The Floyd County Plainsman

VOLUME No. 7

Soil Conservation Service Was Conference Subject Last Week

Washington-The work of the Soil Fifteen boys received football Conservation Service in the 19th sweaters Monday which Coach R. P. Congressional District was the sub- Terrell presented. Superintendent A. ject of a conference last week be- D. Cummings called a special chapel tween Congressman George Mahon meeting and made a talk about the and Mr. H. H. Finnell o fAmarillo, sweaters. Wilbert Mathews also gave Regional Director of the Soil Cona short talk after the presentation servation Service. Mr. Finnell was of the awards. in Washington for meetings with Malcolm Lider and James Jones other Regional Directors and Admin. have a star on their sweaters showing they were captains for the year

strative officials. Mr Finnel loutlined general phases of 1935. The sweaters are white work as it has been conducted with green F for Floydada and a

tar. OCC Camps in Lamb and wson counties have served as illustrative projects in the program throughout the past year. He discussed the effort which is being made to coordinate the work of the il Conservation Service and the esettlement Administration.

The Congressman expressed commendation for the fine work which has been done under Mr. Finnell's One more sweater will be presented direction. He said: "I consider the later. conservation of our soil to be the most outstanding program confronting our West Texas farmers. The potential value of the work which Mr. Finnell is doing is inestimable. One of the chief virtues of the new farm bill adopted by Congress last week is that it will concentrate interest in the great national problem of soil conservation. Every effort to preserve the natural wealth which lies in our soil will meet with my complete cooperation."

"AMERICANISM PROGRAM" IS PLAN OF LOCAL LEGION POST

The McDermett Post American Legion met Monday night at their home and the regular business rou- for the first fifteen days. tine was conducted by Commander E. C. Thomas.

Plans were discussed for an "Americanism Program" to be given time last year. some day next week at the high school, if they could get a speaker for the event. American Legion and the American Flag will be discussed and explained what they stand for. will be made this week and if the

Floydada, Floyd County, Texas, Thursday, March 5, 1936

SCIENCE POINTS WAY TO PERFECT ROAST



YES, even Friend Husband can now turn out the perfect roast. The experienced cook has no advantage over the beginner.

All because today roasting meat has become a matter of mechanical precision. A better knowledge of cookery acquired through thorough research, plus the very latest in kitchen gadgets, has put this business of roasting on a scientific basis-and it's as easy as falling off the proverbial log, say the experts. In the upper left-hand corner of the illustration

to the eye.

the proper degree of doneness. The steps in its use are simple, as shown by the pictures. 1. Inserting thermometer in the center of the thick-

est portion of a lamb roast. Placing roast, with thermometer inserted, in a

3. Removing roast from oven when column has reached point marked "Lamb" on metal plate.

SUPT. A. D. CUMMINGS CHOSEN BY BOARD TO **OPERATE SCHOOL**

Funeral Services Were Held Sunday Afternoon For L. T. Brown

MARCH 13

Superintendent A. D. Cummings was re-elected for another term, Rev. G. W. Tubbs Sunday afternoon which will be for one year, by the at 3 o'clock for Thomas Leander board of trustees of Floydada Inde- Brown at his home in the Blance pendent School District in the regu- community.

plete the term ending in May.

trustees for another term.

which will be issued by Secretary time. Mr. Brown was a believer after Jim Houston.

Local Employees Attend Texas Utilities Co. Sales Meeting In Plainview

Several of the Floydada Texas Utilities Company employees attended a sales meeting held in Plainview last Thursday evening. The gathering was held in the Hilton Hotel with H. L. Allen, of Lubbock, taking charge.

Those attending from Floydada were: Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Cole, Mr. and Mrs. Noel Landers, Mr. and Mrs. Jo Parrish

Mrs. Gladys Parkey Was Buried Monday At Carr's Chapel

Funeral services were held Monday afternoon at 4:00 at Carr's Chapel Carr's Chapel and now of Lubbock, who was assisted by Rev. O. C. Cop-Mrs. Gladys Parkey who died Sunday evening.

7, 1902, in Arkansas and later moved

Floydada Quartette gave their Sun get cash payment by July 15 the were one among five entries. Two She is survived by three half sisters:

Funeral rites were conducted by

lar monthly meeting Monday evening. Mr. Brown and his family bave re-Miss Wilmina Salisbury was elect- sided on the plains for the past 29 ed to fill the position left vacant by years and has made his home in the Miss Lula Belcher. She will com- Blanco community for the past 21 years. He was born June 14, 1864 A special election was called for in Montgomery County, Illinois, and April 4, which is the first Saturday died Sunday morning, March 1, 1936, in April, for the purpose of electing at 7:10 a. m. after being seriously ill since Wednesday of last week. He Several bills were ordered paid, had been in bad health for some

the Lutherian Church.

Survivors are: His wife, three sons, Ira E, of Amarillo; B. C. and A. A., of Floydada; and one daughter, Mrs. W. N. Anderson, of Floydada. His wife and children were present for the funeral services.

Interment was made in the Floydada cemetery with funeral arrangements in charge of F. C. Harmon Funeral Home.

Pallbearers were: Horace Simpe Jim Sewell, John Tivis, Bill Ferguson, Sam Brewer and Clyde Snell. Flower girls: Misses Corene Daniels, Virginia Simpson, Irene Gilbreath, Ruth Snell, and Luedene Burney and Mrs. W. R. Daniels.

Allmon School Sponsored A Political Box Supper Friday Evening

Members of the Allmon School sponsored a political box supper last by Rev. L. L. Hill, former pastor of Friday evening given at the school. W. H. Seale auctioned off the boxes, which were bought for 50c to almost page, pastor of Carr's Chapel for \$2.00. The purpose of the supper was to be able to place Allmon school children in the Literary events during the Interscholastic School Meet. Mr. Fisher, a school teacher

> Nineteen candidates were present and gave speeches during the even-

above is the meat thermometer which plays a big part in this story of roasting, because it eliminates Sunday's Program Given by

One hundred and thirty five care have been registered since February 1. which is much lower than this

A large crowd attended the gospel service given here Sunday at the

April all cars must have a new li-

Gospel Crusaders

of Littlefield. A very interesting nounced this week.

Approximately 135 Veterans Have I illed Application Blanks About 135 veterans have filled

moderate oven (300°-350°F.) 4. The perfect roast-a delight to the appetite and

Floydada Chamber of **Commerce** Quartette

Entered Amateurs

licenses issued if there are as many First Methodist Church by Rev. John bonus at the Floydada MeDermett Woodie Guthrie, Garland Glover and she was still in infancy. She married issued as was estimated at first. By R. Denning and his gospel crusaders, Post American Legion, it was an- Claude Hammonds, entered the D. J. Parkey at Mangum, Oklahoma,

The deceased was born November Floydada Chamber of Commerce to Mangum, Oklahoma. She was the at Allmon, had charge of the meetout application blanks for soldiers Quartette, consisting of Roy Holmes, only child and her mother died while ing.

amateur program held in Amarillo and moved to Harmony community cense and everyone who drives a program was given with Floydada There is not a set time for the last Friday night. The quartette about five years ago. To this union Further plans for this entertainment vehicle must have a drivers licenses. Quartette assisting in the affair. blanks to be sent in but in order to was on the program about 8:45 and seven children were born and survive. Noel Troutman

February 14. This report was given Large Crowd Attended

February the 14th

Mexico, where they will receive medical treatments. While there they will be in the Veterans Hos. pital.

15 LOCAL FOOT

BALL BOYS RECEIVED

green stripe for each year the indi-

The following boys received sweat-

ers: James Jones, Bruce Ward,

Edwin Golightly, Jo Dolph Mont-

gomery, John Eudy, Conwell Mooney,

Malcolm Lider, Wilbert Mathews,

Irwin Allen, W. H. McClung, Leo

Cowan, Kenneth Bain, Lilburn Cox,

Estel Baker and Preston Badgett.

Jess Covington Left Friday

Tom Gosley and Jess Covington

left Friday for Albuquerque, New

For Albuquerque, N. M.

vidual lettered in football.

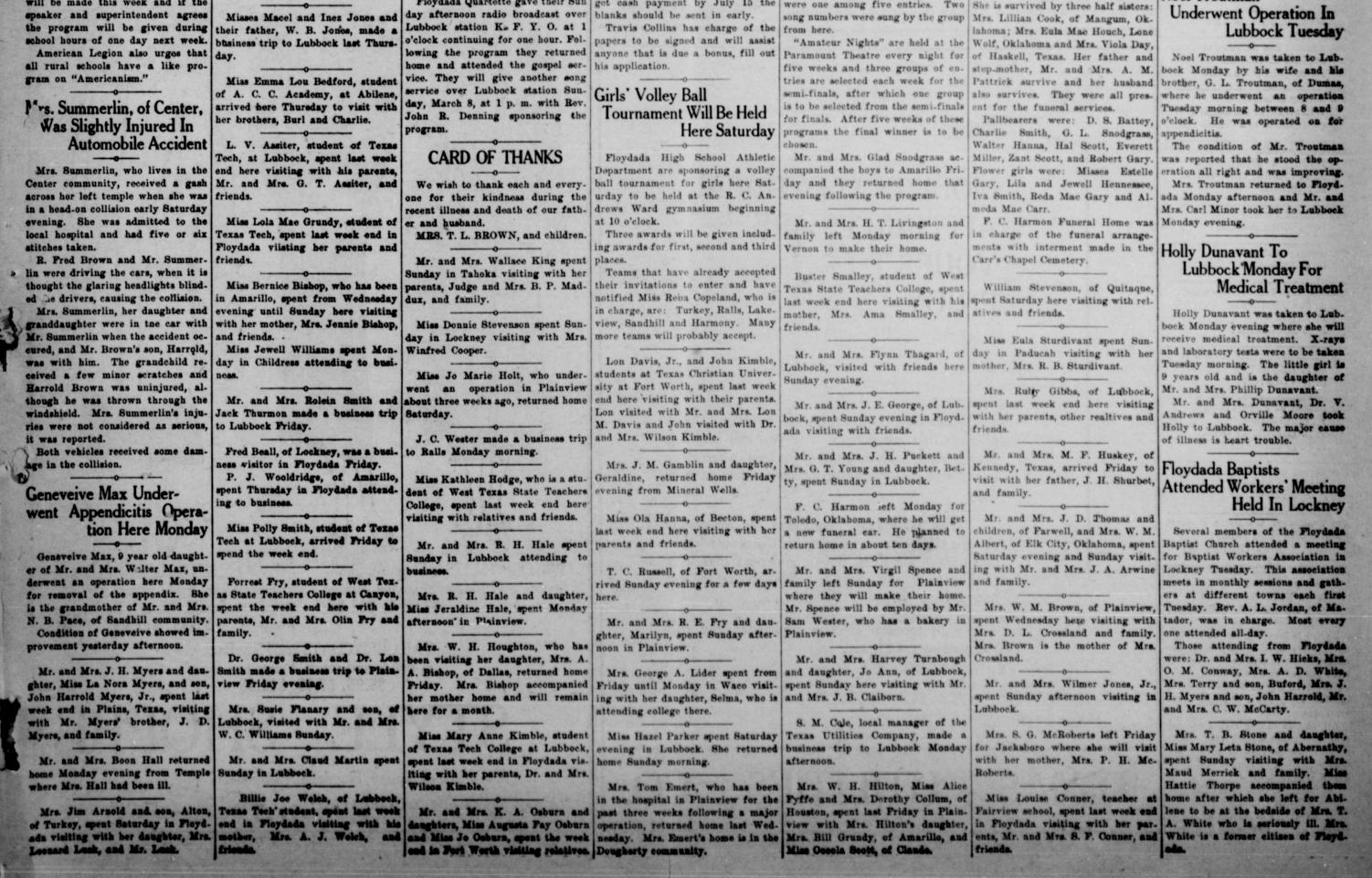
Tom Gosley And

SWEATERS MONDAY

1325 Drivers Licenses Have Been Issued Since

There has been 1325 drivers licenses issued in Floyd County since

There will be 6,000 more drivers





Dave Holland spent Sunday visit-B. Y. P. U. 7 p. m. ing in Lubbock and other places Preaching 8 p. m.

Miss Juanita Phillips, student of West Texas State Teachers College,

Preaching 11 a. m. Community Singing 2:30 p. m. Everyone is cordially invited to

attend any and all of the services. REV. G. W. TUBBS, Pastor.

When your baby tosses about, cries in pain and cannot sleep, why not get at the cause with McGee's Baby Elixir. It neutral-uses indigestion acid, ends gas cramps and colic pains and then helps them become cheerful again. They sleep better. McGee's Baby Elixir is made of the purest medicinal extracts and syrup. It cannot harm. Years of use has proven that. Simple directions tell exactly how to use it. Tastes good. Gives relief promptly. Two sizes: 35c, 60c. (adv)

(Re-Election) spent last week end in Floydada. MRS. O. M. CONWAY

son, the former Miss Ruth Stegall.

Let Cavanaugh do your printing.

WHITE DEUG COMPANY

or and Collector of Taxes FRANK L. MOORE M. B. (BEE) MARTIN

Plainsman to announce their candi-

dacy for nomination for the offices

under which their names appear, sub-

jest to the action of the Democratic

Primary Election of July 24, 1936:

MRS. MAUD MERRICK

For County Treasurer:

March 3, 1879.

publisher.

relatives.

For County Attorney: WINFRED F. NEWSOME (Be-Election to a Second Term.)

For County Clerk: DOUGLAS HOLLUMS A. B. CLARK, (Re-Election) B. NICHOLS

For District Clerk: GEO. B. MARSHALL

or County Judge: G. C. TUBBS

ioner Precinct No. One: A. S. CUMMINGS E. C. KING BOE MeCLESKEY

For Commissioner Precinct No. 4: H. J. NELSON B. A COLSTON

For Sheriff of Floyd County: W. C. HANNA T. B. (BARLOW) HILL F. N. (FRED) CLARK

For County School Superintendent: WALTER TRAVIS C. A. CASS

For Justice of the Peace Precinct ber One, Floyd County: B. P. WOODY (Re-Election)

TICE TO CREDITORS OF THE ESTATE OF W. E. BAWLINGS, DECEASED

Notice is hereby given that originel Letters Testamentary upon the te of W. E. Rawlings, Deceased, granted to us, the undersigned, the 17th day of February, 1936, the County Court of Floyd Coun-

ersons having claims against state are hereby required to the same to us within the peribed by law, at Floydada,

W. A. RAWLINGS, OUIDA YOUNG, tors of Estate of W. E Bawlings, De

MODERN ELECTRICAL APPLIANCES ARE YOURS TO **ENJOY**

Are you enjoying the modern electrical appliances that are yours? Are you still laboring unnecessarily with material of the past, when electricity will do your work for only a few cents a day?

With your home equipped for maximum electric service you are assured of the most reliable and unfaltering light, power and heat that it is possible to obtain. It affords labor-saving for the housewives. It protects health.

With modern electric appliances you can really enjoy your home.

TEXAS . UTILITIES . CO.



Mrs. E. L. Norman and Mrs. J. D. McBrien Were Joint Hostesses Tuesday

Mrs. J. D. MeBrien and Mrs. E. L. Norman were joint hostesses Tuesday to members of the Clover Leaf Bridge Club and Triple Four Bridge Club at the latter's home. A one o'clock luncheon was served by the hostess after which games of contract bridge were played.

· High score was won by Mrs. H. O. Pope for members and by Mrs. Billy Standiforth for guests.

Those attending the club meeting were: Club members; Mesdames E. P. Nelson, J. D. MeBrien, E. L. Angus, T. J. Holmsley, Glad Snodgrass, G. L. Kirk, A. E. Guthrie, R. E. Fry, H. O. Pope; W. I. Cannaday, E. L. Norman, R. Fred Brown, Edd Johnson, A. S. Hollingsworth, Leona Beall, Paul Conner, and A. J. Welch. Invited guests were Mesdames John Hammonds, S. W. Ross, and Billy Standiforth.

Mrs. R. E. Fry will entertain the Triple Four members March 17, and Mrs. E. P. Nelson will be hostess to Clover Leaf Bridge Club members Tuesday, March 10.

Mrs. Alice Hathaway, Mrs. Alva Redd, Mrs. Bill Baker and Mrs. S. E. Thurmon made a business trip to Plainview Tuesday afternoon.

W. H. Scoggin, of Lubbock, was a business visitor in Floydada Saturday. He was enroute to Lubbock.

Judge A. J. Folley and Richard Stovall made a business trip to Sil verton Saturday morning.

Waldo Houghton, student of Texa: Tech at Lubbock, spent last week end in Floydada visiting with his parents, Dr. and Mrs. W. H. Houghton.



DRESSES CLEANED

AND PRESSED

At a very low cost for a

first-class job of cleaning and

pressing that soiled dress or

frock can be made to look al-

most as good as new. Try this

special service if you want to

LUTHER FRY

TAILORING

enjoy actual saving.

History of Taxation Taxation has had a long histor

and the meaning of taxation ndergone shifts as taxation itself has changed. Tribute in Greece and Brazil, Uruguay and Argentina Rome was an exaction laid by the conqueror upon the defeated and was one of the chief sources of sup-porting both Greece and Rome. Cicero in one of his writings spoke of taxation with horror as some thing that might take place in Rome if things kept on going from bad to worse. But tribute in one form or another lingered on until in the modern state it gradually made way for taxation of free peo-ple imposed upon themselves to carry on public activities. Careful study of taxation shows gradual evolution through the centuries from the idea of tribute into the idea of taxation.

Easy Going Chimpansees Life for the chimpanzee in his netive wild state is too easy for him to make it necessary for him to exercise his rather superior intellectual equipment. The apes find food and water in great abundance. Their diet agrees with them perfectly. An occasional cold and possibly some skin trouble seems to be the sum of their ailments. Even the play of the wild chimpanzee does not include the ingenious "monkey-shines" so characteristic of the animal in captivity. In the bush, this activity than matte. Taken in native fashis mostly running, jumping, play-fighting and similar exercise. ion, without sugar, it is said to be a blood purifier.

Months Have Wrong Names Before the time of Julius Caesar the olden Romans counted the year as starting in March, and that made September the seventh month. Later the first month was made January. but the old name of September was kept, October, November and Decembem (meaning eighth, ninth and

tenth), says a writer in the Detroit News, are other months which we may say have the wrong names. Missionary Program Will

Be Given at Woman's **Council Meeting**

A missionary program will be giv. en Monday, March 9, at 2 p. m. at the Woman's Council meeting held at the Christian Church annex. Mrs. R. Fred Brown will have charge with parts given by several members. Mrs. Victora Asher was leader Monday afternoon with the Book of Acts being studied. Questions and answers on the subject were in charge of Mrs. Asher. A short business session was held by Mrs. Brown, president.

Miss Fannie Mae Rees Was Hostess to 1934 Study Club Tuesday

The Floyd County Plainsman, Thursday, March 5, 1936



what tea is to European countries being drunk even more than coffee The tree or bush grows exclusive ly in the temperate region, from 1,500 to 3,000 feet above sea level. It is from 12 to 20 feet in height and belongs to the hollies, but is without spinous leaves. In the state of Parana alone, it covers an area of about 140,000 square kilometers The leaves are prepared in two distinct ways, according to a writ ter in the Indianapolis News: (1) Ground into powder to be used in the curl (or gourd) and the decoction, made with boiling water, is sucked up through a perforated tube; (2) prepared as a sort of tea in flakes, with some fine stalks, and taken in cups. The infusion is of a green color. When brewed in a pot, a Brazilian custom is to put a piece of glowing charcoal in it, which turns it to a dark, brownish green, and makes it stronger. It improves also by boiling. Unlike tes, two brewings may be made of the same handful of leaves, with the second often stronger than the first. It is said to have no aftermath, no injurious influence on the digestive organs. It has been reported that, during a Paraguayan war, soldiers marched and fought for days with no other sustenance

Madstones Are Believed

to Prevent Hydrophobia Madstone is the name of certain objects believed to have the power of drawing poison from wounds made by mad dogs and venomous snakes. They are supposed to be especially efficacious in preventing hydrophobla or rables. The United States Department of Agriculture speaks of them as mythical stones, and says their alleged virtues have no scientific foundation, unless it is merely psychological effect.

The bezoar stone, which is a billary calculus from the gall-bladder of an animal, is a common form of madstone, according to a writer in the Indianapolis News. Another form is composed of halloysite, which absorbs moisture with avidity and adheres to a moist surface until nearly saturated.

Those who believe in the madstone, test it for genuineness by placing it against the roof of the mouth. If it adheres it is genuine, they say; if it drops, it is not.

A pebble of carbonate of lime found in the stomach of a deer was once sent to the National museum as a genuine madstone. On another occasion two hair balls from a buffalo's stomach were presented with the statement that one of them had been "successfully used in two cases of dog-bite." To the same in-

BANK CHARTERING POLICY REVIEWED

State Official Declares Sound **Principles in Licensing Banks Are Essential**

phis, Tenn.

Florists.

to-date.

out charges.

Florists.

PHILADELPHIA Sound public pelley in chartering backs was discussed by Carl K. Withers. Commissioner of Banking and Insurance of the State of New Jersey, before the Eastern Conference on Banking Service, held-here recently under the auspices of the American Bankers Association. He declared that "few questions bearing on the future stability and security of our banking systems loom as more important than that of a sound policy

to be pursued in bank chartering." Alluding to competitive policies of both state and national banking authorities to charter the most banks in the past, he said that "this country was over-banked, and that side from any other consideration. economic or otherwise, this condition was brought about largely through an unwise, unsafe and unthinking charter policy, alternating between the state and national sysums, which has marked and hampored banking progress in this country since its very inception."

Political Influence

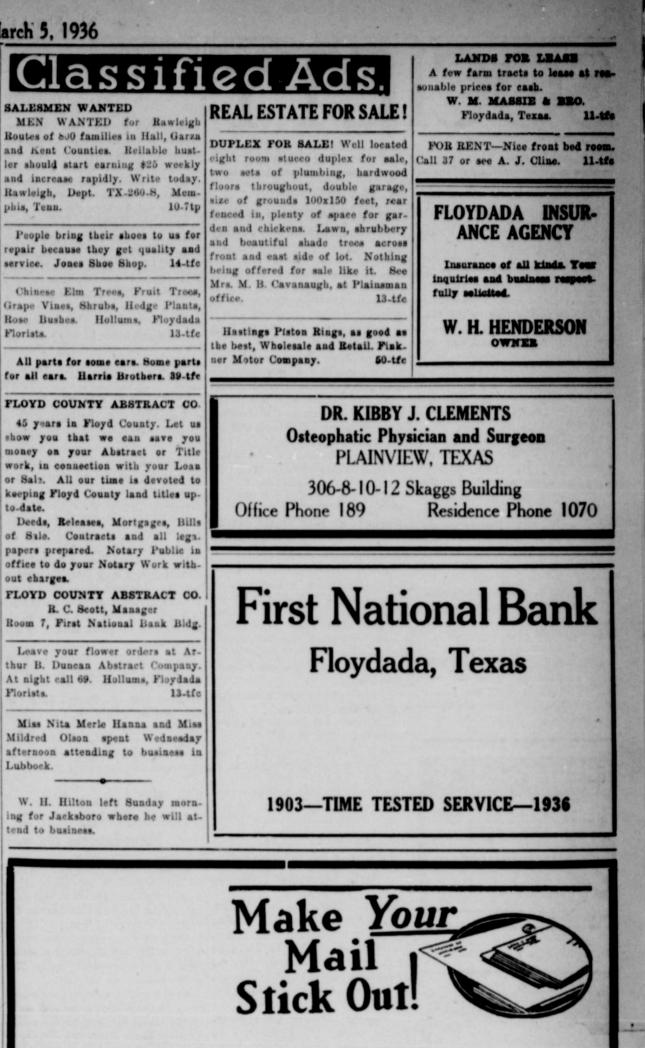
He decried political considerations in connection with the chartering of banks saying: "Political influence has no more place in banking that it has in the deliberations of our highest tribunal-The Supreme Court of the United States. Until this is recognized and brought into being within both our state and national systems, we may never feel safe against the shifting sands of political expedience and favor."

As to the "element of sometimes ridiculous competition heretofore existing between the state and national systems." he said that much may be said in favor of the progress Lubbock. made in recent years. In many states there exists a practical workn, agreement between local supervising authorities and the federal authorities, whereby all charter apend to business. plications are mutually considered a basis of community need rather than competitive advantage as betweep systems. In some states this arrangement goes even further in the refusal of the one authority to even consider a charter while pend-

ing with the other. Aside from the competitive and political aspects of our future charfor policy, he continued, there are several others more individual and local which merit consideration. Among these he mentioned honesty purpose, community need, the character of management and ade quacy of capital.

the "character, responsibility and fitness" of the incorporators of a new bank, he said, continuing: "So important do I conceive this

Most state laws make reference



Miss Fannie Mae Rees was hostess to the 1934 Study Club members Tuesday evening at the home of Mrs. E. P. Nelson. Miss Edwina Christian was elected into the club as a new member. Delicious refreshments were served by Miss Rees.

Miss Oleta Jackson gave a talk on "What is the General Federation of Women's Clubs," followed by a talk given by Miss Mildred Olson on "Interesting Things the Federation has Done in Texas." A round table discussion was held which closed the program.

Miss Amy McRoberts will be hostess Tuesday, March 17.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank L. Moore made a business trip to Littlefield Saturday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Hollums and Mrs. Harrold Merrick made a business trip to Plainview Tuesday.

Jack Denman and Louie Moore, of Lubbock, spent Sunday here visiting with Mrs. Josie Moore and other relatives.

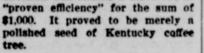
Mrs. Jim Arnold and son, Alton, of Turkey, spent Saturday in Floydada visiting with her daughter, Mrs. Leonard Lusk, and Mr. Lusk.



Welding!! HAVE an expert do your

electric or acetylene welding. Be sure the job is done right and the repair is permanent. We guarantee satisfaction on all our work. Check over the farm machinery and have repairs done before the rush of Spring work causes a loss of time and of money.

CLINE BROTHERS AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR FRANK CLINE, OWNER



The Semaphore

In 1793, Claude Chappe, a young French engineer, established be-tween Paris and Lille an experimental line of semaphore telegraph stations. The essential features of his apparaturs were an upright post on the top of which was plvoted a movable beam or cross arm carrying, at each end, another movable The apparatus was so ararm. ranged that the positions of these three movable units could be changed, as desired, from within the tower on which the semaphore was mounted. Various combinations or sequences of these positions could be used, either for code phrase or alphabetical comumnication. Carlyle's "The French Revolution" gives a dramatic account of the telegraphing to Paris, by means of a line of Chappe semaphores, of the news of the surrender of the

town of Conde. Chappe's system was widely used in France and simflar systems were adopted in practically all European countries and in the United States.

Pitcairn Island

Pitcairn island is a solitary island in the Pacific ocean, between Australia and South America, in 25 grees 3 minutes south latitude and 130 degrees 8 minutes west longitude. It is about 2 miles long and 1 mile broad. It was discovered by Carteret in 1767. In 1790 it was taken possession of by nine of the mutineers of H. M. S. Bounty with six Tahitian men and a dozen women, the ring leader being called Christian. Of nine British sailors, only one, Adams, was left in 1800. The island was annexed to Britain in 1839. Nearly 200 of the Islanders were transferred to Norfolk Island in 1856, but a number of them afterward returned.

Had to Buy Sailors

From the Sixteenth to the Ninecenth century, England had such a difficult time getting sailors for her navy that she paid gangs and others so much a head for every man that they "pressed," or shang haled, into the service. One woman found this business so profitable that she opened a saloon and, with-in a period of twelve years, pro-duced 26,000 recruits—with the aid of knockout drops - for her king and country.-Collier's Weekly.

factor to be, that I place it first among those for consideration, for unless the motive is sound, honest and sincere, there is little likelihood that the resultant institution in its service to the community will reflect other than the spirit of its founders.

The Lessons of the Past

"Too often in the past have charters been granted to promoters pure and simple-not always pure, and by no means simple. The country was dotted with such. The experience has been costly and, it is to be hoped, the lesson well learned, not only by charter-granting authorities. but by the general public as well. Other factors to be considered as among the most important in grant ing new bank charters, he said, are the number of institutions already serving the area, the record of earn ings of existing institutions, the number of failures since 1920, and the reasons therefor, public convenience and advantage, the reason able prospects for growth of the community, expectation of profit able operation and whether a branch of an existing institution could serve as well.

"Sound public policy demands that no new banks be chartered un less there is a definite, necessitou and permanent need." he declared "Sound mergers, consolidations and the sensible extension of branch banking are much to be preferred o any general movement toward : flood of new charters. But here again we must guard carefully against monopoly or unbridled b. anch competition, either of which might become as dangerous as the organization of new banks."

Public Confidence

Challenging a recently published statement that there is an "apparent loss of public confidence in banks,' William A. Boyd of Ithaca, N. Y asks why, if this were true, bank deposits are constantly increasing "I maintain that any banking insti tution which has continued to serve its community since the trying days of 1929 must be enjoying the respect and confidence of that community

and I am sure that the very large majority of banking institutions which have come through this de pression have never had to 'regain' public confidence," he says.

Trust Institutions

A directory of trust institutions published by the Trust Division. American Bankers Association lists 2,853 institutions having aggre gate capital funds of \$4,416,000,000 and total resources of \$35,443,000,

GOOD PRINTING IS AN ESSENTIAL FACTOR

When you sort over the mail which comes into your business you are quick to note the envelopes and letter heads which "stick out" in quality and character. Those are the letters which receive more than passing attention and establish within you a respect for the character of the business from which it came.

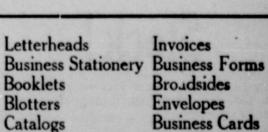
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TRY OUR FIRST-CLASS

Printing

FOR BUSINESS ILLS.

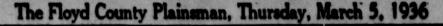
Good printing is essential in the production of quality stationery. Add to good printing the careful selections of paper stock, discriminating taste in sizes and color of the completed job and you have business or personal stationery that you are proud to place in the mail. Our workmanship is first class Our prices most reasonable. Phone and we will call.

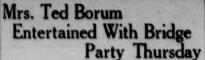


Business Cards Candidate Cards



Billheads





several of her friends last Thursday

afternoon at the home of Mr. and

Mrs. E. R. Borum. Games of auction

bridge furnished amusement during

the afternoon. Lovely refreshments

Those present were: Mrs. Wesley

een Hay, Mrs. G. T. Young, Mrs.

Durand Bishop, Mrs. Leonard Lusk,

Mrs. Harrold Merrick, Mrs. Delbert

Eubank and the hostess, Mrs. Borum.

Jim Eubank left Friday evening

Wednesday Meeting

for Lubbeck where he will visit with

Little, Mrs. Aubra Martin, Miss Mau-





Studying New Legal and Economic Conditions Affecting **Bank Management**

STRESS PUBLIC OPINION

American Bankers Association Sponsor of Meetings as Part of Nationwide Program of Banking Development

PHILADELPHIA.-Fifteen hun-

dred bankers from fifteen eastern states met here in January in a two day conference devoted to discus sions on legislative, managerial, op erating and public relations prob lems of the banking business. This was the first of a series of meetings planned by the American Bankers Association in its nationwide pro gram of banking development un der the leadership of Robert V Fleming, president of the associa tion. Similar conferences will be held in southern and western sections of the country.

"It is the purpose of these working conferences to bring to associa tion members and other bankers a thorough knowledge of the changes in banking laws and rules, provide discussion of better public relations so that there shall be greater co operation and understanding be tween the banker and his customers. and to give opportunity for a survey of the problems incident to the Government's competition with our chartered institutions." he said.

To Help Government Quit Banking

The discussions at the conference showed that the bankers are ready to make it easier for the Government to relinquish many of its emergency financial services as soon as possible by demonstrating how their institutions are able to render full banking facilities.

Bankers generally have recognized that in times of emergency the Government had to come to the assistance of the people where chartered institutions were unable to do so on account of such condi

tions, Mr. Fleming said. They also realize that possibly many functions which the Government is perform ing are of a nature which cannot be handled by chartered institutions under fundamental principles of sound banking.

On the other hand, he said, "we should survey all emergency lending measures of the Government to judge which of these activities can be properly and soundly taken over by banks."

The attending bankers devoted time to considering the Banking Act of 1935 and the many related regulations and discretionary pow ers under the Federal law. These

Alaska's Lottery Known as "Nenana Ice Pool" Just as other countries have their favorite lotteries, and sweepstakes, so Alaska comes in for its sweepstakes, known as the "Nenana Ice Pool." One puts down a dollar bet on a freak of Nature, says the Washington Star.

You set the date when you estimate the ice will break and flow down the Tanana river, designating the hour and the minute. For example: You select April 1 (though 'tis no April fool's stunt), designating the hour and the minute. This is considered your booking for your chance in the lottery. Here's the way the winner is determined : A crossbar is set in the ice, a

wire runs across the frozen river six feet below the iron stake. This wire is connected to a clock on the shore. When the ice breaks and moves downstream contact is made, which stops the clock. There is a thunderous roar of breaking ice. flowing down the river. This tremendous noise keeps up for many days as the ice breaks up and flows with the current. Very often the ice jams cause floods. This great tide feeds the Yukon river in Alaska. It is a very spectacular sight. especially at early dawn. It has been found necessary at times to dynamite the ice, which accumu-lates in great boulders, to prevent overstacking of the river banks.

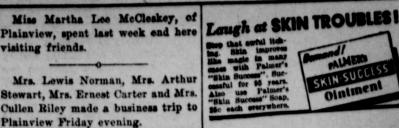
The "ice stake" is awarded to the person whose lottery ticket registers nearest the automatic stopping of the clock-time. There is no graft and very little overhead expense, and the full sum, with exception of minor expenses, goes to the lucky winner. At "Nenana Ice Pool," held in Fairbanks, the winner received over \$60,000. The whole performance is automatically operated and no one can possibly be cheated.

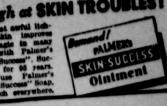
"Castle of True Wives," Story of Middle Ages

Not very far from Heilbronn, in Wurtemburg, is the ruin of the Castle of Welbertreu, concerning which is told one of the most curious tales of the Middle ages, writes a Hellbronn, Germany, correspondent in the Washington Post. It appears that in the Twelfth century the castle was captured by a feudal chief. who, holding the male inhabitants within its grim walls, planned to put them all to death.

As a parting gesture to the women, who were similarly captured, he gave them permission to leave the castle and take with them only their most valued piece of property. To the victor's astonishment. the women marched across the drawbridge to freedom, each carrying her husband on her back. For this reason, says the old legend, the old fortress came to be called "The Castle of True Wives."

The Castle of Welbertreu is sought out by visitors who account it one of the quaint sights of this





17

MAKE YOUR OLD SHOES LOOK NEW

By taking them to Rainer's Shoe Shop and let them repair and dye your shoes to match your new Spring Dress or Suit. We have all colors of dye and can do all kinds of shoe repair work.





If you want strong healthy hens give your baby chicks the proper feed. Try "JUST RIGHT" CHICK STARTER !!!!!!

Farmers Grain Company



Washington Motif Was Mr. and Mrs. Walton Used by Mrs. G. A. Lider At Hale Entertained Friendship were served by Mrs. Borum. Owl's 42 Club Party Bridge Club Friday Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Lider were Mr. and Mrs. Walton Hale were hosts to the Owl's "42" Club last hosts to members of the Friendship

SOCIETY

By Mary Louise Thurmon * * * * * * Telephone 187

Thursday evening at their home, 411 Bridge Club Thursday evening at South Wall Street. Washington their home, 620 West Missouri Street. motif was carried out in the table Games of contract bridge were playcovers, tallies and plate favors. A ed with Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Keim delicious dinner course was served by winning high score. Mrs. Lider.

Games of "42" were played with ing: Mr. and Mrs. Walton Hale, Mr. Mrs. Harry Morekel and Odell Win- and Mrs. A. B. Keim, Mr. and Mrs. ters for guests and by Mrs. Edd J. A. Arwine, Mr. and Mrs. B. K. Brown and Lon M. Davis for mem- Barker, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Gilliam,

Those attending the club meeting and Mrs. A. E. Guthrie. were: Mr. and Mrs. Odell Winters Mr. and Mrs. Keim will entertain and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Morekel the elub members Friday, March 13. played as guests and Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Angus, Mr. and Mrs. Edd "The United States" Was Brown, Mr. and Mrs. Lon M. Davis, Mr. and Mrs. O. P. Rutledge, Judge Studied at the 1929 Study and Mrs. A. J. Folley, Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Henry, Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Fry, Mrs. George Smith and Mr. and Mrs. Lider.

Mr. and Mrs. Rutledge will enter-March 12, at 8 p. m.

Miss Maxine Fry, student of Texas Tech at Lubbock, spent the week end in Floydada with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Fry, and family and friends.





his son, Bobby, Mrs. Bobbye Eubank All members were present includand family. 'Fous Poue Gaiete' **Club Elected Officers In** Mr. and Mrs. L. T. Bishop and Dr.

The Fous Poue Gaiete Club that was recently organized elected offi-

Club Meeting Wester, reporter.

"The United States" was the subject for discussion Thursday after-South White Street, Thursday, er. Mrs. Claud Martin was hostess was lighted by green candles in silfor the entertainment. Following is ver holders. the program:

Wonders of the New Washington Maureen Hay and Russell King and

-Miss Fannie Bolding. A Review of Recent Political De- Aubra Martin. elopments-Mrs. Folley.

Book Review "Lamb in His Bos- tain the club Thursday evening at m" by Caroline Miller-Mrs. G. L. their home on California Street.

Members of the club will meet Mrs. Bill Jackson Was with Mrs. Kirk March 12.

ng America.

Kirk.

Miss Jo Osburn Was Honoree At A Farewell Party Thursday Evening

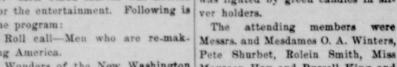
A. W. Chowning and Mrs. Mal Jar-Miss Jo Osburn was honoree at a boe, at the home of Mrs. Jarboe. St. arty given last Thursday evening Patrick's Day motif was carried out w Misses Minnie Lou Heald, Char- in the plate favors and in the bride's lene Field and Martha Jo Yearwood book, which was shaped as a shamat the home of the latter. Various rock with a miniature bride and gamos were played and refreshments groom painted on the back. were served at the close of the even- As the guests arrived they regis-

tered in the bride's book and were Attnding the party were: Misses served spiced tea, cookies and mints

forma Denson, Dixie Hicks, Jane by Mrs. A. H. Kreis and Mrs. Pete Clark, Nelda Fagan, Betty Year- Kendricks, after which they went to wood, Maxine Officer, Betty Jo Me- the entertaining room and were Cleskey, Louise Wilson, La Nell Har- given a quilt block. After each per-

cers as follows: Mr. Pete Shurbet, president; Mr. O. A. Winters, vice president; Mrs. Rolein Smith, secretary treasurer; and Mrs. Francis B.

Mr. and Mrs. Francis Wester entertained the club last Wednesday evening, February 27, at their home noon at the 1929 Study Club meet- with an informal dinner. The table, tain the club at their home, 302 ing with Mrs. A. J. Folley as lead- laid with a yellow and green cloth,



the invited guests Mr. and Mrs. Mr. and Mrs. Winters will enter-

Honored Friday With A Miscellaneous Shower

Mrs. Bill Jackson was honoree at a miscellaneous shower given by Mrs.

bride. Gifts were presented to the

honored guests by Tom Bob Jarboe

and Jennie Pauline Chowning, who

were dressed as farmer and wife.

decorated using shamrock for side-

Luncheon Club

with the "Meter-Miser". It's wider, roomier, and more of the shelf-space GET AT IT!



See the New FRIGIDAIRE With the "METER-MISER"



BLACK LEG VACCINES.

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non, Minnie Lou Heald, Charlene son had pieced their block and had Field, Martha Jo Yearwood and Jo embroidered their name on it Mrs. Osburn. Dan Shipley gave a toast to the

Mrs. Lewis Norman Entertained Thursday

Mrs. Lewis Norman was hostess to boards.

the Thursday Contract Bridge Club Approximately thirty five guests is UP IN FRONT where you CAN last Thursday evening. Games of registered in the bride's book. Each contract bridge were played with guest brought their favorite recipe Mrs. Cullen Riley winning high for and gave it to the bride.

guests and Mrs. Ernest Carter high for members. A delicious refresh- Mrs L. T. Collins ment plate was served by Mrs. Nor-Entertained Wednesday men.

Guests present were: Mrs. Cullen Riley, of Brownsville, and Mrs. T.

A. Norman; members were: Miss Wednesday Luncheon Club was en. Audrey Farris, Miss Eulalia Burrus, tertained last week by Mrs. L. T. Mrs. L. D. Britton, Mrs. N. B. Stan- Collins at her home, 420 West Vir. sell, Miss Adelaide Scott, Miss Ruth ginia Street. Games of contract Jenkins, Miss Gene Smalley, Mrs. bridge were played following the Arthur Stewart, Mrs. Ernest Carter, 12:30 luncheon, Mrs. Fred Nabors, Mrs. J. B. Clai- Those attending were: Mrs. Ter.

borne and Mrs. Norman. rell Loran, played as a substitute, Miss Adelaide Scott will entertain with Mrs. John Reagan, Mrs. Walthe club Thursday, March 12, at the ton Hale, Mrs. A. B. Keim, Mrs. home of Mrs. Bill Daily. Richard Stovall, Mrs. J. A. Arwine, Mrs. Carl Minor, Mrs. L. T. Bishop

Mr. and Mrs. Lowell Gamblin, of and the hostess, Mrs. Collins. Ralls, spent Sunday in Floydada vis- Mrs. Keim will entertain Wed. iting with their parents, Mr. and nesday, March 11, at 12:30. Mrs. J. M. Gamblin and Mr. and Mrs. J. U. Borum.

> Miss Augusta Fay Osburn Honored With Farewell Party

> Miss Augusta Fay Osburn was hon. ored last Thursday evening with a

farewell party at the home of Mrs. Earl Crow by members of Glad Girl suffer twice the percentage of bur Sunday School Class. The honoree was presented with gifts of beautiful handkerchiefs. Delicious refreshments were served to those present. An amateur night program and various games furnished entertainment. The following girls were present: Miss Floy Conway, Misses Evelyn and Mary Wilson Hicks, Miss Onecca Hamilton, Miss Nell Swinson, Miss Augusta Fay Osburn and Mrs. Earl Crow.

Mrs. Faye Guthrie Lynch, of Petersburg, arrived here Snuday to visit with Dr. and Mrs. A. E. Guth-

Mr. and Mrs. Buster Boothe made business trip to Dimmitt Sunday.

were explained by O. Howa of Philadelphia, who said he had found there are forty-eight places in the act where provision is made for discretionary power ', be exercised by government officials through rule or regulation.

Bank taxation was discussed by Contract Bridge Club The gifts were in a wagon that was Charles H. Mylander of Columbus. Ohio, who declared that "the average American is vitally interested in taxation of banks because solvency may depend to a large degree upon the way in which the taxing power is exercised upon them."

To prove his point he cited earnings figures which showed that, in the year ended June 30, 1934, "for the United States as a whole, na tional banks used \$14.89 out of each \$100 of net operating earnings, be fore taxes, in payment of taxes; but in seven of the twelve Federal Re serve Districts the percentage of earnings used for taxes was above the average. It was in practically these same seven districts that the greatest number of bank failures occurred in those hectic years from 1920 to 1933."

As an example of how far taxation can go, he quoted official figures showing that in 1934 a large number of small state banks paid on the average \$34.20 of every \$100 of op erating profits for taxes. Mr. My lander urged that there be "brough home to the average American the self-evident truth that banks, deal ing as they do only in intangible property, are not proper subjects for property taxation; that the true measure of a bank's ability to pay taxes is the earnings it can make."

WHEN BANK CROOKS SHOW PREFERENCES

The American Bankers Association reports that non-member banks glaries and hold-up robberies as compared with members. Member banks display a sign showing that they receive the protection of the association's detective agents, who cause the arrest of from 150 to 400 bank crooks every year, the or ganization, which is a non-profit

body, says. "Professional criminals often boast of having sense enough to dodge the far-reaching system of man hunting available to members so long as there are other banks without this protection." it says. "They recognize that once on the record of the Association's Protective Department, they must pay for every crime with which they can be identified. Detainer warrants have identified. Detainer warrants have followed them from place to place so that penal servitude for one crime would not explate other offenses."

Mark Twain, when he w there, if one may believe what he says in his "Tramp Abroad." did not actually go up the hill to the ruin, but "observed it from a distance, while my horse leaned up against a fence."

Northern Ohie Indiane

The Eries, for whom the lake was named, were at one time the occupants of northeastern Ohio, as well as of the whole southern shore of Lake Erie from near the site of Buffalo to Sandusky bay. They were kin of the Iroquois, but bitter enemies, and it seems that about 1650 a merciless war broke out be-tween them. The Iroquois were superior in numbers and organization, with the result that they practically exterminated the Erie nation, a few remnants of it being received into other tribes. The lands of the Erles were thus left largely in possession of the Iroquois. They were also occupied to some extent by more westerly nations-Ottawas, Chippewas and Pottawattomies.

St. Mark's Decerations

According to the ancient laws of Venice, every merchant trading in the East was required to bring back material for decorating St. Mark's, and every successful general or ad-miral returning from an eastern campaign was expected to carry some offering for it. "Not one of the hundreds of columns and cap-itals within or without the church was originally built or constructed for St. Mark's," writes Arnold Land in "Venice."

Saying, "How Do You Do?"

The Anglo-Saxon's "How do you do?" is the German's "Wie geht es Ihnen?" (How does it walk you? How do you progress?) the French equivalent for "How do you carry yourself?" and the Latin's "Comme sta?" (How do you stand?). The "Arab, whose religion leads to war. will never salute a Christian with "Salaam-Aleikum" (Peace be with you).

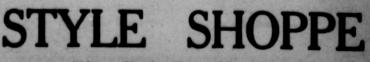
Anchor Ice Since water expands on freezing, ice is lighter than water and there-fore forms on the surface and floats. Anchor ice, however, is sometimes found at the bottom of the river. It consists of an aggre-gation of small crystals or needles of ice frozen at the surface of rapid open water and probably carried below by the force of the stream.

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MOONDUSK A Spring Shade for General Wear

A medium taupy grey tone, whose neutral qualities render it highly important for genral wear with many costume colors, including navy, the high style greyish or soldier blue types, ruby and reds of the vintage range, greys or black.



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