NUMBER 15

FLOYDADA, FLOYD COUNTY, TEXAS, THURSDAY, MARCH 2, 1944

NUMBER 12

# Security

feb. 28.-No matter Board field office or d its part-time service sof questions and probing on your rights un-

lold-age and survivors

are covered); oure benefit rights may ed by having more ocial security number; w much that little piece wor your family. Also, out for yourself what the social security con-

whave received from jobs by the Federal insurance I you wish, you will be and (Form 7004) for Baltimore, where social ate in the program. vige accounts are kept. lew days you will receive nt of all wages recorded account. If there is any ov immediately so it can

boy or girl is planning part-time, they may get on when it is necesnot necessary-to apply security account card; quard it; and why it is to have only one social account number during

mon in doubt about his to old-age and survitce benefits should visal field office. Some widows, aged parents, a do not know they are or benefits and delay in

bock Social Security d office is a clearing information pertaining security program. Mr. member of his staff is at all times to furnish social security system, ally old-age and surnce. He will come of stative to your office. a group meeting of any other groups. to explain the imes of the plan.

ock office is located as Avenue. Any posturnish information re- cities. ant visits to various time

hone

## Miss Louise Hyatt Can Answer Is Bride of Chester Ray

Miss Louise Hyatt and Chester work or live, you're Ray were united in marriage Saturday evening at 7 o'clock at the home of Mrs. Maud Merrick on West Missouri street. Justice of the Peace, J. W. Howard, performlabbock office today. ed the ceremony. Mrs. Maud Merrick and Mrs. Jess Brown, friends of the couple, were pres

> Mrs. Ray is a former resident of Floydada, having lived here a number of years, before moving to Borger several months ago, where she was employed in the alteration department of a ready o-wear store.

Mr. Ray is also a former resident of Floyd County, having resided in the Dougherty community or several years, and for some time has been making his home in Amarillo, where he is employed at he Pantex Plant.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray left Monday morning for Amarillo where they will make their home.

### Will Demonstrate Sweet Sudan Grass in Floyd

"Follow through" is the slogan of Floyd oCunty 4-H Club boys who will demonstrate with sweet how much his sudan grass this year. The objecdildren might receive tive is to multiply the small of his death. amount of seed available of this ments will depend on the new variety of grass for distributime one works and the tion in 1945.

pay received in covered | According to County Agricultural Agent Jason O. Gordon, one office will help you member each of the 17 boys' 4-H a jour social security ac- Clubs in the county will receive wich is recorded all the one ounce of pure sweet sudan seed from the Lubbock sub-station of the Texas Agricultural Experiment Station. R. E. Karper, plant breeder at the station, will cooper-

The boys selected will agree to multiply their seed and distribute one ounce to each member of their clubs in 1945. Rules for state cersalement, let the field tification of the seed will be observed. Some of the seed prothe record of your duced by the club boys will be Jour social security ac. planted in a grazing demonstration in order to permit a comparison furing your benefits of the "taste difference" which livestock have for the sweet over the standard sudan varieties.

The challenge to "follow through" with the demonstrations was presented at meetings for 1944 enrollment. It was in the form of result stories related by the county agent to impress upon the boys taking part in the program that success in their work would help to realize an agricultural opportu- to his distributor who in turn de-

the introduction of sudan grass to the plains from a thimbleful of seed from Russia at the Lubbock sub-station. Another was the development of the aMrtin combine milo from a single surviving head in a field of the Wheatland variety. Last year more than 40,000 acres of the aMrtin variety were planted in Floyd County, and Clyde Farrish of the Lone Star community harvested 4,460 Lbs. an acre on one demonstration

Gordon reports that some of the Floyd County club boys who made the "I-Feed-a-Fighter" Club in 1943 are assuming as many as nindemonstration projects this year.

JOB PRINTING

LET CAVANAUGH DO YOUR



## Speaking of Postwar Planning as who isn't ...

THE AIR IS FULL of talk about Postwar Planning . . .

Big plans, little plans, dreamy plans, hard-boiled plans.

Fine! But . . . just bear in mind hat . . .

The best planner for your personal postwar world is yourself! And probably the wisest plan you can adopt is to soak every extra dollar you can lay hands on into War Bonds-where they become "double-duty" dollars.

They'll not only help finance the War-they'll be mighty useful toward making your world that better world we're all hoping will emerge afterwards!

## WAR BONDS to Have and to Hold

This is an official U.S. Treasury advertisement—prepared under auspices of Treasury
Department and War Advertising Council

### Gasoline Coupons Should Be Properly Endorsed

Lubbock, March 2.-A check now being made by the Gasoline Audit Section of the OPA Enforcement Division has revealed that many gasoline dealers are careless about seeing that all gasoline coupons are properly endorsed, acording to H. L. Patterson, Gasoine Enforcement Attorney of the ubbock OPA District.

Patterson explained that the gasoline retailer places coupons received from t he consumer on cummed sheets and turns them in posits them in a bank where he is One of the stories was that of given credit to replenish his gaso-

> The Gasoline Audit Section reently began checking coupons which have been deposited with 20070 gallons which either have not been endorsed, not completely license numbers not correspondwhich gasoline was issued.

charged back against the account as possible. of the station accepting hem," Pat- At the request of the Extension moisture. dealer will not be able to the fight. Some state of gardens but also for a 25 Throw your scrap into the fight. ton and Mrs. M. B. Cavanaugh.

lons of gasoline in the future."

coupons properly endorsed before for an urban family. they buy the gasoline.

### February 27 to March 4, Set as Garden Week

Victory Garden Week in Texas has been set for February 27 to 1943. The post war ration, they son has notified Acting Director J. D. Prewit of the Texas A. and M. College Extension Service County Victory garden committees and other interested urban and rural groups are being asked to participate in the observance.

that they have been checking, they tory gardens are already flourish- zens attended a garden planning national and sectional awards. have found coupons representing ing and planting is still possible, meeting recently. while in others excessive rainfall endorsed with both license num- delay preparation of plots. In .70 OF INCH ber and state, or coupons with that event garden-minded citizens are being asked to plant their garing with those of the vehicle for dens during the week set aside and to purchase seeds, fertilizer,

terson said. "For example," he ex- Service, Governor Stevenson will plained, "gasoline in the amount call on patriotic citizens to plant This means that this particular The goal however, is not only for Mrs. M. B. Cavanaugh. dealer will not be able to replenish an increase of 200,000 in the num-

capacity of 2000 gallons, he will per garden. County Extension

There is little danger, Extension many vegetables, although sometimes local distribution difficulties result in temporary surpluses. were produced by Texas commer- milk annually. cial growers and gardeners during the late 1930's.

County garden meetings are be-Extension agents in Dallas County son, Vega. In many parts of the state Vic- report nearly 100 interested citi-

or other weather conditions may SLOW RAIN SUNDAY GIVE

Rain Sunday and Sunday night totaled .70 of an inch, and was been notified that their son, James reported to be general over the T. Bishop, Private, first class, U. "All such coupons will be equipment, and insecticides as soon plains. Parts of the county recently wounded. Mr. and Mrs. county and most of the south S. Marine Corps Reserve was reported as much as one inch of Bishop live in Floydada.

Mrs. R. O. Thomas, of Clarenof 1100 gallons had been charged a million Victory gardens as part don, spent the week end with her back against one station account. of the Grow-More-in-44 campaign. sisters, Mrs. Ben G. Morton and

## Re-election in Pre. Be the Hardest cinct Nuber 4

TO THE VOTERS OF PRECINCT FOUR, FLOYD COUNTY:

I wish to announce my candi dacy for re-election as commis-

For me this has been a year of schooling, I have made mistakes. If you wish to vote for a perfect guy don't vote for me.

If re-elected I promise to strive not to make the same mistake

Thank you for your cooperation, If you see fit to support me your vote and influence will be very much appreciated.

Sincerely, R. B. CALHOUN. (Political Advertising)

### 4-H'ers Help Pro- "we shall probably have less than duce More Milk Last Year

You and every other civilian in America drank an average of 246 the point where we can be indifquarts of milk last year for a national total of roundly 36 1-2 billion quarts. This volume, which that we will reach that point in would fill a row of quart bottles 264 feet wide that would reach even years, although technicians from New York City to San Fran- are optimistic." cisco, and thence to Los Angeles, is over 4 billion quarts more milk save the dwindling supplies of than the nation's population drank crude natural rubber for the most during an average year in the 1935 "un-substitutable" uses and get 1939 period.

Contributing immeasurably to every other purpose. the boost in milk production that made this increased consumption sions to synthetic rubber have been possible were approximately 85,-000 rural boys and girls partici- Newman revealed. "Proportions pating in 4-H dairy animal pro- of synthetic in all sorts of pro-

be able to purchase only 900 gal- agents are recommending farm pany for having top records in of our exceedingly scanty workand ranch gardens of one-half acre their counties; 171 comprising ing supply of natural rubber the Patterson pointed out that the or more and larger city gardens blue award groups in 28 states demand for military and essential public was making it hard on the than were planted in 1943. Fifteen were rewarded with \$25 War civilian rubber products will congasoline dealers by not cooper- hundred square feet of space Bonds; ten sectional representatinue to grow greater and greatating with them by having their should provide an adequate space tives were given trips to the Na- er. tional 4-H Club Congress in Chicago, and five recipipents of naworkers believe, of growing too tional honors each received a \$200 college scholarship

By helping to increase milk production, the 4-H'ers also made a For normal good health in war- direct contribution to the welfare ners will have to take an "I. O. U." time, nutritionists say Texans need of our armed forces, every man in on their trophies at the annual 30 per cent more vegetables than which needs at least 200 quarts of University of Texas competition

Four-H'ers named in the 1943 State blue award group in Texas March 4, Governor Coke Steven- believe, should include 50 per cent were: Leon Grissom and Wendol mary trophies for state winners in more citrus and tomatoes and 100 C. Christian, Farwell; Warren Orr the University's Interscholastic per cent more green and yellow Jr., Tulia; Kenneth Sullivan, Iowa League basketball tournament vegetables than were consumed in Park; Earl Edwards, Jr., Floyd-here, March 2-4, R. J. Kidd, athada; Jim Taylor Threadgill, Pat-letic director, has revealed. tonville; Charles A. Williams, Certificates, instead of the fulling held throughout the state. The Fort Worth and Morris E. Fergu- size basketballs, silver cups and

R. C. Vest, Jr., of Midland, won

JAMES T. BISHOP REPORTED WOUNDED, PARENTS ARE

Mr. and Mrs. L. T. Bishop have

Details are not available at this time as to the seriousness of James'

Miss Berthamae Thomas, of Farwell, visited over the week end with her aunts, Mrs. Ben G. Mor-

## R. B. Calhoun Asks Warns 1944 May Year in Rubber

Beaumont, Texas, February 2 .-Despite the fact that the nation's huge synthetic rubber production program is "close to full stride." 1944 may be the country's most critical year with regard to rubber since the start of the war, James J. Newman, vice president of the B. F. Goodrich company which built the world's largest synthetic plant at nearby Nort Neches, said here tonight.

Addressing the annual meeting f the Beaumont Chamber of Commerce, Newman explained that natural rubber is still an almost indispensible ingredient in the manufacture of many rubber products, and that stocks of the precious substance "are getting near the disaster level." He said, half as much crude rubber to work with this year as was consumed in either 1942 or 1943."

Newman said that the ability of technicians to compound synthetic rubber "has not yet reached ferent to natural rubber. Far from it. And it is no absolute certainty any given number of months, or

The only answer, he said, is to along on synthetic rubber for

Already many complete convermade "and with good results ducts have been steadily increas-For their outstanding achieve- ed," he said, "even including ments in the national 4-H dairy heavy duty tires for military as production activity, 398 of the well as civilian uses. But that youthful dairymen and maids in switchover will have to continue 41 states received medals of hon- at a faster and faster rate all or from the Kraft Cheese Com- through the year-for in the fact

> STATE BASKETBALL WINNERS WILL HAVE TO TAKE AN "I. O. U." THIS YEAR

Austin.-State basketball winthis year.

Wartime shortages of metals have placed a ban on the custo-

plaques usually given will be awarded for the first time this

"But this year's winners will get their trophies when the war is over," Kidd emphasized. "Just as soon as metal is available, we'll have the trophies made and send the mto 1944 winners."

Judge and Mrs. G. C. Tubbs and daughter, Mrs. Ross J. Clark, and Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Turner, returned home Sunday afternoon from Colorado Springs, Colorado, where they visited their son and daughter, Lt. and Mrs. Richard

LET CAVANAUGH DO YOUR

#### Rationing Calendar March 1 to March 15

good for 5 pounds, effective Janu- plane picture, are each valid for ary 16 through March 31. Stamp one paid indefinitely. No. 40, Book IV, good for 5 pounds sugar for 1944 home can-dorsed on front.) "A" coupons, 3

good through March 20. "Z" be- the coupons nationally have a came valid February 20 - good value of 5 gallons each. Other through March 20th. Book IV, "B" and "C" coupons, including red stamps A8, B8, and C8 good B-1 and C-1, still outstanding will for 10 points each-valid Febru- retain their two-gallon value. "R" ary 27 through May 20. D8, E8, and "T", 5 gallons, each, and 'D" and F8 became valid March 12th, one and one-half gallon. "E" one good through May 20.

Sale at-

Phone 238

through May 20.

Shoes: Book 1, stamp No. 18, Sugar: Stamp No. 30, Book IV, and Book 3, stamp one with air-

gallons each, with No. 10 coupons Meats and Fats: Book 3, Stamp expiring March 21. In B-2 and Texas ex-students will gather in "Y" became valid February 13, C-2 books valid on December 1, gallon each.

Processed Foods: Book IV, Tire Inspection: "A" bookhold-

Stamps "K", "L", and "M" expire ers before March 31, 1944; "B" March 20, Book IV, blue Stamps before February 29; "C" before A8, B8, C8, and E8, are good for February 29; and "T" every six 10 points each; valid February 27 months or every 5,000 miles, which ever comes first.

> TEXAS INDEPENDENT DAY TO BE CELEBRATED MARCH 2

Austin, February 24.-From the Gasoline: (Coupons must be en- foxholes on the battlefront to the war plants in cities, towns and hamlets, over 75,000 University of groups to celebrate March 2, Texas Independent Day and reunion

> According to the 48-year tradoion, when "tea-sipper" meets 'tea-sipper", they must sit down and break bread together, whether it be on a banquet of "K" rations or ration points.

John McCurdy, Secretary of Ex-Students Association, reports that plans announcing celebrations have already come from England, Honolulu, Italy, Ireland and Mexico City, on the foreign scene. In the United States, large meetings are planned in Boston, Philadelphia, Kansas City, Chicago, Los Angeles, Houston, Laredo, Dallas, Amarillo, Fort Worth, and many smaller gatherings, with others yet to be announced.

### Sheets Should Be Available Soon -Maybe

Serviceable quality sheets in full bed sizes should be available to the public at \$2.00 or less within the next thirty or sixty days, according to J. B. Mooney, district OPA Price Executive.

The Office of Price Administration in Washington has taken action to make production of bed linens profitable to manufacturers, he said. The action was in the form of a revised price schedule for manufacturers. Also, wholesalers of bed linens are allowed a markup of 7 per cent on their cost or they may use their prices of March 1942, whichever is high-

Mooney stated that this move was made so that the more popu- an effort is made to assign him t lar weights and weaves of bed sheets and pillow cases will be available to retail merchants and remains to endanger his future. If to their customers at a reasonable his record remains clean he gets price-no higher than the price of pletion of service. March 1942.

Judge and Mrs. G. C. Tubbs and daughter, Mrs. Ross J. Clark, and Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Turner, returned home Sunday afternoon from Colorado Springs, Colorado, where they visited their son and daughter, Lt. and Mrs. Richard

WANT to LEARN

A SKILL?

erator, a skilled stenographer, an

airplane mechanic, an expert driv-

you have a chance to get valuable

Army training-training that may

pave the way to bigger pay, better

TODAY find out about all the

jobs, the chance to meet new peo-

ple and see new places, and to

APPLY at any U. S. Army Re-

cruiting Station. Or write: The

Adjutant General, 4415 Munitions

(Women in essential war indus-

try must have release from their

employer or the U. S. Employment

PERMANENT WAVE, 59c!

Do your own Permanent with

Charm-Kurl Kit. Complete equip-

ment, including 40 curlers and

shampoo. Easy to do, absolutely

harmless. Praised by thousands

including Fay McKenzie, glamor-

ous movie star. Money refunded

7-17p ARWINE DRUG STORE.

Bldg., Washington 25, D. C.

obs after the war.

help your country.

Service.)

if not satisfied.

# LET us DO YOUR LATHE WORK

BABY CHICKS AND A FEW

STARTED CHICKS FOR

DELIVERY NOW.

Oil Brooders, Electrict Brooders,

Gas Brooders, All Mash Chick

Starter, Wes-Tex Laying Mash, for

THE RICE HATCHERY

210 North Main

We have two Lathe machines and are prepared to do many jobs which will save you time and money on repairing your farm equipment and other machines where lathe work is required to make the adjustment.

## Steel Flex Rings, Tires, Batteries

We carry in stock a large assortment of Steel Flex Rings, Third Grade Tires, and Allied Batteries. Come to our store for your needs.

## DYER'S AUTO STORE

WEST SIDE SQUARE

## **WEEK-END SPECIALS**

Clabber Girl Baking Powder	
25 ounces	15c
Old Dutch Cleanser 2 for	15c
Fort Howard Tissue 3 rolls	19c
Matches, Carton	25c
Corn, No. 2 can	12c
Pork and Beans, No. 2 can	12c
C. H. B. Catsup	22c
Mothers Oats, package	29c
Raisins, 2 pounds	27c
Shredded Ralstons	12c

# Hull and McBrien

#### Fit Deserters For War Front

#### Over Half of AWOL Men Put in Fighting Trim at Processing Center.

CAMP EDWARDS, MASS.-Within a heavy, barbed wire enclosure covering more than three acres of this military outpost the army is proving that it can make a good soldier out of a deserter from overseas duty. It is here that the army has established its east coast processing center. It is one of the two in this country and until now has been veiled in military secrecy. Into the

#### AWOL and have been picked up in states east of the Mississippi. Program Is New.

center pour men who have gone

The program in operation is new. In World War I, men who went AWOL from their outfits at the embarkation points got little individu-Disregarding their psychological and sociological problems, the army thrust them back into the life from which they had

such men and believes it has hit upon a method of returning its 'black sheep" to embarkation ports fit, both mentally and physically, for battle. It is rebuilding their moral stamina, sapped by the fear of danger at the front.

Since the center was set up here, about 7,000 men have been processed. Its population varies with the movement of troops overseas and cannot be told, but it is revealed that 4,000 soldiers have been turned back to staging areas for overseas duty. About 450 have been judged misfits and discharged.

#### Specialists on Job.

In command at the processing center is Lieut. Col. George A. Parker, a Boston attorney before being recalled to service. He rose from second lieutenant to captain in the First World war and came here from the 756th Military Police battalion at West Springfield, Mass.

On his staff are 13 doctors and two psychologists who weed out the 'physical and mental unfits."

A soldier going AWOL is sent here after being picked up. The most frequent reason he gives for deserting is that he "wants to go home" to see his family or girl friend.

The deserter's civilian and military records are studied closely Then a court martial is ordered and a sentence is pronounced. If a man appears to be what Colonel Parker terms a "bad actor," he is turned over to other military posts for more rigid rehabilitation or is discharged.

When a man, who has successfully passed through the center, is returned to an embarkation the same type of outfit from which he deserted. His background is kept confidential, however, and no stigma an honorable discharge upon com-

#### Smiths Replace 'Macs'

As Most Numerous Scots LONDON .-- The Smiths have now onquered Scotland. Whereas names beginning with "Mac" used to predominate, now the surname Smith

outnumbers all others. After Smith, the commonest names are MacDonald, Brown, Wilson, Thomson, Robertson, Campbell

These facts were disclosed by J. G. Kyd, registrar general for Scot-

Dilution of the original Scottish stock is partly attributable, said Mr. Kyd, to the fact that 1,500,000 Scottish young men and women have emigrated from Scotland in the past 80 years-900,000 of them since the beginning of the century.

"The vitality of Scotland is being or has been sapped by export of the In the Women's Army Corps most virile of her people," Mr. Kyd complained. "The population is gradually growing older."

There has been a dramatic increase in the marriage rate during the war, but unless this is kept up after the war he could not anticipate an increase in the birth rate. Mr. WAC offers you—the interesting Kyd said.

#### This Dentist in a Rut Even When He Is Fishing

DES MOINES, IOWA. - Dentists get in a ratioo Dr. T. G. Wheeler just could i get away from the extraction business even while fishing. The dentist hooked what seemed to be a sizable fish. After a tussle, the line went limp, and he reeled it in. You guessed it; the hook was imbedded in a tooth, which had been 'extracted" from the fish's mouth.

#### Last of Warsaw Jews

Interned, Poles Report NEW YORK .- The Polish Teleagency said that the last Jews in Warsaw had been hipped to Bernebostel, a concentra

tion camp near Hanover, Germany. These were the last of the 40,000 Jews left in the Polish capital at the time of the battle of the Warsaw ghetto a few months ago. Before the war, Warsaw had a Jewish population of \$00,000, one-third of the city's

## NOTICE TO DOG OWNERS OF FLOYDADA

Many Complaints are Coming in now to the City Marshal that dogs are Biting Children, Scratching Up Gardens and otherwise imposing on the public. In view of these complaints it will be necessary that we

## DISPOSE OF ALL DOGS RUNNING AT **LARGE IN FLOYDADA**

If you have a Dog which you Value KEEP HIM ON YOUR OWN PREMISES as it will be impossible for us to make exceptions of Dogs Found Running at Large.

#### CITY OF FLOYDADA

BOB SMITH, MARSHAL

W. U. WHITE, MAYOR

#### Miss Louise Hyatt Honored With Shower

a miscellaneous shower. Hostess tea and cake was served for the occasion were Mesdames by Mesdames Newton W. L. Fry, Maud Merrick, C. M. Thacker and Brown; M Thacker, Homer Steen, Jess Brown Fry gave the toast to the and J. E. Newton. The guest were be, after which many Miss Louise Hyatt was honored received by Mrs. Newton and Mrs. gifts were brought in and Thursday evening at 7 o'clock at Fry, and Mrs. Maud Merrick pre- ed to Miss Hyatt.

the home of Mrs. W. L. Fry with | sided over the bride's bod

## HOME-OWNED, HOME-OPERATED LIGHT PLANTS DO PAY OUT ....

#### COMMERCE PLANT PAYS LAST BOND

Commerce, Texas, Feb. 6 .-In less than 15 years of service to the citizens of Commerce the municipally owned and operated City Light Plant, started in 1929 at an initial cost of \$100,and today valued at over a quarter of a million, is now free of debt.

Mayor E. L. Fuller, nominal leader for four years of the project started by the city under the administration of Mayor Claude Kelly and Commissioners Tom Young and W. W.

Rogers, Wednesday of this week took up the last bonds outstanding against the light plant when he gave a check of \$2,500 to J. O. McKenzie, president of the First National Bank.

"It should be pointed out," the Mayor said in an interview with the Journal, "that not one penny of tax-payers' money has ever been put into the power plant. It has paid its way from the first day to this final payment, and will always be selfsupporting."

Congratulations to the present city administration, Mayor Fuller, Commissioners Curt Ferguson and Norman Camp, have been volumnous since Wednesday and full credit has

been given to their predece who started the project kept it going through the years of the depression. do not want the credit the longs to men like Mayor K Mayor Tittle, Mayor Miller Commissioner Tom You said one of today's city

Particularly pleased at final payment on the mu power plant were Ramah O Brothers Pharmacy, the business firm in Comme patronize the plant. But enthusiasm was shared by ness men and resident pat all over town, who were p that a municipal project paid for itself without t money from the tax funds.

Patriotically Supported and Carefully Managed Floydada's Light and Power Plant is on the road to Debt-Freedom also. The above example is Proof that Home-Owned, Home Operated plants can be self-sustaining, can meet their obligations in full and give their ownerpatrons AMPLE power at all times for their needs.

LIGHT AND POWER PLANT DIVISION, CITY OF FLOYDADA, TEXAS

# The Floyd County Plainsman

PUBLISHED THURSDAY EACH WEEK M. B. Cavanaugh, Publisher

OUNTY \$1.00; OUTSIDE FLOYD COUNTY \$2.00 Second Class Matter June 23, 1930, at the Post Office at flordada, Texas, under the Act of March 3, 1879.

gropeous reflections upon the character, standing or repuby person, firm or corporatios which may appear in the The Floyd County Plainsman will be gladly corrected was brought to the attention of the publisher.

# uncements

sutherized the Floyd ntic Primary Election

INTY TREASURER: O. M. Conway

P.G. Stegall SONTY CLERK

STSOR-COLLECTOR

TNO. TWO

MMISSIONER

DUNTY SCHOOL DATE FOR DISTRICT

NEY 110th JUDICIAL WINTY JUDGE

1. 0. Thomas, of Claren ls. Ben G. Morton and B. Cavanaugh.

### Green and Brown Stamps Will be Used as is

"Remaining green and brown stamps in War Ration Book III will be used as at present until they expire after March 20, 1944. They will be accepted only at their denominational values of 8, 5, 2, or I point," according to J. Doyle Settle, District Ration Executive for the Lubbock District of the Office of Price Administration. This statement was to clarify any erroneous idea that ration tokens would be given as change for hese stamps.

"Red and blue ration tokens will be used as change only for those stamps from Ration Book IV which become valid February 27 or after," Mr. Settle explained.

## EARLY PLANTS

Get a Magic Plant Ball and have your plants ready.

BALL, Reg. Price\_\_\_\_25c

While they last.

Also Flower Ball.

## STAR CASH **GROCER Y**

Autherny, Light Therapy, Colonic Irrigations, New Improved this of Curing Piles, Fistula, Pruritis (Itching Piles) by Office about Without Interrupting Daily Routine.

MS 313-315, SKAGGS BUILDING, Plainview, Phone 683

## IRST NATIONAL BANK Floydada, Texas

Time Tested Service—1944

OR SERVICE IS YOUR GUARANTEE FOR LONGER USE OF YOUR AUTOMOBILE.

# THE AND RAINER GARAGE

Let us put your car back on its wheels! Your automobile less today; and a car in fair condition can be overhauled as to rival a new one in service! Get the habit of your car at regular intervals—our trained experts qualified to give you advice—and the best service.

ebuy junk Batteries. Phone 37

Chileans Draw Dividends

On School Investments For more than six years a novel school construction program with a present record of one new school building a week has been giving Chileans a twofold return on their money. The plan enables citizens of this progressive South American republic to invest directly in schools as they might in any other enterprise and pays them a double dividend in cash and in a sound educational system for their children, through the operations of the federal Sociedad Constructora de Establecimientos Educacionales.

Each of the buildings is an attractive, efficient, earthquake-proof structure of brick, concrete or wood, nating in rural areas. The design of the buildings stresses functionalism, with special attention given to safety, durability, hygienic conditions and interior planning for maximum technical and teaching efficiency. Every one of the buildings, the result of several years of study of model schools in other countries, is equipped with complete medical and dental facilities.

With its original capitalization of 20,000,000 pesos recently raised by law to 500,000,000 pesos, the Sociedad is preparing to better its present record of one new building a week. Three-fifths of its capital stock is underwritten by the Chilean government, while the remaining 200,000,-000 pesos is offered for sale to the general public at 1,000 pesos a share. The Chilean peso is worth approximately five cents in United States

A minimum dividend of 8 per cent, for example, is guaranteed by law on their investment, one of the safest in is exempted from gross income taxes edad in payment of inheritance and gift taxes, with a premium of 8.85 pesos added to the value of each share presented in payment of these taxes. As the assets of the Sociedad increase, the value of shares increases proportionately.

#### Observe Precautions in Keeping Medicine Chest

children's reach, or keep it locked. Label all medicines plainly. Read directions carefully. When measuring medicines, remove the cork, wipe the neck of the bottle, measure the medicine, and wipe the neck of the bottle again before replacing the cork. Pour medicine from the side of the bottle opposite the label to keep the label clean.

Write on the label the date you bought the medicine and how it is

Keep poisons in specially shaped, dark bottles and use stoppers different from ordinary ones. "Spring clean" your medicine chest twice a year and throw away old medicines. Liquid drugs evapo-

rate. Pills and tablets deteriorate Prescriptions which have been used during an illness should not be

#### Cough at Floor

kept indefinitely.

Whenever you feel a cough or sneeze coming on, turn your head away from other people, and cough down at the floor. The thousands of small droplets of saliva which escape from your mouth as you cough are thus thrown down at the floor, where they have little chance of getting on your associates, and especially into their mouths, to cause respiratory infections.

You have been taught to place your hand over your mouth when you cough or sneeze, but even if you were able to cover your mouth completely with your hand, so that no droplets or spray could get by it, you would still fail to protect your associates from your germs, because your hand becomes soiled when you cough on it, and almost immediately afterward you touch other people, or the things which they will touch. Thus, indirectly, germs are transferred from your mouth to someone else's mouth-or what happens more frequently-to someone else's hand, food, eating utensil or other object which will eventually reach his mouth.

#### Rayon Insulator

Acetate rayon yarn has replaced silk for insulating interior telephone system wires. The properties required for telephone central-office wire insulation are stability in electrical characteristics under varying atmospheric conditions and good sging properties. Experience has demonstrated the electrical properties of acetate rayon and its entirely satisfactory aging properties. The rayon covering is used today in the insulating covering of switchboard wires, switchboard cable wires and distributing-frame wires.

Fruit Pruning It is safer to wait till late winter or early spring when the danger of severe weather is past, before pruning most fruits. This is particularly true in the many home garden plots that are in the colder areas of the state away from the commercial fruit belts. Late freezes could ruin what fruit buds are left on the plants after pruning. If the pruning is left till later, then damaged wood and buds will be removed, and all the live buds, if necessary, can be kept to produce a crop.

Oppose Sulfonamide Use To Treat Common Colds

"We are opposed to the routine use of sulfonamides in the treatment of the common cold but would favor their use in a few selected cases as a protection against severe secondary infection," Russell L. Cecil, M. D., New York; Maj. Norman Plummer, Medical Corps, Army of the United States, and Wilson G. Smillie, M. D., New York, declared in the Journal of the American Medical Association. Their statement is based on results obtained in a study small doses by mouth of sulfadiazine on the bacteria in the nose and upper throat of persons suffering from an acute cold, and to ascertain, if possible, the indications for the use of sulfonamide treatment in upper respiratory tract infection that frequently follows colds, estimating the benefits to be expected in such cases from this treatment.

Seventy-two colds in different persons were followed clinically and bacteriologically; 48 received sulfadiazine 3.0 grams daily by mouth for four days, while 24 served as

Following sulfadiazine, the bacteria in the nose and upper throat as observed by serial cultures showed a uniform decrease in total number of organisms and a check in the growth of disease-causing

'The clinical course of the treated colds showed no striking difference from that of the controls," the three investigators say; "however, there appeared to be some amelioration of symptoms due to control of secondary bacterial infection."

#### Prune Hardy Shrubs

Anytime During Winter Hardy shrubs that bloom on wood can be pruned anytime during the winter, without destroying next year's bloom. This pruning is done by cutting all dead or diseased branches and by thinning. Most of this thinning is done by cutting off some of the oldest branches as near the ground as possible. A final detailed thinning can be done by cutting some branches in the head of the plant. These cuts should be made almost one-fourth inch above

a node or joint. Most spring flowering shrubs should be pruned only in the one to two weeks after they are through flowering, if the bloom is to be main-

tained year after year. Shade trees can also be pruned during the winter. All dead and badly diseased branches should be cut off. Live branches should be thinned where they are too close together. Narrow crotches should be eliminated when it is reasonable to do so. All cuts should be made flush with the trunk or branch; do not leave stubs. Care should be taken to maintain the natural shape

#### Ring Rot Control

Experimental work indicates that disinfection of the cutting knife aids very materially in preventing the spread of potato ring rot. Two kinds of material, B.K. solution and boiling water have proved effective. Several growers have constructed cutting tables with rotary knives which run continuously in the disinfecting solution. In addition to the benefit derived from the control of ring rot, some growers report decreases in the amount of blackleg by the use of this method of cutting. The picker type planter was found to spread the disease much more than the assist feed type. This was true for both whole and cut seed.

Seed growers should use extra precautions to avoid the disease. Known sources of infection are: (1) used sacks brought onto the place for field bags, seed bags or bags in which seed is to be sold; (2) potato machinery borrowed or purchased from other farms without proper disinfection; (3) workmen's gloves and knives used at one farm and then another; (4) infected cellars and bins; and (5) potatoes brought onto the farm from other farms.

#### Comet of 1882

The famous comet of 1882, sometimes called Gould's comet in honor of the astronomer who first reported it, was visible about nine months, an unusual interval. It was visible to the naked eye during September. The fact that it was not generally observed by the public over this period was due undoubtedly to the fact that it could be seen only in the early morning hours. The brightest comet of the century, it was one of a group of five comets. all following nearly in the same orbit. The tail was extraordinary, measuring about 200,000,000 miles in length and strongly forked at the end. It was surrounded by an elliptical filmy sheath of enormous dimensions.

#### Grape Varieties

Grape varieties with larger berries, earlier ripening habits and a vigor never before known among grapes may well be the result of breeding experiments carried on it several parts of the world.

Some of these newer varieties are already being grown commercially, particularly the Muscat Cannor Hall. Others have been produced in the United States and in Japan.

At present most of these varieties have defects such as poor growth, irregular setting of fruit and low yields that prevent them from being accepted for commercial production, it is said.

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#### Circumstances Sell **Record Keeping** to Farmers

College Station, March 2 .-Many Extension Service workers For Canning Is who for years have preached the value of farm and home records Discussed sometimes felt like John the Baptist crying in the wilderness. But | College Station, March 2 .as farm and ranch families puzzle Homemakers who wait until the over their income tax forms this garden season is well advanced beyear, they have become converts fore they get their canning equipto this doctrine.

accounting rolls around.

She suggests getting either a There are some kinds of check-

Miss Bryant suggests making sepa- reusing war-time rubber rings. rate entries for the sourcees of in- "Smell rubber rings when you and many other commodities or of food." services. Separate entries also are Homemakers should make ceradvisable for expenditures, wheth- tain the rings they buy are suiter for taxes, interest, improve- able for the type of closure they ments, contributions, labor, food, intend to use, and they should folclothing, medical care, savings, or low carefully the instructions the hundreds of other avenues which come with war-time jars, where money goes.

entries in the record book. Addiional assistance on keeping farm and home records is available from county Extension agents.

# How to Get Ready

ment in shape are running a big Record-keeping no longer is re- risk, warns Mrs. Winifred J. garded as "too much trouble" and Leverenz of the Texas A. and M. "tomfoolery" says Louise Bryant, College Extension Service, Mrs. specialist in home management for Leverenz, who is Extension food the Texas A. and M. Extension preservation specialist, says equip-Service. Her job now, she be- ment people are busy making relieves is to assist families in keep- pairs and supplying parts, and ing records which will be most further delay may mean the loss helpful to them when the day of of days or weeks in getting equipment in tip-top shape.

printed farm and home account or ing homemakers can do for themrecord book or perhaps, just a selves, the specialist points out. looseleaf notebook. Both can be For example, they can check their set up and adapted to meet the jars to be sure there are no cracked or chipped ones set aside for Here are headings the family use this year. Re-use of war-time will need to onsider in making the tin cans is not recommended by reords: Money received, money the Extension Service since these spent, and finally an inventory often become discolored, rusty, showing what the family owned and corroded. Usually the seams and owed at the beginning of the are not suitable for reflanging. year. Under "money recived," Mrs. Leverenz also warns against

come, since on the farm or ranch are buying them," she advises. money may come from beef cat- "Avoid getting rings which smell tle, hogs, cotton, rice, poultry, strongly like rubber tires or tubes, dairy products, work off the farm, since this affects flavor and odor

closures, and tin cans.

It is important, too, Miss Bry- Throughout Texas, county home ant says, for every member of the demonstration agents and experifamily, even children, to take enced home demonstration club some responsibility for keeping all women who have been canning



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