The Apton County Iournal

Official Newspaper for Upton County

Volume XVII

Rankin, Upton County, Texas, Thursday, May 11, 1944

Number 10

Money to be Derived From Poppy Sale to Aid War Veterans

lages an dcities in the country, is shall of San Angelo. He is a discontributed to the welfare and re-

lected by the volunteer workers quartet gave several auditors. Saturday, May 27. I wish everyone lowed by a talk by Lt. David Workcould see what help this money man who was notice on length. Two brings to the disabled and their vocal numbers by Eupt. John G. families. Children left fatherless Prude were rendered before the by two world wars are the special speaker of the evening was introconcern of the Legica and the Aux- ducd by County Agent C. Snell. iliary. Their needs are often great, especially their human needs. We the entertainment. try to give them comfort both for

in almost erery state, but there are things which the government cannot provide, such as the under- to a large group of friends when she standing sid and the personal at- entertained Tuesday afternoon at tention that so often heips a disabled man and which often helps to keep a family together when the chief breadwinner is incapacitated.

Bridge and forty-two formed and diverson of the afternoon and to Man and the manual form.

the poppy sale helps to accomplish. Porter Johnson for high score, Mrs. And we hope that this year more people will buy the poppies and show their interest in and their tie B. Messick received the high sympathy for the men who have fought for them and are now struggling to get back to the point where they can again become self support-

R. C. Sewers Needed To Make Soldiers' Kits

and are then presented to boys of Mrs. Hanks, Mrs. T. O. Midkiff, with the Armed Forces at the embarkation point as going away gifts Mrs. Fred Williams, Mrs. Billy from the local chapter. These are to be finished by the first of June tess. and Mrs. Starnes is anxious to get them placed with those who will assist in the work, as soon as pos-Board of Review Held

Political Announcements

The following announcements are made subject to the action of the Democratic Primary, July 22, For District Attorney 83rd Judicial District:

TRAVERS CRUMPTON (Pecos

For Representative 88th Legislative District

O. E. GERRON (Ector County) J. T. RUTHERFORD (Ector)

For County Judge: A. B. HOLLEY

WM. R. (BILL) EDWARDS (For a second term.)

For Sheriff, Tax Assessor and Collector:

J. E. SIMCO (Re-election)

For County & District Clerk: RALPH H. DAUGHERTY (Re-election)

For County Treasurer MRS ELIZABETH RAINS (Re-election)

For County Littorney: JOHN A. MENEFEE (For Re-election)

For County Commissionez Pro. 3 TOM TRIMBLE

BOB WAITS

For Commissioner Precinct No. H. G. YOCHAM (re-election)

For Commissioner Precinct 2: W. C. McDONALD W. J. PRICE ED GUY BRANCH

W. I. Marshall Is Speaker at Barbecue

Principal speaker on the program "Every penny from poppies that which followed the barbecue din-will be sold on the streets of this ner Monday evening in the High and thousands of other towns, vil- School auditorium, was W. I. Mar habilitation work of The American
Legion and Auxiliary, "Mrs. Jimmie Wilson, President of the Auxiliary Unit 421 said today. "Because this fork is being done by volunteers the money goes a long way.

"Warn many bare produced introduced the specification of the 4-H club was togethers and the High School Seniors were named honor gueests of the affair.

John Robert Prude as president of the 4-H club was togethers and introduced the specification of the 4-H club was togethers. "Many people have wondered introduced the speakers and an-what will become of the money col-A large group was present for

the body and the mind. "Of ecase the covernment looks after the rh sicel welfere of the disaabled men who are in hospitals." Mrs. Hudson Hanks Entertains With Bridge

Mrs. Hudson Hanks was hostess

"This is what the money from bridge prizes were awarded to Mrs Dunn Lowery, second high and to Mrs. Clint Shaw for low. Mrs. Netscore prize in forty-two and Mrs. Bob Calcote, low.

Cut flowers were used in decorating and Spring colors in tallies further emphasized the Spring note. A pretty party plate was served to Mesdames Clint Shaw, Jack Smith, Walton Harral, Ralph Daugherty, Dunn Lowery, J. D. Starnes, Walton Poage, W. E. Yates, Jack Walcher, Guy Har-Mrs. J. D. Starnes has announced that she has at her home for distribution to those who will help in some Red Cross work, some kits which are being made and filled which are being made and filled boys. and Mrs. Lige Midkiff of Midland

For Boy Scouts

A board of review was held last Thursday evening at the court house where the following Scouts were examined for eligibility to promotion: Ralph Daugherty, Jr. up for Life Scout; Dan St. Clair, for Second Class; Tommy Hall, Star; Bobby Bell, Life; Roy Lee Bell Star: Gordon Holder, Star; and R. C. Schlagal, Star.

There were three boards, the members of which were Rev. Seth Hughes, Ralph Daugherty, J. Simco, John Hyde, Delbert Mc-Ewen and Bob Schlagal. held later this mouth.

Senior Sermon

Closing of School Exercises

METHODIST CHURCH Reverend Hughes Congregational Song "Lead on, Oh King Eternal" Scripture Reading Anie M. White, Daphne Snell, Patty Burress, Mary Alice Bell, Clayton Dameron, John R. Prude, Bobbie Bell, Zackie Monroe, Jack Carner Congregational Song "Faith of our Fathers" Benediction Reverend Moore Travers Crumpton of Mrs. John Christy

Monday, May 15, 8:30 P. M. Piano Recital Pupils of Mrs. John Christy Open house after program

Tuesday, May 16, 3:30 P. M. Prayer Meeting at both churches Wednesday, May 17, 8:30 Program by Elementary Grades

Commencement Exercises Thursday, May 18 High School Auditorium Processional "We Pledge Allegiance" Maxine Moore High School Choral Club Directed by Miss Kathleen Wheeler A Challenge to Farents and Teachers Christine Yocham Introduction of Speaker Clayton Dameron Serve as district attorney is com-Address Lieutenant-Gov, John Lee Smith Jeff Davis, Presidio and Reagan. "Look for the Silver Lining" Presentation of Priest and Eddins Awards Mr. Joel Starnes tertained for the Senior Class a Reverend Hughes

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our sincere vice out of San Diego, Calif. thanks for the many kindnesses shown to us by friends at the loss sions of sympathy and for the beautiful floral offerings. Mrs. M. O. Wheeler, wife

C. E. Wheeler, son Billy George Kelly, grandson Jake Wheeler, brother Glenn Wheeler, brother.

Mrs. J. E. Simeo left Thursday will visit relatives.

is here on a short leave from ser-

Mrs. J. T. Langford returned the of our beloved one, for the expres- last of the week after spending severa lweeks in Austin at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Geoge Frietag.

Joan Starnes entertained in the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs J. D. Stanes, with a party for the seventh, eighth and ninth grades of the Rankin school Friday night. Following games refreshments o for Mexia and Austin where she sandwiches, doughnuts and punch were served.



Fort Stockton Announces For District Attorney

Travers Crumpton, Fort Stockton attorney, authorized the News this week to announce his candidacy or the office of District Attorney for the 33rd Judicial District. Mr. Crumpton has been a resilent of Fort Stockton for the past ten years where he is associated in law practice with Hart Johnson. He is at the present time a mem-8:15 P. M. ber of the Board of Directors of the State Bar of Texas. In 1939 he was elected by lawyers of Sixth Administrative Judicial District as | a member of the Supreme Court Reverend O. O. Moore Advisory Committee, which promulgated the rules of conduct and organization of the State Bar of

> Mr. Crumpton is 36 years of ag and failed to pass the physical examination for Army duty recently. He is a widower with a five year

> The district which he desires to prised of Pecos, Upton, Breewster

Entertain for Seniors

Supt. and Mrs. John G. Prude entheir home Thursday evening. Ice cream and cake were served to Mr eron, Mr. and Mrs. G. Hannaford, and the class members, Christine Yocham, Maxine Moore, Artimed Alice Bell, Daphr Patty Lee Burress, Anna Maude White and Clayton Damer on and John Robert and Elizabeth Prude. Following the refreshments the group went to McCamey for a picture show.

Gifts for the graduates were presented to them at this time by Mr and Mrs. Prude.

Miss Ethie Eagleton Entertains Gamma Gamma Chapter

Miss Ethie Eagleton was hostes at a tea Saturday afternoon at 3:30 o'clock in the Girl Scout Little House at McCamey, for the members of the Gamma Gamma Chap ter of the Delta Kappa Gamma Society. Preceding the tea, the fol-

owing program was given: Music, elementary school childen, directed by Miss Rena Mc-Quary; initiation; report from the State Convention, president, Miss Juanita Dickey; candle lighting ceremony; vocal selections, "By the Bend of the River" and "Trees" Miss Elizabeth Cope, accompanist, Miss Clara Jo Green; informal music, Miss Beatrice Ann Wolf; The candle lighting ceremony

was given in honor of the past state presidents of the Delta Kappa Gamma Society and was very im pressive

A salad course was served by the girls of the Home Economics Department in the home economics diningroom.

The members present included the four initiates, Miss Mariana Bachman, Mrs. Rubye Bascom and Miss Rosalie Gibson of Iraan and Mrs. Bess W. Moorman of Mc-Camey; Miss Zona Johnson and Miss May Bowers of Big Lake, Misses Juanita Dickey andFrances Johnson of Rankin; Mrs. John Hood and Mrs. Ruth Crabtree of Crane; Misses Leoda Barnes, Frankie Dossett and Grace Abbott of Iraan

Mrs. C. Snell and small sons returned Monday from Lampasas.

H. D. Delegates From Upton Attend District Meet in Stanton

Delegates to the annual meeting the Sixth District, Texas Home Demonstration Assn. held Thursay in Stanton from Upton County neluded Mrs. Walton Harral, Mrs. yson Midkiff, Mrs. Jim Davidson nd Mrs. J. Linton Clark. Others who attended were Mesdames R. E. Lea, H. F. Copeland, T. A. Paul-W. C. McDonald, Clint Shaw and Vettie B. Messick

Mrs. J. Linton Clark will have part on the post war planning

Memphis Belle" To Be Shown at Grand

The Memphis Belle" showing Sunday and Monday at the Grand theatre on the same film progress with "True to Life," with Mary Martin, is the real thing, a factual report in Technicolor to the American people from the Eighth Air Force in Great Britain. Its theirs are real, not synthetic.

Filmed under actual combat coplitions ,the picture follows step by step the flight of a B-17 Flying Fortress on a raid over Germany, with the submarine pens at Wilhelmshaven as the specific target.

Seniors Make Trip to Austin and San Antonio

The Senior class of the Rankin High School made a trip to Aus and San Antonio last weeken n Austin they took in the State Meet, which was the primary pose of making the trip. The contests in the meet proved of much interest to the group as well as valuing the University and the State Capital. They talked with Government nor Coke R. Stevenson and other personalities of the Capital.

In Lampasas, Mrs. C. Snell, who some of the room mothers enterained them with a fried chicken dinner. Going on to San Antonio they visited places of interest in that city.

Making the trip were Mrs. J. T. Dameron, a room mother: the O. O. Moore; Supt and Mrs. John Prude and family: G. Hannaord and the following seniors: rAimece Moore, Maxine Moore, Mary Bell, Christine Yocham, Apna Maud White, Daphne Snell, Pajty Lee Burress and Clayton Dam

Members of the Rankin Orde of the Eastern Star attending t dinner and meeting in Crane Fi ay night were Mrs. Paul Crandel Mrs. C. J. Holcomb, Mrs. Clint Shaw, Mrs. Grover Jones, Mi Louise Malaise, Mrs. Walton Ha ral, Miss Myrtle Brick, and and Mrs. Chas, F. Hemphill.

Mrs. Bill Blanks and daughte and Miss Jean Rhinehart and friend of Iraan and also Mr. White's ne-phew and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Willard McDaniel and small son of Iraan were here Tuesday evening when Miss Anna Maud White was presented in a music recital.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Holcombe and family of Pecos spent the week and here with friends.

Mrs. Hazle Yocham, Mrs. Lloyd Yocham and Mrs. Preston Patton were San Angelo visitors Tuesday.

Mrs. Stanley Eddins was called to Del Rio this week due to the illness of her father.

Mrs. Gertrude Hall returned the last of the week from a visit in Gatesville with relatives.

First Lt. and Mrs. Ross Hemphill left the first of the week after a few days' visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Hemphill. Hemphill is in infantry and is stationed at Camp Swift.

Mrs. H. M. Smith of Sants Anna ter, Mrs. R .O. White. She was bere for the recital of her granddau ter, Anna Maude, and for other school activities.

Lt David Workman left The he will be stationed in the

MARATHON-THE YEAR ROUND GASOLINE

No matter what the calendar says, no matter what the thermometer reads, MARATHON Gasoline is so refined as to meet the conditions under which you buy it.



Dissel Fuel -

"Best in the Long Run"

PHONE NO. 10

Marathon Oil Company Rankin, Texas

HOME FRONT

NO MATTER how often you have to move or whether you change from a spacious house to a single room there are certain treasures that will mean home to you. A few books, a piece of china and some perfectly useless but cheering bits of bric-a-brac. By all means take them with you and make an attractive setting for

A shadow-box cupboard will do the trick. No special skill and almost no tools are needed to make it. If you do not have a saw to cut the scalloped frame, mark it on



plywood and take it to the nearest woodworking shop to have it cut. You may have the straight boards cut where you buy them. Then all you will have to do is to screw them together; tack on the front frame and paint or stain to suit your room color scheme.

NOTE—An actual size pattern for this shadow-box cupboard; list and sizes of all materials; and illustrated directions for making and finishing will be sent for 15 cents. Ask for Pattern 264 and write direct to:

MRS. RUTH WYETH SPEARS Drawer 10

Enclose 15 cents for Pattern No. 264.





Acid Indigestion

With a Medicine that will Prove Itself
If you suffer from rheumatic pain If you suffer from rheumand par or muscular aches, buy C-2223 today for real pain-relieving help. 60c, \$1. Caution: Use only as directed. First caution: Use price is refunded bottle purchase price is refunded if you are not satisfied. Get C-2223.





HUMAN BEINGS DON'T TOLERATE FLIES!

CARRY THE

GERMS TO

Catch'em with ANGLEFOO

Economical, not rationed. For sale at



WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

U. S.-British Heavy Bombers Continue Blasting of Nazi Defenses, Railroads; Task Force Hits Jap Base at Truk; 'Riot' Sales Reflect Need for Goods

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysis and not necessarily of this newspaper.)



Bougainville—Yanks from 37th division, formerly the Ohio National Guard, go into action behind U. S. tank against Japs infiltrating into their lines on Bougainville in Solomons.

Supply Plentiful

Because of a halt in lend-lease buying, reduced military demands and bulging warehouses, the OPA removed all meats except beef steaks and roasts from rationing.

Even as the OPA acted, packers were being deluged with heavy receipts of hogs, reflecting the tight feed situation recently aggravated by the government's embargo on all private corn sales in 125 midwest counties in an effort to divert 80,000,000 bushels of the grain to industrial processors for war uses. In one day, 20 leading markets re-ceived 200,000 hogs compared with 146,000 the previous week and 140,000 a year ago.

After one week of extensive solici-tation by county AAA officials, it was announced farmers offered more than 27,000,000 bushels of corn for sale to the government for the

sorely pressed processing industry. OPA's action removed from rationing all cuts of pork, veal and mutton; all beef except the steaks and roasts; beef hamburger and stews; all kinds of variety meats; sausage; ready - to - eat meats; canned meats and canned fish.

EUROPE:

Invasion Bombardment

Thundering over western Europe, thousands of U.S. and British planes continued their round-the-clock bombardment of Nazi coastal defenses and rail lines feeding them, as Beranxiously eved the heavy concentration of shipping in invasion waters.

As the west rumbled under the crushing bombardments, quiet settled over the long active Russian front, but here, too, the storm reportedly brewed, with the Reds massing forces for an all-out blow at the Germans to coincide with the U. S. and British invasion.

About 1,100,000 Nazis were at arms along the heralded German "Atlantic Wall" under supreme leadership of Marshal Erwin Rommel, but leaving no stone unturned, they were reported prepared to protect their flank by flooding the Netherlands by blasting the dikes and dams holding back the rumbling sea water.

CIVILIAN GOODS: Scarcity Rule

Reflecting the demand for civilian goods, crowds rushing to buy 1,500 war model alarm clocks in a Chicago department store, smashed display cases and created a mild riot before police were finally summoned to restore order.

Although such riots are not expected to become the rule during the Commissar Vycherest of 1944, scarcity of many items slav Molotov. is. For instance, a few war model alarm clocks are expected to be produced in the second quarter of this year and some electric clocks with plastic cases wi', be available in

Baby carriages of prewar struction containing nine pounds of metal will continue to be marketed played up Rev. Orlemanski's visit, the reported aim of the priest the reported aim of collaboration with stered furniture, the shortage of lumber is expected to hold down fire from some of their prominent production. Electric flat-irons should leaders. Said John Olejiczak, presireappear in stock later in the year. | dent of the Polish Roman Catholic No refrigerators but ice-boxes of union: "

MacARTHUR: Out of Race

With a return to the Philippines his only ambition, Gen. Douglas MacArthur once and for all put an end to efforts to forward his candidacy for the Republican nomination for president.

Returning to his New Guinea headquarters after the successful assault on Hollandia, General Mac-Arthur declared: ". . . I request that no action be taken that would link my name in any way with the nomination . . . I do not covet it, nor would I accept it."

General MacArthur's blunt disapproval quieted the flury caused by the publication of his correspondence with Representative Miller (Neb.) in which the latter urged him to become a silent candidate and he himself commented on domestic conditions.

Typical was Sen. Tom Connally's reaction. Said he: "... I have never believed he would halt in his was services to pursue politics."

PACIFIC: Truk Lambasted

On their way back from Hollandia where they assisted Gen. Douglas MacArthur's invasion forces, a fleet of U.S. aircraft carriers launched a sustained attack on the big Jap base of Truk and outlying atolls,

hammering formidable ground installations. In India, the British massed strong defensive forces as the Japs continued to press on key junctions dominating the roads to the Assam-Bengal rail line supplying Lieut. Gen. Joseph Stilwell's troops, fighting to clear a new overland route to China through mountainous North

Burma. The navy's attacks on Truk and outlying islands which reportedly cost the Japanese 126 planes besides damaging their ground defenses, was a continuation of the heavy assaults on these enemy outposts, standing athwart the overseas route to the Philippines and Asiatic mainland, where stands the bulk of Tojo's

MOSCOW VISIT: Mission Assailed

One of the strangest and most startling incidents of the war was

the sudden appearance of the Rev. Stanislaus Orlemanski of the Holy Rosary Catholic church of Springfield, Mass., in Moscow by the side of Marshall Josef Stalin and Foreign slav Molotov.



Long a champion of closer Polish re-Orlemanski lations with Russia despite the latter's claim to eastern Polish territory, U. S. born Rever-end Orlemanski left his diocese

to sell the idea of collaboration with Father Orlemanski plasticized wood pulp will remain does not represent any one at available.

HIGHLIGHTS . . . in the week's news

BASEBALL: Attendance at major league baseball games is 13 per cent higher than last year, club secreport.

ASCAP: Two new members have been admitted to ASCAP (American Society of Composers, Authors and have begun a nationwide search for Publishers). They are Leopold Stokowski, symphony orchestra director, and Al Trace, band leader, who introduced "Mairzy Doats."

LEATHER: While good quality hides are scarce, there will be sufficient leather for shoes within the limits of rationing, according to

SWOON-CROONER: The British a singer who can send the girls into 'swoons of rapture' as Frank Sinatra is reported to do. says the London Daily Mirror.

LABOR:

Union Security

Perked by Montgomery Ward and company's persistent opposition to the maintenance of membership clause compelling employees to remain within a union for the life of its contract with a firm, the indus-try representatives on the War Labor board opened up a fight on the provision.

Asking that the WLB agree to test its power to impose the mainte-nance of membership clause on employers by taking the case to court, industry representatives de-

clared:
1. Maintenance of membership restricts a worker's freedom to decide his own union affiliations; 2. Maintenance of membership has yet to be proved a device for

3. Maintenance of membership might disturb harmonious relations between labor and capital.

stimulating production, and,

Foremen Strike

Opposed by industry generally on the grounds that foremen properly are a part of manager nt, the question of unionization of emen came to the front in Detroit's automobile

In the five plants of the Briggs Manufacturing company, 6,000 members of the United Auto Workers staged a two-hour sit-down in support of the walkout of 1,000 foremen over demands for recognition of the Foremen's Association of America.

At the Hudson Motor company, an undetermined number of foremen struck in protest against the alleged discharge of a supervisor without a hearing, but the firm continued production despite their absence.

OLD WARRIOR:

Comes Back

As 90-year-old Jacob S. Coxey stood on the steps of the nation's capitol in Washing-

ton, D. C., in a faded blue suit and high old-fashioned collar with a black string tie, there were memories of celebrated march to the same site at the head of 1,000 unemployed in



Then, Coxey had intended to petition congress to issue interest-free government money for erection of public works, but police herded Coxey and his followers to the outskirts of the capital.

Fifty years had not changed Coxey's views. As he appeared in Washington, D. C., this time in connection with his attendance at the 36th annual convention of the Hoboes of America, he again shouted for government issuance of interest-free money instead of dependence upon the private banking system for currency, provided through its purchase of U. S. Bonds.

NEUTRALS:

Curb Axis Business

Responding to U S. and British pressure to curb shipments of tungsten to Germany, Spain agreed to limit deliveries of this vital metalhardening ore to the Nazis to 20 tons monthly during May and June and 40 tons monthly thereafter.

As a result of the agreement which also included the ouster of all German agents in the Gibraltar region, the U.S. and Britain pledged to resume shipments of 48,000 tons of bulk oil and 15,000 tons of packaged petroleum products monthly to

U. S. and British pressure on Turkey to stop increased chrome shipments to Germany resulted in a temporary suspension of deliveries pending review of the request, but Sweden has held out against Allied demands for termination of its lucrative ball-bearing trade with the

SUPREME COURT:

Can't Tax U. S.

In a 7 to 2 decision read by Justice Jackson, the U.S. Supreme court ruled that government-owned property is not taxable, regardless of whether assessments are made directly against the government or

The court's opinion was handed down in a case where Alleghany county, Pa., had placed a higher valuation upon a gunmaker's real estate because the factory on which stood contained government equipment used in manufacturing

Declaring the county's procedure amounted to placing a general property tax on government-owned equipment with resulting higher costs to the government for defraying the gunmaker's increased tax payments, the court said that actually the assessment was made against the machinery and not against the real estate.

AUTOS

orerations.

There are only about 47,000 new passenger automobiles on hand, the Office of Price Administration reports. At the beginning of rationing, there were 532,000, most of which have been sold to purchasers in war essential activities.

Explaining the policy of holding on tightly to the small number still remaining an OPA representative said, "It is essential that some new cars be made available as long as possible to take care of highly important services."

SEWING CIRCLE



Collarless Two-Piecer

T HAS the new stripped neckline look - the clean, comfortable lines of the collarless cardigan! No it in soft rayon crepes or in fresh-as-paint summer cottons. Make the tailored collar vestee of pique - interchange it with a frilled jabot for dressy wear.

Barbara Bell Pattern No. 1930 is designed for sizes 32, 34, 36, 33, 40, 42, 44 and 46. Size 34 jacket, short sleeve, requires 2 yards of 39-inch material; skirt

Male Brush Turkey Builds 3-Ton Nest: Hatches Eggs

The brush turkey of Australia frequently builds a nest which weighs as much as three tons. It is the cock bird that undertakes the construction of this colossal structure, which is formed of leaves and branches and may measure 12 feet across by 6 feet high.

The depositing of the eggs must

naturally devolve upon the female, but, having once played her part, she leaves their incubation to her hard-worked spouse, who periodically takes the temperature of the interior of the nest. In so doing, the bird uses his bare neck as a thermometer, subsequently adding or removing debris as circumstances dictate.

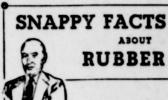
most popular pattern numbers.

Send your order to: SEWING CIRCLE PATTERN DEPT. Enclose 20 cents in coins for each Pattern No......Size..... Address

Odd Jobs

A census of trades in India reveals the existence of averters of hail storms, pourers of water on gods, sellers of grasshoppers, cradle swingers and professional identifiers of witnesses.

NO ASPIRIN FASTER than genuine, pure St. Joseph Aspirin. World's largest seller at 10c. None safer, none surer. Why pay more? Why year accept less? Demand St. Joseph Aspirin.



Christopher Columbus is credited with bringing first re-ports of rubber to the civil-ized world, but rubber relics found among Mayan ruins lead some scientists to be-lieve that rubber items were in use in the eleventh century.

Rubber, both wild and plantation, grows best in an area 10 degrees

The production of one com-plete large bomber tire takes as much time as does the making of several truck tires, or up to 60 passenger car tires of the most popular size. The demand for large tires is se-verely straining the produc-tion facilities of the industry.

In war or peace **B.F.Goodrich** FIRST IN RUBBER





UPTON COUNTY JOURNAL!

very Thun lay at lankin, to ver

Surethion Hate, per 1

C. L. Durress, Editer Publisher

Mrs. C. L. Burrers, Managire Editor

Entered as second-class mail master December 15, 1927, at the past of the at Rankin, Texas, under the act of M. Joh 3. 1879

Any erroneous reflection upon the that ce, standing or require total of this paper will be gladly correct ed upon using brought to the attention of the publisher. The policy of this publication is expressed only in the editorial coulumns and we wish it understood that any at vertisements or signed articles ap pearing in this paper do not necessarily reflect its policy.

REGULAR TERM OF HONOR- Upton County, Texas, for the year ABLE COMMISSIONERS' COURT A. D., 1944, hereby solemnly swear. OF UPTON COUNTY, TEXAS

MAY 8, 1944 BE IT REMEMBERED that on this the 8th day of May, A. D. 1944, the Honorable Commissioners' Court of Upton County, Texas, met in regular session at the Court House in Rankin, Texas, with the following members present and presiding:

Wm. R. Edwards, County Judge. H. G. Yocham, Commissioner

W. E. Yates, Commissioner, Pre.

J. O. Currie, Commissioner Pre. Burley McCollum, Commissioner

J. E. Simco, Sheriff Ralph H. Daugherty, County

THE COURT was duly opened by proclamation of the Sheriff of Upton County, Texas.

WHEREUPON the following proceedings were had to-wit: ORGANIZATION OF BOARD OF

EQUALIZATION BE IT REMEMBERED, that on this the 8th day of May, 1944, the Commissionres' Court of Upton County, Texas, was duly convened as a Board of Equalization, at the regular meeting place at the Court House in the town of Rankin, Upton County, Texas, for the purpose of equalizing the values of all taxable property, situated in said County, for the purpose of taxation for the year 1944, with all members

of said Court present, viz: Wm. R. Edwards, County Judge, H. G. Yocham, Commissioner Pre-cinct No. 1, W. E. Yates, Commis-sioner of Precinct No. 2, J. O. Currie Commissioner of Precinct No. 3, Burley McCollum Commissioner of Precinct No. 4, present and par-

ticipating. That upon convening of said Board, and prior to entering upon their duties as a Board of Equali-

following oath: Wm. R. Edwards. County

That in the performance of my duties as a member of such Board for said year I will not vote to allow any taxable property to stand assessed on the tax rolls on said County for said year at any sum which I believe to be less than its true market value, or, if it has no market value, then its real value. that I will faithfully endeavor and as a member will move to have each item or taxable property which I believe to be assessed for said year at less than its true market value, or real value, raised on the tax rolls to what I believe to be its true cash market value, if it has a market value, and if not, then to its real value; and that I will faithfully endeavor to have the subject to taxation within said true and cash market value, or, f it has no market value, then its real value, I do solemnly swear that Texas. I have read and understand the provisions contained in the Constitution and Laws of this State relative to the valuation of taxable property, and that I will faithfully perform all of the duties required

God. The County Clerk is also into all taxpayers whose properties are raised, if their addresses are known.

Burley McCollum duly seconded by Cmmissioner W. E. Yates, unanimously carried and adopted, to-wit:

of me under the Constitution and

Laws of this State, So help me

known. BY ORDER of the Commissioners' Court sitting as a Board of Equalization.

Wm. R. Edwards County Judge & Chairman of the Board of Equalization Upton County, Rankin, Texas 8th day of May, 1944.

NOTICE OF BOARD OF EQUALIZATION MEETING

In obedience to the order of the Board of Equalization regularly zation, each of the above named convened and sitting, notice is members took and subscribed to the hereby given that said Board of Equalization will be in session at its regular meeting place in the Judge, H. G. Yocham, Commission- Court House in the town of Raner of Precinct No. 1; W. E. Yates, kin, Upton County, Texas, at 10 Commissioner of Precinct No. 2; J. o'clock A. M., on the 24th day of O. Currie, Commissioner Precinct May, 1944, for the purpose of de-No. 3; Burley McColum, Commistermining, fixing and equalizing sioner of Precinct No. 4; a member the value of any and all taxable of the Board of Equalization of property situated in Upton County, COUNTY OF UPTON

Mummy must've forgot to Oll IT



American mechanical genius shows itself at an early age. Youngsters are

hardly out of their diapers before they know that today's world moves on a film of oil.

A few years more, and they have learned that the life of any mechanical device depends, in large part, on the quality of the lubricant. But even grown-up car owners are some-times late in finding out a simple clue to choosing a quality motor oil. It is contained in this plain, straightfor-

ward statement: If you want our best oil, remember we specify that Phillips 66 Motor Oil is our finest quality...the highest grade and greatest value...among all the oils we offer to average motorists.

Regular oil change has never before been so important, now that you must "Care For Your Car For Your Country." Authorities state that, with today's reduced driving, every two months is the safest change period. So get rid of winter-worn, contaminated lubricant... get quality, by asking for Phillips 66 Motor Oil.



Its Phillips Finest Guality

PROVED IN 50 BILLION MILES

Ralph H. Daugherty County Clerk, Upton County,

Upton County, Rankin, Texas 8th day of May, 1944 (Seal) ORDER RECESSING BOARD OF EQUALIZATION

BE IT REMEMBERED, that the Board of Equalization in and for Upton County, Texas, having been May, A. D. 1944. regularly convened and being in session on this the 8th day of May, A. D. 1944, the following order structed to give individual notices, was, upon motion of Commissioner

> There being no further business now necessary to be transacted by said Board of Equalization it is ordered that said Board do now recess until 10 o'clock A. M. and 24 day of May, A. D. 1944, at which time said Board of Equalization will further resume the transaction of such business as may then come before it.

Wm. R. Edwards County Judge & Chairman of the Board of Equalization.

Upton County, Rankin, Texas 8th day of May, 1944.

MOTION by Yates seconded by Yocham that this Court recess.

All Commissioners voting Aye Wm. R. Edwards, County Judge. Ralph H. Daugherty, County THE STAT EOF TEXAS)

Texas, for taxable purposes for the I, Ralph H. Daugherty, Clerk of assessed valuation of all property year 1944, and any and all pesons the County Court of Upton County, interested or having business with Texas, do hereby certify that the County, stand upon the tax rolls of said Board are hereby notified to above and foregoing is a true and said County for said year at its be present. utes of Commissioners' Court Meeting on May 8, 1944 as the same appears of record in my office in Book 3, page 114 of the Commis-

> County, Texas. GIVEN UNDER MY HAND AND OFFICIAL SEAL AT OFFICE in Rankin, Texas, this the 8th day of

> sionres' Court Minutes of Upton

Ralph H. Daugherty, Clerk of the County Court, Upton County,

Texas. By Dorothy West, Deputy.

NUSSBAUMER FLORAL CO.

HOLIDAY FLOWERS

We Specialize in Wedding and Church Decorations

- Founded on Quality and Service -MEMBER F. T. D.

In Roberts Hotel Building SAN ANGELO, TEXAS





Don't Swear-REPAIR!

Lady, save your breath and your energy. You have too many other things to do without fretting or worrying over an out-of-order appliance. That man you do the washing, ironing and cooking for has sensitive ears, especially when he hears his lady love cussing.

We want you to keep all your appliances working correctly for your own benefit, to carry you along until appliances begin to be produced once again.

> West Texas Utilities Company

THE OLD JUDGE SAYS...



"Glad you dropped in, Judge. I was just trying to explain to Mary what you told us down at lodge last night ... about all the grain used to distill war-alcohol not really being used up. She didn't realize it, either.'

"It's true, Mary. Wherever the govern-ment has permitted distillers to purchase the equipment necessary to reprocess the used grain, at least 50% of the feed value (25% by weight) of the whole grain is being recovered and returned to farms like yours in the form c. premium-quality livestock feed. Only the starch is removed during distilling...the part recovered is a highly-prized concentrate containing valuable proteins, fats and carbohydrates. The distilling industry really has taken a leading part in the development of new cattle and poultry feed products from reprocessed grain...products rich in vitamins B1 and B2...so essential to satisfactory growth and production. And the recovery of grain will apply also to the making of whiskey when production is resumed."



NE large, man-sized job the Na tional league faces is to pre-vent the Cardinals from running away with the pennant before June or July. This was understood in advance. But the Cardinal shadow is even darker and broader than it

Here is a team that has in Walker Cooper the best catcher in the

league. It has much the best pitching staff headed by Mort Cooper, Lanier and Brecheen. It has by all odds the best infield, a stronger infield than it had last season with added strength at second base. It has at least one of the better outfields.



many good men through the draft, but they also ran deeper and had the bulge in re-

There isn't much that can be done about it, unless some partial miracle takes place. They might get to be overconfident and start loafing, but this isn't likely with a bunch that likes to hustle and wants to win.

If you check over the remainder of the National league teams, you'll see what a slight and slender chance there is for any of them to compete on even terms with these Flying Redbirds unless another draft hurricane blows through their ranks. And unfortunately this is the season that needed a close scramble above everything else to make up for the loss of so many stars.

In the American league there is promise of a much closer, keener pennant race. This, of course, is the guessing contest with a draft board control that has done more guessing than anyone else.

The guessing now must be done from day to day, or from week to

There is an interesting, compact race ahead. Probably there will be many shifts before October arrives. The American league has no such outstanding team as the Cardinals, provided of course, the erratic broom of the draft doesn't scramble things up again, as it has done so often in the past.

There is the chance for a highly scrambled race in the American, as things stand today. There are few wide gaps. But of course this may all change by June or July.

Football's Circuit

The new National league football circuit now embraces 10 teams that include a Chicago-Pittsburgh combination. In the meanwhile Buffalo, Baltimore and San Francisco are still hoping to break in at the open-These are all keen sporting centers, but it so happens that 10 teams will have enough trouble filling their line-ups without any additions at this spot.

Playing only Sunday games, pro football has been lucky in its chance to play to war-workers, just as they do in England where 133,000 saw a Scotland-England rugby match a few days ago. You can get by with this where your team plays only 10 games, not 154 as baseball

Pro football isn't eager to buck college football in San Francisco where Sunday games draw from 50,-000 to 60,000 crowds. And San Francisco is still quite a hike.

Baltimore and Buffalo are both strong cities. Baltimore has been playing to crowds from 40,000 to 60,000 on both the pro and college

Out West, Los Angeles can send 90,000 people to a Rose Bowl game and 60,000 others on beyond to Santa Anita in prewar years. Los Angeles is the only city I know that has provided football crowds from 90,000 to 103,000 year after year when Notre Dame came along, far beyond anything New York has ever known in the way of both crowds and stadium accommodations. In the way of crowd accommodations, New York is still far behind Los Angeles, Philadelphia, Ann Arbor, New Haven, Chicago, and possibly Colum-

The Polo Grounds and the Yankee stadium are the two most complete structures for baseball any city knows. But neither is a football location that can even compare with the Municipal stadium in Los Angeles, capacity 103,000; the Pasadena stadium, capacity 90,000; Michigan stadium, Ann Arbor, capacity 90,-000; Yale Bowl, capacity 80,000; and others that range from 80,000 to 100,-000. And all more convenient for everything except baseball.

Baseball vs. Racing

Baseball's main followers are people who range from 10 to 35. Racing is followed by a much older crowd that ranges in years from

There are now over 11,000,000 men in the various war services. Most of these are and have been baseball fans. When you take 11,000,000 potential baseball fans away, you can understand the rough that baseball is facing. And facing successfully, for attendance to date is 13 per cent above last year.

Kathleen Norris Says:

Just What Are You Doing?

Bell Syndicate.-WNU Features.



"Nothing but soup, crackers and cookies, but how those tired men and women flock to the counter after work hours!"

By KATHLEEN NORRIS

WOMAN asked me the other day if the letters I quote in these columns are genuine letters. I could answer her truthfully that every one is a real true human problem, but that I generally shift about the exact details, change the locale, and substitute for the real names other names that aren't particularly identifiable, like Brown, Baker, Davis, Smith. In the fifteen years during which I have been answering letters in this weekly article, I have never betrayed a confidence or been accused of publicizing what was meant to be private information.

So when today I quote the letters of several women you may be sure they are real, live American women who have handled the difficulties of war times, each in her own way In every case, they are women who have discovered that the only cure for nerves and sleeplessness and bit-ter anxieties, in these days, is work,

There is a job for every one of us now, and the only happy women in the world today are the women who are busy. Get absorbed in some helpful activity, get yourself so tired that a smooth bed, a reading light and a book look like heaven to you every night and you'll get through this crisis successfully. To be idle reading the papers, listening to the radio, brooding over world-madness, is the shortest way to a breakdown.

Mrs. Brown Boards Children.

Well, then, here's Mrs. Brown of Kansas City, aged 29, with two young children. Mrs. Brown boards children at one dollar a day, keeps them overnight for two dollars a night. She has four regular little customers, whose mothers are war workers and find the comfortable Brown home and garden a miraculous help. They call for their children every afternoon. Other young mothers, who need a day in town. or a day weekly for the Red Cross, gladly avail themselves of the Brown nursery. Two little brothers have stayed day and night for a month; Mrs. Brown gets \$65 per

month each for this care. Does she get tired? Oh, yes, too tired to do anything but drop into bed after small boots have been cleaned and small clothes laid out after dinner. And what does Mr Brown think of it? He likes it. His salary hasn't gone up in the last years; other expenses have. It was Mr. Brown who recently said to his wife that her nursery activities had removed the last gnawing worry that he had, in making him feel that should anything happen to him-the spectre that haunts all husbands and fathers!-she could take care of the children.

Then there is Mrs. Davis of Oakland, Calif. Mrs. Davis' husband and both sons are away in the services; she meditated opening a boarding



Help in a Red Cross canteen

GET A JOB!

Get into some useful war work, Kathleen Norris advises all women who are alone because their husbands or sons are away in service. Even women who have a little spare time can do something useful-and at the same time occupy their minds, and calm their nerves.

There is no cure for war jitters like hard work—plenty of work. People who come home too tired to do anything but drop into bed don't worry much—they're too exhausted. Jobs are everywhere -not only in factories but in restaurants, hospitals, Red Cross canteens-even your own home!

One married woman with two children cares for two or more children of war workers. Another runs a "soup bar" near an airplane factory. Many women are making a tidy income serving in some useful way. The money can go into war bonds, or a savings account for the time when HE comes home.

house; changed her house instead into apartments. Living space is at a premium in that city and her oldfashioned 12-room house made seven fine flats, in one of which she lives. Soup Bar Makes Money

Another smart woman is Mrs. Baker of Houston Texas. Mrs. Baker ives near a big plane factory; she had opened a soup bar.

Nothing but soup, crackers and cookies, but how the tired men and women flock to the counter after work hours! She has "rush hours" of course, but also she has a steady trickle of customers from 10 o'clock in the morning until she closes the bar at nine at night. She has two girls helping her; serves two soups daily. One a cream vegetable soup, the other a regular meal, like Italian minestrone. Beans, peas, onions, noodles, macaroni, tomatoes, soup bones-everything goes into it She charges 25 cents a service and free helpings are taken for granted.

Not the least contribution to the safety and order of postwar America comes from these women who are proving their independence, who have struck out in simple, wellworn grooves to establish themselves financially. Perhaps the millions of magnificent nurses and Red Cross workers, the women who are giving their whole lives in the army or navy services, are showing a higher type of patriotism, because of a completer sacrifice. But there is many a man out on the battle fronts now who would be glad to receive a certain type of letter from the moping, self-pitying little woman he left at home. A letter saying that she has waked up and is busy and absorbed and that when he gets home there will be a neat little nest-egg ready for a celebration.

Eggs are Protein Food

one of the best protein foods and so take the place of meat. In addition, their present low cost makes them an excellent source of practically all the known vitamins ex-cept vitamin C and of several minerals needed in the daily meals.

Those who wish to buy eggs now at low prices can easily store 15 or 30 dozen or more in crocks or wooden tubs or metal pails, with the use of water glass. Such eggs will keep for many months.

Australians Much Like Folks

United States.

Back Home, Americans Discover the soil and climate are harder to much complaint. They' contend with than in most of the breed, after all.

An Arid Country.

Most of the big island is desert

and poor scrubby grazing land. Out

of 3,000,000 square miles (almost exactly the size of continental United

States), over a million miles is real

desert-stone and sand and salt flat

that is entirely out of the question

for any purpose at present. Another million miles grows scanty vege-

tation sufficient to support the hardy

sheep for which the nation is fa-

mous. The really good farm land comprises an area about the size of

Servicemen Mingle With Aussies in Fun, Sports and Worship

By ELLIOTT PINE

About the time the Jamestown settlers were setting sail for Virginia, a Spanish navigator was exploring the strait bearing his name that separates New Gui-nea from Australia. The sea captain was Torres, and the year 1606. This was the beginning of the three states of the Pacific coast, definite knowledge of the great island known as Australia. In 1942 this strange land was "rediscovered" by men stemming from those Jamestown colonists -an expeditionary force of the U. S. army.

Until the war with Japan broke, Americans knew little and probably cared less about Australia. As one writer put it, "A vast bond of ig-norance united Americans and Australians." But war has changed all that. Now many thousands of sol-diers from "the States" have met thousands of Australians, have eaten at their tables, drunk in their public houses, danced and played in their "Comforts" (USO to us), and worshiped in their churches. The "Aussies" turned out to be very much like the folks back home.

This is not remarkable, after all, for Australians are largely of Brit-ish stock-English, Scotch, Irish, Welsh, with smaller numbers of other peoples represented. They are generally tall, sturdy, independent people—much like Americans of the Western states, with much of the same forthrightness and friendliness characteristic of a people close to pioneer days. While most of the 7,000,000 Australians live in cities on the coasts, they are a rugged, outdoorsy folk. For instance, in their army training camps there are no cots provided for enlisted menthey sleep on the ground! "Roughing it" is a sort of fetish-partly making a virtue of necessity, partly an inheritance from tougher days, when survival depended on endurance.

Appear Old-Fashioned.

While Australian cities like Melbourne, Sydney, Brisbane and Adelaide are modern enough, smaller places appear a bit old-fashioned to American eyes-the architecture belongs to a generation or more ago. Such comforts as central heating plants and electric refrigerators are not so common as in the States. Because the climate is mild, they get along without much heating, but the summers are warmer too, so the absence of refrigeration is surprising, considering that the Australians a mechanically minded and practical people. At all events, the furnishings and equipment of the homes pretty crude to Americans. But the Australian tells himself, and probably the nearest Yank, that he just can't be bothered with too much comfort.

The Aussies were amazed, and perhaps a bit envious when they saw the army equipment that came with the U. S. first contingent-all



A baby wallaby, which is a small species of kangaroo, is the pet of Pvt. Albert Minarik of Milwaukee, Wis. He calls it "Jasperoo Dempsey.

the gadgets from kitchen mixing machines to movie projectors for an army on war duty. If this is what an American army in the field takes along, what must the civilians at home have, reflected the natives.

The farms "Down under" don't measure up so well beside American standards either. Barns and other buildings have a patchy, ramshackle appearance, in sorry contrast to the trim handsome appearance of everything on many American farms. All this is explained, perhaps not too convincingly, by the statement that Australians have had only about half as long to conquer their country as we have had here. Besides that,

As might be expected, many American servicemen found their

heart's desire in Australia. One sol-

dier was married two weeks after

he landed—to a girl he met on the

Somewhat more formal was this

wedding in Our Lady of Lourdes

church in Armadale, Australia, in which Chief Petty Officer Lowell

Rudy and Miss Alice Drew were

united. Attendants are Petty Offi-

cer Waldo Gustafson, also of the U. S. navy, and Miss Lila Drew, bridesmaid.

docks.

Oregon, Washington and California. Only one region in the south is tropical enough to grow bananas, pineapples and such exotic plants. Early settlers found that their wheat dried out and died in the heavy reddish soil, but a new hard variety called "Federation" is resistant to drouth and rust, and is yielding well. The acreage of wheat



for these two American army nurses, who are stationed somewhere in Australia. Lieut. Frances Cox is getting a shampoo from a bucket of cold water, with the assistance of Lieut. Lily Fucci.

has been almost doubled by the invention of the "Stumpjump" plow, adapted to the rough bush country.

The manpower shortage is even more severe on Australian than American farms, since 913,000 men are in the armed forces, and drain on the male population equivalent to an American military mobilization of 17,000,000 (ours is actually about 11,-000,000 now). Another 600,000 men are working in factories, as are many thousands of women. To make matters worse, Australian farms are not as highly mechanized as are American, so manpower does not go as far. For these reasons food is a bit scanty. Vegetables that require a lot of hand cultivation are get, and are largely requisitioned for troops. Oranges are another thing civilians rarely see. Jams and jellies are real luxuries, too.

Give Their Steaks to Yanks.

As part of the reciprocal lendlease program, Australia is trying to provide food for American troops, and is doing a successful job at it, but the home folks have to pull in their belts a bit. In meat, for instance, civilians have had to reduce their consumption by two thirds. (They used to eat 124 pounds a year: U. S. consumption is 95 pounds.) Since Australia is a meatexporting country in normal times, it can be inferred how much of a pinch the war is putting on the livestock industry. Added to their other difficulties was a "beef" from the Americans that they were getting too much mutton and not enough beef. So the Australian home folks had to forego their steaks almost entirely, and turn them over to the Yanks.

The equivalent of Victory gardens are "Austerity gardens" in Australia. These are not only small plots in vacant land, but window boxes and tubs. The need for small vegetables is real enough for many truck farms are not in production this Canned goods have disapyear. peared from the markets. "Austerity" is the name for getting along without a lot of things, like spices, tea, malted milk, chocolate candy and so on. The gasoline allowance is four gallons a month. Cigarettes are limited to a pack a day (10 in a pack). Matches are very scarce. Laundry and dry cleaning services are available only once in two weeks. Traveling is restricted; horse-racing is closed down; liquor is scarce. Clothes have to be made over, repaired, and made to last. With the war right at their back doors, the Australians are taking to most peo these privations in stride without was before.

On the social side, the Americand Australians get along prowell, considering the self-estcem pugnacity on both sides. After Yanks and Aussies had fought gether a few times, the bond of bat-tles shared united the comrades in arms. Americans were instr beforehand in getting along and be having nicely, and it appears that most of them are doing so. The Aus-tralians, who are grateful for the timely succor, are acting as her

and allies should. There is of course some gre bling among the Aussies about Yanks snatching away their girls. The famous American "line" over pretty well too, and the cer-tain awe that most foreigners feel toward Americans helps to make an impression. Then the higher pay scale of the U. S. army gives our men more spending money, and they probably show the girls a better time than the native boys do. tralian girls say that Americant treat them as equals and are more courteous than their own men folks who are following traditional behavior that is "out of date" in Amer

In New Zealand, where the situation parallels that in Australia pretty closely, a member of the parlias introduced a resolution asking the U. S. army to reduce the pay of our soldiers, because the local chappies were being put to shame when it came to free spending. Nothing came of it, but it shows how some

of them feel. Love Comes to U. S. Soldiers. Many Americans have found ro mance in the big island. Only lately 900 Australian women, brides at finances of American soldiers, land ed in San Francisco, and began to adjust themselves to their new home land. Many other brides are staying over there until the war ends. So soldiers plan to remain in Australia. Prime Minister Curtin recently stated that he wished that as many as 200,000 Americans would settle in the average Australian fellow feels about this proposition. Until lately Australia, like all frontier countries. had a large preponderance of male How kindly the Aussies take to add tional competition for their women and their jobs is not revealed.

Australian girls are rather bigger than American girls, our soldiers say. They are athletic and health and interested in sports such as swimming and tennis. Their ende ance on the dance floor is a marve to husky Americans, who are eften hard put to keep up. They want to learn the latest American steps. They enjoy American slang.

On the other hand, there is co siderable British conservatism in social life throughout Australia. Many forms of amusements are closed on Sunday. The churches exert more influence there than many Ameri can communities. Only months ago, for instance, clergymen of all denominations were protesting against hasty marriages be tween Americans and Australian The remonstrance carried considerable weight.

While Australians play our brand of baseball, they do so only to keep in condition for football in the season. And football to them is a special game of their own, unlike American football or English rugby. It is a fast game with much kicking, leaping and running. Eighteen men play on each side.

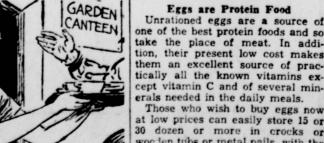
Cricket is the national game as in other British countries. America found it is not as slow as they had been led to believe. Tennis and golf are popular. Horse racing used to be a national passion, but wartime stringencies have closed most tracks.

The Future.

How much greater Australia can become depends on many factors. The great areas of desert and semiarid land is unfavorable to exten sion of agriculture without great isrigation projects. Forest resources are inadequate for much lumbering or paper-making. The mineral resources have not been exploited very much yet, and offer considerable promise. There is a good deal of manufacturing, but the heavy indu tries need further development.

Unless the population increa considerably, the commonwealth cannot expect to become a great nation. Postwar years may see considerable migration to this co still a frontier land with real opportunities. Perhaps many European will try their luck there. American soldiers may decid settle there to set the pace, and to attract other Americans in years to come. On the other hand, Australia may not be much more into to most people after the was t







Here's The Simple Easy Way That COLORS HAIR JET BLACK



you will be delighted to see how to keep your hair always looking its, blackest, best with a Black Strand on or touch-up as necessary. Full dir-re with the Black Strand package, is only 60e. Get Black Strand Hair from your druggist and know the joy, evenly-colored jet black hair "by to-stiffection or money hak guiza the

BLACK STRAND JET BLACK MAIR COLORING Black Strand Co., 365 W. Adams, Chicago S, IL





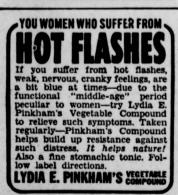
SKIN IRRITATIONS OF

Acne pimples, ecsema, factory dermatitis, simple ringworm, tetter, salt rheum, bumps, (blackheads), and ugly brokenout skin. Millions relieve itching, burning and soreness of these miseries with simple home treatment. Goes to work at once. Aids healing, works the antiseptic way. Use Black and White Ointment only as directed. 10c, 25c, 50c sizes. 25 years success. Money-back guarantee. Vital in cleansing is good soap. Enjoy famous Black and White Skin Soap daily.



-

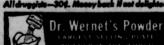
Stearns RAT& ROACH Paste





It's so easy to enjoy all-day confidence when your plates are held in place by this "comfort cushion," adentist's formula. t. Dr. Wernet's vent sore gums.
Powder lets you 2. Economical;
enjoy solid foods, small amount
avoid embarrassment of loose 3. Pure, harmless,
plates. Helps prepleasant tasting.

Alldwyside-304. Mossybeck Novi delighted



CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

Business Opportunity

Hardware and Furniture store in Kermit, Texas. Will sell stock and rent building or will sell stock and stock can be moved. Store will invoice \$12,000. H. L. LOCKHART, Colorado City, Texas.

FARMS

400 A. Improved, 30 A. Papershell Pecan trees, lote Natives, 5 miles of Atoka, some good bottom, priced \$20.00 per A. KELLEY-WEBB REALTY
ATOKA OKLAHOMA.

FOR SALE

85 H. P. GAS ENGINE with power takeoff. Hammer Mills, Repairs, screens manga-nese hammers, bearings for models W-S-T-U-UX. Cracker Jack Bath Tubs, pre-war rubber belting. R. A. LESTER, Box 177, Oklahoma City, Oklahoma.

FOR SALE CHEAP— Nice, clean, new set of bankruptcy reports. Complete one to fifty-three volumes in-clusive. P. O. Box 355, Dallas, Texas. For Lease — 16-room hotel and 6-room courts for \$3,000; bring \$600 per month. Route 1, Box 442, Grand Prairie, Texas.

HELP WANTED

AUTO MECHANICS

port ready for work, or write, wir

ED MAHER Authorized Ford Dealer
420 M. Harwood, Dallas, Tex. Phone R-3875

Workers Needed WELDERS, HELPERS and other Workmen for important war work; permanent, good pay. Ask U. S. Employment Service for referal or apply direct.

BUTANE EQUIPMENT CO. 3301 So. Lamar - Dallas, Texas Wanted: All Round Printer. Salary with a little overtime \$50 weekly, minimum. Good schools, churches and considerate sur-roundings in your work. Job pressman. Ennis Tag & Salesbook Co., Ennis, Texas. WE NEED TWO LINOTYPE operators and one floorman, Permanent Postwar situations. Investigate this opportunity, TEMPLE TELEGRAM, Temple, Texas.

WANTED—Linotype operator, permanent publican for right man, scale \$1.00 per hour and time and half overtime. Average better than 47 hours weekly.

J. C. PHILLIPS
Borger Daily Herald - Borger, Texas. WANTED: Duplex pressman, \$1.00 per hour and time and half for overtime, aver-age better than 47 hours weekly. J. C. PHILLIPS Borger Daily Herald - Borger, Texas.

WANTED—Hand compositor or Linotype operator, Also Kelly and Vertical press-man, good jobs, Write, Superintendent, TOM L. KETCHINGS CO., Natcher, Miss. WANTED— Barbers for Sheppard Field. Apply KEMP HOTEL BARBERSHOP, Wichita Falls, Texas. Telephone 9916. WANTED—Good Beauty Operator in nice shop. High salary plus commission. Write
AMERICAN BEAUTY SHOPPE
Box 609 Midland, Texas.

Machinery For Sale TWO 125 H. P. STEAM ENGINES, two 125 h. p. boilers. Jaffee Cotton Products Mfg. Co., P. O. Box 5184, Dallas 2, Tex.

Nurses' Training Schools MAKE UP TO \$25-835 WEEK as a trained practical nurse! Learn quickly at home. Booklet free, CHICAGO SCHOOL OF NURSING, Dept. CW-1, Chicago.

OPPORTUNITY

MAKE UP TO \$25 WEEKLY in spare time at 10me. Full Instructions Folio 25c. UNIVERSAL SERVICE 919 N. St. Mary's St., San Antonio 2, Texas.

ROOFING

ASPHALT ROOFING AND REPAIR. All work guaranteed. For estimates write to Coy Wofford, Gen. Del., Odessa, Texas.

SALE OR RENT

FOR SALE OR RENT—Complete Steam Laundry in heart of town, Borger. For experienced Laundry men only. Apply 618 N. MAIN, BORGER, TEXAS.

Timber, Oil, Mineral Lands 5 OR 10-YEAR OIL AND GAS LEASES, 994 a. NW Upton Co., near Crane 2.000 a., SW Ward Co., near Grand Falls. 1,600 a., SW Terry Co., near Yoakum Co. 640 a., SW Harrison Co., near Easton. 1,520 a., South Bowie, near Maude, 640 a., NE Zapata Co., near Escobas, 1,292 a., NE Loving, near Winkler Co. 2,640 a., NE Webb Co., near Mirando, MRS WILLIE R. TIMMINS, Owner Fee, 4309 Stanhope, Dallas. J-8-7360.

WANTED TO BUY

WANTED TO BUY-Wild geese, ducks, peafowl, pheasants. IRA G. JONES, 724 Jewel, Danville, Illinois. Busy Balance Wheel

In 24 hours the balance wheel of

a watch travels the equivalent of

a mile.

MEXSANA SOUTHES SOOTHING MEDICATED POWDER Forms medicated coat of skin RELIEVES CHAFE face. Big supply costs little

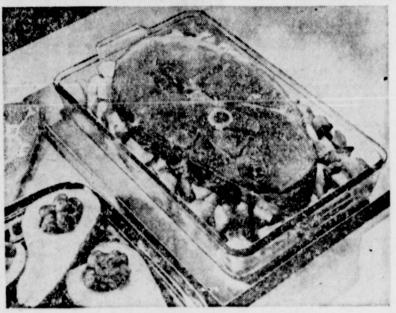
WNU-L 19-44

That Nagging Backache

May Warn of Disordered Kidney Action

Modern life with its hurry and worry, fregular habits, improper eating and drinking—its risk of exposure and infection—throws heavy strain on the work of the kidneys. They are apt to become over-taxed and fail to filter excess acid and other impurities from the life-giving blood.





Savory Dressing Extends the Ham Slice

Spring Notes

'Tis the season for foods to don spring dress-to try on new colors, to keep Mrs. Home-

maker cool while the sun becomes warmer and brighter, to perk up appetites that lag because "it's too warm to eat." I'm not advo-

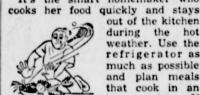
cating any sulphur and molasses diet because you can do a better job in a much smarter way, that is, by serving foods keyed to the season and making the most of them.

The first rule to follow in pepping up menus is to take foods which are choice and fresh. In the vegetable group you'll find asparagus, peas, carrots, radishes, lettuce, spring onions, beets, string beans, spinach, endive, chicory, dandelion greens,

escarole and wild greens.

In fruits, there is not as much variety, but the quality is lovely. You can have delicate pink and tender rhubarb, apples, pears, pine-apple, cherries, strawberries and oranges.

Keeping Cool. It's the smart homemaker who



out of the kitchen during the hot weather. Use the refrigerator as much as possible and plan meals that cook in an

hour or less. If it's possible, make ready in the cool hours of the morning, and then just before dinner, pop foods into the oven, broiler or surface units to cut keep the family as well as the cook down preparation time. It's a good

recipe for remaining cool and crisp. Here is the first suggestion for today. The ham is cleverly extended with a dressing and may be baked

with the garnish and dessert. MENU I.

MENU I. Ham on Dressing Green Salad Baked Pears Rolls Strawberry-Rhubarb Pie

Ham on Dressing. (Serves 6) 1 ham slice, 1 inch thick 1 cup chopped celery

2 cups soft bread crumbs 1 teaspoon salt 1/4 teaspoon pepper 1/4 teaspoon thyme or marjoram

1/2 medium-sized onion, minced 1/4 cup bacon or meat drippings Toss together celery, bread crumbs, salt, pepper, thyme and onion. Add bacon drippings. Put into slightly greased baking dish. Top

with ham slice. If desired, spread slice with thin layer of prepared mustard. Bake in a moderate (350degree) oven for 1 hour. Save Used Fats!

Cranberry Baked Pears. Pare, haive and core large, firm pears. Place in baking dish and fill

hollows with cranberry sauce. Cover bottom of pan with water and bake covered in a moderate oven about 20 minutes or until tender. Strawberry-Rhubarb Pie. 2 cups strawberries, washed and

2 cups rhubarb, cut in 1/2-inch pieces 11/2 tablespoons quick-cooking tapi-

Lynn Says

The Score Card: Egg supplies are at an all-time high, so scram-ble them, poach, fry, boil them. Use them in custards, puddings, or pies, but use them for econo my's sake and for health.

Cheese production is in for another cut, and there will be less cheese, except cottage cheese, of course. Use it wisely.

Fat supplies and oils for civilian

use are getting smaller. Use them sparingly, and salvage what you can to turn in to your butcher for points and money. On the Also Save list are tin cans and waste paper. Salvage all that you pos-sibly can.

SAVE VITAMINS!

When you're preparing vegetables for summer meals, observe these cautions for conserving vi-

As soon as food comes in from the garden or market, wash and refrigerate. Don't prepare vege-tables ahead of time for cooking and let stand in water, as this destroys vitamins.

Prepare fruit cups and salads just before serving. Cut surfaces exposed to air destroy vitamin C.

1¼ cups sugar 14 teaspoon salt 1 tablespoon melted butter 1 pastry recipe for 9-inch pie

Mix strawberries and rhubarb together. Blend tapioca, sugar and salt together. Mix with fruit. Add melted butter. Let stand about 10 minutes while pastry is being made.

Make pie crust and line pastry tin. Add filling, cover with top crust, cuting slits in top to permit steam to escape. Bake in a hot (450-degree) oven for 15 minutes; decrease heat to 350 degrees, and bake 30 minutes Save Used Fats!

Springtime is the best time to start getting plenty of those healthgiving salads into your menus. It's true that during cooler weather, you usually use salad as a side

course, but when warm weather comes along, try it as the main event of the meal. keep the family as well as the cook delightfully cool:

MENU II. Supper Salad Bowl Rye Bread Sandwiches Lemon Sherbet Sponge Olivei Sponge Cake

Supper Salad Bowl.

(Serves 6) head lettuce tomatoes, quartered 4 hard-cooked eggs, cut in halves

4 green onions, chopped 14 pound sliced luncheon meat or leftover meat

14 pound American cheese Shred lettuce coarsely, place in salad bowl. Over it arrange toma-toes, eggs, chopped onion, luncheon meat and cheese, cut in squares or strips. Just before serving pour over

french dressing enough to moisten French Dressing. (Makes 34 cup) 1 teaspoon sugar

½ teaspoon salt ½ teaspoon dry mustard 1/2 teaspoon paprika Dash of cayenne 2 tablespoons lemon juice 2 tablespoons vinegar 1/2 cup salad oil

Put all ingredients in a bottle;

cover and shake well. Save Used Fats!

lightfully cool:

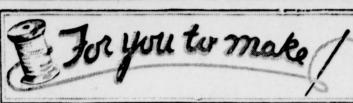
Here is a grand recipe for making that best liked of all sherbets. It may be used as a dessert, or if you like cor. bination salad plates, serve it with that. It's refreshing and de-

Lemon Sherbet

(Serves 6) 34 cup sugar Few grains of salt 1 cup water 1/2 cup rich milk ½ cup lemon juice 2 egg whites

14 cup sugar Combine 34 cup sugar, salt and water; cook 5 minutes. Cool. Add milk, then lemon juice. Freeze firm in automatic refrigerator tray. Turn into chilled bowl; beat thoroughly. Beat egg whites, gradually add remaining sugar; continue beating until stiff and sugar is dissolved. Fold into frozen mixture. Return to tray; freeze firm.

Get the most from your meat! Get your meet roasting chart from Miss Lynn Cham-bers by writing to her in care of Western Newspaper Union, 210 South Desplaines Street, Chicago 6, Ill. Please send a stamped, self-addressed envelope for your reply. Released by Western Newspaper Union.





UST a few easy-to-crochet medallions joined together make this cool-as-a-breeze calot and bag Use any color straw yarn to highlight any costume.



To remove a tight glass stopper, wrap around the neck of the bottle a cloth that has been wrung out of hot water, or soak it in vinegar for a while. Work it gently and it will soon loosen.

If you have any made-up starch left after washing, use it on the linoleum. It lends a gloss and the floor stays clean longer.

Why don't you make a vestee with three jabots that button on for quick change? To avoid needle marks when shortening a raincoat, use adhe-

sive tape as a hem binder instead

of sewing. To lengthen it later, just remove the adhesive tape. A piece of velvet or corduroy placed in the heel of your shoe will make your stockings wear longer.

thread drawn from the hem or side will make a neat and inconspicuous darn. Otherwise, use a mercerized thread in a matching shade. Darn on the right side. Do not use a knot as there is no strain on the material.

Crochet for pleasure in odd moments of leisure. Pattern 7040 contains directions for hat and purse; list of materials. Due to an unusually large demand and current war conditions, slightly more time s required in filling orders for a few of the most popular pattern numbers. Send your order to:

Sewing Circle Needlecraft Dept. 564 W. Randolph St. Chicago 80, Ill. Enclose 15 cents (plus one cent to cover cost of mailing) for Pattern

MINOR SKIN IRRITATIONS 159 MOROLINE TRIPLE SIZE





1015 to 1215 inches wide \$3.45 125 to 145 inches wide . . . \$4.45 145 to 165 inches wide \$5.45 Lathe turned from selected tree trunks, WE PAY FREIGHT. Marvelous Gift or Prize

SPECIAL PRICES IN QUANTITIES TO DEALERS TEXAS MANUFACTURING CO. BRENHAM, TEXAS

STOP

The comedy quiz -JOE E. BROWN

THURSDAY NIGHTS 10:30 P.M. E.W.T.

on the entire BLUE network CONSULT YOUR

LOCAL NEWSPAPER McKESSON & POBBINS, INC. CALOX TOOTH POWDER BEXEL VITAMIN B COMPLEX CAPSULES

on grand new LOW-COST YAL S.A.S. PHOSPHATE BAKING POWDER BUY 1-LB. BAKING POWDER AS-PHOSPH BAKING POW



It's made by ROYAL so it must be good! And we want you to see how good it is. That's why we make this amazing offer. Quick-go to your grocer now. Get this new baking powder with the famous old name. See what marvelous results it gives. AT THE



SATURDAY'S and SUNDAY'S 1:45 p.m. Continuous 'til 10 p.m.

Buy a Bond-See a Show

FRIDAY AND SATURDAY MAY 12 and 13 RUSSELL HAYDEN AND BOB WELLS

'Vigilantes Ride"

'Submarine Alert" AND OUR GANG COMEDY MAY 14th and 15th

Mary Martin and Franchot Tone

"True to Life"



S. SIN ME POOSE PROTOGRAPHERS

TUESDAY, MAY 16th

TED LEWIS

"Is Everybody Happy" WAHOO!

THE PARTY DESIGNATION OF THE PARTY OF THE PA

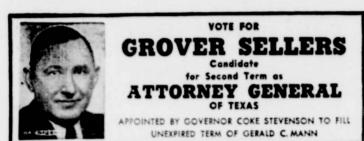
WEDNESDAY AND THURSDA' MAY 17th and 18th "Sweet Rosie O'Grady"

> Betty Grable and Robert Young IN TECHNICOLOR

Starring

The following program was rendered Tuesday evening in the High School Auditorium when Mrs. John Christy presented her piano pupil, Miss Anna Maude White, in a piano recital.

| Kammenoi-Ostrow | Rubenstein |
|--|-----------------|
| Reading, "The Song of Elder Jones" | Mary Alice Bell |
| Valse, "C Sharp Minor Op. 64" | Chopin |
| Tango | Mowrey |
| Vocal Solo, "Estrellita" | Ponce |
| Grande Polka De Concert | Bartlett |
| Songs "Mary", "Look for a Silver Lining" | |
| Piano Duo, Marche Orchestrelle | |





I'd hardly think I'm a real American if I didn't always hanker after the latest thing in automobiles. Most everyone feels the same-wanting a new car. So even with Peace, is some new car with my number on it coming right off the assembly line? Who knows? I'm well off, though -still riding handsome-because I kept thinking of all the different oils to help a car. And I noticed ad after ad agreeing that your engine always forms acids inside...Risky...Bad danger of corrosion. But a station man showed me a can of Conoco Nth motor oil, and it said that a modern synthetic in Conoco Nth furnishes the working parts with OIL-PLATING-like a special surfacing to resist the acids; not letting them easily eat metal away. So you needn't fret too much for a new car, when a switch to Conoco Nth oil will safely OIL-PLATE your engine right now. Let the fature car improvements try beating that!



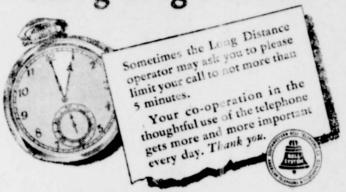
ed word that her husband, Lt. transferred to Camp Hood.

Lt. and Mrs. Randolph Moore of San Antonio and the Rev. Barcus Clark, of Fort Sill, Okla., is being | Moore of Fort Worth surprised their parents with a weekend visit.





Keep your eyes on 5 minutes when calling Long Distance



For White, Clean, Clothes Send to Ozona Laundry

Please save your hangers and the pieces of cardboard that are used in shirts and return to the local representative.

Ozona Laundry And Dry Cleaners

NOTICE OF BOARD OF EQUALIZATION MEETING

In obedience to the order of the onvened and sitting, notice is ereby given that said Board of Equalization will be in session at its regular meeting place in the Court House in the town of Rankin, Upton County, Texas, at 10 o'clock A. M., on the 24th day of May, 1944, for the purpose of determining, fixing and equalizing the value of any and all taxable property situated in Upton County, Texas, for taxable purposes for the year 1944, and any and all persons interested or having business with said Board are hereby notified to

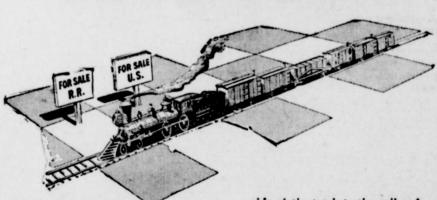
be present. Ralph H. Daugherty County Clerk, Upton County, Texas Upton County, Rankin, Texas.

8th day of May, 1944 (Seal)

J. R. Bilderback, representative, Western Mattress Company. In Rankin, twice monthly. Leave names at Western Mattre:s Com-



The Railroad



* To speed the settling of the West, our nation wanted railroads pushed across great unsettled areas to develop rich but distant regions and to bind the country together for military and other reasons.

In the 1850's and 1860's, to encourage railroads to push their tracks into the undeveloped territory, Congress granted the odd sections on each

side of the track to the railroads, with certain "strings" attached, and these grants varied in depth up to several miles.

The even sections retained by the government were for the most part sold to settlers at a substantial increase in price.

The Land Grant policy was very belpful in getting the railroads started in those early days. BUT ...

Isn't it out of date today?

In return for their Land Grants, the railroads originally were required, and are still required to do so in respect of military and naval property and personnel, to haul government passengers, freight, and mail at rates far below those applicable to ordinary traffic.

Since the Land Grants were made, railroads have paid out in reduced rates on government traffic many times the amount they have received from these Land Grants. In the case of the Santa Fe, here are the figures: In more than 80 years which have elapsed since the

SANTA FE SYSTEM LINES

ONE OF AMERICA'S RAILROADS-ALL UNITED FOR VICTORY

Land Grants were made, Santa Fe's net realization from these lands has been about \$23,000,000. In 1943 alone, the government received from Santa Fe, in the form of rate reductions, approximately \$40,000,000.

Many governmental agencies as well as private shipper groups are convinced that the time has arrived for the entire repeal of these burdensome Land Grant requirements.

