

THE PLAINVIEW EVENING HERALD

THREE TIMES A WEEK

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PLAINVIEW, TEXAS, SATURDAY, JUNE 27, 1914

PRICE FIVE CENTS

CONSTITUTIONALISTS ON WAY TO MEXICO CITY

Rushing From Zacatecas Federals Fear Annihilation From Pursuing Cavalry

PEACE PARLEY CONTINUES

Villa Puts To Death 57 Officers Taken At Last Battle; Vows To Kill All Taken

By United Press

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 27.—Direct word from Constitutional sources indicates a general forward movement against Mexico City as being already in progress. Villa has decided to take the capital within a month. He will lead the movement personally.

The rebel leader has ordered south a reserve supply of munitions as the first move in his campaign.

NIAGARA FALLS, N. Y., June 27.—Peace parleys between Huerta's envoys and Carranza's representatives will begin Monday, according to the belief of Naon. He said to-day that he expects the Constitutional delegates to arrive to-morrow.

The success of mediation, however, is still problematical. Flushed with victory, the rebels will undoubtedly attempt to dictate their own terms. It has been learned that the protocol gives the United States no war indemnity and requires no salute of the flag. It was signed with practically no discussion.

ZACATECAS, Mexico, June 27.—Deserting their wounded and abandoning their supplies, the survivors of the once powerful Federal garrison which evacuated Zacatecas Tuesday night are fleeing toward Aguas Calientes to-day. They are closely pursued by Villa's cavalry. Fearing annihilation, they are panic stricken.

JUAREZ, Mexico, June 27.—The execution of Federal "Colorados," which usually follows the victories of Villa, began at Zacatecas this morning, when 57 officers were shot at sunrise. Villa is keeping his oath to kill every Federal officer and "Colorado" captured.

Villa to-day began moving his army against Aguas Calientes. Despite the recent battle, the Constitutionalists are in fine shape to stand the march of 75 miles before them.

Judge Brooks To Speak For Tom Ball Wednesday

Judge M. M. Brooks, of Dallas, will speak in Plainview Wednesday. R. A. Long, Chairman of the Ball Club, says that a night meeting was asked for. He feels that, in view of the Baptist revival services, this political meeting should be an afternoon affair.

Judge Brooks will speak at the Court House about 3 o'clock Wednesday afternoon. He is touring in the interest of Tom Ball, and is a speaker of State-wide reputation.

FISHING SEASON'S ON.

C. S. Williams, T. H. Rosser and Grady Pipkin Report Catches.

One "rebate" which summer gives those who can leave town is fishing. Wherever you can find a creek, fishing seems to be unusually good just now.

C. S. Williams and T. H. Rosser went over to Blanco Canyon the other day and caught nearly a hundred. All of them were catfish, Mr. Williams says.

Grady Pipkin reports a catch of fifty in the creek south of Canyon last week. Most of Grady's catch were perch and bass.

NEW OVERLANDS IN.

Edge-Corlett Co. received a car-load of Overland automobiles yesterday. George W. Corlett, Mrs. Corlett and Robert took three of the cars to Amarillo to-day.

POPE PRAISES SOUTH PLAINS CROP OUTLOOK

Santa Fe Man Says Bounteous Harvest Is Practically Garnered; Farming Better Than Politics

"Everywhere over this beautiful South Plains country the music of the harvesting machinery is heard, and while this may not rival the warblings of the nightingale, according to the fancy of the poet, it has charms well calculated to wring from the custodian of the strong-box at the financial centers a rather more generous response."

These were the utterances of J. L. Pope, assistant agricultural demonstrator for the Santa Fe, while visiting here Thursday and Friday from Amarillo. Mr. Pope has visited here a number of times during the past few years, seeking a fuller knowledge of the strong points of the Plainview country and each time has expressed great confidence not only in the present, but the future of the city and country as well.

Asked as to the impressions gained during the present brief stay in Plainview, and a short excursion into the surrounding country, Mr. Pope said: "Little, indeed, is left to be desired. Bounteous harvests of grain are shown at every turn, while the promise for general row-crop production could not be better. The people are optimistic, and for this there is the most thorough reason. Truly it is said that a prosperous people is a contented and happy people, and Plainview's citizens certainly are an exemplification of the truth of this statement."

"Truly the intensive efforts under irrigation in and near Plainview are far from disappointing. I am glad, indeed, to see the marked success attendant upon the initial efforts in the direction of widely diversified and intensive production. Really, I know, as you know, that this is but the inception of a character of farming that is to become wide-spread over the great Plainview country."

"I find that your people are paying far more attention to production than they are to politics, a fact considered, wisely, I think, as a most favorable sign of the times. Sanity always accompanies intelligent production and desirable development, while the opposite is often true in connection with decided political agitation. All of this great section of Texas to the northwest is destined to come into its own, not through politics, but through increased production and judicious handling of its products. Farmers, and not politicians, will bring all this vast area into its rightful place among the leading communities of the State of Texas and the entire country."

School Superintendent Says Lockney Prosperous

W. L. Vaughn, Superintendent of School at Lockney, was in Plainview yesterday. Mr. Vaughn says that the outlook for crops around Lockney is fine. Everybody is happy and money is beginning to circulate more freely. Lockney public school employs ten teachers. Professor E. C. Nix, Dean of Wayland College, was in Lockney Schools before coming to Plainview.

Harold Hamilton Traps Forty-Five Pints Flies

Two hundred and forty-two pints of flies were burned by the Civic League Tuesday. Put another way, this means 726,000—nearly 4 bushels. More than half a million were burned last week.

Payment for these flies was made at 5c a pint. That means that \$12.10 was paid out for flies.

Harold Hamilton brought in forty-five pints. He won the 50c which the B. & K. is offering to the boy or girl who catches most flies.

Reverends J. F. Nix and H. H. Street returned yesterday from Amarillo. They had been attending the meeting which is now being conducted by the First Baptist Church, assisted by Rev. George W. Truett.

GOVERNMENT TO HELP FIRE SWEEP SALEM

Historic Old Massachusetts Town Suffers Ten Million Dollar Loss; Fifteen Thousand Homeless

WATER PRESSURE FAILS

Men And Women Pauperized By Flames Walk Streets All Night; Ten Militia Companies Out

By United Press

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 27.—Reports from Salem, Mass., to the National Red Cross Society represents the situation of that historic old town so serious, following yesterday's conflagration, the National Director Ernest Bicknell has gone to Salem. Mabel Boardman, now at her summer home near Salem will probably assist Bicknell.

The Red Cross Wired Salem authorities and Governor Walsh an offer of assistance. The Massachusetts Red Cross was authorized \$5,000 for immediate relief. The Federal war department is also ready to furnish anything needed.

Nearly half of historic Salem is in ruins. The terrible conflagration which consumed \$10,000,000 of property has already cost seven lives and rendered 15,000 homeless.

Martial law was proclaimed early last night and ten companies of militia placed around the burned area.

Ruins are still smoldering over an area of 2 miles long and three-fourths of a mile wide. Water pressure which failed at a critical moment yesterday, has been restored and unless the wind suddenly shifts it is merely a question of waiting for the flames to burn themselves out.

Thousands of people, homeless, pauperized by the fire, wandered the streets all night. Many are frantic, fearing lost missing relatives and friends were caught in the flames.

The fire broke out yesterday evening at 3 o'clock with a terrible explosion in the plant of the Korn Leather Company. Aid was summoned from a radius of 25 miles. Dynamite was used without avail. A capricious wind started three separated sections burning and they finally merged into one tremendous swath.

In searching for the dead, it is extraordinary that only six are known to be dead so far. It is believed that more are in the ruins. Tent cities have sprung up, caring for more than 15,000 homeless. The hospitals, relief stations and bread lines are distributing centers for clothes, money and other supplies. Hundreds of thousands of dollars of relief is pouring in from every direction.

HEAT KILLS TWENTY-FOUR AND SIXTY PROSTRATIONS

Middle West And East Swelter While Plainview Country Registers Ninety-Five Degrees

Twenty-four deaths and more than sixty prostrations yesterday is the toll taken by heat over the Middle West and East, according to United Press reports. People sleep in yards, on porches everywhere; that is, they try to sleep. The oppressive atmosphere and stifling heat prevents sleep.

Mothers carry crying babies hither and thither in a vain hope of finding relief. Men drop at their work; women swoon as they walk. That is the story of the population centers of the East.

The thermometer was a little above 95 degrees in Plainview yesterday. And we complain of the heat. Last summer Plainview "sweltered" one day in a temperature of 101; the thermometer registered 100 twice. It was below 99 degrees all the balance of the year.

These are some of the advantages of the Plainview country.

CANDIDATES APPEAL TO COUNTY VOTERS

One Hundred Gather In County Court Room To Hear Local Issues Discussed

JUDGE LEWIS PRESIDED

Many Candidates For County Offices Makes Necessary Double Primaries

About one hundred citizens gathered in the County Court room Thursday night to hear the county and district candidates present their claims for the offices to which they aspire.

Judge W. B. Lewis called the meeting to order, and, after stating the object of the meeting, introduced J. L. Young, who presented his claims for the office of Justice of the Peace. Following, S. J. Frye, the present incumbent, presented his claims for reelection to the same office.

Of the five candidates for the office of County and District Clerk, B. H. Towery and W. N. McDonald were the only ones present. Both made short talks, urging the citizens to vote for them.

O. Holland and W. Methley, two of the five candidates for County Treasurer, likewise presented their claims for this office.

Mrs. Lalla Davis, candidate for County Treasurer, then urged those present to consider her candidacy, assuring them a business administration, if elected.

Judge Lewis closed for the county candidates, reviewing his record as County Judge, showing wherein he had been instrumental in large saving to the county during his present term.

Y. W. Holmes and T. J. Tilson, candidates for the Legislature, were the last to speak, each briefly presenting his platform and position on the issues likely to come before the Legislature.

The speakers were cheered frequently, and those present expressed themselves as being confident that the "Country will be saved" regardless of who is elected.

"ALL WOMEN VOTE BY NINETEEN SEVENTEEN"—CLARK

Speaker Encourages Suffragettes But Warns Against Hasty Action; Marshall Not Enthusiased

By United Press

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 27.—"By 1917 or a little later women will be voting in every state," Speaker Clark told a suffragette delegation to-day. He was presented by them with petitions from 38 states. "Women's suffrage is as inevitable as the rising of to-morrow's sun," Clark said, and continued that he hoped that they would continue along peaceable lines.

The speaker indicated that the suffragettes would have little success if they forced Congress to act upon the suffrage amendment at this time. Vice President Marshall was not so satisfactory in his promises. "I can't get away from my wife," he said. "She is not a suffragette, and I don't want her to be, either."

Dr. Anna Shaw, Jane Addams and Mrs. Henry Breckinridge spoke at the meeting to-day.

ROTARIANS ELECT OFFICERS.

By United Press

HOUSTON, Texas, June 27.—Election of officers was the chief business of to-day's session of the International Rotary Convention, which opened here Sunday. The voting is being done by the Australian ballot system, and real boxes are being used for the first time in the history of the organization. The newly-elected officers will be formally installed to-night, when the annual banquet will be held at Rice's Hotel. Following the installation of officers, the British and Irish delegates will make their farewell speeches.

JOHNSON FAVORITE IN TONIGHT'S BATTLE

Odds of 3 To 1 On Negro With Little Moran Money; Fighters Make Statements

By United Press.

PARIS, France, June 27.—Jack Johnson says of his fight to-night: "I am down to weight and never felt better. I have my old punch, and I haven't forgotten how to box. The reliable old upper cut will land about the twelfth round. I'll win."

Moran says: "I am in the finest trim. I am the first big man Johnson ever faced except Jeffries. A shell, and I can hit it. I'll make Johnson come to me and fight. He may have the lead for a few rounds, but before the fifteenth round I will get the right over, and it will be worth a million to me. Watch for a clean knock-out."

The betting is three to one, with the negro as the favorite. There is little Moran money in sight.

CUTTING WEEDS NOW PREVENTS SEEDING

Canyon People Point To Freedom From Weeds And Flies; Also Have Street Lights

It looks good to-day to see the scythe swinging through weeds along North Pacific Street. Weeds are beginning to seed now. If they are cut before any seed forms, sooner or later there won't be very many weeds.

Canyon was made a "spotless town" last year. The Randall County metropolis won one of the clean town contests. This year there are practically no weeds there. Incidentally, there are few flies in Canyon, too. And the town has street lights.

Canyon people believe that these are three important items, on which Plainview might pattern after the Normal School town.

Marshall Phelps Marketing Fine New Crop of Wheat

Marshall Phelps is marketing his wheat. He has 80 acres of volunteer grain and 55 acres planted last fall. The volunteer wheat is weighing out 53½ and 60 pounds to the bushel. Mr. Phelps says he is gratified at the way his wheat is yielding. Volunteer wheat always yields light. He has not yet threshed the 55 acres, which he says will more than double the volunteer yield.

Hale County wheat always weighs up well. Swisher County wheat took first premium against the world in 1909.

HARVARD LAW EXPERT SPEAKS.

By United Press.

BURLINGTON, Iowa, June 27.—Lawyers from all over Iowa are here to-day attending the annual meeting of the Iowa Bar Association, particularly anxious to hear Prof. Roscoe Pound, of Harvard, writer of notable articles upon "socialization of the law." Although not a radical reformer, he is a leader of thought anxious to wipe out the growing criticism of law and lawyers.

The program this year was prepared by Vice President F. F. Dawley, of Cedar Rapids, and Secretary H. C. Horack, of the State University Law Department.

G. A. R. VETERANS MEET.

By United Press.

BELLINGHAM, Wash., June 27.—More than 1,500 veterans of the Civil War, eyes dimmed and step halting, but with enthusiasm as keen as in the days of '61, were attending the G. A. R. encampment of the Department of Oregon, Washington and Alaska, which began a three days' session here to-day. A feature of the encampment will be a trip to San Juan Islands to witness the Lummi Indian annual potato-fest.

MISS SHROPSHIRE FIRST IN HERALD AUTO COUNT

Leader Has Seventy-Six Thousand Votes; Rev. O. P. Kiker Has Fifty-One Thousand

PETERSBURG MAN CLOSE

Roy Bailey Has Passed Twenty Thousand and Miss Eula Howell Twenty-Nine Thousand

Miss Letha Shropshire stands first on to-day's count for the Overland automobile. She has 76,500 votes. Rev. O. P. Kiker has 51,500 votes. Miss Eula Howell is third, with 29,800 votes. Roy Bailey, of Petersburg, has 21,000 votes; Mrs. W. L. Braddy, Plainview, 11,800; Mrs. Myrtle Wasson, Plainview, 6,500 votes.

Other candidates nominated by their friends are Dr. I. E. Gates, President, Wayland College, 1,000 votes; A. J. Chambers, Plainview, 1,000; Howard Elliott, Plainview, 1,000; Miss Josie Rosson, Plainview, 1,000; Miss Nell Webb, Kress, 1,000; T. Walter Lemond, Hale Center, 1,000; Miss Lillie Tye, Floydada, 1,000; Mrs. Kent Foster, Floydada, 1,000; Miss Minnie Locke, Runningwater, 1,000; Miss Lois Foley, Olton, 1,000; Lowell L. French, Olton, 1,000; Harvey Maxey Carrollton, Texas, 1,000 votes.

The contest is getting interesting. With the combination of the Evening Herald and Twice-a-Week Herald into a three-times-a-week paper, for only \$1.50, the reader gets an unheard-of news value. The three-times-a-week paper will be published every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. It carries positively all local and development news of the Plains. It also carries, briefly, the latest telegraph news.

Readers of the three-times-a-week paper are protected against any world news of interest. The publishers get privilege of United Press service, and whenever there is a great world happening an extra will give it to you the day it happens, if that is a day when our regular paper is not issued.

Every home in Hale County ought to read the three-times-a-week Herald. People all over the country would be firm friends of Hale County if they might get the development news which The Herald carries.

With the coming in of harvest, contestants who get busy next week are going to have a big lead. Watch for the second count and ask your friends to help you.

While the numbers are high, a day or two of hard work will put anybody in reach of the leaders. The next week is going to count big.

FORT WORTH MEN TO TALK HOGS AND ALFALFA

C. C. French And T. A. McGilliard Will Spend Week Among Hale County Farmers

O. M. Unger, Secretary of the Chamber of Commerce is in receipt of advice that SC. C. French of the Fort Worth Stock Yards Co. and T. A. McGilliard of the State Department of Agriculture will come to Plainview to-morrow. These gentlemen plan to spend a week in Hale county talking hogs and alfalfa.

"Texas spends \$24,000,000 for hogs shipped in from other states each year" a representative of the packing house at Fort Worth said. "Until that money is kept in the pockets of Texas farmers we are going to urge more hogs."

"Hogs and alfalfa is a combination which can't be beat. And no other section of the nation can compete with the Plainview country in the production of either hogs or alfalfa. We hope that a large part of that \$24,000,000 may come to farmers in the Plainview country—why not?"

The man with a pumping plant in the Plainview country has something laid out for a rainless day.

IN 4,500 MILE RACE WITH DEATH.

Revenue Officer Rushing fro Alaska To Wife in Philadelphia.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 23.—With his wife hovering between life and death thousands of miles away from him, Capt. P. H. Uberoth of the revenue cutter, McCulloch, Alaska, was expected to start today on a two weeks race for her bedside in Philadelphia. Every means at the command of the revenue cutter service have been employed in an effort to get word to Capt. Uberoth of his wife's illness but they were without avail until Saturday when the cutter arrived in Unalaska.

Capt. Uberoth was expected to leave Unalaska on the steamer, Dora, today.

ROOSEVELT DUE BACK TO-DAY.

By United Press.

NEW YORK CITY, June 25.—Colonel Roosevelt, who attended the wedding of his son Kermit and Miss Belle Wyatt Willard, in Madrid, was expected back here to-day. Upon his arrival, or shortly after, the former President, and leader of the Progressive Party, was expected to make some declaration of principles on the big issues which have developed since he left for his exploration tour in South America. Upon his return from Brazil and just before his departure for Madrid, the Colonel declared he would not talk any kind of politics until his return here. An important matter which he will be called upon to discuss will be the recent public announcement by Amos Pinchot to George W. Perkins that the latter ought, for the best interests of the Progressive Party, to resign as chairman of the National Committee.

GRASS CROP WORTH \$36,000

Special to The Herald.

CORPUS CHRISTI, Texas, June 27. The 600 acres in Nueces planted in Soudan grass will net the owners about \$300 an acre, or a total of about \$36,000 according to B. Youngblood, director of the state experimental stations, who is here from College Station.

He contends that every Nueces county farmer should plant at least a acreage in Soudan grass next year.

WASHINGTON MEMORIAL TABLET IS DEDICATED.

By United Press.

NEW BRUNSWICK, N. J., June 25.—With impressive ceremonies city officials and local members of the Sons of the American Revolution and other patriotic societies joined to-day in dedicating the tablet on the site where George Washington stopped here on his way to take command of the Continental army at Cambridge, Mass., 139 years ago. Three members of the Massachusetts chapter of the Sons of the American Revolution left Philadelphia two days ago to cover the route taken by Washington. A tablet will be unveiled at Elizabeth to-morrow.

STATE SUPPLIES FOR YEAR LOOM LARGE.

Special to The Herald.

AUSTIN, Texas, June 27.—Bid for supplies for state institutions for the 1915 fiscal year was opened today.

The state government will during the year use approximately 3,000,000 pounds of beef, 13,000 pounds of pork, 120,000 pounds of soap, 18,000 tons of coal, 40,000 gallons of molasses, 70,000 needles, 100,000 pills, 26,000 pounds of tobacco, 30,000 yards of calico, 90,000 tablets, 73,000 capsules and a number of other things.

OFFICERS MUST LEARN SPANISH.

Special to The Herald.

TEXAS CITY, June 27.—Orders have been issued by Major General F. J. Bell of the second division that all officers below the rank of lieutenant-colonel master the Spanish language. Camp schools for this purpose have been established.

This is one of the many precautions the Army Department is taking in case of trouble with a Spanish speaking people.

ROTARIANS ARE BUSY

Special to The Herald.

HOUSTON, Texas, June 27.—Rotarian clubs all over the world are represented here in the annual convention now in session. Many matters of civic and commercial betterment are being discussed. The meeting came to a close June 26.

SHIP SECOND CAR OF HONEY

Special to The Herald.

JOURDANTON, Texas, June 27.—The second car of honey handled out of here this season was shipped today. Very nearly all farmers in Atascosa have from twenty to a hundred colonies of bees.

ERNESTO NATHAN



Ernesto Nathan, mayor of Rome until four months ago, has arrived in the United States to arrange for the Italian exhibit at the Panama Pacific exposition at San Francisco. He is seventy-one years old and head of the Masonic order in Italy.

LITTLE STORIES OF THE LONE STAR STATE.

By United Press.

A "Modie" Indian fight is related in the memoirs of Resin P. Bowie, whose name cannot be unfamiliar to a single child in Texas. On an expedition at the head of a party of eight other men and two servant boys, Bowie set out from San Antonio in November, 1831, in search of the old silver mines of the old San Saba Mission. Warned by friendly that a mixed party of Toookana, Waco and Caddox Indians was on the party's trail, determined to scalp them, Bowie made forced marches in an effort to gain an old Fort on the San Saba river. The pursuing Indians overtook them five miles away from the fort and a battlefield selected by the whites for the protection of a wooden knoll afforded them was staged perhaps the fiercest Indian fight against overwhelming odds ever seen in Texas.

It opened by an attempted parley but the whites drew a treacherous fire from the Indians in which David Buchanan was injured. Bowie started with Buchanan, pursued by eight Indians flourishing tomahawks. Bowie's party rushed out to the rescue and brought down four of the Indians, the remaining quartette retreating to the main body.

The Indians barred every side of the whites, sometimes one flank at a time, more often several sides at once. The marksmanship of the hardy frontiersmen wrought havoc in the ranks of the Indians, forcing them finally to strategy like firing the dry grass of the prairie. A creek checked the fire on one attempt but a change of wind carried another fire right down upon the little band and only their work with buffalo robes, bearskins and blankets smothered the flames as they reached he thicket. Even so it was burnt and scorched and necessitated their moving into a ring that was made around the wounded and the baggage, with breastworks built of roots and dirt dug up with their knives and sticks.

That night the Indians could be heard crying over their dead, as was their custom. One of their chiefs, mortally wounded, they put out of misery. During the fighting under severe smoke from the fire, the Indians saluted their dead and wounded. The whites later counted 40 bloody spots in the grass wher the dead and wounded Indians had been placed. One slight skirmish in the afternoon of the following day and the Indians withdrew.

A party of nine white men and two boys had beaten off one hundred and sixty four Indians, killing or wounding nearly a third. Bowie's party had one man killed, three wounded and three horses killed and three wounded. Thomas McGazlin was the white killed.

Bowie's band remained in their fort eight days and then set out for San Antonio wher they arrived safely with their wounded after 12 days.

TO BUILD SIXTY BRIDGES

Special to The Herald.

ALICE, Texas, June 27.—The first of about sixty concrete bridges and culverts to be builded in this county has just been completed.

CAVALRY HORSES ARE SCARCE.

The Army Cannot Find Remounts in the Open Market.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 24.—Army officials are to-day much concerned over the scarcity of horses for the cavalry. The lack of good horses was not really discovered until the beginning of the Mexican difficulties, and since then the Government has been making various efforts to get more mounts.

Shortly after the seizure of Vera Cruz the War Department ordered 1,200 horses from Capt. H. S. Valentine, commander of the Fort Reno, Okla., remount depot. He lacked 500. Compelled to enter the open market in search for more, he found the rihkt kind unobtainable.

To overcome the shortage, army officers are urging Congress to permit the establishment of ranches on the abandoned-Government lands. Ten thousand acres in a Western state are said to be available for this purpose at present.

In time of peace the horse equipment of the army is 20,000 head. A war footing would raise the number to 50,000, to be followed by that many additional every six months.

WHOLE TOWN TURNS OUT DAYS' ROAD WORKING.

Special to The Herald.

DENTON, Texas, June 27.—Business was at a standstill in Denton Monday, but road working was at highest pitch. All commercial houses closed their doors yesterday and the entire business population of the city assisted the road. In time of peace the horse equipment of the army is 20,000 head. A war footing would raise the number to 50,000, to be followed by that many additional every six months.

"CHIEF SAM" AT GALVESTON.

Special to The Herald.

GALVESTON, Texas, June 27.—"Chief Sam" the negro who is to lead a number of race-mates exodus to the African coast, is making money hand over fist every day his steamer lies anchored at the en of the west-end piers, it is claimed. The black charges all visitors a quarter to come on his boat, and his countrymen who desire to confer with him are rated in the same manner, it is said.

OXFORD HONORS PAGE.

By United Press.

LONDON, England, June 25.—Oxford University to-day conferred honorary degrees on the American Ambassador, Walter Hines Page; Lord Brice Dechmont and Richard Strauss, the composer.

ICE PLANT COMPLETED

Special to The Herald.

WALNUT SPRINGS, June 27.—The Walnut Springs Ice and Cold Storage plant has just been completed and the first run will be made this week. Arrangements are being made to add a creamery and bottling works in the future.

STUDENTS PLAN TO HAVE BUILDING IN YELLOWSTONE.

Special to The Herald.

DALLAS, Texas, June 27.—Plans for the erection of a building in the Yellow Stone National Park as headquarters for Southern Methodist University students are being considered by the University officials. Numbers of students go to the Park each summer to study geology and zoology first hand.

CLEAN-UP DAY AT SAN BENITO.

Special to The Herald.

SAN BENITO, Texas, June 25.—General clean up days have been set by the city council at semi-monthly periods and all proerty owners will be compelled to keep their places clean, sanitary condition. In line with this is the building of a public slaughter pen which will be under the supervision of an inspector.

CARRANZA'S REPRESENTATIVES IN TEXAS EN ROUTE TO PEACE CONFERENCE IN WASHINGTON

Special to The Herald.

LARDO, Texas, June 27.—Three prominent members of Venustiano Carranza's official family, F. Y. Calderon, Lepolodo Espinosa and F. Beceda en route to Washington for a conference with the Constitutionalists junta there.

600 LOTS SOLD IN AN HOUR

Special to The Herald.

GALVESTON, Texas, June 27.—Records were broken here when examination of today's real estate sales showed that 600 lots in a new addition just opened were sold in less than two hours.

MRS. JOHN F. SHAFROTH



Mrs. John F. Shafroth, wife of the Colorado senator and former governor of that state, is one of the devoted wives of congressmen who braved the hot summer days to remain in Washington by their husbands' sides until congress finally adjourns. Every year during the extra session, which seems to have become a regular thing, the majority of congressional women leave the capital for cooler places, but there are always a few who believe that if their husbands have to endure it they must too, and Mrs. Shafroth is one of these.

4,000 POUNDS OF MEAT FOR HUNGRY CONCHOANS

Special to The Herald.

SAN ANGELO, Texas, June 27.—A total of 40,000 pounds of beef and mutton will be served to people from the Concho country at the annual picnic and fair to be held here July 4th. The number of cattle necessary to kill 4,000 pounds reaches the proportions of a small herd.

LA SALLE VOTES GOOD ROADS

Special to The Herald.

COTULLA, Texas, June 27.—Canvas of the election held Saturday shows that La Salle county voted overwhelmingly for a \$40,000 good roads bond issue. The vote was 219 for and 22 against.

COTTON IS FLOURISHING

TEXARKANA, Texas, June 27.—Farmers in this section report cotton in flourishing condition. A number of fields are in bloom and every indication points to a good year.

Announcements

The following announcements are made subject to the action of the Democratic primary:

- For Representative. CAPT. T. J. TILSON. Y. W. HOLMES. A. G. ELLIOTT.
- For District Judge. R. C. JOINER. REUBEN M. ELLERD.
- For District Attorney—CHARLES H. VEALE. GEO. L. MAYFIELD.
- For District and County Clerk S. S. SLONEKER. B. H. TOWERY. W. H. BOX. J. W. PIPKIN. W. N. McDONALD.
- For Sheriff J. C. HOOPER.
- For County Judge. W. B. LEWIS. J. M. BULL.
- For County Treasurer. MRS. LALLA DAVIS. JOHN G. HAMILTON.
- For Tax Assessor. J. N. JORDAN.
- For County Attorney CHARLES CLEMENTS.
- For County Surveyor. T. P. WHITIS. O. HOLLAND. D. L. ALEXANDER. OTIS SHROPSHIRE. W. METHLEY.
- For Public Weigher, Precinct No. 1 TOM THOMPSON.
- For Commissioner, Precinct No. 1—W. J. ESPY.
- For Commissioner, Precinct No. 2—M. S. HUDSON.



GROCERIES
We Deliver at Once, send the goods with you in fact, if you are in a hurry for your Groceries. And it is only natural, too, that anybody would be in a hurry for our groceries, they are so pure, fresh and tempting. With a large variety to select from, we give you the best qualities and yet our prices are exceedingly moderate. You will find it is saving money to buy here.

WRIGHT & DUNAWAY
PHONES 35 and 355



Round Trip Excursion Fares

To all points in Texas, account **FOURTH OF JULY CELEBRATIONS**. Tickets on sale July 3rd and 4th, good for return limit July 7th at limit July 7th at FARE AND ONE-THIRD for the round trip. For other information apply to or

R. F. BAYLESS, Agent, P. & N. T. Railway

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Post, Texas

A Modern Sanitarium equipped especially for patients requiring Surgical Attention

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J. F. Garvin, General Freight Agent, Dallas, Texas. W. G. Crash, General Passenger Agent, Dallas, Texas. Ask about the special summer tourist fares now in effect to lake and seaside resorts

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Broken cylinders, crank-cases, etc., all metals. Let us remedy your electric starter and magneto troubles. We charge storage batteries and re-magnetize magnetos. We carry in stock wind shield glasses, master vibrators, magnetoes spare parts, springs, platinum points, tires, tubes, etc.

We carry a complete stock of parts for Overland cars.

Egge-Corlett Auto Co.

Overland Distributors

Plainview, Texas

Telephone 314

**SAYS LATE PLOWING
WILL INCREASE YIELD.**

**Industrial Congress Gives Advice to
Crop Raisers; Intensive Cultiva-
tion Will Benefit Growing Plants.**

In the country correspondence of the press of the State the statement is becoming frequent that "the farmers are almost ready to lay by their corn and cotton." Texas has had an unusually wet spring, which very probably indicates a dry summer, and it is a well-known fact that plants do not root so deeply in the wet springs. Therefore, if there has ever been a time when the crops should receive frequent shallow cultivation up to the time of making the ear or the opening of the boll, that time is now. Maintaining the soil mulch by cultivation will keep all the moisture in the ground, moisture that will be greatly needed if there should be a season of drouth. Two or three late plowings of corn have been known to make a difference of from 5 to 20 per cent in the yields, and this difference, expressed in dollars and cents, will mean a good deal later on. Farmers should not be too ready to "lay by," since keeping at it will make the crops more profitable.

Here is the advice given to the farmer by Colonel Exall:

"We quit cultivating all of our crops too soon; laying by a crop, which means throwing a little earth to it and deserting it, costs this country a hundred million dollars a year. If I should tell you that the Fair Association had offered \$500 as a premium for the best yearling steer that would be shown this year, and that I had bought a good calf on the first of January that would be just the right age to show in October; that I had fed him properly balanced ration, right in quantity and in quality; had taken first-class care of him in every way and that he had responded splendidly to the treatment, and that on the first day of July he weighed 900 pounds, and I had said to him:

"Buck, you have often heard me say that I am going to show you at the Fair and hope to win a premium. Now, it is true that the grass is a little short and the water is somewhat scarce and that there are ticks and mosquitoes and other things to contend with, but you have had such an unusual opportunity in the early part of your life, you are so vigorous, big and strong, that it seems to me that you ought to be able from now on to take care of yourself. I want to go fishing; there is the pasture; do the very best you can and meet me on the 1st of October and we will go to the show, and I hope that we can win a prize."

"You have possibly carefully prepared your land. I hope that you have selected your seed with care, that you have planted and cultivated it, keeping up a constant mulch cultivation, so as to lose no moisture by capillary attraction or unnecessary evaporation, and that you have not allowed any weed to get any nutriment or moisture that the crop should have, that you have religiously done all of these things until the corn is four feet high, vigorous and strong, with a large amount of live weight to sustain and is just getting ready to determine whether it will raise one ear to the stalk or two ears, big ears or little ears, or no ears, according to whether there is enough food to sustain life, and then produce a crop, you, as a rule, treat it just as I treated Buck—throw a little earth to it, say that you have 'laid it by,' and go fishing or somewhere else and leave it to fight the hot winds, the dry earth, the suckers and the weeds and get ready to perform its life work. You can not expect, under such circumstances, to win any more than I could expect to win with my prize steer Buck."

Other crops of like nature should be cultivated with a shallow cultivation that cuts no roots, but does prevent loss by evaporation and loss by growth of weeds, until they are fully matured.

**NINE GOOD REASONS
FOR BUILDING A SILO**

**Read Them Carefully and See Where
Your Interest in It Lies.**

1. Cows fed on silage in winter give milk in quantity and quality equal of June pastures.
2. One acre of corn in a silo feeds as far as three outside. Therefore a silo enables the same farm to carry three times the number of cattle.
3. A good silo will pay for itself in one year.
4. The cornstalks contain 40 per cent of the corn value. Save them with silage.
5. Silage is the feed during a drouth in the summer.
6. Cows give twenty per cent more milk on silage feed.
7. Silage is a cheap feed, everything taken into consideration.
8. Silage keeps the herd in good condition all winter.
9. Silage furnishes a warm and succulent feed in winter.

Call The Herald for Job Printing

ON THE BRIDGE OF A LINER.

**A Visit to This Increasing Part of the
Vessel is a Rare Treat**

John A. Sletcher in Leslie's.

A visit to the bridge of a great steamer is an educational treat for those who are so fortunate as to receive an invitation from its commander. The Vaerland had a commander—Hans Russer—and four captains. The commander's voice on the bridge sounds the last word. It is the ship's unquestioned and unchallenged law. From his commanding point of vantage, the captain surveys the sea. In the center of the bridge is the "steersman." The captain patrols the bridge, watches the outlook and sees that the vessel obeys its compass. He is not only at the helm to guide, but he is on the bridge to direct. He may loog forward, but he knows what is behind him and what is going on beneath.

A speedometer—an ingenious and compact turbine arrangement that drops into the water from the hull—records the vessel's speed on the bridge and constantly tells the distance it has run. Another dial reports the revolutions of the great turbine engines that furnish the motive power. As I watched it record 150 revolutions of the propellers every minute and each of these propellers measures nearly 20 feet in diameter and weighs 30,000 pounds. The draught of the ship is always recorded on the bridge. Tubes lead from every part of the vessel to the bridge and puffs of air come at quick intervals so that if the slightest fire breaks out, the smoke at once appears to meet the captain's eye. Telephones reach in every direction and speak with a loud voice so that the commander and all his lieutenants can hear.

While the bulk heads can be closed from below, not one of them can be moved without a visible record of its operations before the officers on the bridge and in an emergency, they can with one stroke of a lever close every bulkhead. If an electric light goes out below the captain knows it. A multitude of devices, as familiar to the captain as the alphabet, puzzle this visitor, but every one has its use.

ELECTRIFYING THE WORLD.

From the Philadelphia Ledger.

Oil well pumps in Texas are now operated by electric motors.

Eastern Nebraska has 1/4 million hydro-electric power to develop.

Electrically generated ozone is used for preserving meats in Germany.

Nearly 70 per cent of the gasoline motor cars have adopted electric self-starters.

The new wireless station at Fort Myer, near Washington, has a range of more than five thousand miles.

Some of the finest examples of electrically equipped coal mines are to be found in Nova Scotia.

The Great Northern Railway Company will install gas electric motor cars for its short-line work.

The Pennsylvania Railroad has purchased a battery locomotive for yard work at its Altoona shops.

Express packages in nearly all large railway stations are now handled by electric trucks and elevators.

In 1902 the first electric truck was used in Boston. Now there are hundreds of electric trucks on the streets of that city.

The steam shovel is being replaced by the electric shovel in New York City where it is desirable to excavate without dirt and noise.

**KEEP ONE VARIETY OF
CHICKENS AND PROSPER.**

**Several Breeds Usually Wreck the
Finances of a Man Who Dreams
of Wealth**

Perhaps the most fascinating dream of the would be poultryman, without experience, is that of keeping a half dozen more varieties of chickens from which to sell eggs for hatching and breeding stock at fancy prices, to say nothing of having fresh eggs and chicken for the table whenever one has an appetite for them.

But it works out in actual experience, it is one of the finest means of wrecking one's finances and of souring the experimenter on the whole chicken business, to be convinced of. To keep more than one breed of chickens, unless it is one man's occupation is like engaging more than one business at a time. And ordinarily it ends up about the same way.

It is best under any circumstances for the small poultryman raise but one breed of chickens. Choose the one that best suits your fancy, and devote your time and attention to that one exclusively. If one wishes to keep more kinds, it is better to add geese, ducks, pigeons or turkeys, than other breeds of chickens.

FOR SALE—\$250 up, five second-hand automobiles. Four of these have just been overhauled; guaranteed to be in god condition. Two Buicks, one Overland, one Franklin and one Studebaker.—PLAINVIEW MACHINE & AUTO SHOP. —Adv. D-5t.

EGGS BY PARCEL POST

**A System of Marketing That Offers
Possibilities of Better Prices for
The Producer and Fresher
Articles for the Consumer**

Special to The Herald

WASHINGTON, D. C. June 25.—

That eggs can be marketed by parcel post, and that this method frequently secures a better price for the producer and a fresher article for the consumer, has now been demonstrated to the satisfaction of the experts in the department. The department conducted tests that covered a period of five months. At the end of that period it came to the conclusion that the parcel post was of particular value to the man whose flock was too small or lives too far from express service to permit him to ship his eggs in the regular commercial size case, which holds 30 dozen eggs.

In the course of the experiments the department shipped 9,131 eggs in 466 lots. Of these 327, or slightly less than 3.6 per cent, were broken, but only 299 of slightly less than 2.3, were absolutely wasted. The others, though broken could still be used. The percentage of breakage, moreover, will be greatly reduced, it is said, when the employees of the post office become more accustomed to handling such fragile matter.

That the eggs should be properly packed, of course, essential. This implies time, care, and some expense, and is one reason why no attempt should be made to market by parcel post any but the finest quality of eggs, for they alone will bring remunerative prices. Moreover, if the customer who buys in small lots finds that any considerable proportion of his purchases is undesirable or even unattractive in appearance, he will not trouble to ask for deductions on that account; he will simply discontinue his orders. The producer, therefore, must see to it that all eggs the postman delivers are what he represents them to be.

This can only be done by candling them. Candling, "the process of testing eggs by passing light through them so as to reveal the condition of the contents," is omitted by many producers, who rely on care in collecting to eliminate all bad eggs. It is, however, impossible to avoid an occasional accident, and candling is therefore advisable as an extra precaution. A simple outfit can be made out of a small hand lamp and an ordinary pasteboard box sufficiently large enough to be placed over the lamp, after the ends have been removed without risks of fire. In order to supply air to the enclosed lamp, notches should be cut in the edge on which the box rests. A round hole is then cut in the box at the level of the lamp flame and the candling done by holding each egg against this hole while the rest of the room is in darkness. The light from the lamp reveals the contents of the egg, and those that show any defect can be rejected.

If possible, only infertile eggs should be sent to market. Fertile eggs deteriorate rapidly in warm weather and are the cause of much loss. A broody hen on the nest or accidental exposure to a high temperature may start incubation and cause the egg to spoil and injure the shipper's reputation.

It is advisable, therefore, to retain the fertile eggs for home use or dispose them in some other way than through the parcel post. This is also true of soiled eggs. Eggs should never be washed when intended for high classed trade, since the process removes a natural mucilaginous coating and opens the pores of the shell. After this thorough elimination of the unfit, the eggs that remain should be carefully packed in a container of corrugated pasteboard, metal, wood, or other suitable material. The post office regulations require this container to be so wrapped that nothing can escape from the package, and each egg in addition be wrapped separately in excelsior or some such material. Any soft paper serves the purpose quite well. As for the container, itself, there are many kinds on the market, and the department of Agricultural Investigators have not attempted to decide which is the best. Instead, they refer inquirers to the various State experiment stations which has available information on this question.

In packing eggs it is well worth the effort to pack them in a container in which they will be so wrapped that nothing can escape from the package, and each egg in addition be wrapped separately in excelsior or some such material. Any soft paper serves the purpose quite well. As for the container, itself, there are many kinds on the market, and the department of Agricultural Investigators have not attempted to decide which is the best. Instead, they refer inquirers to the various State experiment stations which has available information on this question.

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The larger the shipments that the producer can arrange to make, the cheaper he can afford to sell his eggs. Within the first and second zones of

the parcel post service, a package costs five cents for the first pound and only one cent for each additional pound. Ordinarily eggs weigh about 1 1/2 pounds a dozen, which, with the additional weight of the wrapping and container, would make a package of a dozen of eggs weigh between 2 and 3 pounds. The postage on this would be seven cents. If another dozen eggs were included in the package, the postage would be more than 9 cents, or 4 1/2 instead of 7 cents a dozen.

To the value of the egg and the cost of the postage must be added the cost of the container and the wrapping. For two dozen eggs this may be estimated at 8 cents. With postage at 9 cents it would therefore cost 17 cents to market two dozen eggs or 8 1/2 cents a dozen. By shipping in ten-dozen lots, it is estimated that the marketing cost can be reduced to 4.7 cents a dozen.

When the container can be used more than once this cost can of course be reduced still further. The cost of the container and the wrapping. For two dozen eggs this may be estimated at 8 cents. With postage at 9 cents it would therefore cost 17 cents to market two dozen eggs or 8 1/2 cents a dozen. By shipping in ten-dozen lots, it is estimated that the marketing cost can be reduced to 4.7 cents a dozen.

Although it is obvious advantageous both to producer and consumer that the eggs be shipped in large quantities and consequently economically, it must be remembered in taking orders that the supply of eggs undergoes the greatest fluctuations. In times of scarcity it is not good policy for the producer to send all his output to his customer, neglecting his other friends nor in times of plenty can be expected to dispose of his entire stock to his regular customers. These points must be given due consideration and the quantities that are to be supplied at each season of the year carefully stated in the contract. The price, too, varies with the supply. One good method of determining this is to take as a basis the wholesale price of eggs on the open market and add to this a certain number of cents a dozen for the new laid parcel post eggs. Care should be taken, however, to see that there is no possibility of any misunderstanding arising in regard to the basic price. To obviate this, the quotations published in a given newspaper or some other similar authority may be accepted.

Eggs are scarcest and highest in the fall. Chickens should, therefore be hatched early enough to begin laying at this season. Moreover little difficulty will be experienced then in disposing of the entire output and it will in consequence be unprofitable to divert any of the supply to home purposes. This difficulty can be overcome by preserving eggs for home use in the spring, when they are plentiful and cheap. A solution of water glass which can be obtained at drug stores for 75 cents a gallon should be used for this purpose, each quart being diluted with a 10 quart of water, which has been boiled and colled. The eggs should be packed in stone jars or crocks and the solution poured over them, or they may be carefully placed in the solution each day. Eggs kept in this way are perfectly good but naturally they do not command the prices of those newly laid. The shells sometimes break in boiling, but this may be avoided by puncturing the end with a pin just before they are dropped into the water.

The only drawback in marketing eggs by parcel post appears to be time and trouble involved in packing them. This is compensated by the extra price that can always be obtained for products that are absolutely reliable. At bottom, therefore, the shipper's success depends upon the care with which he safeguards the reputation of his products. Satisfied customers will soon build up his business for him. Any post office will furnish complete information in regard to regulations and rates, and, as already stated, the several state experimental stations have information in regard to types of shipping boxes. The results of the United State government's investigation of the matter have been published in Farmer's Bulletin 594, of the Department of Agriculture, and will be sent on request.

NEW-STYLE RAILROAD TICKET.

An innovation in railway tickets will be introduced in 2,000 stations along the Grand Trunk railway when this transcontinental line opens for traffic about June 1, 1914 says Consul General R. E. Mansfield, Vancouver, Canada. No ticket cases will be installed. Preparations for the traffic will involve agencies around the world, and instructions in the method of ticketing passengers will be given in many tongues. The system is the result of the successful use of a multiple-route ticket, one form of which, by a few deft punches, can be made to serve the same purpose as 300 different forms of ticket of the old style. After a three-years' test it is claimed that the record is free from mistakes and that it shows an 85 per cent gain in speed and efficiency.



Think of the Company behind the car--and you'll realize why Fords and Government bonds are bought with equal assurance. Strongest financially--world-wide in scope--largest in volume of output. We build our reputation into the car and guarantee service afterwards.

Five hundred dollars is the price of the FORD runabout; the touring car is five fifty; the town car seven fifty—f. o. b. Detroit, complete with equipment. \$45 to Plainview. Get catalog and particulars from Barker & Winn, Plainview, Texas.

J. H. SLATON, President W. C. MATHERS, Vice President
GUY JACOB, Cashier

The First National Bank

Plainview, Texas.
CAPITAL STOCK \$100,000.00
SURPLUS AND UNDIVIDED PROFITS 100,000.00

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Your business solicited, appreciated and protected.

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WE WANT YOU

To open an account with us, whether you have a large or small amount to deposit. We want to show you what the Sign of Service really stands for.

WE PAY INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS

**Third National Bank
OF PLAINVIEW**
Capital and Surplus \$120,000.00
A GOOD BANK TO BANK WITH

Acme Laundry

"No Excuse on Earth for Poor Work"
Free Tickets to the Ruby with All Work
Expert Launderers, Dry Cleaners and Pressers
PHONE 453 Work called for every day
Sent out on Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays. Write 453 in red in your phone book.

Let Us Electioneer for You

Keep your pockets full of our neatly printed cards, Mr. Candidate. Give bunches of them to all your friends.

Every time your card turns up, it reminds some one of YOU and the OFFICE YOU WANT. Cards cost little. We get them to you quick.

Phones 71 and 72

Herald Publishing Co.

THE PLAINVIEW EVENING HERALD

THREE TIMES A WEEK

—Published Every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday by—
THE HERALD PUBLISHING COMPANY
Corner North Pacific and Second Sts.

BUFORD O. BROWN, Editor. E. B. MILLER, Business Manager.

Entered at the Post Office at Plainview, Texas, as Second-Class Matter.

\$1.50 a Year; 75c, 6 Months. Advertising Rates on Application.

NO BUSINESS MEN'S MEETING.

There was no meeting of the Chamber of Commerce Thursday night. Eight men came out. There are more than a hundred members.

Perhaps you consider it unnecessary to hold meetings of the Chamber of Commerce. Maybe you think the Secretary and the Welfare and Finance Committees can do all you want done.

These men are entirely willing to do the work. They have done it well.

That is not the point. A number of men have complained that the Chamber of Commerce ought to meet and let the members know what is being done. Maybe you were not one of these. The men who have complained loudest were not out Thursday night.

In any light—those men do not have cause for complaint. Three meetings have been called and they did not attend one of them.

A man has a right to know what his money is being spent for. If he refuses to hear what is being done with it, then he is entitled to no recourse.

Plainview's Chamber of Commerce is doing a larger work for the town and its trade territory than most men know. Citizens could find out what these things are if they came to meetings.

The lack of interest manifested when only eight men came to Thursday night's meeting is not calculated to inspire your officers to do their utmost. They are men, however, who will do their dead level best.

Some men who profit most from the activities of the Chamber of Commerce never attend a meeting. Plainview needs larger individual interest in the upbuilding of the town. Large enterprises may be lost without more co-operative effort.

Plainview's bankers, her merchants, her professional men ought to get together.

SUCCESS AND FAILURE.

Much is being heard of individual excellences.

Scarcely less is said of the shortcomings of our fellows. It is campaign time.

Individual candidates deride the representatives of a class scarcely less than the Farmers' Union pronounces anathemas against the lawyer, the doctor, the politician (Peter Radford and W. D. Lewis call them).

When we learn that it is not necessary to vilify an opponent to glorify ourselves we shall have more constructively intelligent discussion and likewise less demagogic legislation.

Town builders used to consider it a requisite for progress that they prove up the false claims rival communities made. Real estate men are coming to learn that truthful representation is most productive. They have ceased a campaign of destruction against rival dealers or adjacent communities.

The world asks for men just as individuals ask for land. There is room for all.

No man fails more ignominiously than he who rises by means of slander against his brother.

Of course, women never slander, never backbite, never blacken a sister by groundless gossip—and when women's suffrage is realized perhaps mud slinging in politics will stop.

Unfortunately, some candidates for minor offices have resorted to low-plane politics. They seek to win by arousing their brothers' passion against "a class." They apply that designation to an opponent if he represents that "clique" known as "the law," "the press," and sometimes "the farmer."

It is gratifying that neither of the two candidates for Governor has resorted to low personalities.

You may not agree with James E. Ferguson, yet you have never heard a finer expression than when Mr. Ferguson declared, "I will not rise to fame or fortune over the prostrate form of my brother."

You may think Tom Ball is wrong. You must admire his stand for clean campaigning.

The Best Editorial of the Day

THE "INTELLECTUAL SHAMBLE."

Education is now the target for popular criticism. Colleges and public schools are subjected to the severest scrutiny. It is a manifestation of that spirit of National introspection which periodically possesses men who acquire the habit of finding fault with our institutional life.

The training of children is a confessedly difficult task. Clay may be shaped into perfect designs, the architect may plan and build a palace and the horticulturist develop rare varieties of fruits and flowers, but clay is not character and plants are not persons. Educators are sincerely trying to "draw out" the resources of personality. The public schools have been neglected, and they have not been indifferent to the needs of the masses.

H. E. Miles, president of the Wisconsin state board of industrial education, says the public school system is an "incapable, hopeless, headless jumble." He criticizes the teachers. If any grains of truth are in his indictment, they are covered with the chaff of extreme terms.

Educational methods are not perfect. No scheme of training furnishes brains, but the school house is still the temple of democracy. The \$1,000,000,000 invested in school plants is not wasted. The teacher with a small salary is one of the makers of the Nation. The school system is in a process of evolution. Encouragement, not criticism, should be given, unless the criticism suggests a substitute for what Mr. Miles calls the "intellectual shamble."—Philadelphia Public Ledger.

LITTLE STORIES OF THE LONE STAR STATE.

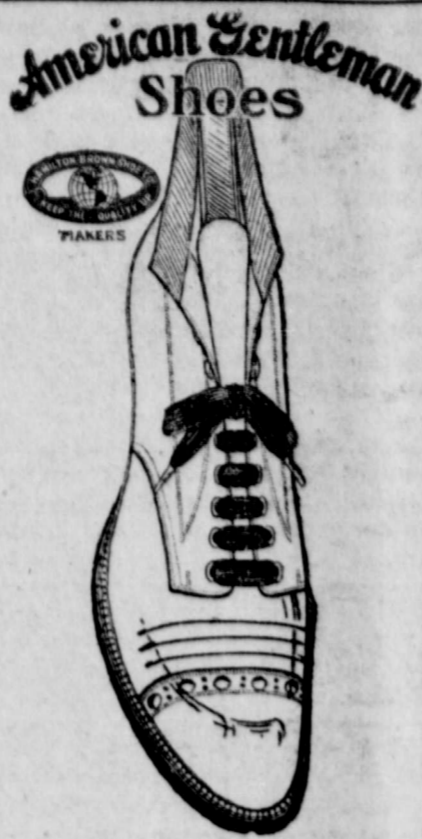
By United Press.

There were monopolies in Texas back in the days of 1828, just as there are monopolies to-day. The Constitutionalist Congress of the State of Coahuila and Texas granted Leon E. Alemy the exclusive right for six years of boring artesian wells. John L. Woodbury and John Cameron were given a monopoly for twenty-three years of working the iron and coal mines in the State. John Davis Bradburn and Stephen Staples obtained a similar contract for fifteen years for navigating the Rio Grande with steam or horse power.

There is every reason to believe that some of these concessions were granted for money. Such was the condition of the public funds in the

spring of 1828 that on the 17th of April of that year the State suspended some of her constitutional officers for want of funds to pay them. The establishment of the state treasury was also suspended for a like reason.

The colonists in Texas were pretty much exempt from taxation at that time, and the Mexicans seldom paid any. Texas felt, in common with the other Mexican states, the low pulse of the early years of Mexican independence. However, immigrants were flocking into Texas, whereas, the other Mexican states expelled their most useful citizens, the aristocratic Spaniards, for whom the Mexican Indian felt a deep hatred. There is no record that the monopolies created by the State to replenish ever so slightly its treasury became so powerful or so obnoxious as some monopolies existing to-day.



A SHOE that wears and wears and wears. Just what you need for service; and you get "Comfort and Style" as well.

\$4.50

AT

Reinken's

"Correct Dress for Men and Boys"

Watch Our Window
We Do As We Advertise

THE DEMAND FOR VEAL IS RAPIDLY INCREASING

Special to The Herald.

WASHINGTON, June 25.—"The demand for veal has increased rapidly, and not only are the surplus dairy calves slaughtered but thousands of beef calves as well, until a calf will now sell for \$2 to \$12 when only two to three months old."

The quotation from Farmer's Bulletin 598 of the U. S. Department of Agriculture means that unless the farmer has unlimited cheap feeds, it is unusually more profitable to market the dairy or dual-purpose calves than to attempt to raise them, even though some of them might make good steers. While many deplore this heavy slaughter of calves, and legislation against it has been urged, the consumer's demand must be met.

While the number of cattle has decreased, the demand for meat has naturally grown until not only have the exports nearly ceased, but the packers that they may provide cheaper meet the now buying many cattle that are formerly fed. The farmers who formerly bought nearly finished cattle as feeders have been compelled to pay higher prices for such cattle or to take thinner animals.

The cattle feeding business has changed greatly during recent years. Formerly steers from four to six years old were fed in large numbers on commercial feed at yards near granaries or mills, or upon large farms where only the roughage was grown, and the cattle were kept on full feed for six months or longer. This method became too expensive, so feeding is now conducted upon farms as a means of marketing farm products by converting them into beef, while the manure produced it utilized as a by-product for maintaining fertility.

GIDEONS IN SESSION.

By United Press.

CHICAGO, Ill., June 26.—Traveling salesmen whose routes made it convenient for them to be in Chicago participated in the first session to-day of a three-day conference of Gideons, the organization of Christian traveling men, held in conjunction with the International Sunday School Convention, now being held here. The Gideons' attending the conference will form a company of their own and march in the Sunday School parade to-morrow. A Gideon field day will be held Sunday, with several officers occupying Chicago pulpits.

PHI ALPHA DELTS MEET.

By United Press.

CHICAGO, Ill., June 26.—More than 100 delegates, representing active and alumni chapters of the Phi Alpha Delta law fraternity, attended the first session here to-day of the annual convention. Business and routine matters were to be disposed of at to-day's session, and to-morrow will be devoted largely to entertainment of the visiting delegates by the Chicago members.

LABOR LEADERS BEGIN SENTENCES.

By United Press.

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 27.—Twenty-nine officers and agents of the International Structural Steel and Iron Workers' Union, convicted at Indianapolis in the celebrated dynamite conspiracy cases, were to begin their sentences to-day. They had applied for executive clemency to President Wilson. New trials were subsequently granted a few, including Olaf Tveinmo, San Francisco labor leader, by Federal appellate courts.

Senator Lewis, of Illinois; Representatives Sabath, of Illinois; Buchanan, of Illinois; Lewis, of Maryland, and others recently presented a petition occupying an entire suit case, with 100,000 names, asking pardons for the convicted dynamiters, which were passed on to the Department of Justice.

NEW YORK YACHT CLUB HOLDS ANNUAL REGATTA.

By United Press.

NEW YORK CITY, June 27.—Sailing yachts and steam yachts without number and to the value, all told, of something over a million dollars, gathered off Glen Cove, Long Island, to-day to participate in the annual regatta of the New York Yacht Club.

SAIGLING TAKES AUTO LOAD OF BOYS TO WORK.

Charley Saigling took a car load of boys to his ranch to-day. He is using them to pull weeds. Harvest and crop cleaning is making active demand for all men who will work. The demand around Plainview is pressing. Men are wanted now.

MOVING PICTURE SHOW FOR CANAL EXPOSITION.

By United Press.

ALTOONA, Pa., June 26.—Take two passenger coaches, stand them side by side on adjoining tracks, knock the inner side of each, lay a connecting floor and stretch a canvass over the tops of both.

That is the description of a moving picture theatre is being built in the shops of the Pennsylvania Railroad here for the Panama-Pacific Exposition at San Francisco next year. The theatre will be appointed and finished as one of the Pennsylvania's regular steel coaches. It will be completed November 1 and taken to the Exposition shortly afterward.

The Unique theatre will be part of the road's exhibit. In it will be given pictures of scenes along the Pennsylvania lines.

CORNELL FAVORS DIN POUGHKEEPSIE REGATTA.

By United Press.

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y., June 26.—Cornell was favorite in the historic intercollegiate regatta to be held over the regular course on the Hudson to-day. The University of Washington crew, winner of the Pacific Coast intercollegiate regatta, because of its recent rapid improvement, admittedly was a dark horse, with Wisconsin in some quarters as a possible runner up. Adherents of Columbia, Syracuse and Pennsylvania, however, were confident and willing to back their beliefs with bets on their favorites.

One of the greatest crowds in the history of the famous race lined the banks, packed the observation trains and crowded every available vantage point to witness the annual struggle for college supremacy on the water. The vari-hued colors of the fair spectators' dresses added brilliance to the ranks of the thousands who cheered the various crews.

MAYOR OF ANACONDA WARNS MOYER AWAY.

Federation Labor Leader Is Guarded by Helena Deputies; Three Suspected Assassins Arrested.

By United Press.

BUTTE, Montana, June 26.—Mayor O'Brien, of Anaconda, telegraphed Moyer that he had better stay away to-night. Moyer had planned to address a meeting of the smelter men's union at Anaconda.

The federation leader is still guarded by Helena deputies. Police here believe that three men arrested in Helena yesterday are gunmen who went there to kill Moyer.

MOTHER'S OVEN was no more able to bake nourishing bread than ours. We use the same care as she used in all of our baking and ask you to give our products a fair trial.

CITY BAKERY

Phone 170

For Ladies Who Desire a Beautiful Complexion

We want to direct your attention to NYAL'S FACE CREAM if you are interested in preserving your complexion during this trying season.

NYAL'S FACE CREAM is a neutral, stimulating skin tone unexcelled for the complexion. It is non-irritating, non-greasy and soon disappears leaving no shine or sticky after feeling but leaves the skin clear, soft and firm. It relieves tan and sunburn and positively will not cause or promote the growth of hair upon the face.

In addition to the other excellent ingredients it is made with peroxide, which insures an unsurpassable Face Cream. Price 25c and 50c.

Duncan's Pharmacy

"The Store Where You Feel At Home"

SAY FELLOWS! For your convenience a Laundry Drop Box has been placed next to the Ruby. Bundles left there will be taken up each day and delivered to your address the day it returns.

O!, GOODNESS

You'll like, and besides well, see who does the work.

GET THE HABIT

ANNOUNCEMENT!!!

We have opened our Fountain. Our stock of drug, sundries, and supplies is complete.

Our store has been thoroughly renovated since the fire—the insurance company took every drug in the prescription department so that all of our drugs are absolutely fresh—bought last week at market.

We will continue to carry our usual popular lines of specialties and strive to render service that will merit your patronage.

Call to see us.

J. W. WILLIS DRUG COMP'Y

DRUGS and JEWELRY

"The Rexall Store"

PHONE 44

PRAIRIE AVE.

PRAIRIE AVENUE, Texas.—Every-body is busy as bees gathering their bountiful crop of grain.

A fine shower fell here Sunday evening.

Claude Nations was on the sick list the first of this week.

Elmer Lemaster is some better at this writing, but is still quite sick.

PRAIRIE AVENUE, Texas, June 22.—Elmer Lemaster has the typhoid fever at his home now, and has been quite sick.

Mr. K. Barker and family and Mrs. Wm. Murphy, of Plainview, were pleasant callers at the J. A. Pullen home last Tuesday evening.

R. B. Mercer did business in Lockney last week.

Harvesting is in full blast in this locality now.

Mrs. M. E. Nations received word from her son Joe that their baby had died, it being only a few hours old.

ODDITY CLUB HAS MORNING MEETING WITH MISS BOLTON.

At ten o'clock Wednesday mornin the members of the Oddity club gathered up their embroidery and assembled at the home of Misses Louis and Dorothy Bolton, where summer flowers were favored.

With swift movements of needles and tongues, varied by members on the piano, the hours passed quickly and pleasantly.

A noon an elaborate luncheon in two courses was served by the hostess as assisted by their cousin, Miss Hazel Abby of Kansas City and Miss Daisy Gidney.

Miss Florence Keys will entertain the Oddity club Wednesday, July 1.

ST. MARK'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

Following is the order of services at St. Mark's Episcopal Church Sunday, June 28:

Processional Hymn—"Ancient of Days."

Venite—Old Chant.

Gloria—Old Chant.

Te Deum—J. B. Dykes.

Jubilate—Shilling.

Introit Hymn—"O! Lamb of God, Still Keep Me."

Sermon—"The Beauty of Holiness."

Recessional Hymn—"Forth in Thy Name, O! Lord, I Go."

NEEDLECRAFT CLUB WITH MRS. SANSOM.

The devotees of needle and thimble enjoyed a delightful social hour Thursday afternoon, when the Needlecraft Club met with Mrs. D. F. Sansom, on Harp Street.

A gay party of busy matrons were present, who thoroughly enjoyed the afternoon.

On the plates containing orange ice and cake were laid a spray of yellow nasturtiums.

BOX WINS \$150 REWARD.

J. J. Ellerd Offered That Amount for Men Who Cut Fence.

W. H. Box is richer by \$150 than he was Monday. Luck, perhaps, played a part in it. Most of "luck" results from close observation and determined effort.

Last week some one cut a wire fence around J. J. Ellerd's place, 22 miles south of Plainview. Mr. Ellerd offered \$150 reward for the men. Box took up the matter as soon as he came in town, and landed his men Tuesday.

The men claim that they took up a post and started to drive over when the wire broke. Box says that the wire shows plainly to have been cut. He also avers that he has eye witnesses to the fact.

There was a broad lane all around the ranch, Mr. Box says, and no excuse for the cutting. Mr. Ellerd had put up a good fence only a short time ago.

J. J. Rushing returned to-day from Kansas. He was accompanied by J. A. Rantz.

EVANS FARMER RECALLS HISTORIC CUSTER MASSACRE.

By United Press.
EVANS, Ind., June 26.—Thirty-eight years ago to-day General George A. Custer and 600 of his historic command were slaughtered by ten times their number of Sioux Indians under the terrible Sitting Bull. The event was recalled here to-day by George H. Welch, 69, formerly an Indian fighter, now a farmer living two miles west of Evans.

"Under Captain T. B. Weir, we were ordered to the rear by Custer," said Welch. "There were three commands out to round up Sitting Bull, who had led his braves off their reservation and was causing trouble. Custer miscalculated, and was tricked into an ambushade that left him surrounded by 6,000 blood-hungry Indians. The terrible thing was that we could see the plight of Custer and his band, but could not even help him. After the massacre we held Sitting Bull on the banks of the Little Big Horn until reinforcements came from Ft. Lincoln.

"Because the Indians held Custer in such reverence—they called him 'Big White Chief'—Custer was the only member of the band who was slain that day who was not scalped or otherwise mutilated."

One man who participated in the battle with Custer alone survives. He is Curley the Crow, one of Custer's scouts.

AMERICANS TO STAY OVER FOR FIGHT.

By United Press.
PARIS, France, June 26.—The party of American delegates to the International Congress of Chambers of Commerce, after a tour of Southern France and Switzerland, during which they visited many different kinds of enterprises at Dijon, Lyons, Grenoble, Valence, Chamonix and Evian, returned to Paris this afternoon. A few will stay over to witness the Johnson-Moran prize fight here to-morrow night and attend the Grand Prix Sunday at Longchamps, but the majority of the delegates with their families will leave at once for home.

SOCIETY OF CAMELS.

By United Press.
CHICAGO, Ill., June 26.—Oriental beauties, picked from South Side families of wealth, will ride gaily caparisoned camels in to-night's pageant at the South Shore Country Club, marking the opening of the club's annual two-day horse show. The equestrian pageant will move along the shore of Lake Michigan to a Mecca built on the Sands, where the evening's entertainment will be provided. A saddle Marathon for women riders and a grand ball are to be other features of the horse show.

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH.

You are invited to attend our services Sunday morning and night. Mrs. Lindsey, our director of music, has arranged a splendid program of music for each of these services.

Subject of sermon for 11 o'clock—"A Door, Open."

Sermon for 8:30 p. m.—"Buying Bubbles."

Our Sunday School begins at 9:45. Let all who were absent last Sunday be in their places next Sunday morning, as some important announcements will be made.

S. PARK, Pastor.

BELIEVE CLAFLIN CO. WILL PAY ALL DEBTS.

By United Press

NEW YORK CITY, June 26.—Confidence is expressed that most of the subsidiary companies involved in the difficulties of the H. B. Claflin Co. will continue in business is prevalent. It is also thought that the company will pay dollar for dollar.

John Claflin's entire fortune will be placed at the disposal of the reorganizers in their efforts to take up the \$34,000,000 of liabilities.

Call The Herald for Job Printing

Amusements.

Miss Kathlyn Williams made her appearance in "The Adventures of Kathlyn" at The Mae I last night. The girl was taken prisoner by pilgrims when lions drove her from her tree home. She was carried to Allaha and sold to Prince Umbellah, who tried to make her queen before her escape.

The picture closes with Kathlyn in prison with her father, who has throttled the prince because he pointed her out to the old man as his slave.

The American "Bruce" has been told of Kathlyn's plight, and rushes past prison guards to her rescue.

There is a vivid picture of Indian scenes and some fine photography of wild animals in the jungle. The picture is up to the usual pretentious scenic display in "The Adventures of Kathlyn."

The spending of a million dollars in the short time of a year sounds easy, but when you watch the struggle of but when you watch the struggles of Monte Brewster in trying to dispose of that sum it looks like a vain attempt.

The play "Brewster's Millions," shown at The Olympic yesterday, was out of the usual in the amount of action and interest from beginning to end.

When Monte begins to spend his one million so that he may inherit seven, he makes things hum.

Some of his investments were unfortunately remunerative, but the climax came when he raised the signal of distress in mid-ocean, that cost him \$200,000.

He was penniless at the end of the year and got his sweetheart and his millions, too.

The pictures at The Olympic, with Edward Abelles as "Monte Brewster," were some of the best ever shown in the city.

Grain Sacks 10c

Flour, Bran, Grain, Poultry Remedies, Sprays, Oyster Shells, Chick Feed, Oats, Millet, Cane, Lawn Grass Seed, Everything in Seed for Late Planting.

C. E. WHITE SEED CO.

CLARENCE D. WOFFORD,
Dentist
Corner Rooms 3 and 4,
Over First National Bank.
Office Phone, 143.
Residence Phone, 191.

WANTED—A dishwasher. Either man or strong woman. WARE HOTEL.
—Adv. tf.

The Praetorians are going to give some person in Plainview a free trip to the Frisco Exposition, with all expenses paid. Better see D. W. McGLASSON and get details concerning this.
—Adv. tf.

Try "Dyke's" Hair Tonic for Dandruff. Satisfaction or your money back. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE.
—Adv. D-tf.

FOR SALE—One Hereford bull, one Durham bull, good Jersey milk cow; 150 cows and calves \$56.00. ROSS HARP.
—Adv. Semi-tf.

Some person in Plainview will win a free trip to the World's Fair in San Francisco, given by the Praetorians. For information see D. W. McGLASSON.
—Adv. tf.

BOARD AND ROOM—First house north of Christian Church. Phone 474.
—Adv. D-tf.

TO THE PUBLIC.
If it's Paint and Varnish you need, we have them. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE.
—Adv. D-tf.

SNAP!
5 sections for sale.
6 lease. Best ranch proposition on South Plains. Price, one-half actual value. Must be sold at once.
C. H. W. CLARKE,
Room 7, Smyth Bldg.

Some person in Plainview will win a free trip to the world's Fair in San Francisco, given by the Praetorians. For information see D. W. McGLASSON.
—Adv. tf.

WANTED—To trade 160 acres good unimproved land in the Shallow Water Belt for improved residence property in Plainview. For particulars, see or address OTUS REEVES REALTY CO., S-tf.

For Cold Drinks and Cigars come to our store. We handle only the best. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE.
—Adv. D-tf.

HOUSE, 310 Prairie St. —Adv. tf.
FOR RENT—Two nice rooms, close in; strictly private. Couple without children preferred. Apply 302 Adams St.
—Adv. D-tf.

We don't keep anything. We sell everything. PLAINVIEW HARDWARE CO. Phone 293. Adv. S-4-iss.

You might as well win the free trip to the San Francisco Exposition which the Praetorians are going to give to some person in Plainview. See D. W. McGLASSON for full information.
—Adv. tf.

ROOMS FOR RENT—Three nicely-furnished rooms for rent, separately or in suite. Phone 585 or call 308 South Pacific.
—Adv. tf.

FOR SALE OR TRADE—A 3-room house and two lots; \$150 cash, balance small monthly payments. See W. F. GARNER.
—Adv. 1 issue.

You might as well win the free trip to the San Francisco Exposition which the Praetorians are going to give to some person in Plainview. See D. W. McGLASSON for full information.
—Adv. tf.

Let L. D. RUCKER PRODUCE CO handle your GREEN and DRY HIDES

ROOMS FOR RENT—311 North Grover St.
—Adv. tf.

The Praetorians are going to give some person in Plainview a free trip to the Frisco Exposition, with all expenses paid. Better see D. W. McGLASSON and get details concerning this.
—Adv. tf.

A nice furnished room. L. H. KING. Phone No. 516. Adv. D-4 issues-pd.

STRAYED—Fram ranch 10 miles northwest of Hale Center, May 9th, three 3-year-old mules, branded S on left jaw. Last heard of working way toward Floydada. Finder please notify ELMER SANSOM, Phone 349, Plainview.
—Adv. Semi-tf.

The Most Complete Stock of Drugs And Drug Sundries In the City

You Get What You Call for with Courteous Treatment

See our line of kodaks and manicure goods.

Parker and Waterman Fountain Pens.

"Only the Best" Is Our Motto

THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE
Rear Phone 327 Front Phone 594
Free Delivery

Monday's Special

"WHAT THE GOD'S DECREE"

In Four Parts

Which is the legitimate successor to Protas, our last Monday's feature. Being presented by the same cast. The daring adventures and and mystic workings will hold you spell bound. Be sure to see it. Watch our daily programs, its the best in filmdom. Be on the "lookout" we have something **Funny** to tell you right away. **Remember** from now on its a **Feature** every Monday. **Kathlyn** on Friday every other week and and a program that can't be beat every day. We stand for quality and produce it.

Mae I. Theatre

The Photo Play House of Quality

The most unprofitable way to do business is to use the methods of yesterday.

Do Business With Us and Be Up-to-the Minute

Thirty-two years in the well and pump business gives us an experience excelled by none.

Layne & Bowler Company
Plainview, Texas

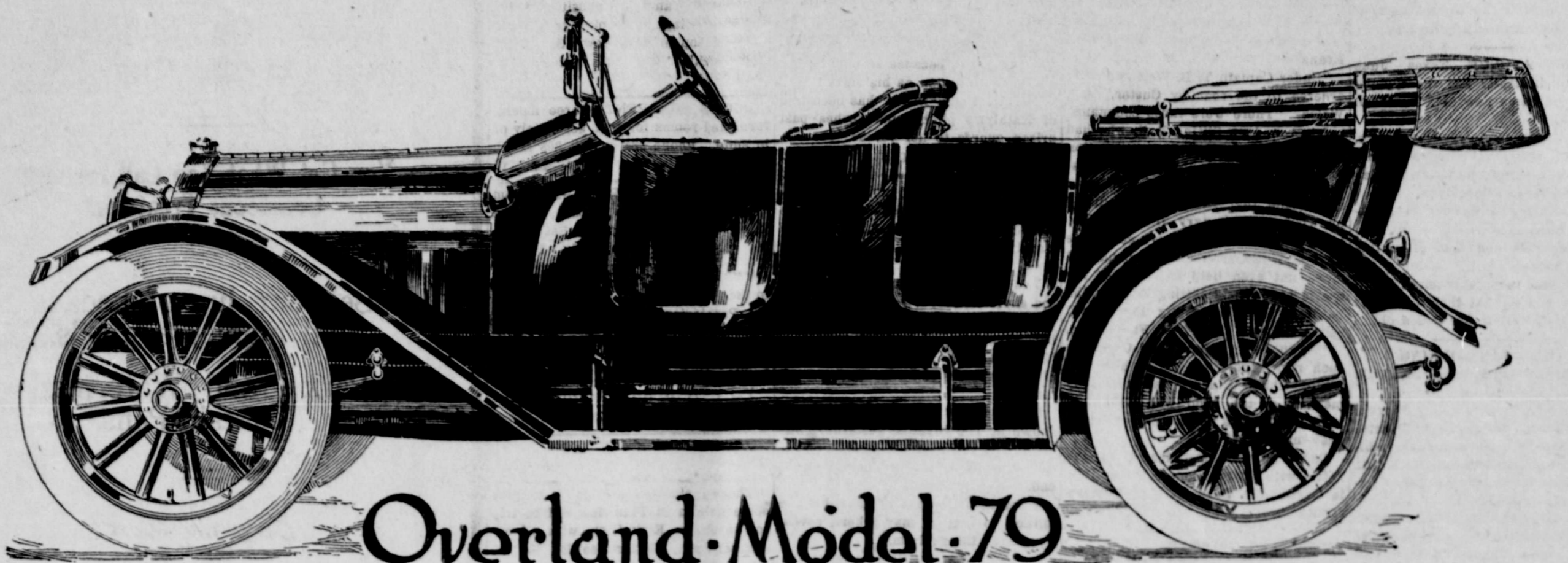
We're Unloading Today

Another car of the newest things in House Furnishings, Summer Furniture and Floor Coverings

We Invite Your Inspection

E. R. Williams
Furniture and Undertaking

THIS CAR MAY BE YOURS FREE!



Overland Model 79 GRAND PRIZE

A new 1915 model Overland Automobile, Electric Lights, Electric Starter and Fully Equipped. Choice of Touring Car or Runabout---Value \$1160.00.

SECOND PRIZE

Choice of the Following Trips:

1. Plainview to Galveston by rail; Galveston to New York by steamship (stateroom and meals included); up the Hudson River by boat; Albany to Buffalo and Niagara Falls by rail; Buffalo to Chicago and Kansas City and return to Plainview by rail. This routing can be reversed, by rail to New York, returning via Galveston to Plainview.
2. Same as above, except Plainview to New Orleans, then by steamer to New York.
3. Plainview to Galveston by rail; by steamer to New York; by rail to Montreal, Chicago and Kansas City to Plainview.
4. Same as 3, except Plainview to New Orleans, then by steamer to New York.
5. Plainview to Galveston by rail; by steamer to New York; by rail to Washington, Pittsburg, St. Louis, and Plainview.

6. Same as 5, except Plainview to New Orleans, then by steamer to New York.
7. Plainview to Galveston by rail; by steamer to Havana, Cuba, and return same way.
8. Plainview to New Orleans by rail; by steamer to Havana, Cuba, and return same way.
9. Plainview to Williams, Arizona, (Grand Canyon) to Los Angeles, San Diego, San Francisco, Portland (through the beautiful Siskiyou Mountains), Seattle (up the Columbia River), Salt Lake City, Denver (over the D. & R. G., through the most beautiful scenery in the United States), Colorado Springs, Pueblo and return to Plainview.

MONEY FOR EVERYBODY

In order to Compensate all who enter the Herald's auto contest we have decided to give five per cent. on every subscription turned in by those contestants who do not win one of the prizes

CONTEST BEGAN MONDAY, JUNE 15, 8 A. M., AND CLOSSES MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 14, 6 P. M.

A Mighty Short Time to Work for Such Capital Prizes

The Man or Woman, Girl or Boy who gets started in dead earnest at the very first will be hard to catch

Votes Will Be Given on The Plainview Evening Herald as Follows:

New Subscriptions	
FOR ONE YEAR	1,000 VOTES
FOR TWO YEARS	2,300 VOTES
FOR THREE YEARS	4,000 VOTES
FOR FIVE YEARS	7,500 VOTES
FOR TEN YEARS	20,000 VOTES
FOR TWENTY YEARS	50,000 VOTES

THE NEW
PLAINVIEW EVENING HERALD
will give all local news, community news, development news, market news, big general news of the state, nation, and foreign countries, three times every week.
ONLY \$1.50 A YEAR

Renewals or Back Subscriptions	
FOR ONE YEAR	500 VOTES
FOR TWO YEARS	1,500 VOTES
FOR THREE YEARS	3,000 VOTES
FOR FIVE YEARS	6,000 VOTES
FOR TEN YEARS	18,000 VOTES
FOR TWENTY YEARS	46,000 VOTES

RULES OF THE CONTEST:

1. Only one nomination blank will be counted for each contestant.
2. Individuals only will be considered as entrants in contest; organizations will not be permitted to become contestants.
3. That individual receiving the greatest number of votes will receive the Overland automobile. The individual receiving the second greatest number of votes will be given a choice of the eight trips noted above. Should a tie for the first place result the two prizes will be given to tying contestants on

basis agreeable to them.

4. Any individual in Hale County, any other Texas county, or any other state is eligible to enter this contest.
5. No one connected in any way with this publication will be permitted to become a candidate, or work for a candidate.
6. Votes after being voted cannot be transferred to another.
7. The standing of contestants will be announced from time to time by the Herald.

8. A ballot box will be kept and all coupons will be deposited in it. Coupons must be deposited when issued.

9. The final count will be made by committee of three, selected one each by each of the two leading candidates on the last preceding count, these two judges to select a third.

10. The Herald will furnish sample copies, and lists of those now taking the paper to any who desire this assistance.

NOMINATION BLANK

Good for 1000 Votes
I hereby nominate _____ as worthy of one of the prizes to be given in The Plainview Evening Herald Subscription Contest. It is understood that I am in no way obligated because of this action on my part.
Date _____ Signed _____

The Herald Publishing Co.

Phone Nos. 71 and 72

NOMINATION BLANK

Good for 1000 Votes
I hereby nominate _____ as worthy of one of the prizes to be given in the Plainview Evening Herald Subscription Contest. It is understood that I am in no way obligated because of this action on my part.
Date _____ Signed _____

THE PRESIDENT'S RIGHT-HAND MAN.

Washington, for the most part, has wholly misapprehended Mr. Bryan, and has regarded him solely as Secretary of State, says Lowry.

Edward G. Lowry, in Harper's Weekly.

Mr. Bryan has subdued the heathen that imagine vain things. And he did it all quietly and without seeking to make himself appear a moving factor in the situation. As persons know who were in Washington through last summer, when the Tariff Bill and the Currency Bill were in the making, Mr. Bryan's anteroom was crowded day by day with members and with others from the hinterland, eager for a sign. They wanted Mr. Bryan to give the bills his blessing. They wanted to know about this and that provision. Mr. Bryan talked with all of them and told them what they came to find out. They could not all see Mr. Wilson, and most of them would have been extremely uncomfortable in his presence, but they felt they knew Bryan. He belonged to their tribe and talked their language. They had been to the wars together before.

Washington Has Misapprehended Him.

Washington, for the most part, has wholly misapprehended Mr. Bryan. It has regarded him solely as Secretary of State and has applied to him the standards of conduct and deportment that have come to be regarded as standards of that office. Social Washington and much of political Washington have not known of Mr. Bryan's activities outside of the State Department. They have heard of his simple friendliness and the informality of his discourse with diplomats, and, having artificial standards, and perhaps in many instances false standards, they have been made ashamed.

I find that the sneers at Mr. Bryan are by no means reflected by the sound and by the understanding members of the diplomatic corps stationed here. Some of the ambassadors have rather gone out of their way to express their admiration of Mr. Bryan's simplicity, of his absolute candor, of the sincerity he shows in official intercourse. They have seen that he is a dreamer, an idealist, that his heart runs away with his head, that he is lacking in guile, that he speaks to them truthfully, and these are the qualities that they appreciate, because they are so rare in their experience with more sophisticated foreign officials. They know that Mr. Bryan desires to live at peace with the whole world. They like that. He never tries to deceive them. He could not if he would, and that attitude, while distinctly a novelty in diplomacy, is not displeasing even to the wildest and most Machiavellian of those who reside there.

Mr. Bryan came to his present office too late in life to acquire reputation as a great department chief, as an administrator and an executive. He depends too much on inspiration. He sees too many people to allow him the proper time to attend to the details of his office. Prior to being Secretary of State he had never had any executive experience.

Foreign Offices Hives of Details.

Every office of foreign affairs is a hive of concrete detail, of precedents. Almost every case that comes up has a history. Present decisions are influenced and limited to a degree determined by a policy laid down by some other Secretary of State, who may have been dead a quarter of a century. Mr. Bryan does not withhold the time to himself to withdraw from the daily hurly burly and coolly review and master the essentials of important problems that confront his department. It is revealing no secret to say that President Wilson does that for him. The Mexican policy is Wilson's policy. The Chinese policy is Wilson's policy. The policy to be outlined with respect to Japan over the land ownership and race discrimination questions in California will be Wilson's policy.

Mr. Bryan has winced and become restive under the criticism he has received. Some of it has cut him to the quick. The continued charges that he was unable to comprehend the business of the State Department, that he did not know what was going on under his nose, that he did not read the dispatches and that, reading them, he could not understand them, have particularly hurt Mr. Bryan. He has resented this criticism far more than the degree of popular disapproval that has been visited upon his diplomatic appointments.

On the face of it, it seems probable that Mr. Wilson knew of Mr. Bryan's state of mind and sought to alleviate his mortification when he wrote his letter to Mr. Marbury giving specific commendation to Mr. Bryan's capacity for business, he having "given to the policy of the State Department a definiteness and dignity that are very admirable." This is by no means the Washington verdict on Mr. Bryan's year in office, but it is Mr. Wilson's, and there was no occasion for him to say it unless he chose to say it.

MADE THEIR OWN MONEY.

Tokens Used in Civil War Time in Antiquarian Society Collection.

From the Worcester Telegram.

The American Antiquarian Society has acquired one of the largest collections in the country of the tradesmen's currency, of copper tokens, of the Civil War period.

This collection numbers about nineteen hundred varieties, comprising 1,550 advertising tokens and 350 general tokens.

The issue of this form of currency makes an interesting study in the economic history of the Civil War. Early in 1862 the depreciation of paper currency so decreased the circulation of silver and consequently increased the demand for copper coins that small change became exceedingly scarce.

Hotel keepers, restaurateurs and trades were compelled to resort to the device of coining cents of their own, which coinage, of course, soon met with government opposition.

In a letter, July 14, 1862, Secretary Chase informed Congress of the increasing difficulty of obtaining change and the practice on the part of tradesmen of issuing copper tokens of their own coinage.

To remedy the evil he proposed Congress should declare such private issues illegal, prevent the hoarding of silver by diminishing the bullion value of the smaller coins and allow the use of stamps in small payments.

July 17, 1862, a law was enacted authorizing the use and redemption of postage stamps for small payments and prohibiting all kinds of private issues or tokens.

Postage stamps immediately came into use as a substitute for small currency. To some small extent they were issued under a private patent enclosed in a small metal button with an incised glass front, of which type of currency the society has forty-three specimens out of about one hundred and forty known.

Although the act of July 17, 1862, explicitly forbade the issuing of circulation of tokens and provided a penalty for infraction of the law, yet it was a year or more before the prohibition seems to have been regarded.

Early in 1863 the tokens were issued throughout the country in large quantity, and many are dated even 1864.

These tokens, as shown in the collection acquired by the American Antiquarian Society, may be divided into two classes: the advertising war tokens, which bore the name of the issuing firm, often with a promise of redemption, and the general or straight war tokens, which bore no evidence of origin or redemption, but which were apparently in as general circulation.

The tokens were almost entirely of copper and of practically the same size and weight as the United States copper cent, but occasionally they were of brass, nickel or pewter or alloy, and in a few instances of silver.

FARMS NEED BETER HORSES

Joseph E. Wing, Breeder's Gazette. Better farming means deeper plowing, the spreading of more manure and more efficient cultivation of the soil. These things at present are as well as done as well as they can be on the farm until the farm horses are better and more powerful. There are regions in the corn belt where now farm teams are heavy and good, but take it as one finds it throughout most of the farming states of America are underpowered. In many instances they have enough horses, in more instances the horses are not good enough.

Labor today is the dearest thing about the American farm. We must study to make the labor more efficient. One employs a laborer for \$1.50 a day. Few men realize that this is capitalizing that laborer at more than \$8,000, but it is true, as little work with figures, allowing interest at 6 per cent will show. It is obvious a poor business policy to equip the \$8,000 man with a \$200 team. He must be made as effective as possible in his labor, and that means that he ought to have at least three big strong horses to draw his plow or harrow.

WAR HEROES HONORED.

By United Press. EASTON, Penn., June 25.—A monument to the memory of those killed in the Spanish-American War was unveiled here to-day, with appropriate ceremonies by civic and military organizations. President Wilson had been invited to the ceremonies.

HIBERNIANS HOLD MEET.

By United Press. CHESAPEAKE BEACH, Md., June 25.—A joint athletic meet and picnic was held here to-day by members of the Ancient Order of Hibernians of Baltimore and Washington. The athletes were under the auspices of the A. A. U., in charge of Dahal N. Hassett, of the Irish-American Athletic Club of New York.

THE STOCK MARKET IN DETAIL.

KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS, June 27.—The general cattle market advanced 15 to 25 cents higher last week, due to very light receipts.

Stockers and feeders 40 to 75 per cent higher, medium cows 25 to 40 higher, and veals 25 to 50 higher were exception. Rains restored normal grazing and crop conditions in the corn states, thus removing pressure to ship out live stock, resulting in sharply reduced receipts here, and stronger markets. Rainfall over the corn area is still deficient for the reason, but reports of corn conditions are favorable. Additional rains Sunday and Monday this week stiffen confidence in the saying that "when a drouth is broken in June it means plenty of moisture all summer." Receipts to-day are 7500 cattle, and the market is steady to 10 higher. Heavy native yearlings brought \$9.25 today, and the highest price paid here in a month or six weeks. Stockers and feeders are barely steady today, and not many buyers are here, being kept at home by stress of harvesting. Receipts of stockers and feeders are light and sale are at \$6.50 to \$7.75, a range of prices 25 to 35 cents under a year ago at this time. Western advanced 15 to 25 cents last week, but very few are coming from Colorado and the West. Quarantine territory is cutting loose particularly the north Texas feeding district. Fifty of sixty loads of these good cattle were included in the run of 105 cars of quarantine received today and sold at the highest prices of the year, largely \$7.75 to \$8.35. Fourteen cars of South Texas grass steers brought \$7.50 to 7.75, and various shipments of medium to common Oklahoma grass steers \$6.30 to \$7. Conditions favor a light supply from native territory during the next few weeks, and the market should make some gain. Hogs have advanced steadily during the week and prices were steadier to 5 higher today, top \$8.40, bulk \$8.20 to \$8.35. Packers tried to stop the advance today, and employed waiting tactics, but they only partially succeeded. Receipts are 6,000 today, and apparently there is no great reserve number of hogs in the country. Smoked meats are moving freely, and middlemeat are beginning to observe he paucity of the hog with pork product. This operation in turn, gives strength to the live stock market. Sheep and lambs are firm today receipts are only 5,000 a head. Spring lambs sold largely at \$9.15 to \$9.35 today, and native ewes \$4.50 to \$5. Some Texas yearlings brought \$7.10 today and mixed Texas ewes and wethers brought about \$6.00 considered strong prices. Goats bring \$3 to \$3.90. Light receipts and strong markets are predicted.

NOTICE.

I returned from Dallas to-day, and can now be found at my dental office, in the Smyth Building.

DR. GEO. J. WILLIAMS.

—Adv. tf.

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♦ BILLINGS AND BILLINGS. ♦
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ONE FARE PLUS TEN CENTS
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EVERY DAY

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or write

A. D. BELL GEO. D. HUNTER
Asst. Gen. Pass. Agt. Gen. Pass. Agt.
DALLAS, TEXAS

ALEXANDRA DAY TO-DAY.

By United Press.

LONDON, England, June 25.—The wild rose was the only badge that enabled pedestrians to pass unmolested through London streets unconditionally to an army of 20,000 white-robed flower-sellers, who waylaid the florally unadorned and reminded them that it was Alexandra Day. Inaugurated a couple of years ago to celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of Queen Mother Alexandra's arrival in England, Alexandra Day has become an annual floral fête, and the esteem in which King George's mother is held was shown by the unanimity with which Britishers donned her favorite flower.

Real blossoms were plentiful, but it was the artificial roses made by the children of the Cripples' Home that were generally worn. The profits from their sale will be devoted to charitable institutions in which Queen Alexandra is interested. Last year the takings were \$250,000, but with 200 of the principal towns in Great Britain and many cities in Canada participating, Miss May Beeman, organizing secretary, predicts that the \$500,000 mark will be reached this year. The saleswomen, who hoped to sell five million flowers, were all volunteers, and included a score of duchesses, marchionesses and countesses, and hosts of lesser society notable, wearing mullin gowns and plain hats.

PRESIDENT CELEBRATES WEDDING ANNIVERSARY.

By United Press

WASHINGTON, D. C., June 25.—The President and Mrs. Wilson to-day formally celebrated their 29th wedding anniversary. Many telegrams of congratulations were received at the White House. The marriage took place at the home of Mrs. Wilson's grandfather, the Rev. I. S. K. Axson, pastor of the Independent Presbyterian Church at Savannah, Ga., June 24, 1885.

PAINTING and PAPER HANGING

ALL WORK GUARANTEED

PHONE 459

W. D. Jordan

SETH WARD COLLEGE

Property of Northwest Texas Conference. The only endowed Junior College in Texas. Co-educational Departments of Literary, Music, Art, and Expression. Faculty of experienced college and university graduates. Total expenses for literary course, \$187.00. Write for particulars.

C. L. McDONALD, M. A., President
J. E. WILLIS, M. A., Dean

Reduction in Prices

The price of Gulf Refining Co's best supreme Lubricating Oil has been reduced to 50c per gallon in quantities of five gallons or more, and 60c in smaller quantities.

That good Gulf gasoline 11c per gallon.

Remember our prices are first to go down, and are the last to raise. If you deal with us you always get the right goods at the lowest prices.

See our stock of tires and tubes, and get our prices before you buy; we can save you money.

We weld your broken castings for all kinds of machinery.

Give us your business--we appreciate it.

Egge-Corlett Auto Co.

Summer Advertising

From The New York Times.

The most valuable asset in advertising is age. It is something which cannot be rushed or bunched. It has no overnight competition. The new advertiser can't date back.

Advertising cannot take a vacation without a loss. The cumulative values of previous months or years immediately begin to shrink or evaporate. It will invariably cost more to make good the shrinkage than to omit the vacation.

Good advertising is a continuous performance before the same audience. No better definition was ever invented. It admits of no exceptions or variations.

Buyers are not so firmly attached to buying traditions during the summer months as at other seasons. They go about more, enjoy more freedom, are interested more in variety. The new advertiser finds it easier to break in: the old advertiser finds it necessary to be more persistent and watchful. The province of advertising is to attract new customers, as well as to hold old ones, and the vacation season, more than any other, is the season of changes; the season, more than any other, when the advertiser can least afford to permit his goods and service to be forgotten. The trifling purchase of July or August is often the forerunner of a much larger purchase in October or November.

LOST--ONE MILLION DOLLARS

\$10,000 REWARD

LOST--ONE MILLION DOLLARS

"THE MILLION DOLLAR MYSTERY"

Coming Soon. Be Sure and See it.

DISCUSSES CANNING FACTORY FOR PLAINVIEW

Edw. O'Brien Points Out Advantages
That Would Accrue From Begin-
ning In Small Way

AN ELASTIC UNDERTAKING

Local Concern Would Have Practical-
ly All of Panhandle And Plains
For Market

This is the third of a series of arti-
cles by Edw. O'Brien. The fourth will
appear in an early issue.

I wish to discuss this subject from
three distinct points: First, from the
viewpoint of the grower; Second as an
industry which employs labor; third,
a ready market for our canned prod-
uct.

It must be admitted by all that the
cultivation of products hereabouts for
the canning factory must be done, if
at all, upon more extensive lines than
is now generally used. The cultivation
of small patches of those articles
suitable for canning must give
away. This method takes too much
time in their growing and marketing.
The small grower must expect top
prices to come out whole. These differ-
ent varieties, which number at
least a dozen must be grown in large
tracts and come to the cannery in
large loads. The growing of products
for canning has been profitable gener-
ally under the intelligent methods
throughout the country, and on lands
which run higher in price than do our
lands at the present time. And I doubt
if there is any section anywhere that
excels our possibilities as to quantity
and quality. The increased volume
in acreage and the consequent economy
of labor make their growing profit-
able at prices which a cannery can
afford to pay.

There is a routine of labor from
planting time to the marketing of
these crops, which the successful
grower must follow to make the best
markets. He can cut down these ex-
penses of labor immensely by increas-
ing his acreage. This is a rule of
economics in all lines of industry
where labor is a considerable factor.
Intensive Cultivation.
If the grower first canning can at
the end of a year show a surplus for his
labor and investment upon a ten acre
tract, intensively utilized and intelli-
gently managed he is doing as well
as the grower of field crops upon his
hundred acre farm, and his investment
is very much less, and the occupation
far more pleasurable.

Every dollar's worth of products
raised and marketed here adds to the
volume of business in Plainview. It
affects in a helpful way every line of
business helps the grower indirectly
or directly.
Their relations are so blended and
interwoven that each helps the other.
This country should grow at a good
profit, immense quantities of food prod-
ucts that can be preserved by can-
ning for use the year round. Our
local market has already broken from
an over supply of early, perishable
vegetables. The trouble is they won't
keep, and an over supply of any of
these products that have no keeping
qualities causes the bottom to drop out
of the market and a consequent loss
to the grower. The practical remedy
for this condition lies in a canning fac-
tory.

Factory Calls for Labor.
A factory for the canning of our
products calls for labor. The laborer
and his or her family are consumers
and buyers from tradesmen gener-
ally.
It is obvious every industry in a
town or city that employs labor is a
very valuable asset and any wide-
awake town or city stands ready, if
need be, with a substantial bonus of
money or land or both for its estab-
lishment. The earnings from labor,
to a very large extent, go back into the
channels of trade.

The size and capacity of a canning
factory is an elastic thing. The frugal
housewife operates one in a crude way
when she puts up her surplus fruits
and vegetables for future use.

Many growers of garden and orchard

products can, then sell to the
trade. They cook or steam the prod-
ucts in large kettles, buy their cans
from some jobber and that fills his
bill.

No expensive machinery is requir-
ed for a commercial canning factory.
There are several unused buildings that
could be utilized for this purpose, an
equipment of furnace and several large
cooking or steaming basins and a
supply of empty cans is the equip-
ment, with a few accessories, and the
thing is started.

Experienced Cannerymen Ready.
There are experienced cannerymen who
stand ready to locate her and with-
out any bonus provided the growers
will contract in advance to supply
products in quantities, sufficient to
warrant a fair return upon their in-
vestment.

Combining the benefits which
would come to Plainview from the
growing and marketing of these prod-
ucts, a cannery, with the impetus
which a factory here employing labor
would further give us, the plan does
surely look inviting. Let us now add
another attractive feature to these two
—namely, the marketing of the prod-
uct of the canning factory all around
us.

A Market at Home.
The great Panhandle and Plains
country eat canned goods, practically
the year around. Outside the irrigated
district the growing of vegetables is
a failure. This trade should come to
us as a heritage.

With a canning factory located here
and supplied by home grown products
another great advantage is readily
seen by a moment's consideration. It
means higher prices paid to the grower,
because we have eliminated several
important items of expense which
must necessarily be met in importing
these products in here.

I refer to the profits of one or two
middlemen and a saving on transpor-
tation charges, as the product goes the
routes it must otherwise take when
imported here from other localities.

If my statements are true, and their
reasonableness will not be called in-
to the question, it then follows, that
there are three distinct and important
advantages which we will gain by the
establishment of a canning factory
here. It looks attractive to say the
least.

How can this be brought about
speedily? From present indications
of enormous yields hereabouts this
season the start should be made to-
day.

The answer is plain. By co-opera-
tion and organization. Just get to-
gether, work together, pull together
and stay together and the problem is
solved.

I shall discuss this in my next and
concluding article.

MISSIS CROUCH AND JOHNSON ENTERTAIN EPWORTH LEAGUE.

More Than Thirty Young People Part-
icipate in Lawn Party at Mrs.
Clarence Wofford's.

Misses Iola Crouch and Clara John-
son entertained the Epworth League
Thursday night at the home of Dr.
and Mrs. C. D. Wofford, 214 Grover
Street.

The thirty-odd guests were enter-
tained on the pretty lawn with games
and contests. Mrs. R. S. Charles fur-
nished music on the graphophone.

Miniature United States flags, hon-
oring the approaching birthday of the
Nation, were numbered and given to
the young ladies. Flags bearing cor-
responding numbers were found hid-
den in the trees by the gentlemen.
These were matched for the refresh-
ment hour, and given as souvenirs.
Ices and cake were served by the hos-
esses, accompanied by nasturtiums.

The League wishes to extend their
thanks to Dr. and Mrs. Wofford, Mrs.
Charles and Misses Crouch and John-
son for the delightful entertainment
given them.

Mrs. Jas. T. Ross, of Hawley, and
Miss Hazel Crouch, of Lockney, were
the out-of-town guests registered with
the Plainview names.

ADVERTISING CLUBS CLOSE CONVENTION.

By United Press
TORONTO, Canada, June 27.—After
sessions lasting five days, the annual
convention of the Associated Adver-
tising Clubs of America adjourned
here yesterday. Many of the delegates
remained over, leaving early this
morning for their homes.

TO-DAY'S MARKETS

STOCK YARDS, FORT WORTH,
Texas, June 27.—CATTLE—Receipts,
400. Market is steady.

HOGS—Receipts, 100. Market is
nominally steady. Light, \$7.85 to
\$8.40; mixed, \$8.30 to \$8.50; heavy,
\$8.40 to \$8.60; pigs, \$6.00 to \$7.00.

SHEEP—Receipts, 100. Market is
steady. Daggett & Keen.

MANY FLORAL OFFERINGS FOR MRS. SALLIE BURKE.

The funeral of Mrs. Sallie A. Burke
was held yesterday afternoon, at the
home of her sister, Mrs. E. W. Dyer,
at four o'clock. Rev. S. W. Smith held
the funeral services.

A long procession of friends and
relatives followed the remains to the
Plainview Cemetery, where they were
laid to rest beside the loved ones gone
before.

Many beautiful floral offerings were
sent in as tributes of love and respect
to the memory of Mrs. Burke, who was
connected with some of the best fam-
ilies of the county.

Three of her four daughters were
present at the funeral, besides a large
number of other relatives.

MRS. HOUSTON IS HOSTESS.

Circle No. 3 of Missionary Society
Holds Meeting.

Mrs. C. R. Houston was hostess yester-
day afternoon for circle No. 3 of the
Missionary Society of the Methodist
Church. Mrs. J. T. Mayhugh is chair-
man of this circle.

After a short business session, a
social half hour was enjoyed, during
which Mrs. Houston served cream and
cake.

HUDSON RIVER GOLF CHAMPIONSHIPS START.

By United Press
KINGSTON, N. Y., June 27.—With
many of the best golfers of this sec-
tion entered, the annual Hudson River
golf championships started here to-
day on the links of the Twaalfskill
Golf Club. The preliminary rounds
were to be played to-day.

WOOL SHIPMENTS START AT ABERNATHY

ABERNATHY, Texas, June 27.—
Wool shipments started here yesterday
when W. E. Bledsoe sold and deliver-
ed to L. D. Rucker of Plainview one
car of wool at 15 cents per pound.

Shearing is over, and several other
cars will be shipped next week.

The clip and price is the best the
sheepmen have received for several
years.

FEDERATED MISSIONARY SOCIETY TO MEET.

Program for the meeting of the Fed-
erated Missionary Societies to be held
at the Christian Church, Monday, June
29th, at 4 p. m.;

Subject—"South America."
Song.

Prayer—Mrs. J. L. Vaughn.
Song.

Scripture—Mrs. J. T. Mayhugh.
Paper—"South America, the Land of
Opportunity, and Its Needs"—Mrs.
Sterling Park.

Paper—"Brazil, Its Religion and
How It Is Practiced"—Mrs. M. S.
Temple.

Special Music—Miss Rosa Fowle.
Paper—"Argentina as a Mission
Field"—Mrs. Nine McComas.

Paper—"The Religious Appeal of
South American Women"—Mrs. T. D.
Lipscomb.

Satisfactions of work being done in
South America by each denomination.
Song.

Prayer—Mrs. R. F. Ivey.

UNVEIL MEMORIAL TO WASHINGTON.

By United Press.

NEW YORK CITY, June 27.—With
city and state officials presiding, a
tablet memorializing the stop George
Washington made here 139 years ago
to-day on his trip by horse back to
Cambridge, Mass., to take charge of
the Continental army there, was un-
veiled.

OUR MUTUAL GIRL MEETS BLANCHE RING AND SEES "WHEN CLAUDIE SMILES."

CHAPTER II.

"Exhilarating—I should say it is,"
said Margaret to her aunt as the motor
car landaulette whisked them from
shop to shop. Mrs. Knickerbocker had
been very generous to her niece on
this particular morning, and after hav-
ing purchased innumerable beautiful
things for the happy girl, proposed a
run through Central Park, to which
Margaret readily assented. While
spinning along one of the beautiful
drives, Mrs. Knickerbocker suddenly
recognized in a car about to pass a
familiar face, known not only to her,
but to thousands of Americans. Wav-
ing her hand and at the same time
calling to her chauffeur to stop, Mrs.
Knickerbocker attracted the attention
of the one with the familiar counte-
nance, who slowed her car as well
and descended to the roadway, as did
the aunt and her niece.

"I'm so happy to see you again,
Miss Ring," said Mrs. Knickerbocker.
"Let me introduce my niece, Marg-
aret," whereupon Miss Ring extended
her hand to our little country lass,
who, blanching, gently shook it. Quite
impervious to the fact that they were
blocking a fair share of the drive, the
three talked gaily about the weather,
the melting snow and of what great
benefit whites of eggs are to the voice,
until the melodious notes of one of
the chauffeurs humming "The Belle of
Avenue A" attracted Miss Ring's at-
tention, whereupon she beat a hasty
retreat to her own car, while her mu-
tual friends sought their landaulette.

"Wasn't it splendid of her to invite
us to the theatre?" exclaimed Marg-
aret.

"Indeed it was," answered Mrs.
Knickerbocker. "I'm sure we shall
enjoy it immensely."

That afternoon found the busy young
lady and her aunt selecting hats which
had been sent home on approval from
Joseph's.

So pretty and so numerous were the
different styles that Margaret had a
hard time making a selection, and was
only satisfied when her aunt allowed
her to take four dainty creations in-
stead of the two promised. After din-
ner they hastened off to accept Miss
Ring's invitation to see "When Claudia
Smiles," and so fascinated was Marg-
aret with the star when she sang,
"Why Is the Ocean So Near the
Shore" that a longing for a theatrical
life crept into her heart right then and
there.

After arriving home, Margaret stole
quietly into Mrs. Knickerbocker's
bedroom and timidly put the question
to her aunt.

"Most certainly not," answered the
elder woman. "What, you go on the
stage? It's the most preposterous
thing I've ever heard. Go to your room
at once and don't you ever dare think
of such a thing again."

Margaret, pouting, returned to her
boudoir, and there pondered over her
ambition and her aunt's objection to
it, until at last she determined to have
her own way, despite any dissonance
on the part of Mrs. Knickerbocker.

During that night she laid her plans,
and the first thing on arising started
to put them into effect by calling her
maid and issuing instructions to that
horrified servant.

All through breakfast Margaret was
unusually silent, so much so that her
aunt wondered what could be the mat-
ter. She did not comment on her
niece's demeanor, however, thinking it
best to remain apparently uninter-
ested. Therefore, the meal progressed
silently, and at its termination Marg-
aret left the room and repaired to her
own quarters. Here she hastily com-
posed a note to her aunt, summoned
her maid, and then led the way out,
despite the protestations of the
thoroughly frightened little follower.

Pausing outside the drawing room,
Margaret peered about cautiously,
stealthily entered and deposited her
note on the table, then she and the
maid hastened from the house.

Her entrance to the office of the
theatrical manager was, to say the
least, undramatic. The gentleman in
question, though mild and most polite,
seemed to strike terror into the heart
of the little adventurer, but, mastering
her courage, she finally asked whether
or not he would give her an opportu-
nity to appear behind the footlights.

The manager turned her about and

Flyo-Curo will keep the flies off your
stock. 25c, 60c and \$1.00 cans. The
R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. Adv. D-17

White Slipper Special

Summer is here and with it
has come the call for light
dresses and white slippers.

Taking these things into con-
sideration we have decided to
offer the buying public some
extra good values in white
slippers

For Two Days Only
Saturday and Monday

June 27th and 29th

You May Take Your Choice of Any White Shoes We Have, at

\$2.45
Per Pair

Remember this price is for
only two days, after which the
regular prices will hold good, as
these shoes are new merchan-
dise and worth the prices we
ask regularly.

Besides the Whites, we still have a good
assortment of Patent Leather Slippers and feel
that we can easily give you a perfect fit at
regular prices.

Plainview Merc. Co.

Wholesale and Retail
W. A. SHOFNER, Manager

eyed her critically, while Margaret
held her breath in suspense. Finally
he said:

"Well, I'll try you. Go back and see
if the dresses will fit and be on the
stage at eleven."

Too excited for words, Margaret
danced her thanks, and disappeared
from the office.

Promptly at eleven she emerged
from her dressing room where, with
professional help, she had made up
and donned her costume. Margaret
was instructed as to what she should
do—the music commenced and the now
confident beginner, all smiles, began
to lead the number.

In the meantime auntie, thoroughly
distracted, had ordered her car and fol-
lowed the flight of the young lady. When
she arrived at the theatre her niece
was in the middle of her performance.
A rustling in the wings foretold of the
explosion that was about to take place,
and it did take place with vengeance.

Passing over this painful episode,
we find Our Mutual Girl again in her
boudoir, dejected and thoroughly crest-
fallen, and as she recalls the time
when she used to recite to her school-
mates back in the country, she cannot
help saying:

"I used to be an actress once, I did."
—Adv. 1 time.



Wood's Variety Store

A Place of SEASONABLE Goods
With An
OPPORTUNITY COUNTER

Something for Everybody with
Quality and Price to Satisfy

A VISIT WILL PAY YOU

Phone 322



THE PLAINVIEW EVENING HERALD

THREE TIMES A WEEK

VOLUME 25, NUMBER 62

PLAINVIEW, TEXAS, TUESDAY, JUNE 28, 1914

PRICE FIVE CENTS

BALL AND SUBMISSION LOSE IN VOTE REACHING 400,000

Houston Man Loses Harris County by Figures Estimated at Five Thousand; Ferguson's Plurality Will Perhaps Reach Forty Thousand

LEGISLATURE FOR PROHIBITION

Tilson Leads in Contest for Legislature; Towery, Sloneker for Clerk, Holland and Shropshire for Surveyor Go Into Final August Eighth

With more than four-fifths of the total vote cast in Saturday's Democratic primary election returned, it appears that James E. Ferguson, of Temple, will have a majority of about 40,000 over Tom Ball. The demand for submission of a State-wide prohibition amendment has been beaten by a majority of more than 25,000.

Harris County, Ball's home, is said to have gone for Ferguson by nearly 5,000 votes.

Apparently every prohibition candidate on the State ticket who was opposed by an anti has been defeated, except that Jeff McMemore, the Houston newspaper man, has been chosen Congressman-at-Large. "Cyclone" Davis seems to have the second place as Congressman-at-Large.

W. P. Hobby, of Beaumont, leads for Lieutenant Governor over Senator B. B. Sturgeon by nearly 5,000 votes. Fred W. Davis, of Gainesville, leads H. A. Halbert, of Coleman, by more than 5,000 votes.

J. M. Edwards was re-elected State Treasurer over John W. Baker, of Lubbock. W. L. Davidson was re-elected Judge of the Court of Criminal Appeals. W. F. Doughty, now serving as Superintendent of Public Instruction by appointment, defeated S. M. N. Marrs. James T. Robinson was re-elected Land Commissioner; Henry B. Terrell, Comptroller of Public Accounts; Earle B. Mayfield, Railroad Commissioner.

Stephens was re-nominated Congressman and Johnson, State Senator. The vote will probably go above 400,000.

The legislature is prohibition, according to a late dispatch; also anti-Ferguson. Ferguson's forces will control the State Convention at El Paso, August 11.

Up to this morning there had been 70 fewer votes cast for Governor than two years ago. Ball received 614, Ferguson 343, Morrison 22. Two years ago Ramsey received 669, Colquitt 380; 538 favored submission, 292 against.

Plainview gave Ball 404, Ferguson 193, Morris 11. Three hundred and fifty-four votes were cast for submission; 97 against. Hale Center gave Ferguson 51, Ball 51, Morris 3; with 41 votes for submission and 31 against. Abernathy gave Ball 45 votes, Ferguson 10 votes. Runningwater voted 26

	Plainview No. 1	Plainview No. 2	Petersburg	Abernathy	Hale Center	Runningwater	Bartonsite	West Side	Center Plains	Happy Union	TOTAL
DISTRICT JUDGE—											
R. M. Ellerd	140	144	39	30	96	14	13	4	19	34	533
R. C. Joiner	174	244	58	35	27	32	5	18	12	14	599
DISTRICT ATTORNEY—											
Geo. Mayfield	214	233	50	39	57	29	12	15	13	26	688
C. H. Veale	88	150	27	26	66	16	5	7	16	20	421
REPRESENTATIVE—											
A. C. Elliott	38	41	18	24	29	9	3	3	8	6	169
Y. W. Holmes	82	140	18	15	50	14	7	4	9	10	349
T. J. Tilson	184	202									
COUNTY JUDGE—											
J. M. Bull	187	188	56	19	19	20	6	12	9	32	540
W. B. Lewis	123	202	22	44	109	24	14	10	21	16	586
COUNTY CLERK—											
B. H. Towery	107	153	36	19	42	19	3	6	2	26	413
W. H. Box	29	41	10	10	37	9	6	6	14	9	171
W. N. McDonald	30	31									
J. W. Pipkin	50	90	6	4	7	5	1	2	4	1	91
S. S. Sloneker	93	75	6	19	16	10	4	1	3	5	204
COUNTY TREASURER—											
J. G. Hamilton	189	247	53	39	76	41	14	18		26	703
Mrs. Lalla Davis	127	142	24	27	50	3	6	4		24	407
COUNTY SURVEYOR—											
O. Holland	82	106	27	37	52	23	8	3	12	16	366
O. Shropshire	127	146	21	11	39	11	5	3	11	14	388
M. Methley	9	5	4		1				4	1	31
D. L. Alexander	52	80	11	6	8	2	1	4		6	170
T. P. Whitits	42	51	12	9	20	10	4	8	5	6	160

CITY AGRICULTURISTS



(Copyright.)

SETH WARD BREAKS DIRT FOR BOYS' DORMITORY

S. A. Barnes, R. A. Long and Prof. J. E. Willis Are Speakers; Many Friends Present

Ground was broken this morning for Seth Ward's new dormitory. R. A. Long, Chairman of the Board of Trustees, broke dirt first. After that other visitors took turns with the spade. Rev. S. A. Barnes spoke of the "Forward movement indicated by this beginning." This building, he said, will be shortly followed by other buildings. "Seth Ward has a very wide field in a marvellously developing country."

R. A. Long said that it was the hope of the trustees to begin this work a month ago, and have the building ready by September. It will be finished now, Mr. Long said, in October. The work was not begun sooner because funds which had been pledged were not paid in.

Professor J. E. Willis, Principal of Seth Ward, spoke for the college. "We enjoy this moment and appreciate your interest," Mr. Willis said. "However, we shall be much happier when the dormitory is full of boys."

A considerable crowd of friends was present. The dormitory will be brick and modern.

IOWAN PRAISES PLAINVIEW.

George Hebert Says This Ought to Be Health Resort.

George Hebert, of Chipewa, Iowa, is in Guyton-Nichols Sanitarium, where he recently underwent a serious operation.

Mr. Hebert was on his section near Hale Center when he was taken sick, and was immediately brought in for treatment. He is enthusiastic about this climate and the country and the good fortune the people in this part of the country in having a modern sanitarium right at their door.

"I underwent a similar operation," said Mr. Hebert this morning, "at Rochester, Minn. This has been far more successful, and I cannot feel grateful enough. Plainview ought to be a great health resort. Let people know what you have."

J. H. LOCKHART IS HURT IN RUNAWAY.

Man Trying to Grab Lines Is Thrown Under Wagon by Frightened Team.

While driving a hay wagon on the Sevier farm, eight miles northwest of Plainview, J. H. Lockhart was severely injured in a runaway yesterday afternoon.

Mr. Lockhart was out of the wagon when the accident occurred. In trying to grab the lines, Mr. Lockhart was thrown under the wagon, the wheels going over him and bruising him up considerably.

Mr. Lockhart was brought in home late yesterday, and a doctor summoned. No serious results are feared from the accident.

Misses Jennie Humphreys and Louise Bolton left today to visit Miss Humphreys' aunt, Mrs. Charles Adams, of Colorado City, Texas.

SYNDICATE BRINGS IN WELL IN SEVEN DAYS

Two Wells During Last Week in Akin Field Brings Total Number up To Fifty-Three

The Texas Land and Development Company brought in a new well in the Akin field today. A well was also finished up Saturday. This makes four wells during the last three weeks.

"The last well required just a week," R. S. Charles, Manager, said today. "That is the best time we have made yet. It used to take three weeks and sometimes a month to finish up one of the big wells."

Mr. Charles says that his company now has fifty-three wells. The company has two drills working in the Akin field and Layne & Bowler Company is putting down some wells for them in the Kress community.

DE LEON WOMAN RETURNS FROM VISIT TO KRESS.

Mrs. Z. C. Steakley, of De Leon, who is visiting her father, D. W. McGlasson, has returned to Plainview from a visit to Kress. Mrs. Steakley is so much delighted with the resources and development of this country that she seriously considers moving here.

Mrs. Steakley was present yesterday at the Missionary meeting of the Baptist Church at Mrs. C. W. Tandy's, and remarked the wonderful amount of enthusiasm manifested on that occasion.

FLY CATCH FOR WEEK DROPS TO HALF MILLION.

Louis Mitchell Wins B. & K. Prize; More Than Hundred Pests for Each Person.

Louis Mitchell won first prize in the fly-trappers' contest this week. He brought in 31 pints, and received 50c from B. & K.

A total of 175 pints of flies were turned over to the Civic League committee. Five cents a pint was paid for these flies, making \$8.75. John Vaughn collected \$15 last week. This pays for last week's flies and leaves a deficit this week of \$3.65.

Mrs. Dye says the payment is only about \$21 a month, and this does not pay for the flies. More money is needed.

Catch this week is 46 pints, or 138,000 flies fewer than a week ago. Considerable isn't it? Would you believe that last week 663,000 flies should have been caught—more than 100 for every man, woman and child in Plainview? And then, on top of that, that 525,000 should be brought in to-day?

Those flies breed in somebody's filth. Why not be sure it isn't yours, and then take a look at the neighbors around you? We can stamp out flies when we become clean.

BIRTHS.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. C. C. Williams, near Plainview, a boy, July 21.

Born, a boy to Mr. and Mrs. R. R. Bell, fourteen miles south of Plainview.

Mrs. W. C. Kindle returned yesterday to her home, in Fort Worth. Mrs. Kindle has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Kerr.

VIENNA DISPATCHES SAY WAR HAS BEEN DECLARED ON SERBIA

Unofficial Report States That Eight Army Corps Have Mobilized; England Takes Initiative for Mediation to Avert Bloodshed

GREECE WILL HELP SERBIA

Catastrophe of Incalculable Consequences Would Follow if Russia Should Take Sides British Foreign Minister Says; Neutral for the Present

By United Press.

LONDON, England, July 28.—War has been declared by Austria against Serbia, according to Vienna dispatches. It was reported at Paris, Berlin and London that Austrian troops have crossed the Danube into Serbia. Two army corps occupied Belgrade without resistance.

An unofficial report from Vienna states that eight army corps have been mobilized.

England took the initiative yesterday in an effort to avert a European war by suggesting mediation to France and Germany and Italy. With the consent of these nations Austria would be forced to accept mediation. Practically everything depends on the Kaiser. Russia has said she will support Serbia if Austria invades.

Foreign Minister Grey said, "Great Britain will remain neutral so long as the conflict is confined to Austria and Serbia. The moment another power intervenes, the position of this nation will be critical." He urged the powers to prevent Russia from actively aiding Serbia. "A catastrophe of incalculable consequences would follow," he said.

VIENNA, Austria, July 28.—In a courteous note, thanking Sir Edward Grey for his efforts to bring about peace, Austria's Prime Minister diplomatically refused to accept mediation. He said military operations against Serbia cannot be interrupted pending mediation negotiations.

Serbian troops blew up a railroad bridge spanning the river where Aus-

tria has concentrated a great force for invasion. Two engagements have been reported, with results unknown. A strict censorship is being maintained.

BERLIN, Germany, July 28.—Assurances from St. Petersburg that general mobilization orders have not been issued by Russia relieved the crisis here. Every cabinet in Europe is trying to confine the war to Serbia and Austria. "Outlook for localizing the conflict is more hopeful," a German foreign officer stated.

Heavy runs on savings banks have begun throughout the empire on account of the war scare.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Turkey, July 27.—Greece will send a hundred thousand men to aid Serbia if Austria declares war. It is believed that in that event Turkey will try to regain territory lost during the recent Balkan troubles. A general conflict would likely follow.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 27.—"War between Austria and Russia is inevitable," the Russian Minister of War is quoted as saying in an official message. It is officially stated that orders have been issued to complete mobilization of the Russian army.

The United States has no intention of meddling in European crisis, President Wilson said today. He made it plain that it is very unwise for Washington to discuss the trouble, and states that he will not depart from the American policy of not interfering in European affairs.

EXCITEMENT HIGH AT STATE CAPITAL, WARREN GIBBS SAYS.

Seth Ward College Instructor Sees Many Needs of State University; 1,500 Students.

Warren Gibbs, instructor in Seth Ward College, came in yesterday. He has been attending summer school at the University of Texas. Miss Bessie Shook, teacher of English at Seth Ward, has also been at the University of Texas this summer.

Mr. Gibbs says election excitement was at fever heat when he left the State capital Saturday. Partisans of both Ferguson and Ball were sanguine that their man would win. He says that political speakings were held every night, and frequently a speaker would be howled down by enthusiasts of one or the other candidate.

"It is easy to see why anti-prohibition should win," Mr. Gibbs said today, "when you see the number of saloons, the negroes and foreigners. I am thankful to get back to Plainview."

Speaking of the University of Texas, Mr. Gibbs says four wooden shacks are being built to accommodate young men and women this fall. "It is a disgrace to Texas that we should not give our State University better quarters for boys and girls."

Mr. Gibbs says 1,500 were enrolled at the University this summer. More than 2,000 young people study there during the fall and winter.

DUFFY-CROSS BOUT.

By United Press.

LOS ANGELES, Calif., July 28.—Jimmy Duffy, of Buffalo, will make his Pacific debut at Vernon arena tonight, when he tackles Leach Cross, of New York, in a scheduled 20-round bout. Promoter McCarey plans a series of bouts here for the winner.

Capt. Ben Golding went to Amarillo yesterday on business.

FIVE FORDS IN A WEEK.

\$50,000 for One Make of Automobile in Year.

Barker & Winn sold five Ford automobiles last week. Judge L. C. Perry, S. J. Young and Dr. E. O. Nichols, of Plainview, made purchases. Herbert Sparks and D. J. Baily, of Mataro also bought automobiles of the Plainview house.

Mr. Barker says that his company will place about 100 cars in Plainview territory this year. That means more than \$50,000. It is estimated that during 1912-13 nearly \$250,000 was spent with Plainview automobile dealers for cars.

BUILDING SIDEWALKS ON SOUTH PACIFIC ST.

W. N. Baker and W. L. Harrington Are Building; Other Walks to Go In.

Gravel has been placed along South Pacific Street. Sidewalks will go in on the east side of the street at once. W. N. Baker is building sidewalks around his place on West Moreland Street. W. L. Harrington is preparing to put in walks around his property on West Second and Prairie Streets.

The building of walks by R. C. Ware will complete the work on West Third Street. L. G. Wilson owns half a block around which he will perhaps put down a sidewalk right away. There is one other lot about six blocks west.

Secretary Unger of the Chamber of Commerce is to be congratulated on the interest he is stirring up on sidewalks. It ought to mean free mail delivery before long.

W. E. Winfield and family have returned from an extended automobile trip to mountains in New Mexico. Mr. Winfield found the mountains very wet.

FORD REACHES DETROIT ON FIVE-THOUSAND-MILE TRIP.

DETROIT, Mich., July 28.—A Ford touring car, dust-covered and with motor humming sturdily, recently drew up to the big Administration Building at Detroit. Bright pennants, inscribed with the names of cities visited en route, gave a holiday dress to the machine, and marked the itinerary of a long journey—each one a service chevron.

The car contained R. W. Gray, his wife and two children, of El Centro, California. Detroit was the half-way point in a round trip of 5,300 miles. Eighteen days was the actual running time for the first half of the journey.

"The only difficulty which we had en route," said Mr. Gray, "was in being hauled across rivers where bridges had been washed away. We were obliged to lay over in Roswell, New Mexico, and Plainview, Texas, on account of the rain. At South Canadian, Okla., where a bridge had disappeared, we loaded the car on a wagon and had it hauled across the river by four mules. Near Brawley, Calif., is the big sand stretch known as the Mammoth Wash. This is a bad spot for automobiles, and most cars require assistance to get through; in fact, one individual makes a business and an excellent revenue hauling cars across this stretch. This "helping hand" followed us with proffers of aid and premonitions of disaster, but the little Ford pulled through without a halt."

The party carried a complete camping outfit, and at the close of each day's run the tent was unstrapped from its carrying place at the back of the car, the stove unslung from the running board, and the meal was soon cooking merrily. Good camping places were numerous, and but very few nights were spent under the cover of a conventional roof.

The party did not attempt to break any records, and all expressed themselves as delighted with the trip, and are looking forward with much pleasure at the return journey.

The Ford touring car used has been run about 13,000 miles before the journey was started.

DELIGHTFUL WEEK-END PARTY.

Five Auto Loads of Guests at Knight Ranch.

Five auto loads of guests went out Saturday afternoon for a week-end party at the headquarters on L. A. Knight's ranch. They included friends of Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Knight and their daughter, Miss Elizabeth.

This party, with its gay and congenial friends, its abundance of fried chicken and other good things galore, was a delightful mid-summer outing for those who were present.

The party returned to Plainview late Sunday afternoon.

MAKE READY FOR

CROP MOVEMENT.

CLEBURNE, Texas, July 25.—The Santa Fe shops here are making ready and repairing every available car in the service, in order that no hitch will be experienced in the handling of this year's crop. It is believed that within the next four months the largest tonnage since 1906 will be handled.

AMERICAN FIRM WINS CHILEAN CONTEST.

The Niles-Bement-Pond Co., 111 Broadway, New York, took the first prize in the contest for plans and specifications for the five repair shops for the Government Railways, says Consul Alfred A. Winslow, Valparaiso, Chile. The Beaver-Proud Engineering Co., of Valparaiso, Chile, and the Comptoir de la Costa del Pacifico, a Belgian company, divided the second prize.

The first prize amounted to \$19,466 United States gold. There were several contestants, and the American firm came out well in the lead. This is the contest noted in Trade Opportunity No. 11194 in Daily Consular and Trade Reports for June 27, 1913.

OAKS AND ELMS ARE BEST FOR FRAMING FARM HOMES.

William Miller, in the Breeder's Gazette.

The salability of a property is often influenced by the first impression which the public gets of the house. Give your farm-house a background. Do not set your house on a bare hill-top, where it is seen only against earth or sky, for it will look new and raw. Set in front of an orchard or wood, and it will look old and mellow. If your house is already located and has no background, plant some tall-growing trees behind it.

Why not plant some of the trees that reach their greatest height in the prairie states, for example, the sycamore, the linden, the sweet gum and the tulip tree, which has gorgeous cup-like flowers, four inches across, of yellow marked with orange? Plant native instead of foreign trees. These will make your house blend with the landscape—not stand out in gaudy or artificial contrast, as purple beech and Lombardy poplar are likely to do.

You can greatly increase the value of your property by planting the right sort of trees at either end of your house, so as to frame a picture of your home. Many a rich man in the East pays hundreds of dollars extra for a farm because the old house is surrounded by century-old elms. He builds a new house under the old trees, and at once it looks old and mellow.

The ideal tree for framing the view of your house is one that will give enough sunlight and enough shade, enough shelter and enough cooling breeze, to keep the family healthy. The old tree that does all these things to perfection is the American elm—not the European. Moreover, a pair of elms will make a pointed or Gothic arch, suggesting high-roofed cathedrals and God's first temples. Unfortunately, the enemies of elms are multiplying, and if you plant elms you must be willing to stand the expense of yearly spraying, when the time comes.

A pair of oaks will last longer than elms and cost less to maintain. The oaks excel all other trees in nestling close to a house and making it look snug and comfortable. The common idea that oaks are slow growers and hard to transplant is true only of the white oak, but the pin, the scarlet and the red oaks are easily moved, and will soon overtake maples and other trees that are quicker at the start. They will last for centuries after the quick-growers are dead.

CLEAN NEWSPAPERS DEMAND OF PEOPLE

University to Assist in the Making of Trained Journalists.

Men who have studied the matter declare that vicious journalism is today the greatest corrupter of public opinion. "Tainted news," is becoming as common as was "tainted meat" during the Spanish war, and while the latter wrought havoc with the stomachs of our soldiers in Cuba, the former is responsible for many diseased ideas now inhabiting the minds of the great



Will H. Mayes.

newspaper-reading public. Journalism is coming more and more to be considered as a matter of vital concern to the people as a whole—the people are beginning to demand truth of the great news-gathering and news-distributing agencies, just as they are demanding pure food, establishing departments of government to enforce this demand.

The State University of Texas has fortunately recognized the need of trained men to serve the people in the capacity of news-gatherers and news-interpreters, and has established this year a School of Journalism, where the highest ideals of the profession will be inculcated, and where young men and women of the state with a bent for this line of work will have the opportunity to secure this training which is so essential to the welfare of the State.

The newspapers of Texas are excellent, and they have built up in Texas an enlightened public opinion, but the need for trained journalists, (preferably Texans) is growing every day more urgent.

Hon. Will H. Mayes, a successful newspaper man, who has spent his life maintaining the best traditions of Texas journalism, has been selected by the University authorities as head of the new school. It will be open for students in September.

Reformatory for Young Men Needed

Youths of 17 and 25 Should Be Separated From Hardened Criminals.

The speech of C. S. Potts, a Texan, before the Prison Reform Congress at its last meeting in Memphis, Tenn., is considered by those who heard it as one of the most thoughtful contributions of recent years to the problem of prison reform.

He pointed out the startling fact that there are 1,500 young men between the ages of 17 and 25 in the penitentiary of Texas today, one-third of whom are white. These are formative years, the years when young men are preparing for life work. Under the present system these young men are worked upon the State farms—trained, if trained at all—to become farmers. But Mr. Potts points out that most of these young men come from the city and will return to the city where their agricultural training will be useless.

"They should be taught trades," he says, "that will make them useful citizens when discharged." To this end he advocates the establishment of a reformatory for the criminally-disposed youth between the ages of 17 and 25; otherwise, there is danger of converting these misguided youths into hopeless criminals. Mr. Potts has made an especial study of Criminology in all its phases. He occupies the position of assistant Dean of the law department of the University of Texas.

TEXAS INDUSTRIAL NOTES.

FORT WORTH.—Three district courts now acknowledge Hon. W. T. Simmons, former judge of the Sixty-seventh District Court, as their head. All of the courts had adjourned, and Judge Simmons was placed in charge of them.

MARLIN.—Falls County has made an appropriation of \$300 for hookworm eradication, and the work of extermination will soon be started by Dr. H. M. Boerner, Director of the State Commission.

EL PASO.—Approximately 500 men have returned to work in the lumber mills in Northern Mexico belonging to American interests. A guarantee of Safety has been extended to all Americans by General Villa.

PALESTINE.—Having permission from the State to issue and register \$245,000 first mortgage five per cent bonds, the I. & G. N. Railroad will at once make additions and betterments to its system.

DENTON.—A committee to collect \$1,000 for the preliminary work on the Dallas-Denton-Wichita Falls interurban route has been named.

SUTHERLAND SPRINGS.—Two new wells, each with a strong flow, have been brought in this week.

EDINBURG.—The Edinburg Progressive Club has been organized. It will work in conjunction with the Chamber of Commerce and the Civic Club.

WHARTON.—As a precaution against charbon, several hundred head of mules and horses have been vaccinated in this county.

TEMPLE.—Dr. M. M. Carrick, of Dallas, sanitary expert, is here to assist in a clean-up campaign.

JOHNSON CITY.—Taxable values of Blanco County this year are placed at \$2,997,944, a considerable increase.

SHERMAN.—The \$100,000 bond issue for waterworks, parks, electric lights, sewerage and street improvements has been approved.

SAN ANTONIO.—Contract for the erection of a new school building to cost \$27,416 has been awarded by the Board of Trustees.

LOCKART.—The Lytton Springs community has signed with President L. E. Walker of the Central of Texas Railway cash bonus in the amount of \$20,000, \$24,000 in property and ten miles of right-of-way for a railroad.

AUSTIN.—Four concrete bridges will shortly be erected on the Georgetown road by the County Commissioners' Court.

HOUSTON.—Corpus Christi, Edinburg, Mercedes and San Benito have received first bales of this year's cotton crop.

CAMERON.—H. E. Graham, of Gause, a bee keeper, has produced 39,000 pounds of honey already this season.

CORSICANA.—The Corsicana Business League has designated September 15, 16 and 17 as the dates for holding the Navarro County fair exhibits.

LITTLEFIELD.—T. P. Wright has brought in an irrigation well, which flows 500 gallons per minute.

DALLAS.—More than \$10,000 for the establishment of a State Training School for girls has already been subscribed.

BALLINGER.—More than 2,000 harvest hands are needed by the farmers of Funnels County, it is estimated.

POBY.—The Roby gin has been purchased by the Farmers' Union, and will be operated under the co-operative system.

MINERAL WELLS.—Contract for graveling the Garner road into Fort Worth has been let.

WICHITA FALLS.—The Wichita Falls Window Glass plant will resume operations at once with a force of 140 men.

SAN ANGELO.—Four large wooden sleds of 400-ton capacity are being installed by J. E. Henderson, Jr., a stock feeder.

AUSTIN.—The charter of the Jules Schneider Investment Co., with a capital stock of \$800,000, has been filed.

MILANO.—A total of twenty-nine cars of tomatoes has been shipped from here during the season just ended.

\$50,000.00 for Gowns

To Produce Harold MacGrath's new novel "The Million Dollar Mystery," in motion pictures, the Thanhouser film corporation has spent \$50,000 for gowns. Many of these gowns are original Parisian creations—the very latest styles. They are worn by Florence La Badie, Marguerite Snow and Lila Chester, leading lady characters in this stupendous motion picture production.

The Million Dollar Mystery

By Harold MacGrath

Thanhouser's Million Dollar Motion Picture Production.

The third episode of Harold MacGrath's great serial story will appear at



July 30-- Thursday -- July 30

Admission 5c and 10c

\$10,000.00 in cash will be paid for the best 100-word solution of the mystery.

LAMPASAS.—Plans for the annual Texas Baptist Encampment to be held here August 2 to 14, inclusive, are being made.

MOODY.—Considerable improvements have been made to the local phone exchange, while others are being planned.

UVALDE.—Work on the Uvalde & Northern is being pressed. Several miles of grading is under construction.

FAIRFIELD.—Work on the new \$12,500 high school to be erected here will soon begin.

BELTON.—With the sale of bonds in the amount of \$165,000, road improvement will soon begin in the Holland district of this county.

DENTON.—Movement is on foot for the incorporation of Lewisville, a small town of this county.

CLEBURNE.—Work on the \$20,000 Woodmen of the World Building has been started. Brick, concrete and stone are the materials to be used.

SOME ELECTRICAL FACTS.

From the Electric News.

Wireless telephony is now possible for a radius of 225 miles.

Electric vehicles are extensively used for carrying mail in cities.

Electric incubators are extensively used as window displays in large cities.

The large water powers of Canada are fast being developed to generate electrical energy.

A new 18-suite apartment house in Worcester, Mass., will be equipped with electric ranges.

Large bakeries are using electric power to drive the mixing machinery, on account of its cleanliness.

to keep flowers in cold storage until sold.

Although wireless apparatus was not fully developed until 1909, it is estimated that over five thousand lives have been saved by its use.

The Horneo Islands boast a telegraph line constructed of mahogany and ebony poles. This is no doubt the most valuable telegraph line in existence.

A submarine cable will carry electrical power from Sweden to Denmark. The electricity will be generated by the fall of the Lagan River, and the underwater cable will carry the power to the island of Zealand, where it will be used in manufacturing.

Boston had the first telephone exchange in the world.

Electric hammers are made which strike 3,800 blows per minute.

Jerusalem is rapidly becoming modern. Four street railway lines are being constructed through the city.

By using field buzzers, the United States Army Signal Corps can communicate many miles with ordinary copper wire laid on the ground.

A big electrical power station is being erected at Austin, Texas, where the Colorado River is being dammed for water power development.

THE BIG KANSAS WHEAT CROP.

The Kansas City Star's estimate of this year's Kansas wheat chop, based on reports from every county, is 184,636,000 bushels, the largest ever produced in the State, and 5 million bushels more than the three big spring wheat states, Minnesota, North and South Dakota, raised last year. The area harvested was about 9 million acres, 1 1/4 million acres more than in 1913. For most counties approximate official acreage figures are used, and for others last year's figures are revised to conform to the official increases or decreases reported in adjacent counties.

Dick

You are looking mighty neat and cool these days.

What's the secret?

No secret, Bob. Am merely having my cleaning and pressing done

THE Waller Tailoring Co. WAY

Tailors Dry Cleaners

PHONE 188

We Pay Return Charges on All Parcel Post Packages

Want Ads

Let L. D. RUCKER PRODUCE CO handle your GREEN and DRY HIDES

BOARD AND ROOM—First house north of Christian Church. Phone 474. —Adv. D-1f.

Flyo-Curo will keep the flies off your stock. 25c, 60c and \$1.00 cans. The R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. Adv. D-1f

Try "Dyke's" Hair Tonic for Dandruff. Satisfaction or your money back. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE.

FOR SALE—Good 7-year-old Jersey cow. See J. L. SMITH, E. Sixth and Sterling Sts. —Adv. tf.

TO THE PUBLIC.

If it's Paint and Varnish you need, we have them. THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE. —Adv. D-1f.

NOTICE—To boys who have been shooting in grove in south part of town: This is prohibited by city orders. J. L. VAUGHN, Marshal. —Adv. tf.

STRAYED—From Pioneer Park Farm, 2 1/2 miles southeast of Plainview, two yearling horse colts—1 sorrel with white face; the other bay—and one white pony with roached mane and brand "boot" on left hip. Phone any information to ROBERT STEWART, or owner, W. T. BOWEN. Ad. tf

A GUARANTEE FOR RHEUMATISM.

THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE is authorized to guarantee McCroskey's Tonic to cure any case of Rheumatism. —Adv. tf.

NOTICE.

It is cheaper because it saves you money—The St. Mary's Engines. See or phone DAN WHITE. —Adv. tf

LOST—2 saddle horses; one light brown, branded 82 on left thigh; one a dark brown, set fast on back, slight wire cut on each front foot. \$10 reward. Notify JOHN HOOPER. —Adv. 4-t.

FOR SALE BY OWNER: 114 acres choice Hale County land in Shallow Water Belt; fine neighborhood; on easy terms. Y. W. HOLMES, Plainview. —Adv. tf.

NOTICE.

I have bought out the Pete Jones transfer line and will appreciate a part of your hauling. Car lots a specialty. A. L. LANFORD. Phone 550. Adv. tf.

NOTICE.

I returned from Dallas to-day, and can now be found at my dental office, in the Smyth Building. DR. GEO. J. WILLIAMS. —Adv. tf.

FOR SALE—Modern home, close in. Newly painted and papered; cement sidewalks, electric lights, water connection; young orchard and vineyard. Lot is 75x140, east front. See owner, W. D. JORDAN. Phone 459. —Adv. 6 times-pd.

WANTED—A dishwasher. Either man or strong woman. WARE HOTEL. —Adv. tf.

LOST—Key ring with 1 Yale, 2 smaller keys and nail clip. Please return to Herald. —Adv. tf.

FOR SALE OR RENT—The S. W. 1/4 of Survey 1 in Block D of Lubbock Co.; two miles south of Abernathy. GUY WALKER, Fennimore, Wis. —Adv. tf.

WANTED—4- or 5-room cottage, close in. Will pay \$150.00 cash; balance monthly. Address BOX 113, City. —Adv. tf.

FOR RENT—2 rooms for light housekeeping; close in. Phone 215. —Adv. tf.

FOR RENT—3 connecting rooms, with bath and electric lights. Board if desired. Phone 585, or call 308 South Pacific. —Adv. tf.

FOR SALE: Good work team. Terms if desired. ROSS HARP. Adv. tf.

B. F. RUSSELL,
Lawyer
Office with C. D. Russell,
First National Bank Bldg.
PHONE 117
Life and Fire Insurance

WANTED—To trade 160 acres good improved land in the Shallow Water Belt for improved residence property in Plainview. For particulars, see or address OTUS REEVES REALTY CO. S-tf.

Whenever You Need a General Tonic Take Grove's
The Old Standard Grove's Tasteless Chill Tonic is equally valuable as a General Tonic because it contains the well known tonic properties of QUININE and IRON. It acts on the Liver, Drives out Malaria, Enriches the Blood and Builds up the Whole System. 50 cents.



ONE RUB IN TIME SAVES NINE.

Don't wait until your hair is gone, but keep all you have if possible. For a reliable preparation for keeping the scalp clean, healthy and promoting hair growth, we recommend and guarantee

"MERITOL" HAIR TONIC

Nothing adds more to the beauty of women than luxuriant hair. The regular use of this tonic is recommended for keeping the hair healthy. Keeps it clean and bright and gives it that wavy appearance so much admired.

Two sizes, 50c and \$1.00.

For sale by
OWL DRUG COMPANY,
Plainview, Texas.

RALLS NEWS.

Special to The Herald.
The work of grading the streets is well under way, and will soon be completed.

Mrs. A. J. Botts, who has been in the Overton Sanitarium, at Lubbock, has returned home much improved.

A party of prospectors were here Friday. Several deals were made, and others are pending.

Mr. N. Bird, of Memphis, an old acquaintance of Jno. R. Ralls, was here last week.

Miss Pipkin, of Roby, has been visiting Miss Vena Hinds.

John R. Ralls visited Plainview last week.

The meeting at the Christian Church conducted by Rev. Cordell, of Oklahoma, is well attended, and much interest is being manifested.

SILVERTON NEWS.

Special to The Herald.
E. C. Nobles, president of the new company which has recently purchased the Altus, Roswell and El Paso Railroad, was in Silvertown last week. Ed Kennedy, the promoter of the road, was with him. The new company consists of E. C. Nobles, J. M. West and Carey Shaw, of Houston, and O. L. Slaton and F. E. Wheelock, of Lubbock. Very little work will be required to build the road, as most of the grading is done from Memphis to Lubbock. The work will be finished at an early date, providing the bonuses can be raised.

Rev. and Mrs. W. H. Forbes recently returned from a vacation trip to New Mexico.

W. R. Smylie, manager of the Temple Foundry Co., is visiting his parents, near Silvertown.

Dennis Renfro, from across Tule Canyon, was in Silvertown this week.

Mrs. Bob Dickerson and children and Miss Edith Smith visited friends in Hale Center and Plainview last week.

Prof. E. C. Nix, Dean of Wayland College, at Plainview, was in Silvertown last week in the interests of the school.

Some of the Silvertown people who were in Plainview Sunday turned Lake Plainview into a bathing place. As to the renting of bathing suits, the incident was so sudden that suits could not be obtained.

AFTER AN AUTO RIDE

Use WILLIS' Toilet Lotion, 25c. Guaranteed. None Better—few as Good. J. W. WILLIS DRUG CO. —Adv. tf.

CROSBYTON NEWS.

Special to The Herald.

Sep. Smith shipped a load of hogs to Fort Worth a few days ago. They brought the high price of \$9.60, the highest price this year.

The Socialists of Crosby County have arranged to hold an encampment in Rolls August 5, 6 and 7. Those who attend are expected to bring their provisions, bedding, etc. Prominent Socialist speakers are expected to be present.

Sep. Smith is building a large barn 55 x 60 feet to accommodate his immense feed crops.

The J. S. White Lyceum Agency, of Kansas City, has arranged to run a lyceum course during the fall and winter which will include Crosbyton in its itinerary.

Fire of unknown origin destroyed the C B Company's barn on Division No. 6 a few nights ago, burning the contents, consisting of feed, implements, harness, etc. The loss is estimated at about \$1,500. There was a small amount of insurance on the building, but the contents are a total loss.

W. J. Collier has bought lumber and other material for a large barn on his place near town.

J. D. Parks, I. C. Rous and J. J. Murphy have been engaged in cutting weeds this week on their premises.

Mr. and Mrs. O. D. Parker, of Austin, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Smith, Jr.

Misses Anna McKenzie, Luis Sullenburg and Margaret Ozier, of Amarillo, are visiting their aunt, Mrs. A. J. McKinnon.

I. L. Cone, a former citizen of Crosby County, but now of New Mexico, is visiting friends in Crosbyton.

Charles A. Malone and family, of Plainview, were here last week.

I. M. Williams and J. G. Rose, of Parker County, are prospecting in Crosby County with a view to locating.

PANAMA CANAL TOLL COMPARATIVELY CHEAP.

The Vancouver Board of Trade, which has been making investigations in regard to the comparative rates of carrying cargo from British Columbia ports to the Atlantic coast of North and South America and to Europe, through the Panama Canal and around South America, has given out a statement which is of general interest to shippers of Western Canada products to Eastern markets, says Consul General R. E. Mansfield, Vancouver, Canada.

It is shown by the report that on the basis of the present canal rate a steamer of the average size which probably will operate through the canal will have to pay \$9,000 to \$12,000 for the passage through the canal.

The fastest steamers now make the run from here to New York around the Horn in 65 to 90 days, under a daily cost of \$500 to \$600 for operation. By the Panama Canal the same vessels will make the journey in about 29 days. On the basis of 65 days for the other route makes a difference of 45 days, which, multiplied by \$500 per day for operating costs, gives \$22,500, which represents the steamer's actual saving. If ships can make the trip via the canal in 20 days, they will be able to make two trips by that route to one around the continent, which will greatly increase the earning capacity of the vessels.

It is estimated by the local board of trade that the opening of the canal will greatly increase the shipping business from British Columbia to the Eastern markets, and the ocean carrying companies are preparing to handle the increase anticipated by the opening of the new all-water route, which will bring the East and West much nearer to each other commercially.



Joe Vasconcelos, a Mexican lawyer, is a member of the Carranza junta in Washington.

Ramsey

Special to The Herald.

RAMSEY, Texas, July 27.—Mrs. J. D. H. Hatcher has returned home, after a two months' visit to Nashville, Tenn., and other points.

Ed and Arch Muncy, of Muncy, spent Sunday with Dalt Cockerham.

Ramsey Sunday School was well attended, the event being a new organ. Mr. Theodore Tedford, of Briscoe County, was visiting his father-in-law, Mr. Russell.

Auffie Wallace, of Briscoe County, was up on business Monday.

Mr. G. W. Wiley has returned home from Lakeview, and reports crops in good condition.

Mr. John Williams is reported to be on the sick list.

Dr. Norman Mayhugh OSTEOPATH

GRANT BUILDING

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W. D. Jordan

ALFALFA

We are in the market for fifty cars of choice pea green alfalfa hay and will pay top prices:

EARLY GRAIN AND ELEVATOR COMPANY
AMARILLO TEXAS

Saved Girl's Life

"I want to tell you what wonderful benefit I have received from the use of Thedford's Black-Draught," writes Mrs. Sylvania Woods, of Clifton Mills, Ky.

"It certainly has no equal for la grippe, bad colds, liver and stomach troubles. I firmly believe Black-Draught saved my little girl's life. When she had the measles, they went in on her, but one good dose of Thedford's Black-Draught made them break out, and she has had no more trouble. I shall never be without

THEDFORD'S BLACK-DRAUGHT

in my home." For constipation, indigestion, headache, dizziness, malaria, chills and fever, biliousness, and all similar ailments, Thedford's Black-Draught has proved itself a safe, reliable, gentle and valuable remedy.

If you suffer from any of these complaints, try Black-Draught. It is a medicine of known merit. Seventy-five years of splendid success proves its value. Good for young and old. For sale everywhere. Price 25 cents. (1-25)

A Human Match Factory

The body contains phosphorus sufficient to make 483,000 matches. Phosphorus is one of fourteen elements composing the body—divided among bones, flesh, nervous system and other organs. The perfect health of body requires a perfect balance of the elements. These elements come from the food we eat—the stomach extracts and distributes them.

But if stomach is deranged—the balance of health is destroyed and the blood does not carry the proper elements to the different organs, and there is blood trouble—nerve trouble—heart trouble. Pain is the hungry cry of starved organs. Put the liver, stomach and organs of digestion and nutrition into a condition of health. That is just what is done by

DR. PIERCE'S

GOLDEN MEDICAL DISCOVERY

which has been so favorably known for over 40 years. It is now put up in tablet form, as well as liquid, and can be obtained of medicine dealers everywhere or by mail by sending 50 cents in 1c stamps for trial box—address R.V. Pierce, M. D., Buffalo, N.Y.

THE COMMON SENSE MEDICAL ADVISER is a book of 1000 pages handsomely bound in cloth—treats of Physiology—Hygiene, Anatomy, Medicine and is a complete Home Physician—Send 31c stamps to R.V. Pierce, Buffalo, N.Y.

Second Hand Model 10 Buick for Sale or Trade

Electric Welding and Auto and Machine Repairing a Specialty

A Full Line of Overland Parts

Accessories, Supplies and Ford Parts

Egge-Corlett Auto Co.

Phone 314

Good Stationery Pays

A letterhead that sparkles with quality commands attention, and it is more likely to have its story read because of its inviting appearance.

Impressive Stationery at a usable price as designed by The Herald Print Shop is made for those men who regard their business stationery as a definite aid in reflecting the quality of their merchandise and service.

And then—when a man picks up your booklet and says to himself

"I'll Keep That and Look it Over"

What wouldn't you do to have that said when YOUR BOOK-LET reaches its destination!

It means that your message will get a hearing.

But—the ordinary booklet has no such luck. It is true only of the booklet that has been lifted out of the commonplace by careful printing.

Think it over Mr. Man-After-Business and Tel-E-Phone 72 for prices.

Herald Publishing Company

THE PLAINVIEW EVENING HERALD

THREE TIMES A WEEK

—Published Every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday by—
THE HERALD PUBLISHING COMPANY
Corner North Pacific and Second Sts.

BUFORD O. BROWN, Editor. E. B. MILLER, Business Manager.

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\$1.50 a Year; 75c, 6 Months. Advertising Rates on Application.

WISCONSIN LEADS IN PROSPERITY.

Wisconsin is the most prosperous of American Commonwealths, according to report compiled by the National Chamber of Commerce. Individual thrift counts perhaps largest in securing for the State this enviable position. Farmers are in close touch with investigators at the University of Wisconsin. They are co-operating intelligently in efforts to secure better seed and best methods of cultivating the land. Hard work goes hand in hand with intelligent investigation.

Wisconsin's pre-eminence in dairying accounts largely for the prosperity of Badger farmers. Jersey Islanders have found that they can dairy at a profit on land valued at \$600 an acre. Wisconsin has not yet developed dairying so efficiently. It is perhaps the largest producer of dairy products among the Commonwealths.

Practically every farmer devotes a part of his farm to dairying. One county has more than 250 cheese factories and several milk condensaries.

The dairy farmer takes his product to market in condensed form. He produces a "cash article." The yield does not remove fertility from the soil. Dairy farming offers largest returns from intensive farming. No other kind is permanently possible or profitable.

Hale County has the climate, water and feedstuffs suitable for dairy farming. Plainview ought to become a center for dairy products known over the Nation.

Wisconsin has demonstrated how well dairying pays.

THE REGIONAL RESERVE BOARD.

President Wilson has withdrawn the name of Thomas D. Jones, of Chicago, as a member of the Regional Reserve Bank Board. He was loath to give up the fight to force confirmation. Mr. Jones asked that consideration of him should stop.

The appointment met with almost universal approval on the part of bankers. Senators did not question his experiential fitness for the position. They made a fight because of his connection with "big business." Mr. Jones at one time sustained close relations with the International Harvester Trust.

Senators Reed and Hitchcock seem to have led the fight against his confirmation. It seems entirely proper that the Senate should interrogate a man named for such an important position. The Senate seems to have degenerated at times into an effort to discredit the President's nominee, merely because he was at one time connected with a gigantic industrial combination.

Senator Reed "shuns the appearance of evil" in a Reserve Board appointment. At the same time Mr. Reed is intimately associated with the Metropolitan Street Railway in Kansas City. His company spent money lavishly last week to "put over" a franchise giving them a lien on Kansas City streets for 30 years. Mr. Reed's silence O. K.'d the deal.

It looks very much like a piece of personal spite interjected into affairs of the Nation. Surely the American Senate will not reject a man because he has succeeded phenomenally in the business world. And a man cannot show unusual achievement, except in rare cases, without being employed by a gigantic industrial organization. In fact, business in America to-day cannot be done without organization.

We hope that President Wilson will select a man equally as well qualified for a place on the banking board as Tom Jones was. It is more devoutly to be hoped that the Senate will consider a man solely on his merits, leaving politics and anti-trust hysteria out of that day's hearing.

SHOWS FLAG'S HISTORY.

Earliest and Latest Types in National Museum Collection.

One of the most conspicuous features of the historical exhibits in the United States National Museum is the flag collection, which includes some twenty examples of the American flag and shows its development in the different historical periods.

While there are no early colonial

flags, such as were used by the several colonies before the flag of the United States was established by Congress, June 14, 1777, a fine example of the first true United States ensign is shown. Representative of the Stars and Stripes type is a flag said to have flown on the Bonhomme Richard, under command of Admiral John Paul Jones. This flag measures ten and one-half feet by six and one-fourth feet.

The Original "Star Spangled Banner."

Another flag of the highest historic value is the original "Star Spangled Banner" of Key's anthem, which waved over Fort McHenry during the bombardment of September 13-14, 1814, and which was given to the Smithsonian Institution by Eben Appleton. The Fort McHenry flag is of the type having fifteen stars and stripes, adopted in 1784, upon the addition of Vermont and Kentucky. This type went into effect in 1785 and continued to be the standard until 1818, when Congress returned to the original thirteen stripes and made provision for the addition of a star for each new State. The original "Star Spangled Banner," which is very large, measuring twenty-eight feet by thirty-two feet, is being remounted on linen for preservation and exhibition.

Several flags recall vividly the Mexican War of 1846-7. Among them is the flag of thirteen stripes, with an eagle in the field, carried throughout the war by the battalion of volunteers which enlisted from Baltimore and Washington and hoisted in Victoria City, Mexico; also the flag of Mexico, hauled down at this time.

Recent researches in the history of our flag indicate that the "Stars and Stripes" was not carried by troops in battle until the period of the Mexican War. Up to that time, although it was used by the army as a garrison flag and flown on all war ships, only the National standard, bearing the coat of arms of the United States and the regimental colors, were carried by land forces.

Nine Flags of the Civil War.

Pertaining to the Civil War are nine flags: The garrison flag of Fort Moultrie, S. C., lowered when the command evacuated that fort to assemble at Fort Sumter, December 26, 1860; the remains of the flag carried in the three days' fight at Salem Heights, Va., May 3-5, 1863, when three color sergeants were killed, though the standard never faltered nor fell to the ground; headquarters flag of Brev. Maj. Gen. William Babcock Hazen, comprising a large white star on a field half red and blue, representative of the rank of brigadier general; General Hazen's garrison flag, hoisted at Fort McAulister, Ga., after the surrender of the fort to the Union Army, December 13, 1864; the flag flown on the U. S. S. Kearsage when it defeated the Alabama, deposited in the National Museum by Lieut. Herbert Winslow, son of Rear Admiral Winslow, commander of the Kearsage during this action; a 35-star flag flown after the capture of Richmond, April, 1865; headquarters flag of Maj. Gen. E. O. C. Ord, received from his son, Lieut. James T. Ord; flag of the First Rifles, Pennsylvania Volunteers, found in the capital at Richmond, in 1865, and the flag raised at New Orleans by its citizens upon the occupation of the city by the Union forces under Gen. B. F. Butler, May 1, 1862.

The museum collection contains flags of many sorts and types carried in the War with Spain, including several Spanish standards; a flag of truce employed by Lieut. F. R. Brainard for the release of two newspaper men from Havana, Cuba, and later for the release of Lieutenant Hobson and his sailors after the destruction of the Merrimac, and Commodore Schley's

pennant, flown from the U. S. S. Brooklyn, July 3, 1898.

Flags of Many Nations.

A collection from the State Department includes a series of sixty-seven flags of different nations.

The following miscellaneous flags are also of interest: Flag owned by Admiral Charles Wilkes, U. S. N.; a flag made of the first silk raised in the United States; the American colors flown at the North Pole by Rear Admiral Peary in 1909; also the flag of the Navy League; the flag carried by the Smithsonian African Expedition under command of Col. Theodore Roosevelt in 1909-10, and many other examples of the National ensign which has flown in many notable engagements.

THE FIRST PSALM.

Beginning to-day, The Herald will publish one chapter from the Bible in each issue. Psalms, Proverbs, the four Gospels and Acts will be printed first. It is the purpose of The Herald to supply reading of literary value, as well as general news and selected farm articles. Every member of the home will find something of interest in The Herald.

"Blessed is the man that walketh not in the path of the ungodly; nor standeth in the way of sinners; nor sitteth in the seat of the scornful. But his delight is in the law of the Lord; and in His law doth he meditate day and night.

"He shall be like a tree planted by the river of waters, which bringeth forth its fruit in its season. His leaf also shall not wither; and whatsoever he doeth shall prosper.

"The ungodly are not so; but are like the chaf which the wind driveth away. Therefore, the ungodly shall not stand in the judgment, nor sinners in the congregation of the righteous. For the Lord knoweth the way of the righteous, but the way of the ungodly shall perish."

LITTLE STORIES OF THE LONE STAR STATE.

By United Press.

Texas had been a republic six years when Vasquez made his abortive attempt to recapture it from Mexico, in 1842. Strangely, it was through some friendly Mexican women that the Americans of San Antonio learned that preparations were on foot in Mexico for an invasion of Texas. San Antonio, then an outpost, was made up of nine-tenths Mexicans. The few Americans there sent out an appeal for aid, but by March 6 General Vasquez and 1,400 men, infantry, cavalry and artillery, were before San Antonio, and there were only 107 Texans to defend the city. They voted 54 to 53 to retreat, and after planting several kegs of powder left. Vasquez's army entered San Antonio without encountering any opposition except from the powder kegs, which exploded and killed a considerable number of the invaders.

Now was Texas alarmed, and within a few days upwards of 2,600 volunteers assembled around San Antonio. Vasquez rapidly retreated, after holding San Antonio several days. Although the Texans were unanimously for pursuing the Mexicans, President Houston had not ordered any pursuit, and the commanders disbanded the volunteers on April 2nd.

One effect of this incursion of the enemy was the temporary removal of the seat of government from Austin to Houston.

TO A BAREFOOT BOY.

By J. B. IDEN.

I saw you in the morning, when the sleepy shadows pass,
And early beams are dancing with the dew upon the grass;
And by your ragged breeches, and by your hick'ry hat,
I knew you for the dreamer of the dawning rubyat.

The vines that, clung around you were anxious to caress,
And whistled with the sunbeams that came to kiss and bless,
Pan and his nymphs and dryads were hushed to hear you speak,
While lazy breezes whispered with the tan upon your cheek.

The sparkle of your footsteps was mingled with the mist,
The aura of the mountain, the valley's amethyst,
You were the morning's poet for, hid within your breast,
Were many happy fancies, though mute and unexpressed.

You messengers of morning, the season's cavalier,
Who wanders with the dryads their fairy lore to hear,
I hail you as a poet, you of the hick'ry hat,
I hail you as the dreamer of the dawning rubyat.

SANITARIUM NOTES.

Mrs. E. P. Brown, of Amarillo, was operated on to-day.

Mrs. F. W. Walker, of Quitaque, was brought in Saturday for a very serious operation, from which she is rapidly recovering.

The little daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Stone, of Portales, N. M., was operated on Saturday.

Miss Eddie Ivy, a nurse at the Sanitarium, returned recently from a visit to her parents, at Dalhart.

Mrs. D. A. Gray, of Seminole, who has been in the Sanitarium for some weeks, returned home Monday.

THE VIRTUE OF TOLERANCE.

From the Chicago Herald.

Is there really such a thing as a sense of fair play? I know it has been the boast of the English-speaking peoples that they have it in abundant measure, but, if we honestly search our minds, can we truthfully say that the boast is well founded? Take a baseball game! The crowd is intensely partisan. It sees only its own favorites and invariably sides with them if a dispute arises. The same thing is true of any other sport, even college sport, where the students are supposed to represent the flower and culture of our youth.

In politics the thing is accentuated. Colonel Roosevelt, for instance, has many friends who can see no fault in their idol. Yet he is human, therefore fallible. On the other hand, his enemies—and he has them a-plenty—can see no good in him.

England is no better—if anything, worse. The recent speeches of Rudyard Kipling show the bitterest and most unreasoning partisanship, admitting no virtue whatever in his political foes.

In religion, intolerance has been a blight for centuries, and it is decidedly a mistake to believe that this has abated entirely. We have too many palpable instances which prove the contrary.

Is intolerance a virtue? None of us say so, but our acts belie our words. If the tolerance which we incessantly proclaim to be one of the most desirable of attributes is all we say it is, it would seem to be a good thing for the American people to endeavor to attune their minds to tolerant habits of thought. Certainly we need some such mental discipline.

SUMMER EXCURSION RATES

MAY 15th and after
TO THE
NORTH, EAST and WEST
VIA



LOCAL EXCURSION RATES
ONE FARE PLUS TEN CENTS
EVERY SUNDAY

ROUND TRIP
MINERAL WELLS
EVERY DAY

For full particulars see T. & P. By Agents or write

A. D. BELL GEO. D. HUNTER
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DALLAS, TEXAS



Ten Days Summer Excursion to Corpus Christi and Galveston

Tickets on sale FRIDAY OF EACH WEEK during JULY, AUGUST and SEPTEMBER at One First Class Fare plus ONE DOLLAR (\$1.00) for the Round Trip, good for return limit ten days from date. For further information phone 224

R. F. BAYLESS, Agent

YOU CAN'T BEAT DIAMOND QUALITY—WHY PAY MORE THAN DIAMOND PRICES?	
We offer you Diamond Tires at these prices.	
20x3	\$12.65
20x3 1/2	17.00
32x3 1/2	18.10
33x4	26.25
34x4	26.05
35x4 1/2	36.05
36x4 1/2	37.10
37x5	44.45
38x5 1/2	57.30

Diamond SQUEECLE Tires

mean much more than skid-free motoring. The tough Squeecles that stop the skid deliver more mileage and save you still more money.

Come to us for the best in Automobile tires and accessories.

These Prices Subject to a Discount of 5 percent

THE NEW DIAMOND TIRE is now made by the B. F. Goodrich Rubber Company, thus assuring perfect satisfaction.

Plainview Rubber Co.

Distributors of Diamond Tires

Dozens of Attractive New Fall Suits and Skirts

Yes, the Autumn clothes are coming in by almost every train these days, and they're lovely. Colors are rather subdued, the bright touch being left for the trimming. Styles are delightful—they are LIKEABLE. Apparently loose, they have long graceful lines and give a slender appearance.

Buttons are more plentiful than they've been for long. Come see the newest while they are the newest.

Beautiful New Dress Suits at \$18.50 to 45.00

Materials are splendid men's wear serge, French serge and heavy serges, Broad cloths and gaberdines. Right styles and colors for fall and winter. Smart and wearable—everyone.

New Fall Skirts at \$5.00 to \$15.00

Smart tailored styles with plain and plaited tunics. Black, green, Roman, stripes and plaids.

Carter-Houston's

"The Store Accommodating"

ANNOUNCEMENT.

Miss Claire Bell Wilson will be hostess for the Oddity Club on Wednesday.

PROTECT FROM SUN AND WIND

With Willis' Toilet Lotion, 25c, and it does the work. It makes the memories of an outing pleasant.

J. W. WILLIS DRUG CO.
—Adv. 1f.

A fine Registered Jersey Bull at J. K. Milwee's Barn or lots in East Plainview. Guaranteed service, \$2.50. Offer said bull for sale. Also 2-year-old red-colored Jersey cow, fresh in milk, for \$60.00. C. W. TANDY, Assignee.
—Adv. 1-1.

LOST: Last Sunday night a week ago, a linen coat between the Pentecostal Mission and Albert Allen's home. Phone 416.
—Adv. 1-1.

WANTED — Second-hand buggy. BOX 372, Plainview.
—Adv. 2f-2d.

NOTICE.

The Executive Committee will meet at 10 o'clock Saturday morning, August 1, at the County Court House, to canvass the vote cast in Saturday's primary.
H. E. SKAGGS,
Chairman.

WILLIS' TOILET LOTION

Will protect from the ill effects of sun and wind after an outing. It's guaranteed. Try it.
J. W. WILLIS DRUG CO.
—Adv. 1f.

N. M. Keen, of the Daggett-Keen Commission Co., Fort Worth, is in Plainview. Mr. Keen taught at Seth Ward College.

President C. L. McDonald, of Seth Ward College, came in to-day from Slaton, where he preached Sunday.

George W. Corlett and E. N. Egge drove to Amarillo yesterday to look after affairs of the Overland Co. in the Potter County seat.

TO-DAY'S MARKETS

STOCK YARDS, FORT WORTH, Texas, July 28.—CATTLE—Receipts, 1,500, including 200 calves. The market is steady.

HOGS—Receipts, 400; quality common. Top, \$9.25; bulk, \$9.00 to \$9.20; light, \$8.60 to \$9.10; mixed, \$9.00 to \$9.20; heavy, \$9.10 to \$9.25.

SHEEP—Receipts, 50. The market is steady.

Daggett-Keen Com. Co.

NOTICE.

The teachers of Hale County will hold an institute in Plainview September 1st.

Mrs. S. R. Howell and grandchildren, Rebecca and James Bryan, returned to-day from an extended visit in MOUNTAINAIR and TUCUMCARI, New Mexico.

Saul Towery returned to-day to his home, in Texarkana. Saul has been visiting Mr. and Mrs. B. H. Towery, and was accompanied home by their son, Ross Towery.

Mrs. Lillie Howel returned to-day to her home, in Clarendon. Mrs. Howel has been visiting Mrs. J. H. Wright.

Mrs. Amanda Martin passed through Plainview to-day en route from Portales, N. M., to her home, in Matador. Mrs. Martin has been visiting Miss Nash, in Portales.

Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Winn returned yesterday from a visit to their old home town in Iowa.

C. E. Mitchell, expert mechanic, arrived last week from San Angelo. Mr. Mitchell will work for Hubbard Brothers.

Powell Murray, of Austin, came in Monday to visit his parents, near Abernathy.

Rev. S. J. Upton went to Clarendon to-day to help in a Methodist meeting.

MISSIS KINDER ENTERTAIN WITH RANCH "WEEK-END."

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Saigling and Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Fyffe Are Chaperones.

As the heat of summer increases, the social affairs are tending more and more to the open. Young and old seem to prefer the blue skies, green trees and fresh breezes of nature to the more formal indoor functions.

In pursuance of this idea, an party of young people went out to the Kinder Ranch last Saturday afternoon, returning home Sunday night.

Baskets of dainty edibles were taken along, which were added to the meals al fresco served on the ranch.

Chaperoned by Mr. and Mrs. Charles Saigling and Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Fyffe, the following were included in the party: Misses Mae and Lucile Kinder, Laura Mastin, Nelle Sansom, Celestine Harp, Lucile Scott and Margaret Lewis, of Temple, and Emily Galtner, of Kentucky; Messrs. Barthol Scott, of Temple; Austin and Jennings Anderson, Vere Calvin, E. L. Doland, Harold Hughes, Lawrence Gray and Paul Barker.

Frank Locke returned yesterday to Canyon. Mr. Locke has been attending the Summer Normal School, and will take the teachers' examination tomorrow.

Mrs. M. A. Warren returned to Kress yesterday. Mrs. Warren expects to move to Plainview in the near future.

Misses Marie and Daisy Gidney returned Sunday in an automobile from a visit to friends in Crosbyton. They were accompanied by Miss Florie Smith.

Mr. and Mrs. Homer Clements left yesterday on their return to their home, in Richmond, Calif. Mr. and Mrs. Clements have been visiting Mr. Clements' parents, M. and Mrs. W. C. Clements, and family for over a month.

LATE NEWS FLASHES.

By United Press. WASHINGTON, D. C., July 28.—Prospects of caucus whipping into line Democrats for confirmation of Jones as member of Federal Reserve Board was wiped out by refusal of Chicago business man's opponents to enter caucus.

AERIAL UNION PLANNED.

By United Press. LONDON, England, July 28.—Anticipating the use in the near future of aeroplanes as freight carriers, officials of the British Transport Workers' Federation are already planning the organization of a special aerial transport workers' union. Robert Williams, secretary of the Federation, said to-day that the need of such a union will soon become obvious, inasmuch as the general employment of aeroplanes for this purpose will necessarily involve the displacement of many men engaged in land transport work.

STUDY RACE SUICIDE.

By United Press. ROME, Italy, July 28.—The Vatican has just begun an extended investigation on what effect religion has on the present world-wide evil of race-suicide. To-day's statistics were made public on Holland, which since 1814 has had an ever-increasing Catholic population. At the present time there are 926 Catholic schools in the kingdom, with an attendance of 184,907, against 1,000 Protestant schools, with an attendance of 170,000 children. These are in addition to the 593,047 children attending the public schools. The birth rate statistics show that for the Catholic population there are 287 children per thousand adults; Protestant, 219, and Jewish, 157.

Mrs. Early Van Deventer and children left yesterday for Mounty City, Mo. Mrs. Van Deventer will visit relatives and attend a Chautauqua that is to be held there.

PAUL BARTLETT



Paul Bartlett, the sculptor who is making the frieze which will be placed above the entrance to the house wing of the capital at Washington, is here seen standing at the door of his huge studio in the national capital, where he is completing the full-size plaster model.

A. RUSTEM BEY



A. Rustem Bey, the new Turkish ambassador to the United States, has arrived in Washington and assumed charge of the embassy, succeeding Zia Pasha. He was a secretary at the embassy in 1918.

A Rustem Bey may become a prominent factor in the European crisis. If Greece sends a hundred thousand men to aid Serbia, it is rumored Turkey will try to retake territory lost to the allies as a result of the Balkan struggle.

BIGGEST GUN HAS 35-MILE RANGE.

By United Press. WATERVLIET, N. Y., July 28.—Repairs to the monster 16-inch gun, which will be the Colossus of the Panama canal fortifications, are nearing completion to-day in the local arsenal.

Some months ago the cannon, which is the biggest specimen of ordnance in the world, was turned out at the Watervliet factory. Subsequent tests at the Sandy Hook Proving Station showed that its projectile could pierce 12-inch armor set eleven miles away from the firing point.

The tremendous powers of the gun, destined to guard the Pacific entrance to the canal, are not easily appreciated. The canon itself is fifty feet in length and weighs 142 tons. Its projectile, over six feet long, tips the scales at 2,400 pounds. More than a quarter of a ton of powder is needed to discharge this destructive bullet. Although capable of carrying at least 35 miles, this iron-and-steel-boned agent of death can be "accurately bull's-eyed" at 22 to 23 miles.

Miss Lavina McCarley went to Tahoka yesterday to visit her sister. Miss McCarley attended the Normal School at Canyon this summer, and then visited Miss Ida Hill here for a week.

George Hutchings went to Rall yesterday to hold in a protracted meeting. Mr. Hutchings and Rev. J. M. Harder returned Sunday from Wellington, where they have been holding a revival.

Warren Gibbs returned Sunday from the State University, at Austin. Mr. Gibbs will teach at Seth Ward.

Dan E. White went to Lubbock to-day on business.

Mrs. R. W. Thompson went to Lubbock to-day. Mrs. Thompson is a trained nurse, and went on professional business.

Mrs. J. T. Ross returned to-day to her home, in Hawley. Mrs. Ross has been visiting her father, A. B. Rosser, for several weeks.

Mrs. J. F. Gilbert and children passed through Plainview to-day en route from Lockney to their home, in Amarillo. Mrs. Gilbert has been visiting Mrs. M. A. Mathews, of Lockney.

Mrs. G. M. Small and children returned to-day to Lubbock. Mrs. Small has been visiting J. B. Bailey and family.

John Jeffries is expected to return from a Kansas. Mr. Jeffries has been visiting his uncle and working in the wheat fields in Kansas for about six weeks.

Little Miss Blanche Phillips, daughter of W. G. Phillips, returned to-day from Sayre, Okla. Miss Blanche has been visiting in Sayre.

Mrs. B. L. Shook went to Ballinger to-day. Mrs. Shook will visit her sister, Mrs. J. L. Milliken, who is very sick.

Misses Ola and Luella Moon are in town to-day from Lockney, shopping.

Mrs. J. B. Maxey and children and Mrs. W. B. Rushing returned to-day from a visit to Lubbock.

Mr. and Mrs. R. W. O'Keefe left to-day for Heflin, Okla. They were called to the bedside of Mrs. O'Keefe's mother.

LOST—Sunday, the 19th, a jeweled comb. A suitable reward will be given when returned. Phone 59. Adv. 2-1.

John Wade, who has been in Dallas this summer, is at home visiting his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Wade, 812 West Second Street.

SUPPER AT PIONEER PARK.

Dr. and Mrs. J. V. Guyton Honor Miss Willis.

A moonlight picnic supper was given last night at Pioneer Park by Dr. and Mrs. J. V. Guyton, in honor of their guest, Miss Willis, of Paris, Texas. An elaborate supper was enjoyed by the honoree, the hosts, Miss Velva Trentham, Dr. Richards and little Catherine Gotham.

Rev. J. W. Winn went to Lubbock to-day. Rev. Winn will visit his daughter, Mrs. Charlie Vaughn, and assist in a Baptist meeting.

PLAINVIEW BEATS

RUNNINGWATER.

Local Boys Win on Diamond by the Score of Fourteen to Four.

A select team of Plainview boys defeated Runningwater in a baseball game Saturday. It was the National sport and not election which enthused them. The score was 14 to 4.

Line-up for Plainview was Dixon, c.; Hines, p.; Walling, f. b.; Blake-more, s. b.; Walling, t. b.; "Dinky" Ballard, s. s.; Carl Wells, l. f.; Hatfield, c. f.; Hooper, r. f.

For Sale by Duncan's Pharmacy; R. A. Long Drug Store

About CHIROPRACTIC AND CHIROPRACTORS

C - Concentrated	NOT MEDICINE	C - Coexisting
H - Honesty		H - Harmony
I - Is	NOT SURGERY	I - Innately
R - Rooting		R - Recurs
O - Out	NOT OSTEOPATHY	O - Outwardly,
P - Personal		P - Provided
R - Ridicule		R - Recoil
A - About		A - Adjustments from
C - Chiropractic		C - Chiropractors
T - Talent being		T - To You
I - Inadequate and		O - Occur
C - Clumsy.		R - Regularly and
		S - Scientifically

BILLINGS AND BILLINGS
Chiropractors
O'Keefe Building Plainview, Texas Phone 131

POST SANITARIUM
Post, Texas
A Modern Sanitarium equipped especially for patients requiring Surgical Attention

Stone building, two story and basement, twenty-five rooms, equipped with all conveniences, baths, etc. Hot and cold water, hot water heat, and electric light. The latest model X-Ray and all electric appliances for diagnoses and treatment. A complete pathological laboratory.

EVERY CONVENIENCE FOR THE MODERN CARE OF PATIENTS. Trained Nurses Constantly in Attendance.

1825 HOURS OF KITCHEN WORK

This is the average time spent in the average kitchen in a year. Figures are conservative. Doesn't this call for every modern convenience to make life easier for the worker there?

Put An Electric Fan In Your Kitchen

It is as much a part of the home equipment in the summer as the ice chest. It is adjustable to any position, shelf, wall or table. Can be attached to any electric light fixture. Turns on and off like electric lights.

Let Us Figure With You

Malone Light & Ice Co.
TELEPHONE NUMBER 13

**GIVE YOUR PIGS
MATERIAL OF WHICH TO
BUILD BONE AND MUSCLE.**

Those contestants for the prizes offered for the best pig must remember that the pig should be fed the materials it will need for the building of bone and muscle. Many people believe that they cannot raise and develop a pig unless by feeding plenty of corn. As a matter of fact, corn is the least important food in the growing of a pig, and pigs fed upon corn alone never develop and make as good animals as those that have been more intelligently fed. Corn is purely a fattening ration.

Before the pig is fattened it should have a good development of bone and muscle, which enables it to carry fat. The chief materials used in the building of bone and muscle are lime and a material known as protein. Protein is a combination of nitrogen and other materials, so in order that our pig may have enough bone and muscle we must see to it that the ration contains an abundance of protein. Protein is supplied more abundantly by the legumes than by any other class of plants, so a large portion of the feed given the growing pig should consist of this class of plants. If we are short in our supply of protein-bearing plants, the deficiency can in part be made up by the use of what is known as flesh meal. Flesh meal is really ided products of the packing houses, and as it is derived from animals, of course it contains a large amount of protein. About the cheapest sources of protein for pigs, however, is skimmed milk, and the contestant who has plenty of skimmed milk to feed his pig will stand a mighty good chance of earning some of the prizes.

Where the protein crops are being raised it will be hard to find better plants for supplying this material than cowpeas and peanuts. About the cheapest and best way of feeding peas and peanuts is to allow the pigs to run on them after they begin to reach maturity and do their own gathering. In fact, since one of the conditions of earning a prize includes the cost of production, it will be found of very material advantage to allow the pigs to gather as much of the food they consume as possible. Not only will it reduce the cost, but at the same time the pig will be benefited by the exercise. At the same time it is well, if you desire to push the pigs, also to feed them some grain feed, or "concentrates," as the professional calls it. Probably there can be no better food for this purpose than one composed of about ten parts of corn and one part of tankage.

If you haven't the tankage, use two to three parts of peas in its place. For the last forty days of the feeding, nothing will be found better than cotton seed meal given in about the same proportion as you would the peas. It will not be well, however, to use meal too long, as it sometimes causes trouble.

Above all things, keep the hogs clean, not only as to themselves, but in their surroundings, and be particular to see that all food given them is sound. Feed all they will consume, but be careful to see that there is nothing left over to sour and decay, and keep their feeding troughs clean and sweet. At all times see that the pigs have an abundance of fresh water.

TEXAS INDUSTRIAL CONGRESS.

**SEVEN VARIETIES OF FLIES.
And Every One of the Seven is a Carrier of Disease.**

Seven different varieties of flies are found in our houses, 98 per cent of which are represented by the common housefly. Flies lay their eggs only in fermenting or decaying substances—by preference, in manure. Hence every stable is a center of infection unless periodically disinfected. The fly maggot is also hatched out in latrines and asphalt refuse, such as bedding, straw, rags, paper, scraps of meat, fruit, etc., on which substances the larvae subsist after they hatch.



VEGETABLES VARY

in their taste, flavor and freshness, but there is no varying in the quality of the kind we offer to our patrons, for they come from the best market gardens and are fresh daily. There is nothing better for Summer eating than good vegetables, which help to keep you cool instead of heating up your body. Our prices are very moderate.

**WRIGHT & DUNAWAY
PHONE 35**

PRESIDENT WILSON AT CLASS REUNION



President Wilson (left) and his mates of the class of 1879 at their reunion at Princeton commencement exercises.

which occurs in about twelve days after the egg has been laid. It is estimated that a single fly, laying 120 eggs at a time, will produce a progeny amounting to sextillions by the end of the season.

The number of bacteria upon a single fly has been proved to range all the way from 550 to 6,600,000. The average for 414 flies which were examined at the agricultural experiment station at Storrs, Conn., was 1 1/4 million bacteria apiece. This represents about the number of bacteria that enters the human system when someone swallows a glass of liquid into which some fly has fallen, to be removed by a slovenly waiter without the liquid being thrown away.

**PANAMA-PACIFIC
EXPOSITION NOTES.**

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., July 27.—A cablegram has been received from the Union of International Associations that it is meeting in Brussels it was decided to hold its third annual World's Congress of Congresses in San Francisco in 1915. Delegates from over 400 international associations, representing every civilized nation, will be present. The congresses and conventions to meet in San Francisco during the exposition now number 235.

Ground was broken on July 1 at the Panama-Pacific International Exposition for the Turkish pavilion. The Turkish consul turned the first spadeful of earth.

A cablegram from Lisbon states that the Portuguese Parliament has voted \$100,000 for participation in the exposition.

**MISS TRENTHAM'S INJURIES
BREAK UP TOURING PARTY.**

W. L. Allen, of Montgomery, Ala., who has been in Plainview for seven weeks, left Sunday for home. Mr. Allen has been touring since early spring with T. T. Trentham and his daughter, Miss Velve Trentham.

The party were in Plainview prospecting when Miss Trentham was suddenly taken sick and taken to the sanitarium, where she had to undergo a serious operation as a result of injuries received three years ago in a railroad wreck near Atlanta, Ga.

Miss Trentham will leave for home as soon as she is able to travel.

**AMERICAN OIL
DRILLERS IN CHINA.**

During early June, 1914, 19 expert oil-well drillers, of the Standard Oil Co., left Shanghai for Shensi Province, in Northern China, to make a practical investigation of oil possibilities, says Consul General Thomas Sarrmons, Shanghai. They are to proceed via Hangkow, on the Yangtze River, thence to Honanfu, on the railroad line between Hankow and Peking. From that point 40 days will be occupied in reaching the oil fields.

On the initial trip the party conveys 250 to 300 tons of American oil-drilling machinery, including cable tools for drilling. There are four outfits of this kind, besides two additional outfits of rotary machinery for soft formation work. This caravan is utilizing 300 Chinese cars, and as 40 days are required to reach the oil fields from the railroad at Honanfu and an equal number of days in returning, 80 days will be occupied in taking each

separate oil-drilling outfit into the interior.

It is anticipated, however, that only a short time will be required by the American experts to demonstrate the oil prospects in Northern China. Machinery sent in is capable of drilling a well 3,000 to 4,000 feet deep. At present some oil wells in the Shensi Province have been drilled 350 feet by Japanese. The American drilling follows an investigation by American geologists.

All the provisions and supplies for this extensive preliminary work are from the United States. The machinery was landed at Taku, near Tientsin, and from there transported by rail to Honanfu.

The commercial interests of China, generally, are deeply interested in the outcome of the Standard Oil investigations. The importation of kerosene into China in 1913 totaled 183,984,052 gallons, valued at \$18,823,508 gold. Receipts by countries in 1912 and 1913 were as follows:

COUNTRIES.	1912		1913	
	Gallons.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.
America	123,441,777	\$10,100,899	112,459,925	\$10,633,143
Borneo	22,423,644	2,129,805	23,603,943	2,551,782
Burma	691,981	27,012
Japan	23,470	4,079	34,265	3,899
Russia	3,975,648	587,686	5,970,271	872,373
Sumatra	47,345,842	4,915,267	41,915,648	4,762,311
Total	197,902,362	\$17,764,748	183,984,052	\$18,823,508

It will be noted that there was a decrease in the quantity of kerosene imported from the United States last year, and yet the valuation placed on

the total importations was greater. This increased valuation was due to the prevailing higher exchange in money values.

**FOREIGN STUDENTS IN
AMERICAN COLLEGES.**

The benefit to the foreign trade of the United States through the education in our schools of people of other countries has been frequently exemplified. After graduation and return home, they call for the American articles to which they have become accustomed, and in their business and official life specify American equipment for various enterprises. The Bureau of Education finds that the number of foreign students enrolled at 275 American universities, colleges and technological schools in the year 1913 not only reaches the surprising total of 4,222, but shows an increase of 577 over 1911. The size of this body of foreign students is brought more vividly to mind if one recalls that the total, 4,222, exceeds the total enrollment at any of the following great universities: Yale, Princeton, Ohio State, Minnesota and Northwestern.

By far the largest group of foreign students (1,700) is that enrolled in the undergraduate and graduate courses in arts and sciences. The next largest number is in courses in engineering, 801. Medicine follows with 339; 303 in dentistry, 275 in agriculture, and 256 in theology. The relatively new professional courses in commerce and business administration show an enrollment of 95 foreign students.

Canada sent 653 students; China, 594; Japan, 336; Mexico, 223; Great Britain and Ireland, 212; Cuba, 209; India, 162; Finland, 124; Germany, 122. Every Latin-American country except French Guiana has representatives in this group of foreign students. The numbers range from 2 in the case of Uruguay and Paraguay through 43 for Argentina, 113 for Brazil, to the Mexican total of 223.

**CITATION BY PUBLICATION.
THE STATE OF TEXAS.**

To the Sheriff or any Constable of Hale County—GREETING:

YOU ARE HEREBY COMMANDED.

That you summon, by making Publication of this citation in some newspaper published in the County of Hale, if there be a newspaper published therein, but if not, then in any newspaper published in the 64th judicial district; but if there be no newspaper published in said judicial district, then in a newspaper published in the nearest district to said 64th judicial district, for four weeks previous to the return day hereof, Theodore Davis, whose residence is unknown, to be and appear before the Honorable District Court, at the next regular term thereof, to be holden in the county of Hale, at the Court House thereof, in Plainview, on the third day of August, A. D. 1914, then and there to answer a Petition filed in said Court, on the 18th day of June, A. D. 1914, in a suit numbered on the docket of said Court No. 1041, wherein Cora E. Davis is plaintiff and Theodore Davis is defendant. The nature of the plaintiff's demand being as follows, to-wit: Suit for divorce and custody of their minor daughter, Valeria Davis; alleging abandonment for more than three years before filing of this suit, with intention not to return, and without cause.

HEREIN FAIL NOT. And have you before said Court, on the said first day of the next term thereof, this writ, with your endorsement thereon, showing how you have executed the same.

Given under my hand and seal of said Court, at office in Plainview, this, the 18th day of June, A. D. 1914. (SEAL) B. H. TOWER, Clerk District Court, Hale County Texas. —Adv. 4-wks. —Adv. D-tf.

The Sign  of Service

WE WANT YOU
To open an account with us, whether you have a large or small amount to deposit. We want to show you what the Sign of Service really stands for.

WE PAY INTEREST ON TIME DEPOSITS

**Third National Bank
OF PLAINVIEW**
Capital and Surplus \$120,000.00
A GOOD BANK TO BANK WITH

E. H. Bawden Phone 607
CONTRACTOR OF
Sidewalks, Steps, Floors, Curbing. All kinds of cement work. ALL WORK GUARANTEED.

J. H. SLATON, President W. C. MATHES, Vice President
GUY JACOB, Cashier

The First National Bank
Plainview, Texas.

CAPITAL STOCK \$100,000.00
SURPLUS AND UNDIVIDED PROFITS 100,000.00

SAFE DEPOSIT BOXES FOR RENT
Your business solicited, appreciated and protected.

EVERYTHING FOR THE HOME
New and Second Hand
We Can Furnish Your House from Attic to Cellar
"If It Is n't Good, We Make It Good"

WINFIELD & PERRY
PHONE 95

**BUY your Lumber, Shingles,
Doors, Windows, Mouldings,
Builder's Hardware Direct
from Mill, Saving 25 per cent,
Payment After Examination
Your Town.**

Have Shipped Hundreds of
House Bills Over Plainview
Country During Past Eight Years
Saving Consumers Thousands of
Dollars.

Send Us Bill of Just What
You Need for House or Barn and
We Will Make You Delivered
Price on Same.

Powell Land & Lumber Company
RUSK, TEXAS

COCHRANE'S STUDIO

Where They Make High Grade Photos  Where They Make High Grade Photos

We have the latest styles in finishing, and try to make pictures that please. See our oil-colored portraits. Artistic framing. Kodaks to rent.

WHEAT AND OAT SACKS
AT
ALLEN & BONNER'S

Messrs. Horace Lindsay and Casey Hughes went to Crosbyton Saturday and returned Sunday. Mrs. Tennie Cunningham and daughters passed through yesterday en route from Matador to Tulla, to visit.

THE ELECTION IS OVER

But the Voting for Splendid Prizes Offered by The Evening Herald in its big subscription contest will begin very soon to get really interesting.

NO ONE HAS A LEAD BIG ENOUGH

but that a good worker can win that Overland Car September 14.

ARE YOU A WORKER?

The prize is worth as much as many of the county offices and it wont take nearly as much work to win.

EVERYONE GETS SOMETHING FOR HIS EFFORTS

Now that good crops are being harvested in the county every home in Hale County should read the Herald three times a week for \$1.50 a year.

Its a matter of suggesting the worth of the paper to your friends. Most of them will be glad to subscribe through you.

Ask for details or phone 72.

HERALD PUBLISHING CO.

ANTIDOTE FOR SNAKE BITE IN INDIA.

(Consul General James A. Smith, Calcutta.)

In the 25 years from 1887 to 1911 the number of human beings killed by snakes in India was 543,991, or an average of 21,760 annually, according to official reports. During the same time snakes caused the death of 187,436 cattle. The mortality among human beings is so appalling that any steps taken to decrease the fatality must be welcome.

In Central India the poisonous snakes usually found are comprised in four varieties, the Cobra de Capella, Russell's Viper, Karait, and the Small Viper. The King Cobra, a huge reptile, is probably the most formidable and aggressive snake in the world, as it is always ready not only to attack, but to pursue. It attains over 15 feet in length, and will attack a human being unprovoked. The Karait is a dark snake, whose bite is the cause of many deaths. The Russell's Viper is an aggressive snake, striking with lightning-like rapidity, and its fangs are larger than those of any other

Indian viper. The Small Viper is 10 to 20 inches long, and is a peppery little reptile when irritated, throwing its body into folds and making a loud purring noise.

The mortality from snake bite among the poorer inhabitants of India is due in part to their habits and mode of life. Many sleep on the ground in their houses, the walls and floors of which often give cover to snakes. Persons are sometimes bitten by serpents which crawl over their bodies in the dark and are perhaps irritated by some unconscious movement of the limbs during sleep. In such cases the reptile is seldom seen, and there is a dreadful doubt as to whether a rat, a mongoose or a deadly snake has caused the wound. During the great heat of the plains in summer scanty clothing is worn and many people go barefooted, while those who do wear shoes seldom wear hose, thus leaving the ankle and instep exposed. Many fatal cases of snake bite occur among natives engaged in cutting grass when the vegetation is dense and capable of concealing even a panther. The native squats down on his heels, grasps a handful of grass and

cuts it off near the roots with a curved hand scythe, and often touches and irritates hidden reptiles.

Extraction of Venom and Making of Antidote.

The work of extracting venom from snakes for the purpose of making an antidote for the poison is being carried on at Paral Laboratory, Bombay. An interesting account of the operation recently appeared in a local paper:

"A couple of Indian assistants dragged forth a tin box, the lid was lifted up, and an angry cobra disclosed. It expanded its hood and swayed its wicked little head from side to side, hissing like a steam engine. One of the Indians, with remarkable dexterity, seized it firmly at the back of the neck, at the same time placing his foot on the end of its tail to prevent it from coiling. The cobra, being thus harmless, was carried forward, and a wine glass with a piece of American cloth covering the top was placed near its head close to its darting tongue and glittering eyes. At once it struck, its two sharp upper fangs pierced the cloth, and the deadly poison dropped into the glass. There was perhaps half a teaspoonful in the glass, sufficient to kill half a dozen human beings. The cobra was then forcibly fed with egg flip through a tube and put back in his box, hissing ferociously, and was then left for 10 days to meditate on the indignity he had suffered. The venom is extracted only once in 10 days.

"The venom is dried over lime and sent to Kasauli, where it is dissolved in a salt solution. It is then put into a horse, only a small dose being given at first. This is gradually increased, until at the end of two years the animal can stand a dose 200 times the original one, since it acquires immunity from the poison. The substance which confers this immunity is in the blood, and when the corpuscles are separated from it the residue is the snake-bite antidote.

"Each bite requires an antidote made from the venom of the same sort of snake as that which inflicted the bite. It is absolutely effective if injected in time, and several lives have been saved in Bombay by its use. At the laboratory there is now enough of the venom to supply all the demands for the antidote that India is likely to make, and it is now being sent to Germany and America, cobra venom being very useful in experiments connected with the blood. A similar venom is being made from the venom of the

Russell's Viper, but at present there is no anti-venine made from the venom of the Karait, or from that of the Small Viper or Echis. The latter snake causes many deaths in the Bombay Presidency, and experiments are now being made with a view to obtaining an antidote for its bite."

AMERICAN HYDROPLANES GAINING FAVOR IN TURKEY.

(By Consul General G. Hie Ravndal, Constantinople; supplementing Embassy report in Daily Consular and Trade Reports for May, 1914.)

On June 14 a most successful demonstration of a Curtiss "flying boat" was given at Constantinople before a large and distinguished crowd. While the exhibition was primarily conducted for the benefit of the Turkish National Defense Committee, it also served to show more effectively than a limited test would have done the substantial and meritorious qualities of this American product. Among the spectators was Prince Ziaeddin Effendi, other members of the Turkish Imperial family, the American Ambassador and his suite, Suleiman El Bustani Effendi, Ottoman Minister of Commerce and Agriculture, members of Parliament, and many representatives of the Ottoman army and navy.

More than a year ago the Curtiss Aeroplane Co. began negotiations with a local firm with which it had been put in touch by this consulate general, and arrangements were concluded some months ago for a demonstration and test of this machine in Constantinople, with a view to proving to the Turkish naval authorities its merits, which have already led to important orders for Curtiss hydroplanes by European governments, including Austria and Russia.

The weather and setting were ideal. The juncture of the Bosphorus and the Sea of Marmora between old Stamboul and Kadikuey, which latter town is situated on the Asiatic coast, afforded ample area for tests, and the facilities on the quay at Kadikuey were well arranged and adequate for thousands of spectators. The start was made from Kutchuk Chekmedji beyond San Stefano, on the Marmora, and some 15 miles over that sea were rapidly covered by the two aviators at an average height of 1,000 feet. They made a graceful and effective landing beside the admiralty launch, which contained a number of Turkish naval officers, press representatives, etc., and were

then presented by Ambassador Morgenthau to Prince Ziaeddin Effendi and to other distinguished guests. Seven successive flights with passengers were then made, amid the applause and wonder of the spectators, to most of whom this sort of aviation was an entire novelty. The demonstration of the ease and safety with which this hydroplane could be manipulated made a deep impression, and the effect of the flights was heightened by its manifest adaptability to naval warfare on the landlocked and relatively small bodies of water in this part of the world. Several Turkish warships were anchored off Kadikuey during the exhibition.

The Ottoman press of June 15 devoted much space to descriptions of the machine and to the demonstration, giving interviews with the various passengers and expressing the hope that the Ottoman Government would not fail to follow the example of other governments in the use of this modern invention.

For Cold Drinks and Cigars come to our store. We handle only the best THE R. A. LONG DRUG STORE -Adv. D-tf.

CHEAPEST GAS IN THE WORLD.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 25.—The Widnes Corporation, of England, which has for many years held the proud position of purveyor of "the cheapest gas in the world," has just still further fortified its position in this regard by making another reduction in price. "The Gas World," of England, reports that the council has adopted a recommendation of its gas engineer and manager to reduce the price to all ordinary consumers within the borough by 2 cents per 1,000 cubic feet, making the price to consumers below 3,000,000 cubic feet per annum 24 cents net per 1,000 cubic feet; to consumers of over 3,000,000, 20 cents net; and to all users of gas for motive power purposes, 16 cents net. At the meeting at which the reduction was sanctioned it was stated that the reduction, which has been made possible by the improved carbonizing results from a new installation of horizontal retorts, will make Widnes gas from 20 to 27 per cent lower in price than that of the nearest competitor, the Sheffield Gas Company.



Boston's Mayor has endorsed the Ford for city service. So has John Wanamaker, prince of merchants. The shrewdest business men choose the Ford because it gives the biggest return per dollar invested. It's small only in purchase price and cost to keep.

Five hundred dollars is the price of the Ford runabout; the touring car is five fifty; the town car seven fifty—f. o. b. Detroit, complete with equipment, \$45 to Plainview. Get catalog and particulars from Barker & Winn, Plainview, Texas.



OUR PRICES ARE THE LOWEST

THAT'S THE HONEST FACT

If we made them any lower we would be forced to sacrifice quality, and then you would have cause to complain.

QUALITY FIRST

We are satisfied with a reasonable profit.

GOOD DRUGS CAN'T BE SOLD FOR LESS.

The R. A. Long Drug Store, Inc.

Front Phone 594

FREE DELIVERY

Back Phone 327

THE LAST BIG WEEK IS ON

Until Saturday Night During the Last Week of Our Clearance Sale of \$50,000 Worth of Standard Merchandise we are offering some of the greatest reductions we have made at any time during the sale. Arrivals of New Fall Goods are going into this final week of sacrifice at reduced prices. In fact everything in the store is marked down. After this week original prices on Fall Goods will positively be reinstated. Come in Tomorrow---There Are Many Surprises Awaiting You.

PLAINVIEW MERCANTILE COMPANY

W. A. SHOFNER, Manager

KEEN SAYS HOGS ARE SCARCE.

Commission Merchant Finds Lack of Porkers in Texas.

A. M. Keen, of the Daggett-Keen Commission Co., Fort Worth, says that hogs are scarce. He came in yesterday.

"I can't find any hogs around Plainview," Mr. Keen said. There are many pigs in the county--no porkers. I have never seen a time when hogs were so scarce as they are now all over Texas."

Hog meat is going higher. Hale County apparently has feed. It ought to be a great year for the pork farmer, Mr. Keen thinks.

LOAN ASSOCIATIONS MEETING.

By United Press

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 27.—For the first time since the League was organized, twenty-one years ago, the United States League of Local Building and Loan Associations met here today. The convention, attended by about 500 delegates, will continue three days.

At the same time an affiliated organization, the National Association of Examiners of Building and Loan Associations, opened their convention. The visitors were welcomed to-day by the District of Columbia Commissioners. A "pilgrimage" to Mount Vernon is one of the entertainments planned. Among those scheduled to deliver addresses and read papers are: Edwin P. Howell, New York; K. V. Haymaker, Defiance, Ohio; Charles F. Benjamin, Washington, D. C.; James M. McKay, Youngstown, Ohio; Oreb M. Tucker, chief of the co-operative bank division, Massachusetts; Mark D. Rider, Chicago; Henry S. Rosenthal, Cincinnati; and G. Cullen Sullivan, Anderson, S. C.

PLAINVIEWANS SEE A HOME ON WHEELS.

W. E. Hunter and Family, Formerly from Oklahoma, En Route to Hale County Farm.

Anyone crossing Covington Street yesterday just back of the Fulton Lumber Company yard would have seen an uncommon sight--that of a home on wheels. You often see a house on wheels being moved from one place to another, but it is not often you see a home on wheels.

This home is a regular little house, placed on a heavy-bodied wagon, drawn by three horses harnessed abreast.

It is occupied by W. E. Hunter and family. They came from Oklahoma last fall. Since then they have been in Crosby County. Yesterday they were on their way to a farm three miles west of Plainview.

This little house on wheels is a real home, for in one corner was a sewing machine, in another a cook stove, while from the front peeped three or four bright, curly-haired children.

Mr. Hunter and family live in this movable house day and night, summer and winter.

SECRETARIES HONOR PREACHER WITH HIGH POSITION.

MINERAL WELLS, Texas, July 25.—Selecting Dallas as the next place of meeting, the Texas Commercial Executives' Association named the following officers, upon adjournment of the annual meeting held here: President, R. M. Harkey; Vice President, W. N. King, Denison; Secretary, J. E. Surratt, Dallas; Executive Committee, A. C. Parker, Waxahachie, and T. W. Larkin, Beaumont.

Executive Committeeman Parker, of Waxahachie, is a minister, and, besides being secretary of the Waxahachie Commercial Club, he is also employed by the Federal Government as County Farm Demonstrator.

AMUSEMENTS

The third episode of "The Million-Dollar Mystery" will be shown at The Ruby Thursday.

The interest will center around a safe in a lonely warehouse, and the scenes will increase in interest and excitement.

The thrills will be even more thrilling than previously, and the mystery even more mysterious.

The fourth installment of "Lucile Love" appears to-day at The Olympic. The plucky heroine is still striving to keep the important papers against the odds of the intrigues of Loubeque and his savage auxiliaries.

They succeed in getting the papers in the last scene, but we bet on the beautiful and plucky girl, who is trying to save her father's and lover's honor.

The scenes are beautiful--the acting superb.

"After God had finished the rattlesnake, the toad and the vampire. He had some substance left, with which He made a KNOCKER. A KNOCKER is a two-legged animal with a cork-screw soul, a water-sogged brain and a combination backbone made of jelly and glue. Where other people have their hearts he carries a tumor of rotten principles. When the knocker comes down the street honest men turn their backs, the angels weep tears in heaven, and the devil shuts the gates of hell to keep him out."—Exchange.

FOUR WARM SPOTS IN NEBRASKA TO-DAY.

By United Press

LINCOLN, Neb., July 28.—With strong possibilities of bitter fights in the Republican and Democratic gatherings, the State conventions at all political parties are being held in Nebraska to-day, as required by law. The conventions, under the primary law, are merely for the purpose of drafting the party platforms, no candidates being named.

The Republican convention is being held here. The party in Nebraska has been split between the Taft and the anti-Taft factions. There are about twenty counties in the State which still have two Republican county committees, and there are two so-called Republican State committees, both of which signed the call for to-day's convention. The problem to-day is to keep these two factions from warring. Woman's suffrage will probably be endorsed by the Republicans and all other conventions except the Democratic, which is expected to remain silent on the votes-for-women issue.

The Democratic convention is being held at Columbus. There the fight, if it breaks beyond the control of those who declare party success demands party harmony, will be between Bryan and anti-Bryan factions. There has been much bitterness expressed recently by those who are opposed to the continued domination of the Democratic party in Nebraska by William J. and his brother, Charles W. Bryan.

The Bull Moosers' convention is being held in Lincoln, and the Populist gathering is at Hastings.

INSPECT CAPE COD CANAL.

By United Press.

BOSTON, Mass., July 28.—Chartered for a special trip through Cape Cod Canal, Rose Standish, Boston's largest excursion steamer, will be withdrawn from the Nantasket service to-day and will sail to-night for the cape. August Belmont has chartered the craft for a large party of guests, who will inspect the canal from Buzzards Bay and return.

Miss Ida Hill returned yesterday to Canyon. Miss Hill is attending the Summer Normal School.

STRAW BALLOT SHOWS COUNTY FAIR POPULAR

Of Two Hundred Seventy Ballots Returned to Herald Only Five Do Not Vote "Yes"

COMMITTEE'S REPORT

Organization of Permanent Association to Include Shallow Water Belt is Proposed

Hale County seems to favor a local fair. Ballots were sent out by The Herald Saturday. Of these, 278 have been returned. Four of these said "No." One vote read, "Don't care; got no money;" another said "Yes, if at Petersburg." Two hundred and seventy-three voted "Yes."

Dr. J. C. Anderson called the mass meeting together this afternoon. The committee on plans for organization, consisting of M. D. Henderson, chairman; E. H. Perry, W. E. Risser, Mrs. Hickman Price, Mrs. J. W. Longstreth and Mrs. E. Lee Dye, submitted the following report:

"First—As to the question of holding a County Fair, and its desirability, there can be no good reason why we should not have an organization for this purpose in Hale County.

"Hale County has the most advanced agriculture, the largest percentage of acreage under cultivation, and, being located in the very center of the irri-gable and agricultural district of Central West Texas, it is the ideal location for not only a County Fair, but for a District Fair, covering an area of some ten or twelve counties.

District Fair Next Year.

"For 1914 we believe it most desirable to confine our efforts strictly to Hale County, with the recommendation that the organization perfected for that purpose be extended to cover the counties of Crosby, Floyd, Bisbee, Swisher, Hale, Lubbock, Hockley, Hockley, Lamb, Castro, Parmer, Bailey and Cochran Counties as a District Fair for 1915, and thereafter.

"Second—We deem it desirable to make the organization of our County Fair as representative as possible, and therefore would suggest that a Board of Control, composed of one member from each voting precinct in the county and five members selected at large by the chairman of this meeting, making a total of fifteen, who shall compose the Board of Control and who shall have full charge and management of the affairs of the Association, and who shall select from their number or outside of their membership, a President, Secretary and Treasurer, each of the members of the Board of Control being Honorary Vice Presidents.

"We would recommend that this Association be called the Plainview District Fair Association, and that any person within the county or district may become a member of said Association upon the payment of a fee of \$5.00 as a membership fee and an annual membership fee of \$2.00 per year, thereafter, and each member having paid in such fee shall be entitled to vote in the selection of the Board of Control for each year, and to receive an annual pass for admission for himself and one lady to all exhibitions given by such Association.

Buildings for Exhibits.

"We would recommend that the County Fair for 1914 be held in Plainview the fourth week in September for three days, September 22nd, 23rd and 24th, and we would recommend that the Shepard Barn and buildings be secured, if possible, for the live stock exhibit; that the Seay Building, on the south side of the square, be secured for

the agricultural exhibits, and that the rooms in the Wayland Building be secured for the horticultural, fine arts and ladies' departments. That a General Superintendent for each department be appointed by the Board of Control, and that the fine arts and culinary divisions be placed entirely in the hands of a lady Superintendent, under the head of Woman's Department.

"That for the purpose of providing a return revenue to reimburse the treasury, and to meet expenses in part, an admission fee of ten cents should be charged to the Live Stock Department, ten cents to the Agricultural Exhibit, and five cents to each of the other departments, viz: Horticultural Exhibit, Poultry Department, Fine Arts Department and Ladies' Home Department.

"Fully realizing that if we have a Fair that will be successful we must offer sufficient inducements to create a spirit of competition, and that, while we will be unable to offer premiums for every department and division under full classification usually presented at fairs, we will be able to cover every department in a general class, and to do this we are thoroughly satisfied it will take at least \$1,000 in cash premiums, and unless this meeting feels that we can get into an organization of this kind, and put in sufficient time, energy and cash to make it a success, it had better not be undertaken. We believe thoroughly that there are ample means available to make this fair a success if proper co-operation is had by the citizenship that should be interested in this work in Hale County."

"SONS OF GOD" IS SUNDAY MORNING THEME OF VISITOR.

Rev. W. M. P. Rippey, of Oklahoma, Preaches Strong Sermon at Methodist Church.

Rev. W. M. P. Rippey preached Sunday at the Methodist Church. Brother Rippey is a superannuate member of the West Oklahoma Conference and Chaplain of the Oklahoma Legislature. He was formerly a member of the North Texas Conference.

"Sonship" was the theme for the morning. "Sons of God," Brother Rippey said, is the exact term used to describe God's children. "There are no more comprehensive terms in the Bible."

"Behold what manner of love God hath bestowed upon the sons of men, that they might become the sons of God! There are some differences in sons of God. I can conceive," the preacher said, "of a son erring by not following his father, but he is still the son of God."

"Some men put up a code of morals of their own making and try to put all men into it. There are many things deeper, wiser and better than you or I; but there isn't anything too good for the sons of God. They are just men, but they are the best men."

"God's love is manifest in everything--the flowers, the grass, the birds, the rain and the sunshine. It is exhibited in its highest terms in the lives of men and hearts of women. "No man is fit to be king who is not bigger than his kingdom. No man is fit to be sheriff who is not larger than his office. You are not ready for a larger place until you have filled the one you have so that it is running over."

Brother Rippey is father of Mrs. L. C. Bennington, who will teach art at Seth Ward College. He may come to Plainview to live. Both the preacher and Mrs. Bennington have many friends in Plainview. Mr. Rippey is uncle of Flake Garner, at E. R. Williams'. His daughter is one of the best equipped art teachers in all Texas.

FOR RENT--5-room house, comparatively new. Good barn, windmill. J. F. NIX, Plainview. —Adv. 2-4.

KEEP THE BABY FAT ON YOUR BABY BEEVES.

Contestants in the Texas Industrial Congress who are trying for the prize for the best baby beef should remember that the term "Baby Beef" applies to more than the actual age of the animal, and really means that the beef of which the animal is composed is the beef with which it was supplemented by what flesh it has manufactured from the feed given it. So the first essential to success in the making of baby beef is to see that the animal is born with an abundance of fat, and the only way to do this is by taking proper care of the mother before the calf is born. After the birth of the calf, however, every energy should be bent towards retaining as much of the baby fat as possible, and this can only be done by feeding the calf the most succulent and nourishing foods. Of course, the food above all others best suited for the calf and the production of baby beef is MILK. The more of this article that can be fed the calf, the better will he retain his original fat, and the faster will he put on new fat. So well recognized is this fact that the professional feeder who is fitting a baby beef for the market will frequently have extra cows in milk, and the only use to which this extra milk is put is to feed the baby beeves.

We have in mind a grade Galloway calf that we once saw who at a few days less than a year old tipped the scales at a thousand pounds and that just missed winning the world's prize for the best baby beef at the Chicago Fat Stock Show. This calf had two splendid Holstein cows as foster mothers, and was allowed to run with them and to consume all the milk they produced. In addition to the milk, he was fed a liberal ration of corn meal, wheat bran and cotton seed meal, and was never allowed to go hungry one minute. At the same time, care was taken not to overdo the thing, and he was given at each feed just a little less than he would lick up clean.

In the absence of milk, it must be remembered that baby beef and baby fat can only be retained by an abundance of succulent foods. For this reason, the calf must at all times receive an abundance of green, tender feedstuffs. Of course, the legumes and green corn, fed carefully, will be our chief dependence for these, but care must be taken not to overdo this. At the same time, it will be impossible for the calf to eat enough of these materials to make the maximum gains thereon, so it will be necessary, just as with the milk, to supplement them with a concentrated ration. The one suggested above in the proportion of two parts corn meal, two of bran and one of cotton seed meal will be found about as good as can be used. If you are short of green feed, then watch the bowels and keep them moderately open by the addition of a little flax seed meal to the ration once or twice a week. Never give the animal more than he will lick up clean at each meal, and be sure to keep the feeding trough clean and sweet. If you have a small amount of milk, it might be well to wet the feed with it. In the absence of milk, it is not a bad idea to wet the feed with water, making it into a rather thin dough, but in this instance extra care must be taken to clean the vessel from which it is fed. TEXAS INDUSTRIAL CONGRESS.

NO MOVING FOR GORMAN.

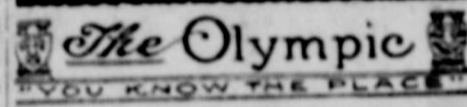
By United Press.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 28.—A unique demonstration of neighborly feeling and regard was received today by Edward Gorman, 76 years of age. A resident in the same block for 54 years, Gorman was called upon today by many old friends, neighbors and business associates. He was in the audience when President Lincoln was assassinated in Ford theatre.

RUBBER-VINE FLOSS FOR LIFE PRESERVERS.

(Consul W. F. Doty, Nassau, New Providence, Bahamas.)

Improved machinery made in Germany has lately handled seed floss of silk cotton of the rubber vine, *Cryptostegia grandiflora*, so that a material resembling a light felt has been manufactured adapted in the highest degree for life preservers and for suits of clothing to be attached to life preservers. This felt is understood to be the lightest material yet found for such purposes. The rubber vine is being cultivated on the island of New Providence by an American, more particularly with reference to rubber; the by-product is, however, worthy of attention. The seed floss sells in London for 24 cents United States currency per pound, and the value is the same in Germany.



"Coolest Spot in Town"

Thursday
6 REELS 6
Double Program
3 COMEDIES
3 DRAMAS
You Will Like It

Friday
Carlyle Blackwell and
Famous Players

"The Spitfire"
A Play You Know is Good

Matinee Daily, Beginning at 2:30
Evening 8:15 and 9:15

Admission 5c and 10c

NEXT WEEK

Thos. W. Ross
IN
"The Only Son"
AND
Mary Pickford
IN
"Tess of the Storm Country"

CARRY your car troubles where they will fix them right at reasonable prices. A new repair shop just opened at Hatcher's Blacksmith Shop.

Wood, Toone & Ballard