The Highland Hereford Asso ciation holds interesting Session



## Of Course, You Are Going To The Campmeetin'

## Here's our Donation to make it a pleasure for you to go:

63 inch Pepperrell Bleach Sheeting, fine for Camp beds and Cots 35 cts81 inch.
, a most satisfactory width for regular beds 40 cts .
$63 \times 90$ Ever last Sheets, made up, for Camp Beds and Cots
$72 \times 90$ Pepperrell Sheets, a good size for Under Sheet $81 \times 90$ Premium Sheets, a good standard Sheet
$43 \times 36$ Pillow Cases, "Premium" or "Gold Seal" Cases, Pair 36 inch Pepperell Bleach Pillow tubing, the most popular width, yard $24{ }_{2}^{\frac{1}{2}}$ cts. $\mathbb{T}$ These prices for the week of July 19 to 19, subject to the Stock on hand. $\nabla$

## "A DOLLAR DOWN and the Rest if they can Catch you"

MEANS THIS, the fellow that DOES pay Cash, pays too much.
At our Cash Grocery Counters you pay less. Think about this too. A Cash Store gives better merchandise, Why? Because the man that's careful enough to Pay Cash, is just as Careful in selecting the best Goods.
Pay Cash, is just as Careful in selecting the best Goods. Garden Tools.

## The Highland Hereford Asso ciation holds Interesting Session




## Of Course, You Are Going To The Cammmeetin'

## Here's our Donation to make it a pleasure for you to go:

63 inch Pepperrell Bleach Sheeting, fine for Camp beds and Cots 35 cts81 inch. ", " a most satisfactory width for regular beds 40 cts.
$63 \times 90$ Ever last Sheets, made up, for Camp Beds and Cots
$\$ 1.28$
$72 \times 90$ Pepperrell Sheets, a good size for Under Sheet $81 \times 90$ Premium Sheets, a good standard Sheet $\$ 1.38$ $43 \times 36$ Pillow Cases, "Premium" or "Gold Seal" Cases, Pair $\$ 1.38$ $43 \times 36$ P 36 inch Pepperell Bleach Pillow tubing, the most popular width, yard $24 \frac{1}{2}$ cts. $\mathbb{Q}$ These prices for the week of July 19 to 19, subject to the Stock on hand. $\nabla$
"A DOLLAR DOWN and the Rest if they can Catch you" MEANS THIS, the fellow that DOES pay Cash, pays too much.

At our Cash Grocery Counters you pay less. Think about this too. A Cash Store gives better merchandise, Why? Because the man that's careful enough to Pay Cash, is just as Careful in selecting the best Goods.
Groceries, Fruits,

Vegetables,
Hardware,
Garden Tools.
Dry Phone No. 36. "THINK IT. OVER"





Rural America Holds Its Own

Colled "Declining" $V$ lages Rival Biggest Cities in Rate of Growth. New York.-Contrary to the prevall
Ing notton that rural America is los
tng ground agatnot the city the igg around agatnat the clty, the In
in
stiture of Soclas and Relligious Re march has analal and Red hitherto unput
lished census data which cut the rat shed census data which cut the rate
city tnerease, 1900 to 1920 from
4.0 per cent to 52.1 per cent and actually pushes the rural rate grow The 20.7
Robert
f. of The Survey. One explanation lie in the government's bookkeeping
when a village reactes 2,500 people automaticalty becomes a elty accord
ing to census categorles, and withour moving an inch from their own door-
yards its villagers get into the urban 1920, the villages in this country wit 250 and 2,500 inhabitants increase
5,674 in number. To quote in advan from Mr. MeCulloch Industrial Conference board showing that radical tendencles have shifte
from the industrial workers to the farmers, Is only one of many warnings
that have roused interest in the rural situation and caused an increasing de-
mand for facts about the country' rural people.
"The people
 polnt. About the rural folk, there is
an astonishing dearth of trustworthy information. More than this, a stud
by the Institute of Social and Religi ous Research, some of the results of
which are now avallable, indicates
that actual misinformation concerning turat actual misinformation concerning
rural conditions is very general.
iIt is believed, that the rural areas of the Unite
States are being depleted by a great nationwide migration of country foik
to the cittes. In support of this.
to tories of the decline of America's vill
st lages are eir
ting frequency
Breat and so menacing a population
movement atter all? movement after all? And are Am
can villages really declining? If one turns to the census, one relative importance of the rural ele decade. As recently as 1880 only 28 . live in incorporated places having
2,500 or more, the boundary line be the census. In other words. 11.4 per
cent of all Americans were, in 1880 rural folk. In 1920 this proportion
had dropped to 48.6 per cent "Even if there were no movement to the cttles, there would still be, from
one census period to the next, a steady decrease in the number of people class
fified as 'rural'; because this is a growIng nation, and many places classified
as rurral at the end of one decade
arow sufficiently to cross into the urgrow class by the time the next census
ban is taken. City, a village with 2,276 Inhabitants In 1900, passed into the urban elass in
1910 with a population of 4,313 ; and
Andalusia Clty, with 551 In Andausia Clty, with 551 in 1900 and

2,480 in 1910, got over the line with | "Here then |
| :--- |
| " 023 in 1920. | sands of people in two villages ceased not by migration eityward, but by a

process of governmental bookkeeping that std not move a asingle villager out
of his own dooryard. "The Institute of Soctal and Re-
Ilious Research got returns from the ullages of all the states. These figz
ures show that between 1900 and 1910 , 476 places which had been classified
as rural In 1900 , passed the 2,500 mark during the next decade, the number of places that passed from the rural to
the urban class was 474 In addition
118 places In the earlier decade and 72 In the last, entered the urban ranks
because they became incorporated. It
 in which they had been living grew
sufficienty to be lifted from the rural
into the urban class. into the urban class.
"The institutes report of thls study,
American Vilagers,' wrilten by Dr
a C. Luther Fry, shows that with the
diferences in classifcation eliminated
the rural increase becomes 23.6 pe
cent which is the normal Increase of the rural increase becomes 23.6 per
cent, which is the normal Increase o o
births over deaths and nearly twice
as large as the Increase based upon
the ordinary cencus ate When as large as the Increase based upon
the ordinary census figures. When,
for purposes of comparison, the
growth of cittes between 1900 and
1200 Town of cittes between
were cltites in solely to the places tha
fopo the rate of growth
for the period is 66.4 per cent instead or the period is 66.4 per cent inst
of 84.0 .
"This rate of actual growth for the
places that were cittes in 1900 needs a places that were citiles in 1900 needs
further correetion.
Explains City Growth. "In 1920 there were $13,920,692$ for
elgn-born people ulving in the Unite Sgn-born people living in the Unite
States. Of this number $10,50,942$
lived in cities, while only $3,419,750$ re sided in rural areas. Of these 10,500 ,
and urban allens, $5,478,989$ are knowl
to have entered the country after
1900 , whille only $1,416,106$ of the immi. to whe entered the country after
19ro, whlle only $1,416,106$ of the immi
grants in rural areas fall into this
group. The fact that during the Inoup. twenty yeact 4,000,000 more ime
mitgrants settled in our urban areas
man in our rural areas helps explain
than than in our rural areas helps explain
the relatitevel rappd growth of cities
When corrected for this factor the
rate of city fincrease drops stlll fur
ther-from 6.4 per cent to 52.1 per cent, and the rural rate of growth,
corrected in like manner, becomes 20.7 The institute devoted partlcular at
tention to the questlon of the growth
and decline of village. In 1920 there
were 10,239 Incorrogate
 tion to the population of the remain-
Ing rural area they are growng very
rapidiy indeed. "From 1900. to 1920 the incorporated
villages increased 41 per cent, both vilages increased 41 per cent, both in
number and In population. During the
same period the population of the
U. same period the population of the
Untted States as a whole increased 39 per cent. Durlng these twenty years,
therefore,
Incorporated villages in herefore, Incorporated villages in
creased in populatiton more rapldy
than the nation "Despite the fact that nearly a thou
sand incorporated villages, with all the people who dwelt in them, were
lost from the rural classification be-
cause they grew into the clty class, he number of villages increased 5,67
from 1300 to 1920 Thuousands of litl
open-country population centers, there open-country population centers, there
fore, beacame villages as a result
actual Increase In open-country popu
lation: and their prowth, by sendin them into the village class, checker
them out as a loss to the open countr) in this analysls of
village populations.
"To find out whether the village in
crease in population might
plained by crease in population might be ex
plained by this increase in the number
of places classed as atllages, the in stitute worked out the rate of growthl
since 1900 of all the places that In 1900 were incorporated vilages. This com-
putation revealed that the places that
were incorporated villages in 1000 grew 51.3 per cent during the next
twenty years, compared with a 63 per cent Increase for places that in 1900
were cttes of 100,000 and over; 9 per cent for cities of 25,000 to 100,
$000 ; 67$ per cent for citles from 10,000 000 ; 67 per cent for cittes from 10,000
to 25,.00. 59 per cent for place o
from 2,500 to 10,000 , and 19.5 per cent

FIGHT ON Y PEAR CACTUS

$\mid$

 tually unused, becausensus no ples virovis-
has ever been made for its analysls
and publication Las ever been made for its analysls
and publication.
'Throug the courtesy of the cen-
sus burean the sus broughen the courtesy of the cen-
Religious Research wate of Soctai and
Reble to mete
 lected as representative of the agrricul-
tural villages of the entire United
States, and which States, and which had a total popula-
tion of a quarter of a million. "A phase of this study helps to ac-
count for both villageward and clty-
ward migration by showen ward migration billageward and city-
skilled worker who ghoes that an un-
to the village, or trom the farm or the vilage, or from etther the farm
oothe cty, tmproves
both his soclal and his economit
tion "The census method of classifylng
galnfully employed workers by the
greet galnfully employed workers by the
great fiels of industry In whith they
are engaged, and by whlch Charles M.
Schwab and a day Schwab and a day laborer in hlils plant
would be classified together, does not
show thes the datas; out the institute organized
the 177 villages. and for
purposes or comparison, the census
data for 38 mell

 Fewer Women Work.
WThe number of gainfully employed
women in villages was found to be dls
proportionately women in villages was found to be dis-
proportionately small. Among the
males, the relative number of per males, the relative number of persons
who may be regarded as their own
bosses, was found to be more tha bosses, was found to be more than half
again as high in the villages as in the
cities again as high in the villages as in th
cities, 30.4 per cent as agatint 18.
per cent; but for those who are no
their own busse te their own bosses the villages have less
to offer. "This is shown by thetr relattively
large number of laborers and serv-
ants; 31.5 per cent as compared
 in the elties ; by the still smaller show-
Ing of sems-killed, of whom there are
relatively only about half relatively only about half as many in
the villages as in the ctites, and by
the very few clerical workers, 1117 the very few cierical workers, 11.7
per cent, whili 15.2 per cent of the city
workers are white collar men.' "These occupational differences ind
cate that it a man wwith mall capital
wants to go into business for hamsel wants to go into business for himself
he has a better chanee of success in in
the vilage, but that if he want a
good job as a wage earner, his chances good Job as a wage earner, his chances
are better tn the cett. Nevertheless
the villages have many skilled and
seml-skilled workers, showing th se tilages have many skilled and
semb-kllied workers, showing the
presence of a surprising number of presence of a surpisising number of
manufacturing plants in these smaller
centers, and Indicating that the centers, and Indicating that the
lage of the United States, which are
growing rapidly tinstead growng rapary instead of dechinnng
are also sharing to a hitherto unsus
pected extent In the country's Indus
tola


Mary, the remarkable chimpanzee
owned by the explorer and naturalist,
Cherry Kearton, has never thaght anything, but coper everen
thing that she sees her owner do.
Here she is at one of his old trict

No Wonder English Are Grouchy After Breakfast
London. - A new dish to break the


They Won the Columbia Costume Parade Prize


New Locomotive Welcomed in a Novel Manner


Murphy Memorial Is Dedicated


Lion for the Ypres Memorial


A memorial will be erected at Ypres, France, in memory of the British
soldiers who fell in the salient durlng the World war. It will consist of ait
arch and this huge lion, to form the Menin gates . unvelled in the autumn by King Albert of the Belgians. The lion, whilch
18 feet in unveled in the autumn hy King Albert of the Bel gians. The
18 feet in lentih, is the work of neld Dicks, shown at the risht.

sorium which will carry, silver os sacred sion around the lake at Aunundeletn, IIL.,
in the closing service of the Chicago Eucharistic congress June 24. It
stands three feet high, the base belng
emblazoned with Cardinal Mundelein's emblazoned with lardinal Mundeeieins
coat of arms. flanked by the figures
of St . John the Evangelist and the

ADLY PASHA


Adly Pasha, member of the Luberal
arty and friendly to Great Britat was selected to be premier or whapt
instead of Zagloul pribe who
victorious in the dectons but the victorious in the doctions but itater die
tasteful to the

## The Wife-Ship Woman By HUGH PENDEXTER

Author of "Kings of the Missouri," "Pay Gravel," "A Virginia Scout," etc.

## CHAPTER XIV

She had dirfeculty In adusting some her volee was so low $I$ could scarcels
hear It
 the river-that second time second triver
harmak
speak more. And I rep
man and must
1 stammered.
"Such a hard man!" she stibhed with
 propose mogrt me here to have me
demanded


 turning eyes filled whth te
Inspection. Then humbly: now?
nor do
lese hes.
no peoples?




 happen to form. Thenclons rishe midity of






II believe the fellow must be crazy,
willam, but tis for you to dispose Core you came. .onered ner some
rowed 1 would scalp hmm,
 had yelled to to me was was the man who whol
loped up the plantation ruasty gat ing he was Juhes was more antonish1 sternly squirming and twisting, wee told men
how he had broukht hee
he from lese thit
de Be Benville.







$\qquad$



| In Farmers" Bulletin 1101. Sodium fuoride duntod where the ant are seen will be found effectire. Cockroaches or waterbugs comewhere there is dampness, bits of food, trash of all kinds. Sprinkling borax pyrethrum, or best of all soaiumfluoride treely and persistently day after day wherever cockroaches ap- |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |

## GETTING RID OF HOUSEHOLD PESTS

 Most Insects Go Where Croverata on tor vintad enaw Don







 cayng sube
Mologitloes
so
cover
Hires. so orar as possible, should be
out
do po the house by screns it


CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP IS Child's best laxative


Motren: When baby is consth
 spoontul or genuine "Californila Fig
Syrup" prompty mores the poisonas


 You may get an imitation fig syrup.
Wamen are naturally foilsh; they
are more afrald or mice than they are

## ALLEN'S FOOT-EASE



THE NEW ERA; MARFA, TEKAS,SATURDAY, JULY 10, 192:

THE MARFA NATIONAL BANK (Your Conservative Custodian

## citation by publication

the state of texas of Presidio County,- Greeting You the hereby commanded you summon by making nutication published in the County of Presidio, Ir here be a newspinper pubished therein, but if not, then in a news-
paper published in the nearest County to said Presidio in which newspaper is published, ouce in each week for four consecutive weehs John L. Bullis, I. C. Naryy, Bishop or san Antonio and his stecsons, Hosa D. Largent, W. B. Largent, G. C. Heinsen, H. E. Ford, Geo. M. unknown legal representatives of th said Jno. L. Bullis, I. C. Narvy, Bie hop of San Antonio and his suc sent, G. C. Heinsen, H. E. Ford and Geo. M. Gaither, whose residenc are unknown, and E. H. Gather,
C. Gaither, D. M. Gaither and R. B Gaither who are non-residents of the state of Texas, to be and ap pear before the honorable the next regular term Court at the next regular cerrm
thereof, to be holden in the county of Presidio at the court House
thereof, in Marfa. Texas, on the 26 th day of July A. D. 1926. then and here to answer a peetion hy in said court, on the 25 th day of June the docket of said court No. tiff, and Jno. L. Bullis, I. C. Narv Bishop of San Antonio and his suc cessors, Rosa B. Largent. W. B. Lar-
gent, G. C. Heinsen, H. E. Ford. Gie gent, Git C. Heinsen, ,. E. . .ord, Geo ther, D. M. Gaither and R. B. Gai
ther, and the unknown heirs and un known legal repress tatives of the
said Jno. L. Bullis, I. C. Narvy, Bissaid Jno. L. Bullis, I. . . . Marvy, Bis-
hop of San Antonio and his succes-
 nature of plaintif's's demand being
as follows, towit: title to all of what is known as
Survey No. 1331, in Presidio County Jaceb Cation, assignees of Nancy Moore by virtue of script No. 160 .
containing 251 acres of land. where In it is alleged that plantifir is the
owner of said land in fee simple title and that all of defendants are
asserting some character of title to said land whereby plaintifrs title
to same has a cloud cast upon same to same has a cloud cast upon same
and that plaintiff is entitled to have and the title
Bings quieted.
 there said court. on the first day of vith showing how you have executed the Given under my hand and seal of said court, and issued at, my office
in Marfa. Texas , this the 25th day of June A. D. 1926 .
(Seal)
Clerk
District Court Presidio Clerk, District Court, Presidio, Goun
Iv. Texas. :- $\overline{\text { Figs for salie }}$ Louis Gottwald of Del
aises famous figs says: The last crop has been ned unusually fine this season. Thi
delicioins struit delicious fruit is on sale at Mur phy-w
cery.
> E. . . W. Wison. oil geologist, re
senting several oit companys Tarfa with view of looking

## PROPOSED A MENDMENT TO TH CONSTITITION

|  |
| :---: |
|  |  | A ressiution proposing an anand

ment or the State of Texas
getion 3 , eliminating
,ion create special distriets and
an appropriation therefor. Be it Resolved by the
the State of Texas:
Seetion 1. TTasal Section 3, Arti-
cle 7 , of the Constitution be so chang de 7 , of the constitution new Section.)
"Section 3. One-fourth of the
evenue derived from the state Oc cupation derived from then the state oce
collar on on
dollar on every intabitat of one dollar on every inlabitant of
state, between the ages of twe one and sixty years, stall be set a-
part annualy for the benefit of the
public free schools: and in addition pubic free schoooss: and in addition
thereto there shan he levied and
collected an annual ad valorem State collected an annual ad valorem State
tax of such an amount not to exceed uirty-five cents on the one hundred
sion.00 dollars valuation. as witl sino.00) doliars valuation, as with
the availabe shool fund arising
from all other sources, will be sufrieient to maintain and sumpert the
puthic scheols of this state for
 of the stare Roard of Education to said tax to provide free text book
Ior the use of chididen attending the provided.d. howeverer, that slioultd the
limit of taxation herein named be Isusfficient the defieit may be ine lvappropriation from the general
tinds of the state and the Ltegisla-
ture ma: also provide for the for ure may also provide for the for-
mation of sclool distriets by gen
aral laws: and all such selool

## ricts mas embtrace parts of two or

nore countics, and the Legislature
es insessment anac collection of tax-
management and cist control for the the
and the puthic school or school of such dis-
tricts, whether such district are
commosed of toridet acounty or in part of two or mo
counties, and the Leegislatur may
cuthorize an additional ad valtorer
cux ar sethool dist ricts lerectoforio form-
di or hereatter torned. for the fur-
ther maintenance of public fre chools, and school buildings there-
navevovided that a majority of the
ax pay ing voters of of district
$\qquad$
1.00) doplar on the hune yudred dolla
valuation of the property subjeet


genneral or sphool disistricts created
scre. 2.
s. The
foregoing constitu
sce. 2. The foregoing constitu
tional amendment shall be summit
ted 1 a

eld. throughout the State of Texas
Ine first Tuesday atter the firs
In
Iowiay in November, 1926, at which -lection all voters favoring said oroposed amendment slall write
or have printed on their ballots the
ords. "For the amend "ords, "For the amendment to the
Constitution of the State of Texas e Constitution of the State of Texas e-
liminating the erovision which aut
thorize the thorizes the Leegisistature which a create
speopial school districts. special sechool districts, and all
those opposed shal write or have
printed on their all
, batots the words. "Against the amendment of the constitution of the State of Texas elim-
inating the provision inating the provision which author
izes the Legisisature to create specin school districts:
Sec. 3. The Governor of the
state is herby directed to issue the
nee necessary proclamation for said e
lection ynd us required by the Constitution and
res and existing laws of the Shate.
See. 4. That the sum Sec. 4. That the sum
thousand

