

# Grapeland

# Messenger.

VOL. 18 No. 30

GRAPELAND, HOUSTON COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, SEPT. 23, 1915

\$1.00 PER YEAR

## News from the Grapeland Bargain Store

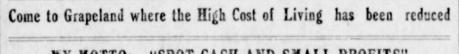


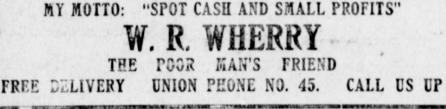
...... My sales have increased nearly 100 per cent this year over any other year since I have been in Grapeland and this has been the hardest year the pecple have ever had. THERE IS A REA-SON FOR THE IN-CREASE. Here it is:

On January 5th I changed my method of doing basiness and started "The Grapeland Bargain Store." When I did this there was a fight started against "old high prices." Since that time we have been offering real bargains to the public and they have been taking advantage of them. Others may offer you special bargains for a few days, but

#### We Give You Bargains Every Day in the Week and Every Week in the Year

A full line of Shoes, Dry Goods, Notions and Groceries. A special line of Jewelry and Watches. Everything guaranteed.







place but recently of Elkhart, died suddenly near Elkhart while on his way to his home last Fri



On October 1 Geo. E. Darsey will put on one of his popular CASH REGIS-TER CHECK CON-TESTS to run thru the fall months.

Owing to these contests being open to everybody and the fairness in which they are conducted, makes them very popular, and as the

## PREMIUMS TO BE GIVEN AWAY

for Darsey Cash Register Checks are very valuable, will make this contest the most popular of any previous one held.

The territory will be diknown citizen formerly of this vided into six districts and valuable premiums given to contestants in each district.



are looking for, we make it, and if it is QUALITY we guarantee the quality.

ders the gathering of crops a in the Whitley cemetery Saturmonotonous task. Most of the day afternoon. Many warm farmers are using efforts to get friends of Elkhart attended his their corn into barns for fear it funeral as well as a large number is being damaged by weathering. of our people. The funeral ser-The "Youth" thinks we should mon was preached by Bro. Wal appreciate the fair feed crops and the present prospects for a fair price for cotton.

Some of our people went to preaching at Antrim Sunday morning. We are told that Bro. W. R. Durnell, of that place, was ordained to the full ministry of the Gospel by the Baptist 10 o'clock. Be with us on either church.

Little Charlie Mack Streetman sustained a serious wound last week when he fell from a wagon which was loaded with cotton. He is improving rapidly at present.

Mr. Luther Warner of Hays Spring was a visitor in our community Sunday?

Grandma Cook is making a prolonged visit at several homes in the community. Many of Grandma's friends over the county will be pleased to know that, even though very aged, she enjoys good health at present.

Newton, Graton and Richard Streetman went to Palestine last Thursday.

Many of our people are anxious about the welfare of Bennie Gray of the Antrim community who is seriously ill.

Mr. George Whitley, a well friends.

Sept. 20.-Excessive rain ren. day. His remains were interred ter Neel of Elkhart. Mr. Whitley was an ex Confederate veteran, and his friends receive the news

of his death with sorrow. Our literary society will meet next Saturday night.

We shall have singing Sunday morning beginning promptly at or both of these occasions and the Youth thinks you will enjoy

Rock Hill Youth.

#### AT THE BAPTIST CHURCH

Program at the Baptist church for tonight, Thursday, September, 23, at 8 o'clock: C. L. Haltom, Leader. Song service conducted by Miss Ray's class. Special song by Misses Sallie Mae Kent and Lennie D. Haltom and Mrs. Cromwell. Sketch of Sunday' school les-

Dr. Cromwell.

in Sunday school and prayer-

sell.

Be sure and come.

Porter Fulton was down from Palestine Sunday

It will pay you to see next week's Messenger for particulars, or better still, fill in the application blank below and mail or bring it to Geo. E. Darsey and your name will be enrolled as a contestant.

In making application as a contestant, give name, postoffice and R. F. D. so that you will be placed in the proper district.

CONTESTANTS' APPLICATION

Geo. E. Darsey,

Please enter my name as a Contestant in your Cash Regis

Name..... State whether Mr., Mrs. or Miss

Postoffice .....

R. F. D. No..... (Please give sons of last quarter given by Route number if on one.)

How to enlist church members Do you take the Grapeland Mes-

this Contest.)

ger? ..... meeting work-Miss Adele Man-

visiting

Grapeland, Texas.

from Crockett. Almost every week we give the principal happenings at the county seat, besides the news of the communities surrounding Grapeland. (The Messenger will be given To you folks who are receiving FREE to all contestants not ala sample copy of the paper this ready taking it during the life of week, look over this issue care-

We are offering you at reduced prices for the next few days-

## COOK STOVES

A regular \$10.00 stove for only \$ 8.50 A regular 18.00 stove for only 14.85 A regular 22.00 stove for only 17.85 A regular 30.00 stove for only 23.75 A regular 37.50 stove for only 27.00 All our stoves are guaranteed to us and to you

We also have a close-out price on Crockery and Glassware; also have a few pieces in Enamelware at a bargain. Tubs and Buckets are also on the reduced list. Be sure to see us before purchasing. No trouble to show our goods. Money saved is money made. Come to us for what you need.

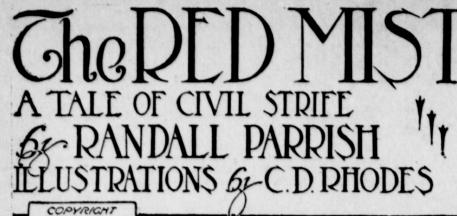
#### WE BUY COTTON

McLean & Riall THE HOME OF DEPENDABLE MERCHANDISE BOTH PHONES FREE DELIVERY

We direct your attention this in a year's subscription will be a week to the splendid news letter dollar well spent.

Prof. J. E. McRae, who will teach the Waneta school again this term, was a pleasant caller at the Messenger office Tuesday. The Waneta school will begin the first Monday in October. Mr. McRae will be assisted by Miss fully and see if a dollar invested Carnie Murchison of this city.

ter Contest.



#### A.C. MECLURG & CO.

#### CHAPTER I. On Special Service.

It was already growing dusk when the Staunton Battery of Horse artillery returned wearily to camp after hours of hard field drill, the men ever conscious that no evolution, however trivial, was being overlooked by "Stonewall" Jackson, sitting astride his sorrel on a little eminence to the left, his stern face unrelieved by even the semblance of a smile.

The winter quarters of the Staunton artillery were slightly off the main road and I remained for some time overseeing the care of the horses before approaching the hut where the noncommissioned officers had mess. We were all of us still at the table, discussing the incidents of the drill, when a lieutenant appeared suddenly in the doorway.

"Sergeant Wyatt?" he inquired briefly.

I arose to my feet.

"Here, sir," I answered in some surprise.

"You are requested to report to General Jackson at once; his headquarters for tonight are at Coulter's farm, on the dirt pike. You will ride your own horse.'

Five minutes later I was guiding my own horse down the dark road. bending low in the saddle, obsessed with a feeling that this mission, whatever it might turn out to be, promised a change in my fortunes.

It was an ugly path, rutted deep by artillery wheels, and dangerous for the horse. I was an hour reaching the Coulter house, a double log cabin, some fifty feet or more back from the road. It was with some difficulty that I made my way through the obstructing guard to the steps, where an officer took my name at the closed door, disappeared in a sudden blaze of light and I stood there silently in the shadows waiting.

Ten minutes must have elapsed before the door opened again and I heard my named called. It was a rough appearing, commonplace interior. A sturdy fire burned in the fireplace, and three lamps illumined the scene, revealing the presence of five men, among whom I instantly recognized Ewell, Ashby, together with Jackson, and his chief of staff. The fifth occupant of the room sat alone in one corner, his face partially concealed, revealing little other than a fringe of gray whiskers. Jackson, seated behind a table littered with papers and maps, glanced up at the announcement of the orderly, and I came instantly to attention, my hand lifted in salute. The general's stern blue eyes surveyed me intently. "Sergeant Wyatt, Staunton artillery?"

addressed ran his eye appraisingly over my figure. "Any particular regiment?

"Third United States cavalry. Have it pressed and sent here at once, securely wrapped, together with saber and revolvers. Sergeant, do you desire a better mount?"

"No, sir, my horse is fresh and a good traveler."

"Then that will be all, Kline; except, of course, complete Federal cavalry equipment for the horse.'

The officer saluted and disappeared, the door instantly closing behind him, cutting off the hum of voices without. There was a moment of silence.

"You had better retain your present dress until after you leave the valley,' counseled Jackson, slowly. "Swan will furnish you with a pass, which should be carefully destroyed after passing our pickets at Covington. It will be of no service to you beyond that point. My best wishes for your success, Sergeant Wyatt."

He stood up, and I felt the firm grasp of his hand. Then Ashby gripped my shoulder.

"Wyatt," he said kindly, "if you ever desire to change your arm of the service, you are the kind of man I want to ride with me."

I smiled in appreciation, but before I could answer, the man who had been sitting silently in the corner arose, and stood erect in the light. The gleam of the lamp instantly revealed his face, still shadowed by the wide hat brim, the firm, bearded chin, the gravely smiling eyes.

"General Ashby," he said with quiet dignity, "Sergeant Wyatt, I am sure, performs this important duty without thought of reward. It is the South that has need of such men in every branch of her service." He came forward, and extended his hand cordially.

"I am General Lee, and am very glad to greet, and wish God speed to the son of Judge Wyatt. If you return in safety, you will report to me in person at Richmond. General Jackson will so arrange with your battery commander."

They were all upon their feet, standing in respectful attention. I murmured something, I scarcely knew what, bowing as I backed toward the door. And this was Lee-Robert E. Lee-this man with the kind, thoughtful face, the gentle voice, the gravely considerate manner. And he had greeted me in words of personal friendship, had spoken to me of my father. I know I straightened to soldierly erectness, every pulse thrilling with a new resolve. A moment I stood there, my eyes on the one face I saw before me, and then went out into the darkness. The orderly closed the door.

#### CHAPTER II.

#### An Unwelcome Companion.

It was in the chill of a cold, gray morning that I rode into Strasburg, jogging along at the rear of a squadron of Fifth Virginia cavalrymen who chanced to be headed for the same place. These found quarters in the town, but I proceeded a mile or more south on the valley pike, until I reached a single-roomed cabin, heavy wooden shutters barring the windows. the door closed and securely fastened. The place to all appearances was deserted, and had been for a long while. Although situated scarcely a hundred feet back from the valley turnpike, which was never without its travelers. and along which armies marched and countermarched, the surroundings were those of a remote wilderness. I dismounted, and leading my horse, pressed a difficult passage through the bushes. To my surprise the rear door stood slightly ajar, and my eyes perceived the movement of an ill-defined shadow within. "Hello there!" I called out, yet instinctively drawing a step backward. "Is there any room here for a tired man?"

"I believe so, sir," and the officer he replied slowly. "Fur I was raised iy, hasn't it?" up on the Green Briar. What mout be yer name?"

"Cowan," I answered promptly, my mind instantly alert, and aware I had made a mistake."

"Ho! Ye don't say! One o' ol' Ned Cowan's boys?"

"No. I am a son of Widow Cowan, over on Coal creek."

There was not the faintest glimmer in the cold, blue eyes, no evidence of any recollection in the wrinkled face. His jaws rose and fell on the tobacco which extended his cheek.

"I don't reckon I've been over that way fer nigh on fifteen year," he said at last reflectively. "An' somehow I don't just recall no Widow Cowanbut I know ol' Ned mighty well. He's took to the brush with his whole breed since this fracas started. an' som' cusses burned his house, an' sent the ol' woman after 'em. It's plumb hell in Green Briar. Maybe yer a Cowan, but I'm d-d if ye look like eny o' thet outfit ever I see afore. What part o' the army wus ye with?"

"Sixty-fifth Virginia - Covington company, Captain Daniels."

The older man chewed awhile in silence, evidently impressed with the seeming frankness of the reply.

"Wal, ye mout be a Cowan, o' course," he admitted reluctantly. he admitted reluctantly. "Enyhow I reckon it don't make no great difference, fer if ye be goin' ter Green Briar we kin ride awhile tergether. Two is better than one these days. Hitch yer hoss out thar in the scrub alongside o' mine, an' then come in yere. We'll eat a bite fust, an' then lie down a spell, fer I've been a-ridin' most o' ther night myself."

His voice was hardly as cordial as his words sounded, but I felt it best to accept the rather surly invitation.

I led my horse down the dim path in dicated, until I came to where the other animal-a rangy, ill-groomed sorrel-was securely hidden. I had blindly stepped into a trap, but just what kind I could not as yet deter mine. I must win the man's confidence, and learn what I could. The fellow, whoever he might prove to be was evidently in concealment.

Whoever he might prove to be-spy scout, bushwhacker or deserter-be yond all question he possessed intimate knowledge of the country lying The Figure of a Mountaineer Appeared beyond the Alleghenies. He knew the existing conditions there, and was acquainted with the people. Once his confidence could be fully secured, providing his sympathies were with the cause of the South, as was most probable, his information would be of the utmost value. Reticent as he was, suspicious and close-mouthed, a silent. typical mountaineer, he could surely be induced to let fall some scrap of information. And somewhere along the way an opportunity must surely arise whereby I might escape from his company, if such a move became really desirable.

Revolving these thoughts rapidly in my mind. I returned to the hut, carefully bearing the bundle containing the federal uniform tucked under my arm. The gaunt mountaineer, busily engaged in preparing breakfast at the open fireplace, scarcely favored me with a glance of recognition, but began to arrange the scant supply of food on an overturned box. "Just pitch in, an' help yourself. Cowan," he said, affecting a cordiality of manner not altogether natural. "Thar ain't much of it, but we'll eat whut we've got, an' then rest awhile, If yer a-goin' ter travel along with me it will be done mostly at night till we git down Covington way."

"Huh! Thar's a rigiment o' bluecoats at Lewisburg, an' a few cavalrymen ridin ther pikes. Don't amount ter a hill o' beans as fer as ther boys are concerned. All they got ter do is go further back in the hills, an' be a bit more keerful. I reckon, young man, ye'll find plenty o' deviltry going on in Green Briar, if ye ever git out that away. Wal, thet's all thar is fer us ter eat, an' l'm goin' ter take a snooze."

He closed the door, fastening it securely with a wooden bar, and stretched himself out on the floor. The room was dark, as the only window was tightly boarded up, and using my bundle for a pillow, I lay down also. In a short time his heavy breathing was evidence enough that Taylor slept. Slowly my heavy eyes closed, and I lost consciousness.

The sun was below the mountain ridge, when the heavy hand of the old mountaineer shook me into sudden wakefulness. With nothing left to ant we were not long in preparing for .--ture, I endeavoring vainly to get



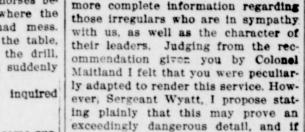
### in the Doorway.

my silent companion to converse, being rewarded merely by grumbled and evasive answers. Finally I desisted in the attempt, content to follow his lead. Taylor, astride his sorrel, with gun resting grimly across his knees. rode straight through the brush, away from the pike, down the valley of a small stream. In crossing, the horses drank their fill.

"How about the valley road?" .[ asked as we climbed the opposite bank.

The leader glanced back at me. "This yere way is nigher, an' a darn sight mor' quiet," he answered gruffly. "Soldiers been marching over the pike ail day. Mout be all right fer yer, if yer've got a pass-but I ain't got no We'll hev' good 'nough ridin' in 'bout a mile mor''





in control."

promptly. "It was hardly safe for her

to remain there alone. The county is

filled with Union sympathizers, and

roamed over by bands of guerrillas,

claiming allegiance with both sides,

but sparing no one. At present, I

understand, Federal troops have been

sent there from Charleston and are

rect; but in order to perfect plans

now contemplated I require a still

more definite knowledge of existing

conditions. I need to know accurate-

ly the number and distribution of the

Union forces in Green Briar, and also

you decide to accept it, it must be

He paused questioningly, and I drew

a quick breath, realizing suddenly the

seriousness of the situation and the

"I am perfectly ready to go, sir."

Ewell broke in impatiently with his

'May I ask if it be generally known

"To but very few, sir," I answered,

in Green Briar that you are enlisted

turning to look across at my unex-

pected questioner. "To none I am at

done as a volunteer."

high-pitched voice.

importance of my decision.

in the Confederate service?"

"Your information is partially cor-

"Yes, sir."

"How long, may I ask, have you been in the service?"

"Since May, '61, sir."

"Ah! indeed. And your age?" "Twenty-four, sir."

He made some remark aside to the aide, who nodded back, and pointed to a map before them.

"You are a younger man in appearance than I had expected to see, sergeant," Jackson said slowly. "Yet I have learned within the last year to have confidence in young men. War is a swift developer of manhood. Your colonel speaks of you in the highest terms and informs me that you are a native of Green Briar county."

"Our home was at Lewisburg, sir." "Then you are doubtless intimately

acquainted with that section?" "Very well, indeed, general."

Jackson sat motionless and in silence for what seemed a long while, his grave eyes on my face, but his mind evidently elsewhere, one hand unconsciously crumpling a folded pa- | Colonel Swan?" per. Ashby moved his chair, causing it to crunch noisily on the floor, and the commander aroused at the unusual sound.

"By any possibility are you related to Judge Joel Wyatt?" he questioned slowly.

"He was my father, sir. He has been dead two years."

"I regret to hear it. Your mother. unless I am mistaken, was a Farquhar, of North Carolina?"

"Yes, sir-she has returned to her old home."

"The best of southern blood, gentlemen," he said smilingly, glancing toward the others, but with watchful eyes instantly returning to scan me. "Was she driven out of Green Briar by the state of unrest in that section?"

"In a measure-yes," I replied

"You Are Requested to Report to General Jackson at Once."

I left the county at the first outbreak. My father's affiliations were with the Union element."

"Most fortunate. Nothing could be better, General Jackson. The sergeant can very safely travel as a Federal officer in search of recruits. The matter of papers can, of course, be easily arranged."

Jackson turned toward his aide. "What Federal troops are now garrisoning Charleston, Swan?"

"An Ohio brigade, with a regiment of Pennsylvania cavalry. There is also a company of heavy artillery outside the town."

The commander leaned his head on his hand.

"It was not my original plan to send you into the lines of the enemy in a Federal uniform. However, General Ewell's judgment is probably correct. Have you a late army list there,

"Yes, sir, issued the fourteenth." He turned the pages slowly, leaning forward to the light. "Here is a Lieutenant Raymond, Third U. S. cavalry, reported on recruiting detail. His regiment is stationed at Fairfax Court House."

"He will answer as well as any other. It is scarcely probable the man would be known in that remote section. What is the full name? and where is he from?"

"Charles H.; appointed from Vermont."

"Colonel Swan will arrange the necessary papers and equipment. Orderly, have Major Kline step in here at once. Ah, Kline, have you among your trophies of war a Federal lieutenant's uniform which will probably fit this man?"

The tall, angular figure of a mountaineer immediately appeared in the doorway, and a gray, wrinkled face, scraggly bearded, looked forth, the eyes glinting and filled with suspicion.

"Wal, who be ye, an' whut do ye want yere?"

"I am a soldier," I replied, rather shortly, not particularly pleased with either the man's appearance or manner. "Myself and horse are about worn out. I mistook this for a deserted cabin."

'Whar be ye bound? an' whut may ye be up to a-travelin' alone?"

I smiled, endeavoring to retain my temper.

"See, here, friend," I returned short-"I have as much reason to ask you such questions as you have me. However, I am willing enough to answer. I am on furlough, and am going home across the mountains to see my folks. Do you know Raleigh county?"

The man, who was now standing up right in the doorway, one hand gripping the barrel of a musket, the early morning light on his withered face. stared unwinkingly into my eyes.

"I rather reckon I do, young man,"

I seated myself without ceremony. "You are in hiding, then?" I asked carelessly, not even glancing up at the expressionless face opposite.

"Wal', not exactly. We've grown pretty skeery back in the hills-nobody thar knows their friends frum their enemies these days. Yer ain't been thar lately, I reckon?"

"No; not for over a year."

"Things has changed sum since then. Nobody lives ter hum eny more. It's sure hell in Green Briar these days-somebody is gettin' kilt every day er two. The cusses travel in gangs, murderin' an' burnin' from one end o' the county to the other." He spoke in an even, drawling voice, with not the slightest show of emotion, as though telling an ordinary bit of news: "D-d if I know which outfit is the wus-the Yanks or the Rebs." "Which are you with?"

"Who, mea" He paused in his bolting of food, and gave vent to an unpleasant laugh. "I rather reckon it would puzzle the Lord Almighty ter find that out. I don't give a whoop fer neither of 'em. I'm fer ol' Jem Taylor, an' it keeps me tolor'ble busy tending ter his affairs, without botherin' 'bout no government."

"Then your name is Taylor?"

"I reckon it has been for 'bout sixty years. Thar's a slew o' Taylors over elong Buffalo crick, an' som' of 'em are Yanks, an' a parcel of 'em are Rebs, but they don't git ol' Jem ter take nary side. At that, I'm gittin' all the fightin' I hanker arter. Naturally, I'm a peaceful critter, if th' cusses let me alone."

"Quieted down some over there late-

"You are aiming for the cut-off?"

"I be-yer do kno' sumthin' of this yere kintry, I reckon, but yer've got more eddication than eny Cowan I ever hooked up with afore. Yer don't talk none like mountin' folks."

I drew a quick breath, sensing the return of suspicion.

"That's true," I admitted readily. "You see I went to school at Covington; they were going to make a preacher out of me."

Taylor stared into my face, his vague suspicion seemingly gone.

"Well, I'll be d-d-a preacher."

He rode on into the dusk, chuckling, and I followed, smiling to myself, glad that the man's good humor had been so easily restored.

We were fed at a hut back in the foothills, where an old couple, the man lame, were glad enough to exchange their poor food for the late news from the army, in which they had a son. Then we rode steadily to the south. When dawn came we were to the west of Waynesboro, in broken country, and all through those long night hours scarcely a word had been exchanged between us. We camped finally in the bend of a small stream, where high banks concealed us from observation. There was little to eat in our haversacks, but we munched what we had, and Taylor, his eyes on the horses, broke the silence.

"I reckon the critters don't need more'n a couple hours' rest," he said. "They ain't been rid noways hard, an' I'm fer gittin' through the gap durin' daylight-the road ain't overly good just now."

"Across the mountains? Is there a gap here?"

"Ther road ter Hot Springs is 'bout two miles below yer. I cum over it ten days ago an' I reckon I kin find my way back. It's 'bout forty miles frum thar ter Lewisburg, mostly hills, but a good trail. I know folks et Hot Springs who will take good keer o' us, onct we git thar."

We rested, dozing, but neither sound asleep, for nearly three hours. Whatever might be in Taylor's mind, the



lonely night had brought to me a new thought relative to my companion. The fellow was evasive, and once he had frankly lied in seeking to explain his presence in the valley, and the reason for his secrecy of movement. By now we were decidedly at cross-purposes, each vigilantly watching the other-Taylor in doubt as to what the bundle contained, which I never permitted out of my grasp, and myself as deeply interested in gaining possession of a packet of papers, a glimpse of which I had caught in an inside pocket of the mountaineer's coat. His mission, whatever it might be, was secret and dangerous. Of this his ceaseless vigilance was proof.

The light of a dying day still clung to the western sky when our wearied horses bore us into the village of Hot Springs. It was like a deserted hamlet, few houses appearing inhabited. and the shop windows boarded up. Taylor, glancing neither to right or left, rode straight down the main street, and turned onto a pike road, leading to the left. A mile beyond, a frame house, painted white, barely visible through the deepening dusk, stood in a grove of oaks. The mountaineer turned up the broad driveway, and dismounted before the closed door. Almost at the same moment the portal opened slightly and a black face peered out.

#### CHAPTER III.

#### The Body on the Floor.

Taylor stood at the foot of the steps, pausing in uncertainty.

"Is that you, Sam? Is Mister Harwood yere?"

I insensibly straightened in my saddle. Harwood? What Harwood, I wondered-surely not Major Harwood of Lewisburg, my father's old friend! What was it I had heard about him a few months ago? Wasn't it a rumor that he was on General Ramsay's staff? And the daughter-Noreenwhatever had become of her? There was an instant's vision before me of laughing eyes, and wind-blown hair, a galloping horse, and the wave of a challenging hand. She had thus swept by me on the road as I took my mother southward.

"I don't 'peer fer to recollect no such name, sah," replied the negro, scratching his wool thoughtfully. "I done reckon as how you got the wrong house."

"No, I reckon not," said the other drily. "Git 'long in, an' tell him Jem Taylor is yere."

The door opened wider.

"Suah, I know you now, sah. Just step right long in, the both of yer. Fil look after them horses. You'll fin' Massa Harwood in the dinin' room, sah."

I followed the mountaineer up the steps, and into the hall, utterly indifferent as to whether my company was desired or not. It was not yet dark, but a lamp burned on a nearby table,

membered. Yet surely there was no gleam of recollection in the eyes that surveyed me-and why should there be? I had been an uninteresting lad of fifteen when we last met. This knowledge gave me courage to meet that searching glance, and to lift my hand in the salute due to an officer of rank.

"Ah!" said Harwood in deep voice, "a soldier from the valley?" "Yes, sir," respectfully, "the Sixty-

fifth Virginia." "How does it happen you wear ar.

tillery-uniform?" Expecting the question I answered unhesitatingly.

"They'd lost so many gunners, some of us were detailed to help. Recruits

are coming in now." "What was your battery?"

"Staunton Horse artillery, sir." "Stationed?"

"At Front Royal-that was our winter camp." He nodded, tapping his spoon

against the table, favorably impressed by my prompt replies. His keen eyes sought the face of the silent mountaineer.

"You know this man, Taylor?"

"Wal, I can't exactly say thet I dew, major," he said drawlingly, shifting his feet uneasily. "He says he's a Cowan, frum over on Buffalo crick." "A Cowan!-you mean-"

"No, he don't claim ter be none o' ol' Ned's brood-his mar's a widder woman. They ain't no kin, I reckon."

Whatever thoughts might have been in Major Harwood's mind were concealed by an impassive face, as he sat there for a moment in silence, gazing at the two of us. "No doubt you did what you be-

lieved to be best, Taylor." he said at last quietly. "We will talk it over later. You are both hungry enough to eat, I suppose? Draw up some chairs and Sam will find something. No objection to remaining here over night, Cowan?"

"I'd be glad to get on, sir, but my horse is about used up. The roads have been hard and we have traveled rapidly."

"Well, there is plenty of room, and you are welcome. This house," he explained, "belongs to a friend of mine, who had to leave the country-too Yankee for his neighbors. I find it rather convenient at times. Ah, Sam, that rasher of bacon looks prime-I'll try some myself."

The three of us talked upon many subjects, although Taylor said little, except when directly addressed, and noted that few references were made to the war. That Harwood was in the Federal service I had no doubt, although he was not in uniform, and, if this was true, then it must be also a fact that Taylor was a Union spy. The meeting here had not been by chance, although a mystery involved the hidden reason why I, a known Confederate soldier, had been encouraged to accompany the mountaineer to this secret rendezvous. At last the and a cheerful fire glowed at the far- meal ended and the major pushed

had become then of Harwood and Taylor? Were they sitting beyond in the darkened parlor? I crept to the half-closed door. The room was black and silent, although I could perceive dimly the outlines of furniture.

Something-some vague sense of mystery, of danger, gripped me. I felt a strange choking in the throat, and reached for the revolver at my belt. It was not there; the leather holder was empty. My first sensation was fear, a belief I was the victim of treachery. Then it occurred to my mind that the weapon might have fallen from the open holster as I rested on the bed-a mere accident. At least I would learn the truth of that dark room. I stepped within, circled the overturned chair, and a groping foot encountered something lying on the floor. I bent down and touched it with my hand; it was the body of a man. The whole truth came to me in a flash-there had been a quarrel, a murder, unpremeditated probably, and the assassin had escaped. But which, of the two was the victim? An instant I stood there, staring about in the dark, bewildered and uncertain. Then I grasped the lamp from the table in the other room, and returned holding the light in my hands. The form of Major Harwood lay extended on the floor, lifeless, his skull crushed by an ugly blow. Beside him lay a revolver, its butt blood-stained. Beyond doubt this was the weapon which had killed. I picked it up wonderingly -it was my own.

#### (To be Continued)

## MOVING FRUITS AND VEGETABLES TO THE MARKE

Wholesale Distribution of Commodities Often Seems to Take Circuitous Route.

#### CAUSES OF LOSS AND WASTE

Economic Conditions Do Not Cour Market Parasites-Consumers Demand More Elaborate and Efficient Service-Problem Is Difficult One.

(Prepared by the United States Depart-ment of Agriculture.) Washington, D. C .- The present abundance of fresh vegetables and fruits brings with it the perennial necessity for their rapid, economical distribution and for encouraging a generous and steady consumption The machinery for moving these food products is complex, and retail grocers are often accused of not following closely the wholesale market quo tations; that in times of glutted markets they do not cut prices severely and aid in a rapid movement from producer to consumer. But the responsibility for slow and uneconomic movement into consumptive channels is difficult to trace. The large class of food distributors known as "middlemen" are often accused of levying, arbitrarily, a heavy tribute on all foodstuffs passing from the producer to the consumer. The attention of the public has been frequently directed to increased costs of products rather than service rendered. The new United States Department of Agriculture Bulletin, No. 267, "Methods of Wholesale Distribution of Fruits and Vegetables on Large Markets," does not indict the "middlemen" as a class, although it points out some of the abuses in the trade. As a matter of fact, says the department's specialists, when discussing the present marketing organization, economic laws would not permit the long-continued existence of a marketing agency which was solely a parasite.

#### Production Increases.

Several important factors have contributed to the establishment of many middlemen as necessary agents in the present system of marketing. Production during the last decade has increased greatly, and improved methods and facilities for handling the increase have been introduced. Keeping pace with increased production has come the demand of consumers for more elaborate and efficient service. Seldom is the fact considered that service can become a very expensive luxury. With the widening of the distance between the city and the sources of its fruit and vegetable supplies there has arisen the necessity for special agencies to meet the changed conditions. The present distributive machinery, with all its strong points and its weaknesses, has been created of necessity, and it has weathered the storm of much adverse criticism. Every part of the country is now enjoying the perishable products of the most remote districts. Any readjustment of present market practices must be based upon the fact that some agency must continue to perform the functions of the present-day middleman. The problems involved in handling goods through a large market differ greatly from those of production, Usually one man or one firm cannot handle both production and distribution and succeed at both. The vast volume of business transacted at large market centers makes necessary some special agencies which can devote all their energies to distribution. Especially does the machinery for efficient marketing become necessary when perishable goods are to be handled. Commodities of this sort must be moved rapidly, must be distributed evenly, and from their nature permit of no weakness in distributive machinery, if they are to be sold at a profit.

improper ventilation or refrigeration, or unnecessarily rough handling of cars may contribute to rapid deterioration of the shipment on arrival.

The lack of proper refrigeration facilities at distributing centers is a cause of much loss. When produce moves slowly, there is often much speilage before complete sales can be made. Rough handling during unloading or carting is another important, cause of loss. As a matter of fact, the opportunities for losses due to the spoiling of commodities are so manifold that it is impossible to enter into a complete discussion of them.

It is always well to bear in mind the really serious side of losses and wastes. The spoiling of a dozen cantaloupes, a basket of grapes, or a crate of strawberries represents an absolute loss to the community. No benefit accrues to producer, distributor, or consumer from such a condition. The loss occurring at this point must be borne by both producer and consumer, and in a great many cases the distributor must bear his part of the burden. The department's specialists think in many cases losses and wastes are entirely too heavy a tax on food distribution and that the elimination of unnecessary wastes would do as much toward effecting permanent, substantial economies in marketing and distribution as any readjustment of present marketing methods could do.

#### Losses Can Be Avoided.

The fact that a large percentage of these losses can be avoided by proper grading, packing, and shipping, together with prompt, efficient handling while the goods are in process of distribution, makes it imperative that this subject be given special consideration by those interested in the efficient marketing of farm crops.

A better understanding by the farmer of the complex marketing machinery would enable him to intelligently choose between the many channels through which his fruits and vegatables might be marketed. The new bulletin aims to make clear to the layman the rather intricate machinery of the market and deals with methods of receiving, inspection, rejections. terminal distribution and sales methods, the broker, auction sales, carlot wholesalers, commission merchants, jobbing sales, public markets, etc.

## FOR DRESSES, \$5.00 WEEKLY

#### Demands of Wisconsin Woman Are Considered in Court at Milwaukee.

Milwaukee, Wis .- Woman and her clothes was the subject of a discussion in the District Court when George Gruenewald, wealthy farmer, was arraigned on the charge of abandoning his wife and children.

Mrs. Gruenewald admitted her husband furnished her with an up-to-date home. "But he will not give me money for clothes," she said. "He doesn't give me more than \$20 a year to dress with." Gruenewald's attorney demanded to know how much was required. The court left the question to Assistant District Attorney Sullivan.



ther end. But a brighter glow of light back his chair and motioned Sam to streamed from a room beyond, and, clear the table.

close behind Taylor that my quick genially, "and you had better turn in eyes caught what I believed to be a and get a good night's sleep. We'll swift signal of warning to the man all of us ride on into Green Briar towithin. This, however, was an impression born from my own suspicion, Taylor, in the parlor, before you go; rather than any real movement, for but Cowan does not need to wait. Help Taylor took but a single step across the threshold, and stopped, leaning on show this soldier up to the back bedhis gun. The single occupant sat up- room and see he has everything he right, before him the remnants of a needs." light repast, his hand toying with a spoon, and his eyes shifting from Taylor's face to my own. He was heavily built and broad of shoulder. The face would have been hard, but for a gleam of good humor in the eyes, and the softening effect of gray

hair, and a gray mustache. The man

had aged greatly, yet I recognized him



Followed the Mountaineer Up the Steps and into the Hall.

instantly, my heart, throbbing with the possibility that I also might be re- table still littered with dishes. What

determined to miss nothing, I was so "You two men are tired out," he said

morrow. I'll talk with you a minute, yourselves to the tobacco. Oh, Sam!

It was clearly apparent that Harwood desired a private word with Tay-

lor and so, after deliberately filling my pipe, I rose to my feet, stretching sleepily. The black returned with a small lamp in his hand and led the way up the broad stairs. A moment later I was left alone in a small room at the end of the upper hall with one window, so heavily curtained as probably to render the light invisible from without. The door was securely latched, but there was no lock. Then I was not being held a prisoner.

After some minutes I extinguished the light, and looked out of the window. It was quite a drop, though not necessarily a dangerous one, to the ground. Those dim outlines of buildings were probably the stables, where I would find my horse. With no guards the trick of getting away unobserved would be easy enough, and I knew the road sufficiently well to follow it safely. But I desired to learn first what these two men were actually up to. Such information might prove more important than my investigations in Green Briar. I stole across to the door and opened it noiselessly. There was no one visible in the upper hall, and I leaned over the stair rail gazing down, and listening. A light still burned within the dining room, but there was no sound of voices, or of movement. The silence continued, and I began

to cautiously steal passage down the, carpeted stairs, crouching well back against the side wall. Little by little house was a fine one in its day, and I was able to peer in through the open door-the chairs were vacant; there. was no one there. The gleam of the counted for by the fact that it was so lamp revealed a deserted room, the

Mrs. Gerard Leigh, formerty Miss Helen Goudy, prominent in Chicago so ciety, recently gave birth to a son. Captain Leigh, her husband, is at the front with his regiment, the First Life Guarda

#### HORTICULTURAL NOTE "I see Philip is going in for intensive gardening." "You don't say !" "Yep. Raising a mustache." MESSAGE IN AN OLD HOUSE Dry Job Plastering in California With

Vintage of 1857, Says Note in Bottle.

Auburn, Cal.-A message from the days of gold was found by workmen tearing down the old residence of Senator W. B. Lardner in this city. The message, written on part of a leaf from the Congressional Record of 1858 was in a wine bottle, and had been placed between the walls of the house. It read as follows:

'This house was plastered by James McBurney, and it was a damned dry job. Bullock wouldn't give us any whisky. JAMES M'BURNEY." It was dated May 28, 1859. The bottle contained a label reading as follows: "California Wine from Los Angeles. White Wine. Vintage of 1857. Geo. T. Thatcher & Co., San Francis-CO.

The reference in the message to Bullock was meant for the contractor who built the house, it is supposed. The was well made, the plastering being specially well done, which may be ac-"dry."

#### Causes of Losses and Wastes.

With the perishable nature of a large part of the fruits and vegetables marketed there must be some loss. This often totals higher than the farmer realizes. For instance, according to the department's market specialists, the loss on such commodities as strawberries, peaches and grapes sometimes amounts to 30 or 40 per cent before they reach the hands of the retail trade. Losses due to spoiling may be the result of the shipper's sending overripe or diseased fruit, or failing to give proper attention to packing, to loading, or to bracing the packages in the car. Sometimes the railroad is at fault. Delay in transit,

"I should say," said Sullivan, "that she could properly dress on \$3.50 a week."

"That isn't enough," Mrs. Gruenewald asserted. "I need \$5 a week." Gruenewald agreed to pay \$3.50. His wife agreed that the abandonment case be dismissed.



Mrs. G. H. Mathis is a wealthy planter of Gadsden, Ala., who is devoting most of her time to educating southern farmers in the matter of diversification of crops. In this she acts as the field agent of the Alabama Bankers' association.

#### THE GRAPELAND MESSENGER about the way it usually turns

#### M. LUKER. -

Entered in the Postoffice at Grapeland, Texas every Thursday as Second Class Mall Matter

Subscribers ordering a change of address should give the old as well as the new address.

PUBLISHER'S NOTICE-Obituaries and Resolutions of Respect are printed for half price-2 1-2c per line. Other matter "not news" charged at regular rates.

Our advertising rates are reasonable and quoted apon application.

OUR PURPOSE-It is the purpose of the Messenger o record accurately, simply and interestingly the moral, intellectual, industrial and political progress of Grapeland and Houston county. To ald us in t his every citizen should give us his moral and financial support.

SUBSCRIPTION - IN ADVANCE 1 YEAR-----\$1.00 6 MONTHS .... .25 3 MONTHS ---

THURSDAY, SEPT. 23, 1915

By running today, the Russians may live to run another day.

Dr. Dumba appears to be the diplomat who diplomated himself out of a diplomatic job.

It is nothing but natural that optomism should increase as the price of cotton soars.

and plenty, Europe the land of strangers. We have many more butchery, blood and death!

The difference between your own child and your neighbor's is that yours is a cherub and your neighbor's is a brat.

largest courthouse and the largest church in the world. It optomistic. He and Mrs. Tyer needs both.

The people along the border ner, Ill. do not have to worry over submarines coming up the Rio Grande.

About the most embarrassing thing we know of is to try to borrow some money from a deaf friend in a crowd.

out when a man tries to blame Editor and Owner anything of this sort onto woman.

> We are mailing out quite a number of sample copies this week to people who are not subscribers, yet whose names ought to be on our list to receive the paper every week. We ask them to carefully look over the copies they receive, then give us their subscription.

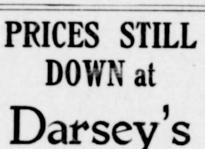
#### The demand for poultry and

eggs this winter may not be as brisk as the howl for guns and ammunition, but nevertheless it will pay you to watch closely the egg production of your fowls. With proper care and feed the number may be increased greatly, in many cases almost doubled. Every egg in winter has a ready sale and a high market value.

A Grapeland man was here last week, and upon asking him how that town was progressing, he stated that "Grapeland was the best town in Texas for its size." With men like that no wonder Grapeland is a live one. -Ratcliff Herald.

That's what it takes to make a good town-boosters all the while, at home and abroad, and those kind always speak a good America is the land of peace word for the town when among citizens here like the one who visited Ratcliff.

Mr. J. N. Tyer, of the Tyer's store community, was a pleasant caller at this office while in the city Tuesday. Mr. Tyer reports New York is said to have the conditions in his community favorable and the people quite will leave Saturday night to visit their son, H. A. Tyer, at Gard-





## **AND ALL NEXT WEEK**

Have you ever been to a house warming? We invite you to our season's opening in that friendly and cordial spirit. We want to extend the glad hand to every man, woman, boy and girl who is careful about the kind of clothing they wear. We want to show you what we can do for you in the way of any kind of wearing apparel you need at a price that appeals. Just come in and say "Hekle." You will not be urged to buy unless you want to.

Our store is all refurnished with new things to show you. And our lines-ours because confined exclusively to our store--are actually the first choice clothes of the nation, the ones that men and women everywhere know by name



Every garment guaranteed to

This hot weather is hang on too long. Probably t weather man would have us turn to the pleasing pastime swatting the fly.

The boy without a ticket the circus who wouldn't cra under the tent if he had a chan is lacking in some of the fund mentals of a normal boy.

A rich woman in Californ bought a whole townsite in orde that she might have rest an quiet. That is one way to ge away from the noises of civi zation, but it is not apt to becom very popular.

A new crop of America millionaires has sprung into e istence as a result of orders for European war supplies. Follow ing the usual custom, they w now proceed to outsnob all th rest of the snobs.

If the price of the Messenge advanced at the rate of the othe necessaries of life, the subrcrit tion rate would soon be booste up around the five dollar mar But you can continue to get th "'old reliable" at the old pric Come along with your subs.

A tablet supposed to have bee engraved a thousand years befor the book of Genesis was written has been unearthed and tran lated. The translator claim that the engraving says that was Noah and not Eve who plue ed the forbidden fruit. That's

ng	Durseys
re- of	Why Pay More When You Can Buy for these Prices at DARSEY'S?
	18 lbs. Standard granu- lated sugar 1.00
to wl	lated sugar1.00Best green coffee1.008 lbs. for1.00
ce la-	Best salt, 100 lb. 50c
	Garrett snuff 20c
er	Brown Mule tobacco 25c
et	10 lb.Brown Mule to- bacco for 3.20
li- ne	Good patent flour 1.40
n	Best high patent flour 1.50
x- or	Good meat 10c
w- ill	Best side meat $12^{1}c$
	Swift's Jewel compound, 50 lb. can 3.90
art	Best lemons per dozen
er p-	sliced to order 28c
k.	Swifts Premium breakfast bacon 6 to 8 lb. pieces 25c
ie	per 10, 200
	If You Want the Best Price on Your Bill it Will Pay You to go to DARSEY'S
en re	With Your Eggs and Cash
	Bring us Your Cash, Eggs, Chickens, Hides and Wax
it k-	Geo E Darsev



## LET THE SERVICE FIRST STORE SERVE YOU

It makes no difference how large or how small your bill may be with us your presence at our store any time is appreciated whether you buy or just want to meet friends. We are always glad to show goods and quote prices and can fill your bill complete without your having to run all over town. WE DELIVER GOODS TO ANY PART OF TOWN

George E. Darsey



are hereby notified to send or bring their policies to the next

Mr. Vess Gossett of Lake Charles, La., spent a few days relatives and meeting old friends. a member of Green's Brigade,

Parcel post packages may be insured as follows:

Value up to \$ 5.00, fee 3c

## This Week is the Place for you to Save Money!

1 sack of the best flour in <b>1.60</b>	9 bars silk soap for 250
1 sack of extra high patent 1.50	18 bars Woodchuck soap for 250
We are out of high and split patent flour. We have no low grade flour to offer you.	25c bucket good luck baking 180
18 lbs. pure cane sugar for 1.00	4 cans 10c Grant lye 250   for 250   3 plugs brown mule tobacco 250
4 1 2 to 10 lbs. of coffee <b>1.00</b>	3 lbs. brown mule tobacco 1.00
10 lb. bucket lard <b>85c</b>	Garrett snuff per bottle 190
Bulk lard per lb 8C	Dry salt bacon per lb 1114

## YOUR DRY GOODS BILL

You are going to buy your Dry Goods in the next few days. Won't you allow us the pleasure of showing better values for less money? We have lots of new goods for you to make your selections from, and more arriving on every train. So we want to insist on you paying us a visit and look at the best values for THE LEAST MONEY.

We Want to Buy your Cotton, Bees' Wax, Eggs and Chickens. Highest Prices Paid. Don't Fail to see us

## **KENNEDY BROS.** THE STORE FOR EVERYBODY

Mrs. Eugene Kennedy, who has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. C. Driskell, returned to her home in Elkhart Tuesday.

Mrs. H. S. Robertson of Oak hurst has been visiting her sis ter, Mrs. B. F. Hill. She was accompanied by her father, J. W. Saxon.

Swifts Premium Breakfast Bacon in small 6 to 8 lb. pieces for 25c a pound, or sliced to order for 30c a pound at Darsey's.

ed to her home in Shreveport, meeting here in June. La., after spending quite awhile here visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. S. Spence.

## Best Paint

What is it?

Devoe.

How Devoe? It's 160 years old; but that isn't how.

It has long been the best; but that isn't how.

It has been developed by use and study, by study and use; that is how; and approved by experience, many years; that's how.

It commends itself by long lasting and small paint-cost; not cheap by the gallon, but cheap by the job and cheap by the year and ten years, cheap by the lifetime.

#### That's how.

Kennedy Bros. sell it.

Value up to 25.00, fee 5c Value up to 50.00, fee 10c Value up to 100.00, fee 25c You can secure a receipt showing that you mailed a package for a fee of 1c.

Frank Leaverton, P. M.

#### **NO SERVICES SUNDAY**

Bro. Matney requests us to announce that there will be no services at the Methodist church Sunday morning and night, as he will begin his revival at Lovelady at that time He will be assisted by Rev. and Mrs. R. L. Mrs. C. E. Dockery has return. Flowers, who held such a good

#### **OUR HONOR ROLL**

The following will accept our thanks for their subscription since last issue:

A. D. Grounds and E. F. Smith, Route 2.

Ed Clark and H. W. Huff, Route 4.

A. R. Baker, Route 3.

J. E. Shoemaker and J. E. McRae, Percilla.

W. R. Campbell, Salmon.

J. F. Lively, Grapeland.

Walter McCarty, Diboll.

H. A. Tyer, Gardner, Ill.

David Caskey sends the paper to Mrs. Nan East at Cooledge.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Pearson and two children, and Miss Lillie and Mr. Homer Pearson motored from Palestine Sunday and spent the day with Maj. J. F. Martin and family.

### LOCAL NEWS FROM CROCKETT

Crockett, Texas, August 20.-The following Crockett young ladies are away at school for session of 1915-16:

Miss Clairette Elliott at Salem College, Winston-Salem, N. C .; Misses Mary Byrd and Emily Morris at Baylor College, Belton; Misses Mac Burton, Leona Thomas, Violet Phillips, Jennie Arledge, Gussie Smith and Callie Curry at College of Industrial Arts, Denton, Texas.

Mr. F. H. Terry was accidentally hurt Friday evening of last week, suffering a fracture of the leg between knee and ankle. His condition is not serious.

Mose Dickerson and wife, negroes living one mile north of this city, were seriously hurt now being sought by Sheriff one night last week by having a buggy they were driving home to the scene today when notified in from church, demolished by of the trouble. Family troubles, an automobile. The woman's extending over a number of condition was serious yesterday. Some young men of this city Officers had not returned from were driving the car, and when the accident happened, immediately rendered such assistance as they could, one of their number going to a nearby phone and summoning a physician.

The annual reunion of Company 1, 4th Texas Cavalry, Green's Brigade, was held in this city Friday and Saturday of last week. The old Vets were most royally entertained by the citizens and given a most hearty welcome. Literary and musical programs, dinings and banquets, Movies and Auto rides were plentiful. Out of 102, the original number of men in the company, only eleven responded to roll call Saturday. This was the first company organized by the late Col. D. A. Nunn.

Marriage license issued for the week ending Saturday night September 18th: Henry Christian and Mrs. Doney Goolsby; George Jackson and Roberta Majors; Lee Dyches and Mrs. Mary Melton; Sam Furch and Arbella Jago; Willie Jones and Callie White; Henderson Whitehead and Miss Ruth Jeffus. Commissioners Court met in regular session Monday Sept. 13th, Judge E. Winfree presiding, a full court being present. They were in session four days and claims amounting to \$2899.61 were examined, approved and allowed. Among them, the largest were: R. J. Spence, Court attendance \$72.00; R. J. Spence, board for prisoners \$215.50; R. J. Spence, conveying prisoners to asylum \$127.85; R. J. Spence, guard for jail for August \$45.00; G. H. Robinson, lumber \$91. 62; Blakeway and Westerman, building bridge \$84.04; E. F. Smith, building bridge \$273.45; A. F. Daniel, lumber and building bridge \$62.70; R. L. Tolliver, bridge material \$58.02; J. G. Matlock, lumber \$58.11; H. W. Beeson, demonstration work for August \$41.89; C. P. O'Bannon, mdse. \$47.60; G. W. Taylor, work on bridge \$40.00; Eugene Holcomb, one month's road service \$30.00; G. R. Murchison, road service \$30; J. A. Harrelson, road service \$30; J. W. McHenry, road service \$30; Higgs, Williams and Co., conpling Deliquent Tax Records \$966.00.

County Agricultural Demonstration Agent.

The County Treasurer was ordered to make transfers of

funds now in his hands as follows: \$900.00 from jail building fund to Road District No. 3, and District No. 1 to Road District No. 3 to pay interest on bonds.

The official bonds of J. T. Salisbury and J. D. Sallas as public weighers, and that of and today. Arnold Bros., butchers, were approved.

Changes as asked was made in the Grapeland and Salmon road changing from 3rd to 2nd class. Calvin Brice, living 12 miles east of this city, was shot and almost instantly killed Saturday

night, a shot gun being used. Lee Jones, a stepson, is alleged to have done the shooting, and is years, is the supposed cause. the scene late this evening, and full particulars could not be obtained.

L. B. Bayne and Alice Mitchell, two negro women, had a row at a negro church Saturday for the new desks, as we want to night, the Mitchell woman being badly carved up with a razor. The Bayne woman was arrested and placed in jail by officers, being released on bond Sunday morning.

The Eastham farm, situated four miles southwest of Weldon, was sold the past week to the state. There are 13,000 acres in the tract, 6000 of which are in cultivation. The consideration named was \$357,500. For many years this plantation was worked with convict labor. Since the

abolishment of leasing convicts to private individuals, free labor has been used. Gov. Ferguson, accompanied by the Penitentiary Commission, visited the land last week.

**NEW PROSPECT** NEWS ITEMS

Sept. 19.-Miss Nannie Mc-Knight is on the sick list this week; also Mr. Jack Baker has \$750.00 sinking fund of Road three sick children but glad to state all are improving at this time.

> Mr. Richard Finch and family visited Mr. Jim Baker last night

Mr. Bob Parker and wife visited Mr. Jim McKnight today.

Mr. Jim Bridges and wife of Elkhart are visiting friends and relatives here today.

We are glad to see the price of cotton advancing as it will help in paying our debts.

Jemes R., wouldn't it be a bad joke on all of us if we could not get any of those peas to eat, as every where one goes it is peas Spence and deputies, who went to eat? But I for one am glad that we have them, for I sure like them. They seem to be the main stay of life. We can get sweet potatoes to go with them and that is almost as good as pumpkins.

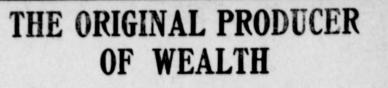
> We understand the patrons of the school will meet at the schoolhouse tomorrow and clean off the school yard and fix the house have every thing ready by the time the school starts.

> We are having lots of rain now which makes it bad on cotton picking and corn gathering, but it is fine on late peas and sweet potatoes. Big Jim.

> > THE BORROWING HABIT

Are you in the habit of going to to your neighbors every week to borrow the local paper? If so, quit it. The following from the Troup Banner covers the situation pretty thoroughly, and we presume every editor has had the same experience as the Banner man:

"The Banner has once in a great while mentioned that it is not a good habit to borrow your neighbor's paper. Of course these statements would be discounted by many readers for the apparently selfish reason on our part that if one can't borrow his Wife-A domestic servant who neighbor's paper, he will then subscribe and we will be a dollar to the good. However, all jokes aside, if the Banner were to publish the complaints that are made to it almost every week because certain neighbors depend on borrowing to get their news it would cause a sensation. This week one man on Rt. 3 told us that his box was nearer to a neighbor's than to his own house and added that nearly always the neighbor beat him to the box, took out the Banner-and that some times the paper was not returned at all. Within the past year a gentleman who takes the Banner approached us and asked if we could keep a secret. Being assured affirm. atively, he tendered us 50 cents to pay for the Banner for a neighbor, saying that the neighbor borrowed the paper so often that he himself never got to read it half the time. We could name a dozen other instances of like nature, but we mention only one





Is the farmer. The successful farmer is the one who conserves his resour-Whether large or ces. small we want your account

## It's Not what you Make -- It's what you Save

That makes you rich. You might plow up a field of golden coins and still die in the poor house if you did not save and protect your harvest. LET US HELP YOU.

## Farmers & Merchants State Bank

A GUARANTY FUND BANK



## **Use Good Paint**

A coat of paint-good paint-saves ten times its cost by protecting against weather and decay.

Paint your house, porch and lawn fence with Acme Quality House Paints. They will stand between the wood and the weather and protect and beautify your property better than any other paint.

## ACME QUALITY

-our trade mark-on any paint or finish means that it's the best that can possibly be made for the purpose.

6.2

We have paints and finishes for all surfaces-houses, barns, roofs, floors, carriages. In fact, if it's a surface to be painted, enameled, stained, varnished or finished in any way, we have an Acme Quality Kind to fit the purpose.

Reports of county and precinct officers were approved as follows: E. Winfree, Co. Judge; Clyde Story, Justice precinct No. 2; E. M. Callier, Justice precinct It sweetens the breath, strength-No. 1: B. F. Dent, County Att'y: ens the stomach and digestion, C. C. Mortimer, constable pre- creates appetite and cheerful-

#### SOME NEW DEFINITIONS

Husband-A convenience used by married women for the purpose of paying their bills.

works without pay and who cannot be fired if incompetent.

Marriage - A legalized arrange ment whereby a man and wo man may battle with each other 'till death do them part.

Divorce-The marital declara tion of independence.

Dollar-The most popular of the American idols.

Automobile-A sensational and thrilling means of suicide.

War-A highly approved method of getting rid of the best manhood of a country and retaining the weak and incompetent.

Put your stomach, liver and blood in healthy condition and you can defy disease. Prickly Ash Bitters in a successful system regulator, Sold by D. N. Leaverton. adv

carry the full jury list. Read the Messenger if you want the news on time.

cinct No. I and H. W. Beeson, ness. Sold by D. N. Leaverton. our papers and magazines."

more and it's different. Last The Messenger was the only year we solicited a certain gentlepaper in the county last week to man on a Route to subscribe for the Banner. He said "No, I can borrow John's Banner each week and save that dollar." John (that's not the neighbor's real

name though) was in hearing of If your food does not digest the man when he made this rewell, a few doses of Prickly Ash mark-and when the man de-Bitters will set matters right. parted, John remarked to the solicitor: "Durn his old stingy time, I wish you would get him to take the paper, him and his folks bother us to death about

We will be glad to show you colors whether you buy

## George E. Darsey.

## **Timely Topics on Interesting Subjects**



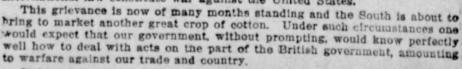
R. C. Duff On Cotton As Contraband. -

Hon. R. C. Duff, one of the highest authorities on International law in the nation and one of the most capable citizens in the United States, when asked to investigate the exporting of cotton and interpret the laws of nations on this subject for the American plowman, said in part: "Article 28 of the Declaration of London reads as

follows: 'The following may not be declared contra-band of war: (1) raw cotton, wool, silk, etc.' Great Britain is not only a signatory of the Declaration of London, but in fact called the conference and insisted

non-contraband. Under this declaration, which was subscribed to by all the maritime nations, we have a right absolutely to ship cotton, not only to neutral ports of Europe, but to Germany and Austria themselves. Humanity shudders at the thought of the death of the splendid Americans who went down on the Lusitania, but humanity would have more cause for shuddering if it could have presented to it in some similarly striking and dramatic way the woe, sorrow and suffering that will be occasioned to multiplied thousands of men, women and children in the Southern states as a result of cotton being forced down to starvation prices.

The reason why cotton does not command 18 or 20 cents per pound is simply because Great Britain has a naval strangle hold on our shipments and, therefore, on the world supply. England sends her ships of war out into the open seas, captures American cotton, no matter to whom the same may be destined, carries it into British ports, sets up prize courts of her-own nomination, which prize courts, of course, are operating in her favor, and which, under such circumstances, after whatever delay they elect to imand which, under such circumstances, after whatever delay they elect to im-pose, assess the damages of the American shipper at whatever price they see fit and then, after having by such process 'bought' our cotton, she avails herself of the extraordinary high prices existing on the continent of Europe, produced in part by her diversion of our shipments, to resell it at a profit. The American shipper has no recourse accent to the grouper of the estimate The American shipper has no recourse except to the government. The acts of Great Britain referred to, according to the well-recognized principle of International law constitute war against the United States.



It is not necessary for us to resort to war against Great Britain in retaliation. A simple, adequate and obvious remedy would be for the president to advise Great Britain that unless she respects the law of nations as regards our foreign commerce, he will call on Congress to adopt a resolution forbiding the exportation of arms and munitions of war to foreign countries.

M. L. CLEWIS, Tailor

CLEANING \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ PRESSING DONE THE SANITARY WAY

Satisfaction Guaranteed **Moderate Prices** 

TAILOR MADE CLOTHING A SPECIALTY SEE OUR NEW FALL SAMPLES

A Good Offer

The Grapeland Messenger and Galveston Semi-Weekly News Both One Year Each (156 copies of the two publications)

For \$1.75

The regular price of the News and the Messenger is \$2.00 per year in advance. By subscribing now through the Messenger you get the two papers for \$1.75-a good farm paper and your favorite local paper.

Bring or send \$1.75 to the office of the Messenger Do it now and get the benefit of the cut price.



## PARAGRAPHS

Pertaining to Community Prosperity - Clipped from FARM AND RANCH

If you want your faults noticed keep noticing the faults of others.

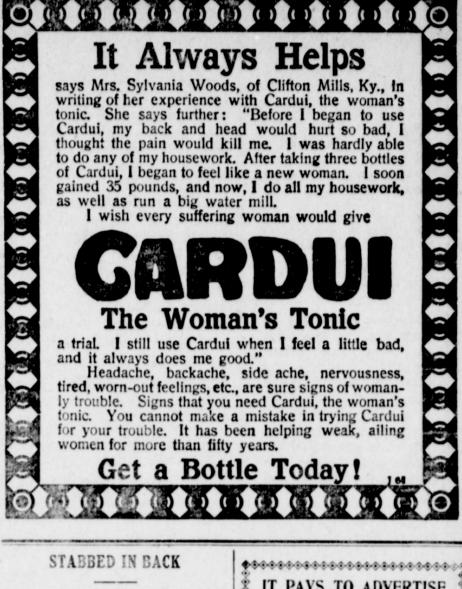
Honesty is the best policy, and always will be, because though a man gets out of life only what is coming to him he does enjoy it for all it is worth.

Every feeder should make it his duty to save all of the hay and fodder produced in late crops. Forage will be needed in the in winter when the animals must stand in the stable during cold, damp weather. The farmer that saves plenty of roughage will not be afraid to feed it liberally; the farmer that must buy will hardly be liberal in feeding.

We need some system of credits whereby money may be secured with which to make permanent improvements which are investments. When we have access to credit so we may borrow capital at a rate of interest simi lar to that paid by other busi ness we will have facilities for larger profits and more comfort able living. Let congress cease sending commissioners and dallying with rural credit and pass a law that will meet our needs. If our congressmen can not do this we will elect those who can.

Fall crops will be of some benewill recover. fit to the land as well as the other purposes for which crops are grown. Rye, oats, wheat, barley, later taken to his home at 1539 emmer, etc., may be grown in Ashland avenue, the fall. These crops use plant Heights. The stab wounds did foods made available during late not penetrate deeply and Mr. summer and early fall. The ni- Lynch's condition at this writing trates taken by the roots of is not considered serious. plants might be wasted without (Mr. Lynch formerly lived in a winter crop to use the fertility. Grapeland, and was engaged in The fibrous roots hold the soil the grocery business. He is a particles together and prevent son-in-law of S. T. Anthony. washing or blowing and thus protect the soil. The roots also Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and conduct water into the soil and help retain it for future use.

Acute Indigestion



Houston, Tex., Sept. 19 .--- E. P. Lynch, manager of the Braman store at 2620 Odin avenue, narrowly escaped death late Saturday evening while he was defending a small boy from the abuse of three negroes. Two of the negroes held him fast while the other drove a knife into his back in rapid succession. He

Mr. Lynch was hurried to the offices of Dr. F. M. Bourland and Houston

Diarrhoea Remedy.

"I advised the 'boys' when they enlisted for the Spanish war



I Here's a new voice for the thirsty rooterhere's refreshment for the excited fan-here's deliciousness for all-Coca-Cola, the beverage that athletes endorse-that wise business men enjoy-that everyone welcomes for its simple, pure wholesomeness.

Carbonated in bottles-at stands and in grand stands -and at soda fountains everywhere.

> C Demand the genuine by full namenichnames encourage substitution.

THE COCA-COLA COMPANY ATLANTA, GA.

**RENEW To-Day!** 

WHAT'S THE USE TO PUT IT OFF?

"I was annoyed for over a year by attacks of acute indigestion, followed by constipation," writes Mrs. M. J. Gallagher, many thanks for the advice Geneva, N. Y. "I tried everything that was recommended to me for this complaint but nothing did me much good until about four months ago I saw Chamberlains Tablets advertised For sale by all dealers, and procured a bottle of them from our druggist. I soon realized that I had gotten the right thing for they helped me at once. Since taking two bottles of them I can eat heartily without any

in a very substantial way last along nicely. Saturday by Scott Yarbrough, who brought in a lot of fine okra, W. R. Campbell of Salmon for some very nice sweet potatoes, to Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Ford Newman of Route 3 for and Diarrhoea Remedy as much a delicious watermelon and also as twelve years ago. At that some fine sweet potatoes. If the time I was seriously ill with sumpotatoes brought by these gentle- mer complaint. One dose of this men are fair samples of the crop remedy checked the trouble," that is being produced in this writes Mrs. C. W. Florence, section of the country, there will Rockfield, Ind. For sale by all be enough sweets 'round about dealers to feed the German army several months.

#### Chamberlain's Liniment.

7-F

If you are ever troubled with ing relatives. aches, pains or soreness of the muscles, you will appreciate the good qualities of Chamberlain's breed disease in the body. You Liniment. Many sufferers from should purify and regulate the rheumatism and sciatica have bowels by using Prickly Ash used it with the best results. It Bitters. It is mildly cathartic is especially valuable for lumbago and strengthens the stomach, Crockett, : : : : Texas and lame back. For sale by all liver and kidneys. Sold by D. adv N. Leaverton. dealers.

to take Chamberlain's Cholic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy with them, and have received given," writes J. H. Houghland, Eldon, Iowa. "No person whether traveling or at home should be without this great remedy." adv

Mr. W. A. Shaver returned Sunday morning from Palestine, where he went to carry his oldest daughter to the sanitarium bad effects." Sold by all dealers. to be operated on for appendicitis. The operation was success-The editor was remembered ful and the young lady is getting

#### Diarrhoea Quickly Cured.

"My attention was first called adv

Miss Lela Mae Adams has returned to her home in Palestine after spending a week here visit-

Irregular bowel movements ad

### ABSTRACTS

You can not sell your land without an Abstract showing perfect title. Why not have your lands abstracted and your titles perfected? We have the

ONLY COMPLETE UP . TO - DATE ABSTRACT LAND TITLES OF HOUSTON COUNTY

ADAMS & YOUNG CROCKETT, TEXAS

#### VETINARY . S. HARRIS

Crockett, Texas Will visit Grapeland second Saturday in each month. At Bobbitt's Stable

## **CASKEY & DENSON** BARBERS

Your Business will be Appreciated

Shop on main street, the new brick building, next door to the Guaranty State Bank.

**INEEDA LAUNDRY, Houston** Laundry basket leaves Wednesday and returns Saturday

## John Spence Lawyer Office Upstairs over Monzingo Mill-

inery Store

## **A TORPID LIVER KILLS ENERGY**

It makes you feel tired, dull and sleepy. The system is filled with bilious impurities which must be driven out before you can feel better. Try

## PRICKLY ASH BITTERS

It is the right remedy for liver troubles because it contains the necessary properties for putting that important organ in an active, healthy condition. It purifies the bowels, strengthens the stomach, stimulates the mental faculties and restores vigor and activity of body and brain.

Sold by all Dealers in Medicine.

Price \$1.00 per Bottle Prickly Ash Bitters Co. Proprietors St. Louis, Mo.

D. N. LEAVERTON

## LOCAL NEWS FROM ANTRIM

Sept. 20.-That was a good one Jemes R. got off on speckle peas, but they've got one on us that beats it. We planted (and cultivated) about fifteen acres of them and they hardly made as many seed as we planted. How-| and that is true, but we are also ever, prospects are good that they are going to make a late crop.

We are ready to do our part toward making the proposed his wisdom stood amazed at the Grapeland fair a reality. You know we claim to be the cham- strive for those vain things. pion sweet potato grower of this Let's be reasonable. end of Houston county and we are ready at the fair to make final proof of our assertions. Let's have the fair. It will be

The yield of cotton is proving to be smaller than has been estimated.

Yesterday was regular Baptist day with us. We had present Revs. W. D. Andrews, J. S. McDaniels and James Dicerson, our present pastor; preaching by Bro. Andrews. Rev. Mc-Daniel was chosen as pastor for the coming year, and V. L. Durnell was made clerk. Some good singing by the choir. Among the visitors were Mr. and Mrs. John Miller and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Shelton of Rocky Mound; Luther Warner of Hays Spring; Misses Lillie Brown and Erie Bridges of New Prospect and others we failed to remember.

Mr. Jim Parker and Miss Erie Bridges took dinner with Miss May Martin Sunday.

Misses Jewel and Ruby Helm and Eva Brooks visited Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Durnell Sunday.

Wm. Waddell is spending a few days with his brother, G. L. Waddell. He has been quite sick with chills but is getting straight again.

Mr. and Mrs. A. N. Edens and children were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Durnell Sunday.

Bennie, the little boy of Mr. and Mrs. Ed Gray, is very sick at this writing.

People should be very careful about letting the mosquitoes feed on them, and there isn't enough in the cotton crop to be getting the children and ourselves wet in the big dews. Let's look first to our health. It is commonly said that we are only creatures of environments makers of the enviroments of which we are creatures. Paul said we are "Creatures of Van-

ity" and our works prove his assertion to be true. Solomon in vanity of the world and yet we

Yours as ever, Antrimite.

## **SPECIALS** for this WEEK:

Take a look at the price we are quoting you below and come to the "STORE THAT KEEPS THE PRICE DOWN" today and make your bill.

.85

.00

00

40

45 55

60

25c

25c

25c

25c

20c

5c

60c

## Groceries

	50 lb can Swift's Jewel Lard
	for •
	8 lbs of very best green coffee
	for
	7 lbs of very best roasted coffee
	for
	1 sack of good patent flour
	for
	1 sack of very best high patent flour
	for
	1 sack of highest patent flour
	for
	1 sack very best extra high patent
	flour for
	8 bars of Lenox or Silk soap
	for
	3 1-2 lbs Good Luck Baking Powder
1	for
1	3 1-2 cans of lye
	for
	7 boxes best matches
	for
	7 boxes Success soda
	for
1	Garrett Snuff
	per bottle
J	2 bars of good toilet soap
	for
1	5 gallons of good oil

Dry Goods	
Best 10c quality of Ginghams for	712C
Best 10c quality of Cheviots for	72°C
Best 6 calico for	42°C
Best 10c Outing for	72°C
Best 10c mattress tick for	90

Dry Goods

The above prices on dry goods are on goods that were slightly damaged in the Galveston storm and we picked up some wonderful bargains and it will be to your interest to take a look at them.

Ask for special prices on Shoes, Hats, Men's and Boys' Clothing and Dress goods.

We will buy your eggs, chickens and cotton.

## TRAYLOR BROTHERS KEEP THE PRICE DOWN

LOCAL NEWS FROM UNION

for -----

several showers which will greatpotatoes.

Mrs. Dave Walling, Mrs. M. C. Walling and Mrs. Jimmie Caskey visited in Elkhart recently.

Mrs. Steve Powers of Elkhart is spending several days here with friends and relatives.

Mr. Homer Hodge and Miss making publication of this cita-The Grapeland school opened Eva Walling were the guests of tion once in each week for four beneficial to us all and detrimen- with an enrollment of 177 pupils, Miss Cora Walling Saturday and successive weeks previous to the Sunday. return day hereof, in some news-

day one week ago for Baylor your return thereon, showing where he is to attend school, how you have executed the same. The evening before he departed Witness John D. Morgan, Clerk Sept. 20 .- We have just had his sister entertained a few of of the District Court of Houston his friends in a most charming County. Given under my hand ly benefit the turnips and sweet manner and all greatly enjoyed and the seal of said court, in the the occasion.

#### THE STATE OF TEXAS.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of Houston County-Greeting: You are hereby commanded to

summon John P. Singleton by

ed therein, but if not, then in

any newspaper published in the

third judicial district, but if there

be no newspaper published in

said judicial district, then in a

newspaper published in the near-

est district to said third judicial

the court house thereof in Crock-

11th day of October, 1915, then

filed in said court on the 18th day

of August, A. D. 1915, in a suit

and has failed and refused to

contribute to her support, he

having left her with the intention

of permanent abandonment,

wherefore plaintiff prays for

restoration of her former name,

for costs and general relief.

our school boys, left last Thurs- of the next term, this writ, with City of Crockett, this the 18th day of August, 1915.

John D. Morgan, Clerk of the District Court of Houston County, Texas. [SEAL]

Mrs. J. O. Edington is visiting in Tyler this week.

tal to none.

which was increased by four last Monday. Superintendent Sims

Jemes R. is exactly right is quite optomistic over the start about people over estimating the that has been made and feels corn crop. Not only that, but quite confident that this term is corn is badly damaged by smut. going to eclipse all others.

## AT T. S. KENT'S **SPECIALS** for **SATURDAY!**

50 pairs men's \$1.00 Overalls for		
50 pairs boys' overalls, 6 to 15 years for	450	
25 pairs pairs men's large size pantsAT	COST	
High patent flour, per sack	\$1.40	
Fancy patent flour, per sack	\$1.60	
All Groceries at RIGHT PRICES		

Our line of Dress Goods, Domestics, Outings, and everything necessary for family use is ready for your inspection and you will be pleased in both QUALITY and PRICE

## REMEMBER QUALITY IS THE THING T. S. KENT

Mr. W. D. Dubose, Mr. Prewit Dubose and Miss Adela Duitch if there be a newspaper publishspent the last day of the Institute in Crockett and report a nice time.

Mr. and Mrs. Adkinson visited friends in the Livelyville community last Thursday.

Mrs. Bob Herod has been quite disrict, to appear at the next reg sick but is getting better now. ular term of the District Court of Also Miss Ola Wells has been Houston County, to be holden at sick.

Mr. Tucker happened to bad ett, on the second Monday in luck last Thursday. While driv- October 1915, the same being the ing his wagon under the scales one of his arms was caught and and there to answer a petition torn up badly.

Perhaps our school will star about the 11th of October.

We have only one more time for our literary meeting. So we would be glad to have a large crowd present for the last time We are to have a good program if all will get their parts.

home of Mrs. Callie Gaines Sat urday night one week ago.

Mr. Chris Chaffin and family have returned from Madell where they visited.

It was with much regret that we saw Mr. Curtis Walling and judgement for divorce, for the wife move from here to Grapeland but we have best wishes for them in their new home.

Mr. Henry Guenther, one of said court on the said first day nothing on him.

John B. Selkirk of Troup spent paper published in your county. Saturday and Sunday here with relatives and friends.

> Rev. S. W. Edge and wife have moved to Ft. Worth, where they will reside in the future.

#### ODD BITS OF NEWS.

Winstead, Conn.-Two months ago Fritz Helmer while working in his garden lost a \$5 bill from his work shirt. Shortly afterward, while eating boiled cabbage, from the garden, the bill was found. In the meantime Helmer had sold hundreds of heads of cabbage.

Anahuac, Texas .- At the time numbered on the docket of said of the gulf storm of the 16th W. court No. 5184, wherein Laura F. Mayes was alone at his home Singleton is plaintiff and John P. on the bank of Trinity river. He Singleton is defendant, said peti- occupied a room upstairs. The tion alleging that plaintiff and wind broke out one of the windefendant were married on or dows and the rain came in. To about the - day of January 1911, keep the water from dripping and lived together as husband down on the piano in the parlor Again we had a splendid time and wife until about the 15th day below he worked until morning at the singing which was at the of February 1912, when the de. mopping up the water. The fendant abandoned the plaintiff river in the meantime rose to a depth of five feet in the house and he found the piano floating live with her since said time, or around the room.

> Greenville, S. C .- Authur Warren has put to shame the three wise men who went to sea in a bowl by completing a 20-mile cruise on Tar river in a bathtub. He sent his clothes ahead by express and they were waiting for him when he arrived. Warren Herein fail not, but have before says Diogenes and his tub has