## The Castro County News



HART HIGH SCHOOL HOMECOMING QUEEN for 1993-94 is Criselda Montemayor, daughter of Fernando and Geneva Montemay during halftime ceremonies at the Hart-Bovina game Friday night.

## 1:1

By Don Nelson
Seminole continues to upgrade its community by hiring away key Dimmitt people for oil-town sa-
laries. This time it's Plains Memorial This time it's Plains Memorial
Hospital Administrator Joe Stevens. match the salary that Seminole's hospital offered.
Joe has been one of the best administrators our hospital has ever
had, and we'll miss him and his had, and we ll miss him and his
wife, Wanda. I'll never forget one of the times
Joe spoke to the Lions Club. He said that one of the reasons he took he job here was the slogan on the front of the newspaper building,
(Continued on Page 14)

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## $4 n+4 x^{4}+x^{2}$

Holiday Cafendar
$4 x^{4}+4 x+4 x$

 door prize drawings. A lasagna dinner
will
be will be served from 11 am . to $1: 30$
p.m. A style show will be held at $12: 30$ 5 Che Expo Building from 6 to 10 p.m.
Games, food and spook house will be
among the booths and activities of among the booths and activities of-
fered.
NOV. 2: The United Methodist Women will hold their annual turkey
dinner and holiday bazaar at the First United Methodist Church. The turkey to $1: 30$ p.m. Plates will be $\$ 6$ for adults NOV. 12: Plains Memorial Hospital
Auxiliary will hold its annual holiday bazaar at the Expo Building.
'Gallery
of Gifts' is Saturday If you want to get an early
start on Christmas shopping, start on Christmas shopping,
Saturday will be a good time to begin.
The Dimmitt Chamber of Commerce is sponsoring a "Gallery of Gifts" arts and crafts p.m. at the Expo Building in p.m. at the Expo Building in
Dimmitt.

The 39 exhibitors signed up for the show will display a variety of items including wooden loys; wooden cut - out holiday
decorations; dried flowers; decorations; dried flowers;
southwest vests, skirts and jacksouthwest vests, skirts and jack-
ets; homemade jellies; potpourri; broomstick skirts; jewerry made from china dishes; gold and silver jewelry; quilted bears; muslin dolls; metal art; watercolors; clocks; framed and matted
prints; calligraphy; cherubs; prints; calligraphy; cherubs;
painted signs; special cosmetics; birdhouses; ceramics; tole painting; painted clothing; baked goods and more. Admission to the show is $\$ 1$ per person, and that fee will register you for door prizes
which will be given away which will be given away
throughout the day. Those making purchases will have a chance 0 win an RCA 13-inch television with an AC/DC hookup suitable for home or vehicle use.
The television was donated by The television was donated by
American Maize-Products Co . A lasagna dinner will be served from 11 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. for $\$ 5$
$\$ 6$. A style show will be presented at 12:30 with modeled fashions from Village Shop, Shefyy's Western \& Casual Wear, Anthony's, Alco, Tots
Teens and Merle Norman

## Stevens quits as PMH administrator

Plains Memorial Hospital Administrator Joe Stevens has resigned his post to accept a similar appointment at Memorial Hospital at Seminole. 1 187\%
"I am not unhappy here, but it was too good a deal to pass up," Stevens
said in a telephone interview Tuesday. "This is a good community and the hospital has had good support, but the deal in Seminole was just too good for me to pass up."
Stevens came to Dimmitt facing a hospital in crisis. PMH was barely surviving month-to-month, and Stevens was the fourth administrator in
less than a year at PMH. Stevens used a heavy hand on cutting expenses while working on bookkeeping and billing to try to pull the hospital back from the brink of being shut.
"We have a computer system so you can trust the bookkeeping now,"
Stevens said. "We're better able to keep up with the insurance companies Stevens said. "We're better able to keep up with the insurance companies and private-pay patients, and we're able to stay up with the federal
government and the best advantages for us on Medicare and Medicaid.'

Stevens said the hospital was in good shape because of a hefty tax
increase in 1989 that brought the district increase in 1989 that brought the district out of the red. Although the tax was not dropped. That left the district with a surplus large enough to revamp the emergency room and ambulance garage area on the hospital's west end.
"We've also recarpeted much of the hospital, and we have replaced almost all of the equipment in the lab," Stevens said. "We do not have the highest tax rate in " the highest, either,
Stevens said the program, including a center where trained physical therapists could lead groups ranging from general exercise to rehab for heart patients.
"The future of hospitals is going to be in prevention, not curing, Stevens said. "We have to plan right now for preventative medicine, and a wellness program is a big part of that.
"Of course, I realize all of that costs money. What we need are about
40 oil wells to be drilled in Castro County."

## Gym ceremonies honor Cleveland legacy

When Kenneth Cleveland first tion, but he always liked a packed
set eyes on the building, in July house," Rasor said as the crowd set eyes on the building, in July
1961, it was North Grade School gymnasium.
After 32 years of joys and triumphs, including what George
Rasor called Cleveland's Rasor called Cleveland's greatest
victory, the gymnasium at Dimmitt victory, the gymnasium at Dimmitt
Middle School was renamed Kenneth Cleveland Gymnasium in dedication ceremonies Sunday afternoon.
Cleveland died last May near
Las Vegas, N.M., where he Las Vegas, N.M., where he was
struck by lightning near the end of a weekend family outing.
a weekend family outing.
"We're greatly saddened
fact that Kenneth Cleveland is no here. We all knew that we would be here someday for this; we just always thought it would be after Kenneth retired," said Rasor, a for-
mer Cleveland assistant who is now mer Cleveland assistant who is now
DMS principal. Rasor and Alan Steinle, a former Cleveland assistant who has returned to take the reins of the Dimmitt program, unveiled a large black - and -silver entrance sign designating Kenneth
Cleveland Gymnasium. Cleveland Gymnasium.
joined by Coach Cleveland's family and about 150 friends and fans were packed into the foyer for the unveiling of a special marble
plaque. The entrance sign and plaque. The entrance sign and
plaque were paid for by private plaquations.
"Kenneth was a little embarrassed by a lot of praise and atten-


STRONG SURVIVORS - These Richardson Elementary School professionals have survived breast cancer and are sharing their
stories this month as part of Breast Cancer Awareness Month stories this month as part of Breast Cancer Awareness Month
activities sponsored by the local chapter of the American Cancer Society. Clockwise from bottom are teachers Maureen Foskey, Pat Evan and Mary Jo Brown and staff member Vicki Baldridge.


CUSTOM - BUILT FIRE TRUCK-This new truck was delivered last week to the Dimmitt Volunteer Fire (from left) DVFD over are Tommy Cleavinger; Ken Tommy Cleavinger; Ken truck manfacturer Casco Industries; and DVFD member Randy Griffitt. Kendrick was in Dimmitt several days to help acquaint firefighters with the special features of the $\mathbf{\$ 1 2 6 , 2 1 3}$ truck.

Photo By Linda Maxwell

## County health fair is termed 'success'

Lucile Dollar was surprised over
the weekend with visits from her daughters, Brenda Allen of Anchorage, Alaska, Pamela Rush of Bellingham, Wash.; her son, Monty and Alisa Dollar; and her grandson,
Brandon and Kelly Thompson of Brandon
Amarillo.
Their visits made it a wonderful birthday for Lucile.
William Bellinghausen celebrated his 80th birthday on Sunday hosted by Rosetta, David and Melody Bellinghausen and children, Jordan and Canaan.
Tables were decorated in fall
colors and the large cake colors and the large cake was dewords "Happy Birthday, Dad." The cake was served with orange pineapple punch and coffee. Jordan and Canaan registered the 58 guests. William received many birthday
cards, including one from Presidey Clinton. He received long-distance calls from several relatives. Out-of-town guests present were from Ovilla, Arlington, Knox City, Amarillo, Hereford, Nazareth and Levelland. Arnold and Andrew Ac

Spurgeon Hutto celebrated his 80th birthday on Oct. 10 at the Expo Building. All his family members were present including
Aaron and Della of Hereford, RodAaron and Della of Hereford, Rodney, Nora, S.R. and Rodney Loran
of Victoria; Byron, Pati, Sarah, Benjamin and Katie of Plainview; Keith, Mikal and Nicholaus of Pasadena; Karen, Laurence, Brandon and Bryce Ballinger of Lubbock; Spurgeon's brothers, Doyce and Alta Hutto of Clovis; and his sister LaFurne and Jay Harris of Odessa. Many other relatives and friends came by to wish Spurgeon a Happy
Birthday, including his wife, Birthday
Oneida.

Jackie McLeroy presided over Jackie McLeroy presided over
the business meeting at the Hospital Auxiliary meeting Wednesday morning. Lucille Drerup read the minutes of the last meeting. Plans were made for the dinner and baaar that will be held at the Exp

The Dimmitt Book Club met o Wednesday afternoon at Rhoads Memorial Library with Debbie Matthews presiding over the business meeting.
and called the roll. Shirley Wise reviewed the book, A Marriage Made In Heaven-Or Too Tired for an Affair by Erma Bombeck. This is an amusing book and gave us all a laugh.
lins were hostesses for the social hour and they served banana-oatmeal cookies with apple cider. The centerpiece was a colorful baskét filled with miniature pumpkins and tiny scarecrows
bales of hay.

Oh, to be 40 again. Several young women in Dimnitt are celebrating their 40th birth days and they look so young. surprise guest at the gazebo on Friday at noon. She came in a sheriff's dept. car with the sirens laring. The deputy chained her to


FIND "NEWSY" We've hidden "Newsy"
somewhere in the CASTRO somewhere in
COUNTY NEWS.

If you find him (and he may be any size, anywhere), come to the Castro County Bedford St., during business hours, 8-5 Monday through Friday.

The first two to come in and show us where they found Newsy" in this issue will
win a 2-liter bottle of soft win a 2 -liter bottle of soft per family. No phone calls, please.)

Last week's winn Miranda Mirelez
the gazebo while Bill Sava sang several songs to her. Eddie Sutton fun. A showed up for some of the brown bag lunch came with their the entertainch and to enjoy all Johnny Vick fumished the music.

Kate Beecher and Mary Edna Hendrix were hostesses to the Sunday School Dept. for a coffee on Tuesday morning in Kate's home. They served Hawaiian wedding cake, brownies, sausage balls, fruit,
coffee and almond tea to 23 mem bers and guests including Paul Kenley and Bill Newland.
Otho and June Howard of Lind say, Okla., and Mrs. Alice Boggs,
84, of Marlow, Okla Troy and Claudine Lengrd recently. They traveled to Lubbock and met Don and Mattie Lou MelLon and Mrs. Allie Webb, 91, of Odessa. They all enjoyed shopping at the mall and discount stores. wonderful visit. wonderful visit.

Out - of - town visitors at the Maidhe last week were Louis Maidhof of Arlington and Punk and Rosalie Gilbreath of Hereford. Punk's parents, Jeff and Sally Gilthe museum.

The Lions Club hosted a pancake supper Friday evening at the high school cafeteria before the football game. The "Old Timers," B.M. ing tickets at the door and Garner Ball was serving pancakes, sausage and bacon. We saw a few others waiting tables: Paul Kenley, Johnny Robertson, Fred Bruegel, James Baker and Chuck Braafladt.

The Texas Extension Homemakers Association's 1993 state convention was held in Waco recently and Marilyn Neal, Oneida Hutto, Rosa Acker and Margaret Womack attended.
Theme for the convention was works on Families." Some of the Right," "Stop Smoking " and "Get Things Done by Organization." The Waco Girls' Choir brought the special music. The keynote address was "The Inheritance" by Joyce They weare surprised to hear that $61 \%$ of today's women are "stay at home moms" and the worth of a mom staying at home is $\$ 699$ per Theey attended the banquet at the closing session. The Dimmitt women visited with Irene Keating, a former Extension agent from Dimmit, w
A\&M.

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Chet Braafladt went to Oklaho-
ma City to attend the Nationa ma City to attend the National
Morgan Horse Show because his brother, Dr. Halvor Braafladt of Eureka, Calif., had a horse in the show. These are beautiful horses.
Chet and his brother had a nice Chet and his brother had a nice
visit. visit.
First Family Ministries from the First United Methodist Church Sunday evening Mexican supper enchiladas, watermelon delicious teloupe. Some who were serving were Reeford Burrous, Dale Win ders and James Baker. During the
evening they all expressed a fare well to Curtis and Marie Tate, who are moving to Amarillo.
Helen Braafladt was hostess to Helen Braafladt was hostess to
the Thursday Bridge Club that met the Thursday Bridge Club that met
at the Senior Citizens Center for lunch and a day of bridge. Helen served cherry cheesecake and her granddaughter, Cassie McLean,
made chocolate no-bake cole made chocolate no-bake cookies
for her grandmother to serve as for her grandmother to serve a
snacks during the bridge game. snacks during the bridge game.
Loranell Hamilton won score and Dugan Butler finished second. Others playing were Emily Clingingsmith, Johnnie Vannoy, Ina Rae Cates, Cleo Forson, Louise
Mears, Alma Kenmore, Bernice Mears, Alma Kenmore, Bernice
Hill, Ferne Dickey, Edith Graef, Hill, Ferne Dickey, Edith Graef
Mary Small, Dude McLauren, Virginia Crider and Susie Reeves.
The youth from First United
Methodist Church led in the monMethodist Church led in the morn-
ing worship service Sunday and the ing worship service Sunday and the
theme was "Change the World With Love." " Cathy Hildebrand assisted by
Gary and Linda Langford prepared the worship service. The youth participating were Summer McLean,
Michael Smith, Ben Coleman, Am Michael Smith, Ben Coleman, Am Cassie McLean, Toby Crow, Allison Robertson, Youth Choir, Tori Baker, Emily Robertson, Carrie Sheffy, Carrie Bradley, Brandi
Rice, Jacy Buckley, Will Shannon Rice, Jacy Buckley, Will Shannon, Garland Coleman. Adults participating were Malcolm and Cyndy Reynolds, Waylon Ward, Pat Hol comb, Marie Winders and Terri
Loudder. Loudder.
Mrs. Maude Lindsey of Hereford celebrated her 100th birthday Sunday. Her birthday was Oct. 14 .
The party was held at the Golde The party was held at the Golden two sons Center in Hereford. He Hereford and Harold Lindsey of Cleburne.
Her two brothers and a sister along with grandchildren, great grandchildren, nieces, nephews and sey's father was J.F. Dollar, who ved from Iredell to Dimmitt in
the early 1900s and he was a commissioner in Castro County in Ed and Betty Freeman and Maxine Myers drove to Childress on Friday: Maxine to visit an aunt; the Freemans to attend the fall meeting
of Palo Duro Presbytery. Palo Duro Presbytery. On the return trip Saturday they Amarillo. Meshack will be visiting the Freemans for most of the week, and will go to Aspermont for the weekend to visit with Kyle Wis.
Meshack is a pastor in Nairobi.

## Chapter 1

 meeting set Dimmitt Independent School District will host a Chapter 1 Regu-lar and Migrant meeting Tuesday at
7:30 p.m. at the Dimmitt Middle School auditorium.

The Castro County Family and Community Education Clubs' sec-
ond health fair was a success, with ond health fair was a success, with more than 300 Castro Counts
idents attending on Oct. 9 .
More than 100 flu v
25 pneumonia shots were given by South Plains Health Providers' health care workers.
Speakers from Crown of Texas Hospice, Area Agency on Aging
and Texas Tech University Medical Center informed audiences of good preventive health care and health care services available to Castro Cor
This fall's health fair was a cooperative effort of several different agencies, including Crown of
Texas Hospice, Plains Memorial Texas Hospice, Plains Memorial Hospital Home Care, PIC, Soun
Plains Health Providers, $9-1-1$, Texas Tech University Medical Center, Area Agency on Aging,
Panhandle Community Services,
morial Hospital Auxiliary, Castro County Cooperative Ailiary, Castro vice and Casto Co Extension Ser Community Educators "We hope that the pended by these groups will help providing a healthier winter for the citizens of the county," saic Marilyn Neal, county Extensio agent.
Reservations
taken for booths
Reservations are now being accepted for booths for the Dimmitt
Kiwanis Club's annual Halloween Carnival, planned Oct. 30 from 6 to 10 p.m. at the Expo Building in Dimmitt.

Booth information is available from Roger Malone, 647-3286 Jerry Kiturell, 647-2197; or Do effy, 647-3444.


## "I appreciate the confidence, support and encouragement..."

 that the people of First State Bank of Dimmitt gave me when I first started my business. They have always been there to help me whenever I needed them.

Sandra Clark
Tots \& Teens
Dimmitt, TX


## Op-Ed

## Leave state tourneys in Austin

## Move the boys Say it an't so. Other issues

Say it ain't so.
Other issues considered in Austin may have impacts in other places, but none impact so many
lives in Castro County as the state basketball tournaments. We've long had the feeling that Austin pretty much ignores us in these parts, so all we do is
go down there and win all of their state basketball go down there
As the newspaper of record in a county which has
sent at least one team to a state tournament every year since 1975 , we strongly feel that we must holler a resounding "no" to the proposal to move at least the boys' tourney to San Antonio's Alamodome.
The girls' tournament might also move, according The girls' tournament might also move, according
Bill Farney, athletic director of the University Interscholastic League. While the UIL girls' tournament is not as entrenched in Austin tradition (the first girls' UIL tournament was in 1951, but battle

42 years is still a long time. All members of the News staff who have covered state tournaments can remember when the Erwin Center (Super Drum) wasn't full for the boys' tournament finals in the years after the toumament moved from Gregory Gym. It's a thrill to finally see
that the rest of the state has caught on to the texcitement of high school basketball-something Castro County fans have known for many years.

Moving to the Alamodome would remove some of that thrill, It's a bigger arena, and that could be part of the problem. Could there be 32,000 fans ready to nament? Probably not
We feel it would be better for the fans, and the players (and selfis
naments in Austin.

## 

Just as his namesake was tested in the fiery
furnace in the Old Testament story, the Rev. Mefurnace in the Old Testament story, the Rev.
shack Okimbe has been tested by fire in Kenya.
Meshack reminded me again Monday of how we take our freedoms for granted.
I first met Meshack six years ago in my first tour
of duty at the News. The Rev. Ed Freeman, pastor of of duty at the News. The Rev. Ed Freeman, pastor of
the local Presbyterian Church, brought Meshack to the office and I interviewed him, wrote a story and was fascinated by what he was doing and how he was doing it.
Meshack is pastor of a fledgling congregation in the Nairobi, Kenya area. When Meshack and I last visited, his biggest problems were gathering enough
money and support to build a church and a library, and getting necessary materials.
Meshack got a little lesson about trial by fire, and helped teach me on Monday when we renewed acquaintances.
Kenya hasn't been at the forefront of the news like Somalia or Libya or Egypt or The
has been unrest there just the same.
has been unrest there just the same.
"We had a one party system for Meshack told me. "It was just fine with all of the people in the beginning, but the president was abusing his power.
By the end of the president's rule, Kenyans were using words like "Nazi" to describe the government. government.
"The president told us, do not use your pulpit for political purposes. We were free to preach, we just
couldn't politicize." For those who did get political, couldn't politicize." For those who did
some were taken to jail and questioned.
some were taken to jail and questioned.
"Some were questioned for two or three days. Some stayed for two or three years and were just papers, all of your belongings, trying to find out things against you."
It wasn't just preachers: journalists were persecuted, their
care for any side but its own being shown. Meshack told of another man who was taken away for
"questioning." His body was found a few days later, surrounded by jerry cans and guns. It made, Meshack said, a lasting impression on some who had been opposed to the government.
The people overcame that scene
Meshack said was almost a civil war
As bad as Somalia? Almost. But pe
won out before too many factions arose eventually
"One of the problems in Somalia is that you have
the Moslem factions who the Moslem factions who are being supported by Saudi Arabia. We do not have that many Moslems in
Kenya, so we did not have that kind of unrest." Kenya, so we did not have that kind of unrest."
Meshack said that much of the unrest involving
Moslems in parts of Africa, Asia and Europe (including the mess in the old Yugoslavia) is caused by the backing of Saudi Arabia. The Arabian Peninsula is home of the birthplace of Islam, and many of the oil dollars go to further the cause of Islam. "Much of the money is converted to arms, and
sometimes the help is in sometim
cash."
In Kenya, everyone had a common enemy: the one-party government. A multi-party systemy: free elections, free speech, and a free press have won out over civil unrest. Meshack is free to speak his mind, to speak
chooses.

## He's

new library and church on the outskirts of Nairobi. Among the projects he'll be completing during his three-month stay in the United States is recording programs on video tape. He's also rounding up
hundreds of books, and will send those by freighter to Africa. It will be a six-month journey for his precious cargo.
"The people of Kenya are so hungry. They are
hungry for the spoken word, the written word, and hungry for the spoken word, the written word, and
word of God. My job is to give them all of those
words."


## The Castro County News Letter

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NiN


 derstafte, why tia three deputies sit outside ene Grand Jury room
door for several hours lass Thuss. door for several hours last Thurs-
day, doing the job of one clerk? If
anyone had thought the district atanyone had thought the district at-
tomey was worth shooting, they anyone had thought the district at-
toney was worth shooting, they
would have already done it. would have already done it.
Yes, I am concerned with some elected officials wasting the time
and money of the taxpayers. But I and money of the taxpayers. But I
don't get mad. I get even. There don't get mad. I get even. There
will always be another election. Eighty-five days was not enough time to prepare a case to present;
but, there was but, there was time on the spur of
the moment to prepare and serve a the moment to prepare and serve a
warrant and arrest a bystander in warrant and arrest a bystander in son who does not live at home had
written a hot check. written a hot check.
I have in hand forms from the Texas State Bar Grievance Com-
mittee-just waiting for a stamp. Mittee-just waiting for a stamp.
Mildred Sheff


## 'Red Ribbon’ observances planned for Oct. 24-31

By RETA WELCH
Drug-Free School \& Community Liaison I invite everyone to join with
schools, businesses and churches to schools, businesses and churches to celebrate Red Ribbon Week, Oct. 24-31, and send a united message drugs in Dimmitt.
drugs in Dimmitt.
You are asked
ribbon every day this week, tie red ribbons on your car antennaes, decorate windows in red and wear red on Wednesday.
We are proud to announce the seventh annual Red Ribbon cele-
bration and invite you to participate as Neighbor by Neighbor-Ribbon by Ribbon - we are united for drug-free youth.
In 1985, Enrique (Kiki) Camerena, a Drug Enforcement Adminis-
tration (DEA) agent, was tortured and murdered while fighting drug trafficking in Mexico.
The murder of Kiki Camarena served as the catalyst to call people
to action and make a visible comto action and make a visible com-
mitment by wearing and displaying mitment by wearing and displaying
red ribbons as a symbol to show the nation's intolerance of the illegal use of tobacco, alcohol and other drugs. Through education, preven-
tion efforts and community mobilition efforts and community mobili-
zation, the National Red Ribbon zation, the National Red Ribbon
Celebration succeeded in giving individuals the opportunity to cele-

brate that they are drug-free and proud Ribbon activities: SUNDAY: Churches will have drug awareness ministry and red gations.
MONDAY: Everyone is encouraged to wear red ribbons, tie ribbons on lockers at school and on car antennaes, and students at Richardson Elementary School will reease red balloons.
$\qquad$ day," and football players will put
stickers on their helmets to signify choice to be drug-free.
WEDNESDAY: Everyone is
Nazareth schedules
Red Ribbon activities

## Nazareth High School has planned several activities during

 plannedNational
25-29.
During the week, red ribbons will be worn by teachers and students as a symbol of unity and consciousness of the Drug Free Schools and Community Campaign
and Texans' War on Drugs Camand Texans' War on Drugs Cam paign. Monday, red ribbons will be
On Mistributed to students and school personnel and a program on "Project Save" will be presented at 1:30 p.m. to studen
through 12 th grades.
through 12th grades.
Drug-free newspapers developed by fourth and fifth grade Gifted and Talented students will be distributed on Tuesday.
At 3 p.m. on Wednesday, stucheer the Swifts on to a victory
over the Sudan Hornets until you



By DON TAYLOR
What Do You Know?

Last week, in the first part of this
series we detaild series we detailed the value of having
sound information on which to bas business decisions. We pointed out that learning more about your customer is an excellent starting point.
This week we want to show you how to build your business by using custome information. You can use research to position your business more effectively to meet customer needs. A goal for every business should be to identify a position or niche. This is the environment or place where you can serve your target
mers better than anyone else can.
This concept works well for individuals, too. Wouldn't you be worth more to an employer if you had special knowledge and skills that your co-worker couldn't match? Since your customer are the boss in your business, the same thing unique to offer your employer or customer to create a position of lasting
value.
First, you must identify and under
stand the unfulfilled needs. Then you can
move to fill them. If you cannot see any minet need, you may not have a niche or position to fill. To survive in a "no niche" environment, you have to take
business away from others.

## 10 research questions

Before you try to posotion or reposition your business, you should ask some questions. Ill give you 10 that are
sound "what do we know" queries. Business owners and managers who can answer them see their businesses grow. -Who are your customers? How can you describe them? Can you divide hem into groups or classes
-How much do you know about their lifestyles, their buying habits and their personal tastes?

- Do you know your customer batting average? If you don't know what a customer batting average is, keep reading this column. Next month we will discuss this topic in detail.
- Do you know what your customers think about your business? If you don't know, ask them. I think customers are flattered when business owners ask for their opinions. Finding
out how your customers feel about your business can be very enlightening. business can be very enlightening.
-What do your customers think about your competition? How can you find out? Once again, all you have to do is ask them.
-Do you know who your 10 best customers are? How about the top 25? The top 100? Use your records to find out. Not keeping customer records? Hm -
$\mathrm{m}-\mathrm{mm}$. m -mm.
-Have you personally had contact with your top 10 or 20 customers in the past month? In the past 3 months? If he answer is no, con. -Do you make
customers to complain to you? According to research, $96 \%$ of all customers who leave your business in an unhappy
state of mind never tell anyone in the
business. Your task is to make it easy for customers to complain. Not by providing lousy products and terrible service but by making them feel comfortable in bringing a complaint to you. You can't solve problems that you don't know exist.
for Do you have a follow-up program for ex-customers? If not, start one now. may be able to overcome past difficulties and regain business.
-Do you know what is going on within your industry? Industry trends and activity are important. Get involved with trade associations and order publi-
cations to stay informed Sometime soon yo with a "What do you know" greeting I hope you will think to yourself we know a lot, but we're still learning. You see good research is a never ending process.

You Yay write to Don Taylor in care of Minding Your Own B
lo, Texas 79105 .

## Tax classes

 planned in AmarilloA tax practitioner workshop will
be held Nov. 16-17 at the Harvey be held Nov. 16-17 at the Harvey Hotel in Amarillo. The workshop is one of 24 gen-
eral tax workshops designed for eral tax workshops designed for
practitioners who work mostly with individuals and small businesses. The Amarillo workshop will be led by CPA's and attorneys who are experienced in income tax reporting and planning. The workshop should provide valuable continuing
education opportunities for tax professionals seeking CPE and MCLE credit.

An advanced tax workshop will also be held at the Harvey on Dec.
$6-7$. The advanced workshop will be directed toward persons with subreturns, who do some business work and feel the need to develop more skills in business - related more sk
work.

## Cargill Grain Division

Supports All Members Of Our Surrounding Area's 4-H and FFA offering

## 5\% Discount On All Show Feeds

Featuring:

Acco Showmaster Lamb Feed
Acco Showmaster Calf Grower
Acco Showmaster Calf Finisher
Acco Super Pig 20
Acco Sugar Pig 19
Acco Pig Maker 16
Acco Hog Finisher 15
STEP 1: Incoming SHOW PIG FEEDING TIPS
STEP 1: Incoming show pigs: $150-\mathrm{lb}$. bag of Super Pig per pig.
STEP 2: After 1 bag Super Pig has been fed, blend Super Pig and Sugar Pig
STEP 3: Feed Sugar Pig until animal weighs approximately 150 lbs .
STEP 4: At approximately 150 lbs., switch by blending to Showmaster Hog

LET US SERVICE ALL YOUR FEED NEEDS!
Come in and see us about setting up a feeding program using the new Acco Super Pig feed and the other specialized feeds for Pigs, Lambs and Calves to meet your FFA and 4-H feeding program needs.
Cargill Grain Division
Hart, Texas
"Your Business Is Appreciated!"


Hasleys to celebrate golden anniversary
Vemon and LaRue Hasley of Dimm wedding anniversary Saturday in Amarillo. The celebration will be hosted by the couple's children, Randy Hasley and Vernona Jan Howell, both of Amarillo, and Deborah Kay Jones of
Dimmitt. They have lived in Dimmitt 29 years.
He worked as office manager at Goodpasture, Inc. until his retirement. She worked at Seale Florist for many years.

## Nazareth blood drive is Monday

Coffee Memorial Blood Center cafetorium.
of Amarillo will host a special All eligible donors are encourblood drive Monday from 4 to 7 aged to give blood Monday



T've never been the kind of person who enjoyed spook houses. Dark, twisting corridors, things jumping out unexpectedly, reaching
my hand into unidentified that's just not my idea of fun. Actually, that's my idea of fear.I am, you see-and I'm not ashamed to admit this... it's really no big deal. . . it's just that I'm well. . . a chicken!
Or at least I used to be a chicken.
Then recently my daughter asked me to put together a spook house for her birthday party. Somewhere in the process of creating terror for her little friends, I discovered that I wasn't afraid of spook houses any-
more.
I know what you're saying, "Well, that's what comes with turity." (Oh, don't be so smug.)
What has maturity ever given What has maturity ever given me
but a sagging figure and a devout but a sagging figure and a devout need for comfortable shoes? If ma-
turity does away with fear, then why am I still afraid of things like spiders, fat grams and the threat of an extended professional baseball season?
No, it wasn't maturity that over-
came my fear of spook houses. came my fear of spook houses. something that offered more stark terror, more heart-pounding suspense, more gut-wrenching anxiety and survived.
Yes, L have looked into the frightening face of motherhood and lived to tell the tale. Think about it.
Motherhood offers far more thrills and chills than any mere spook house.
You want dark, twisting corridors? As the mommy, I can wind my way through veritable mine
fields of scattered furniture, Micro-

## Nazareth slates holiday bazaar <br> Reservations are being accepted 4 p.m.

 for booths at the annual holiday artsand crafts bazaar in Nazareth. 4 p.m.
The annual turkey dinner will and crafs bazaar in Nazarech.
The bazaar will be held Sunday,
from 11:30 to 2 p.m., and it is Nov. 21, in the Nazareth school Society. cafeteria. Also that day, a turkey dinner will be served in the Na zareth Community Hall. Everyone UMW bazaar Booths at the arts and crafts Booths at the arts and crafts
show will rent for $\$ 15$. One table and two chairs are provided with each $8 \times 10$-foot booth. When reserving a space, exhibitors are asked to state whether they will
need the table, and whether they need the table, and whether they
prefer a wall or center booth.
to be Nov. 2

Booths will be assigned on a first-come basis. Money must be
received before a booth will be reserved, and checks should be payable to Nazareth Art Club.
Deadline for reservations is Nov. 13.

For more information contact Lucille Drerup at $945-2562$; or
Rose Mary Wilhelm at $945-2583$, The show will be open to the public on Nov. 21 from 10 am . to and anyone wishing to purchase



## Fraziers to celebrate golden anniversary

Alvin and Frances Frazier will Both are longtime Castro County
celebrate their 50 th wedding an- residents and graduated from Dim celebrate their 50 th wedding an- residents and graduated from Dimniversary with a reception in their mitt High School. He worked in the Flagg Commumitt on Saturday from 2 to 4 p.m. nity for a time. He owned and the couple's children, Landol Fra- mitt for several years until he sold zier of Decatur, Jerry Frazier of the business to his son, Jerry, three Dimmitt and Cara Dearing of Here- years ago.
ford. The couple also has five She worked 25 years as a beauti-
grandchildren.
Alvin Frazier married the former Alvin she is an amateur artist.
Alances are mem Frances Ivey on Oct. 20, 1943, in of the First Baptist Church of DimCommunity Church in Flagg. mitt.

## Dr. Morris Webb OPTOMETRIST

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300 W. Bedford, Dimmitt



DUKE UNIVERSITY has recognized these Nazareth students for scoring in the 97 th percentile
and above in math, verbal or total battery on a standardized achievement test. Students recognized were (back row, from left) Mitchell Brockman, Laura Birkenfeld, Jessica Kern and Matthew

## RES honors first

first graders were recognized for attendance, citizenship, improvement and handwriting recently. Awards were presented at the conclusion or the first six weeks of school. Stud

PERFECT ATTENDANCE: Daniel Coleman, Chuckie Cruz, Matthew Lar-
ra, Meggie Lemons, Krystal Martinez ra, Meggie Lemons, Krystal Martinez,
Mark Melendez, Kelly Reyes, Rudy Salinas and Roy Sanchez.
CITIZENSHIP: Reyes, Maribel Rivera, Adsm, Larra, o, Jonathan Welch and Felisha Sterling. MOST IMPROVED: Larra. HAND
brano.

## ROBERSON'S ROOM

 PERFECT ATTENDANCE: Steven Caballero, Jaime Cavazos. Lori Garza,Niccole Heard, Maribel Montiel, Vik-
torya Navarto, Darrell Reyes, Vinie Torya Navarro, Darrell, Reyes, Valaric
Todd and Stuart Shefty.
CITZENHIP: Shelley Burk, Cavaos, Heard NiP. Shelley Burk, CavaRigo Presas.
MOST IMPROVED: Cavazos.
HANDWRITING: Jared Bell, Burk HANDWRITING:
Montiel and Navarro

## MATTHEWS' ROOM PERFECT ATTENDANCE: $\mathbf{W}$

 Allison, Corrie Black, Erica Lopez, Olvera, Omar Pena, Elias Zepeda and Javier RodriguezzCTIIZNSHP: Black, Lopez, Morgan and Amanda Rose.
MOST IMPROVED: Grafida Barre-

HANDWRITING: Allison, Black Cody Lamer, Martinez and Morgan. MYATT'S ROOM
PERFECT ATTENDAN PERFECT ATTENDANCE: Casey
Alaniz, Raynee Bradley, Stephen Bueno, Casey Caballero, Ruby Espinosa,
Estela Garcia, Ryan Miller. Callen Estela Garcia, Ryan Miller, Callen
Mixson, Jeremy Norman, Fabian Pena Mixson, Jeremy Norman, Fabian Pena
Charley Saenz, Rosalia Saenz, Orin Schulte and Chris Casas.
CITIZENSHIP. CITIZENSHIP: Norman, C. Saenz MOST IMPROVED: Alaniz and R. Saenz.
HANDWRITING: Bueno, Miller, BARRETERO'S ROOM PERFECT ATTENDANCE: Carlos Escam, Edwin Hernandez, Christina
riguez,
Ramos, David Dial Ramos, David Diaz, Carla Carpio, Anvarado, Maria Quintana and Jessic Delgado. CITZENSHIP: Diaz, J. Rodriguez Carpio, Susana Omelas, Ontiveros and
MOST IMPROVED: Quintana and S. Rodriguez.
HANDWRITING: Omelas, Carpio HANDWR
and Ramos.

```
KEITH'S ROOM PERFECT ATTENDANCE: Kayla
Acker, Cory Back, Robin Beames Acker, Cory Back, Robin Beames,
Manuel Bentura, Apolonia Flores, Cin dy Martinez, Raul Melendez, Adan
Mendoza, Jessica Navarro, Rick Reyes, Trisha Reyes, Jeremiah Sanche and Ignacio Sifuentes.
CITIZENSHIP. CITIZENSHIP: Acker, Beames, Me lendez, Christopher Perez, Jackie Ra
mirez, Sanchez, Sifuentes and Martin Alvare
```


## What's Cooking?

Here are the school lunch menus for
Dimitit, Hart, and Nazareth from Oct.
21 to 29 . 21 to 29 .
salad, gre
and milk
DIMMITT
THURSDAY: Chicken fried steak
with gravy, creamed potatoes. green with gravy, creamed potatoes,
beans, rolls, butter, fruit and milk.
FRI FRIDAY: Pizza, fried corn nuggets,
pork and beans, banana pudding and pork and beans, banan pudiag and
milk,
MONDAY. Cheeseburgers, French fries, lettuce, pickle, tomato, wacky cake and milk.
TUESDAY:
whole kemel com, lettuce and tomato salad, fresh fruit and milk.
WEDNESD WEDNESDAY: Chicken strips, creamed potatoes and gravy, green
beans, rolls, butter, mixed fruit and milk. THURSDAY: Enchilada casserole, pinto beans, whole kernel com, cherry
cobbler, combread and milk. FRIDAY: Ham and che wiches, potato chips, pickles and let-
tuce, tuce, ice cream, Halloween cookies and
milk.
HART
THURSDDAY: Stew, sliced cheese,
combread, peaches, chocolate cake and $\begin{aligned} & \text { combread, peaches, chocolate cake and } \\ & \text { milk. } \\ & \text { FRIDAY: Ham, fried okra, scalloped } \\ & \text { FRIDAY: Spaghetti and meat sauce, } \\ & \text { potatoes, combread, fruit salad and } \\ & \text { milk. }\end{aligned}$

## COLEMAN

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$\star$ Computerized Records
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MONDAY: No school!
TUESDAY: Chicken strips, whipped potatoss, broccoli and cheese, hot rolls,
cherry cobbler and milk.
WEDNESD cherry cobbler and milk.
WEDNESDAY: Corn dogs, sliced
Wheese, cheese, pinto beans, peaches and milk.
THURSDAY: Turkey and dressing, THURSDAY: Turkey and dressing,
Italian green beans, cranberry sauce, Italian green beans, cranberry sa
sliced bread, fruit salad and milk. FRIDAY: Cheeseburgers, potato
chips, pickles, sliced tomatoes, lettuce, chips, pickles, slices
brownie and milk.

THURSDAZARETH
Thuns, rolls hot rolls, pears and milk.
FRIDAY: Chicken mashed potatoes and gravy, carrots, hot buttered bread, Jell-o and milk. Mossed salad, hot rolls, peaches and milk.
TUESDAY: Tacos, lettuce, cheese, com, applesauce, hot rolls and milk.
WEDNESDA WEDNESDAY: Hamburgers,
French fries, lettuce, onions, pickles, French fries, lettuc
brownies and milk
THURSDAY: Chalupas, let cheese, peas, pineapple and milk.
FRIDAY:


MOST IMPROVED: Alvarez and MOST IMPROVED: Alvarez and
$\begin{gathered}\text { Mihhael Webti } \\ \text { fuentes }\end{gathered}$.WRITING: Melendez and SiPEREE'S ROOM PERFECC ATTENDANCE: Liliana
Aguilar, Carlos Chavez, Rolando ond Aguilar, Carlos Chavez, Rolando On-
tiveros. Nalle Reyes, Rene Rodri-
guez

 CITIZENSHIP: Villabba, Andrea Or-
tiz, Velasquez, Yvonne Sifuentez and Aguilar
MosT IMPROVED: Olivas and


J.o. Strother
First Baptist

Lee Street
Baptist Church
Lee Street Baptist Church will
conduct its fall revival Sunday
conduct its fall revival Sunday
through Friday at the church, Lee and S.W. Second in Dimmitt. Services will begin each night at 7 o'clock. The evangelist will be Ron Redding, and Bill Newland will be the song leader. Carol Red-
ding will be the pianist ding will be the pianist.

Christian Church
Bro. Roy Barringer will bring the
message for the morning and eve-
ning worship services Sunday
ning worship services Sunday.
The midweek Bible study, Wed-
nesday at 7 p.m., will cover the
book of I Samuel.
book of I Samuel.
The Youth Group
is practicing
J.O. Strother, brother of Raleigh
Strother of Dimmitt will present Strother of Dimmitt, will present a
gospel music concert Sunday gospel music concert Sunday a
Dimmitt's First Baptist Church. Dimmitt's First Baptist Church.
The concert will be held at 6 T.m. concert will be held at 6 tuary. The service will be led by
Bill Newland, minister of Bill Newland, minister of music and education.
Strother, who has had a long and distinguished career as a minister of music and education in Southern
Baptist Churches, retired in 1977 . Since that time he has traveled extensively, giving concerts which include many of his own composi-
tions. tions.
As a As a music evangelist, he has performed in more than 200 revival A graduate of Howard Payne University, Strother taught school in Dimmitt from 1944 to 1948. The public is invited to the con cert, according to Paul Kenley, pas

Presbyterian Happenings
Sunday Church School classes "Cheerioy at 10 a.m. "Cheerio!" will be the subject of Pastor Edward D. Freeman's ser Steven Hoggard midweek Bible study Wednead the 7 p.m. The topic will be "A Praye of Praise and Adoration," Luk

## Ministerial Alliance

Harry Riggs will lead the Castro County Ministerial Alliance in tudy of Ezra 6:19-22 on Tuesday at 10 a.m. at the Fourth and Bed
ford Church of Christ.


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## Bobcats stymied by quick Hornets in 16-0 loss

## By JOHN BROOKS

Quick! What do the New Or leans Saints and the Dimmitt BobEach team had one f the first half of their last game. New Orleans, though, picked u a few in the second half and scored two touchdowns.
For Dimmitt, things got worse in
the last two quarters of a $16-0$ loss the last two quarters of a $16-0$ loss
Friday to Tulia at Bobcat Stadium. No points, no first downs, no noth-

The woeful night was compounded by a hand injury sustained by quarterback-defensive end-punter Tait Crow. Crow suffered a
broken finger in the third quarter broken did not tell coaches and played the rest of the game despite the injury. His status for Friday's game rate story about all three sepainvolving county scheols games weekend.)
"That was frustrating for the
coaches and the players, and for the fans Danny Chisum said. "I sure would Danny liked for Tulia to play lik have liked for Tulia to play like
they did against Friona, but I figured they would be pretty fired up for our game, and we weren't. thought we were ready to play, bu
much."
Dimmitt's offense was fort all night by Tulia's quick frustrated defensive game. Tackles Marcus defensive game. Tackes Marcus double as running backs in the Tulia " "I" formation, also play catquick tackles in the Tulia defense. "They've got these two quick
$\qquad$

That was frustrating for the coaches and the players, and for the fans, I'm sure. I sure would have liked for Tulia to play like they did against Friona, but I figured they would be pretty fired up for our game, and we weren't. I thought we were ready to play, but we came out and just didn't do much."-Dimmitt coach Danny Chisum



#### Abstract

"Derrick got frustrated and our line got frustrated and it was all over." The line's frustrations cut into Dimmitt's offense, with quarterback Tait Crow sacked six times for 46 yards in losses. Take away the 46 lost yards and Dimmitt had a little offense; count them, and the Bobcats lost two yards net on of- fense on the night. fense on the night.


Tulia, which won't set any of fensive records this season, was
only fair against the Bobcats only fair against the Bobcats. The
teams combined for 18 punts, inceams combined for 18 punts, in-
cluding (yawn!) 11 in the first half. The first quarter was a tribute to Lawrence Welk: 1-2-3-punt, 1-2-3-
punt, with Tulia getting the only
two first downs (one by penalty, he other with 52 seconds left in the quarter on a 15 -yard pass play from
Kareem White to Jason McCaslin) Dimmitt's lone first down cam after Tulia punted on the second play of the second quarter. On first down from the Bobcat 13, Derrick Thomas dashed 13 yards before he was tripped up at the 27. Dimmitt could go just five more yards, but
that doesn't mean the Bobcats didn't try. On second down at the 32, Crow was hit just as he threw he ball, causing a wounded duck that neither team could field. On hird down, Stephan Villanueva came around from his split end oward wide receiver Ben Perez Perez was alone at the Tulia 35, but Villanueva's pass was 10 yards
Short. Although Crow had a good night Alunough Crow had a good nig punting ( 11 kicks, 34 -yard aver-
age), the Bobcats eventually los age), pe Boicats evenoualy lost
field position to the Hornets. The field position, and Tulia's ability to hit on a few cylinders with its sputtering offense, gave the Ho After all they needed to win.
After forcing a Crow punt, Tulia
struck on a big play as White hit slot back Chris Mahaney with a 47 yard pass to the Bobcat nine. On the next play, White took two steps

6-0 lead first half. Tulia struck twice in the third quarter to ice the game. After trading punts with the Bobcats, Tulia ripped off a huge punt return. Crow punted from his own 14, booting a 32 -yard kick. Tulia's Cash Love returned the kick 33 yards, evading
tacklers until finally being forced down at the Bobcat 13. The Hornets were stopped at the Dimmitt eight, and Junior Garcia was called on for a 25 -yard field goal with 5:35 to go in the quarter. After stopping Dimmitt again, Tulia capitalized on a big pass play
from White to split end John Saldana for 31 yards, going from the Dimmitt 46 to the 15 . On the nex play, Gilbert Brookins went un-
touched up the right side touched up the right side, and GarHornets their 16-0 lead.
Hornets their $16-0$ lead.
Dimmitt's frustrations continued through the rest of the contest, as Crow battled through his injury to try to get the Bobcats into the
game. He avoided the rush game. He avoided the rush once in
the fourth quarter to hit tight end the fourth quarter to hit tight end Phil Thrasher with a 17 -yard pass
completion, but Tulia's Chris Mahaney hit Thrasher in the back at the same time Crow's pass arrived, and the ball plopped harmlessly to
the ground. the ground.

Game at a Glance First Downs
Rushin 9 arrs
Passing Y Yards


UL Dur $\substack{\text { Pumbes-Los. } \\ \text { Pentsal } \\ \text { Penases-Yds }}$ Tulia
Dimmitt $\begin{array}{rr}11 & 1 \\ 92 & -2 \\ 157 & 15 \\ 249 & 13 \\ 912 & 27 \\ 7.1 & 1-0 \\ 7-1 & 11.3 \\ 7.34 & 1-34 \\ 3.25 & 3-15\end{array}$

## Scor



Individual Statistics


Tucker 1 1-(3).
parassins: Stophe



That set up Dimmitt's only foray into Tulia territory, as Crow's punt two plays later was muffed by
Love. Dimmitt recovered at the 35 , but Crow was sacked twice and end-around, moving yards on an back to their own 44 .


DOWN, SET, PUNT!-Tyler Myatt of Dimmitt punts the ball during the annual punt, pass and kick contest Saturday afternoon at Bobcat Stadium. Myatt competed in the 8- and 9 -year-old division. Best All-Around winners in each division were Aark Kis, $8-11$ year olds; Kendrick Dozier, 10-11 year olds; and Ton

## JV, Tulia tie

up 211 yards of offense but couldn't get into the end zone,
settling for a $0-0$ tie Thursday at ulia.

Coaches Gus Ortiz and Lanny Crow said the game was a defen sive battle and a great offensive
performance for the Bobcats. Dim performance for the Bobcats. Dim-
mitt was inside the 20 twice but wasn't able to score. The Bobcats rushed for 188 yards and threw for another 23. Dagon Newton led the Bobcats with 104 yards on 23
carries, and Toby Crow gained another 66 yards on nine carries. other 66 yards on offene carries.
Coaches praised the offensive line of Will Sanders, Fermin Sanchez, Jeramy Hall, Drew Musick and Chris Abalos.
Coaches also praised Sanchez (seven tackles), Musick ( $51 / 2$ tack
les) and Sanders ( $41 / 2$ tackles). Dimmitt is now 3-1-2 (0-1-1 in district) and will
today (Thursday).

## 7th graders bomb Tulia

 tended their record to $6-0$ with a $22-6$ win over Tulia last Thursday at Bobcat Stadium.After a scoreless first quarter, the Bobcats got on the board when
Beau Hill ripped off an 86 -yard run. For the extra points, Derrick Buckley passed to Hill. In the third quarter, Dimmitt extended its lead to $14-0$ when Hill scored on a 35 -yard run.
In the fourth period, Luis Silva
scored on a 20 -yard run, and Buckley added the extra points on a keeper.
Coach Coach Ty Johnson said the win
was a "great team effort" was a "great team effort," and also
praised the play of Jerry Thomas Ricardo Saucedo and Stacy Villanueva.
The seventh graders play today Thursday) at Muleshoe at 5:30

## Hart faces Sudan

## in big rematch

The first of the mega-battles of District 2-A highlights this week's schedule for county football teams.
Hart travels to Sudan in a reHart travels to Sudan in a re-
match of last year's quarterfinals match of last year's quarterinial
championship game won by Sudan Sudan is $5-2$ after losses to Sprin-glake-Earth and Petersburg while smashed through their district competition.
For the winner, nothing is as sured, with the Nazareth Swifts
waiting for both teams in the next waiting for both teams in the next
two weeks. For the loser, the road to the playoffs will be much steep-
${ }^{\text {er. }}$ In the last tuneup before facing Hart and Sudan back- to - back Nazareth hosts Kress Friday. Meanwhile, Dimmitt travels to
Muleshoe. Both teams are search Muleshoe. Both teams are search
ing for some building blocks for ing for some building blocks for
next year after struggling through
the first seven contests of the year. the first seven contests of the year.
All three games start at $7: 30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.

## Hart at Sudan

$\qquad$
sion.
It started during the 1992 season It started during the 1992 season
when they lost to Sudan in a Diswhen they lost to Sudan in a Dis-
trict 2-A matchup. And it continued
when the teams met in the state when the teams met in the state
quarterfinals, and Sudan came out on top again. Just like last season, both Sudan
and Hart and Hart are ranked among the best
in the state in Class A. And they in the state in Class A. And they
will face off Friday in Sudan in a key District 2 -A matchup with key District $2-\mathrm{A}$ matco
kickoff set for $7: 30$ p.m.
One of our big goals "One of our big goals this year is
to beat Sudan," said Hart Coach to beat Sudan,"" said Hart Coach
Danny Wihelm. "Last year we Danny Wilhem. "Last year we
finished $12-2$ and both of those losses were to Sudan.
Hart in undeceated in seven out-
ings while Sudan is 5-2, sporting

## losses to

The winner of Friday night's macth, but it not sew up a playoff berth, but it will have a good start on claiming one. The loser isn't necessarily
ture, either.

## ture, either. Hart, Sud

yet to be beaten in district play and are tied for the lead.
Sudan has been almost invincible since suffering its loss to Peter sburg.
District 2 -A opponents Farwell
and Kress have felt the Homet sting in $65-0$ and $71-0$ shutouts, respecHart beat Kress, 49-6, and shut out Bovina last week, 54-0. Both teams have excellent de
fenses and explosive offenses. Wilhelm said it's hard to predict what kind of game Friday night's matchup will be.
"It could be "It could be high scoring, be
cause both teams have good cause both teams have good of-
fenses. But fenses. But the way each team's
defense has been playing, it's more likely to be a low-scoring battle. It could come down to a big play."

Wilhelm said Sudan will be the

## best team the faced this year.

## faced this year. "This game

This game will be a good indi-
cator of the progress we have mad as a team. Sudan is outstandingthey're solid on both sides of the ball. And they've got enough good players they can

## having a letdown. Wilhelm said

Wilhelm said Sudan's defensive
line "is probably one of its stronline "is probably one of its stron-
gest points. Josh Keeney (260-lbs.) gest points. Josh Keeney ( $260-\mathrm{lbs}$.) liams is an outstanding noseguard and they also will use him at linebacker. They've got a lot of
speed in the secondary speed in the secondary with Tim
Williams," who is described as

## KDHN roor sports stitor

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5:45 p.m..............
Dallas Cowboys Report


Defensively, Wilhelm looks for
Sudan to come out with a five-man front, and he has prepared his team for both a 5-2 and a 5-3.
"I hope we're ready for anything they use," Wilhelm said
Sudan's front-five will include
Keeney, wiliams, Jacob Fisher (6-
4,200 ) and Jarrod Fisher ( $6-3$,
215).
Sudan rotates two quarterbacks

Sudan ro
on offense.
The pilots are Corey McAdams
on ) and Jerimi Bourland (160). with Bourland at quarterback on pass plays while McAdams runs the option.
"That's not to say that McAdams can't throw the ball, because he does; they just seem to prefer BourTim Williams ( 170 ) is a very unning back and he, along with Bourland and McAdams, is one of the main cogs in the Hornets' offensive scheme.
"Wiliams is one of the top running backs in the area. He's tough inside and outside and he's got a lot of speed. We've got to keep him bottled up and we'll have to wrap him up to bring him down," Wil-
helm said. helm said.
Sudan's main offense is the SlotHornets will use a lot of different sets.
"They
"They run really good offensive shemes and werer going to have to
experienced with returning starters Dickie Gipson $(6-0,185)$ at center; guards Ryan Netherland (5-10 185) and Alex Cruz (5-9, 175); and Jarrod Fisher is the tight end and Jerald Weaver ( $5-10,160$ ) is wide

## Kress at Nazareth

Nazareth Coach Rick Price saic sity team has to develop more intensity on defense "and quit standing if it expects to continue winning games.
The play of the Swift defensive unit will be put to the test this week when Kress comes to town in a District 2-A matchup at Swif Field. Game time is slated for 7:30 p.m. Kress beat Lorenzo, 28-0, and that's the only win the Kangaroos have posted this season. In Distric 2-A play, the Kangaroos have been
outscored $6-120$ and have lost to Hart, 49-6, and to Sudan, 71-0. The Swifts are $6-1$ on the season
with their only loss being to state with their only loss being to state ranked Happy, 15-11. Nazareth ha na, $50-6$, and Farwell, 20-12, this season, and currently are tied with
$\qquad$
Duward Davis

# Good Luck, Bobcats $\%$ 

 as you meet the MULESHOE MULESFriday at 7:30 p.m. at Muleshoe


STEVEN VILLANUEVA Junior Wide Receiver/Corner


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## Swifts struggle in 20-12 win over Steers



LONG GAINER-Nazareth's Billy Scroggins (24) gets by Farwell defenders Reace Bennett (77),
Blaze Hardage (88) and others, and finds running room down the right sideline. Scroggins gains enough yardage for a first down at the Nazareth 48 -yard line with 6:48 left in the first quarter.

## More about

## Kress at Nazareth . . .

(Continued from Page 8)
Hart and Sudan for first in the by Littlefield 19-0; Muleshoe lost district race.
The Kangaroos run split backs out of their offense and they like to give the ball to fullback Toby Tomsu (5-10, 165).
"They will run Tomsu behind strong guard Ray Rosas ( $6-2,250$ ),
who is by far their best blocker. If who is by far their best blocker. If tell where the ball's going. He's a big part of their offensive game plan," said Price.
Kress also will run some play
action out of the backfield, and action out of the backfield, and their passing game includes a lot of
that. If the quarterback, Mike Lovvorn ( $5-10,170$ ) does drop back, he will try and hit receivers on a screen play, Price added.
"They've been trying to mix it up, using both the run and pass,"
Price said. "Lovvorn has been Price said. "Lovvorn has been
prone to throwing interceptions, so maybe we can take advantage of that."
Kress' other running back is Jesse Zambrano ( $5-10,175$ ), and he's quick, but Price said Tomsu is
the stronger nunner the stronger runner. been using a "split look," and have meen using a special adjustments for each team it has played.
Dimmitt at Muleshoe Muleshoe and Dimmitt square
off Friday at Benny Douglas Stadium in a game that will likely decide the basement of District 2
3A. Both teams are 0-2 in district adversity. The teams are $2-5$ on the field (Dimmitt's official record with the forfeit to Lubbock Cooper
is $1-6$ ) and $0-2$ in the conference. is $1-6$ and $0-2$ in the conference.
Both teams fumbled on their first possession to Littlefield. The big
difference:
o the Wildcats $60-0$. The Mules Dimmitt's defense has been, but stingier, giving up 100 fewe points.
"Muleshoe is improved over las year," said Dimmitt coach Danny Chisum. "They've put some points on the board
decent ball.
"Coach (Dean) Bates at Floyda da told me they are much better on defense, in spite of what Littlefield did to them, and they are much more sound on offense.
The Mules will run eight basic plays at the Bobcats, "and they run them very well," Chisum said.
"They don't seem to have speed, but they have pretty good quickness. Their quarterback is a decent thrower, and they have competed well in every game exept the Little field game."
Chisum's
Chisum's focus is on the Bob-
cats. He will be faced with a decicats. He will be faced with a deci-
sion today (Thursday) about whether Tait Crow will be able to play quarterback. With a special prosthetic device protecting the broken finger on his left hand, Crow may will definitely be allowed to pas and is probable on defense and is probable on derense. Bobcats are left with a decision to go with Max Moore, who played quarterback in junior high and was last week's emergency backup; or one of the three remaining subvar-
sity quarterbacks. Tobin Bosset who had been the varsity secondteamer, injured his hand last week in practice and is out for the season. Jason Wooten, who had been the
starting JV quarterback, injured his right knee two weeks, injured his


Wixed got our turnover problem thing last week, which is one good we get a leak from the game, but we get a leak fixed over here, and here's a new leak over there,
Chisum said. "We're making some other changes this week to see that things get done. We will get the job done one way or the other.
"I honestly believe we could "I honestly believe we could
easily win out, but we have some folks who aren't getting the job done. We need to get it done
somehow, and we need to start this Friday."

By SCOTT BROCKMAN
The Nazareth Swifts were flater
own 5 , but
forced a punt. Three
scored. than a pancake Friday night a Farwell, but they put forth jus enough of an effort to beat the Steers 20-12 and remain undefeated
in District 2-A play. in District 2-A play. into the end zone as often as it should have and its defense gave up too many big plays, according to Coach Rick Price.
Nazareth penetrated the 20
twice, but both times they twice, but both times they
turned away empty-handed. turned away empty- handed.
"We were flat, yes," said Pric "Our defense didn't play well, but
we did win. This won't we did win. This won't happen
again (playing poorly again (playing poorly on the road)
We can't just come out and win We can't just come out and win
We have to play good every gam We have to play good every game
in order to win." Nazareth's rushing attack was effective, despite playing without starting tailback Nick Johnson, who had injured his ankle in the game with Bovina.
Senior tailback Billy Scroggins
gained 94 yards gained 94 yards on 15 carries,
sophomore quarterback Gaylon
Schilling gained 85 yards on 14
totes and senior fullback Morgan
Heck picked
Heck picked up 71 yards on 10
carries to lead the Swifts' ground
carries to lead the Swifts' ground
attack, which accumulated 296 of
attack, which accumulated 296 of
the offense's 354 yards.
Nazareth struggled on both sides Nazareth struggled on both sides
of the ball in the first quarter, giving up an 88 -yard touchdown run and being turned away from the end zone after driving to the Steers' 3 -yard line.
Farwell was shut down on its
first offensive possession and Na zareth took over, but the Swift didn't hold onto the ball for long, handing it back when Schilling threw his first interception of the
season.

## season.

Two plays later Farwell's Brent
Harrison broke several tackles and raced down the right sideline for an 88-yard touchdown with 8:08 left in the first quarter. The extra point failed to split the uprights, but Farwell had taken a 6 -0 lead.
Nazareth gained 66 yards Nazareth gained 66 yards on its
next offensive series, but couldn't get into the end zone after gaining a first - and - goal. The Swifts had moved the ball to the 3 -yard line but faced a fourth-down. After a timeout, Nazareth decided to go for Fix arwell's defense was ready and dropped Heck for a two-yard loss.
The Steers took over on their punted. well 38. uarter.
Harriso

The Steers took over on their though, and continued to drive
downfield. Nazareth's defense had Farwell in trouble once, but the
Steers went for it on a fourth-andinches play and a quarterback sneak was a successful conversion play. Harrison scored his second touchdown of the game from three yards
out to narrow the lead to $20-12$ out to narrow the lead to $20-12$. stopped by the Swifts with 1:41 lef in the third quarter.
That ended scoring in the game. Nazareth started its next drive on its own 23 , but a penalty moved the ball back 10 yards.
Facing a third-and-17, Schilling scrambled 18 yards for a big firs down. But the drive stalled on the 46 -yard line and Brockman had to punt. Farwell went to the air in an attempt to close the gap on the scoreboard, but Nazareth's JJ. Bermea picked off a pass and the Swifts took over and ran out the clock for the win.

## 

Fwn 17 and the drive on its but Nazareth's Jon Joh a through the line and caused another umble which was recovered by Farwell's defense turned the Swifts away, again, and the scor remained $14-6$ at half time. Nazareth took the opening kick-
off in the second half, but its off in the second half, but its
offense couldn't move the ball and

Harrison mishandled the punt and Farris recovered it on the Far
The Swifts still had problems moving the ball and were facing a gained a big seven yards and first down, giving his team new life. Schilling found Brockman with a pass, then the receiver made a cut, ooling Farwell defenders, and raced in for the 8 - yard score.
Charanza's extra point was no good and the Swifts had to settle for a 20-6 lead with $5: 55$ left in the third
Harrison broke free on Farwell's first play from scrimmage in the second half, but Brockman
him up, saving a long gain.

Game at a Glance Firss Downs
Rushes -Yards
Resen

 coma $\quad \therefore \%: \%==\frac{20}{12}$ FIIst quartor:
FARWIII
Summary

 Schilino (Chiraranza kick)
Third
Third quartor:
NAZz-rockman 8 pass from Schilling (kich
falled Failed) FARWELL-Harrison 3 run (un failed)


 Roociving - NAZ: Scott Brockman 3-41,
Brad Keol 2-17.
 Recovorod Fumblos-NAZ.
(2) and Scour Bockman (1).
Intercoptilonn-l
 Schachere 7 , M. Morgan
J.J. Bermea 5 .


MALCOM JONES Freshman Running Bac

COBY SCHACHER Freshman Running Back



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## Horns demolish Bovina, 54-0, for seventh win

The Bovina - Hart District 2-A
matchup Friday night resembled a game of 3 -on-3; that is Bovina usually ran three plays and punted and Hart usually ran three playsor less-and scored. The Longhorn defense turned out another outstanding performance to
lead the Longhoms to a $54-0$ win over Bovina Friday
Hart, which kept its undefeated record intact, gave up four first downs, but allowed only 6 yards rushing and 17 yards passing. Hart's Joe Longoria intercepted a pass and returned it 68 yards for a
touchdown. On the opposite side of the ball, on the ground and scored six rushing touchdowns enroute to the win.
One of quarterback Jason Aven's two pass completions was a 4 -yard
touchdown toss to Longoria.

Hart scored 14 points in the first the third and another six in the fourth to reach its 54 -point peak.

Longoria accounted for 18 of Hart's points, scoring on the pass play and interception and on a 15 -
yard run. He also picked off another pass, which he returned to Bovina's 6 . Cesar Salas scored twiceon two runs of 7-and he booted
four extra points. Hart also got touchdown runs from Eddie Chavers, Barry Washington and John

## Welps. <br> The undefeated Longhorns

 didn't budge when Bovina had theball. The Mustangs' first three of fensive plays yielded minus-4 yards. The resulting punt was blocked by Hart's Fred Reyna and Hack to
line.
On the first snap, Salas found the end zone and Hart was on the scoreboard. He booted the extra point for the 7-0 lead with 9:47 left in the stanza.
Bovina's next offensive series resulted in minus-10 yards on three plays. After the punt Hart's offense Four plays later Aven Longoria in the end zone for a 4 yard scoring play. Salas' extra point put the Horns up 14-0 wtih :50 left in the quarter.
After its defense stymied Bovina gatin, the Hart offense took over, fourth-and-long conversion attempt was stopped short and Bovina took over.

Bovina ran its usual three playand - punt, again, and Hart took advantage, again.

Salas scored his second touch down of the game six plays later inding the end zone from 7 yard The PAT by Salas gave Hart a comfortable 21-0 lead.

Hart wasn't through, though. The next time the offense got its plays before Longoria found the end zone after a 15 -yard scamper. 28-0 was the score after Salas booted the PA
eft in the half.
The second half was a repeat of
he first, with Hart scoring at will and Bovina having its problems on both sides of the ball.
After receiving the second-half opening kickoff, Hart broke the plane of the goal line, again, culminating the three-play drive with a Chavers and a point-after by Raynea Garcia.
Bovina gave up the ball after hree offensive snaps, and three plays later Hart scored again.
This time Barry Washington got the call for the 'Horns, and he broke through the defense for a 1 -
yard TD with 6:43 left in the third quarter. Garcia's extra point gave Hart a $42-0$ lead.
Bovina's next offensive series was stopped by Longoria, who intercepted a pass and returned it to the Mustang's 6 . That play set up
another Hart score, which came two plays later when John Welps found the end zone from a yard out. Garcia's kick failed, leaving the score $48-0$ in the third quarter. Hart tried a 42-yard field goal on Garcia had plenty of distance by was wide to the left.

## Sunnyside

By Teeny Bowden, 647-5703

Jin received Norrel and the Sunnyside Gin received their first bale of cotton and ginned it the same day,
Oct. 11. Lyle Loudder brought in the first bale. Betty Rose Loudder has been
having some tests and treatments for lower back pain. She had a MRI test Saturday and will go back the 18 th for the results and more tests,
if necessary. Betty stayed with Geif necessary. Betty stayed with Ge-
nevieve for a few days so she could help her.
We received .20 inch of rain Sunday.
Robert and Frances Duke recent-
ly made a trip to Colorado to view ly made a trip to Colorado to view
the fall foliage. Their daughter, Sandra, who works in Dallas, re served a condo at Cuchara and made the trip with them. Points of interest included the Great Sand Dunes National Monument near Alamosa and historic and scenic
sites around Trinidad and La Veta. They stopped at Capulin Mountain National Monument near Clayton, N.M., and drove up on the mouncain where a hiking trail around the rim and down in the crater was provided. Robert and
Sandra hiked the rim and down into the crater; Frances hiked only part of the way into the crater. Capulin Mountain was very interesting with impressive vistas of the surround ing countryside.
Oct. 10, Robert Duke and Dale Winders went to the Confederate featured planes that flew in World War II.
Billie, Emma Jean, Frances and Mary King left Oct. 10 for a trip to the Taos area. They enjoyed the foliage tour and returned home Oct.
12. Recently, Billie and Emma Jean
spent one night with each of their children away from them. They spent two nights in Hobbs with Jimmy and Margaret and one night with Betty in El Paso.
Frances Duke went to Earth on of the Birthday Club to visit Mattie Axtell and to help celebrate her 93rd birthday. The others from

Sunnyside were Verba Sadler, Wil-
lie Mae Sadler, Bess Bills and lie Mae Sadler, Bess Bills and
Nelda Curtis. Nelda Curtis.
Nelda and
Nelda and Cecil Curtis lost a great-grandchild about two weeks
ago. She was stillborn. She was Verdena and Bill Baker's granddaughter, the daughter of their son. Frances Duke went to Lubbock on business Friday and picked up their grandchildren, Ashlee and Alyssa, for an overnight visit. Larry
and Lori Duke came Saturday for supper and took the girls home


## after suppe

Frances Duke and Louise Alair will have a booth at the Gallery of Gifts. Their booth will feature dried
flowers which they have grown and dried. They are busy making some arrangements and grouping others for do-it-yourself decorations. Jimmy and Jo Anne King of Hobbs came Friday night and stayed into Sunday with Billie and Emma Jean King. Marshall and
Kaye King of Earth came to have supper with them Saturday. Rev. A.C. Hamilton, interim pastor, filled the pulpit for both services Sunday. He was accompanied by Mrs. Hamilton.

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ROUGH AS AN EMERY BOARD-Hart's Clint (80), while teammates J.R. Lee (1), Eddy Chavers $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Emery (61) pulls down a Bovina runner during the } & \text { (25) and Omar Medrano (18) are ready } \\ \text { third quarter of the Longhorns' game Friday with } & \text { The Longhorns drilled the Mustangs, 54-0 }\end{array}$ the Mustangs. Assisting Emery is Ismael Carrasco

The Longhorns drilled the Mustangs, 54-0.
 lead with 6:24 left in the game.

Game at a Glance

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Grand jury hands up indictments Inainst 12 persons last Thurscday by against 12 persons last Thursday Grand jurors handed up 18 indictments and no-billed three men in connection with a fracas in Hart Sept. 19.
in connection with the altercation in Hart. Indicted on two counts each of aggravated assault causing serious bodily injury were Robert Munoz, Paul Velasquez, Chris Salinas, Israel Garcia, Manuel Munoz on charges of hitting and kicking The grand jury indicted Juan (Johnny) Domingo Rosalez for the Sept. 17 theft of items at a res-
idence three miles east of Dimmitt. Tipped off by information received earlier in the day, Castro County
Sheriff's deputies were waiting when Rosalez reportedly stole gasoline and other items.
Also indicted by the grand jury
were Jesus Estrada Pulido (also known as Jessie Pulido) and Benjamin Robert Schacher, each on charges of driving while intoxicatedhird offense; Joe Crespin, of Dimmitt, for theft by check over $\$ 750$
and under $\$ 20,000$ and Lonnie Stroud, theft by check over $\$ 750$ and under $\$ 20,000$, on four worthless checks written to Nazareth liquor stores.
Larry Joe Ivory, also known as
arry Joe Hyman, was indicted for Larry Joe Hyman, was indicted for in connecction with the July theft of a pickup.
The grand jury also passed on action against another man. The bond on a charge of sexual assault of a minor, reportedly overslept in his Dallas-area home and missed his plane to Amarillo.

## More about

## Survivors

can. When they find out for sure, hey set up the surgery right then, and when you find out they got wave of panic begins to subside." Brown said there's almost as
much hope - fruitless hope - as much hope - fruitess hope - as
panic. "You always think everything is going to be okay," Brown said.
"There's always that thought that as suspicious as everything was, there
might have been a mistake, that might have been a mistake, that
there really wasn't anything and "I really di
the initial procedure, but I kept hoping against hope that everything would be okay."
Evan said her doctor ordered a mammogram after discovering the lump in the physical. "The mam-
mogram didn't show anything, but he wanted to go ahead because of my family history," she said. "They did a day surgery procedure on me and had the analysis ready when I came out of the anesthetic. They wanted
week."
Rapid action is necessary, the
four said, because of the tendency to back out of the horror of the surgery and the chemotherapy that
waits over on the dark side waits over on the dark side. Baldridge was the only one who erapy.
"The doctor said it wasn't necessary because they felt they got
everything that was cancerous," everything that was cancerous," Baldridge said. The doctor said
there were two knots like this (she there were two knots like this (she
balled her hands up tightly) a little balled her hands up tightly) a little
bigger than a softball. They sent everything off to M.D. Anderson and they determined I wouldn't have chemo.
"That was
"That was kind of bad because I
had geared myself up for chemo had geared myself up for chemo,
and then they said I wouldn't have and then they said I wouldn't have
to. I was worried for a while be-
cause I thought maybe I should
have it and the doctors made mistake. But, everything's gone okay."
It wasn't okay for the others: a little nausea, and a large loss of appetite. "I didn't want to eat anything,",
Brown said. "Bananas, Cream
Wheat, Brown said. "Bananas, Cream of
Wheat, anything bland. I like grits You couldn't eat anything with any You couldn't eat anything with any
flavor."
The four had been close durin The four had been close during
their years of working together at RES, but their experiences drew them closer together
Baldridge took Foskey to the
doctor's office for her treatments. foctor's office for her treatments.
her out.
"She'd come around and I'd be there ready to take her home, but she didn't want to go because she
didn't think they had started," didn't think they
Baldridge said.
Brown's treatments took most of
a weekend, with an infusion pump
hooked up to drive the chemicals
into a catheter installed during her
radical mastectomy radical mastectomy
"At first I'd go
"At first, I'd go into the hospital or doctor's office on Friday, and Then I had to miss Tuesday, too for a while," Brown said. "I was
receiving some of the most aggresreceiving some of the most aggres
sive treatment they have, and I was sive treatment they have, and I was
just really so zonked out, so listless just really so zonked out, so listless
and so tired. I had a lot of trouble
with side with side effects like mouth sores
fever blister type sores. You
couldnn couldn't even talk."
The support network for the fou leachers went beyond themselves.
"This school is great." Evan sal. "They are there for everyone, and people would come over with casserole or something. You could
just take a casserole from just take a casserole from the free zer and put it in the oven, but yo don't have much of an appetite."
"One of the things they told $m$ at the hospital was that I definitely

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 wanted to be partJoe has displayed tude himself in his unique, demanding job. Working with the hospital board and staff, he has steered Plains Memorial through some rough times, and has not only kept
our hospital open but has upgraded our hospital open but has upgraded
its service, efficiency and usefulness.
Here again, Dimmitt's loss is Seminole's gain.
Our staff thought you might not have been able to name all 28 League, based on the clues I gave you last week.
We know better, don't we? Of an give knew them all. But you can give these answers
your friends who didn't:

## 1. ARM <br> \section*{Ants)}

2. SEVEN SQUARED - 49'ers
3. STREAKERS-Redskins
4. 747 'S-Jets
5. PLUNDERERS-Raiders 6. ROBBERS-Steelers
6. IOU'S-Bills
7. HELPERS-Packers
8. TOY BABY HYDROFOILS Dolphins (Doll Fins) 10. LUBRICATORS-Oilers 1. SIX RULERS, PARTLY EWE'S BOYFRIENDS-Rams . CLASS OF BOY SCOUTSEagles
9. PAUL AND JOHN-Saints 15. POPE AP
Cardinals
10. BIRDS TRAINED TO KILL 7. CREDIT CARD USERSChargers
11. INDIAN LEADERS-Chiefs 18. INDIAN LEADERS-Chief
12. KING OF BEASTS-Lions 20. USED TO BE FEMALEBengals (Been Gals)

## 22. A DOLT

Buccanar FOR CORNBuccaneers (Buck an Ear)
Bears
24. AMERI
Cowboys
26. SIX SHOOTERS-Colts
27. NOT WHITE, NOT BLACK-

Browns
28. BIRD THAT LIVES NEAR
THE SEA-Sea Hawks THE SEA-Sea Hawks

## Police calls

A 15 -year-old Dimmitt youth is in custody at Youth Center of the cidents Friday and Monday in the
600 meand 600 block of N.W. Fifth and 200 block of N.W. Sixth. 14 -year-old and a 15 -year-old wer involved in a fight in the 200 block of N.W. Sixth at 10:30 p.m. A shor time later, the 15 -year-old went to the residence of the 14 -year-old
and is alleged to have waved a gun and is alleged to have waved a gun at the other youngster. The 14-yen
old's parents then called police. On Monday, a vehicle window
was broken out; the vehicle bel-
onged to the 14 -year-old's parents.
Dimmitt police learned the 15 -year-old was already on probation
for other incidents in Deaf Smith County. The youngster was turned County. The youngster was turned
over to Hereford juvenile authorities, who remanded him to the youth center.
Other reports over the past week -Simpl

- -simple assault at a Dimmitt convenience store, where suspects
jumped a 20 -year-old Dimmitt man and fled the scene;
woman was assaulted in the 200 woman was assaulted in the 200
block of N.W. Sixth, struck in the face and chest;
-A woman, 26, was assaulted in a family violence incident in the 400 block of $S$. Broadway; - A person gave a fictitious name, birthday and address to po-
lice;
-A child ran away from school;
convenience store;
100 block of N.W. Fifth

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9 a.m. to 5 p.m. At the Expo Building * 39 EXHIBITORS! from Texas, New Mexico \& Oklahoma * HOURLY DOOR PRIZES! * DRAWING FOR COLOR T.V.! (RCA ACIDC model) * LASAGNA LUNCH 11 TO 1:30! (S5 per plate; S6 take-out) * SPECIAL STYLE SHOW at 12:30!
would not have to go on a diet,
Brown laughed. "I thought, 'How Brown laughed. "I thought, 'How
nice!' That's the first time anyone's nice!' That's the firs
ever told me that."
Two
Two years later, not all the dread
is gone
"Every time you have to go back self, 'Oh, nop, you tisink to your time they find it' and it's scary," Baldridge said as the heads of I'mers bounced hard up and dow T'm just going once a year now "Sometimes you just feel some new ache or pain and you think, 'I this cancer?"" Foskey said. "It's
the back of your mind, although you don't dwell on it."
"You go to the doctor and you
wonder, is this the month they're going to find something?" Evan said. "Then you are so elated when you come out and the doctor says feel great."
"After my last checkup, when he released me for a year, I just sat down and cried," Baldridge said. didn't realize I had been so up "It's certainly made me more fragile and mortal we all are. It's made me appreciate all the freedom of life, all the nice things that have been done for me

## Obituaries

Horace Henderson
Horace Edward Henderson, 6
of Dimmitt, died Oct. 13, 1993. Services were Wednesday Lakeside Baptist Church in Spur
with the Rev. Raymond Roberts pastor, officiating. Burial followe in Spur Memorial Cemetery by Campbell Funeral Home.
Mr. Henderson was bom Apri 15, 1932 in Spur. He had lived in Dimmitt for several years, moving here from Denver, Colo. Ho several years and was an airport porter. He was a Baptist.
Survivors include two sons, Cal Walker and Howard Walker, both of Spur, four daughters, Donna Wilson of Houston, Tasha Henderson of Dallas, Teressa Henderson
of Fort Worth and Gloria Childers of Spur, a brother, Richard of Mid land; four sisters, Lillie Mae Joh son of Odessa, Daphene Mon gomery of Dimmitt, Ruth Sledge of Houston and Frances Robinson of Fort Worth; and several grandchildFort
ren.

## M. Ray Landrum M. Ray Lay lo, died Friday. <br> Services were Monday in First Baptist Church in Friona with the Rev. Charles Broadhurst, pastor officiating. Burial followed in Cas tro Memorial Gardens in Dimmit by Ellis-Blackwell Funeral Home f Friona. <br> Mr. Landrum was born in Floyd da and moved to Friona in 1923 He moved to Amarillo from Frion in 1990. A retired farmer, Mr Landrum was a former owner of grocery store, freezer plant, and movie theaters. He was a docent for the Sterquell Collection and was a past president of the Friona Credit Union and the Friona Evening Lions Club. <br> He was preceded in death by his 1980, Rosella Dixon Landrum Landrum a daughter, Margaret Rose Landrum, in 1958; and a son, Joel Randolph Landrum, in 1989. He married Mildred Amold in 1984 <br> Survivors include his wife; a aughter, Jinni Konis of Amarillo querque, N.M.; two sisters, Marie Scarbrough of Clifton, Ariz., and Dorothy Chesnut of Merced, Calif Dorothy Chesnut of Merced, Calif., Antonio, Brad Amold of Herefor and Gary Amold of Amarillo; six grandchildren; and nine great grandchildren. <br> The family requests memorials o Friona Library, Parmer County Community Hospital, Prairie Acres Nursing Home or St. Anthony's Hospice and Life Enrichment Cen-

## FARM \& RANCH SPECIALS

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Please come in and check out our in store specials on other farm and ranch items such as insulators, $3 / 8 \times 4^{\prime}$ rebar post, cattle and hog panels, electric fence chargers, and steel gates. Come in and browse you "QUALITY AND SERVICE AT THE RIGHT PRICE:

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Imogene Smith Imogene Thornton Smith, 65, of She was the sister of Bessie Strickland of Dimmitt.
Graveside services were Tuesday in Resthaven Memorial Park in Lubbock with the Rev. Steve Long of Ira Baptist Church officiating. Arrectors.
Mrs. Smith was born Feb. 4 1928 in Seagraves. She married Spur. She attended Howard Payne University and moved to Lubbock from Idalou in 1953. She was a homemaker and a Baptist.
Survivors include her husband; of Luree sons, Kenneth of Odessa, Ron Worth; Lubbock; a brer, Judy Smith of of Bridgeport Lake. two sisters Bessie Strickland of Dimmitt and Jeraldean Simmons of Lubbock; and six granddaughters.

Rev. William Swim The Rev. William B. Swim, 99 ,
of Plainview, a former Dimmitt teacher, died Friday in Plainview. Services were Monday in Firs United Methodist Church Chapel with the Rev. Archie Echols, pastor of First United Methodist Church of Borger, officiating. Assisting
were the Revs. Max were the Revs. Max Browning,
pastor of First United Methodist Church of Plainview, and John

# CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT ELECTION NOVEMBER 2, 1993 

This Voters Guide is funded and published by the League of Women Voters of Texas Education Fund to help citizens prepare to cast an informed vote. This educational organization, associated with the League of Women Voters of Texas, operates exclusively for educational purposes in the general areas of government and public policy, carrying out its mission through research, publication of educational materials, and other appropriate projects.

The League of Women Voters is a nonpartisan organization that works to promote political responsibility through active, informed participation of all citizens
in their government. Neither the League nor the Education Fund supports or opposes any political party or candidate.

Information on the proposed amendments was compiled by trustees and associates of the League of Women Voters of Texas Education Fund, and arguments for and against are not necessarily those of the League. A major source for the information gathered was the House Research Organization of the Texas House of Representatives.
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## QUALIFICATIONS FOR VOTING

1. You must be a citizen of the United States.
2. You must be at least 18 years old on the day of the election.
3. You must be registered to vote.
4. You may register to vote at any time. However, in order for you to vote in a particular election, your application for registration must be postmarked or received by the registrar at least 30 days before that election.

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## MAKE DEMOCRACY WORK! VOTE NOVEMBER 2

Polls open 7 a.m. to 7 p.m.

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## AMENDMENT 1

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AUTHORIZING THELEGISLATURETOPROVIDEFOR THE ISSUANCE OF $\$ 50$ MILLION OF GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS FOR THE RECOVERY AND FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE STATE'S ECONOMY AND FOR INCREASING JOB OPPORTUNITIES AND OTHER BENEFITS FOR TEXAS RESIDENTS THROUGH STATE FINANCING OF THE START-UP COSTS OF HISTORICALLY UN-DER-UTILIZED BUSINESSES.

## Explanation

Article 16, Sec. 6 of the Texas Constitution prohibits any appropriation of state money for private purposes, unless authorized by the constitution. Article 3 , sec. 49 prohibits the legislature from creating state debt without specific authorization in the constitution. Voters have approved a number of amendments to Sec. 49.

This proposition would add a new Sec. 72 to Art. 16 of the Texas Constitution to authorize the legislature to issue up to $\$ 50$ million in general obligation bonds to aid in the start-up costs of historically underutilized businesses. The Government Code defines "historically under-utilized businesses" as those owned by one or more persons who are socially disadvantaged because of their identification as members of certain groups, including African Americans, Native Americans, Asian Pacific Americans, Hispanic Americans, and women.

The proposed amendment would authorize the legislature to establish a Texas historically underutilized business capital growth and start-up fund to be used solely for the start-up costs of historically under-utilized businesses. The fund would contain a program account, an interest and sinking account, and other accounts authorized by the legislature. The legislature would be authorized to require review and approval of the issuance of the $\$ 50$ million in bonds, of the use of the bond proceeds, or of the rules adopted by an agency to govern the use of the bond proceeds.

## Supporters Say

- Long-standing prejudice has prevented many minorities and women from obtaining the necessary funding to start their own businesses in this state. The proposed amendment would correct historic injustices and encourage the development of business by providing the financial backing the owners need to get started.
- The state should promote economic development in many areas. The jobs that would be created by this proposition would be an important part of a healthy, diversified economy.


## Opponents Say

- It is not fair for the state to provide financial assistance to certain businesses just because they are owned by minorities or women. This would give those businesses a competitive advantage.
- The language in the amendment does not indicate whether the $\$ 50$ million in bond money would be lent or given in the form of grants to minorityand women-owned businesses. Until we know what we are voting on we should not support this proposal


## AMENDMENT 2

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO PROMOTETHEREDUCTIONOFPOLLUTION AND TO ENCOURAGE THE PRESERVATION OF JOBS BY AUTHORIZING THE EXEMPTION FROM AD VALOREM TAXATION OF REAL AND PERSONAL PROPERTY USED FOR THE CONTROL OF AIR, WATER, OR LAND POLLUTION.

## Explanation

The Texas Constitution requires that taxation be equal and uniform and that property be taxed in proportion to its value unless it is specifically exempted by constitutional provision. This proposed amendment would permit the legislature to exempt from ad valorem taxation all or part of property used, constructed, acquired, or installed wholly or partly to meet federal, state, or local regulations for the prevention, monitoring, control, or reduction of air, water, or land pollution. The exemption would apply only to real property acquired after January 1, 1994, and to other property that would otherwise be taxable for the first time on or after January 1, 1994. Determination of the percentage of property eligible for the exemption would be made by the Texas Natural Resources Conservation Commission. Property used for pollution control subject to a tax abatement agreement executed before January 1, 1994 would not be eligible for the exemption authorized by this provision.

## Supporters Say

- A property tax exemption for pollution control devices would promote voluntary compliance with environmental regulations.
- It is unfair to tax businesses on property they are required by law to purchase. The amendment would rectify this injustice.
- Enactment of the amendment could result in an increase in net tax collections because businesses that might have found it economical to move to one of the 32 states that already offer similar tax incentives would remain in Texas. The exemption would also encourage relocation and development of new businesses in Texas, thus adding to the tax base.


## Opponents Say

- Business does not have a right to pollute. Laws that require installation of pollution control equipment are intended to prevent harm to the air, water, or land. It is not appropriate to offer tax incentives to encourage companies to operate clean businesses.
- While it is difficult to estimate the precise fiscal implications of the proposition, it is clear that school districts, cities, counties, and other taxing entities could lose substantial revenue on a longterm basis. Local taxpayers would be forced to subsidize the cost of all new pollution-control equipment. This type of tax exemption skews the balance of the tax system.
- While some businesses might leave Texas if they were not granted this tax break, most businesses choose their locations for other reasons than property taxes, such as proximity to raw materials, transportation links, and availability of a skilled workforce. Such considerations would provide continuing incentives for remaining in Texas. In any case, many businesses that have made large capital investments in local plants could not afford to close or move.


## AMENDMENT 3

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PROVIDING FOR THE CLEARING OF LAND TITLES BY THE RELEASE OF A STATE CLAIM IN A FRACTIONAL INTEREST, ARISING OUT OF THE VOIDING OF AN INTEREST UNDER A MEXICAN LAND GRANT, TO THE OWNERS OF CERTAIN PROPERTY IN FORT BEND AND AUSTIN COUNTIES.

## Explanation

The proposed amendment is designed to clear the titles of landowners in the Shelby-FrazierMcCormick League grant by releasing all claims by the state to the property, including surface rights and mineral rights. Recently it was discovered that the state has a claim to the one-third interest in this 428acre tract that was originally granted to John McCormick, one of three men who received a grant from Stephen F. Austin in 1824. The state maintains that McCormick abandoned the land although the state never declared the land available for re-grant, the normal practice in cases of abandonment. The state also maintains that the McCormick grant reverted to the Permanent School Fund in 1900, along with all unappropriated land in Texas. Assets of the Permanent School Fund can be disposed of only by receiving fair market value in exchange. The proposed amendment would require the state to surrender its claim and grant a clear title to the current owners.

## Supporters Say

- It is not fair to penalize the current landowners who purchased the land in good faith. Because of a legal dispute over events that occurred many years ago, the current owners lack clear title to the land and cannot sell or mortgage it.
- The cost to the state of legally pursuing its claim would far outweigh any benefit that would be gained from the property.


## Opponents Say

- It is inappropriate to ask the voters of Texas to judge individual and technical land title disputes.
- We need another mechanism for settling such cases without the trouble and expense of a constitutional amendment. Similar amendments to settle land disputes involving only a few citizens have been presented to voters in recent elections. These cases will continue to arise and should be resolved by other means.


## AMENDMENT 4

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PROHIBITING A PERSONAL INCOME TAX WITHOUT VOTER APPROVAL AND, IF AN INCOME TAX IS ENACTED, DEDICATING THE REVENUE TO EDUCATION AND LIMITING THE RATE OF LOCAL SCHOOL TAXES.

## Explanation

This proposed amendment would restrict the power of the Texas Legislature to enact a personal income tax. Art. VIII, Sec. 1 (c) of the Texas Constitution provides that the legislature "may also tax incomes of both natural persons and corporations." This is one of the original provisions of the constitution as enacted in 1876. The proposed amendment would require prior voter approval in a statewide referendum

## Amendment 4

continued from page two
before the legislature may effectively impose a tax "on the net incomes of natural persons, including a person's share of partnership and unincorporated association income." The referendum would also specify the rate of tax that would be imposed on personal incomes.

The proposition also provides that any legislative increase in the rate of a state personal income tax would be subject to voter approval, again in a statewide referendum.

Further, the legislature, in implementing a personal income tax, could provide for taxation of income in a manner consistent with federal law.

In addition to requiring a statewide referendum for the imposition of a personal income tax, the proposed amendment would restrict the use of revenues generated by such a tax. At least two-thirds of the net revenues must be used to reduce local property taxes imposed for the day-to-day operations of public schools. The remaining income tax revenues (about one-third) "shall be used for the support of education" at the direction of the legislature.

Having dedicated two-thirds of income tax revenues to the reduction of local school property taxes, the proposition provides that the maximum rate of property tax that a school district could impose for day-to-day operations would be reduced as revenues are generated from the income tax. (The maximum rate allowed under the Texas Education Code would be reduced by an amount equal to $1 ¢ / \$ 100$ valuation for each $1 \mathrm{c} / \$ 100$ valuation that the school operations tax is reduced by income tax revenues.) Local voters could, however, increase the maximum school operations tax in a subsequent election.

## Supporters Say

- It is appropriate to give voters the opportunity to decide whether the state may impose a personal income tax. The amendment would require that Texas voters directly approve such a tax and at a specified rate before such tax goes into effect. Any increase in the income tax rate would also be contingent upon voter approval.
- This proposed amendment, by placing restrictions on the enactment of a personal income tax. would guard against adoption of an ill-advised income tax in a time of state fiscal crisis.
- The property tax relief provision of this amendment would benefit business in Texas by shifting the tax burden from the local school property tax, which all businesses pay, to the personal income tax. The same provision would also benefit homeowners with modest incomes who are burdened by high local property taxes.
- The dedication to education provision of this amendment would benefit education (public school and/or higher education, at the direction of the legislature) by providing a stable source of funding and the potential for additional state funding for education.
- Dedicating a portion of income tax revenues to education may free up revenues from the sales and other state taxes for use in other needed areas of state government.
- Legislators would more likely take political risks to adopt a state income tax, which is a broad-based, progressive tax reaching presently under-taxed portions of our economy and population, if voters approve this amendment endorsing the concept of a limited personal income tax.
- This amendment would perhaps authorize a graduated income tax system, allowing the taxa-
tion of higher incomes at higher rates as in the federal system.


## Opponents Say

- A constitutional prohibition against the income tax without prior voter approval is unnecessary. The present constitution gives the legislature the power to enact an income tax, yet Texas does not have a personal income tax.
- This amendment promotes government by referendum. Direct voter approval for the power to tax personal incomes would be required, whereas such power now rests with the legislature under our representative form of government. Placing this ballot issue before the voters allows the legislature to duck responsibility assigned to it by our state constitution.
- This amendment would create a rigid and inflexible system of taxation by making any tax restructuring involving the personal income tax subject to voter approval, and by dedicating personal income tax revenues chiefly to local property tax relief. Texas is in critical need of an overhaul of its antiquated tax system, and the adoption of this proposition would make it that much harder for the legislature to do the restructuring that is required.
- Because local school property tax relief would be attractive to many, voters may be persuaded to vote for an income tax under this amendment. Opponents insist that what is needed, instead, is a constitutional amendment unconditionally prohibiting a personal income tax.
- This is a highly technical amendment. Its provisions are open to various interpretations, and passage may result in litigation.
- While this amendment provides for relief from one tax considered regressive and rigid, the local school property tax, it brings no relief from a second regressive tax, the sales tax.
- This amendment may bring relatively few new dollars for education and other state needs. At least two-thirds of any income tax revenues would be dedicated to local property tax relief. The overall effect would be tax neutral because income tax revenues would mainly replace revenues previously generated from local school taxes.


## AMENDMENT 5

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO ALLOW THE LEGISLATURE TO PRESCRIBE THE QUALIFICATIONS OF SHERIFFS.

## Explanation

Article V, Section 23 of the Texas Constitution creates the elected office of county sheriff and authorizes the legislature to prescribe the duties and remuneration of those holding this office. As currently worded, the constitution does not authorize the legislature to prescribe qualifications or standards that must be met by those seeking election as sheriffs.

Sheriffs in most Texas counties function as primary law enforcement officers. Many sheriffs are heads of agencies overseeing the operations of county jails. Sheriffs are not required to be commissioned as peace officers, and are not subject to the requirements of the Texas Commission on Law Enforcement Officer Standards and Education (TCLEOSE). These standards include 400 hours of training, a licensing examination, and 40 hours of in-service training every two years.

The proposed amendment would authorize the legislature to prescribe qualifications for sheriffs. If the amendment is approved by voters, enabling legislation that was enacted in the 1993 legislative session would take effect. Under this legislation, sheriffs must obtain licensing by TCLEOSE within two years after taking office or be subject to removal from office on grounds of incompetency. The legislation would also establish requirements for the revocation, suspension, or cancellation of a sheriff's license and would set the following qualifications for sheriffs: minimum age 21, high school education, no felony convictions. Those elected or appointed before the effective date of the legislation would be exempt from these qualifications.

## Supporters Say

- Sheriffs have heavy responsibilities but are the 4. only officials in the state who are not required to meet qualifications before taking office.
- Sheriffs who are commissioned peace officers would be more effective as supervisors of deputies who are required to be commissioned.
- Sheriffs who are not trained as commissioned peace officers may not know constitutional law regarding civil rights and law enforcement and are thus more likely to violate the law and abuse their police power.


## Opponents Say

- Voters should be allowed to make their own judgements as to which candidates are qualified to be sheriffs.
- Sparsely populated rural counties may have difficulty finding candidates with the required qualifications.
- Although the qualifications that would be set under the 1993 legislation are not overly restrictive, approval of the amendment would mean that future legislatures could impose other standards that would be difficult for many who are willing and able to serve as sheriffs to meet.


## AMENDMENT 6

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT ABOLISHING THE OFFICE OF COUNTY SURVEYOR IN JACKSON COUNTY.

## Explanation

The Texas Constitution requires each of the 254 counties in the state to elect a county surveyor. This proposed amendment would abolish the surveyor's office in Jackson County. In amendments already adopted, the county surveyor's office has been abolished in Denton, Randall, Collin, Dallas, El Paso, Henderson, Cass, Ector, Garza, Smith, Bexar, Harris, and Webb counties. This amendment does not require a separate vote by Jackson County residents. If this proposition passes, the records would be transferred to the county clerk, and the powers, duties, and functions of the office would be transferred to another county officer or employee designated by the commissioners court.

## Supporters Say

- The office of county surveyor has become largely a record-keeping position and is unfilled in many counties. Its duties could easily be transferred to another office, thus increasing the efficiency of county government.
- Commissioners courts are required to provide an


## Amendment 6

continued from page three
office for the county surveyor. If the post were abolished, taxpayers would not have that expense.

## Opponents Say

- Every time an office like county surveyor or treasurer is abolished, more power is placed in the hands of county commissioners who then decide who will perform the duties of the abolished office.
- The county surveyor's office is not obsolete. County surveyors can act as impartial judges to resolve disputes among private surveyors or disputes between counties over boundaries.


## AMENDMENT 7

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT REPEALING CERTAIN RESTRICTIONS ON THE ABILITY OF CORPORATIONSTO RAISE CAPITAL.

## Explanation

This proposed amendment would repeal Art. XII, Sec. 6 of the state constitution that provides: "No corporation shall issue stock or bonds except for money paid, labor done, or property actually received, and all fictitious increase of stock or indebtedness shall be void." This provision, part of the original constitution adopted in 1876, was designed to protect stockholders and corporate creditors from stockwatering and other abusive practices. The proposed

EARLY VOTING IN PERSON

October 13 through October 29

Voting by mail is an option for certain eligible persons. Call your county clerk or elections administrator for information.

> EVERY VOTE COUNTS Make yours count for good government.
amendment would repeal the quoted provision that prevents enactment of the type of stock issuance legislation adopted in other states.

## Supporters Say

- Repeal of Art. XII, Sec. 6 is required in order to permit passage of modern legislation giving more financial flexibility to corporations in raising capital and creating executive financial packages.
- Protection from the types of abuses that occurred in the last century and that Art. XII, Sec. 6 was intended to prevent is now provided by federal securities regulations and by Texas law governing business associations and securities.


## Opponents Say

- A constitutional provision provides the safest protection against securities abuses.
- Since Texas corporations have become successful while operating under the present provision, repeal of the constitutional provision is not necessary or advisable.


## AMENDMENT 8

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO ABOLISH THE OFFICE OF COUNTY SURVEYOR IN McLENNAN COUNTY.

## Explanation

The Texas Constitution requires each of the 254 counties in the state to elect a county surveyor. This proposed amendment would abolish the surveyor's
office in McLennan County, provided a majority of qualified voters approve at an election called by the county commissioners court. In amendments already adopted, the county surveyor's office has been abolished in Denton, Randall, Collin, Dallas, El Paso, Henderson, Cass, Ector, Garza, Smith, Bexar, Harris, and Webb counties. If McLennan County voters subsequently approve abolishing the office of county surveyor, the records would be transferred to the county clerk, and the powers, duties, and functions of the office would be transferred to another county officer or employee designated by the commissioners court.

## Supporters Say

- The office of county surveyor has become largely a record-keeping position and is unfilled in many counties. Its duties could easily be transferred to another office, thus increasing the efficiency of county government.
- Commissioners courts are required to provide an office for the county surveyor. If the post were abolished, taxpayers would not have that expense.


## Opponents Say

- Every time an office like county surveyor or treasurer is abolished, more power is placed in the hands of county commissioners who then decide who will perform the duties of the abolished office
- The county surveyor's office is not obsolete. County surveyors can act as impartial judges to resolve disputes among private surveyors, or disputes between counties over boundaries.


## VOTERS INFORMATION

## - VOTING CERTIFICATE -

- After you register, you receive a voter registration certificate which you should present at the polling place in order to vote.
- The current voter registration certificate is blue.
- If you have lost or misplaced your certificate, notify the voter registrar of your county in writing, and he or she will issue a replacement certificate.
- You may vote without your certificate by signing an affidavit at the polling place stating that you do not have your certificate and are a registered voter.
- You will receive a new certificate every two years as long as your registration is not canceled.


## - MOVING WITHIN THE COUNTY -

- After moving, notify the county voter registrar in writing of your new address. You should transfer your registration to your new address as soon as possible.
- You may vote at your previous precinct for one year after you move (or until your registration is transferred, whichever comes first).


## - MOVING FROM ONE COUNTY TO ANOTHER -

- If you move from one Texas county to another, you must re-register in the county of your new residence.
- You may be eligible to vote a limited ballot for 90 days after you move if your new registration is not yet effective. However, the limited ballot is available only during early voting, not on election day.
- Contact the county clerk or elections administrator in your new county for information.


## AMENDMENT 9

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO MODIFY THE PROVISIONS FOR THE REDEMPTION OF REAL PROPERTY SOLD AT A TAX SALE.

## Explanation

This constitutional amendment would limit a former owner's right of redemption for land or other property sold at a tax sale to pay back taxes. Art 8, Sec. 13 of the Texas Constitution currently allows the former owner to redeem such land within two years. In the first year, the former owner can reclaim his or her land by repaying the amount paid at the tax sale plus 25 percent. In the second year, the former owner can reclaim the land by repaying the amount paid at the tax sale plus 50 percent.

The proposed amendment would change Art. 8, Sec. 13. The amended section would allow the current two-year period for redemption only for residence homesteads and agricultural land. For other property (such as commercial property and non-homestead residential property), the legislature could limit the right of redemption to six months.

The proposed amendment would also remove a constitutional provision requiring the legislature to establish a procedure to provide for tax sales without a court suit. (This provision has been in the constitution from the first, but the legislature has never established such a procedure, and tax sales still require a court suit.)

The proposed amendment would take effect January 1, 1994. It includes a temporary provision to continue the current law for property sold at a tax sale before January 1, 1994.

## Supporters Say

- This change would encourage investors and developers to purchase property at tax sales. The current law, requiring the purchaser to wait two years for a secure title, discourages such purchases and makes it hard for local governments to sell the property.
- Former owners of such property get plenty of notice before it is sold. They have to be sued, taken to court, foreclosed upon, and notified of the tax sale. Under this law, they would still have six months for redemption after that.
- Since residence homesteads and agricultural property are exempted, the proposed change would affect primarily rundown apartment buildings and crack houses.


## Opponents Say

- Small taxpayers may be deprived of their property if this right of redemption is decreased.
- Personal financial problems or the poor state economy may cause taxpayers to fall behind in their taxes. The current law gives them a chance to recover and should not be changed.
- This extra layer of protection from government tax sales has been a part of our constitution for decades and we should not give it up now.


## AMENDMENT 10

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AUTHORIZING ISSUANCE OF $\$ 750$ MILLION IN GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS TO AUGMENT THE

VETERANS' LAND FUND AND THE VETERANS' HOUSING ASSISTANCE FUND ANDTO FUNDTHE VETERANS' HOUSING ASSISTANCE FUND II.

## Explanation

Existing provisions in the Texas Constitution authorize the Veterans Land Board (VLB) to sell more than $\$ 2$ billion in general obligation bonds. Proceeds from these bonds are used to provide low interest loans to eligible veterans for land and home purchases. The VLB is nearing the current constitutional limit on the amount of its general bonding authority. The proposed amendment would authorize the VLB to issue an additional $\$ 750$ million in general obligation bonds, of which $\$ 250$ million would be used to finance the land program and $\$ 500$ million to finance the housing program. A new fund, the Veterans' Housing Assistance Fund II, would be created to receive the proceeds of the housing bonds. The VLB has statutory authority to issue revenue bonds, but the proposed amendment would also grant the VLB constitutional authority to issue revenue bonds that could be secured by mortgage loans made through the land and housing programs. (Revenue bonds are bonds that have a specific source of payment dedicated to repay them. General obligation bonds, on the other hand, are general obligations of the state that must be paid from general treasury funds. The issuance of general obligation bonds must be specifically authorized in the Texas Constitution.)

## Supporters Say

- It is appropriate for the state to continue to make low interest land and housing loans available to Texas veterans who have served and sacrificed for their country.


## THE VOTER'S BILL OF RIGHTS

WHEREAS, the right of American citizens to vote is the fundamental right that defines our democracy
AND WHEREAS, the strength of that democracy is dependent on the informed and active participation of its citizens .
AND WHEREAS, that strength is weakened when the electoral system fails to facilitate and encourage this right of citizen participation
THEREFORE, I join with the League of Women Voters in proudly asserting and supporting this Voter's Bill of Rights as we move together as citizens to make these principles a reality.

## WE FIRMLY BELIEVE . . .

EVERY VOTER HAS THE RIGHT to a simple and straightforward system of voter registration and elections that accommodates citizens' needs rather than bureaucratic convenience

EVERY VOTER HAS THE RIGHT to political campaigns that are vigorously contested but fairly conducted, free of character assassination, innuendo, and half truths

EVERY VOTER HAS THE RIGHT to know political candidates' views, opinions, and records on substantive issues . . .
EVERY VOTER HAS THE RIGHT to hear candidates debate the important issues facing the nation in open forums, free from campaign manipulation and partisan control

EVERY VOTER HAS THE RIGHT to elections conducted under a system of campaign financing that enables challengers to compete effectively with incumbents and reduces the undue influence that special interest group money can exert on those elected..

EVERY VOTER HAS THE RIGHT to know that his or her vote has the same weight as every other person's vote and is not diluted by the partisan gerrymander of election district boundaries .
AND, FINALLY, EVERY VOTER HAS THE RIGHT to know that the principles of democratic government enumerated in the Voter's Bill of Rights will be upheld by every individual elected to serve in that government.

## Amendment 10

continued from page five

- These loans are not a financial risk for the state. The land and housing programs are designed to be self-supporting and have never relied on general revenue for payment of debt service on the bonds.
- The revenue bonds that the amendment would authorize are already authorized in the implementing legislation enacted in 1993 which also provides that these revenue bonds can be used to refund general obligation bonds and reduce the state's outstanding debt.


## Opponents Say

- Veterans already have access to many benefits, including federal government-subsidized mortgages at lower than market rates. It is unnecessary to increase the state's indebtedness to add to these benefits.
- It is fiscally irresponsible to add to the state's indebtedness at a time when the rate of increase of general revenue collections is not keeping pace with the rate of growth of debt service. The legislature should undertake a comprehensive evaluation of overall state debt before voters are asked to add to it.
- Government borrowing, such as that proposed in the amendment, puts the state in competition with private enterprise to obtain funds in a limited market. This competition inflates interest rates and slows economic growth.


## AMENDMENT 11

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PROVIDING THAT THE TRUSTEES OF A LOCAL PUBLIC PENSION SYSTEM MUST ADMINISTER THE SYSTEM FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE SYSTEM'S PARTICIPANTS AND BENEFICIARIES.

## Explanation

This proposition would amend Article 16, Sec. 67 of the Texas Constitution to establish rules for trustees of local public pension systems for running their systems. The trustees would have to administer the system, hold the assets of the system for the exclusive purposes of providing benefits to participants and their beneficiaries and paying reasonable costs to administer the system, select legal counsel and an actuary, and adopt sound actuarial assumptions to be used by the retirement system.

## Supporters Say

- By specifying in the constitution the duties of trustees of public pension systems that are not affiliated with statewide systems, this proposition would protect the members of these systems.
- While Texas has not experienced problems with local public retirement systems, other states have. This amendment would help Texas avoid problems in the more than 300 such systems in the state.


## Opponents Say

- The duties of trustees of pension systems are laid out in other regulations. We do not need a constitutional amendment to make these clear.
- If it is necessary to specify the duties of trustees of local public retirement systems, this can be
done by law. We should stop cluttering up the constitution with language that more properly belongs in statute.


## AMENDMENT 12

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PERMITTING THE DENIAL OF BAIL TO CERTAIN PERSONS CHARGED WITH CERTAIN VIOLENT OR SEXUAL OFFENSES COMMITTED WHILE UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF A CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY OF THE STATE OR A POLITICAL SUBDIVISION OF THE STATE.

## Explanation

Article 1, Section 11a. of the Texas Constitution gives courts discretion to deny bail pending trial to those accused of certain non-capital felonies. Bail may be denied only after a hearing in which substantial evidence of guilt has been presented. Currently, this constitutional provision is applicable to the following categories of defendants: those accused of a felony after two successive felony convictions, those accused of a felony committed while on bail for a prior felony, and those accused of a felony involving use of a deadly weapon after a felony conviction. The proposed amendment would add several categories of defendants to the list of those for whom bail may be denied: those accused of certain violent or sexual offenses while under supervision of a state or local criminal justice agency for a prior felony. Violent offenses are defined as murder, aggravated assault, aggravated kidnapping, and aggravated robbery. Sexual offenses are defined as aggravated sexual assault, sexual assault, and indecency with a child. "Under supervision" means probation, parole, or mandatory supervision.

## Supporters Say

- Recent heinous crimes committed by parolees and probationers free on bail after being charged with other offenses demonstrate the need for this amendment. The existing law, which provides for the issuance of a warrant under which a parolee arrested for a new crime cannot be freed on bail until after a parole revocation hearing, does not provide sufficient protection to the public: A warrant must be withdrawn if a hearing is not held within 70 days, and warrants are not always issued or accepted because of jail overcrowding.
- The proposed amendment, by extending current law to allow denial of bail to probationers and parolees accused of violent and sexual offenses that do not involve deadly weapons, would also provide extra protection to children and elderly and disabled persons who are the most frequent victims of these types of crimes.
- Under the amendment, defendants would be entitled to due process of law, including a hearing that must show substantial evidence of guilt, and the right to have the order denying bail set aside if trial is not held or a continuance granted at the request of the accused within 60 days.


## Opponents Say

- This form of preventive detention would prevent few offenses and would place more of a burden on already overcrowded jails.
- This change in the law would unnecessarily expand the authority of judges to keep people in jail for protection against crimes that may never occur. Currently, those on conditional release can be detained in jail for violating the conditions
of their release, or bail can be set at higher amounts when circumstances warrant.
- The problem addressed by this proposed amendment affects only a few people, and does not warrant adding another detailed provision to the Texas Constitution.


## AMENDMENT 13

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONALAMENDMENT RELATING TO THE AMOUNT AND EXPENDITURE OF CERTAIN CONSTITUTIONALLY DEDICATED FUNDING FOR PUBLICINSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION.

## Explanation

The Higher Education Fund (HEF), created in 1985, is distributed to 25 institutions of higher education to buy land; construct, equip, repair, and rehabilitate buildings; and buy capital equipment and library books and materials. The legislature determines how HEF monies will be allocated among the institutions. Every five years the legislature may adjust the amount of the appropriation for the following five years, and the 73rd Legislature increased the annual funding through the year 2000 from $\$ 100$ million to $\$ 175$ million.

Proposition 13 would extend HEF funding to the Texas State Technical College system (TSTC) and its four campuses, but not to its extension centers or programs. The proposition would also allow HEF monies to pay for buildings or facilities used jointly for educational and general activities and for auxiliary enterprises, such as student housing and athletic facilities, to the extent these are used also for educational and general activities. The proposition would limit TSTC funding to $2.2 \%$ of the total allocation.

The proposed amendment would clarify when the legislature can increase funding for the HEF, and that it may only increase the HEF beyond the original $\$ 100$ million.

## Supporters Say

- TSTC provides unique college-level programs in highly specialized technical and vocational fields, critical for the preparation of Texas's future work force.
- Unlike a junior college or community college, TSTC has no independent tax base. It is in fact the only Texas institution of higher education without a dedicated source of revenue for capital expenditures.
- The comptroller estimates that adding TSTC to the HEF would save some $\$ 1.6$ million general revenue funds annually, beginning in fiscal 1996.


## Opponents Say

- TSTC is not an academic four-year college with the same structure and mission as those now funded by HEF.
- TSTC officials originally chose not to be funded through the HEF because at that time TSTC received greater funding through the appropriations process.
- As the need for economic development in Texas places greater demands on TSTC's training of skilled occupational workers, the $2.2 \%$ of the HEF monies allocated to TSTC may be insufficient.


# AMENDMENT 14 

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AUTHORIZING THE ISSUANCE OF UPTO \$1 BILLION IN GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS PAYABLE FROM THE GENERAL REVENUES OF THE STATE FOR PROJECTS RELATING TO FACILITIES OF CORRECTIONS AND MENTAL HEALTH AND MENTAL RETARD.ATION INSTITUTIONS.

## Explanation

Article III. Sec. 49 of the Texas Constitution prohibits the legislature from creating state debt without specific authorization in the constitution. Since 1987, voters have approved a total of $\$ 2$ billion in bonds to construct or renovate adult and juvenile corrections facilities and mental health and mental retardation institutions. Amendment 14 proposes to add an additional $\$ 1$ billion for the same general purposes. The new Texas Penal Code, to take effect September 1, 1994, creates a new class of felonies for some non-violent crimes. Persons convicted of these felonies may not be sentenced to traditional penal institutions, but may be sentenced to a new type of institution - a state jail - for up to two years with the remainder of the sentence served in community corrections.

Legislation enacted in the 1993 legislative session creates a new State Jail Division to construct and operate these facilities and authorizes the building of 22,000 state jail beds. Ten thousand of these can be built with existing funds from prior bond sales; the additional 12,000 beds can only be built if voters approve this amendment. An additional 20,000 beds must be built to meet a legislative mandate to accept all "paper ready" inmates backlogged in county jails by September 1, 1995.

## Supporters Say

- A system of state jails would allow non-violent offenders to spend meaningful time in corrections facilities offering rehabilitation and other programs. More beds would become available in traditional prisons for violent offenders to serve greater portions of their sentences behind bars.
- Because state jails would be cheaper to build and operate, they would be a more efficient use of taxpayer money. In addition, funding facilities for felons currently backlogged in county jails is a better use of money than court-ordered fines or payments to counties for emergency overcrowding relief.
- It makes good fiscal sense to borrow money to finance capital investments such as prisons and state jails. Use of bonds stretches the payment period over many years, allowing the state to avoid a massive tax increase to pay for these projects out of current revenues.
- By authorizing a bond issue of this size, voters would give the legislature needed flexibility to meet future corrections demands.
- The state can afford to incur additional debt for a justified purpose without risking financial jeopardy. Texas ranks ninth among the ten largest states in terms of overall state debt per capita. State bond debt is still substantially below the five percent cap imposed by the 72nd Legislature.


## Opponents Say

- The state should not continue trying to build its way out of its prison capacity problem. If this proposed amendment passes, the state will have incurred $\$ 3$ billion in debt for corrections and
mental health facilities alone. No amount of money for additional construction will ever meet the potential demand: the more prison beds are added, the more prisoners will be sentenced to fill them. A better use of state funds would be to spend more on community-based programs that have the long-term goal of rehabilitating offenders to become law-abiding members of society.
- The fiscal note on $\$ 1$ billion of general obligation bonds estimates that the debt service (interest) which would be paid from general revenue would amount to about $\$ 90$ million per fiscal year. Over the life of the 20-year bonds, taxpayers would pay a total of $\$ 1.8$ billion in interest - almost twice as much as the face value of the bonds.
- Operating costs are another hidden cost of the bond proposal. The estimated operational cost of one 2000-bed state jail is somewhere between $\$ 10.3$ and $\$ 19.8$ million per year.
- It is difficult to justify authorizing bonds for state jails and prisons when the state does not adequately fund public education and when voters recently rejected a constitutional amendment increasing state debt to help local school districts pay for school facility needs.


## AMENDMENT 15

## Wording on the Ballot

THECONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENTTOPERMIT THE VOTERS OF A COUNTY TO DECIDE, AT AN ELECTION CALLED BY THE COMMISSIONERS COURT, WHETHER TO ABOLISH THE OFFICE OF COUNTY SURVEYOR IN THE COUNTY.

## Explanation

The Texas Constitution requires each of the 254 counties in the state to elect a county surveyor. This proposition would provide a mechanism for the voters of any county to abolish the surveyor's office in that county by a majority vote of the qualified voters of that county at an election called by the county commissioners court. After a vote to abolish, the records would be transferred to a county officer or employee designated by the commissioners court of that county. Under current law, the surveyor's office in a particular county cannot be abolished without a constitutional amendment approved by a majority of voters statewide. The county surveyor's office has been abolished in Denton, Randall, Collin, Dallas, El Paso, Henderson, Cass, Ector, Garza, Smith, Bexar, Harris, and Webb counties by constitutional amendment.

## Supporters Say

- The office of county surveyor has become largely a record-keeping position and is unfilled in many counties. The duties can easily be transferred to another office, thus increasing the efficiency of county government. The amendment provides a simplified means of abolishing the office.
- It is desirable to allow voters to decide, by local option, whether or not to abolish the county surveyor's job in their county of residence. The current requirement for a statewide vote is wasteful and expensive. Passage of this amendment would eliminate the need for more constitutional amendments abolishing the surveyor's office in individual counties.


## Opponents Say

- It is undesirable to make it easier to abolish this office. Every time a surveyor's job is eliminated, more power is placed in the hands of county
commissioners and of an appointed employee who is not accountable to voters.
- While the county surveyor's office may be antiquated, passage of this amendment would set a precedent for abolishing other offices that are currently constitutional. Because there is a lack of understanding of the jobs involved in county government, voters would be unable to make informed choices on whether to abolish.


## AMENDMENT 16

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AUTHORIZING UP TO A TOTAL OF \$100 MILLION IN BONDS AND NOTES TO BE ISSUED OR SOLD TO FINANCE THETEXAS AGRICULTURALFUNDFOR PROVIDING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO DEVELOP, INCREASE, IMPROVE, OR EXPAND THE PRODUCTION, PROCESSING, MARKETING, OR EXPORT OF CROPS OR PRODUCTS GROWN OR PRODUCED PRIMARILY IN THIS STATE BY AGRICULTURAL BUSINESSES DOMICILED IN THE STATE.

## Explanation

The Texas Agricultural Finance Authority (TAFA) was created in 1987 to encourage the expansion, development and diversification of production, processing, marketing, and export of Texas agricultural products. TAFA makes loans to agricultural businesses to buy land, construct buildings, install machinery, and do research and development to reach the goals of the program. The constitution currently limits TAFA to issuing $\$ 25$ million in general obligation bonds and $\$ 500$ million in revenue bonds. This proposed amendment would increase the amount of general bonds and notes (commercial paper) TAFA could issue to $\$ 100$ million.

## Supporters Say

- The Texas Agricultural Finance Authority has created a successful program and needs this infusion of capital to respond to the numerous requests for financial assistance from agricultural businesses.
- As a loan program, the proposal would not divert taxpayer dollars for debt service as the agricultural fund pays for itself.
- By encouraging the processing of Texas' agricultural products within the state, TAFA financial assistance to agribusiness creates jobs and helps the economy.


## Opponents Say

- This is a four-fold increase in the amount of general obligation loans TAFA is authorized to issue and will add $\$ 100$ million to a state debt that is already $\$ 3$ billion and growing.
- If borrowers default on loans, taxpayers could be left to retire the bond debt.
- These loans are not going to needy farmers but to agribusinesses. Why should the taxpayers of Texas support the expansion plans of a small segment of the business community?



## LOCAL LEAGUES OF WOMEN VOTERS

| LEAGUE | TELEPHONE NUMBER |
| :---: | :---: |
| AMARILLO | ... 806/372-5438 |
| ARLINGTON | 817/277-9960 |
| AUSTIN AREA | 512/451-6710 |
| BAY AREA | .713/474-7963 |
| BAYTOWN | ...713/424-8838 |
| BEAUMONT | ...409/866-8780 |
| BRAZOS COUNTY | ..409/776-2015 |
| CLEBURNE Member-at-Large Unit. | ......817/645-3551 |
| COMAL AREA Pre-Provisional | ......210/629-5167 |
| CORPUS CHRISTI | ...512/993-7851 |
| DALLAS | .214/688-4125 |
| DENTON | . 817/382-4633 |
| EDINBURG/McALLEN | ...210/686-8535 |
| FORT BEND COUNTY Member-at-Large Unit | ......713/342-5975 |
| GAINESVILLE | .....817/668-7353 |
| GALVESTON AREA Provisional | .....409/744-8412 |
| HOUSTON AREA | ...713/784-2923 |
| IRVING | .214/259-1855 |
| KERRVILLE AREA | ...210/895-2591 |
| LUBBOCK | ...806/744-0023 |
| MARSHALLHARRISON CO. | ...903/938-5504 |
| MIDLAND | ......915/684-7375 |
| MONTGOMERY COUNTY | ...713/292-9033 |
| PEARLAND AREA | ..713/489-8500 |
| PLANO/COLLIN COUNTY | ...214/964-3335 |
| RICHARDSON | ..214/470-0584 |
| SAN ANTONIO AREA | ...210/733-0438 |
| SAN MARCOS AREA | ...512/396-1954 |
| SHERMAN | ...903/868-1806 |
| TARRANT COUNTY | ...817/336-1333 |
| TYLER | ...903/597-9111 |
| VICTORIA | ...512/575-7990 |
| WACO AREA | .817/756-3039 |
| WICHITA FALLS | ... 817/766-5961 |

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