He says the Russians are endeavoring vainly to bring up reinforcements and halt the panicky retreat of their columns.

The heavy artillery has made the huge battlefield a horrible sight, tearing up the ground, demolishing positions of the Russians and scattering their supplies.

The list of Russian dead, according to this correspondent, is extraordinarily large, while the losses of the Germans are said to have been insignificant. Long lines of prisoners are being put on board trains which are leaving constantly for the interior, as are also the German wounded. Russian prisoners are credited with unanimity stating that the battle was more terrible than anything they had experienced previously.

### ARE TAKING SCHOLASTIC CENSUS OF THIS DISTRICT.

Full Report on Children Within Age Limit is Vitaly Important; Means Money to Schools.

The law provides that the scholastic census of the Texas independent school districts be taken during the month of May. The census of Plainview was begun Saturday, by Professor H. P. Webb, principal of the Central High School.

Every parent and guardian will be visited and asked to give a complete account of each child of scholastic age. It is pointed out that it is of vital importance both to the parent and to the school to aid in every possible way to make the census complete and thorough.

It is a fact that the school receives a certain amount of money from the State for each child enrolled. If a single name is missed the Plainview public schools are deprived of that much money. That a child is not in school, that it has not reached the age of attendance, that it has even graduated or attends private schools does not change the duty of the parent to census enumerator.

The co-operation of the people in giving facts to the enumerators is much to be desired.

Miss Leona Bates left this morning for Amarillo.



TAFFETA, POPLIN, TUSSAH CARINA, CREPE, VOILE, FAILLE, ORGANDIE, EMBROIDERED ORGANDIE, GEORGETTE CREPE, LACE CLOTH AND A WIDE SELECTION OF SUMMER DRESS AND WASH MATERIALS.

## Carter-Houston's

## Malone Light & Ice Co.

Did you receive one of those nice ice picks that are given away by us? By purchasing an ice coupon book we will deliver an ice pick and an "Ice Wanted" card.

Ice books avoid trouble for you and the driver. The driver is not allowed to make a charge and you get more for your money by buying a book.

Malone Light & Ice Co.  
Phone 13



## YOU CAN SMILE

In the face of a rainy day if you're comfortably sheltered from the storm.

Money in the bank will protect you in your hour of greatest need.

THIRD NATIONAL BANK  
Plainview, Texas