## Hale County Herald. PLACE YOUR AD IN THE HERALD

FIRST - CLASS

**JOB WORK** 

A SPECIALTY

**VOLUME 19** 

### PLAINVIEW, HALE COUNTY, TEXAS, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 20, 1908

### NUMBER 48

BOVINA

# **BUSININESS AT DEPOT**

**Compared to 1907** 

# **INCREASE GOOD**

First in Importance on This Division of the Santa Fe

me.

The receipts and shipments for than gratifying, showing a decided the first ten months of 1908, how- increase.

Carload Freight Forwarded:	THIS	S YEAR	LAST	YE
KIND	IN OCT.	SINCE JAN. 1	IN OCT.	SI
Wheat	9	85	2	1
Oats	ALCONTRACTOR OF A DESCRIPTION OF A DESCR	20		
Other grain		10		
Cattle and calves	256	1588	125	
Hogs		76		
Sheep and goats	· · I	1	1	
Hay and straw	8	52		1.
All other		27		
Total carload cars forwarded	. 314	1869	128	Carlos and
Bales of cotton farwarded		144	STTT	
Carload Freight Received:			e page a	
Coal	60	342	- far	
Lumber	156	776	70	1000
Salt	4	36	3	
Building material	20	137	4	
Hay and straw	5	24	1	
Fruit and vegetables		44	10	
Flour and feed	9	89	7	
Livestock	3	17	I	
Grain	7	59	I	
Implements and vehicles	12	51	8	
Machinery		25	2	
Emigrant		219	2	
All other		256	日本の	
Total carload cars received	369	2073	217	• 1
Less-Carload Freight, pounds:	In	Oct.	Sinc	e Ja
Forwarded this year			3,	029,
" last year			28,	943,
Received this year			25,704,	
" last year		09,108	68,	483,
Total pounds for October both	This Y	ear	La	st Y
ways in all classes	19,595	15,655,		
Note: The immense falling off	a shift of the state of the second se	other of the second participant of the	start in the second second	10 m m m

Ten Months This Year ever, far exceed those for the same ately to his son at Fort Worth to period of 1907.

> There was an increase of tariffs to the credit of this station of about forty per cent over the same ten months of last year.

herewith, allowance must be made for the "boom" when the railroad first reached town, as a lot of stor-Freight Handled Makes Plainview ed-up energy in building lines was then turned loose. Allowance must also be made in the flour, grain and feed receipts, for the fact that the roller mill here is in operation, and stopped some of the The railroad freight receipts for shipments both ways in these lines. tober were not reported the first Allowance must be made for the the month owing to the Herald's short cotton crop this year. After aability to get the data at that adding the allowances to the statistics below the showing is more

AR

**FRAGEDY AT** preparatory to shipping in case such should be the wishes of the relatives of the deceased. A wire was despatched immedi-

E. R. Williams to be embalmed

know what disposition should be made of the remains. The instructions which were somewhat slow in coming were for burial here, and the body was interred in In comparing the statistics given the Plainview cemetery at 5 o'clock Thursday afternoon, Rev. J. H. Abney officiating.

> When the new bank building was started Mr. Abbott was employed on the job. He worked at various tasks about the construction until the woodwork commenced, this being his especial line of work. Mr. Abbott was a tall man of muscular build and was said to be fifty-eight years of age.

After the force at the building were paid off Saturday night, he was seen no more about the works, not appearing on duty Monday. Tuesday night about ten o'clock he entered the Red Wagon Yard with L. W. Clark, said to be from Floyd county, who went out later and left him. After the gates 14 were closed and the force had gone 6 to bed they were aroused by somebody calling to "get out." Sup-805 posing it to be an early freighter 18 wishing to leave for an inland 22 town, W. D. Millender, one of the

yard force, got up and found that 44 916 Mr. Abbott had been shut in the 519) yard. He declared his desire to go to bed and inquired for a board-

ing house. He was let out and 377 directed to the Pippin nouse across 899 the street. 24

123 34

From His Horse

# DIED INSTANTLY

Manager of XIT Ranch Killed in **Presence of Many Witnesses** in the Streets of Bovina

Sad news reached the home of Mrs. J. D. Pepper in the southwestern portion of Plainview Wednesday morning by telephone, announcing the death of her brother by an assassin. John Armstrong, the victim, was manager of the X I T ranch near Bovina, where he had been employed for about twenty years.

message Mrs. Pepper made hasty and took a hurried departure for to board the 3-o'clock train for Bovina.

As Mrs. Pepper is a comparative stranger here, very little could be learned after her departure. Before leaving, however, she expressed the suspicion that Mr. Armstrong's death was occasioned by trouble arising out of the fact that This is the last that was seen of he was a witness in an alleged catof the living E. F. Abbott. He tle stealing case which was to have was found within a few feet of the come to trial in December, stating gate where he made his exit, lying that she had feared such a tragedy. It was learned later that the shooting took place on the streets of Bovina Tuesday at 2:30 p. m Armstrong was in an encounter of words with one Williams, a brother of the man who surrendered and is now in jail. A number of eyewittnesses were present, among them A. Laird and C. T. Herring, who were there to receive a shipment of cattle from Williams. Someone shouted "look out for the gun." The crack of a rifleshot was heard, Armstrong's horse wheeled and ran across the street, the rider falling and being dragged Examination failed to disclose a short distance by one foot. His

leachers'

**County Superintendent Announces** 

Very Attractive Program for

The Five-Days Institute

The Hale county teacher's an-

west side school building at Plain-

PROGRAM

Opening Exercises by L. T.

Value of County Institute-

Sander's Management and Meth-

Friday Dec. 18, 10 a. m.

Judge G. L. Mayfield.

Mays.

John Armstrong Shot body was kicked loose by the horse.

> Mr. Armstrong was a man of the west with the charcateristic western courage. The fact that for twenty years he has been with the XIT ranch, one of the largest in Texas, of which he lately was the manager, shows that he was recognized as a man of business ability. He was a member of the Cattle Raisers association and well known and respected. As a member of this association he was pledged to the discouragement of crookedness and the conviction of crooks.

> The man under arrest for the killing is said to have had some connection with a case soon to come to trial, in which Armstrong was a witness.

> Both men had repeating rifles at the time of the shooting.

About a month ago Mrs. Pepper came to the plains from Rock Immediately upon receiving the | Springs, Edwards county, in southwest Texas, where her husband preparations, called an automobile has f ranch. She was in quest of health for herself and schooling for Canyon City, where she expected her childred. Aftes visiting Bovina she saw a home advertised in Plainview and closed a trade for it, moving here to get better school advantages.

> Mrs. Pepper is not known to be related to the Peppers who have been living in Plainview for some time past. She has a brother at Chanhing and sisters at Rock Springs, Comstock and Cometa.

### **Baracas Banner Class**

Wednesday night the Baraca class met at Mrs. W. B. Joiner's

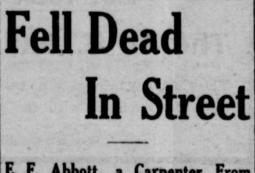
Note: The immense falling-off of in less-car freight is more offset by the marked increase in carload freight.

**A Needed Vacation** The trials of a freight and passenger agent in a station like Plainview, where both offices are combined, are very taxing on the nerves of the average human being.

Mr. J. N. Cole, the agent at this place up to this week, has after several years of constant service E. F. Abbott, a Carpenter From been granted a sixty-days' furlough which it is hoped will give him ample time to recuperate. After some preliminaries he will take a trip with Mrs. Cole, who is not in the best of health. Galveston is their first destination but the trip is not fully mapped out.

John Kendrick, formerly of Portales, has relieved Mr. Cole and will have charge of the station until Mr. Cole's return, or, perchance longer, as health considerations and the pleasure of the company may determine.

Mr. Cole has given pretty general satisfaction here, considering that Plainview is a very difficult place to handle, owing to the large territory and the remoteness of some of her shippers.



Fort Worth, Dies Alone In Dark and Chill of Night

About sunrise Wednesday morn ing a citizen, who was on his way to work, was surprised to see the body of a man lying on the sidewalk on Covington street, by the Red Wagon Yard. Investigation proved the identity of the body to be that of E. F. Abbott, an employee on the new First National bank building, familiarly known to the workmen as "Uncle Bob."

The officers and a physician were notified. Life was found to be extinct and the body was taken to the undertaking establishment of relatives.

with his face downward and was 15 still warm. Whether Mr. Abbott 24 fell dead from heart failure or became unconcious and chilled to 22 death is not known, but apparent 118 ly he had not started toward the 39 boarding house, for his posture had 722 indicated that he was headed for the square when he fell at a very 673 small ditch that crosses the walk. 561 Mr. Millender could not give the 468 exact time when he let the man .586 out, but people in the camp house ear by the gate say it was about mid-287 night, as they were awakened by than the sounds.

any signs of violence.

Mr. Abbott has a son, T. E. Abbott, who is said to be the head man in the Abbott garage at Fort Worth, one of the largest in Tex as. There are other children but their whereabouts could not be learned

### **Royal Neighbors**

At the regular by-weekly meeting of the Royal Neighbors Nov. 16, there was, a pleasant surprise tendered the members at the close of the business session. Some of the ladies of the order entertained the members with refreshments of nual institute will be held in the fruit and a phonographic concert. The lodge is actively at work and view, Texas, Friday Dec. 18 to the expansion spirit is on. The Wednesday, Dec. 23, inclusive. members have chosen sides and waging a membership contest, closing Nov. 30. At the first meet ing thereafter the losing side will entertain the winners with a banquet. Those securing the most members will be the winners.

Mrs. Dorsett left Thursday for a ods, Chapters I and II. "What Constitutes a Preparation for trip to Temple where she will visit Teaching;" Some Qualities of a

with a large crowd and much entheusiasm. The meeting was both business and social. There was an impromptu orchestra and some good music. There is a strong desire that the Baracas be represented at the inrer-national convention at Asheville, N. C., next summer, as this class is the banner class of Texas. Their attendance Oct. 18 was 112. The Phelatheas. sisters of the Baracas, beat them in attendance last Sunday for the second time in the history of the class. The boys say they will show them something next Sunday in the way of attendance.

Good Teacher-E. C. Nelson. Tardies-Mr. Celsor. Functions of a County Superintendent-J. M. Bull, Saturday. Institute Dec. 19.

Opening Exercises-Rev. Barcus.

Management and Methods. Chapters IV and V. "The First Day; "The Program"-Georgia E. Saxton.

Chapters VI and VII, Grading the Rural Schools;" "The Course of Study"-H. C. Payton.

Chapters VIII and IX, "The Recitation;" "The Assignment of the Lesson''-Mr. Zornes.

"The Bright Boy"-Miss Bish-

Sunday Dec. 20, 11 a. m:

Special Sermon to Teachers by Dr. Mays, Baptist Church.

Monday, Dec. 21, 9 a. m: Opening Exercises-Rev. Abney. Management and Methods, Chapters XIV and XV; "Principles and Enforcements of School Regulations;" School Punish-

(Continued on Page 8)



SL/	AUGHTER SALE
	DRY GOODS!
Monday, Dec	aring Sale for 15 days will begin November 23 and run over First cember 7. During this time we will sell Gents' Furnishing, together ress Goods, Shoes, Millinery, Etc. at absolute cost to us, not you
	CLOTHING FOR MEN AND BOYS   Listen: We have a number of men's odd coats, ranging   in price from \$5.75 to \$16.80 a suit. Your pick and fit for \$2   to \$3.50. Odd vests, all sizes and styles, extra values, 49c for   your pick.

Boys' and Childrens' Suits, all kinds and sizes from \$2.50 to \$7.59 will go from \$1.85 to \$4.95. Now is your last chance to get a bargain.

Mens' Suits, best grade on earth for the money, \$8, going at \$4.95: Suits for \$6; extra values, \$4.

Suits, ranging from \$9 to \$10, going at \$7.50. These Suits are unsurpassed, navy blue, mole skin browns, brown stripes, blue stripes and also solid shades. These goods are heavy and are tailor-made. Call for this assortment:

Men's Suits. Men's Suits.	wool	worsted.		to \$15, \$19, a	at	to \$11.50 50 to \$14.50
Men's Suits,	" <b>E</b>	 Best on Ea	\$20 to	\$25, a	t\$16	to \$17.50

I will say to you here I can't lay these suits down here for this money; so if you ever expect to dress up now is your time while you can do it at less than wholesale prices.

## SHOES

Now in the Shoe Line we are going to sell them like buttered hot cakes with maple syrup. That is to say, they are going to make you smile when you see the liberal discount we are going to give you. Don't fail to see this line before you buy.

## MILLINERY

You will find our line of Millinery-Ladies' and Children's Hats-very complete. During this Sale we will sell all trimmed hats at from 1/3 to 1/2 off original price. Now is the time to buy your wife, daughter or sweetheart a nice stylish, up-to-date hat for little money.

# DON'T FORGET THE TIME AND PLACE **NOVEMBER 23 to DECEMBER** L. W. SLONEKER'S BROKEN \$ STORE, PLAINVIEW, TEXAS

A WORD TO THE PUBLIC

in.

I would insist on your coming to see our goods and see just what we are giving you for the money. We try to to do the fair thing and advertise our goods and prices, and pay for it. We don't wait for others to go to the expense of letting the people know what they have to sell and then drop down and try to take advantage of the other man's advertisement, but we spend lots of money to let you know what we have, so you can take advantage of these low prices and save yourself dollars by it.



THERE is a reason why "Queen Quality" Shoes are preferred above all others by women of discrimination and taste. To ordinary shoes they are as a Worth gown is to an ordinary dress. Only a shoemaking genius can impart their "chic" and style and marvelous fit. Such shoes could be pro-duced in small quantities only at an extravagant price. "Queen Quality" methods bring them to you at prices no higher than you pay for ordinary shoes.

THIS SALE is given in order to make room for our large and handsome Christmas stock that is just waiting to be opened up and offered to the public. We are going to be headquarters for all Christmas goods this year, and we will be able to make the children rejoice, the young man happy to know that he can find his sweetheart just what he wants, and the old will smile to see the beautiful gifts that are in store for them.

We will be open from this date until after the holidays, for your benefit, at night till about 9 o'clock. With best wishes to all, I am

Yours for low prices and high quality

L. W. SLONEKER PLAINVIEW, TEX.

tising Medium on the Plains

**Published** in the Interest of **Plainview and Hale County** 

should be addressed to THE HERALD PUBLISHING COMPANY, Postoffice Box 117. Plainview, Texas,

cases Hale county has been mentioned specially. One east Texas have captured the prizes "easy' is just where that section loses out. where people try. That "tired

The railroad bonus is progress-

commercial clubs are being organized or revived. There is much good work a commercial club can that has done much good for the much in the future to be done. There is one difficulty about all

arrived last night with the body. of his wife, Mrs. Mamie Springer.

Hale Center Wednesday night,

A number of people from Plain-



# Local News

23

Any items given this office for this page will be appreciated

Passenger arrives from North 6:40 p. m Passenger departs for North 8:00 a. m.

NOTICE:-All announcements of any church pertaining to services are welcomed to the columns of the HERALD FREE. But any announcement of a Bazaar, Ice cream supper or any plan to get money is looked upon as a business nament to Plainview when finished proposition and will be charged accordingly

For Cotton Seed Meal go to Tandy-Coleman Co.

J. D. Kendrick has returned from a trip to Oklahoma.

Buy your cotton seed meal and cake of Tandy-Coleman Co.

abroad.

W. M. Jeffus left Thursday for Paris, his old home, for a short stay.

Mr. Jones and family are pros pecting on the college grounds. They are from California.

Come and hear the Praetorian band concert, Thanksgiving night, November 26, 1908.

We are selling bran at a cutthroat price, \$1.25 hundred, delivered.-'l'andy-Coleman Co

TheWoman's Missionary society of the Baptist church meets at the by the Praetorian Band Thankschurch Monday at 3 p. m.

If you are looking for the most elegant coal in the market, bny the coal of Tandy-Coleman Co.

James Payne and family left Thursday for Shreveport, La., to visit Mr. Payne's father, E. Payne.

F. O. B. Thomas of Garwin, Iowa, arrived Thursday, to visit at the home of W. E. Fitzgerald.

Mr. and Mrs. S. Morgenstern, living west of town, are the happy parents of a fine girl born Wednesday of last week.

carry over.

## Dr. Smith of Waco is prospecting in the Plainview country. W. C. Malone and wife of Floyd

county passed through here en route to Seminole to visit their parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Malone.

J. M. Malone is having erected a nice six-room cottage for his own occupancy in the west side of town.

Indications are that the home will be quite pretty when completed. The Ansley Realty company has

under construction a modern sixroom house in the west part of town, which promises to be an or-

Do you like singing? All new songs, and some of the best singing ever heard in Plainview-Thanksgiving night at Band Con-

L. N. Dalmont, proprietor of the Plainview Nursery, has everbloom ing roses, guaranteed true to name and as good as can be had, and a E. Holland has returned from general list of other shrubbery to offer to the people of Plainview.

H. C. Randolph has returned from Austin, where he went to argue the case of Wilkins vs G. W. Owens & Bros., he being the attorney for plaintiff. The Judge said that no decision is expected for about two weeks yet.

Band? If you are, come out next are sure they will do it admirably Thanksgiving night and spend 35c. Something new. If you don't get your money's worth, it won't cost you a cent.

An up-to-date program of music giving night. The very latest se lections in band music, popular songs, strong chorus singing, male and female quartettes, violin obligatos, and vocal and instrumental solos. A delightful program. Everybody turn out and help the band boys.

Ed Daugherty left yesterday with his household goods and also those of J. A. Bangle for Plainview Texas Mrs. Daugherty and baby, J. A. Bangle and family expect to leave for that point tomorrow. They go there to reside and i

### **College Notes.**

Rev. C. E. Roberts filled the pulpit last Sunday. It was a good service to everybody.

There was quite an interesting drill on the college campus last Saturday between companies B and C.

New students are coming in every now and then. The people everywhere are learning that things are being done at C. P. C. and they come

Our literary society was well attended on last Saturday evening and all seemed to enjoy th program rendered. Much enthusiasm was manifested.

This fine, cold weather makes house and bath on two east-front study quite inviting. If one just half tries, he can certainly make time in the development of the mind during these winter months. Time speeds on. Already two months of the school year have very swiftly time is flying by, and always strive to make the best of every fleeting moment.

.Mr. Sloneker and Mr. Faulkner, from college heights, left early Monday morning for Fort Worth. They are attending a convention there and are to do some work in Say, are you interested in the the interest of the college. We

PRESS REPORTER.

### **Misses Hall Entertain**

Misses Mae and Madge Hall en tertained last Monday evening in honor of Mr. A. C. Robins, of Athens. Cards bearing a number and a letter were handed each By these numbers the gnest. guests were divided into groups and the letters of each group spelled the name of a flower. Each group was expected to compose a poem on their flower.

Group No. 6 got first on the following on "Fern:"

As we journey down life's pathway We all live to learn.

And the sunbeams Kiss the roses Likewise fall upon the Fern.

Group No. 2 were awarded the



Advertisements for this column will be accepted at a rate of two cents word for first insertion and a cent word for each successive insertion, paid in advance.

WANTED-Team of driving horses. Inquire at Herald office. FOR RENT-Unfurnished room,

close in. Inquire of C. W. Taylor. FOR SALE - A tyyewriter in good condition. Apply to Sander & Martine.

FOR SALE-New four - room lots for \$1600. See Harris Bros.

POSITION WANTED -- Middleaged lady desires position as houseat Herald office.

PIANO FOR SALE-Beautiful of its enforcement over prices at passed. We should realize how Kohler & Campbell piano for sale which this land was originally on at a bargain. See F. M. Denton at Shafer House.

> WANTED-Position as clerk in grocery or hardware store. References given as to character and ability. Address M. E. C., Herald. Lost-A brown fur collar between City Drug Store and City Bakery. The finder please return to City Drug Store and receive reward.-L. C. W.

WANTED-Land, for which we will trade all or half interest in a well-established business worth \$10,000. Give best price in first letter. Address Box 67, McKinney, Texas.

To TRADE-160 acres of heavy black sandy land, fine grass, good water, 3 miles west of the town ot Elida, N. M., for town property in Hale or Floyd county. If interested, see or write at once to W. N. Webb, Lockney, Texas.

A BARGAIN-Two and one-half acres with a three-room house, two Co., Plainview. porches, well, windmill and tank, garden fenced, stable and lots, chicken house and other out-buildings; all for \$1,300. Located in

## **Taking Texas**

In his report for the two years ending August 31, J. J. Terrell, commissioner of the general land office, in speaking of the general movement of immigration toward Texas as a result of the abundance of school lands on the market, says that notwithstanding the panic, which temporarily retarded the movement Texasward, that there is now a general movement of immigration this way and with continued favorable conditions, the future will witness many marvelous enhancements of land values gen erally, private and public.

In his report Commissioner Terrell indicates that the land act of the Twenty-ninth legislature, as amended by the Thirtieth legislature, has been of invaluable good to Texas and cites that \$3,548,-899.89 was gained by the state in keeper or practical nurse. Inquire the sale of 4,819,659 acres of surveved school land in the first year the market.

> This act as passed in 1905 was somewhat hampered by inadequate provisions, but the last legislature eliminated some of the objectionable features, notably the special privilege given lessees in the way of preference to buy land out of their leases instead of requiring them to purchase in the open market in competition with the public.

> For the two fiscal years covered by this report, 6,383,263.77 acres of surveyed school land has been sold\_for \$5,468,569.69 more than the price at which it was originally on the market, making a total increase to the school fund over former prices for the three years under the advertising feature act of 1905, \$9,017,469.58. - Fort Worth Record.

> For genuine Simon Pure "Nigger-head" coal, no slack, no slate. all coal. Go to Tandy-Coleman

> Lloyd A. Wicks, attorney for the CB Livestock company at Crosbyton was in the city this week

Johnson of the Soash Land Com- pany is visiting relatives at Cedar Rapids and Waterioo, Iowa. Mr. Thomas is the son of Wm. Thomas and wife, who were here about a month ago and bought a couple of half sections of plains dirt.	wishes of the people, who desire to commend them to the good graces of the good people in Plainview.— Belton News. <b>Card of Thanks</b> This will be but a feeble expres- sion of our high esteem and ap- preciation of those who so faith-	Roses are red, Violets are blue, Laddies are sweet, Lassies too. By means of slips of paper, lots were cast for partners and as fast as couples could work out the	Look for It On or before December 1 a car of pure ribbon cane syrup, best.— T. H. Coppedge. Oscar Reeves, who is building a house on Restriction street is re-	Misunderstood
A. G. Guthrie, all of Hale Center, shipped four carloads of fat pork- ers to the Fort Worth market on Tuesday. A number of Masons, among	our daughter, Beulah's last illness, and to all who have so tenderly and lovingly expressed their deep sorrow and sympathy in this our great hour of grief. May Heaven's richest blessings be showered upon one and all.	The evening was made doubly delightful by music. All the guests upon their de- parture, which was not taken till a late hour, and then with reluctance, spoke words of praise and gratitude	The City is doing some nice work on sidewalk crossings this week which ladies especially will appreciate. J. L. Dorsett left today for Gid- dings in response to a telegram	mobile. "Madam," said the astounded chauffeur, "If you have to make your toilette, better wait over a day. The machine's about to start." "You misunderstand," said the blushing miss, very much shocked. "You see Strip is where papa lives

# OUR HOUSE FOR WINTER GOODS

### LADIES' READY-TO-WEAR

and the second second

**CLOTHING FOR MEN AND BOYS** Here you will find the latest in style, material and

Our stock of ready-to-wear goods for the ladies cannot be excelled in quality, and our prices are pattern, a fit guaranteed and a moderate price. Almoderate. These goods ore he.I to sell, not to so overcoats for men, young men and boys.

SHOES FOR ALL

Here you will find shoes of quality for men, women. children and babies. Not so high in price as some, but extra in finish, style, quality. Get your 

Our store is well supplied with everything in the line of Furnishings, Hats, Hosiery, (see our Millinery before you purchase), Gloves, Handkerchiefs, Neckwear for men, women and children, and everything necessary to make a complete outfit. Give us your business, get the best quality and save money.

# PLAINVIEW MERCANTILE COMPANY

### About Alfalfa

The past history of Alfalfa is From November McClure's. very closely related to the history of civilized man himself. Originating with him in central Asia, it has followed him like a true and faithful friend to the uppermost parts of the earth. For the ancient Persians it was the most important forage plant. Whether it was domesticated by them or more ancient people is unknown. It followed the invasion of Xerxes into Greece and from the Grecians the Romans obtained it. From these centers it spread throughout the Mediterranean littoral into France, Spain and northern Europe.

The Greeks called it "Medlike' and the Romans "Herba Medica" on account of its Median or Persian origin. During the middle ages, however, these earlier names were lost sight of by its European growers and it was named "luserne" or "luscerne" after a river valley in northern Italy. To the Arabs, on the other hand, it was known as "alfacfacah," which means the best kind of fodder.' By the Moorish invasion and influence over northern Africa and was implanted, and out of it finally came the spanish name alfalfa. Thus the plant which botanists now call Mecicago (referring to its ancient Median origin) was called al-

## Some Bad Gunnery

The Spanish war was won by two naval victories-Manila and Santiago. Naturally the fame of the American navy, and especially of its gunnery, flamed across the world. As a matter of fact the shooting at Manila and Santiago was about as bad as possible. At Manila 90 per cent of the shots miss ed at a range of from 6,000 to 4,000 yards; at Santiago-the chief battle of the war-at least 98 per cent.

A special commission of officers which was appointed to examine the wrecks of the Spanish ships at Santiago, established this fact officially. It reported that of 9,500 projectiles fired, only 123, or 1.3 per cent, had found a mark on the Spanish ships. Making every possible allowance for hits which could not readily be seen upon the wrecks, not one shot in fifty struck its mark.

The day of the battle was clear, and the range was 2,800 yards. English gunners at that time could have hit Spanish ships at least two out of every five shots. Fortunately for us, the fact that we were fighting a thoroughly senile power, whose ships had neither gunners nor proper ammunition aboard, gave us an undisputed victory.

E. R. Williams has a licensed embalmer in his house and is ready at a moment's notice to answer all calls for embalmng and undertaking.

SAVE THE BOYS AND PRO-TECT THE GIRLS

The Taylor County Grand Jury has undertaken to reform the world, and in doing this the august body has got slightly mixed on the matter of ethics. They believe that girls should be better protected by law from the enemies of virtue and purity, and so far as they have gone we heartily agree with them.

Only on one point do they approach the most vital part of the question at issue and that is when they say: "The young men of our country should be noble, manly men, and should be the guardians rather than the despoilers of the virtue of the young girls entrusted to their company by confiding parents."

This is commendable, but how shall they be taught this great lesson of life? Not by the present attitude of society on this question, by which the professional seducer is received on equal terms with the young man of clean life who feels

31-tf

# === Come to the ==== **Plainview Country**

The Garden Spot of the **Great Panhandle Country** 

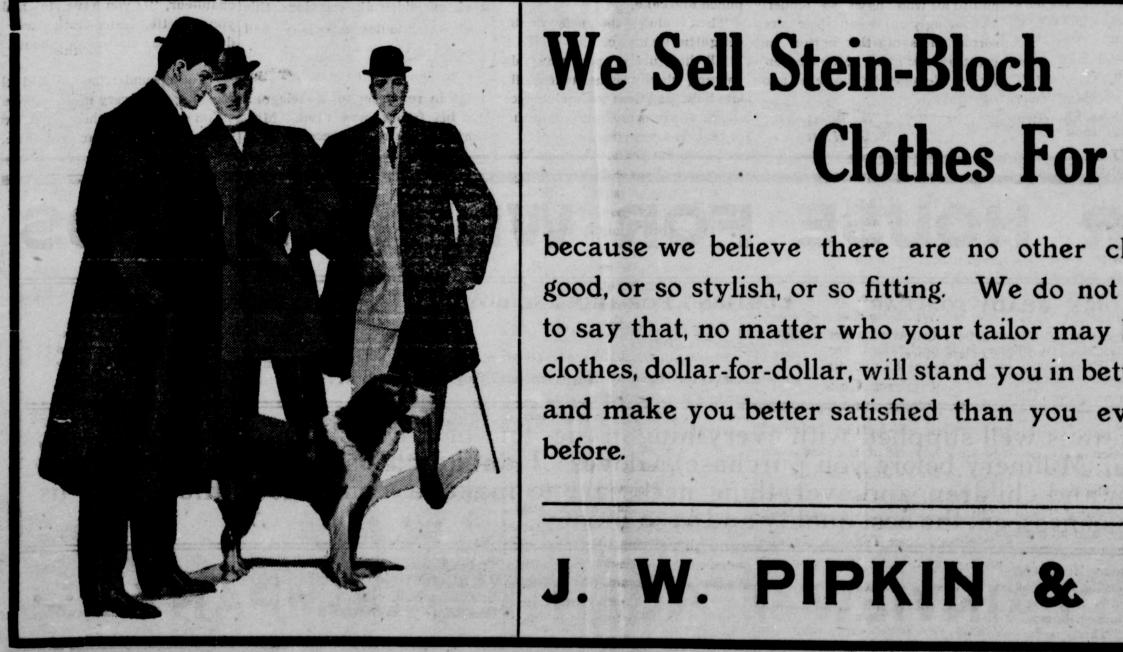
Land values are yet low and Opportunities await you in scores of the avenues of enterprise, tried and proved in the Plains country. A personal investigation will convince the most skeptical that we have The Richest Farming Lands of the Southwest



# We Sell Stein-Bloch **Clothes For Men**

because we believe there are no other clothes so good, or so stylish, or so fitting. We do not hesitate to say that, no matter who your tailor may be, these clothes, dollar-for-dollar, will stand you in better stead, and make you better satisfied than you ever were before.

CO.



# URNITURE FURNITURE FURNITURE

# in all sizes, styles and shapes

THERE is nothing makes home so homey or comfort so comfortabe as proper furniture and tasteful furnishings. It is money well invested that makes the hours of rest and recuperation a delight to spend. We are more than prepared to meet your needs. Our styles and prices fit the means of all. It doesn't take a small fortune to fit up a home at our store. Furniture is not an expense, but an investment; not a luxury, but a necessity. Come in and see our all-new stock

E. R. WILLIAMS

Licensed Embalmer and Undertaker Ready to serve you day or night

**Floydada** Notes

Hesperian.

Dr. R. G. Floyd, W. S. Hittson, being a stroke of parallysis. M. S. Coxey, and L. P. Shadburn purchased & tract of land southeast of Floydada last week, through the Ansley Realty Comsmall tracts.

While playing "fire-ball" Saturday night with some other children, littl Jessie Snodgrass threw natural consequence was that she took an impromptu singe without surprise, being very sudden. going to the barber shop.

Last Friday the steampipe at the gin which connects the boiler and the engine, blew off next to the steam dome and as a result 84 pounds of steam to the square inch for several square inches, was let off in a rather reckless way. This has caused some delay in ginning, but the crop isn't so heavy this Tulia Standard. year but that it gave the ginners

I. A. Saxton Dead I. A. Saxton departed this life Five prominent bankers of Ar- last Saturday at one o'clock, a. m., kansas, namely, Dr W. P. George, the immediate cause of his demise

The funeral services were conducted Sunday at the Baptist church by Rev. J. T. Bell, and the remains were interred in Plainpany. They will cut it up into view cemetery at two o'clock p. m.

Mr. Saxton was fifty-two years of age. He came here about a year ago from Alabama and bought a place east of Plainview. Although up the ball and run under it. The he had suffered several light strokes of parallysis, his death was a great

> Only Friday morning he was taken with a severe attack, which ended at the early hour Saturday. Mr. Saxton leaves a wife, two grown sons, two daughters and a warm place in the hearts of many friends who have known him during his short residence here.

## **Kress Notes**

F. L. Brown of Plainview spent time to get the damage repaired Sunday with his parents, H. A.

**Professional Cards** \*

\*

DR. A. L. HAWKINS,

DENTIST.

Successor to Dr. Hall. Phone 83.

L. C. WAYLAND M. D. O. H. JUDKINS M. D WAYLAND & JUDKINS

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS Office over Citizens' State Bank. Phone 197. TEXAS PLAINVIEW

R. P. SMYTHE

Abstracts to lands in Hale County Land Litigation a Specialty Plainview, . . Texas

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

ELLERD, LEWIS & HATCHELL LAWYERS

Office in Wayland Bldg. Plainview, Tex. -Suite No. 8

D. T. WEBB R. C. JOINER



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Near Southeast Corner of Square

cannot make a good building with poor materials. Experienced men know this and save themselves from future trouble and expense by buying their

## Building Materials from Us.

Even if they should cost you a little more it would pay you to follow their example. But they don't. Our prices are as moderate as any and more so than many. You save money now as well as in the future by getting your building materials here.

A. G. McAdams Lumber Company



Jewelry Jewelry Jewelry

All kinds of good and serviceable Jewelry can be found at our Store at low prices. We have the largest selection of Sings, Brooches, Bracelets, Stick Pins, Charms, Lockets, Watches and Chains to be found in the city. ... .. .. ... .. ..... Our Repair Department is complete, having all materials on hand. .... Yours for business,

and get caught up again.

Mesdames R. L. Henry, V. Andrews, Opal Farris and J. D .Starks went to Lockney Tuesday afternoon to organize an Eastern Star chapter. They were taken up there in au auto, but on the return a hack was the means of locomotion. It is supposed they got in they reached home. Miss Myrtle King had gone up but in a different rig. However she didn't get turned around as she touched the refreshments very likely, eating, we understand, only one turkey. The party had a royal good time, at the midnight hour took on so much of the culinary artists' preparation that they fairly "suffered with comfort."

**Tulia Notes** 

Tulia Standard.

A.

W. Y. Price and wife and Miss bedside of Mrs. C. E. Rascoe.

ningwater were visiting at G. W. Watts Sunday and Monday.

A gang of men commenced work Vednesday morning to move the First Notional Bank building out into the street, preparatory to beginning the construction of the new brick block which is to be built on the site occupied by the bank.

I. Z. Smith of Petersburg, Texas was in Tulia Tuesday, and advised the editor that he had bought two sections of land near Tulia and some property in the town, and would move his family here in a short time for the purpose of send-ing them to school. Thus we see that our school facilties are attracting the attention of people far and wide. He also has his name placed on our mailing list.

and Mrs. Brown.

Miss May Ship of Runningwater visited Alley Skipworth last Satur- Plainview, day and Sunday.

J. J. Hochstelter is erecting a fine residence four miles west of Kress.

There was a well known busithe hack by mistake and did not ness man from Tulia here this wee get over the hallucination until figuring on a location of a general merchandise store.

> pent Sunday with Mae Overly. Miss Mae Overly spent 'Friday and Saturday in Plainview.

J. T. Service, contractor and builder of Canyon, spent Saturday night with H. A. Brown on his way to Olton, Lamb county, to bid on the court house.

Mr. Woods, of the Woods Merchantile company at Happy, came down Monday, bought lots and closed a contract with H. H. Padloe Price of Plainview are at the gett for a \$2,000.00 store building to be erected at once. We congrat-Mr. and Mrs. Knight of Run- ulate Mr. Woods on choosing Kress for the location of a general merchandise store.

### **A Fine Colt**

J. H. Jeffries, a comparatively new settler, who by the Campbell system made one of the best corn

crops in Hale county last year, is now going to show us old settlers how to raise horses. He called by the Herald office Tuesday with a yearling stallion he has just received from Indiana. It is a beauty, being the largest of its age the Herald men have ever seen. It weighs 1290 pounds with no surplus flesh and is seventeen hands high.

WEBB & JOINER LAWYERS

. . 1000

DR. N. C. LETCHER

DENTIST

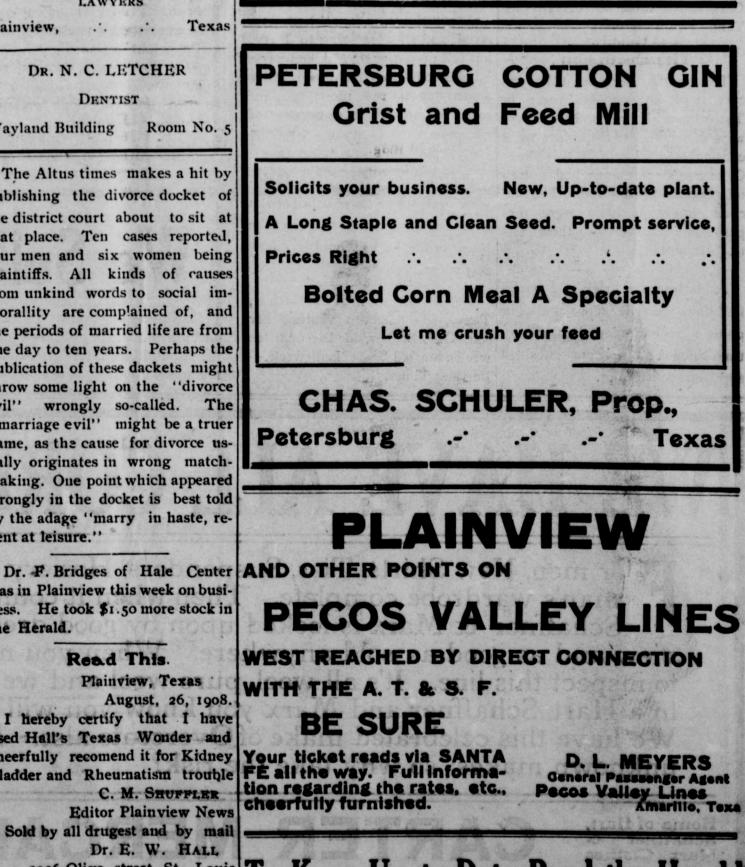
Wayland Building Room No. 5

The Altus times makes a hit by publishing the divorce docket of Miss Bell Lyons of Plainview, the district court about to sit at that place. Ten cases reported, four men and six women being plaintiffs. All kinds of causes from unkind words to social immorallity are complained of, and the periods of married life are from one day to ten years. Perhaps the publication of these dackets might throw some light on the "divorce evil" wrongly so-called. The "marriage evil" might be a truer name, as the cause for divorce usually originates in wrong matchmaking. One point which appeared strongly in the docket is best told by the adage "marry in haste, repent at leisure."

> was in Plainview this week on business. He took \$1.50 more stock in the Herald.

**M**issouri

Read This. Plainview, Texas WITH THE A. T. & S. F. August, 26, 1908. I hereby certify that I have **BE SURE** used Hall's Texas Wonder and cheerfully recomend it for Kidney Your ticket reads via SANTA FE all the way. Full informa-Bladder and Rheumatism trouble tion regarding the rates, etc., C. M. SHUFFLER cheerfully furnished. Editor Plainview News Sold by all drugest and by mail Dr. E. W. HALL 2926 Olive street, St. Louis To Keep Up to Date Read the Herald



# **Teachers' Institute**

(Continued from first page)

ments"-E. C. Nelson, Jr.

Chapter XVII, "Basic Principles of Teaching"-Miss Ellen Robinson.

Part II, "Methods of Teaching." Note-The leader is expected to discuss in connection with methods of teaching the merits of the adopted text books.

Chapter XVIII, Reading-Miss Willie Wofford.

Chapter XIX, Writing-Miss Jay. Chapter XX, Spelling-Miss Wil-

lie Callaway.

School Societies-Mr. Adams. Tuesday Dec. 22, 9 a. m. Opening Exercises-Rev. Har dy. Chapter XXI, Arithmetic-A. E. Matlock. Chapter XXII, Geography-Mrs. J. M. Bull. Chapter XXIII, Language-Miss May Phillips. Chapter XXIV, Grammar Miss Mae Hall. Literature Chapter XXV, Miss Myrtis Parr.

Chapter XXVI, Industrial Education-J. N. Payne.

Wednesday, Dec. 23, 9 a. m.

Opening Exercises-Rev. S. W. Smith. Chapter XXVII, History-Miss

Hattie Price.

Chapter XXVIII, Civil Government-Mr. Harrison.

Chapter XXIX. Physiology Prof. Beeson.

Chapter XXX. Scientific Temperance-Dr. Gladney.

Chapter XXXI. Nature Study-Miss Ballard.

Supplementary Reading-Mrs Cooksey.

How to Prevent Talking i School-Miss Kate Cooper. **Business Meeting.** 

NOTE-It is advised that each teacher secure and study a copy of Sander's Management and Methods. The book may be gotten for

East Side Social Club Notwithstanding the inclemency

of the weather, on last Thursday by White Rose Camp, No. 5217. evening the magnificent new home

was open to the members of the East Side Social club and their husbands. After being received by our hostess we were ushered into the beautiful and spacious dining room, where Miss Blauche Brazele dispensed the most delihowled and snowflakes filled the air, all idea of the cold vanished, while a sight of the open grates

greeted us and the hospitality of all.

this home was so cordially extended to all present. Truly each season has its beauties and the decorautumn leaves showed the truly made all present feel that Mother lowing substitutes: Mr. and Mrs.

R. C. Ware, Mr. and Mrs. E. Harlan, and Mr. aud Mrs. Chas. McCormack.

After a round of mirth and merriment, dainty score cards were passed and all eagerly found their tables and soon were enthusiastic over forty-two." About fourteen games were played and each guest was anxious to be winner, but surely Mr. L. A. Knight proved himself the most skillful player as he won thirteen games. Mrs. ] H. Slaton came as a close second, winning twelve. Mr. Slaton in appropriate words presented Mr Knight with a beautiful cigar c se and Mrs. Slaton with a lovely bouquet of pink and cream roses and ferns tied with an elaborate

bow of pink ribbon. A most elegant two-course luncheon was served, the hostess being assisted by Mesdames Knight,

Slaton and Burch, and Misses Gwendolin Hanby and Lucile Kin-

### Mrs. Beulah Winn.

Resolutions of respect adopted Whereas, the angel of death has

of Judge and Mrs. L. S. Kinder entered and called from our midst our beloved friend, the daughter of Neighbor Sallie Wayland and our esteemed Medical Examiner, Dr. J. H. Wayland, it is with great sorrow and regret that we submit to our loss. The memory of her kindness to all, the purity cious punch. Although the wind of her heart, the devotion to her husband, and the sunshine that she brought into the lives of all her friends will ever remain with us

Therefore, be it resolved that we, as a camp do deeply mourn her death and that the sympathy ation of chrysanthemums and the of the entire membership be extended to the sorrowing ones; and [ artistic spirit of our hostess and we trust that our Heavenly Father will always remain with the now Nature is kind to all her creatures. motherless baby girl, guarding On entering the guests were pre- and defending her through the sented with a small bouquet of long journey of life. And be it white chrysanthemums tied with further resolved that a copy of pink ribbon, thus carrying out the these resolutions be sent to the Club colors. Only the members of sorrowing mother, father and husthe club were present save the fol- band and also be spread on the minutes of this camp.

> MRS. EVA HANBY. MRS. ETTA FITZGERALD. MRS. MELISSA NASH. MRS. LOTTA MEADOR.

## W. H. M. S.

The society met in regular session on Monday, the 16th. After the usual devotional exercises and reading of the minutes, the subject of a Thanksgiving dinner was discussed from turkey and cranberry sauce to pumpkin pie and cake. The American spirit was manifest and enthusiasm ran high Much appreciation was expressed for the hearty co-operation with which the soliciting committees were meeting.

Mesdames Lunday and Sears and Miss Grimes were pleasant visitors. Mrs. Mayhugh was welcomed as a member.

ried to meet Friday to complete is scant.



\$1.00 post paid from The Teacher's Coop\_rative Co.npany, Nashville, Tenn.

### The Excursion

The regular semi-monthly excursion of homeseekers came in Thursday with five coaches. There were scarcely 100 prospectors by a conservative estimate, to this place. Of course a good many had gotten off at points up the line. The various emigration men were prepared as usual to carry them out to their holdings.

Aside from the brick and stone buildings there is more building going on in Plainview than at any time since the big boom subsided eighteen months ago.

der. Time sped on eagles' wings and soon the "wee sma" hours arrived. and all were sorry to leave, but left pronouncing Mr. and Mrs. Kinder royal entertainers. Thus passed one of the most pleasant social functions in the history of

'lainview.

REPORTER.

Foot ball team No. 2 of Plainview high school have scheduled a game for Thanksgiving day to take place on the high school grounds at 3 p. m.

Mrs. S. Bruner, of Plainview, Texas, who has been visiting her son, G. L Bruner, for two or three weeks, started home last week .--Portales Times.

plans for the dinner and bazaar. The program on Young People's Work was omitted on account of more important business.

As Miss Helm says, waves of joy pass over the heart as we learn takes to gallons to paint a house; of the Christian work done for and by the young people of this and other lands. So many organizations of young people, the churches, besides the Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A., Christian endeavor, King's Daughters and King's Sons. We have a few of these organizations, perhaps as many as practicable, but do we see that our chil-

dren get the benefit of them? I. R. Shively of South Dakota came Saturday and bought thehome

of I. A. Saxton, lately deceased. Mr. Shively is moving to the plains. McAdams Lumber Company.

They are far from alike: one is dences in the city, besides protectpaint and the other is trash.

alike. They don't cost alike. One lightning. the other takes 20. The cost of one job is \$50; the other \$100-it may be \$90-the job that cost least is the good one; wears twice as long as the other.

There are two ways of telling good paint: by the name; by the number of gallons it takes for a job-least gallons, best paint. By the name Devoe; by least gallons.

Yours truly F W DEVOE & CO 53 . Devoe paints are for sale by the

ing from one of the most destruct-The gallon price is not far from ive of the elements, which is

the most costly and attractive resi-

### **Methodist Conference**

One feature of the Northwest Texas conference, M. E. Church South, was the large number of young men entering the ministry. Twenty-six was the number of the largest class in the history of the conference.

Another interesting move now on foot is the effort to have the conference devided.

Rev. T. S. Barcus has been returned to Plainview charge. Rev. G. S. Hardy is again presiding elder of this district.

