HESPERIAN

NUMBER 15

al Services Rev. Lloyd O. Mcw for Warren Coy Comes to Local windsor Nazarene Church

XXX

were held Friday lock at the Windlene, Texas, has become pastor of West Floydada for the Floydada Church of the Naza-Merce iWndsor, who rene. Rev. McCoy has filled foro'clock p. m., mer pastorates at Buffalo Gap. August 31, 1944. Rev. Texas ond Arlington, Texas. ducted the services. was made in Floydada been taken at Hardin Simmons with Harmon Funeral University in Abilene, and Texas are of arrangement. Wesleyan College at Fort Worth. or was born August in Freestone County, day will be, "Three Principles in had lived in Floyd Good Living," and "The Decline of Judas." The pastor will speak ars. Soon after comada he was associated Furniture and Hardter selling his interenterested in stock as a tradesman he and paper hanging.

survived by his Lelia Horton, four D. Windsor, Salem RL Windsor, San Frannia: W. N. Windsor. California; Wm. M. hafter, California; one P.C. Windsor, wife and shoe; one niece, Mr. R.H. Record and baby, Texas; and a niece, Windsor, of Salem,

ben a member of the

is Church since early

ters were: Elbert Nor-Baker, Ernest Fowler, m, Noel Troutman, and



Wheat Farmers Urged to Plant More Acreage

at both services.

Rev. Lloyd O. McCoy of Abi

His pre-theological studies have

Sermon subjects for next Sun-

Farmers of Floyd County should increase their wheat seedings for 1945 harvest to help meet the State wheat goal of 4,600,000 acres, according to Paul Snodgrass, County AAA Chairman. The Floyd County goal is 168,000 acres.

The state goal, established recently by the State USDA War Board and other farm representatives, will contirbute to a nation 1945 wheat goal of 68.5 million acres, which is slightly above seed-

ings for this year. According to preliminary survey by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, there were approximately 4,628,000 acres planted in Texas this year.

In view of the improved wheat supply situation, the War Food Administration is advising farmFLOYDADA, FLOYD COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1944

"By Helping Business You Help Yourself"

The Floyd County Plainsman

Don't let this biggest one get away!

Who knows

... maybe you're making more money this year than you will for a good many years to come.

Are you making the extra money really unt?

There's an easy way to sock every cent to security. A way that guarantees you ur dollars back in 10 years for every ree you put away now.

Buy War Bonds-every last one you an! Help yourself - and at the same time help your country. Turn a big year into a wise year-lay the foundations for many good years to

W.M. Spears Open- Air Field Team ing Auto Business Gets Ready for **On North Main St.** Opening Game

W. M. Spears, who for several months has been employed at Bishop Motor Company has this Plains Army Air Field's Comwhich is to be known as Spears drive on their football drills this Garage Company in the building week. first door north of the post office,

at 107 North Main street. Mr. Spears announces that he will do general repair work, and will appreciate your business.

1944 Cotton Loan shape for the season. Program is Announced

The War Food Administration this season. For instance, when through the Commodity Credit Coach Ray Truitt's charges open Corporation will make loans on their rugged grid campaign Sunthe 1944 crop cotton, according to day, September 24, in Tech Sta-Paul Snodgrass, Chairman of the Floyd County AAA Committee. Premiums and discounts for will furnish the opposition. grade and staple in the 1944 program will be calculated in relation to the loan rate on 15-16 inch middling cotton.

The loan rate for 15-16 inch niddling cotton, net weight, in Floyd County is 21.18c, Snodgrass said. The loans will vary according to location. The rate for 15-16 inch middling cotton, net weight, will range from 21.09 to 21.30.

Loans will be made directly by the CCC or through leading agencies, principally banks, approved by the Corporation. Requests for approval as lending agencies should be directed to Commodity Credit Corporation, Regional OfNUMBER 39

With their opening game little more than two weeks away, South week opened a garage business mandos headed into the stretch

> Hoping to defeat the Army, Navy and Marines in the next 90 days in meeting some of the toughest opposition in the Southwest, the SPAAF eleven is bearing down in an effort to round a team into

Many of the topnotch players of the past season or so are now located as Army, Navy or Marine trainees at various schools and posts which the Commandos meet

dium in Lubbock, the highly touted Amarillo Army Air Field team

The Amarillo boys will supply the Army angle. And the very next week, September 30 in Fort Worth, Texas Christian University will supply a few of the Navy gridders in a game against the SPAAF team. And the following week end in Arlington, October 6, the Commandos will tangle with the Marine studded North Texas Agricultural College squad.

That is the opening three game blast which will be fired at the SPAAF team and in quick succession after those standouts will be games with Southwestern at Georgetown, another power in Southwest football the past season with another service studded elev n. West Texas State Teachers Colege, Lubbock Army Air Field and Texas Tech, the latter three at Tech Stadium. The Commandos are rapidly ounding into shape and should present a hard fightng aggregation for the opening kickoff. Probably outweighed and suffering from ack of experience against all three opening teams, Coach Truitt is counting on a light, hard chargng line and backfield speed with plenty of passng to offset the nandicaps. Some of the more impressive players who may round into shape for the season are Paul Campbell, All-Texas high school standout ast season, Joe Eager, veteran of the '43 squad and a former Louisiana Tech star, both playing in the backfield, Lieut. John P. Persons, Jr., a hard running fullback, Lieut. Antonio Romeo, another promisng player in the fullback spot, Staff Sgt. Ed Kalfain who played with the San Francisco University team and is a left halfback, and another right half in Pvt. Eugene F. Leroy, who played professional ball with the Cincinnati Bengals. Coach Truitt has not picked any starting lineup as yet and may not until a few days before the opening game with Amarillo Army Air Field, thus giving all his players a chance to land a starting post.

ate Will be nired

te to assure equitable disof protein meal supplies, ust obtain certificates of a their County AAA Commany processor in Oklaas or New Mexico, ef. tember 1, 1944.

the States. Plantings beyond the goal levels should be discouraged, according to WFA. The 1945 goal has been set around this year's acreage in order

ers not to exceed the goals set by

to insure enough wheat for civilians, military, and export needs fore purchasing protein on the basis of average yields. Favorable weather and harvesting conditions boosted 1944 yields nearly six bushels an acre above in order issued by the the 1933-42 average.

ad Administration on 1944, processors are resecure certificates of wheat with other needed crops and each person, including for sound land utilization which to buys more than 500 will not plow up grassland better protein meal within any left in grass.

prior to, or at the time Deliveries can be 30 pounds, or less, with- Currently, loans are being made ay period, to any pur- on the 1944 crop which reflect 90 any source available, Floyd County rate is \$1.35 per

protein meal will be distributed," Paul Snodman of the county AAA

certificate.

said. ass further stated that the

for distribution by the this week. Administration through AAA Committee to holdmificates of Designated

A TEACHING AT

ditis Rea spent the week Mrs. Frank Smith and children, of dada with friends, and Childress. After spending the nce at Bowie, Texas.

Snodgrass also pointed out the need for balacing production of

nod. The certificate is The War Food Administration will continue in 1945 to support wheat prices, Snodgrass said. per cent of parity. The 1944

wder assures that our bushel. HEARING FOR THOMAS

ON NEW TRIAL DATED District Judge C. D. Russell spected to be very ef- Tuesday set September 22 for hear

eping any black mar- ing an application by Jim Thomas in protein meal sup- for a retrial, and at the defense request the urors who convicted tments of their order do Thomas in the slaying of Dr. Roy

to deliveries of protein Hunt were subpoenaed as witired to be set aside by nesses, it was announced early

> Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Grimes and son, Billie Bert, returned home last

Thursday from a two weeks vacation. The first week of their vacation they were accompanied to Trinidad, Colorado, by Mr. and

ad been elected to teach week in Colorado, they went to Texas, as principal of Vernon, where they attended the chool. During vacation golden wedding anniversary of mployed with the Old Mr. Grimes' parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Grimes. They returned to Crowell and visited Mrs. Grimes'

Fail Them Now! parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Gray, community singing.



WAR BONDS to Have and to Hold

Department and War Advertising Council

Joseph Wilson Jones' Funeral Held Sunday

Joseph Wlson Jones died Thurs- Floydada received Monday night day, August 31, 1944, at the home and Tuesday according to the REA

of his sister, Mrs. R. M. Parrish weather gauge 3.65 inches of rain. following a short illness. Funeral Reports from most of the county services were held at the City Park indicated that the county received Church of Christ at 4 o'clock, with as much or more than Floydada. country are over 21 years of age, Elder Grady Pricer, officiating. Unofficial reports say that some County Agricultural Agent Bill Interment was made in Floydada parts had as much as 5 inches.

four years, and lived in Hill and ture they received. Palo Pinto Counties before coming to Floydada nine years ago,

where he made his home with his immediate family.

Garrett, Corlee Garrett, Lola Pearl of his sister, Miss Lucy Crum. Mr. city, 90 per cent have radios, 82 Parrish, Etola Parrish, Inez Duna- Crum was carried to an Amarillo per cent have irons, 55 per cent vant, Leona Parrish, Jackie Joe hospital Friday night by F. C. have refrigerators and 30 per Murphree, and Pauline Bunch. Pallbearers were: Carr Surgi- Mollie and Lucy Crum, accom- said. ner, S. F. Conner, S. W. Ross, Elpanied them. vis Rainer, Jim Jones, Felt Patterson, and Jim Jones.

Chipmunks frequently engage in day from Amarillo and stated that

3.65 Inches of Rain Fall in Floydada This Week

her brother. Farm Homes in

Post War Era Will **Need Repairs**

provement since entering the hos-

pital. Miss Mollie remained with

Half of all farm homes in the

Coalson of Jones County told a Cemetery with Harmon Funeral Many farmers say that the late civic club audience recently, des-Home in charge of arrangement. feed will be materially benefitted, cribng some post war dreams he Mr. Jones was born December and wheat farmers will be able to shares with rural people of the 23, 1866 in Pike County Arkan- plow their land and plant fall county. He added that 67 per cent sas, came to Texas at the age of wheat from the amount of mois- of the farm homes have four per cent are valued at less than

Mart Crum Is Ill at As well as being hopeful for sister, Mrs. Parrish. Mrs. Parrish Amarillo Hospital great improvement in farm homes s his only surviving relative of his Amarillo Hospital and farm home conveniences in great improvement in farm homes

Mart Crum, of Friona, has been gave a description of them at pres Flower bearers were: Audine ill for about two weeks at the home ent. Of farm homes with electri-

Harmon, and his sisters, Misses cent have washing machines, he

Mr. Crum is suffering with an * The Pompano can become phosinfection in one of his lower limbs. phorescent at will. Miss Lucy returned home Mon-

her brother had shown some im- spots, but the leopard frog does. JOB PRINTING.

fice, New Orleans, Louisiana.

The State and county Agricul tural Adjustment Agency committees in the various states will designate persons as clerks to assist producers in preparing and executing loan papers. Bonafide employees of Production Credit Associations chartered by the Farm Credit Administration; of banks approved by CCC as lending agencies; and of warehouses approved for the storage of loan cotton; and county AAA officers will be designated as clerks. In addition, employees of other groups, such as cotton factories, ginners, cotton buyers, or others who have adequate facilities to perform the serivces required of a clerk, may be approved upon the recommendation of the county committee to

the State AAA Committee. Cotton Producer's notes will pear interest at the rate of 3 per cent per annum and will mature July 31, 1945, but will be callable on demand. Loans will be available until May 1, 1945, Snodgrass said.

Loans will be made on cotton represented by warehouse receipts issued by warehouses approved by CCC and on farm-stored cotton secured by chattel mortages. Cotton to be eligible for the loan must be classed by a Board of Cotton Examiners of the War Food Ad ministration.

Loan forms are being made available through approved cotton warehouses and the county agri cultural conservation committee.

-V NOAH E. TYLER JR. REPORTED WOUNDED IN SERVICE

The Navy Department casualty list released for publication Tuesday, September 5, 1944, includes the name of TYLER, Noah E., Jr. Private, first class, U. S. Marine Corps Reserve. Wounded. Mother, Mrs. Gunda P. Tyler, Floydada.

Second Sunday Singing at Methodist Church

The regular Second Sunday Singing will meet at the First Methodist Church ot 2:30 o'clock. Several out of county singers are expected to be in attendance. Everyone is invited to attend.

-V-It is the customer who is the waiter in the restaurant nowadays.

The leopard doesn't change its LET CAVANAUGH DO YOUR

The Floyd County Plainsman

PUBLISHED THURSDAY EACH WEEK M. B. Cavanaugh, Publisher

IN FLOYD COUNTY \$1.00; OUTSIDE FLOYD COUNTY \$2.00 Entered as Second Class Matter June 23, 1930, at the Post Office at Floydada, Texas, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

NOTICE!

Any erroneous reflections upon the character, standing or reputation of any person, firm or corporatios which may appear in the columns of The Floyd County Plainsman will be gladly corrected upon its being brought to the attention of the publisher.

ONE DAY

Written by C. V. Cossaboom, grateful for its wonder. Past-President of the Texas Funer-

Each of us has all the time there is; just one day. Swiftly it comes, Shown by quickly it goes. If we do not see it, seize it, live it, we do not live at all. No one can bring it back. Only today is ours, yesterday is gone beyond recall, tomorrow never arrives. It is hope-a dream or a dread. One day is enough if we are wise enough to take it, and have the wit to live it. Live in daylight compartments. Do not let yesterday becloud today with vain regrets, or tomorrow with futile forebodings. Live one day at a time. When the day is gone, let it go, close the door, turn the page. Easy to say, but hard to do. Yes, until we learn the trick of it, which is one of the finest arts of life, if we master it. "Give us this day our daily bread" Jesus taught us to pray. As our days are, so will our strength be, provided we live a the farmer, O. H. Boyett, worked day at a time and do not try to carry the past and the future.

George Herbert learned the knack rows were selected. The fertilizhis days nto songs that still sing. unfertilized 29.

mar it with morbid musings. It will never come again. Live it in courage and kindness, glad and

al Directors and Embalmers Ass'n Fertilizer Value Demonstrations

College Station, September 7th. His fertilzer dstributor failed to work on one row of corn, and as a result a Frio County farmer conducted an interesting demonstration on the value of fertilizer. Stalks from the fertilzed row produced 36 pounds of corn and the same number from an unfertilized row produced 20 pounds.

An exhibit of the corn and other samples has been arranged in a Pearsall store window by N. H. Hunt, county agricultural agent for the A. and M. College Extension Service in Frio County. In each instance, he says, all conditions were the same. The corn was planted at the same time by alike, and grew in rows side by side.

Undress your soul at night as Another sample provided by E. you do your body. Drop your E. Penn showed about 20 pounds work, your worry, your weariness, for the fertilized corn and about your mistakes, your fears as you 15 for the unfertilized corn. Also do your garments-throw them shown was an exhibit of broomoff. Only so can we wake up with corn heads grown on the Rollins a new spirit to face a new day. farm at Moore. Equal length of it, fighting death, but he turned ed row produced 59 heads and the

Shut off the future too, as Fertilizing produced 25 per cent

THE FLOYD COUNTY PLAINSMAN, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1944

British Bridge Called **Best in Military History**

Described as the most remarkable bridge in military history, Bailey bridge can cross any gap up to 240 feet without pontoons. With pontoons it can bridge much wider gaps. It is credited already with playing a big part in the Normandy operations by assisting Allied armies and supplies rapidly to cross rivers and gaps caused by enemy demoli-

tions. In its lightest form, the Bailey bridge is known as "single span" and can carry 20 tons. Its construction can be doubled or trebled to carry the weight of the heaviest tanks.

The bridge fits together like a gigantic jigsaw puzzle. There are no nuts or bolts and only one steel pin is needed for each "join." Sec tions are 10 feet long and composed of 17 parts. Nine other parts are used to make the foundation. Six men can handle the heaviest part with ease.

The Bailey Bridge is first built on rollers on the bank of a gap and then pushed over by the building crew without mechanical aid. Sections are erected and rolled forward until the gap is completely bridged. The nearest the Germans have to anything comparable is a bridge whose parts in each section have to be fitted together with 24 nuts and bolts.

Find American Condors Largest Birds to Fly

The California condor and its near relative from South America, the condor of the Andes, are the largest birds that fly. Reports as to their relative wingspread are contradictory but lead one to believe that while individual California birds may have larger measurements, the South American bird probably averages slightly larger.

The Andean condor is said to weigh more, but no one seems actually to have weighed it to find out if it surpasses the 26 pounds which one California condor weighed after a meal, says a Chicago Natural History museum bulletin. The normal weight of the California bird is nearer 20 or 22 pounds.

One other bird, the wandering albatross, an inhabitant of the cold southern seas, has a greater wingspread, reaching 11 feet 4 inches, but it is a smaller bird in every other way.

Relocate Beaver

More than 216 beaver have been relocated in California during the past eight years, the division of game in that state has announced. The beaver have been trapped in lowland areas, where they are regarded as a menace to agricultural development, and in mountain areas where they have become thoroughly established, and have been

Coal Bins Should Be Made Within Easy Reach In planning coal storage space, the best practice is to group the driveway, the coal chute, the coal

bin and the boiler as closely as pos sible. Carrying charges from curb to bi will be eliminated if the coal bi can be placed at the side of the house nearest the driveway. The bit may be built as part of the basement or it may be outside of the

foundation walls. A coal bin outside of the basement offers the advantage of making additional space available in the basement for recreation, storage, hobbies and other purposes. A coal bin in the basement, however, is perfectly satisfac-

tory and can be made so that dust cannot escape from it. An average ton of bituminous coal occupies approximately 40 cubic feet. Allowing five feet for the average usable height for coal storage in a typical basement, it is necessary to provide floor space of eight

feet square to insure sufficient storage area for an average season's coal supply for the small house. Bins of this size should be constructed with an opening near the floor. Coke

runs approximately 70 cubic feet per ton. Handsome Moth Plagues Squash, Pumpkin Vines

Flitting about in many gardens, often unnoticed, is a handsome moth that spells trouble later for vines of squash and pumpkin. Wasp-like in appearance, with shining forewings, transparent hind wings, and markings of red, copper, and black on the forepart of its body, the adult of the squash borer is laying its eggs.

Late in July and August runners on entire vines of all kinds of squashes and pumpkins will wilt and many of them will die later as a result of injury, by the fleshy white borers eating away the inside of the stems. Plants not killed are stunted and their yield is reduced.

Prevention is the best cure. Most of the injury can be prevented by spraying or dusting to kill the eggs, or the eggs of the young borers, before they get inside the stems. Careful timing and thorough application are the secret of success.

Rotenone dusts and sprays are effective against squash borer and against the striped and spotted cucumber beetles that also attack squash and pumpkins.

White Shoes Before using a commercial clean-

er, brush off loose dirt on white shoes or wipe with a damp cloth. L' this is not done, the dirt merely is covered up by the cleaner or often mixed with the cleaner and worked into the leather. This method is more economical, too, as less clean



TELL US OF THE JOB AND WE'LL DO THE WORK CORRECTLY AND PROMPTLY

We have modern type and equipment to handle the work in an efficient manner, which results in most moderate cost to the buyer. When you order printing from our plant you may depend upon it that the work will be done to your complete satisfaction.

> LETTERHEADS **ENVELOPES** BOOKLETS BUSINESS STATIONERY WEDDING ANNOUNCEMENTS FOLDERS CIRCULARS SHOW CARDS

tightly as the past. Idle dreams, more Martin milo on the Lindsey futile fears, empty castles built in farm at Melon, the exhibit showed. the air are a waste of time. Why be tired tomorrow? When we try to Let Cavanaugh Do Your Printing. lve tomorrow before it comes, we wake up unfit to face it. No, it is today, lived intently, earnestly, without fear that makes the future and fulfills the past.

Each day is a little life awaiting our faith, awaiting our joy. Why

The Farmer and War Bonds by Mr. A. S. Goss Master of the National Grange

WEFREQUENTLY hear farmers raise the question as to whether or not they should buy War Bonds as long as they are in debt. The answer to this question should depend in large measure upon the nature of the debt and whether or not it is current. If part of it is past due, and the borrower expects to experience difficulty in meeting past due payments, he probably should bring his debt into current position before investing in Bonds. If, however, his payments are current, there seems to be no reason why farmers should not buy as many Bonds as they are able. Most individual investors in government Bonds are carrying debt in one form or another, at rates higher than the Bonds will yield. This is as it should be if the purchaser is in an earning position which permits the accumulation of some surplus, for we all owe it to our government to do our utmost in the financing of the war, even though the trans-action may result in our paying me extra interest on outstanding debts.

When a farmer owes money, he is always concerned as to whether his crops will sell at prices which will enable him to repay his debt. When prices are high it is good business and conservative finance to reduce the debt as rapidly as possible because when prices are low, it takes more crops and more efforts to make the payments.

We should not forget, how-ever, that a government Bond will pay off an equal amount of dollars of debt, no matter whether prices are high or whether prices are low. It is, therefore, a sound and con-corrective practice to buy ray-

aside to make payments on existing debts when they fall due. In fact, quite aside from the patriotic appeal, it is good business to buy Bonds rather than make pre-payments on debt, because the time may come when the ready cash is needed and the money tied up in pre-payments cannot be returned. If this money is invested in Bonds, it can be converted into cash to meet any needs which may arise.

If everyone followed the policy of buying no War Bonds until their debts were paid, few Bonds would be sold to the public. We have an obligation to help finance this war which is vastly more important than the income we may receive on the investment of money in War Bonds.

Farmers are finding it impossi-ble to maintain their machinery and buildings in a satisfactory state of repair. They are finding that they cannot replace worn-out equipment except at excessively high cost.

It would seem to be sound and conservative business and practice to lay aside money to make the repairs and replace worn-out equipment when material and machines are again available. No safer place can be found to lay aside money for such purposes than in government Bonds.

Every time we buy a Bond we are not only assisting in financing the war, but we are also doing our bit to prevent that most dreaded economic disaster called inflation. If each one of us would invest as much as we could in government Bonds, the danger of inflation would be greatly reduced. U. S. Treasury Depart

stocked on streams and lakes where their presence will be beneficial. The majority of the plantings have resulted in the establishment of successful colonies

Beaver were first stocked in California in 1934, by the U.S. forest service. Later the U: S. soil conservation service and the state division of forestry entered the picture. The work is now being conducted as a federal aid in wildlife restoration project, financed by Pittman-Robertson funds.

Regulate Refrigerator

When you plan to get away from nome for a short period, you needn't turn off your electric refrigerator. Just turn the control to its warmest setting. The food will get proper refrigeration, the mechanism will run less than normally because the door remains closed, food is not added to the "load" and no additional ice cubes are frozen.

If you will be away for an extended period and your refrigerator has a sealed mechanism, disconnect the motor by pulling the plug from the outlet. Remove all food and ice trays, defrost and clean interior thoroughly. Leave the door open so that air can circulate throughout the inside.

Portable Stanchion

Wide use is being found in federal and state campaigns against bovine brucellosis and tuberculosis for a portable stanchion strong enough to hold mature cattle securely, yet small enough to be carried in the trunk compariment of an automobile, according to the department of agriculture. Installed so that the lower part is about 16 inches from the ground or floor, it can easily be a perimeter. attached to a door frame or the end of a chute. In combination with panels which are available on most farms, it provides a satisfactory pen alongside a barn with the stanchion at one end.

Accidental Deaths

Accidental deaths from firearms among civilians were reduced 19 per cent, from 1,300 in 1942 to 1,050 in 1943. This reduction is probably due chiefly to the fact that many of those in the age groups most often exposed to firearms accidents are in the armed forces. Deaths from burns and explosions dropped 25 per cent, the totals being 1,000 in 1942 and 750 in 1943. Air transport deaths of civilians in 1943 did not change from 1942, the total being 250 in both years. "Other road transport" deaths, also, were unchanged at a total of 200.

er will be needed

It's wise to ask your shoe dealer what type of polish to use on white shoes. A powder form is suitable for buckskins, suedes and the like, and cream, paste or liquid polishes are used for smooth leathers. Saddle soap also may be used on white leather shoes. Apply only a small amount and then remove with damp cloth. The best way to clean the new wartime white fabric shoes is with soap and water applied with a brush. Use mild soapsuds and not much water. These shoes also may be cleaned with a cleaning fluid such as carbon tetrachloride. Colored fabric shoes may be cleaned by the soap-and-water method provided the

Human Eye

color does not fade.

A considerable part of the retina of every human eye is color blind. according to the Better Vision institute. The outer edge of the retina is totally color blind, perceiving only gray. Only in the center of the retina are all colors seen. In the band surrounding the central full color area only yellow and blue colors can be distinguished. This area in the normal human eye is redgreen blind.

Studies of many persons disclose that the three fields of color vision vary greatly both in area and shape not only from individual to individu-

al, but also in the two eyes of the same person. Because of these differences color vision tests have been suggested for the identification of people. Fingerprints may be mutilated, but a person can not change his fields of color vision. The size and shape of the color fields of the retina can be ascertained by an ingenious optical instrument known as

Asia Agricultural

Asia is still largely agricultural. Of the billion people living in Asia probably 80 per cent live on very small farms. Their agricultural tools are primitive and are operated by hand, or sometimes with the help of an ox, a donkey or a simple water wheel. Their land is often poor and they do not have the scientific knowledge needed to use it to the best advantage. The amount a man can produce is so limited by the smallness of his farm, the poorness of his land, or the inefficiency of his tools that the value of a day's work is in many regions less than 20 cents in American money. American factoworkers can buy, with the wages

of one or two weeks, more than

the laborer on most of the small

more of the world can buy after a

year of work.

NO MATTER WHAT THE PRINTING JOB MAY BE, WE WILL DO IT RIGHT.

Cavanaugh Printing Company





Father of Navy opular belief is Paul Jones, first regular naval officer to win outstanding victories at sea, is entitled to the honor of being the real father of the United States navy. The No. 1 commission in the United States navy, signed by George weeks if the weather remained fa-Washington, went to John Barry, a vorable. There was some demand comparatively unknown Irishman from county Wexford. Barry was for pickers in San Patricio Coungranted his commission for bravery during the Revolution. of Washington county. Jones is buried in the chapel of the United States Naval academy at Annapolis, in a tomb which rivals in beauty that of Napoleon in Paris, although the setting is less impressive. Barry, however, has a statue of herole size on one of Washington's main thoroughfares, while John Paul Jones is memoralized by a small, life-size statue in a remote corner of the mall, behind the White House.

ing had begun in the six north

ty was more than half way through the cotton and peanut harvests, and Lavaca County would complete picking in another three ty and in the river bottom region There was a spotty demand for different types of labor elsewhere over the state. Plow hands and general farm workers were needed n Castro, Hansford, Hutchison, Oldham, Parmer and Swisher counties. Bailey county had places for general farm workers and help-

bine and truck hands.

ening. Meanwhile, limited pick-

Texas counties. Late reports to the state labor office showed that Kleberg Coun-

in grain and Lubbock County has

an estimated 275,000 acres. Deaf Smith County reports 200,000 acres in row crops, and County Agricultural Agent A. R. Bateman urging farmers to allow the

ulated to impress the chick of his choice. At the conclusion of his dance he falls dead as a 'possuma bid for sympathy, to which the female responds by pecking at him

We have two Lathe machines and are prepared to do many jobs which will save you time and money on repairing your farm equipment and other machines where lathe work is required to make the adjustment.

Grand Rifle Into

ŦE

to

ich

er.

ou

ne

Miller, army ordnance W device

severely injured while e project. Before he necessary to use both to where the men of rod and torch and the old Springfield quate fire power and are working. ers as well. The be used to launch it did not have the

the semiautomatic

makes it safe to o launch antitank. on, and the old pple hand grenades, itely 30 signal gre-

ngfield is still the best range sniping because ped with a telescopic the Garand cannot.

othing at All

w Goebbels' Song - Paul Joseph Goebiganda minister, in a d by DNB, declared "know full well y for us to renew in 10, 20 or 50 ve ourselves incapahe united onslaughts a this, the most de-

)B

s have made it cynihat fate awaits the nathe defeat they hope Goebbels said. will not be satisying our industries. conomic life, transdiers and workers to ashing our country to hey wish on their own stroy the German naational substance." that "every single now act as though his

ed Flame Thrower Displayed by Army Sticky gobs of gasoline that can igny inflammable enemy splatters from a fire improved flame thrownstrated by the chemiservice of the army. weapons designed to terror and destrucn along with a smoke thich spouts clouds of a to hide advancing hemy gunners. Two fuel will blanket a city

ed Homes Are Shipped to Army Houses - comfurniture, range are speeding off here to the army at every 40 minutes.

army secrecy ban osure of what the d Engineering company ional record. built for the army. me to three bedrooms red in sections.

Eucalyptus Trees Among the most extensively plant-

ed eucalyptus trees are those of the ahead, the rice harvest in the up- as. fast-growing type, used as a fuel; per coastal region was drawing as far as my information goes, it is the best wood fuel. These fuel eucalyptus can be felled with good economical success when they are five big end of the job would start this years old, although it is generally week. Hohn said, however, that agreed that the optimum felling age is around nine years. Other slower growing varieties are planted in or- through advanced planning assembling labor for harvesting the der to use their wood for pickets, in carpestry, etc., and some very slow crop would be less difficult than growing ones furnish very hard woods which compete successfully in last year. this field. An interesting feature as-

sociated with the growing of eucalyptus is that when they blossom in late spring they bear the practically only flower rich in nectar at that time; and so, the intelligent agriculturist is able to obtain separately the "eucalyptus honey" from the rest of the production and get a fairly high price for it.

Plant Growth

Day length as a factor in plant growth has been receiving special attention from researchists of the U. S. department of agriculture. Necessity for supplying crop seeds for planting in various parts of the world has given impetus to studies to determine the relative value of day length in the growth and germination of different crops, and varieties of those crops. Among the versatile crops in this respect are snap beans, field, kidney and lima beans, experiments have shown. Because they are "day neutral"are able to flower when they have either short or long days-it is possible to grow them over a great range of latitudes, wherever te peratures and other seasonal conditions are favorable.

stalks to mature sufficiently before harvesting.

Let Cavanaugh do your Printing.

SALE!

18-acre farm-home one mile east of courthouse. Improvements consists of good four room stucco house with electricity, well and windmill, good chicken house and barn. All fenced hog proof. If interested in this well located acreage, see H. O. Cline, Phone 37. ers in the sudan grass seed harvest, FOR SALE-1 Massie-Harris Clip-

and Lynn county was seeking com- per 6-ft. Combine, and 1 Holt 12-ft. Combine, both in good con-While cotton picking forged dition. Dale Jones, Crowell, Tex-37-2tp

LET YOUR MONEY WORKcloser. Cutting of early planted Well located business house for rice has been in progress, but the sale. Money invested in this property should bring about 10 per cent per annum. See Cavanaugh at the Plainsman office.

FOR SALE-1 4-Room House to be moved. Carl Minor. 39-2tc

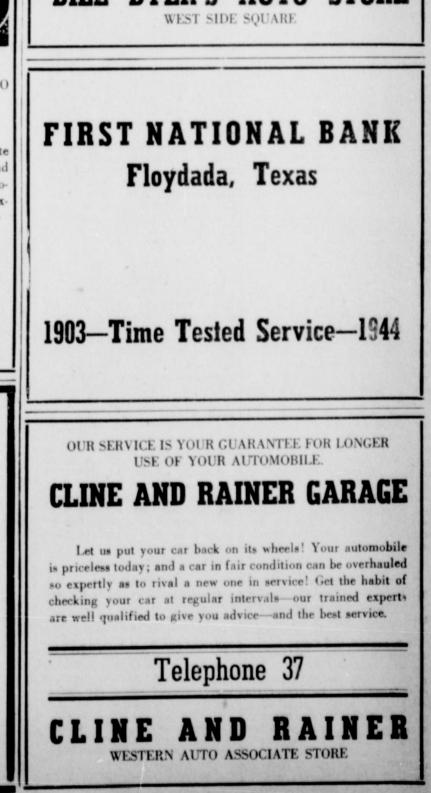
Innouncing

The Opening of SPEARS AUTO COMPANY

In first building north of postoffice, 107 North Main Street. We are ready to do general repair work and cordially invite the public to visit us at our new location.

SPEARS AUTO COMPANY W. M. Spears





THE FLOYD COUNTY PLAINSMAN, THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 7, 1944

Adding Onions Makes A Good Dish Better

There's an old saying that "adding onions makes a good dish a in a more uniform egg production better dish." For some dishes on- throughout the year. The poultry ions are needed only for flavor, for raiser who hatches his eggs or buys some they are the chief ingredient his baby chicks during five, six, and for others they are the whole seven or more periods of the year, show. They are fine as seasoners no longer has that high peak of for sandwiches, salads, stews and production during the spring of the stuffing, and are favorite accompa- year, when eggs are cheap, nor the niments for meat, fish or poultry. Serve them raw, french fried or pan- fall, when they are in demand. fried, baked, creamed or steamed.

Baked onions au gratin will give a variety to lunch or supper. Par- ing it possible to develop a 12-month bail small white onions, cooking them about 15 minutes. Drain, put means, that with pullets coming into into buttered baking dish, cover with medium cream sauce, sprinkle grated cheese and breadcrumbs over the pullet or peewee eggs. top and bake in moderate oven (350 degrees) until onions are tender. ly, egg production will not suffer about 30 minutes.

pers combine in another variety ed during any season or any month dish. Cook two cups diced onions of the year will lay just as many in boiling salted water until tender. Drain and place in a baking dish. spring season. Cook two green peppers and cut in strips in three tablespoons butter un- a more uniform income. What may til softened. Stir in one and one- be more important, under present half tablespoons flour, add one cup milk gradually and cook until thick. problem. Less labor can handle the Season with salt and pepper, pour over onions and cover with buttered crumbs. Bake in moderately hot oven (375 degrees) about 20 minutes

New Jersey Leading Chemical Center in U.S.

New Jersey leads the nation in the production of chemicals, according to statistics made public by the American Chemical society. In a single year, New Jersey chemical industries manufacture some \$200,000,000 worth of chemicals, about 20 per cent of all those made in the United States.

'New Jersey is the most important factor in drug grinding in the world and through its ports and factories are funneled most of the essential rare and common drugs for medicinal products," it was stated.

Roughly New Jersey has 15 per cent of all chemical manufacturing establishments in the United States. The New Jersey industry has 26 per cent of the salaried employees in the chemical group, and 20.5 per cent of the wage earners. It pays out over \$11,000,000 in salaries equal to 28.5 per cent of the total and over \$24,000,000 of wages, roughly equal to 20 per cent of the total.

Moon Farming

Belief that the moon affects numerous farm activities is considered to be a survival of moon wor- garment. It is almost impossible to ship and is termed moon-farming. avoid them. Those who practice it believe phases of the moon affect seed germination; pork from hogs killed in the dark of the moon will shrink when The longer it lasts the better, for ked: animals born during the new moon thrive better; fleece Uncle Sam tells us to save soap, sheared in the wane of the moon but it pays to use soap, of course, weighs more; shingles laid during when such use will prolong the life the new moon curl up and pull the of valuable fabrics. nails out, etc. United States department of agriculture officials explain that this has

More Profit, Less Work By Year 'Round Brooding

Year 'round brooding has resulted low ebb of production during the

This system also provides a more uniform supply of large eggs, makmarket for large eggs. It naturally production throughout the year, that there will be a continuous supply of If the pullets are handled proper-

by this arrangement and even less Scalloped onions and green pep- mortality may result. Pullets broodeggs as pullets brooded during the

> Out-of-season brooding has given conditions, it has aided in the labor brooding by this method, at least where the volume is very great. The income from the sale of broilers will be greater as they will not all be placed on the market during the period that prices are lowest.

Another important item is that less equipment will be required. This will reduce the hatching and brooding investment from 20 to 50 per cent, depending upon the scale of operation.

Another important factor, that better selection of hatching eggs or baby chicks is possible. When all are to be hatched at once, it is often necessary to select eggs from unknown or unproven or desired progeny, which is seldom the case where the hatching is spread throughout the year.

Cotton Swimming Suits Require Careful Wash

Cotton swim suits are popular and they come in a variety of colors and designs. To keep them looking trim, however, requires a little extra care. It pays to give them a soap and water wash after each wearing to remove sand and smears of sun-tan lotions.

Use moderately warm suds, and rinse in several clear cool waters. If the suits cannot be washed as soon as they are brought home, be sure to hang them to dry anyhow. If they are left in a heap, mildew may set in and ruin the looks of the remove mildew stains, but easy to

With proper care a swim suit should be good for several seasons. conservation is today's watch

Control of Noxious Shrubs in Grass Lands Suggested

College Station, September 7th Control of noxious shrubs in Texas grasslands is the foremost pasture problem on many million of acres. This says Robert R. Lancaster, pasture specialist for the A. and M. College Extension Service, is second only to lower rate of stocking on many other millions. Still other millions, located along streams and branches and covered by brush, shrubs and trees of low value, are the most potentially productive land available for future pastures.

Shrub removal and other improvements for Victory pastures are eligible for government payment through the Agricultural poisonous plants and other weeds; Field have announced.

wells. Lancaster explains that as many mailed in sealed envelopes. ley pear, or cactus, have been strong container. Address all gifts were cleared and a quarter of a million acres of mesquite klled. Removeal of the cedar dd not rep- quail doesn't fly, it walks. resent the destriction of a potential cedar forest because the bushy Mexican and Pinchot species tiles. which infest Texas ranges are less valuable as timber than the Virgi-

Clearing other kinds of underbrush has been doubled and trebled from 10,000 acres yearly be- throwing its voice.

fore 1941, to 20,000, then 30,000 and 39,000 acres annually for the past three years. Payments vary according to the necessary costs. Permanent cutting depends upon sprouting control. New methods of treatment, including sprays not poisonous to livestock, to prevent stumps sprouting are being explored and tested by the Texas

Agricultural Experiment Station. Branches on small stock farms are being cleared by hand. But large scale shrub eradication is most commonly done by power machinery which uproots trees and large shrubs.

Mail Christmas Packages to men **Overseas** Now

Persons planning to send Christ-Adjustment Agency of the U.S. mas packages to men overseas Department of Agriculture, Lan. have been advised that such packcaster says. Other improvement ages must be mailed between Seppractices within the AAA program tember 15 and October 15, offiare controlling gullies, rodents, cials at South Plains Army Air

applying manures and commercial Christmas gifts to reach men fertilizers, line and seed; harvest- serving overseas must be mailed in ing grass and clover seed; de- the one month period set by the ferred grazing; and digging of government. Christmas cards may tanks for stock water and drilling be sent at any time during or after those dates but they must be

as 25,000 Texas stockmen in one Christmas packages should be year have benefitted through the not more than 15 inches long nor program and the area affected has weigh more than five pounds, been about 87,000,000 acres, or wrapped. Mark them plainly 87 per cent of all pasture land. "Christmas Gift Parcel" and be Nearly 8,000,000 acres of prick- sure to wrap them securely in a

grubbed under AAA payments in correctly. Anyone needing addithe past seven years. In the same tional information may obtainperiod 3,000,000 acres of cedar same from his nearest postoffice.

> When it migrates, the mountain ____V_

Birds are descendants of rep-

Fishes can taste, smell, hear and nia red cedar, Lancaster explains. distinguish colors.

The Pika deceives pursurers by



no scientific support and repeated experiments indicate that the phases of the moon have no effect whatsoever on the germination of seeds. warping of shingles, and so on.

Farm Income

main source of income on Massa-

chusetts farms, but not so any long-

er, says E. W. Bell, extension mar-

income on Massachusetts farms was

more than twice the income from

Important Material

As a substitute for steel (1,000 board

airplanes which are lighter and

planes, into hangars, bridges and

imported from Costa Rica, Colom-

uador, is used for life rafts, mine

foats, and life preservers. The PT

Figures Help Canners

ds can one quart; Pears-one bushel (58 pounds) cans 20-24 quarts

and two to two and one-half pounds

(Ive to six pears) can one quart.

the use of wood.

Wood is one of the most important raw materials in the world today.

hens

Bessy Bossy for years was the

Quarter and Core Don't peel apples for applesauce but just quarter and core them. After putting them into kettle, add boiling water, covering one-half to onethird. Cover the kettle and cook until the apples are soft and mushy. Then, pour into food mill or put through a coarse sieve. A few turns -pulp and peelings are strained. The luscious color and flavor of apple peel is kept. Now you're ready for sugar and spice. To each quart keting specialist at Massachusetts use % cup sugar; 1 tablespoon lemon State college. Two years ago, 1942. juice, if flat; and 1/2 teaspoon cinthe little red hen for the first time namon. Quickly bring the mixture

passed bossy as a money maker to boiling and cook for 3 minutes. when she shelled out more than 321/2 | Pour into clean, hot jars and adjust million dollars as compared with a the closure. Process jar in boiling bit over 30 million for bossy. In water bath for 10 minutes. Don't 1943 the hen made another phenome- underestimate your family needs. nal increase and produced better Serve applesauce as a spread on than 461 million dollars while bossy hot popovert, muffins, and biscuits; increased her income to only \$31,- as a popular flavor with pork, and 474,000. Twenty years ago the dairy hot or cold with cream.

Turning Rye

Non-legume crops such as rye should be turned under while the plants are still green and immature to get the best results as a winter cover for preventing the leaching of soil fertility, according to the department of agriculture. Agronofeet of lumber saves one ton of steel) military engineers are using mists point out that the older and vast quantities of wood. They are tougher the plants become the more there is of their hard cellulose framebuilding it into trusses, into plywood work to be broken down by bacmore easily repaired than all-metal | teria in the soil. Nitrogen is required for the rotting process, and in the case of a non-legume crop it trestles. Feather-weight balsa wood will use nitrogen that was in the bia, Nicaragua, Guatemala, and Ec- soil before the crop was planted or that was added at planting time. As a result, the crop that follows boats of the navy, formerly made of will find the nitrogen unavailable metal, have been lightened and until a later date, the soil being left strengthened 3315 per cent through temporarily in a worse condition than before.

Mosquite Control

According to a report by the New ome canner can save herself Jersey Mosquito Extermination aswork and save food in the canning sociation, soap solutions are being ob by some arithmetic which shows low many quarts certain quantities of fresh product will yield: Apples-one bushel (50 pounds) cans 17-20 quarts and 21/2 pounds (seven to eight apples) can one quart; Apricots - one bushel (48 nds) cans 16-20 quarts; Lima cans-one bushel (28 pounds) cans

used successfully in treating pools and other still water breeding places of summer's most annoying insect. If soap solutions in concentrations of about 0.1 to 0.25 per cent are poured on still water, the surface sion of the water is reduced so that the pupae are unable to mainsix to eight quarts and four to five tain their normal floating position and they drown. For the same reason, the egg-laying mosquito cannot be supported on the soap-treated water, and this prevents breeding

DR. KIBBY J. CLEMENTS

OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN AND SUBGEON

Diathermy, Light Therapy, Colonic Irrigations, New Improved Methods of Curing Piles, Fistula, Pruritis (Itching Piles) by Office Treatment Without Interrupting Daily Routine.

ROOMS 313-315, SKAGGS BUILDING, Plainview, Phone 683



STYLE SHOPPE

MRS. MOLLIE A. MORTON, OWNER TELEPHONE 17 "Always Showing Newest Things First."

ne to

STYLE SHOPPE

MRS. MOLLIE A. MORTON, OWNER

TELEPHONE 17

"Always Showing Newest Things First."