

"By Helping Business You Help Yourself"

# The Floyd County Plainsman

NUMBER 16

FLOYDADA, FLOYD COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, MARCH 1, 1945

NUMBER

## Irwin Warren With 5th Air Service Command

Air Force Service Command, Philippine Islands.—First Lt. Irwin Warren Allen, of the engineering office of the Fifth Air Force Service Command, which recently recommended for its early day of the Philippines.

Warren, during more than two years overseas service, has been stationed in New Guinea and the Philippines. He is entitled to wear the Pacific theatre ribbon with stars for the New Guinea and the Philippine campaigns.

Warren, as a private in July 1943, received his commission in February 1943. A graduate of Floydada high school, he holds a degree of B. S. in geology from Texas Christian University.

Warren's wife, Mrs. Barbara Allen, and his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Allen, are all residents of Floydada.

## Floydada Soldier Bronze Star Belgium

Private First Class W. H. Wooten, of Floydada, was awarded the Bronze Star Medal on January 14 in Belgium, for serving with the crack 35th Infantry Division.

Wooten entered military service on January 21, 1943. His home is at 5, Floydada.

## Information on 1942 Cars by OPA

Buyers and sellers of both new and used 1942 cars were reminded today by the Enforcement Division of the Office of Price Administration who refuses to sell a car unless the holder of a certificate offers the ceiling price. This is in violation of regulations.

Enforcement has been in effect since November, but many instances have been referred to the office of dealers attempting to evade the regulation by saying the car is for their own use. This has been promised to the public.

Buyers are required to post in their place a complete list of all 1942 cars. If a dealer refuses to sell a 1942 car to a eligible buyer he may be fined from selling any car to anyone other than a...

## Rufus Edgar Green Dies Saturday

Rufus Edgar Green, 73 years, 5 months and 22 days, died Saturday morning at 8:25, after being in ill health for several months. The body was moved to Sterling, Oklahoma, where burial was made in Sterling Cemetery. Funeral rites were incomplete when they left with the body, but the family thought it would be held Monday at the First Methodist Church, at Sterling.

Mr. Green had lived at Floydada about three years, moving here from Oklahoma. He was born September 2, 1871, in Mississippi. Mr. Green was a member of the Odd Fellows Lodge.

He is survived by his wife, two sons, Lee Green, of Sterling, Oklahoma; Ira Green, of Marlow, Oklahoma; one daughter, Mrs. Arthur Mead, Sterling, Oklahoma.

## Preparation for Small Grain Har- vest is Under Way

College Station, March 1.—Seeded acreage of small grain crops in Texas is considerably higher than a year ago. For that reason the A. and M. College Extension Service already is making plans for most efficient movement of equipment and manpower needed to harvest the crop.

C. Hohn, Extension state farm labor supervisor, says this work again will be handled by the district farm labor office in Plainview under the direction of D. A. Adam, farm labor field assistant.

Already, county agricultural agents, assisted by the Triple-A and other agencies are conducting surveys to determine the acreage of small grains in each county, the approximate maturity dates, and anticipated combine and labor needs. In many counties the acreage can be blocked out for local custom operators, but especially in the Panhandle a large movement of down-state and out-of-state combines is expected.

Custom operators, truckers and others interested can keep in touch with the situation through the Plainview office. Mr. Adam says when the harvest is begun daily reports on the situation will enable efficient placement of crews and equipment.

## National 4-H Club Week Observed March 3-11th

Texas will have 103,000 boys and girls among the 1,700,000 observing National 4-H Club Week March 3-11, the A. and M. College Extension Service announced today.

Reports from the nation as a whole show the membership has something to celebrate: 400,000 acres of Victory gardens, 47 million quarts of food canned, and two million head of livestock and dairy cattle produced for wartime use.

In addition, club members have purchased or sold to others 140 million dollars worth of war bonds and stamps and collected 300 million pounds of scrap. Texas club members have done their proportionate share of this war work, and state figures are to be announced soon in connection with the national observance.

## How to stab yourself in the back



You don't have to have three arms, or even be a contortionist.

All you have to do is grab a War Bond of yours and cash it in. When you do this, you do yourself more harm than you realize.

You throw away the best investment in the world today. You lose the chance of getting four dollars for every three when your Bond matures. You forget how handy that War Bond will be in a few years—when maybe you'll really need some money.

And when you cash in that Bond you're hurting Uncle Sam too. You're taking your valuable dollars out of the fight at a time when your country needs those dollars badly.

So don't give in next time you feel a spending spree coming on. Instead hang onto the Bonds you have, and buy another to be still safer!

**KEEP FAITH WITH OUR FIGHTERS  
BUY WAR BONDS FOR KEEPS**

## "Odd-Lot" Shoe Sales Run through March 10th

Lubbock, March 1.—Because the recent freight embargo has delayed shipments of "odd-lot" shoes from wholesalers, retailers will be granted an additional week—through March 10—to sell "odd-lot" shoes ration-free to consumers, the Rationing Division of the District OPA has announced.

At the same time, OPA reminded the shoe trade that shoe dealers why buy or sell "odd-lot" shoes ration-free during the temporary ration holiday are to keep special records of these transactions. The information required is a record of the number of pairs of "odd-lot" shoes each dealer bought and sold ration-free during the permitted sale periods.

## Rain Changes Farmers Plans on Peanut Crop

About 300 acres of peanuts, planted on the J. C. Pruitt farm in Somervell County primarily for hay, were plowed up recently when a heavy rain ruined the hay. Mr. Pruitt wasn't completely "downed", however. He bought a combine, changed the cylinders to thrash peanuts, and then put a pickup attachment where the sickle was. He used a side delivery rake to put four rows together, and followed it with his peanut combine, thus saving labor. Next year he plans to attach a baler to this combine and thrash and bale his peanut crop in one operation.

## Dorothy Dooley Has Leading Role in College Stunts

Denton, Texas, March 1.—Students at Texas State College for Women will stage their eighth annual All-College Stunt Night celebration tonight at 8:15 p. m., in the college auditorium as an attraction on the college's Concert and Drama Series.

Twenty-minute skits representing the top talent of the student body will be given by each of the four classes, with students serving as directors, script and song writers, costume and set designers as well as performers. A silver loving cup will go to the class presenting the best stunt, with judging based on originality, story, lyrics, costumes and general effectiveness.

Though Stunt Night has been an annual event at the college for more than 25 years, it did not take the form of an inter-class competition until 1933 when the first loving cup was presented the freshman class. Intense class rivalry and secrecy prevail on the campus until the night of the performance.

Miss Dorothy Dooley, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Dooley, of Floydada, has one of the leading roles in the Senior Stunts. She is a speech major at the college.

## FIRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH

OTTO F. MARSHALL, MINISTER  
Bible School 9:45.  
Morning Worship 11:00.  
Evening Worship 7:30.  
Come to Church.  
The Friendly Church With a Spiritual Message.

Let Cavanaugh do your Printing.

## J. C. Wester Sub- mits Name as Mayor Candidate

To the Voters of Floydada:  
At the request of numerous friends I have decided to submit my name to the voters for the office of mayor of Floydada. If selected I shall do my utmost to render an unselfish and efficient service, and in cooperation with the councilmen whom you may select, to give the best administration possible during these trying times.

Respectfully submitted,  
J. C. WESTER.  
(Political Advertisement)

## Try New Grasses on Small Scale Is Recommended

Trying out new lawn grasses on a small scale rather than making large, expensive plantings, is recommended by the A. and M. College Extension Service to persons interested in changing or improving sods around the home.

Specialists consider St. Augustine grass well adapted to Deep East Texas, and buffalo farther west. Both can be spaced two to three feet apart. Pieces of "flawn" or Manilla grass can be planted a foot apart. Blue grass, which will require some water, does better in central Texas. It can be seeded at the rate of one pound of seed for every area 10 by 20 feet.

The per capita cost of operating our Government for the first year (1789) was approximately 20¢—Boys, think of it!

## FLOYDADA CEMETERY DRIVE IS ON

Cards have been mailed to persons interested in the Floydada Cemetery asking them to bring in or mail their donation to the secretary of the association. Due to shortage of help it is urgent that every one pay their donations and not wait for a solicitor to see them.

Supporters of the Cemetery Association has been very generous the past two years, and many improvements have been made, that the association feels proud of, and in order to continue improvement it is necessary that each one pay promptly and liberally.

## James A. Parkin- son Made Supt. of Communications

Amarillo, March 1.—The appointment of James A. Parkinson, assistant signal engineer of the Santa Fe Railway as superintendent of communications, with headquarters at Chicago, was announced today by George H. Minchin, operating vice-president. The appointment is effective immediately.

Parkinson succeeds the late T. P. Brewster, who died January 7, Born April 22, 1900 at Topeka, Kansas, Parkinson was first employed in the signal department of the Illinois Division of the Santa Fe Railway in January, 1919, resigning the following August to take up the study of electrical engineering at Kansas University.

During college vacation periods from 1920 through 1924, he worked as assistant signalman, draftsman, and chief draftsman at various points on the Eastern Lines, while continuing his studies at Kansas University. In April 1924, following his graduation from college, he was employed as draftsman at Topeka, Kansas, and two years later he was advanced to chief draftsman which position he held for ten years, then was made assistant signal engineer, Eastern Lines. In July 1940, he was named signal engineer, Western Lines, with headquarters at Amarillo, and two years later appointed assistant signal engineer, System, with headquarters at Topeka, which position he held at the time of his promotion.

## English Walnuts on the Plains Do Well

Trees from a shelterbelt may increase the income of a Terry County farmer by becoming foster parents to English walnuts.

Three years ago, says County Agricultural Agent A. L. Hartzog, J. J. Gaston, for several years an Extension Service farm demonstrator, budded English walnuts on native black walnut trees and obtained what the county agent describes as "phenomenal growth." The trees produced heavily the second year after budding, but on account of unsuitable weather the crop of nuts was light in 1944. But Mr. Gaston is so well pleased with the experiment that he plans to bud an additional 12 trees this year.

The new trees which also will be black walnuts, will be transplanted from a fourth year shelterbelt planting now in the process of being thinned. The owner is giving away trees to anyone who will dig them up, Hartzog says.

## Miss Viola Burd Becomes Bride Pfc. Greene Feb

Miss Viola Burton and Pfc. Dolph H. Greene were married February 23 in Lubbock double ring ceremony at the home of Rev. C. J. McCarty; with McCarty officiating. Miss Burton is the daughter of Mr. and Clyde W. Burton of Floydada. Pfc. Greene is a son of Mrs. T. Greene of Lubbock.

The couple was accompanied by Mrs. Lee W. Burton of Sterling, Plains and Miss Maurice Burton of this city.

The bride finished high school here, after which she took a course at Draughts Business School Lubbock. She has worked in Lubbock since that time, the last years of which time she has been employed in the office of the Food Company.

Pfc. Greene completed his high school work in Lubbock and inducted into the U. S. Army May, 1942. He served in New Guinea and Morotai from February to December 1944, being injured in service on Morotai in December and shipped back to the states. He was awarded the Purple Heart for injuries in action and will be discharged in the future.

The young couple will make their home at 1511 14th Street Lubbock, for the present time.

## Garden Short Courses to be Given by Radio

College Station, March 1.—Second in a series of radio short courses offered the public this spring by the Texas A. and M. College Extension Service is on "Growing a Spring Garden" scheduled March 12-17.

C. W. Jackson, director of short course, has announced it will be broadcast on the Texas Farm and Home Program, a new feature originating on the college campus every day except Sunday at 6 a. m. Enrollment cards for the garden short course are available from county agricultural home demonstration agents and from Extension headquarters College Station.

This radio extension feature in line with the college policy making its educational program available to the entire population of the state, Jackson explains. Previously such short courses have been held on the college campus but current travel restrictions do not allow such practices.

Outstanding authorities on horticulture, entomology, and forestry will take part on the series of programs. They can be heard through stations WBAP, Fort Worth; KPRC, Houston; WO San Antonio; and WTAW, Coll Station.

The Byrd Expedition to South Pole sailed in a fleet of ships, and was the most elaborately equipped expedition that ever undertaken polar research. More than a million dollars was spent in outfitting. Besides ships' crews, there were 82 scientists, engineers, aviators and radio experts, plus 79 dogs.

Descending planes always has been the right of way at an airport. Theory is that those on the ground can never know how important is for a plane to effect a safe landing.

### Peep Pay Well, Rokee County Farmer Says

Perokee County farmer, B. Rusk, says that a flock of sheep paid a larger dividend than any other farm enterprise he has had. In 1944 he received \$58 for a clip and \$96 from the lambs. They not only repaid a cash crop, Mr. Jenkins said, but they also keep the land clear of noxious weeds the cattle do not eat. Moreover, their grazing hasn't lowered the normal carrying capacity of the pasture.

### Political Announcements

Those whose names appear below have authorized The Floyd County Plainsman to announce candidacy for nomination for office under which their names are subject to the action of the County Election to be held on March 3, 1945:

CITY MARSHALL  
Bob Smith

CITY SECRETARY  
K. Barker

MAYOR:  
C. Wester

Now your scrap into the fight!

### What Texans Did About the Food Shortage

College Station, March 1.—Three hundred and fifty trains with 80 box cars holding 15 tons each would be required to haul the vegetables which Texas families produced in their million Victory gardens last year.

These are breath taking figures, but Victory garden yields of 421,399 tons together with 900,000 tons produced by truck growers provided only two-thirds enough vegetables for Texas people, considering good dietary standards, says Jennie Camp, specialist in home production planning for the A. and M. College Extension Service.

Judging from reports of county Extension agents, Texans did a good deal to assure a more abundant fruit supply in the years ahead. They planted more than a million fruit and nut trees and vines, plus a half-million fruit and nut seed, and in addition set out a fourth of a million cuttings.

Indictive of work with poultry are combined reports from more than sixty thousand families who raised more than 6,000,000 pullets and fryers for meat and eggs. More than a third culled their flocks, cleaned the premises often, grew green feed in the summer, and gathered their eggs often, but only a tenth vaccinated flocks against fowl pox, and even fewer

tested birds for pullorum. Reporting families, numbering in excess of 38,000, said they churned nearly three million pounds of butter, or about 72 pounds per family per year.

Miss Camp says an encouraging number of families sprayed and pruned their orchards in 1944, but the number planting winter cover crops and fertilizing orchards remains far too low. About half of the families reporting spring gardens also had fall gardens, and about half a million families said they attempted to control garden insect pests.

### Coyote Control is Seen in New Device

College Station, March 1st.—Farmers in Reeves County are trying out a new device for eradicating coyotes. Originally developed by a Wyoming rancher, this invention consists of short length tube

equipped with a trigger and firing pen. The tube is driven into the ground and a small bait loaded with cyanide is attached to the top of the tube. When the coyote attempts to remove the bait, a light powder charge in the bait blows the cyanide into the animal's mouth. According to County Agricultural Agent Ted Johnston, this "coyote getter" is more effective than that of using poisonous pork fat baits. He says that approximately 2,000,000 acres of range land in Reeves and Loving counties are being treated with poison baits and coyote getters.

In the first two weeks of operation he estimates that about 500 coyotes were killed. Sheep ranchers and cattlemen in Reeves County have reported heavy losses due to these pests. One rancher lost 12 baby calves from a herd of less than 50 cows in a period of a few weeks. Johnston says that the Commissioners Court has appropriated \$200 for expenses and has agreed to pay for the bait and poison amounting to about \$100.

The U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service is furnishing three field men to do the work. County Agent Johnston secured 10,000 pork fat baits, and the Fish and Wildlife Service is using several thousand "coyote getters."

### CITES THOROUGHNESS OF NAVY'S PROGRAM

Rear Adm. A. C. Bennett, commandant of the 8th Naval District, told graduates of the V-12 unit at the University of Texas at commencement exercises Tuesday night that they could go into active duty with confidence in their skill.

Let Cavanaugh do your Printing.

### D. L. HARGIS MOVES SHOP TO NEW LOCATION ON CALIF. ST.

D. L. HARGIS announces this week that he is moving his AUTO REPAIR SHOP to the L. L. Clark building known as the old HARRIS WRECKING YARD, immediately after the first of March. We will be glad to have our customers bring us their repair work to the new location on California Street.

### D. L. HARGIS, AUTO REPAIR

## Floyd County Farmers Exchange

Home Owned -- Home Operated  
Let us Sell it for You—Anything at Your Home or Farm.

**B. C. PATTON**  
204 South Main St., Floydada, Tex.

## Along the "Route to Tokyo"



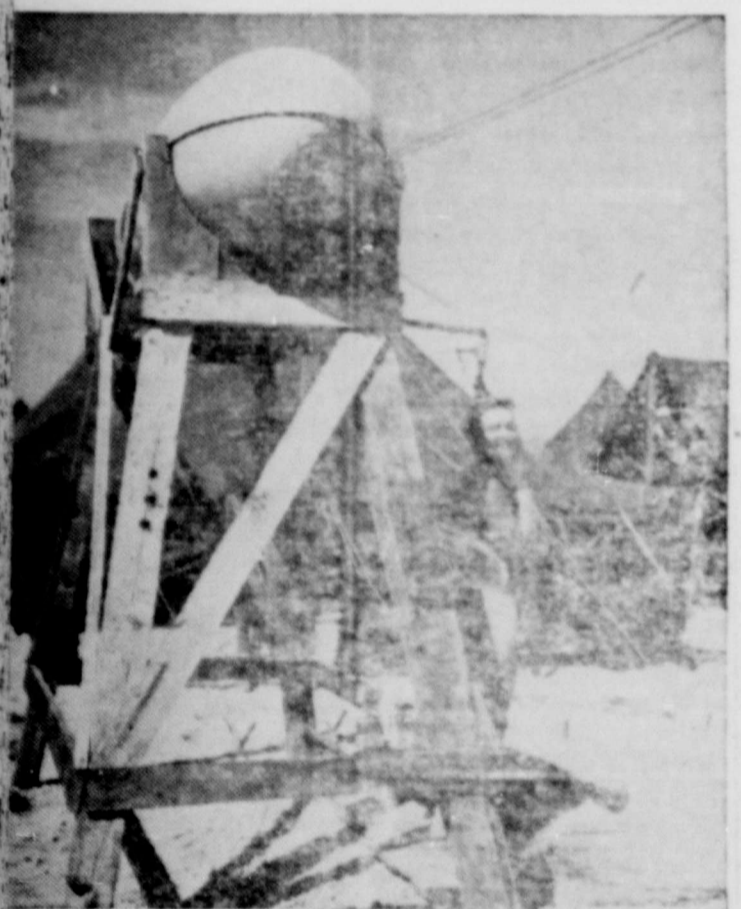
Curves have been ironed out so trains may get around them faster. New Diesel "head ends" are pulling bigger loads up mountain grades. Ingenious Centralized Traffic Control Systems have been installed at important points so the same rails can carry 50 per cent more traffic. A new Santa Fe bridge is now being built across the Colorado River. We have enlarged our capacity to meet the increasing loads of war. There will be no slackening of our job until the war is completely won.

13,093 miles of track serving the Southwest  
Santa Fe, as the map above shows, is an important lap on the "Route to Tokyo."  
That's why, during the past several months, travelers have seen armies of "Men at Work" all along our lines.  
Capacity of our yards has been increased.

**SANTA FE SYSTEM LINES**  
Serving the West and Southwest



### Pacific Island Shower Bath



U. S. Marine Corps Photo  
Marine ingenuity took a badly-damaged belly gasoline tank and attached it, then placed it atop some Japanese lumber and thus provided a shower bath on one of the Palau Islands group. The need and bearded Leatherneck enjoying the shower is Sgt. George C. Kerr of Royal Oak, Mich., member of a Second Marine Wing Squadron.

### Queens Help "King" Mechanize



Women war workers are not all at shipyards or plane plants; Marie Rich and Dolly Ash, feminine welders, are working in a Texas machine building mechanical harvesters for cotton, "The Nation's No. 1 War Harvesting 6 to 8 bales a day, at savings estimated by farmers at \$25 bale or more as compared with hand methods, such machines are helping to solve wartime labor problems and to insure the postwar future of Cotton Belt's most valuable crop. Homemade "sleds" and "strippers," converted grain combines, and a large number of commercial pickers will harvest thousands of acres in 1945, and leading implement manufacturers have orders and orders ready for postwar production. Combined with mechanical collectors, flame cultivators and other new implements, these machines are revolutionizing the production of the crop which brought previous one and one-half billion dollars revenue from its lint and seed in 1944.



Betty Rose signs this great-big-beautiful darling of a coat . . . of the softest, mellowest, all-wool suede . . . in colors you can't resist . . . hand stitched revers, collar and pocket scrolls give it a most expensive look. Sizes Nine-Fifteen.

Betty Rose invites the company of furs or bright scarf in the colorless neckline of this grey, pin stripe, all-wool-flannel suit. Utterly simple in line and detail, it is the new spring version of an all-time favorite. Sizes Ten to Twenty.

A suit to live in, and be happy, because you know you look your best . . . it's a Betty Rose spring beauty . . . of all-wool Skyline Worsted . . . in clear, high shades, and pleasant neutrals . . . dressmaker detailed for the feel of youth. Sizes Twelve to Forty-two.

"Always Showing Newest Things First"  
Mrs. Mollie A. Morton, Owner. Telephone 17

# Style Shoppe

**Floyd County Plainsman**  
 PUBLISHED THURSDAY EACH WEEK  
 M. B. CAVANAUGH, PUBLISHER  
 FLOYD COUNTY \$1.00; OUTSIDE FLOYD COUNTY \$2.00  
 Second Class Matter June 23, 1930, at the Post Office at  
 Floydada, Texas, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

**NOTICE!**

erroneous reflections upon the character, standing or repu-  
 any person, firm or corporations which may appear in the  
 of The Floyd County Plainsman will be gladly corrected  
 being brought to the attention of the publisher.

**Pecan Tree  
 Saved by Special  
 Treatment**

Station, March 1.—  
 ago an enormous pecan  
 the Walter Hagu farm  
 County was suffering  
 disease, rosette. But ef-  
 treatment at the right time

saved it, and this year its yield  
 was 600 pounds of seedling pecans. The tree is believed to be  
 several hundred years old.

J. C. Patterson, McLennan Coun-  
 ty Agricultural agent, says the  
 tree was too tall to be reached with  
 spraying equipment available, so  
 an application of zinc sulfate was  
 made in holes bored around the  
 base of the tree.

**New Maid of Cotton Named**



Jennie Erle Cox, 19-year-old West Point, Miss., beauty, is  
 the 1945 Maid of Cotton. Chosen from a group of more than 150  
 candidates for the title, Miss Cox was notified of her victory and  
 handed a \$100 War Bond by Bob Hope, famous funnyman, at the  
 contest finals in Memphis. Later, through arrangements with the  
 Pepsodent Co., she was presented to a nationwide audience on  
 Hope's broadcast. A student at Stephens College, Columbia, Mo.,  
 prior to her selection, the new Maid soon will begin a tour of the  
 nation's principal cities to participate in War Bond campaigns,  
 entertain service men, and serve as the cotton industry's official  
 goodwill ambassador.

**FIRST NATIONAL BANK  
 Floydada, Texas**

**—Time Tested Service—1945**

**ESSENTIAL—THAT YOU KEEP YOUR  
 CAR FIT—FOR ESSENTIAL DRIVING!**

Now it's Fall. And a change of season always calls for  
 hauling your car. But this year more than any past, it's  
 tant that your car's innards get a thorough checking: so  
 if any part is not in good mechanical condition it can be  
 immediately repaired and not allowed to further deteriorate.  
 uretor and timer probably need resetting so you'll burn  
 gasoline. Spark plugs need cleaning. Friction points need  
 ection. It's Fall Checkup time for your car—so drive in!  
**STEEL FLEX RINGS, TIRES, ACCESSORIES**  
 An assortment of Steel Flex Rings, Third Grade Tires, and  
 Batteries, and many other needed accessories for your  
 mobile. Come to our store for your needs.

**ALL DYER'S AUTO STORE  
 WEST SIDE SQUARE**

**Sam H. Allred is  
 New Enforcement  
 Attorney for OPA**

Lubbock, March 1.—Appoint-  
 ment of Sam H. Allred of Hills-  
 boro as Enforcement Attorney for  
 the District Office of Price Ad-  
 ministration has been announced  
 by District Director Howard R.  
 Gholson.

A former member of the Texas  
 Legislature, Allred has been en-  
 gaged in general law practice with  
 the firm of Allred and Allred in  
 Hillsboro for the past 17 years.  
 He has also served as County At-  
 torney and Criminal District At-  
 torney in past years.

Miss Aliene Warren spent the  
 week end in Amarillo visiting  
 friends.

Let Cavanaugh do your Printing.

**GOVERNOR APPOINTS  
 LUBBOCK DIRECTORS**

A. G. Pat Mayes of Paris, Mark  
 McGee of Fort Worth and Charles  
 O. Thompson of Colorado City,  
 were reappointed Tuesday by Gov-  
 ernor Coke Stevenson for six year  
 terms on the board of directors of  
 Texas Technological College at  
 Lubbock.

They must be confirmed or re-  
 jected by the senate.

**TIRES MUST LAST FOR WHILE  
 LONGER SAYS OPA  
 OFFICIALS**

New tire inventories are "gross-  
 ly inadequate" for the warm  
 months, the OPA reported Tues-  
 day.

So the "A" card holder must  
 continue to wait. The March ra-  
 tion quota is unchanged from Feb-  
 ruary, at 1,600,000 new tires. They  
 will go to "B" and "C" drivers.

Two thousand new automobiles  
 were allotted for the month, the  
 same as in February.

LET CAVANAUGH DO YOUR  
 JOB PRINTING.

G. A. WEATHERFORD  
**GOLDIE'S RADIO SHOP**  
 104 WEST MISSOURI ST., FLOYDADA

We repair all makes of Radios and fix Electric Appliances and  
 Fence Chargers. We buy and sell used Radios, and have those Hard-  
 to-Get Parts. Come to see us. We will be glad of an opportunity to  
 serve you. Shop located Northwest Corner Courthouse Square.

LAUNDRY AND DRY CLEANING. Pick-up Thursday. Deliv-  
 ered back Monday. Pick-up Monday. Delivered back Thursday.

**HOUSEWIFE'S MEAT COOKERY GUIDE**

COOKING METHODS	BEEF CUTS	VEAL CUTS	PORK CUTS	LAMB CUTS	VARIETY MEATS
<b>ROASTING</b>	Standing Rib Rolled Rib Sirloin Chuck Ribs (high quality) Rump (high quality) Round (high quality) Loaf	Rolled Shoulder Cushion Shoulder Arm Roast Blade Roast Rib Loin Rump Leg	Loin Rolled Shoulder Cushion Shoulder Fresh Ham (pork leg) Smoked Picnic Smoked Shoulder Butt Smoked Ham Casseroles Sliced Salt Pork	Cushion Shoulder Rolled Shoulder Breast with Pudding Boiled Breast Rock	Liver (beef-veal pork-lamb)
<b>BROILING and PAN-FRYING</b>	Rib Steaks Club Steaks T-Bone Steaks Porterhouse Steaks Sirloin Steaks Chuck Steaks (high quality) Rump Steaks (high quality) Patties	Veal is not broiled or pan-broiled	Fresh pork is not broiled or pan- broiled Smoked Ham Slices Sliced Bacon Sliced Canadian Style Bacon Smoked Shoulder Butt Slices Sliced Salt Pork	Rib Chops Loin Chops Shoulder (arm and loaf) Leg Steaks Patties Choplets (from breast stuffed with ground lamb)	Veal (veal-lamb) Lamb (lamb) Sweetbreads (beef veal-lamb)
<b>FRYING</b>	Thin Steaks (tender or pounded) Patties	Chops Cutlets Steaks Patties	Chops Sausage	Thin Chops	Liver (all kinds if cut thin) Tripe (after pre- cooking in water, Sweetbreads Brains)
<b>BRAISING</b>	Chuck (arm and blade) Rump Round Heel of Round Brisket Plate Short Ribs Flank Shanks Ox-joints	Breast Rib Chops Loin Chops Shoulder Steaks Cutlets Patties	Rib Chops Loin Chops Shoulder Chops or Steaks Fresh Ham Slices	Breast Lack Slices Shanks Riblets	Liver (beef-pork) Kidney (beef-veal- pork) Heart (beef-veal- pork-lamb) Tripe (beef) Sweetbreads (beef veal-lamb)
<b>SIMMERING</b>	Neck Shank Plate Brisket Flank Heel of Round Ox-joints Corned Beef	Neck Shoulder Shanks Flank	Hocks Shanks Feet Backbones Neck Bones Spareribs Smoked Picnic Smoked Shoulder Butt Smoked Ham Shanks Smoked Spareribs Smoked Hocks	Neck Steaks Shoulder Breast	Kidney (beef-veal- pork-lamb) Heart (beef-veal- pork-lamb) Tongue (beef-veal- pork-lamb) Tripe (beef) Sweetbreads (for pre-cooking) Brains (for pre-cooking)

Preparation of meat for the table  
 is one of the oldest of the household  
 arts. Methods of meat cookery  
 have been handed down from one  
 generation to another.

Within the past quarter century,  
 however, intensive studies carried  
 on at colleges and the U. S. Depart-  
 ment of Agriculture have revealed  
 new information showing how to  
 prepare meat so as to bring out its  
 full goodness and flavor. This in-  
 formation has taken the guesswork  
 out of meat cookery and put it on  
 a scientific basis.

Fundamentally, there are only  
 two principles involved in cooking  
 meat: (1) Dry heat and (2) moist  
 heat. Tender cuts are cooked by dry  
 heat methods—roasting, broiling  
 and pan-broiling. The less-tender  
 cuts are cooked by moist heat  
 methods—braising and simmering  
 (cooking in water). A few cuts  
 also may be cooked by frying.

Meat cookery studies have re-  
 vealed that no matter what meth-  
 od is used, best results are obtain-  
 ed with a low temperature. Amor  
 the advantages of low temperatu-  
 cookery are a decrease in cookin-  
 losses, more servings, and a mo-  
 tender, juicier and more palatab-  
 meat dish.

The cuts of beef, veal, pork or  
 lamb and the variety meats suitab-  
 for each method of cooking are  
 listed in the table above.



**The Quickest way to lose \$25**

There's nothing to it...  
 All you have to do is take one of those  
 \$100 War Bonds for which you recently  
 paid \$75... go to your bank and say...  
 "I want to turn this in."  
 The bank takes your \$100 War Bond—  
 gives you \$75.  
 And you lose \$25—just like that!

Isn't that an easy way to drop \$25?  
 And isn't it a foolish way?  
 Most people think so! That's one reason  
 why they're holding on to their War  
 Bonds.  
 They don't know any easier way to  
 make \$25.  
 Do you?

**KEEP FAITH WITH OUR FIGHTERS  
 BUY WAR BONDS FOR KEEPS**

**THE  
 FLOYD COUNTY  
 PLAINSMAN**

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**RUPTURE**

SHIELD EXPERT HERE

SHEVNAN, widely known of Chicago, will personally be at Hilton Hotel, Lubbock, Tex., only, March 9, from 9 A. to 4 P. M.

Shevnan says: The Zoetic is a tremendous improvement over all former methods, effecting immediate results. It will hold the rupture perfectly, increase the circulation, strengthen the weakened parts, by closing the opening in ten on the average case, regardless of heavy lifting, straining or position the body may assume after the size or location. A fully known scientific method. No under straps or cumbersome arrangements and absolutely no medicines or medical treatment.

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**'My Wife,' Thief Says; He Gets Away With It**  
CLEVELAND. — Bystanders, who thought of stopping a man racing toward a waiting automobile with the purse of Mrs. Maud Markoules, hesitated when they heard him say the woman was his wife and "she is trying to hold out on me." Mrs. Markoules, a waitress, later said she had never seen the man before.

**Oral Will Backed By Ship Survivor**

**Affidavit Presented With Appeal for Probate.**

LOS ANGELES. — Just before a Japanese submarine submerged with 100 captured American seamen on its deck, most of them with their hands bound, one of them made an oral will.

The story was told by one of 23 survivors in a petition for probate of the will of First Mate Clement Carlin of the torpedoed ship. It was filed in superior court.

The mate left his entire estate, estimated at \$10,000, to one of his four brothers, John M. Carlin, Glendale, Calif., defense worker.

As proof of the will, there was offered the affidavit of Charles E. Pyle, member of the sunken merchant ship crew, who was rescued by an Allied seaplane. He said: "On July 2, 1944, I was a member of the U. S. Maritime commission, which was at that time operating in the area of the ship. The ship was torpedoed and sunk. A member of the crew was Clement Carlin. . . We had left the torpedoed ship in a lifeboat. An hour after the torpedoing, our lifeboat was approached by a Japanese submarine and all of us were taken on board the deck of the surfaced sub."

"First, the Japs shot the youngest member of the crew, a boy of 17, as a warning, then for four hours they subjected us to beatings. . . In the lifeboat, Carlin made an oral will. He said, 'I would like to state what I would like to have you, Charley Pyle, do regarding my property if you come out and I don't, and you can do the same thing for me. It is my desire that my brother, John M. Carlin of Glendale, Calif., have all my property regardless of what it is.'"

"First Officer Carlin was killed by the Japanese on that date. . . The Jap submarine submerged with 100 men on the deck outside. They bound the hands of all those who showed signs of life and left unbound only 23 of us whom they had beaten so severely they had given us up for dead. . . We 23 who were not bound were picked up by Allied flying boats while were floating on the water soon after the sub submerged."

**Woman Traitor Helped Germans in Maastricht**

MAASTRICHT, THE NETHERLANDS. — Beautiful Mme. Aldegonda Zegeurs, whose nude, drunken parties for her German soldier friends are still the talk of Maastricht, was described as a heartless collaborator who used her blonde, Nordic beauty to lure Netherland patriots to their death.

Sweetheart of Elite guard leaders in this section of the Netherlands during the occupation, she was arrested recently. At first she would answer no questions, but Netherland police who have interviewed her say she is calm now and is beginning to talk freely.

She was said to have confessed that she aided the Gestapo in trapping Belgian and Netherland underground workers, meanwhile extorting huge sums of money on false promises to free underground leaders she had helped trap.

The police said Mme. Zegeurs admitted working in collaboration with a Belgian woman who was a Gestapo agent. She obtained the names of Netherland leaders held in concentration camps and told their friends she could have them released. When they paid her huge sums she pocketed the money and turned in the names of those who had paid her.

**Lend-Lease Shipments For 9 Months Under '43**

WASHINGTON. — Lend-lease shipments of food the first nine months of 1944 were lower than in 1943, Foreign Economic Administrator Leo Crowley reported recently.

The most striking change was in beef and veal, where eight-tenths of 1 per cent of the United States supply was lend-leased to the Allies as against 1.7 per cent in 1943, Mr. Crowley said. Smaller proportions of all other meats were sent abroad.

A slight increase in the lend-lease shipment of milk products was noted, however. Smaller quantities of eggs, fats and oils, canned fish and canned fruits and juices were lend-leased abroad. Mr. Crowley reported. The shipments this year required 12.1 per cent of American eggs, 15.9 per cent of edible fats and oils, 4.9 per cent of canned fruit and juices and 10.3 per cent of canned fish.

Food received as reverse lend-lease by United States armed forces continued in heavy volume, particularly in England, Australia and New Zealand.

**Many States Exempt Uncle Sam From Taxation**

United States property is specifically exempted from taxation by 36 states, while three states—Kentucky, Louisiana and Minnesota—exempt "public property" from taxation but do not expressly refer to United States property, the Council of State Governments reported.

Five states—Florida, Idaho, Iowa, Texas and Wisconsin—propose to tax the property of the United States, whether real or personal, as soon as the federal congress permits such taxation. All the five states except Idaho took steps in 1943 to prepare for taxation of federal property upon consent of congress; in Idaho, the question went before the voters on November 7 as a constitutional amendment and was approved.

In Alabama, U. S. property is taxable except where it is barred by constitutional provision. Georgia, North Carolina and Pennsylvania—the remaining three states—impose taxes on certain forms of property owned by the federal government, according to the council's report.

**Green Feed Supplies Chickens With Vitamins**

Green feed supplies vitamins A and G and for this reason laying hens should be allowed to range on it, say extension poultry specialists. Both vitamins are necessary for maximum egg production and hatchability. Vitamin A is necessary also to prevent an eye trouble similar to roup.

Green feed has some advantages other than nutritional in that it tends to keep the birds satisfied and probably helps to prevent feather pulling and cannibalism. For this reason the birds should have access to a green range at all times. This can be supplied by a double yarding system, which not only supplies an abundance of green feed but aids in combating diseases and parasites.

Oats make a good winter grazing crop. They should be seeded at the rate of five bushels per acre. This makes a dense sod which will give grazing for a flock of chickens much longer than when lighter seedings are made.

**Visual Acuity**

When you apply for an automobile driver's license in many states, you will be asked to read the letters on an eye chart. Your ability to read the various lines of letters indicates the distance efficiency of your eyes. The charts were designed so that a person with sight considered normal can read easily at a distance of 20 feet a letter which makes a picture of standard size upon the retina of the eyes. If you can see only the "30 line" it means your eyes must have a larger picture on the retina and that, according to estimates by experts, you have a visual acuity of only 61.4 per cent of standard. If the "40 line" is the smallest that you can distinguish clearly, then your sight is only 83.6 per cent of standard.

**Sponge Bank**

Tuck soap scraps into a sponge slit at the top so that you can put soap pieces into the cloth lining. When wet it is pliable and full of soft suds. You'll find a host of uses for this sponge bank. "Soap" the dishes with it when you're doing a quick dishwashing job. Keep a special one for bathing the dog or scrubbing floors. But since the soap is inside you can't rinse surfaces with it. Or prepare a jelly from remnants of soap bars. To make a jelly dissolve small pieces of soap in hot water, using 1/2 cup soap to 1 quart water. Then cool and set aside to jelly. You can use this jelly in place of flakes for any laundering. Use up the ends of your bar soap this way.

**Purify Sea Water**

Sea water, a menace to the thirsty, is now receiving increasing attention from scientists. The United States navy has announced that it has developed a simple chemical method for producing drinking water from sea water, by the use of two chemical compounds—one black, the other white—and four plastic bags. The water tastes slightly of sulphur, but is drinkable. Dr. Alexander Goetz of Pasadena, Calif., has developed a similar process, also using two chemicals. The British navy, confronted with the same problem, has stuck to the use of a small distilling apparatus which consumes coal briquettes, as the safest and easiest method of producing it.

**Mine Deaths**

Fires started by electricity in coal mines of the United States claimed the lives of more miners in the 19 months between January 1, 1943, and July 31, 1944, than in any other similar period in more than 30 years, the bureau of mines disclosed in announcing publication of a report urging the prevention of underground fires caused by electric arcs and sparks from trolley wires. The death toll in 40 serious coal-mine fires during that period was 103, the bureau reported, and fires caused by electricity were responsible for 101 of these deaths. Fires chargeable to the trolley haulage system killed 101 miners at four mines. All of the fires occurred in highly mechanized operations.

**Acting Specialist In Landscaping Is Named**

College Station, March 1.—Mrs. Florence Low, Fayette County home demonstration agent, has been appointed acting specialist in landscaping gardening for the A. and M. College Extension Service.

Miss Maurine Hearn, Extension vice director for women and state home demonstration agent, who announced the appointment, said it would cover the period March 1, 1945 to January 31, 1946.

The new acting specialist is a graduate in home economics from the North Texas State Teachers College. She has been in Extension

Work for nearly eight years, serving as county home demonstration agent in Henderson, Lamar, and Fayette Counties.

Mrs. Low temporarily succeeds Miss Sadie Hatfield who has obtained a year's leave for graduate study.

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(Featured in Mademoiselle)

Your semi-formal date dress, all done up with flowers! A low, oval neckline and a skirt that's built for dancing. American Beauty Rayon Crepe in Jet Black with Iceland Blue, Canada Pink or Libyan Sand; Brazil Brown with Canary Lime. Sizes 9 to 15.

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(Featured in Mademoiselle)

And a regular racketeer where hearts are concerned! Peek-a-boo lattice work makes a rounded high neck and edges the sleeves. Americana Rayon Crepe in Plum Purple, Chinese Green, Mexicopper, and Jet Black. Sizes 11 to 15.

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