## The Castro County News

65th Year-No. 28 Halloween
activities
scheduled Three public Halloween events
are planned at Dimmitu, Easter and are planned

Dimmitt's annual Community Halloween Carnival, featuring food and game booths, will be staged a the Expo Building Saturday from 6 to 10 p.m. Admission will be $\$ 1$ for and under. A can of food also will be good for admission, according to the sponsoring Kiwanis Club.
Booth space is still available, and any organization wanting to opera a booth should contact Roger Malone at
3286.

The Easter Lions will stage their popular Spook House Saturday and Tuesday nights. The Spook House will open for thrills and chills at 7 o' clock both nights,
will be $\$ 3$ per person
A Halloween Camival in the Easter Lions Community Building will be included in Tuesday night's activities. The carnival will be open

The Nazareth Band Parents will hold their annual Halloween Carnival in the school cafetorium Sunday from 5 to 8 p.m., with games and activities for all ages.
A concession stand will offer curly - Q's, chili, Frito pies, ho (3)

Villa invites youngsters
A special place to add to your
list of trick-or-treat stops on Halloween Night is the Canterbury Residents are preparing home-
baked cookies, individually wrapped, to give to visiting "ghosts and goblins" Tuesday between the will also be offered.
"We want to help make the eve ning safe, secure and enjoyable for the children and the residents as well," Doris Frazier said. "The home is well-lighted and the parking lots are safe."
She added that
She added that there is no charge
nd all small children are welcome. The home is located at 1620 Butler
 daughter of Alan and Elaine Steinle of Dimmitt.
tion could be self-supporting.
Nelson said additional commi tee members are being sought to represent every community in the county to get as wide a
representation as possible. representation as possible already been mentioned for the celebration include expanding the Follies '91 into a touring group; designing a permanent float to use in the separate celebrations held
throughout the county and in neigh-

## County proclaims 1991 centennial celebration

Commissioners Court signed a pro clamation declaring 1991 as a year of celebration in honor of the county's centennial birthday, and named Don Nelson and Bill Sava as co and planning committee.
The proclamation also pledged the county's financial support for the committee, if needed, although o-chairman Nelson said he fel most of the projects of the celebra-
boring counties, as well; holding photo, art and beard contests; esta-
blishing a centennial chorus; de signing a special centennial post mark to be used throughout the patio made up of memorial bricks similar to Amarillo's Centennia Plaza project.
Nelson noted that the main celebration is planned to coincide with the annual Harvest Days celebration, set for the third week in
August. In other business, County Judge Polly Simpson told the commissioners that the county's contract with the City of Dimmitt for providing jail space for city prisoners may need to be re-written. salary for the night dispatcher, and a per diem charge per city prisoner. She added that the city should have to help pay a portion of capital outlay expenses at the jail. She told the commissioners that the county will consult with the city
and more information needs to be gathered before any decision is made.
The commissioners approved a \$7,074 emergency expenditure for the Sheriff's Dept. to replace the base station of the radio communi-


## On the Co <br> The Chamber Singers of Here- <br> man, Cletha George Betty Renfro

 ford presented a "Sentimental Jour-ney" concert Sunday afternoon. ney" concert Sunday afternoon.
Bobby and Bera Boyd, cousins of Bobby and Bera Boya, cousins on
Kate Beecher; Avie Lewis, Jerry Kate Beecher, Avie Lewis, Jerry
and Caroly Jansoo of Dimmitr; and Amy (McSpadden) Gilliliand, a for mer Dimmitt resident; all are sing ing in this famous choir. They sang old familiar songs including Some
body Sole My Gal, He's Making body Stole My Gal, He's Makinn
Eyes at Me, Senimental Journey, Thanks for the Memories and many Thanks

Flo Nichols of Tulia came by last week to bring me some information
about the Progressive Study Club about the Progressive Study Club
It will sponsor a home tour and tea Nov. 14 from 3 to $6: 30$ p.m. Homes on the tour will include Mr. and Mrs. Howard Reynolds' at 610 SE

##  Winners

Dimmitt Middle School has
named four Cat Card Club winners for this week
They are Dominic Abalos, Mark Lumbrera, Joel Townsend and
Jared Townsend
Jared Townsend
to attend Cat Card privileges functions free during the -sponsored their selection, and head of the cafereriat to go to the for redemption are also offered by cal merchants.
Students are nominated by teachers, with final selection made by
DMS Assistant Parks.

## Pro Family Forum <br> PRO FAMILY FORUM The local chapter of the Pro- Family  p.m. at the First Presbyyterian Church in Dimmith Amendments to be voted on in the No fanily issues will be discused at ther mect- ing.

Mrs. Pat George's at 402 NW Sixth
and Mr. and Mrs. Darwyn Metcalf,
229 Comanche Tril. 229 Comanche Trail, where the tea and bake sale will be held.
Gertie Waggoner brought the de-
otional day morning. Her subject was "Christ Forgives, So We Christians Should Forgive." Richard Young
sang I Know Who Holds Tomorrow sang I Know Who Holds Tomorrow
and Renise Blair sang You Are My Lord and There's a Light Shining In the Darkness. Others joining in the singing were Irene Carpenter, Ysleta Ball, Oma Dee Heard, Mauzee Youts, Connie Ivey, Nola Ivey,
and Mary Edna Hendrix. Phyllis and Mary Edna Hendrix. Phyl
Mooney accompanied the group.

A lovely shower was held for
Debbie Murdock and Doug Smith Debbie Murdock and Doug Smith
of Amarillo in the home of Kate of Amarillo in the home of Kate
Beecher Saturday. Guests were greeted by Beecher, the honoree
and her mother, Wanda Murdock. Beth Welch of Lubbock and Terri Robinson of Hereford served fruit breads, fruit, coffee and hot cider.
The Farm Bureau held its annual meeting Saturday night. Cattel Call of Amarillo catered the meal. The
made ice cream, Joe Lust was the master of ceremonies and Don Moore gave the invocation. Danna Ralston and Saul Salas gave brief reports of their Summer Citizenship University. The special guest speaker was S.M. True, Jr., president of the Texas Farm Bureau.
Johnnie Vannoy was hostess to
the Thursday Bridge Club that ter the Thursday Bridge Club that met at the Senior Citizens Center for
lunch and a day of bridge. Sal lunch and a day of bridge. Sal
DiCuffa won high score and Johnnie won second high. Others playing were Helen Braafladt, Ina Rae Cates, Dude McLauren, Elizabeth Huckabay, Nancy Gridley, Bernice Neva Hickey, Virginia Crider, Emiy Clingingsmith, Louise Mears, Susie Reeves and Alma Kenmore. The Friday Bridge Club met at he Senior Ciuzens Center with gathering. Dorothy Elder was high score and Ina Rae Cates finished
second. Others playing were Alma
man, Cletha George, Betty
of Amarillo and Edith Graef.
John Pitts of El Paso visited his mother, Ruby Ramsey in Dimmitt last week. John is a retired school teacher and he does some volunteer work at the hospital. Other family while he was here.

Saundra Honea of Plano spent a weekend in Dimmitt with her parents, C.A. and Oleada Hance Her daughter, Shari Mason, and daughter Ashley of Dumas, met Saundra while she was here. They
were here to visit C.A. during his were here to visit C.A. during his
illness. He has improved now and illness. He has improved now and
they appreciated all the prayers and concern shown to them during the time.
Some of the former Dimmitt residents who are now living in the
San Francisco Bay area and have San Francisco Bay area and have
been heard from since the earth quake are Harry Jo and Sue Hance and their daughter Renea; and Juanita Womack Strebble. John Will and Flo Nichols heard from their
son, Jackie, and his family. Marie son, Jackie, and his family. Marie
Harris, talked with her granddaughter and she is okay. Louise Kemp's daughter, LaDawn, is okay. Debra Summers was alright as well.
The new pastor at the First Bap-
tist Church, Bro. Paul Kenley is tist Church, Bro. Paul Kenley, is a good preacher and singer. Richard
Young and Bro. Kenley sang a beautiful special song, All the Way My Savior Leads Me on Sunday morning.
The WIFE organization has been keeping the Texas Corn Growers' Dallas this year. The ladies go in pairs and stay several days. They show videos on ethanol, hand out pamphlets on ethanol and com, and give out recipes.
A very atractive com and pumpkin display was set up by Lois Wales and Nell Ingram and reOthers geveral compliments on it. Gwers Bryant, Marie Fran Kinders, Be, Gwen Bryant, Marie Winders, Betty Burrous, Mary Cluck, Dorothy Mayfield, Ysleta Ball, Oma Dee
Heard and Mary Oma Dee Heard and "Lucille"
(Ysleta Ball) returned home Tuesday night from Dallas where they had been working in the Corn Growers booth at the fair. It was
very hot the first three days, but ery hot the first three days, but kept busy handing out pamphets and answering questions about com in Texas.
Oma Dee's friend, Henry Greene, met them at the airport and wok them to the fairgrounds in
Dallas. He couldn't remember Ysleta, so he picked up Dan's name of Lucille. On Saturday night Nona Heard's daughter, Cindy Walden and her son, Stanton met them at he fair and took them to the Haw-
thome Suite where they were staying. The met Cindy's husband, Steven and they all went out to eat at the Trail Dust. There's always a waiting line and it seats more than 650. We enjoyed very good food and entertainment.
On Sunday ni
On Sunday night Oma Dee's
rreat-niece and her family, Kris and Darenda Cartrite, who recently moved from Amarillo to Garland, picked her up and she went to see heir new home. They met Oma Dee's brother and wife who were in
Dallas visiting their daughter and granddaughter. They all went out to eat. Ysleta went out with a friend. On Monday, Henry Greene picked them up and took them to
his country home near McKinney his country home near McKinney where they spent the night. They spent the night with Henry and his
wife, Betty. Henry has the Cae and wife, Betty. Henry has the Cae and
Dru Baskets in World Market, so he took them by his showroom to meet his daughter, who manages a
eramics showroom.
While at the fair, Oma Dee visited with some of Dan's relatives
from Olney, some of her relatives from Detroit, Charles and Nancy Higgs of Dallas, Tommie Nisbett's cousin of Littlefield, George and Carolyn Sides, Harold Bob Bennett and Seth Ralston.
The trip is an experience as well s an educational opportunity for everyone. They said they got to
meet lots of people and they are all very nice.
Kaye Stevens went to Albuquerque for the final weekend the balloon fiesta. The trip was a birthday gift from her mother, Ol-
lene- Williams. She flew to Albu-

## Church Directory

NEW HOPE MEMORIAL BAPTIST ${ }_{300}$ CHE 7 7 H Dimmin

SUNNYSIDE BAPTIST CHURCH FIRST UNITED METHODIST CHURCH


LA ASAMBLEA CRISTIANA Pastor Rubk V Nesasquez
Fill Corpl

FIRST UNTTED METHODIST CHURCH


IGLESIA DE CRISTO
 IMMACULTE CONCEPTION CATHOLIC CHURCH
 PRIMERA IGLESIA baUTISTA MEXICANA



CHURCH OF GOD OF THE FIRST BORN IMMANUEL BAPTIST CHURCH
 ROSA DE SARON CHURCH 411 NE G6, Dimind Pasor Mario Costuncth

FIRST ASSEMBLY OF GOD
Rev. Cluade Homdrick, Pastor
G77.5662 300 SB 2ndi Dimmit FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH
1201 Westem Ciricle Diviva, Dimmitr
LEE STREET BAPTIST CHURCH Jim River. Prator
CHURCH OF GOD OF PROPHECY 667.343

FRST CHRISTIAN CHURCH David Keller, Mniniser
600 Wertem Circle Dive, Dinniut DEL PRIMOJENITO

## PRESBYTERIAN

CHURCH OF CHRIST

ROSE OF SHARON TEMPLE
ST, JOHN'S CATHOLIC
CHURCH
Rev. Norter
Honong, Pastor

4OTNE Ahi Dimmia
querque and spent the weekend with her sister - in - law, Beekend
Wheara Wheat. They got up Friday morning and went out to Cutter field in
the dark and was there for the balloon lift-off.
They both got some beautiful pictures of all the balloons going up
in waves. They in waves. They took in all the booths and bought some balloon
souvenirs and ate good New Mexisouvenirs and ate good
co green chili at 7 a.m.
After the balloons were off, they spent the day shopping. Barbara took Kaye to Dee's Cheesecake Factory for a birthday lunch. They had the BEST pumpkin cheesecake
for dessert. On Saturday they went for dessert. On Saturday they went
shopping again. They went to two movies Saturday afternoon. On Sunday they watched the final balloon lift off on television and spent the day visiting. Barbara cooked
her "famous" green chili burritoes her "famous" green chili burritoes.
Kay said next year she plans to


> Hereford Travel Center 144 West Second St. Hereford, Texas 79
$806-364-6813$ 806-364-6813
$800-225-0190$

## Trickers and Treaters

Before the sun goes down Tuesday, they'll start tapping at your door. Sure, it may be early, and you may have just gotten home long, this Halloween custom called "trick or treat."
Many of the younger clowns and ghosts and pirates don't seem to know what it's all about. Or if they do, they're too timid to say so. They sometimes become awfully mum at the crucial moment. Some of them even have to be coaxed and humored by the "victim" to veen treats.
when you can go back to the same homes where you know they'll laugh and carry on and give you a treat.
There are those who resent the whole "trick or treat" custom, who
resent being "ripped off" by childen resent being "ripped off" by children. In past years, a few sick souls who could not control their resentment or heir hosuiitues have
turned the harmless Halloween game into tragedy. It has happened only rarely, but one such incident in the whole nation is one too
many.
Through the years, as a resuit of some of these tragedies, a set of "don'ts" has evolved for trick-or-treaters:
-Don't go trick-or-treating at strangers' homes. wrapped, unless it's from your grandparents or a close friend. wrapped, unless it's from your grandparents or a close friend. There's a set of rules for the parents of trick-or-treaters, too: -Go with your children on their rounds. Make sure they hold
hands and cross the street safely. hands and cross the street safely.
-If you're driving, go slowly on Halloween night and be especially watchful for youngsters moving about in dark costumes. flame from a cigarette lighter-come in a jack-o-lantern or the costume.
There comes an age for children to give up trick-or-treating. Many people don't appreciate unsupervised teenagers playing the game, unless they're neighbor children or "in the family." For teenagers, there are other Halloween offerings. The Kiwanis night at the County Expo Building. And the Easter Lions Club will stage its Spook House Saturday and Tuesday nights, with a camival added Tuesday night.
To all you litule Halloween ghosts, goblins, clowns and monsters
-we hope you have a fun-filled, and safe, Halloween!


> The First State Bank of Dimmitt

> We' re People Like You

## This direc

American Fructose Braafladt Transport Castro County News Castro County Pump Co Dimmitt Aerial Spray Dimmitt Consumers Dimmitt Equipment Co

Dimmitt Printing \& Office Supply Dimmitt Ready Mix Farm Bureau Insurance Farmers Grain Co., Hart Flagg Fertilizer Company
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Gary's Engine \& Machine
Hart Producers Co-op Gin

Higginbotham-Bartiett Co
K-Bob's Steak House
Miguel's Texaco
Rubie Lee Real Estate Sears



## Sunnyside

## By Teeny Bowden, 647-5703

 Colo., where they were met by cousins, Neil Loudder and his wife, Edith, who drove them to the resort village of Parachute, Colo.The village sits in a valley surMonday night there and drove to

## DMS names honor students

 honor students for the firstweeks grading period recently. weeks grading period recently.
Honor students are selected subject for seventh and eighth grades, and include eighth graders
Johnny Levario for math, Leslie Velson for Algebra I, Brian Simpson for Algebra I and industrial arts, Stace McDaniel for science and reading, Aaron Salinas for science and history, R.C. Sparks and Jeremy Strickland for compuScott Heck, Dwight Kirksey and Amanda Odom for band, Ben Perez for industrial arts, Maggie Vasquez for homemaking, and Jennifer Harris for Algebra I, science, compuler, English, and history Seventh grade honor students in-
clude Carla Petty for math and history, Beth Teaschner for science, Moriah Olson for reading, Zachary Bell for English, Gloria Sanchez or mechanics, Adrian Sanchez for industrial arts and Nellie Vasquez and Mirella Cardona for homemaking. lude those on the "A" Honor Roll for each grade level.
Fourh, grade: Dominic Abalos, Mekesha
Atchley, Michacle Bell, Amy Gr, Cia, Nath Acchley, Michacle Bell, Amy Garcia, Nath-
an Killough, Amber Mathews, Jeremy Mat-
thews, Terry Miller, Timohy Proffiu, Charan Killough, Amber Marthews, Jeremy Mat-
thews, Terry Miller. Timohy Proffut, Char-
ley Sanders, Josh Sigert, Stuant Sutuon. Fifth grade: Cameron Lust, Joshua
Robers, Johnny Sauceco, Andrew Teaschner.
Sixh grade: Chad Ellis, Wesley Ralston,
Janet Reyes, Will Sanders, Chris Sammann, ooel Townsend.
Seventh grade: Zachary Bell, Moriah olson, Carla Petty, Tiffany Smith, Stephan
Villanueva.
Eighth grade: Katrina Acker, Jennifer
Harmis, Mitric Heller, Aaron Salinas, Brian
Siman A-B Honor Roll

RES third graders honored
Third grade students at Richard-


Naz honor students named
The Nazareth Independent
School District has announced its honor rolls for the first six weeks of school. the Principal's Honor Roll, which is to honor students who have $\qquad$ Family History Library through Saturday, trying to find ancestors in books, in archive ledgers, on microfilm and microfiche, and even in the computer on Thursday and Friy. They didn't get a lot of results, said they had a lot of fun. The
walk to. They drove back to Par hute Sunday. On Monday night it rained a little, and snow fell in the higher elevations in the mountains around the place.
They drove around to all the plane a Grand Junction Tuesday. In spite of the turbulence, they got to exhibited cooperation, hard work and good attitudes in school. Students honored are Nicholas Ber-
mea, Cody Davis, Chris Birkenfeld mea, Cody Davis, Chris Birkenfeld,
Derrick Schacher, Mindy Hoelting, Derrick Schacher, Ming Hoel
Robby Schmucker, Bria Schmucker, Gwen Hoelting, B.J.
Klein, Bridget Birkenfeld and Lorelea Acker.
Elementary school honor students are:
FIRST
Shawna Gerber, Mark Lange, Lindsien Marie

ing and Maty McLain.
FIRST GRADE B: Brooke Moyers, John
Scout Farric, Bryce Pohlmeier, Jaci Birken-
Scott Farrie, Bryce Pohlmeier, Jaci Birken-
feld, Erin Jones, Jason Huseman Nichole
celd, EEnin Jones, Jason Huseman,
Huseman and Zach Cameron.
SECOND GRADE A. Cassic Birkenfeld,
Melanic Book, Bo Hunter, Cameron Mc
SECOND GRADE A: Cassie Birkenfed,
Melanic Book, Bo Hunter, Cameron Mc-
Lain, Shawn Nelson, Dawn Ramackers, Jill Lain, Shawn Nelson, Dawn Ramaekers, Jil
Schulte, Sara Schule and Karen Wilhel.
SECOND GRADE B: Andrea Braddock, Clay Hoolling, Jody Sthacher, David Verk mp and Stanton Wechingtoon.
THIRD GRADE A: Aman
Laura Birkenfeld, Susan Book, Milchell Brockanankntepa, Susasan Book, Mircher Susan Jon
Jessica Kem, Mathew Kem, Susan Lang Jessica Kem, Mauthew Kem, Susan Langa,
Stephanic Pena, Heather Schilling, Tiffan helm. Hales, Lori Maurer, Math Olvera, Jayme
Schmucke and Nancy Wilhite.
FOURTH GRADE A: Amy Pohlmeier, FOURTH GRADE A: Amy Pohlmeier,
Sara Birkenfeld. Kaci Wehington, Lymsey

Lubbock before Sundown and went
home shortly after dark. That's the reason I didn't have Hazel Waggoner is still in St. ary's Hosple and is undergoing therapy, but she is not doing as well as expected. Hazel and Euless became grandparents again Oct. 10 when a little girl was born to Alan and Delores Jackson of Roswell, was 20 inches long. They named has Callie Alyssa. She was born in the Midland Memorial Hospital and has two brothers, Blake and Ben.

Leona and Ronnie Blanton made it home Thursday night. They stayed a week in Lubbock with her
sister and had a Mimms family sister and had a Mimms family
reunion while there. They were on the way home from Albuquerque.

Coby Gilbreath was elected the Running Water Soil and Wate Conservation District's board of directors Oct. 9. He will be responsible for district policies and proce dures for carrying out the distric
program within the framework of the Texas Soil Conservation Dis he Texas Soil Conservation Dis
trict Law.

Pat Elkins and Willie Mae Sadle and Jo Eddy Riley attended the opening of the Running Water Arts and Crafts Show in Plainview Fri day afternoon. Debra Fletcher and er, had a booth at the show. Hershel and Retha had a booth which they manned Friday and Saturday
Rev. David Fletcher and Hershel Wilson attended the Llanos Alto Tuesday.

Quint and Patti Waggoner and Lauren attended the Homecoming activities at Abilene over the weekend. Winston and Judy kept Tyle and Tucker.
Doug Loudder had his cat scan
First aid course set
A first responder industrial first aid course is scheduled for Nov The 16 -clock-hour course is being sponsored by PMH and Amarillo College. Cost is $\$ 25 \mathrm{pe}$ person, and class hours will be a.m. to 12 noon each of the four days.
Subjects covered will include CPR, shock and bleeding, skeletalmuscular injuries, burns, heat emer encies, eye emergencies, poisoning, insect and snake bites and diabetic emergencies.
To register or for more informa on, call Kim Hunter or Mitzi

Saturday, Oct. $28-7$ p.m. 'til ? Proceeds to benefit Regan Terrel Stanton



Friday. He would have had surgery
Monday, but the surgeon was Monday, but the surgeon was
booked until Thursday. He will be admitted Wednesday and will undergo surgery Thursday. He was able to attend the worship services Sunday morning with Judy and her
niece, Joanna Jaquess, who is a
junior at Springlake - Earth High School and lives with them.

Jim Brooks of Clovis was a visitor in the Sunday moming ser-
vices. He went home with Glenn and LaWanda Wilson for the day.

Gerald Elkins went to Austin
with Harold Smith this week on business and they visited the museum which is being restored.
James and Joan Norrellf, Becky and Kathy, all of Levelland left atter Sunday school to help James airthday. They enjoyed a dinner in
biren his home at noon Sunday.
Jimmy King of Hobbs, N.M., and Lincoln of Earth; and Mre and Lincoin of Earth; and Mrs.
Ruby Oller of Happy spent the Ruby Oiler of Happy spent the
weekend with Billie and Emma Jean King. Mrs. Oller had been staying with them since Tuesday.Emma Jean took her home Sunday night.
The N
meeting will be held Crime Watch meeting will be held next Thurs-
day, Nov. 2. Deputy Joe Hoard will present a program on self defense for women. Everyone should take advantage of the information. Cof-


Happy 70th Birthday, Dad!

## Halloween Bash $\star$ LIVE MUSIC 太 Saturday, Oct. 28 <br> Gerry's First Place 208 S.E. 4th, Dimmitt Members and Guest Welcomed



SPOOK HOUSE \& CARNIVAL


People
Bridal shower honors Murdock Debbie Murdock, bride-elect of
Doug Smith of Amarillo, was hoDoug Smith of Amarillo, was ho home of Kate Beecher Saturday. Guests were greeted by Beecher who presented them to the honoree and her mother, Wanda Murdock. Guests were registered by Caro letcher of Amarillo and Patti Pri of Canyon.

The serving table was covered rass appointments. A mauve and green floral arrangement and can es centered the table Beth Welch of Lubbock and Ter breads, fresh fruit, coffee and ho cider to the guests.
The hostesses presented the couple with a vacuum sweeper and everal pieces of the bride's chosen pattern of stainless flatwear.

Out of town guests attending Godfrey of Plainview; a cousin Mrs. Weldon Davis of Hart; Davis' daughter, Julie Reimond of New York; Teresa Hopping and her aby daughter from Hereford;

## Tanya Lee

 is honoredTanya L. Lee, daughter of Mr Linda Lee of San Angelo, hast and school Student of America. Lee was selected as a new mem be because of outstanding merit can High School Student. She is a junior at San Angelo Central High School and is the granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Lorenzo Lee of Hart.


## Couple to celebrate golden anniversary

## Mr. and Mrs. Alfred Harrison of loydada will celebrate their 50th <br> great - grandchildren, including

 wedding anniversary Sunday with areception from 2 to 4 p.m. at the Community P 2 or 4 p.m. at the tional Bank of Floydada The reception will be hosted by he couple's daughters and their husbands, including Elsie and Jim Hack of Hart, Lucy and James Ronnie Griffith of and Linda and Ronnie Griffith of Dimmitt. Cocouple's seven grandchildren including Glen and Kylene Black, ason, Amber and Justin Griffith, all of Dimmitt, Jim and Janet Reed of Dumas, and John and Susan


You are invited to a Bridal Shiower honoring
Alice Carothers bride elfect of Chad Thompson Saturday, Noov. 4, 1989 from 10 to 11:30 a.m. in the fome of Mrs. Charles Vandiver 707 W. Lee

Sefections at Parsons, Seafe Florist and The Village Shiop. great - grandchildren, including
Heather and Corrie Black of Dimmitt, and Jake, Johnna and Joshua eed of Dumas.
The former Lorrayne Cruce and ding vows in October, 1939 in Jack County.

Nelsons win scholarshíos Jan and Jill Nelson, both of
Dimmitt, have been awarded scholarships from Hardin-Simmons University in Abilene. pient of the Marvin Wayne and
Hazel Wiggins Scholarship.
The award was established by Mr. and Mrs. E. Ruel Nash of Lubbock in honor of Mrs. Nash's
parents. This scholarship is awardparents. This scholarship is award-
ed annually by the Student Aid
Jill Nelson has been awarded a Martin Murdock Memorial Scholarship. This fund was established in me mory of Martin Murdock, '34 by was a member of the HSU board of development and was a loyal, de-
voted friend and alumnus of the institution.

##  <br> The pads on a fly's feet secrete a sticky substance that enable it to cling to almost any surface eve run upside down along a ceiling. cung upside down along a ceiling.

 jeans for every occasion

We also have plenty of TOPS<br>to complete your look!<br>We also have plenty of TOPS to complete your look!

Tots \& Teens
On the "Young at Heart" Corner 101 E. Bedford

## Concert season opens Saturday with Slovenian Mastersingers <br> \section*{re}

cert Association will hold its first concert of the season, the Slovenian at Harral Auditorium on the Wayland Baptist University Campus in Plainview.
Admission to the concert is by membership in the Community
Concerts Association. Membership cards have been mailed and anyone with any questions should contact Vera OIt, 1103 Ennis, Plainview 79027 or call 1-296-7933; or
Thanet Kramer at Lockney, 1-6523794 . the leading vocal ensemble from Slovenia, the northernmost republic of Yugoslavia.
The first American tour of the Slovenian Mastersingers during the
1986-87 season was a tremendous 1986-87 season was a tremendous
success. The $1989-90$ American audiences have the opportunity to hear the ensemble again.
The Mastersingers were founded
in 1951 and have performed contin-

$\underbrace{}_{\substack{\text { Plains Memorial } \\ \text { It's a girl for Darrell and Jody Huseman } \\ \text { of Nazarch. Tessii Jo was bom Oct. } 10 \text { at }}}$
 long. She has two older siblings, sis-year-
old Jason and five-year-ld Shany. Her
patemal grandparents are Amold and Cathpatemal grandparents are Amold and Cait-
crine Huseman on Nazrech. Matemal grand-
parents are Allan and Lola Leer of Sturgis,

| uously with full touring seasons in <br> five continents ever since. Their | songs in interesting arrangements <br> and American sprituals. |
| :--- | :---: |
| concerts consist of four different |  |
| groups of varying types of reper- | A unique and personal way |
| toire, usually beginning with Eli- | to say you care |
| zabethan and Madrigal selcctions, | BASKET GIFTS |
| followed by Baroque and Classical | UNLIMITED |
| numbers from Mozatt, Schubert, |  |
| Brahms and Mendelssohn; then Ro- | FREE DELIVERY |
| mantic selections including the | Phone 647-3558 |
| Russian school and ending with a | 704 Maple, Dimmitt, Tx 79027 |
| light group of international folk |  |


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 to perform
Ruby Moultrie, former music teacher in Dimmitt, will be a fea-
tured performer in the South Plains tured performer in the South Plains
College production of selections from the musical Cats.
The performances will be held tonight (Thursday) through Saturday in SPC's Tom T. Hall Recording and Production Studio. The
shows begin at 7 p.m. shows begin at 7 p.m.
Admission is free, but seating is
limited and anyone interested in attending should contact SPC at 1 -894-9611, Ext. 261 or 265 for reservations. Patrons are also asked to bring a canned food item, which
will be donated to the Hockley will be donated
County Food Box.
Moultrie, who taught kindergarten through third grade students in Dimmitt for two years, will per-
"The song "Memory" depicts an older cat who is looking back at the past and remembering what life has
been like. It's a sad song." Moultrie said. She holds a bachelor of music
education degree from West Texas State University and a master's degree in vocal performance and
sacred music from Southern Methsacred music from Southern Meth-
odist University. She has just begun work on a doctorate degree in voice performance at Texas Tech Univer-


Halloween Sale
TODAY (Thursday)-6 p.m. 'til ?
BARGAINS IN ALL DEPARTMENTS
Save up to $50 \%$ on new fall clothing! SHOP NOW FOR CHRISTMAS

The Company Store
Hart, Texas 1-1/2 miles SE on Hwy 194



## \section*{Wrangler} form "Memory" from the musical Cats during the three-day produc- tion by the SPC Symphonic Band tond Jazz Singers. She is currently the voice instructor at South Plains College.

Nazareth

Members of the Mike and Math
Gerber families attended the 50th Gerber families attended the 50th
wedding celebration of John and Jennie Loyall in Kingfisher, Okla., over the weekend. Jennie is
daughter of Pete Gerber. Mass was celebrated Saturday night in St. Paul's Catholic Church with their pastor and Rev. Harold Heiman of Subiaco, Ark. concelebrating. A very impressive homily was given by Rev. Heiman, who is a ver
close friend. close friend. for occasion by their son, Bill and his wife, Valeria. They were assisted by their daughter, Susan and her husband, G.L. Best. They de scribed their parents with the quote,
"They counted life by smiles, not tears; and their age by friends, not years." a reception and dance followed the mass. Attending from Nazareth were Toney and Mary Gerber, Leonard and Alvina Ger ber; Henry, Ginger and Debby Ger Fer, Maince and Hilda Heiman, Isabell Fkidmore and Jerome (Woelfle) Hill, all of Amarillo; and Jim and Shirley Skarke of Umbarger. On Sunday everyone attended a dinner and visiled with all the Gerber came with Father Harold and en joyed all the festivities.
Toney and Mary Gerber drove to Woodward, Okla. on Thursday and visited with their son, Norbert, his wifc, Helen and their family before going on to Kingfisher for the celcbration.

Recent visitors in the home of
Earl and Evelyn Backus were he children, Michael and Camille Albus and their children, Dustin, Ashley and Andrea of Hobbs, N.M.; Gary and Penny Albus and their
son, Trey of Odessa; and Dan and son, Trey of Odessa; and Dan and
Gail Sams and children, Lauren and Landon of Wheeler.
While here they celebrated Eve lyn's birthday.

Congratulations to Steven and Mary Jean Wilhelm of Amarillo on Nicole, Oct. 2 at Northwest Texas Hospital in Amarillo. She has a three - year - old brother, Matthew Her grandparents are Louis and Gin Huseman and Lavern and Ronnie Wilhelm, all of Nazareth. Greatgrandmother is Ozetta Wilhelm of
Clayton NM

Visiting in the home of Max Acker on Sunday were her family H.D. and Myrtle White, Grace and Kim Kalka and her grandchildren, Colleen and David and their chil dren, all of Amarillo; and Kenneth, bock and their two foreign exchange students.

Myrue is recuperating from broken leg which she suffered five weeks ago during a tour in Europe. er, Meta Stork. Eddie and Charleen Venhaus of Amarillo attended with their mother, Lizzie Hoelting. Bo
and Clara Cowell of Amarillo came and Clara Cowell of Amarillo came
with their father, George Schacher. with their father, George Schacher.
Edd and Leola Ramaekers came with their mother, Dora Albracht.
Evelyn Hill of Lubbock recently
enjoyed a weekend in New York enjoyed a weekend in New York with her son, Brad, who is em-
ployed by a modeling agency there. ployed by a modeling agency there.
They enjoyed watching two stage productions, "Phantom of the Opera" and "Me and My Girl." They ate breakfast at the Tavern on the Green, a restaurant in Central
Park. They took the ferry to the Park. They took the ferry to the
Statue of Liberty, and rode te Statue of Liberty, and rode the
subway to Times Square, Greensubway to Times Square, Green-
wich Village, Macey's, So-Ho and wich Village, Macey's, So-Ho and it was a great weekend that will be remembered.
Adeline Pohlmeier is home after spending several weeks in Tipton,
Okla. with her family, Ray and Okla. with her family, Ray and
Rosella O'Hanlon and children. She also traveled to Paris, Ark. with Tom and Sharon Pohlmeier and their family.
LeRoy and Dorothy Pohlmeier flew to Dallas Thursday and spent
several days with their family, Rob and Linda Kendrick and sons of and Linda Kendrick and sons of Desota. They also visited with Lisa
of Dallas and Jim and Jean Bell of Fort Worth. On Friday night they attended a Carver. Their between Desota and Kendrick is quarterback for Robbie Kendrick is quarterback for Desoto,
which made the game more interwhich made the game more intersome time to go fishing-LeRoy even caught one!
Louise Braddock is home after spending a couple of days at Plains Memorial Hospital in Dimmitt for treatment.
Jerry,
Jeith and Virgie Gerber enjoyed he weekend with Gene, Susie and Jenny Gerber in Odessa. We atended Permian's homecoming football game with Dallas Jesuits
Saturday afternoon. Permian won aturday afternoon. Permian won
$46-0$, giving them a $7-0$ season $46-0$, giving them a $7-0$ season
record. The performance of the Permian 200 -member band at halfPermian $200-\mathrm{mem}$
Prayers are asked for Lynn Ehly, who is in St. Anthony's Hospital in
Amarillo. She is having blood clot Amariulo. She is having blood clot She underwent her first dialysis on Monday and seems to be in good spirits. Her room number is 282 .

## Church Happenings

## mmaculate Conception Catholic Church

 We have our monthly Lay MiThursday) from Program Loday (hose why from 7:30 to 9:30 p.m. r have yet to absent last monu program are urged to attend it.We will have our first monthly CD Workshop for kindergarte hrough sixth graders at the Azteca Complex Saturday from 12 noon to
Soltero Ramos, Stella Mendez and T.D. Martinez of St. John epomucene in Hart, will attend a ay Presiding Workshop for worship in the absence of a priest, on marday from 8:30 a.m. to $3: 30$ barger. attend a catechetical workshop Sunday from 2 to 5 p.m. at ICC. The workshop will be conducted by dr. Jordan Grooms, director of Christian Formation Office. day of obligation. Instead of clas ses, the first and second sessions will assemble in church at $4: 15$ p.m. for an All Saints' Day mass. Adults are welcome to participate in this Eucharistic celebration. There will be a CCD mass at 6 p.m. 8 p.m.

The first annual punt, pass and kick contest was a success. Our goal was to show our kids that we aftermoon a fun. who participated from all over Castro County and about 50 or so
spectators who gave their moral
support. We want to thank American Fructose, First thank AmeriWallace Motor Co. and Walt Hansen for sponsoring the event. We also want to thank the Dimmitt facilities and all he for to use their and volunters who helped and and volunteers who helped and
encouraged these kids to do their encouraged these kids to do their
best.
ICC HOLY CROSS SOCIETY

## Presbyterian Church

There will be an Evangelism Church in Lubbock Friday night and Saturday.
Sunday schoo
Sunday at 10 a.m.
"Attention: Humble Before God," will be the subject of Pastor Edward D. Freeman's sermon at
morning church worship services morning church worship services
Sunday at 11 . Sunday at 11 .
Morning nesday at 6:30 a.m.
All Saints' Day will be observed
Wednesday Wednesday at 7 p.m.

## Ministerial Alliance

Vernon O'Kelly will lead the in a study of Ministerial Alliance 10 a.m. at the Presbyterian Church in Dimmitt.
Richard Young will be the wel-

Museum meeting set
The board of directors of the
Castro County Historical Museum Association will meet tonigh
(Thursday) at 6:30 at the museum.
$15^{97}$
Reg. 23.99. The lace-up style sineaker hhas a conton
canvas upper and comes in white bitack, red or nay.
Woment
$\left\{\begin{array}{r}\text { Women's Fashion } \\ \text { Lace Panties } \\ \text { SAVE } \\ 40 \%\end{array}\right.$

Reg. 1.49 palt. Made from an easy are blend and
trimmed with lace. In white and assorted colors.
$\left(\begin{array}{r}\text { Juniors' Lee } \\ \text { Basic Jean } \\ \text { Sale } 2 \text { for }\end{array}\right.$

Reg. 19.97. Leee 5 -pocket jeans are made from $100 \%$
cotion denim with a straigh leg silhouette. In pre-

## $\begin{array}{rr}\text { Girls' ATB }{ }^{\circ} \text { Drop } \\ \text { Yoke Jeans } \\ 30 \% & \text { Sale }\end{array}$

Sizes 4 . 4 . Res, 14.99. Our ATBo jeans are mlade
from $100 \%$ cotion and feature a drop yoke front. In Sizes $7-14$, Reg. 15.99 .................Salo 10.97


Reg Sse Made with a $100 \%$ cotion corduroy shell
and styled with knit uffis and fily fron. In white, black

aThursday Only! Doors Open at Sarm. Sharp! Don't Miss Out on these Super Anthonys Savings!

 | Women's |
| ---: |
| SAVE UP |
| TO 45\% | \(\begin{array}{r}Playtex 8 Bras <br>

Sale\end{array}\)


Reg. 2299. Leeo jeans are made from $100 \%$ pre
washed cotton and feature a straightlegsilhouetre dark indigo blue for men's sizes $29-42$

( SAVE \begin{tabular}{r}
Lightweight <br>
$35 \%$

 

Coaches Jacket <br>
Sale
\end{tabular}

Reg. 16.99. Harwwello caaches jacket has a nylon
sheil and cotton flannel lining. In nay, 1 red, roval or



Values $t 02.29$.
Values to 29.99

SAVE
$25 \%$

Boys' Wrangler American Hero ${ }^{\circ}$
(0) 9

Sizes 47, Reg. 13.99. Made from $100 \%$ cotion with


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Women will love the wide range of styles by Conniese, 7 N,
Broadway Ans Antino's and others. All in assorted colors. Men's Boadwat. Antino'so and others. All in assorted colorss. Men's
sizes 8 -11. Women's sizes $5-10$.


Prices effective Thursday, Oct. 26 only.


## Bobcats earn big win over Littlefield <br> The Bobcats may have been 10- point underdogs, but they didn't <br> of the first quarter, and featured an 18 -yard pass from tailback Oscar

point underdogs, but they didn' play like it Playing on Lituefield's home
turf, they took turf, they took command and forged a $14-0$ halftime lead, then held on for a big $14-6$ victory. The win boosted the Bobcats into second place in the District 2 AAA standings.
victory over Littlefield since 1976 the last year the Bobcats went into the playoffs.
"We tell the kids, 'If you just keep working hard and believing that good things will happen,
they'll happen," nas said. "I think one of the biggest things to come out of the game was that, after a long, long drought, our kids came out of it knowing they can compete with anybody." it possible for the young Bobcatscomposed mostly of sophomores and juniors up from last year's junior varsity-to defeat the perennially tough Wildcats. ize we could our team didn't real second half, and it was too late," Salinas said. "This time the boys went into the garne knowing we could beat them. It was a big win for us, and one we really needed." After Littlefield's opening kick-
off, the Bobcats mixed eight running plays and five passes to march 76 yards for their first touchdown, with quarterback Freddy Martinez tossing a nine - yarder to James Flores for the score. Robert Ruiz's exrra-point kick was barely wide,
leaving Dimmitt with a $6-0$ lead. The drive ate up more than half


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$\qquad$ (20) [2ary


Velasquez to Ruiz, a 12 -yard aerial from Martinez to Michael Ethridge, a 12 -yard run by Velasquez and a
nine-yard burst by Johnny Ortegon. Littlefield fought back with a nine-play, 37 -yard drive to Dimmitt's 27, but Ruiz ended it there when he wrapped up the Wildcats'
Michael Smith for no gain on Michael Smith for no gain on
fourth-and-five. ourch-and-five
Four plays
play of the second quarter Ortegon broke into the clear over right guard and raced 61 yards for Dimmitt's second TD, aided by
crisp downfield blocking, Martinez crisp downfield blocking. Martinez
kept on a quarterback option right and dived into the end zone for a two-point conversion to put the Bobcats ahead by $14-0$ with $11: 25$ emaining in the second. The Bobcats threatened again late in the second when James
Flores took a 21 -yard pass from Martinez at the Littlefield 40 and ran it to the Wildcats' 11 -yard line. But the drive fizzled after a Dim mitt penalty and four incomplete passes. the Wildcats put together their only scoring drive, marching 75 yards in 14 plays, with senior tailback Michael Willard doing most of the work. Willard carried the ball on the final six plays of the drive,
getting a crucial first down with a getting a crucial first down with a second effort and powering over left tackle for the TD two plays later, with $7: 55$ remaining in the game. The Wildcats mishandled the ball on the extra-point kick attem
leaving the score at 14-6. After the ensuing kic Bobcats kept possession the rest of the game, driving 59 yards to the ittlefield 20 before the clock ran
Harris Picks
$\pm=$
Dimmit 17 over Friona TULIA 13 over Muleshoo Hart 2 over OLTON FARWELL 17 over Lockney
Abemathy 17 over HALE CENTER Happy 6 over NAZARETH SPRINGL AKE-EARTI

## Freshman games cancelled

Dimmitt High School has can- no-pass, no-play rule. celled the freshman football team's three remaining games. Coaches said that both physical and academic casualties forced the cancellations.
The Freshman Bobcats started he season with a smaller-thaninjuries, and this week lost several more to classroom grades under th
dropped to the ground as the final
seconds ticked off, then hurled the
game ball into the air to begin a wild Bobcat celebratir to begin a wild Bobcat celebration onfield.
Although once-tied, the Bot Although once-tied, the Bobcats
are one of only two teams still are one of only two teams still
unbeaten in district play. Floydada leads the pack with a $2-0$ mark, followed by Dimmitt with $1-0-1$, Tulia and Littlefield at 1-1, Mule-
shoc at $0-1-1$ and Friona shoe at 0-1-1 and Friona at $0-2$.
Friday night the Bobcats will
head to Friona winless Chieftains.
"They're 0-7, but they're a good team," Coach Salinas said. "We'd better keep our heads straight and end to business." Scouting coach Greg Clark re-
ported that the Chieftains "haven' had a whole lot of success this year, but they scored 29 points against Tulia in the second half Friday night and came off the field
pumped up as though they had pumped up as though they had won
the game, so I expect them to be the game, so I expect them to be
'up.' for us friday."
Friona's passing game could be Friona's passing
deadly, Clark said.
$\qquad$ Rushing Yards
Passing Yards
Tosil Plat Total Plays-Yards
Ppasses compat
Passes intercappled by Punts-Avg
Penalitis.-1
Dimmitr


HARD YARDS-Dimmitt fullback Oscar Velasquez (44) gets three hard-earned yards against Littlefield's defense in the first quarter of Friday night's District 2-AAA game at Littlefield. Making he stop are the Wildcats' Larry Don Campbell
(30) and Joel Rodgers (82), with Eddie Robison
70) and Michael Wilard (33) closing in. The Bobcats recorded a 14-6 victory, Dimmitt's first over Littlefield in football since 1976, the last yea the Bobcats went into the playoffs. (Photo by Dena Nava

## "They threw for 270-plus yards to Hart 15-13.

own level, not to anyone else's. Coach Salinas is more concerned We've got three tough weeks ahead to Littlefield and 41-29 to Tulia. In what the Chieftains do Friday our helmets on Nov. 10 (the final pre-district play, they lost to River night. Road 14-12, to Brownfield 51-3, to eek," he said. "We play to our game."

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## Good Luck, Bobcats

## as you meet the

## FRIONA CHIEFTAINS



Friday-7:30 p.m.-at Friona


JESUS QUIROZ
Junior Guard


Schedule and Scores

## varsity

Bobcats 12, Roosevelt 6
Bobcats 19, Slaton 21
Bobcats 14, River Road 8
Bobcats 17, Abernathy
Bobcats 32, Oiton 13
Bobcats 0, Muleshoi 14, Littlefield 6
October 27-*FRIONA, There.............................. 7:30 p.m.
November 3-*FLOYDADA, Here.......................................30 p.m. 7 p.m. November 10-*TULIA, There.............................. 7:30 p.m.

JUNIOR VARSITY AND FRESHMEN JV 20, Roosevelt 6; 9th 6, Roosevelt 6 JV 6, Slaton 0; 9th 0, Slaton 24 JV 0, River Road 8; 9th 8, River Road 27 JV 6, Abernathy 12; 9th 6, Farwell JV 22 JV 0, Olton 8; (no freshman game) JV 18, Muleshoe 6; 9th 16, Muleshoe 20 JV 30, Littlefield 28; 9th 20, Littlefield 12 October 26-*Friona, Here (JV only)........ November 9 *Tulia, Here (JV only)

SEVENTH AND EIGHTH GRADE 8th 28, River Road 0; 7th 26, River Road 16 8th 28 , River Road 0; 7th 26 , River Road 16
8th 42, Abernathy 0; 7th 14 , Abernathy 0 8th 42 , Abernathy $0 ; 7$ th 14 , Abern
8th 12 , Olton 20 ; 7th 26 , Olton 6
8th 12 , Muleshoe 0 ; 7th 6 , Muleshoe 0 8th 28 , Littlefield 8; 7th 20 , Littlefield 6 October 26-*Friona, There... November 2-*Floydada, Here November 2-*Floydada, Here.................................:30-7 p.m.
November 9-*Tulia, There.......................... 5:30-7 p.m.
$\qquad$ :30-7 p.m.


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## Swifts' turnovers lead to Springlake-Earth win <br> game, it looked as though the yard line because of a holding



Seven turnovers in the first half plaqued the Swifts Friday night, and Springlake-Earth capitalized on
the errors, shutting out the Swifts the errors, shutting out the $S$
$29-0$ at Wolverine Stadium The Swifts got off to a bad start, letting the Wolverines score on their first drive.
Jaime De La Garza spelled doom
for for the Swifts from the opening
kickoff. kickoff He broke loose and raced 33
yards for Springlake-Earth'd yarch
touchdown with $6: 39$ left in the opening stanza. Julio De La Garza booted the extra point and the
Wolverines Wolverines were on top 7-0. their next possession. On the first play from the line of scrimmage, quarterback Michael
Schmucker tried to hand off to


Harold Verkamp, but Verkamp
fumbled the ball and Ryan Smallfumbled the ball and Ryan Small S-E on the Nazareth 32 . quarterback Craig Jones to Nelson Taylor moved the Wolverines 6 to the five-yard line. On third-and-
three, Jones tried to run into the end hree, Jones tried to run into the end
zone, but dropped the ball. Lynn zone, but dropped the ball. Lynn
Nelson was there and recovered for the Swifts on Nazareth's three-yard line.
Nazareth's luck didn't last long, however. On the next play Verkamp dropped the hand off and S-E recovered on Nazareth's one-yard
line. Jaime De La Garza pushed through the line for the score ad Julio De La Garza's PAT was good, giving the Wolverines a $14-0$ lead in the first period. The next set of offensive series cere muddled ones. The bal changed hands, via fumbles, three
imes, putting the Wolverines in coring position On second down, Jimmy Garcia sprinted five yards throught he middle for the TD Julio De La Garza's extra poin expanded their lead to 21-0

In the second quarter the Swifts luck again took a turn for the worse when Brian Schmucker attempted a carry. The ball was stripped out of then proceeded to race 43 yards for another touchdown. Julio De La Garza's kick failed, but the Wolverines held a comfortable 27-0 ead at halftime
In the third quarter the Swifts scoring drive.

With six minutes left in th

## Hart drops district

Hart's district struggle continued
Friday night, and the visiting LongFriday night, and the visiting Longto Lockney $30-0$ in a District 3-AA contest.
Lockney jumped on Hart early, then coasted to the victory, shutting out Hart for years. off and marched 71 yards to the Hart end zone. Lockney tailback Michael Monroe got the call and raced 54 yards for the Longhorns first touchdown play of the game
with just $2: 53$ gone. The extra point by Joe Louis Guerrero was good and Lockney held a 7-0 lead. Hart's first possession ended with a fumble and Lockney took advantage of the miscue to score its
second TD second TD.
end zone from three yards into th the first quarter ended. With the

## Senior Citizens

Senior Citizens Menu MONDAY - Steak and gravy salad, bread, dessert, tea and coffee TUESDAY - Barbecued sausage, potatoes and gravy, cooked cabbage, salad, bread, dessert, te WEDNESDAY - Oven fried chicken, potatoes and gravy, blackeyed peas, salad, bread, dessert, tea and coffee.
THURSDAY - Roast, potatoes and gravy, English peas,
bread, dessert, tea and coffee. bread, dessert, tea and coffee.
FRIDAY - Stew, salad, dessert, tea and coffee.

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addition of Guerrero
ney took a $14-0$ lead ney took a $14-0$ lead.
Hart's offense continued to be its own worst enemy. A good drive ended when a strong pass rush forced an interception on Lockney's nine-yard line. Lockney capitalized on the turnover, scoring on a 54 -yard pass
play from Louis Perales to Gilbert Ruiz mid-way through the second peint. Guerrero booted the extra period.
point.
With
Hart fo Hart found left in the first half, Hart fo
points.
Hart threatened to score right efore the first half ended, but time Hat, killing the Horms' hopes. Hart gave up 200 yards on of fense in the first half and only
mustered 59 of its own. mustered 59 of its own.
The second half was a complete
switch-as far as statistics were concerned. Lockney picked up only 58 yards on offense while Hart moved the pigskin for 117. Hart proved that statistics don't win the ballgame, however. Coach
James Mireles' squad couldn't ca-

Here's how our opponents fared dimmitt opponents UL'DAD (4-3) 41, FRIONA ( $0-7$ ) 29 Lamesa 29, ROOSEVELT ( $1-6$ ) 16 SLATON (3-4) 20, Cooper 11
Canyon 44, RIVER ROAD (2-5) 14 Farwoll 23, AB'NATHY (3-4)7 Hale Center 12, OLTON ( $1-6$ ) 6
HART OPPONENTS
SPR-EARTH $(2-3-2)$ SPR-EARTH (2-3-2) 29, NAZ (4-3) 0
FARWELI ( $7-0) 23$, AB'NATHY (3-4) 7 HALE CTR. (2-3-2) AB, OLTON ( $1-5-1$-1) 6 Plains 40 , ANTON $(0.7) 0$
Vega 16, HAPPY $(2-4) 6$
Vega 16, HAPPY (2-4)6
Tulia 41 , FRINNA ( $0-7$ ) 29
NAZARETH OPPONENTS FARWELL (7-0) 23, Abemathy 7
Lockney 30 , HART ( $4-3$ ) 0 VEGA (4-3) 16, HAPPY ( $2-4$ ) SUDAN (7-0) 65 , KRESS ( $3-3$ ) 0



303 SE 3rd, Dimmitt

## game to Lockney

## pitalize on the many opportunities scoring hopes died again. Jay Davis they were handed in the second was hit hard and fumbled on <br> 

The first opportunity came when the Lockney center snapped the ball over his punter's head. Hart took over on the 15 -yard line, but Hart running back fumbled the ball
back to Lockney two plays later back to Lockney two plays later.
On its next possession, Hart's
 Lockney 18. An interception on a reverse pass ended the drive and the third quarter score remained 21
The fourth quarter started out negative note when another Lockey punt was fielded another Lock ney punt was fielded on the two-
yard line. A missed assignment allowed Lockney to tackle Robert Garcia in the end zone, giving Lockney another two points on the scoreboard. A discouraged Hart squad al-
lowed another score before game was over, giving Lockney its second district win by a $30-0$ count. Perales snuck in from the oneyard line on a quarterback keeper to end the scoring in the game. Tame other Hart drives late in the The last Hart scoring opportunity ended on Lockney's five-yard line
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Swifts had scored when Brian penalty. On second-and-eighteen,
Schmucker ran 83 yards into the Michael Schmucker attempted Schmucker ran 83 yards into the Michael Schmucker attempted to
end zone, but a yellow flag flut- pass, but was pressured and tered to the ground and the touch- dropped in the end zone for a S-E


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## Good Luck, Swifts

## as you meet the

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Castro County News

## Cross country teams race to regional berths <br> Sandy Heiman, Nazareth's coach.

Three county cross country
teams are headed to regional after teams are headed to regional after
finishing first and second at the district races Saturday and Monday. The Dimmitt Bobbies and Na zareth Swiftettes repeated as district champs in the 2-AAA and 3-A two-mile races, respectively. The
Nazareth Swifts qualified for regional with a second place District 3-A finish Monday

Dimmitt's girls outran the pack
Saturday at Mae Simmons Park in

Lubbock, capturing six of the top
nine places, including first and second place by Halley Bradley
ond 12:04; and Renea Harman, 12:53. The team combined for 19 points, far ahead of Floydada's 60 -point second place finish.
Nazareth's girls finished first
with 27 points while Petersburg with 27 points while Petersburg
came in second with 69 at the 3-A race Monday at the Littlefield Country Club.
"We ran well. The times were
better overall than last year," said

Christy's (Birkenfeld) time wa year seconds better than it was last race, too.
Birkenfeld led the Swiftettes, finishing first with a time of 12:09. Nazareth placed five runners in the
top ten including Noel Johnson op ten including Noel Johnson,
fifth, 12:32; Janay Johnson, sixth, 12:33; Monica Kleman, seventh, 12:34; and Jill Pohlmeier, eighth, 12:35.
The $S$ wifts, who also competed
thriller
Dimmitt points, making it 15-8 Stewart scored again late in the second to narrow Littlefield's lead 15-14.
After a scoreless third quarter, Dimmitt went out front again when Stewart hit Gauna with a four-yard scoring pass. Monty Moore caught a Stewart pass for a two-point
conversion to give Dimmitt a $22-15$ lead.
Littlefield retaliated with back-o-back touchdowns to take a $28-22$ advantage.
Dimmitt put together a final rive late in the fourth and, with Geven seconds left, Stewart hit
Gauna with the 27 -yard scoring pass that tied it up. The two joined orces again for the two-point conversion after the clock had run out. Stewart completed 10 of 13 pases for 128 yards. Gauna caught six of them, Casey Summers two and Monty Moore two. Top rushers for yards on eight carries, Stewart with 9 for 40 , Moore with 11 for 21 and Gauna with 1 for 16 .
Dimmitt had 245 total yards to Littlefield's 214

## Quarterback Lincoln Stewart return of a completed a 28 -yard scoring pass to two points

 completed a 28 -yard scoring pass toRoger Gauna in the final seconds of the game, then hit Gauna again with a two-point conversion pass with no time remaining to lift the JV Bobcats to a 30-28 come-frombehind victory over Littlefield last Thursday.
The JV B
the season and $2-0$ in district $4-3$ for In addition to the thrilling finish, the game featured eight touch-

## 7th, 8th teams top Littlefield

Dimmitt's 7th and 8th graders Littlefield there last Thursday. The 8th Grade Bobcats won, 28 8, as Salinas threw two TD passes -a 35 -yarderder to Velasquez and a 25 -yarder to Lewis. Lewis also scored on a 65 -yard run and Mire-
lez scored on a four-yard blast. Salinas passed to Castillo for two two-point conversions. Top Dimmitt rushers were Lewis with 140 yards and two TDs and Mirelez with 80 yards and one TD.
completing five of five for yards, two TDs and two PATs.
An outstanding defensive eff highlighted the 7th Grade Bobcats' 20-6 victory.
Derrick Thomas scored all three Dimmitt TDs on runs of 30,17 and 11 yards, and finished the game
with 200 yards on 21 carries-an average of almost 10 yards per tote. Johnny Flores also turned in a good running game as he gained 80 yards point PAT run.


JV SPEEDSTERS-The Dimmitt junior varsity
team won the district cross country title Monday
Thomas, Ada Williams, India Thomas, Poppy
Coach Lucretia Shropshire; and at Mae Simmons Park in Lubbock. Pictured (back, from left) are Coach Richard Wood, Wendi

## COUNTRY BASKET!


at the Littlefield Country Club
Monday, ran the three-mile race Monday, ran the three-mile race
with five runners finishing in the top 20. They were led by Jeff Hacker's eighth place finish. Adrian Farris, B.J. Klein, Bill Hochstein and Bobby Wilhelm all
crossed the line before the 20 th crossed the line before the 20th-
place runner. The team came in place runner. The team came in
second with 69 points. SpringlakeEarth was first with 21 points. Individual results from each race follow:

Bobbies
TEAM TOTALS: 1. Dimmitt, 19; 2. Floydada, 60 3. Tulia, 69 ; 4. Muleshoe, 103; 5. Friona, 128 .
TOP 10: 1. Halley Bradley, DimTOP 10: 1. Halley Bradley, Dim-
mitt, 12:04; 2. Renea Harman Dimmitt, 12:04; 2. Renea Harman, Dim-
mitt, 12:53; 3. Elisa Suarez, Floydada, 13:01; 4. Monica Garcia, Dimmitt, 13:05; 5. Rosie Enriguez, Dimmitt, 13:09; 6. Linda Suarez, Floyda-
da 13:14; 7. Beatrice Ramos, Dimda, $13: 14 ; 7$. Beatrice Ramos, Dim-
mitt, 13:15; 8. Becky Rodriguez mitt, 13:15; 8. Becky Rodriguez,
Dimmitt, 13:24; 9. Amie Ray, Littlefield, 13:29; 10. Marlo Latham, Tulia, 13:33.

## Swiftettes

TEAM TOTALS: 1. Nazareth, 27; 2. Petersburg, 69; 3. Sudan, $89 ; 4$
Springlake-Earth, 89; 5. Kress, 146; 6. Amherst, 171; 7. Cotton Center, 185; 8. Lazbuddie, 189.
TOP TEN: 1. Christy Birkenfeld, Nazareth, 12:09; 2. Misty Porter, Petersbyrg, (no time available); 3 . Yolanda Garcia, S-E, (NTA); 4 Christina Martinez, Petersburg
(NTA); 5. Noel Johnson, Nazareth, 12:32; 6. Joenay Johnson, Nazarath, Nazareth, 12:33; 7. Monica Kleman, Nazareth, NAZ RUNNERS \& TIMES: Stophanie Farris, 12:53; Dana Schulte, 12:55; Ashley Hoelting, 13:17; Darlene Heck, $13: 22$; Lisa Ball, $13: 23 ;$
Chris Wethington Chris Wethington, 13:52; Natalio

SwiftS
TEAM TOTALS: 1 . Springlake Earth, 21; 2. Nazareth 69; 3. Amherst, $73 ; 4$. Spade, 75 .
TOP FIVE: 1 TOP FIVE: 1 . Jamie De La Garza S-E, 16:08; 2. Jesse Hernandez, S
E, 16:39; 3. Heny Samarron, S-E, E, 16:39; 3. Henry Samarron, S-E,
17:11; 4. John Ramsey, Petersburg, 17:18; 5. Ricky Niets, S-E 17:48. NAZ RUNNERS: 8. Jeff Hacker, 18:30; 12. Adrian Farris, 19:23; 14.
B.J. Klein, 19:25: 16. Bill Hocstein. B.J. Klein, 19:25; 16 . . iill Hochstein
20:02; 19. Bobby Wilhelm, $21: 01$.


DISTRICT CHAMPS-The Dimmitt Bobbies captured the District 2-AAA cross country crown Saturday at Mae Simmons Park in Lubbock. Team members include (bottom, from left) Rosie Enriguez, Becky Rodriguez, Renea Harman and Christina Velasquez; (middle, rom left) Beatrice Ramos, Monica Garcia and Halley Bradley; and

## 9th grade posts first win, 20-12

The Freshman Bobcats posted yards to give Dimmitt 331 yards heir first victory of the season last total offense. Thursday when they defeated Litdefield, $20-12$.
The win gave the Dimmitt ninth
raders a 1-4-1 record.
Jeremy Langford gained 231 ards on 24 carries, making him by the leading freshman rusher in er district. He averaged 9.6 yards per carry and sca
mitt's three TDs.
Langford's teammates added 100
otal offense Dimmitt 331 yards Littlefield to 133 meanwhile, held highlights were a fumble recovery by David Maxwell and a pass interception by Jeremy Casey. Quarterback Shad McDaniel completed three of four passes for
90 yards, including a touchdown pass to Casey. Casey caught two passes for 73 yards and Langford
one for 17 yards.

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call after $11: 00 \mathrm{pm}$ and save almost half. And it's easy to save at the end of the week when the low weekend rates apply. with the low long distance rates, you can even stay on the line longer, because each additional minute costs less than the first So if you have some catching up to do, do it at night or on the weekend. And when your phone bill catches up with you,

CE We go out of our way. ${ }^{\text {s. }}$

## Holly Sugar started its operation Imperial Holly's corporate offices in Hereford 25 years ago and has in Colorado Springs, Colo., recent- <br> \section*{imperial Holly's corporate offices in Colorado Springs, Colo., recent- y told the Texas Sugar Beet Grow-

} been a major industry for Deaf Smith and surrounding counties ever since. Castro County farmers have con-tracted 4,000 to 5,000 acres of tracted 4,000 to 5,000 acres of
sugar beets to Holly Sugar this sugar, according to Dennis Printz agricultural manager for Holly, and the addition of a new receiving facility in the county should save some local farmers transpor
costs on this year's harvest costs on this year's harvest. ial Holly, is planning on expanding its operation to highlight its 25 th year in business and the new receiving facility, located between is part of that expansion. is part of that expansion.
Ken Chambers, a spo
ers Association board that the ex pansion plans for Holly will carry The company's tentative the 199 's.
The The company's tentative three ed acres from about 37,000 this year to 42,000 by 1992. Chambers dded that the company hopes to expand overall acreage by over the next seven years. "We'll probably see additional plant improvements to meet the adaid.
said.
Holl

## Holly's recent expansion plan include the establish

 include the establishment of tw new beet receiving stations near Nazareth and Kress.
## of accepting 4,000 tons of beets per

 will really benefit growers in those areas," said Bill Cleavinger of Wildorado, president of the Texas Sugar Beet Growers Association.
"They will provide a delivery point for many new growers and save many other growers hundreds of dollars in transportation costs. "We see the new stations strong indication that Holly is de-
termined to enhance its termined to enhance its operations
here." here." Chamb has installed a new palletizer, funded cooperatively by Holly and TSBGA, and a valve packing sysem to enable the company to ship more tonnage of refined product in
less space.
"The new equipment will enable
us to lower our sales costs," Chamus to lower said.
With the forcast of additional acres ahead, Chambers noted that the company hopes to install new "pile ventilation" systems to facil tate the expanded production.
"We're looking to have pile ventiation pilot program in
1990," said Cher 1990," said Chambers. "Such systems will enable us to handle th additional tonnage without having to increase our slicing capacity. As far as long-term plans are
concerned, Chambers said that Imperial Holly has a never-ending goal of increasing its beet quality. "Our objective is to increase th sugar content of beets by $1 / 10$ of
$1 \%$ or more annually over seven years," he said.

## 

NEED A RIDE? This new van is now available Castro County Judge Polly Simpson. The county through the Panhandle Community Services for
all citizens of the county. (Front, from left) Local
helped fund a portion of the purchase of another
van like it. Others viewing the van are (back, from $\begin{array}{lll}\text { all citizens of the county. (Front, from left) Local van like it. Others viewing the van are (back, from } \\ \text { PCS driver Ann Schacher and PCS Area Coordin- } & \text { left) Commissioners Dale Winders, Jeff Robertson, }\end{array}$ ator Flo Shuflin receive the keys to the van from Vincent Guggemos, and Harold Smith.


## Our Lowest Prices of the Year on ELECTRIC FENCING!

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| $3 / 8 \mathrm{in}$. Rebar Posts, ony | e |
| 1/2 in. Rebar Posts, only | e. |
| $14-\mathrm{ga}$. Electric Fence Wire, 1/2-mi. spool, only | \$24.95 |
| Red Snapper Fence Chargers | 30\% OFF |
| International Chargers. | 20\% OFF |
| ATTLE PANELS, 52 in. x 16 f | \$14.75 |
| HOG PANELS, 36 in. $x 16$ | $\$ 12.7$ |

Prices are firm through Nov. 11
Higginbotham-Bartlett Co.
109 N. Broadway, Dimmitt 647-3161
"Growers in this area have done
farmers.
an excellent job of producing quali-
"Prices have jumped by about an excellent job of producing quali-
ty beets and we hope to continue that tradition in the future," he said. Chambers said the strong market beet growers have enjoyed the pat Letter

## Their future

Darar Editor:
"The Decade of Destiny for America's Children" is the theme for the Concerned Women for
America's 10th Anniversary Celebration Conference. The secular humanists have
boldly stated that, "By the year boldly stated that, "By the year one we will ... raise our children o believe in human potential, not God. Evidences of this are all
around us. This is 1989, only 10 years and $21 / 2$ months until 2000 . Who will save the children? Your children and grandchildren and mine???
Their future is at stake! If you really care about these priceless
gifts from God, and want to find out how we can protect them from pornography, child abuse, drug buse, abortion, the New Age

## Contel to acquire McCaw Cellular

Contel Crop. has announced that through its subsidiary Contel Cellular Inc., it has signed a definitive
agreement with McCaw Cellular Communications, Inc. to purchase McCaw's cellular telephone properties in Kentucky, Tennessee and Alabama for approximately
$\$ 1.3$ billion.

The acquisition, which would be the largest in Contel's 28 - year history, is expected to be completed
$\qquad$


## ALL OFFERS WILL BE CONSIDERED

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343 acres vacant land with an undeveloped $1 / 2$ interest Located in

For more information, contact


## PX9540 TOPS CORN TRIAL ON BELL BROS. FARM

The results are in!

| Variety | Moisture | Wet Weight | 15.5\% Weight | Bu./Acre |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. 9540 | 18.0 | 15550 | 12676 | 226.4 |
| 2. 7759 | 18.6 | 15051 | 12177 | 217.4 |
| 3. P-7705 | 18.5 | 14910 | 12078 | 215.7 |
| 4. S-7751 | 20.0 | 14928 | 11867 | 211.9 |
| 5. N-8727 | 22.8 | 14924 | 11440 | 204.3 |

Our thanks to Rick and Mike Bell for the time and effort put into this plot. A job well done.

Most seed sizes are still available: To be sure you get the hybrid and seed size you want, contact one of the following dealers:

Mike Bell, Dimmitt, 647-5707 Lint Merritt, Dimmitt, 647-5344 Jimmie Howell, Dimmitt, 647-4231 Terra International, Dimmitt, 647-4125 Bennett Brothers, Hart, 938-2388 Alan McLain, Hart, 938-2222 Louis Huseman, Nazareth, 945-2503 Maverick Fertilizer, Easter, 276-5217 Myrick Grain, Earth, 257-3401

THE NEW


NORTHRUP KING
Seeds and service second to none.

## DISD names planning group <br> Forty-two people have been ap- pointed to the district-wide long <br> facilities and future needs, and <br> conclusions. The how to finance it how to finance it." "If they (the how to finance it." "If they (the <br> msend, Mike Wardlaw and

pointed to the district-wide long
range planning committee for Dimmitt's Independent School District, and Chuck Braafladt and A'Llan Bradley were named as co-chairThe The appointments were con-
firmed Tuesday night at a special called meeting of the DISD school board. The co-chairmen of the committee were selected by the board from among the committee members.
The planning committee will .m. in the high school cafeteria. Members of the school board will neet with the committee, present hem with a "charge," allow them hem to their task."
The committee will be charged
bringing recommendations back "We will gladly allow them ac
cess to all cess to all school facilities and records, except, of course, student and personnel records," said Daiv
All commine mat. urged to attend members are sub-committee assignments will be made. The board has suggested sub-groups to study future facility needs, present needs for rennova tions, equipment needs, and financ ing methods.
"The key
"The key to the whole thing is the finance committee," said Boar Member James Sims. "We already
know what is needed and what we would like to have, and we assume the committee will come to similar back to us and say the schoe) come certain things and they are adamant about it, and we call for a bond election, we want a committee that
will be strong in relating to their will be strong in relating to their
peers and who will be able to peers and who will be able to
explain those needs to the community," Schaeffer said.
Committee members are: James
Alexander, Jerry Annen, Charies Arextell, , Jay
Bain, Ysiea Ball, Chuck Braallath Jim Sradford, A'Lan Bradley, Shari Bradley,
Steve Buckley, Wayne Collins, Clyde Dam-
on Jr., Ed Fremen, ron Jr., Ed Frecman, Elva Garcia, Paul
Garcia, Gary Hartce, Norman Hays, Belinda Hill, Sara Hill, Pam Josselect, Jerry Matthews, Linda Maxwell, Rita McDaniel,
Charric Mclean, Celso Medrano, J.H.
Myall, Dan Nelson, Don Nelson, Donny Myaut, Dan Nelson, Don Nelson, Donny
Nelson, John Nino, Sech Ralson, Helen
Richard son, Hermenia Salinas, Beth

## Police Calls

 Two 18 -wheelers making pre-dawn runs collided broadside under he Bedford-Broadway signal light in Dimmitt at 4:30 a.m. Tuesday. The collision sent one of the heavy damage to both tractor-trailer heavy
rigs.
Ray

Rayford Scoth, 46, of Oklahoma
was ticketed for running a red light. was ucketed for running a red light. taken to Plains Memorial Hospital wiuh a head injury. Police report
that he was treated and released. Police said Scott was westbou on Highway 86 with a load of meat from Excel and White was southbound on Highway 385 with a load of milk from Plains Creamery, when the two trucks collided at the be towed away. The meat truck could be driven enough to get it out of the roadway

A 35 -year-old Lazbuddie man harges of burglary of a habitation. He was arraigned Tuesday morning, and bond was set at $\$ 5,000$. The charges stemmed from an
incident Sunday night in which the suspect was apprehended in the process of entering a home in the Dodd area. The Sheriff's office reported that the man had a knife in his possession. He was stopped before anything was taken, and the home at the time, was not injured Two pickups taken from Hill Feed Lot north of Hart on FM 168 a couple of weeks ago have both been recovered. One was found in Canyon the following day after the
theft was reported. Only some tools were missing from the pickup. The second pickup was Monday night beside a road three miles northeast of Olton. The motor had been removed and the vehicle was set on fire. The incident is still Dept. S.m., a 21-year-old Dimmitt man
and his brother allegedly harrassed
a local girl and her family a local girl and her family, and one
of them reportedly of them reportedly slapped the girl. The suspect also was alleged to have assaulted the girl's boyfriend hitting him on the arm with a
baseball bat. Police said the suspect complained that he had been hit on the head with a brick several times in the altercation. The suspect was arrested on public intoxication charges.
Randy
Randy Furr of 304 W. Etter in Dimmitt told police his Ford pickup
had been taken from his home had been taken from his home
sometime early Sunday. He discov ered the pickup stuck in the lake bottom off of FM 3215. The front of the vehicle was damaged, with
repairs estimated at $\$ 900$. Another $\$ 100$ in damage was done to the $\$ 100$ in damage was done to the
tool box in the back. A plastic tool box valued at $\$ 30$ was taken, along with other items valued at a total of $\$ 150$, Furr reported. On its path to the lake, the vehicle struck and damaged a utility pole guic
Investigation is continuing.
Rae Casey of 811 W . Andrews told police last Wednesday afternoon that someone had taken the lawn mower from the back yard of her home. She valued the mower a
$\$ 200$. It was taken sometime be$\$ 200$. It was taken sometim
tween Oct. 13 and Oct. 15 .
Roger Gauna, a student at Dim mitt High School, told police last Thursday that someone broke the
glass out of the driver's window on his 1978 Chevy van while it wa parked at the school the same day. Two of the convenience stores in town had some problems Saturday and early Sunday. Early Saturday
moming three Hispanic males morning three Hispanic males re-
portedly entered the Town \& Counportedily entered the Town \& Coun-
try Store and demanded beer from the clerk, who refused. The men allegedly, struck the clerk, knocking him down, and then struck him with a metal barrel lid.
Saturday evening a suspect ena bottle of correction fluid, ignoring the clerk's demand that he pay for the item, valued at $\$ 1.39$.

Reta Welch.
In other business, the boar agreed to let five members of the DHS Spanish Club and their spon-
sors use a school van to sors use a school van to attend
Spanish language workshop Nov Spanish language workshop Nov
3-5 in Fort Davis at the Prude
Ranch. Ranch. The students raised the $\$ 50$ each needed for the trip.

## Buffalo Lake

 hunt is plannedApproximately 2,000 acres at Buf-
falo Lake National Widdlife Refuge a Umbarger will be open to the hunting of ring-necked pheasants by permit
only in December only in December.
20 permits will be issued for each hunt day-Dec. $9,11,13,15$ and 17 -by computer drawing, and each one guest.
Only one entry per name will be accepted and there is no choice for hunt days. Hunters will be notified of their hunt day when selected. Permits while hunting, and aren't transferable. Individuals will be notified by mail and will be required to check in at the refuge headquarters to pick up their hunting permit on the day of their hunt. Persons not drawn will also be noufied by mail. Permits of no-show
hunters will be issued at 1 p.m. the same day on a first-come, first-served basis. All Texas state hunting regulations will apply and a valid Texas hunting license is required along with the refuge permit. Licenses aren'
available at the refuge and there are special refuge regulations which also special
apply.
Hunte
Hunters selected may hunt from 9 a.m. to sunset.

Those wishing to enter the drawing should send their name, address and
daytime phone number to Buffalo Lake National Wildlife Refuge, P.O Lake National Wildife Refuge, P.O.
Box 228, Umbarger, Texas 79091. Closing date for the drawing is Nov. 17 and hunter selection drawings will be held Nov. 20. Anyone who needs more informa-
tion about the hunt or how tion about the hunt or how to enter the drawing for permits should con-
tact the refuge headquarters at 806 -

Obituary


Olin L. LaPlant
Funeral services for Olin L. La-
Plant, 64 , of Liberal, Kan., the brother of a Dimmitt woman, were held Friday afternoon in the First
Christian Church of Liberal, with Dr. John Louchs, pastor, officiat Military graveside rites wer held at the Ames Cemetery in Ames, Okla. Mr. LaPlant died Oct. 17 in
Wichita. Kan. Mr. LaPlant was born in 1924 ingwood, Okla. He married Nellie Simmons in 1946 in Enid, Okla. He graduated from Ames High School and was an Army veteran of World Var II. He moved to Dimmitt in 1946, where he engaged in farming 1957 from Enid. He to Liberal in 1957 from Enid. He owned and
operated LaPlant Carpet and Tile from 1971 until 1987. He was a member of the First Christian Church of Liberal, and of Veterans of Foreign Wars Post \#3166.
Survivors include his wife; two sons, Larry of Woodland Park, Kan.; two daughters, Linda Smith of Ogden, Utah and Mary Watso of Garden City, Kan.; a brother Virgil of Ephrata, Wash.; two sis ters, Rosalie Hawkins of Dimmitt and Evelyn Bradford of Dumas, grandchidren; and one great-grand

## More about

County proclaims
cations A house in Hart owned by the county was sold to Fernando Lujan, who submitted the high bid
$\$ 11,500$ cash. $\$ 11,500$ cash.
ids received on sold to pay back taxes, subject to acceptance of the bids by the Dimmitt school district. The lots were sold for $\$ 3,000$ to Hyman Farm Service and for
Agri Industries.
Computer indexing of the microfilm system being installed in the clerk's office will be delayed until
arrangements can be made for sui-

## PROCLAMATION REGARDING CASTRO COUNTY'S CENTENNIAL

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS:
Castro County Commissioners Court, meeting in regular session on October 23, 1989, do hereby enter this proclamation designating that the 100th birthday of Castro County is to be celebrated in 1991 and proclaim that this is an event to be enjoyed and celebrated by every resident in Castro County, and therefore proclaim that a Centennial Committee be designated on this day to plan, schedule and delegate authority to conduct the activities that will make a significant and memorable event in history for every resident of Castro County, and therefore Castro County sanctions this event and pledges to support the Centennial Birthday Celebration with financial support in the 1990-91 budget

$$
\text { Signed this 23rd day of October, } 1989 .
$$

MRS. M.L. SIMPSON, JR.
County Judge
HAROLD D. SMITH
Commissioner, Pct. 1
DALE WINDERS
Commissioner, Pct. 2
JEFF ROBERTSON
Commissioner, Pct. 3
VINCENT GUGGEMOS
Commissioner, Pct. 4


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| use |
| $100 \%$ |
| real |
| Wisconsin |
| Cheese |
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|  | 9" | 16" |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cheese | \$5.00 | \$8.00 |
| Sausage | \$6.75 | \$10.95 |
| Beef. | \$6.75 | \$10.95 |
| Pepperoni. | \$6.75 | \$10.95 |
| Jalapeno. | \$6.75 | \$10.95 |
| Mushroom | \$6.75 | \$10.95 |
| Black Olive | \$6.75 | \$10.95 |
| Canadian Baco | \$7.50 | \$11.50 |
| Supreme. | \$8.00 | \$12.00 |
| Additional Topping. | \$. 90 | \$1.25 |

SPDCIAL TEIS WBMK
16" Pepperoni Pizza.

14 Castro County News $\star$ October 26, 1989
Local bands earn Il's in UIL marching contest
County high school marching
bands earned "excellent" and "averbands earned "excellent" and "aver-
age ratings at the UIL marching age ratings at the UIL marching contests. peted in the Region 16 marching contest Oct. 17 at Texas Tech University's Jones Stadium and camed a Division II or "excellent" rating. On Saturday, the Bobcat Band from Dimmitt High School and the
Swift Band from Nazareth compe-
led in the UlL marching contest at In the Class mitt earned a Division II rating for its performance. Class AAA schools qualifying for regional were Canyon and Tulia, both with
Division I or "superior" ratings. Nazareth also earned a Division II rating at the contest. Class A schools which qualified for region-
al were Sunray and White Deer.

## Homecoming hits Nazareth

coming royalty will be crowned
 oning royalty will be crowned week - Tong tion draws to a close Friday when the Swifts take on longtime district rival, Happy
Kickoff is Swift field.
Oher coming week include the Homeparade and pep rally tonight parade and pep rally tonigh
(Thursday) at 7 p.m. at Swift Field. During the pep rally the Spirit King and Queen will be crowned. This year's candidates are Nikki Schulte and Brian Schmucker, seniors; Shelly Albracht and Wade Hoelt-
ing, juniors; Tracy Drerup and ing, juniors; Tracy Drerup and
Marcos Gonzales, sophomores; and

## More About

## Fall crop yields are good

(Continued from Page 1)
but it $\begin{aligned} & \text { could have been worse." }\end{aligned}$ but it could have been worse,"
Matthews said. It was an average year for the farmers here." We had very good weather,
good yields and a good quality production on corn this year," Clark said.
Sewell said Hart's harvest was
"pretty fair," with yieldd coming in all ranges, anywhere from 10,000 to 12,000 pounds.

## Milo

The milo in Castro County looks pretty good so far, but it's going to Bruegel and Dodson say the harvest in their areas is $70 \%$ to $80 \%$ complete and Byers reports they are eryone else is just beginning receive loads now. ood quegel said and wight rook and semi-dryland crops, yields are running 3,000 to 3,500 pounds. On irrigated milo, yields are running as
high as 6,000 . People just don't irrigate the crop like they used to though. Most of the farmers give it one or two shots of water and call it irrigated." Sewell said he's taken in a few loadte wet right now and the quality is okay got started," said Matthews. Everything looks real good, but I haven't heard any yield reports yet. Sunday," Byers said "We dion get but one patch in, but was good and dry. It yielded 8,000 pounds per acre, about average. We just don't have much milo out in this
area."

## Soybeans

Reports on the county's soy-
beans vary from "eecellent" to "y too good." "We don't really raise enough soybeans to know what the yields are, but most that we've received are making about 30 to 50 bushels per acre, said Bruegel. "The crop
looks like it's excellent in quality and yields have been fair."
"Our yields have been down a little, about 40 to 50 bushels per acre," Sewell said. "We're about 80 the quality looks good." the quality looks good
"The soybeans here good," Matthews said. "The yields were just 20 to 30 bushels per acre. A few isolated cases were a little better, but not much. Dodson said the beans they have received are about average in quali-
ty. "The yields are probably a little below average, but we still have a week to ten days left on harvest." beans that yielded one patch of soybeans that yielded 52 bushels an
acre. That's good," Clark said acre. That's good," Clark said.
"Harvest is practically over, and it's been a good one.

## Cotton

The first freeze Oct. 17 may not have been the best thing for the
county's cotton crop.

The crop has turned black, but and that has some gin operators
ape worried. "We re afraid we may have lost We won't know anything for sure until it tries to open, but the bolls
may not be any good inside, said may not be any good inside, said
Randall Small at Castro Co-op Gin. "We've just barely started getting cotton in. We ginned 20 bales yesterday (Tuesday) and we will be picking up modules out of the
fields today (Wednesday) Most of fields today (Wednesday). Most of this stuff is pre-sprayed. The rest of
the crop needs sunshine and dry he crop needs sunshine and dry
weather so it will open up. I think this will be a pretty fair run for cotton, though," Small added. "The freeze might have damaged a lot of the bolls. Only time will tell," said Scott Rice of Hart Produ-
cers Co-op Gin. "Some of the fields cers $\mathrm{Co}-\mathrm{op}$ Gin. Sreme of the fields
that have been treated are opening up, but the others haven't. We haven't had any cotton brought in yet, but I think we might get started by the end of this week or the first part of next week."
said they received their first load Oct. 17, but cotton really won't begin to come in until next week. "Lust Farms brought in our first cotton and it made about 900 pounds or $13 / 4$ bales per acre,"
Bradford said. It would be great if it all makes that! I'm a little worried about the cotton that froze. Most of it's not opening up like it should."
The fir
The first cotton bale in the county was ginned by Dodd Gil Oct. 10, according to Pansy Collings. Ron-
nie Haberer produced the crop and the bale weighed 475 pounds with the grade at 41-33-36. Collins said the first bale was bought by Mills Cotton Co. of Littlefield. Clay Davis at Flagg Farmers Gin said the coton isn't opening up as
quick as he thought it would after the freeze and they haven't started harvesting the crop yet. "We may need another hard freeze before it starts to open. It's not reacting very quick after the
hard freeze we had here. Some people reported a low of 22 degrees. The cotton looks dead, but the bolls just aren't opening up," Davis said.
"I'm still optimistic, though. The price is holding up okay and it
should be a pretty decent crop if the bolls open.

## Sugar Beets

 The weather has been very coop-erative with beet diggers so far and everything is moving right along with the sugar beet harvest. "What we're seeing so far is a good, quality crop," said Dennis
Printz, agricultural manager for Holly Sugar in Hereford.
"Our agriculturists are receiving good cooperation from growers, who of course, are eager to get beets out of the field.
Holly will be
Holly will be operating on a
scheduled harvest through Wednesscheduled harvest through Wednes-
day, when it will begin storing beets at its eight receiving stations and the Hereford plant.
Printz said the company hopes to ampleted around Thanksgiving.

## 

Juniors' Levi's ${ }^{\circ}$ $500^{\circ}$ Prewashed Denim Jeans
Sale
$16^{66}$
Reg. 24.99. Levi'so prewashed denim jeans for juniors are made
from $100 \%$ cotton and feature the original button-fly, five-pocket styling and a straight leg silhou-
ette. In indigo blue for iunior ette. In indigo blue for junior
sizes $3-13$ sizes 3 -13.

Women's Levi's ${ }^{\circ}$ Comfort Stretch Denim Jeans Sale
$16^{66}$
Reg. 24.99. Levi'se "Comfor"
denim jean is made from cottondenim jean is made from cottonyou. Styled with an elastic back waistband for added comfort and
featuring four-pocket styling Ceaturing four-pocket styling. In
dark indigo blue for women's dark indigo blue for women's
sizes $10-20$.

Men's Levi's ${ }^{\circ}$ $501^{\circ}$ Prewashed Denim Jeans Anthony's $19^{97}$ Levi's $501 \circledast$ denim jeans are the
original button-fly jeans. Made from $100 \%$ prewashed cotton denim with five-pocket styling
and a straight leg silhouette. In dark indigo blue for sizes 28-42.

Men's Levi's' Shrink-to-Fit $501^{\circ}$ or Boot Cut Jeans Sale
$16^{97}$
5015*, Reg. 19.99. Boot Cut, Reg. 20.99. Levi'so shrink-to-fit 50
jeans are $100 \%$ cotton and feature a button-fly. Sizes 29-42. Levi's boot cut jeans are prewashed cotton with a zipper fly. Sizes 28-42.
$38^{\prime \prime}$ Length 5018 leans $38^{\prime \prime}$ Length 5018 Jeans,
Reg. $21.99 \ldots \ldots .$. Sale $18^{\circ 7}$ 2.99....... Sale $18^{\circ 7}$

## SAVE s6

Men's Levi's ${ }^{\circledR}$ ESP ${ }^{\circledR}$
Stretch Jeans


## SAVE $\$ 7$

Levi's ${ }^{\star}$ Tex Twill ${ }^{\bullet}$ Dress Jeans for Men

## Sale 797

 jeans are America's most popular
dress jean. Made from $100 \%$ texturized polyester twill in assorted turized polyester twill in assorted
solid colors. Sizes $30-42$
solid colors. Sizes 30-42.



# VOTERS CUIDE 

1212 Guadalupe, No. 107• Austin, Texas 78701

# CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT ELECTION NOVEMBER 7, 1989 

This Voters Guide is funded and published by the League of Women Voters of Texas Education Fund to help citizens prepare to cast an informed vote. The League of Women Voters of Texas Education Fund, associated with the League of Women Voters of Texas, was organized and operates exclusively for educational purposes in the general area of government and public policy in the United States and the State of Texas. It carries out its purposes through research, publication of educational materials, and other appropriate projects.

The League of Women Voters is a nonpartisan organization which works to promote political responsibility through active, informed participation of all citizens in their government. Neither the League nor the Education Fund supports or opposes any political party or candidatc.

The information on the proposed amendments was compiled by the trustees and associates of the Leaguc of Women Voters of Texas Education Fund from various sources, and the arguments for and against are not necessarily those of the League. A major source for the information gathered was the House Research Organization of the Texas House of Representatives
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MAKE DEMOCRACY WORK VOTE NOVEMBER 7
POLLS OPEN 7 A.M. to 7 P.M.

## Qualifications for Voting

1. You must be a citizen of the United States.
2. You must be at least 18 years old on the day of the election.
3. You must be registered to vote.
4. You may register to vote at any time. However, in order for you to vote in a particular election, your application for registration must be postmarked or received by the registrar at least 30 days before that election.

## AMENDMENT 1 Wording on the Ballot

the constitutional amendment to limit the salary of the LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TO NOT MORE THAN ONE-HALF OF THE GOVERNOR'S SALARY AND TO LIMIT THE SALARY OF A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE TO NOT MORE THAN ONE-FOURTH OF THE GOVERNOR'S SALARY.

## Explanation

Salaries for legislators, the speaker of the house of representatives, and the licutenant governor are set in the Texas Constitution, therefore requiring voter approval to be changed. This proposed constitutional amendment would change the current salaries by setting the salary of the members of the legislature at a figure equal to one-fourth of the salary of the governor, whose salary is set by law. The speaker of the house and the lieutenant govemor would each receive an amount equal to one-half of the governor's salary. The lieutenant govemor would no longer receive the govemor's salary when serving as govemor.
The proposed pay raise for legislators and the speaker of the house would take effect when the 1991 legislative session begins. The increase for the licutenant governor would take effect in 1991 on the first day of the term of office.

Currently members of the legislature receive a salary of $\$ 600$ per month, a per diem (daily allowance for food and lodging) of $\$ 30$ for each day during the regular and special sessions of the legislature, and mileage at the rate set by law for state employecs. The speaker and the licutenant governor presently receive the same pay as legislators. The govemor's pay for the current fiscal year is \$91,600.

## Arguments For

- The last legislative pay raise was approved by voters in 1975. It fixed salaries at $\$ 7,200$ a year. Inflation has reduced that figure to a worth of only $\$ 3,300$ in 1975 dollars. Among the 10 most populous states, legislative pay averages $\$ 32,000$ a year, and Texas ranks last. Texas legislators no longer meet for only 140 days every two years. Complex issues require longer hours, special sessions, and much work during the interim between sessions. The current low salary is not sufficient to compensate members of the legislature adequately.
- Poor pay and lack of time to hold normal jobs have made it almost impossible for the average citizen to serve in the Texas Legislature. It is time for the people of Texas to realize that the era of the part-time legislator no longer exists. Only one legislature in the past 20 years met for the minimum 140 days.
- We need to pay our legislators a reasonable income in order to attract highcaliber talent. Tying the pay raise to the govemor's salary keeps legislators' salaries in line with the current cost of living and eliminates the need to amend the constitution each time the matter of legislative pay comes up.
- With increased financial and time pressures, it becomes harder for legislators to remain independent from lobbyists and political contributors. Leg islators rely on contributions to pay for non-reimbursable expenses. Adequate pay would reduce legislators' reliance on contributions.


## Arguments Against

- Texas lawmakers are not so poorly compensated that they need a $224 \%$ raise. Lawmakers continue to eam salaries in the off year when they are not in session, and they are reimbursed for living and office expenses.


## AMENDMENT 1 (continued)

- Legislators receive a generous retirement plan which they control through adjusting judicial pay, to which it is linked. Lawmakers also have enhanced opportunities for business and employment because of their prestige.
There is nothing wrong with maintaining the time-honored Texas tradition of the part-time citizen legislator. It ensures that only those legislators who are sincerely interested in govemment service seck election. By continuing to earn a living in their communities, legislators remain in touch with the citizenry and are more likely to hear about and understand their concems.
- By automatically adjusting salaries to conform to the govemor's salary, which is set by the legislature, the proposed amendment would eliminate voters control over legislative pay raises. Attempts to raise salaries in recent years have failed because the clectorate has been able to affirm its opposition to the proposals.


## AMENDMENT 2 <br> Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO AUTHORIZE THE ISSUANCE OF AN ADDITIONAL $\$ 500$ MILLION OF TEXAS WATER DEVELOPMENT BONDS FOR WATER SUPPLY, WATER QUALITY, AND FLOOD CONTROL PURPOSES.

## Explanation

The $\$ 500$ million of bonds proposed by this amendment would be issued by the Texas Water Development Board for the following purposes: $\$ 250$ million for water supply projects, $\$ 200$ million for water quality projects (wastewater treatment), and $\$ 50$ million for flood control projects. Most of the bond proceeds would be used to continue existing programs through which the Water Development Board lends money to cities and water districts at rates lower than they could obtain elsewhere, with the borrowers making full repayment to the state.

Up to $\$ 100$ million could be used for subsidized loans and grants to provide water and wastewater facilities in economically distressed areas of the state Needs for these subsidies have been identified in studies of the colonias, rural subdivisions in counties along the Texas-Mexico border. As these studies show many colonias lack indoor water service, and some have no drinking water supply. Most have inadequate sewage facilities. Subsidies would also be available to residential areas with similar problems in several other Texas counties where income is 25 percent below the state average and unemployment is 25 percent above the state average.

Subsidized loans would be made to counties, cities, water districts, or nonprofit water supply corporations to provide water and sewer services in accordance with minimum state standards. Water conservation and use of local labor would be encouraged.

The amount of the state subsidy would be based on residents' ability to pay a portion of project costs through water and sewer rates. Counties and cities where state subsidies are provided would be required to prohibit new residential developments that lack adequate water supply and sewer services.

## Arguments For

- Many thousands of Texans have no safe drinking water supplics and no sanitary means of sewage disposal. The serious public health problems created by these conditions must be addressed. State financial assistance should be provided in areas where residents cannot pay the full costs of water and wastewater facilities that meet minimum health standards. This proposed amendment would make $\$ 100$ million available for state cost-sharing for these urgently needed facilities.
- The rest of the $\$ 500$ million of water development bonds would be used to extend present programs that provide loans to local govemments. Many cities and water districts have been able to keep their water and wastewater rates lower by financing new facilities through the Texas Water Development Fund. Local costs of flood control projects are also reduced by use of this fund.


## Arguments Against

- Aid to the colonias should be provided through appropriations of state funds, rather than through a bond program. Interest costs make bond financing about twice as expensive over the long term as cash appropriations. Bond repayment costs for the subsidized loans and grants will cause future drains on the state's General Revenue Fund

There is no need for additional authorizations for water development bonds at this time. Of the $\$ 980$ million in bonds authorized by voters in 1985 and 1987 for water supply, water quality, and flood control, $\$ 689.5$ million have not yet been issued.

## AMENDMENT 3 Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AUTHORIZING THE LEGISLATURE TO PROVIDE FOR THE RECOVERY AND FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF THE STATE'S ECONOMY, WITH GOALS OF INCREASING JOB OPPORTUNITIES AND OTHER BENEFITS FOR TEXAS RESIDENTS, THROUGH STATE

FINANCING OF THE DEVELOPMENT AND PRODUCTION OF TEXAS PRODUCTS AND BUSINESSES.

## Explanation

This proposed amendment would authorize the legislature to issue a total of $\$ 75$ million in gencral obligation bonds to provide venture financing for small businesses, new products, and agricultural enterprises. This could include up to $\$ 25$ million for the Texas Agricultural Fund to provide financial assistance for production, processing, marketing, or export of Texas agricultural products grown by small agricultural businesses; $\$ 5$ million for the Rural Microenterprise Development Fund to foster the creation and expansion of small businesses in rural areas; $\$ 25$ million for the Texas Product Development Fund to encourage development and production of new and improved products; and $\$ 20$ million for the Small Business Incubator Fund to stimulate small business growth through loans and grants.

Revenues for all four funds would come from bond proceeds and loan repayments, as well as other sources such as royalties, dividends, investment income, and other revenues deposited by the legislature. The general obligation bonds authorized by the amendment would have first call on state funds not constitutionally dedicated to other purposes.

The Texas Agricultural Fund, Texas Product Development Fund, and the Small Business Incubator Fund were established by the 70th Legislature in 1987, but in 1987 voters defeated a proposal to authorize $\$ 115$ million in general obligation bonds for the programs. In addition to authorizing the $\$ 75$ million in bonds, the current proposal would reduce the Texas Agricultural Fund from $\$ 100$ million to $\$ 25$ million and would add the Rural Microenterprise Fund at $\$ 5$ million. The Texas Product Development Fund would be increased from $\$ 15$ million to $\$ 25$ million, and the Small Business Incubator Fund would be increased from $\$ 10$ million to $\$ 20$ million.

## Arguments For

- The capital that would be provided by this proposed amendment is needed to preserve the state's agricultural economy, which accounts for 20 percent of all jobs in Texas but is suffering from an on-going farm crisis. The Texas Agricultural Fund established in 1987 can provide loans to agricultural businesses that cannot get financing elsewhere, but it needs the $\$ 25$ million in seed money that this proposition would authorize in order to get the program off the ground. The Rural Microenterprise Development Fund would assist small businesses serving rural areas that might otherwise lack necessary supporting services.
- Two-thirds of all new jobs come from new businesses. The Texas Product Development Fund and the Texas Small Business Incubator Program can provide a shot in the arm for economic recovery, but they require the funding this proposed amendment would authorize in order to foster innovative products and services. This model has worked well in other states.
- The state cannot lose any more money than it puts in. Each fund is structured as a revolving loan fund so that the state will get its money back with interest.


## Arguments Against

- The Texas Constitution calls for a "pay as you go" philosophy, which is undermined by this type of amendment. The state already has almost $\$ 7$ billion in bonded indebtedness and authorization for even more. Increasing bonded indebtedness risks higher interest rates and may compete with local public works projects.
- It is better to promote economic growth by investing in education rather than these bond programs. Quality education attracts new businesses to locate in Texas.
- The state should not compete with private lenders, and particularly should not venture into speculative territory avoided by private lenders.


## AMENDMENT 4

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO AUTHORIZE THE LEGISLATURE TO EXEMPT PROPERTY OF NONPROFIT VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS FROM AD VALOREM TAXATION.

## Explanation

The Texas Constitution clearly defines the types of property that the legislature may exempt from taxation. These include public propery used for public purposes, churches, cemeterics not held for private or corporate profit, solar or wind-powered energy devices, all buildings used exclusively for school purposes, and public charity institutions. All other exemptions are expressly made "null and void." Because the constitution docs not specifically authorize an exemption for property owned by veterans' organizations, the Texas Attomey Gencral in 1982 ruled unconstitutional a section of the Tax Code exempting Gencral in 1982 ruled unconstitutional a section or the Tax Code exempuing
certain veterans' organizations if the propery is not used to produce revenue or cerain vetcrans organizations if the propery is not used to produce revenue or
gain. In 1983 a proposition exempting from ad valorem taxation the property of gain. In 1983 a proposition exempting from ad valorem taxation the property of
certain veterans' organizations and also of certain fratemal organizations was certain veterans' organizations and also of cer
placed on the ballot and was defeated by voters.

## Arguments For

- This proposition is necessary to create uniform exemptions for veterans' organizations as the legislature originally intended. At present, the


## AMENDMENT 4 (continued)

organizations are subject to local tax appraisers' interpretations of "purely public charity" under the Tax Code and there is no uniform statewide treatment.

Without this exemption, many vetcrans' organizations must cut back their services or ask their communities for more support. Some would be unable to survive.

## Arguments Against

This proposition would raise the tax bill for other taxpayers who would have to pay higher taxes to make up the difference. Although many veterans' organizations provide commendable services, other organizations that provide similar services are not automatically exempted from paying propery taxes. The voters have already clearly demonstrated that they do not want this exemption.

Organizations that qualify as legitimate charitable organizations are already able to obtain exemptions; a blanket exemption is unnecessary and opens the door to misuse by organizations whose purpose may be to engage in social or profit-making activities rather than purely charitable ones.

## AMENDMENT 5 <br> Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PROMOTING ECONOMIC GROWTH, JOB CREATION, AND FAIR TAX TREATMENT FOR TEXANS WHO EXPORT GOODS TO OTHER STATES AND NATIONS BY RESTORING AND allowing, on a local option basis, an ad valorem tax EXEMPTION FOR CERTAIN PERSONAL PROPERTY THAT IS IN TEXAS ONLY TEMPORARILY FOR THE PURPOSE OF ASSEMBLING, STORING, MANUFACTURING, PROCESSING, OR FABRICATING

## Explanation

This proposed amendment would enable the legislature to exempt from ad valorem (propery) taxation any goods, wares, merchandise, and ores that are in valorem (propery) taxation any goods, wares, merchandise, and ores that are in
the state no more than 175 days for processing or manufacturing purposes. This exemption does not include oil, gas, and petroleum products.
This proposition would allow countics, school districts, junior college districts, and municipalities to override all or a percentage of the exemption by taking action to do so. To override the exemption for 1990 and subsequent years they must act before January 1, 1990. To override the exemption beginning in 1991 they must act before April 1, 1990. A jurisdiction that chooses to override the exemption may later rescind that decision and exempt the propery; however, once a local jurisdiction has exempted the propery, that decision is irrevocable.

This proposed amendment would restore, with a local option to participate, the "frecport exemption" for goods in transit that was in effect for many years but was declared unconstitutional in 1986. A similar issuc was submitted to voters in 1987 and was defeated by 44,340 votes out of $2,025,088$ votes cast. The current proposition differs from the previous one in that it exempts goods originating in the state as well as those coming into the state.

## Arguments For

- This proposed amendment would make it possible for the legislature to reinstate a tax exemption that has already proven its value for economic development. Many jobs were created for Texans by exempting from taxation properiy brought into or acquired in the state to be assembled or processed and then shipped out of state, such as fabric to be made into clothing, or components for computers.
- Texas is the only state that has neither an inventory exemption nor a goods-intransit exemption of any kind. Such an exemption was recommended by the Select Committec on Tax Equity so that Texas could compete cconomically with other states.
- Local taxing entities could avoid the loss of propery tax revenue by exercising their local option to maintain the tax. If they allow the exemption to take effect, they will sec gains in cconomic activity that will balance any loss in revenues.


## Arguments Against

- This exemption would cost local taxing districts millions of dollars in lost revenues. This would result in higher taxes for the remaining taxpayers, or reduced services in local or educational programs to taxpayers. The time frame for waiving the exemption is too short to allow local governments to take advantage of it.
- Leaving the "freepori" tax a local option would result in uneven policies statewide. The legislature should have followed the recommendation of the Select Committec on Tax Equity to offset the "freepor" exemption with a local motor-fuels tax or sharing of a revised franchise tax.
- Oil, gas, and petrolcum products are a major part of the Texas cconomy and ought to be included in the "frecpor" exemption.


## ABSENTEE VOTING

October 18 to November 3
Call your county clerk or elections administrator for information.

## AMENDMENT 6 <br> Wording on the Ballot

AUTHORIZING THE MEMBERS OF A HOSPITAL DISTRICT GOVERNING BOARD TO SERVE FOUR-YEAR TERMS.

## Explanation

Under Article XVI of the Texas Constitution, terms of govemment offices are limited to two years unless a longer term is authorized elsewhere in the constitution. Since the terms of hospital district governing board members are not set elsewhere, they fall under the two-year limit. If this proposed amendment is passed, it will allow the legislature to set the terms of these board members at up to four years.

## Arguments For

- Because terms of office are usually staggered, the two-year term of office forces many hospital districts to hold elections every year. Such frequent elections cost the districts money that could be better spent on health care, and they result in a proliferation of elections which attract few voters. Less frequent elections would save hospital districts money and might result in better voter participation.
- This proposed amendment would allow for greater continuity on hospital boards. Over the years, many amendments allowing longer terms for state offices have passed, and the two-year term of office has become the exception rather than the rule for local districts.


## Arguments Against

- Short terms keep hospital district board members accountable to the public. The cost of the elections is minimal compared to the value to the public of assuring that board members will be responsive to their desires.
- Hospital districts have been operating successfully for years with the current two-year terms. It is not necessary to tinker with the constitution to change this system.


## AMENDMENT 7 <br> Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO REQUIRE THAT A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE, THE SECRETARY OF STATE, AND AN ELECTED OR APPOINTED OFFICER, BEFORE ASSUMING OFFICE, SIGN A WRITTEN OATH STATING THAT THE MEMBER, THE SECRETARY OF STATE, OR THE OFFICER DID NOT ENGAGE IN BRIBERY TO OBTAIN THE OFFICE.

## Explanation

The Texas Constitution requires that members of the legislature, and all other elected officials, take the following oath or affirmation: "I, _, do solemnly swear (or affirm), that I will faithfully execute the duties of the office of swear (or afimm), that will faithrully execute the duties of the ofrice of -
of the State of Texas, and will to the best of my ability preserve, protect, and of the State of Texas, and will to the best of my ability preserve, protect, and
defend the Constitution and laws of the United States and of this Statc; and I defend the Constitution and laws of the United States and of this Statc; and I
furthermore solemnly swear (or affirm), that I have not directly nor indirectly paid, offered, or promised to pay, contributed, nor promised to contribute any money, or valuable thing, or promised any public office or employment, as a reward for the giving or withholding a vote at the election at which I was elected. So help me God." The secretary of state and all other appointed officials take a similar oath.

This proposed amendment would remove from the above oath the section referring to bribes and rewards and place similar words into a written statement which the elected and appointed officers listed in the ballot wording must sign and file with the secretary of state before taking the oath or affirmation. The member or official would then repeat the following oath or affirmation when being swom into office:
'I, , do solemnly swear (or affirm), that I will faithfully execute the duties of the office of of the State of Texas, and will to the best of my ability preserve, protect, and defend the Constitution and laws of the United States and of this State, so help me God."

## Arguments For

- The bribery provisions contained in the 1876 Texas Constitution reflect the reaction to the corrupt Reconstruction period and are not appropriate in more modern times. The shorter oath would be more fitting to the spirit of celebration of modem-day swearing-in ceremonics.
-The bribery provisions are not removed from the process, but rather are placed in a writen statement to be signed prior to taking the oath. This method allows for serious reflection on these statements but in a less public setting.
- The President of the United States takes an oath of office that is 35 words long. Other states use similarly short oaths. The current oath in Texas is nearly three times as long


## Arguments Against

- Legislators and others have been repeating this oath for more than a century. This is a harmless enough thing to do and is not worthy of the time and
expense necessary to add another proposition to an already unwieldy number of proposed amendments.
- The ballot language is misleading in that it implies that the bribery provision of the oath of office is a new requirement when it has been a part of the oath since 1876.
- Recent media reports conceming ethical issues in government would indicate that this is not the time to discard language from an oral oath that requires members or officials to state publicly that they have not taken bribes or promised rewards.


## AMENDMENT 8 <br> Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AUTHORIZING THE ISSUANCE OF GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS FOR PROJECTS RELATING TO FACILITIES OF CORRECTIONS INSTITUTIONS, YOUTH CORRECTIONS INSTITUTIONS AND MENTAL HEALTH AND MENTAL RETARDATION INSTITUTIONS AND FOR THE EXPANSION OF STATEWIDE LAW ENFORCEMENT FACILITIES.

## Explanation

This proposed constitutional amendment would add an additional $\$ 400$ million of general obligation bonds to the $\$ 500$ million of such bonds approved by the voters in 1987, to build additional prisons, Texas Youth Commission (TYC) facilities, and Texas Department of Mental Health and Mental Retardation (TDMHMR) facilities and to undertake renovations. This new bond proposal would also allow the Department of Public Safety (DPS) to spend $\$ 5.8$ million to purchase and renovate a building in Austin in order to expand its headquarters. Additional proposed allocations are $\$ 197.8$ million to the Texas Department of Corrections for approximately 5800 beds and additional renovations, $\$ 48.5$ million to TDMHMR, and $\$ 16.9$ million to TYC, leaving $\$ 131$ million unallocated at this time

## Arguments For

- Lack of prison capacity is impeding law enforcement efforts and undermining the deterrent effect of prison on criminal activity. Even though there will be about 15,000 new prison beds available when all the 1987 bond funds are spent, statistics on crime and recidivism rates projected for the next three decades indicate that without the additional 5800 beds called for in this bond proposal, future needs will not be met. Texasn do not want dangerous criminals who belong in prison held in local jails for lack of space in state facilities
- Using bonds to finance construction makes fiscal sense for long term investments such as prison facilities because it stretches the payment period over many years. Texas' bond debt is among the lowest in the nation and this necessary expenditure would add little to it.


## Arguments Against

- Texas will not be able to build enough prison beds to meet projected needs without adding enormous debt service and operations costs to our annual budgets. Debt service alone on this proposed bond program amounts to more than $\$ 38$ million annually from 1991 to 2010, for a total of more than $\$ 800$ million. These interest payments come directly out of the state's general revenue and must be paid before any other appropriations can be made. It would be fiscally wiser to spend at least this much money on proven altematives to incarceration, including programs at the community level such as education, drug and alcohol programs, etc., before investing such a large amount in bricks and mortar.
- Since 15,000 new prison spaces will be available by the end of 1991 and the 1989 Legislature has appropriated more money than ever before for community alternatives to incarceration, it seems logical at least to postpone additional construction for several years to see if these cost-effective programs work.


## AMENDMENT 9 <br> Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AUTHORIZING THE LEGISLATURE TO ORGANIZE AND COMBINE VARIOUS STATE AGENCIES THAT PERFORM CRIMINAL JUSTICE FUNCTIONS

## Explanation

The 71st Legislature passed legislation creating a new agency by combining the Department of Corrections and the Board of Pardons and Paroles (both executive agencies) with the Adult Probation Commission (a judicial agency). This new agency, the Department of Criminal Justice, will have a nine-member board appointed by the governor. Judges are cligible for appointment to the board. Each former agency will become a division within the new Department of Criminal Justice.

This proposed constitutional amendment is designed to eliminate possible conflict with the constitutional requirement for the strict separation of powers between the legislative, executive, and judicial branches of govemment. In the past, the courts have ruled that parole is an executive function, while probation is
granted and administered by the judicial branch. This proposed amendment would allow these executive and judicial functions to be performed by the same agency. It is anticipated that consolidation of these three agencies will occur on anuary 1, 1990, regardless of the passage or defeat of this proposed amendment.

## Arguments For

This proposed amendment would ensure that the combination of functions could occur without violating traditional interpretations of the separation of powers clause of the constitution. It would also give voters the opportunity to voice their opinions on the merits of consolidation.

The various parts of the criminal justice process - incarceration, probation, and parole - are obviously related to one another. A single agency would provide a statcwide overview of criminal justice policy, promoting efficiency by allowing the reorganization and streamlining of the complex criminal justice system.

## Arguments Against

- Separation of powers among the three branches of government was established by the Founding Fathers to provide checks and balances to protect the individual against the uncontrolled power of government. This proposed amendment would sweep away many of these restraints in the name of government efficiency by combining agencies with clearly defined executive and judicial authority, without sufficient consideration of the potential implications of that change.

No independent analysis of possible benefits or drawbacks exists to provide evidence that consolidation would ereate a more efficient and cost-effective criminal justice system. The agency responsible for planning and research in criminal justice matters was not even made part of the new agency. The Sunse Advisory Commission considered and rejected the idea of consolidation as recently as 1987.

## AMENDMENT <br> 10

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AUTHORIZING THE LEGISLATURE TO REQUIRE OR PERMIT COURTS TO INFORM JURIES ABOUT THE EFFECT OF GOOD CONDUCT TIME AND ELIGIBILITY FOR PAROLE OR MANDATORY SUPERVISION ON THE PERIOD OF INCARCERATION SERVED BY A DEFENDANT CONVICTED OF A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.

## Explanation

This proposed amendment would expand the existing constitutional power of the egislature to enact parole laws to include laws that require or permit courts to inform juries about the effect of good conduct time and eligibility for parole, thus making what is currently in a law part of the constitution.

In November 1987, the Court of Criminal Appeals struck down the statute that required judges to instruct the jury about state laws on parole and good-conduct time, saying that it violated the separation of powers required by the Texas Constitution. The court felt the statute was an attempt by the legislature to direct the judiciary to interfere with the parole power which is held exclusively by the executive branch. This proposed amendment would give the legislature the authority in question.

## Arguments For

- Sentences imposed by jurors are often affected by how jurors perceive laws on parole and good-conduct time based on a vague understanding of the issuc derived from media reporting of a few sensational cases. Thus jurors may impose sentences that are too harsh or too lenient.
- Presently juries are not allowed to consider such information, but they do anyway. Passage of this proposed amendment would allow them to have factual information about the effects of good-conduct time and parole. Such information helps jurors determine sentences they believe are adequate.
- There is no evidence that the instructions to the jury on parole and goodconduct time would lengthen the sentencing phase of a trial.


## Arguments Against

- Judicial instruction about the existence of laws governing parole and good conduct time will create more, not less, confusion among jurors because, at the end of such instruction, the judge must also instruct the jurors NOT to consider the extent to which these laws would affect the particular defendant whose punishment is under consideration by the jury. The penalty phase of jury trials would lengthen as defense attomeys would want to introduce evidence explaining how the parole and good-conduct time laws are applied.
- This proposed amendment would lead to longer prison sentences based on juries' fear of early release of prisoners. Overcrowding of prisons would result, creating just the situation jurors want to avoid: early release
- It is difficult to explain adequately the complicated system of parole and good conduct time within the confines of jury instruction allowed under the law because it is impossible to forecast how these provisions would affect a defendant's future actions and how the Texas Department of Corrections and the parole board would view these actions.


## AMENDMENT

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO SET THE AMOUNT OF PER DIEM RECEIVED BY A MEMBER OF THE LEGISLATURE AT THE AMOUNT ALLOWED FOR FEDERAL INCOME TAX PURPOSES AS A DEDUCTION FOR LIVING EXPENSES INCURRED BY A STATE LEGISLATOR IN CONNECTION WITH OFFICIAL BUSINESS

## Explanation

The compensation for legislators is set in the Texas Constitution at $\$ 600$ per month with an additional $\$ 30$ per diem (daily allowance for food and lodging) paid during regular and special sessions. This proposition would amend the constitution to eliminate the fixed $\$ 30$ per day payment and change it to a floating amount equal to the maximum federal income tax deduction allowed for state legislators on legislative business. Per diem is paid only when legislators are in Austin. Legislators also are entitled to reimbursement for legislative expenses, and for mileage at the rate set for state employecs. They have a budget for office, staff, printing, and postage. They may also have officeholder accounts to defray expenses connected with legislative duties.

## Arguments For

- The $\$ 30$ per diem allowance was adopted in 1975, and inflation has cut its purchasing power to less than half the original level. The $\$ 30$ per diem does not adequately reimburse legislators for the costs incurred in legislative service.
- A good way to keep per diem reasonable and in line with the cost of living is to tie it to the federal income tax deduction. By so doing, the per diem will be increased or decreased according to changes in the cconomy. This formula has been relatively slable and does not fluctuate greatly.
- When per diem is not adequate, it opens up the opportunity for lobbyists to cover costs incurred by legislators. This can result in public policy that favors those who can afford to help legislators with their expenses.


## Arguments Against

- At $\$ 30$ per day, legislators receive approximately $\$ 900$ per month while the legislature is in session. This amount is in addition to the regular salary of $\$ 600$ per month. This amount is adequate for the citizen legislator.
- Per diem for state legislators should not be tied to the federal allowance. The state has no control over the amount of the federal allowance, which is based on expenses incurred by state legislators all over the country. It does not necessarily reflect the cost of living in Texas.
- Changing the per diem will not solve the problem of lobby influence. Lobbyists spent $\$ 1.35$ million in 1988 when the legislature was not even in session.


## AMENDMENT 12 Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO PROVIDE FOR USING THE PERMANENT SCHOOL FUND AND ITS INCOME TO GUARANTEE BONDS ISSUED BY THE STATE FOR THE PURPOSE OF AIDING SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

## Explanation

As amended in 1983, the Texas Constitution authorizes the legislature to use the Permanent School Fund (PSF) and its income to guarantec bonds issucd by local school districts. This proposed amendment would authorize the legislature to use the PSF to guarantee bonds issued by the state to aid school districts. Up to $\$ 750$ million in revenue bonds could be outstanding at a time. Loans could be made to a school district to refund its outstanding bonds or to purchase a district's bonds. Funds could be used to buy or build items used for classroom teaching, including equipment, fumishings, fixtures, and buildings with a useful life of more than two years. The funds could not be used to buy land or build facilities used for extracurricular activities. There could be a requirement for the district to provide matching funds, or a limit on the amount of aid received by any one district could be imposed. Any payment made from the PSF would be reimbursed from the state treasury. The amount of any delinquent loan would be deducted from the district's next Foundation School Fund payment.

## Arguments For

- This proposed amendment could save school districts $\$ 10$ million a year by lowering their costs of borrowing money. Because the state would be able to issue a larger amount of bonds at one time than could a school district, it would enjoy relatively lower issuance costs, such as attomeys' and underwriters' fees. Because the bonds issued by the state would be guarantecd by the PSF, they would receive much higher ratings than bonds issued by a school district.
- This proposition would promote equalization because it would provide some help to poor schools. Large districts already have high bond ratings and would probably not receive aid from this amendment, if it is approved.
- Providing state support for construction would address concerns about the constitutionality of the state's school funding system. (Texas is one of 10 states which does not currently provide state funding for school construction.)
- This program would be self-financing and voluntary. No bonds would be issued by the state unless school districts requested aid from the proceeds.


## Arguments Against

- A pool for state bond proceeds would be created with the possibility that no one would use it because the current bond guarantee program is sufficient to meet school district needs.
- This proposed amendment does not promote equalization because districts that need the most help are too poor to participate in this bond cost-saving program; they need direct state aid. The school financing system should include funding for facilities, and this amendment would not do that.
- The items for which bonds could be used are defined too broadly, so school districts could use long-term bonds to finance purchase of shor-lived items. In addition, although the implementing legislation would only authorize up to $\$ 750$ million, that limit could be raised in the future by amending the statute by a simple legislative majority, thus evading the constitutional restriction requiring voter approval of general obligation bonds.
- Persons knowledgeable about the bond market say this proposed amendment is useless because small school districts can sell their own bonds cheaper than they would be able to borrow from a bond bank.


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NOVEMBER 7

## AMENDMENT 13

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT PROVIDING A BILL OF RIGHTS FOR CRIME VICTIMS

## Explanation

This proposed amendment would guarantee constitutional protection of certain rights for crime victims. Victims' rights would include fair treatment, respect for personal dignity and privacy, and reasonable protection from the accused throughout the criminal justice process.

Upon request, the crime victim would be allowed to confer with a representative of the prosecutor's office and in certain circumstances be present at court proceedings. If the accused were convicted, victims would be entitled to receive information about the sentence, imprisonment, and any subsequent release from prison.

Victims would not be entitled to participate as parties in a proceeding or to contest the outcome, nor would they have standing to sue state attomeys, judges, law enforcement officers, or agencies for failure or inability to provide these rights.

## Arguments For

- Providing a constitutional guarantec of rights for victims of crime to balance against the rights already guaranteed to persons accused of crime would ensure a more equitable state criminal justice system. Victims should have rights too.
- Crime victims sometimes want to be present at court proceedings, but defense attomeys routinely have them excluded as potential witnesses to keep them out of the jury's sight. If this proposed amendment were passed, victims would have a right to be present even if they were to testify unless the judge determined their testimony would be materially affected by hearing other testimony.
- Crime victims often have felt deprived of information about the prosecution, sentence, imprisonment, and/or subsequent release of the person accused of the crime against them. If this amendment were passed, victims of crime would be guaranteed the right to obtain such information throughout the cour procecdings.


## Arguments Against

- This proposed amendment is not necessary because it would just duplicate what the 69th Legislature passed into law in 1985, with the enactment of the Texas Crime Victims' Act. The constitution already is too long and confusingly cluttered with amendments without another unnecessary one.


## AMENDMENT 13 (continued)

- The witness exclusion rule is one of the oldest rules goveming trials, having its roots in biblical scripture (Isaiah). Allowing victims/witnesses to attend court proceedings and hear testimony of other witnesses would prejudice th trial against the accused, opening the door to increasing numbers of appeals.

State prosecutors have enough difficulty securing convictions of persons accused of crimes without the problem of crime victims asking for information and explanations about something as complex as our criminal justice system. They should be allowed to do their job with minimal distraction.

## AMENDMENT 14 <br> Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT REQUIRING A DISTRICT ATTORNEY SERVING IN FORT BEND COUNTY TO BE ELECTED AND SERVE A TERM IN THE MANNER PROVIDED BY GENERAL LAW FOR CRIMINAL DISTRICT ATTORNEYS

## Explanation

This proposition would amend the constitution to allow an election for the newly created office of district attorney serving Fort Bend County to be held at a different time than the constitution currently prescribes for district-attomey elections. The district attomey would still serve a four-year term. To make this possible, the proposition would amend the constitution to have the election of the district attomey serving Fort Bend County governed by the law that relates to the election and term of office for criminal district attomeys. Related legislation passed by the 1989 Legislature, which creates the new posts of county attomey and district attomey serving Fort Bend County and which abolishes the current post of criminal district attomey, will not take effect unless this proposed amendment passes.

The constitution calls for county attorncys and district attomeys statewide to be elected to four-year terms, with the next election to be held in 1992. Criminal district attomeys across the state are also elected to four-year terms, with their next election to be held in 1990.

If this proposed amendment passes, legislation will be implemented that creates two posts and abolishes one post in Fort Bend County. The post of county attomey for Fort Bend County would be created, and commissioners court would appoint a person to fill the vacancy in the new post from January, 1991 until the 1992 election, when Fort Bend County voters would elect a county attomey for a four-year term at the time the constitution calls for such elections.

The accompanying legislation would also create the post of district attomey serving Fort Bend County. According to the constitution, the governor would fill this vacancy by appointment until the next election, scheduled for 1992. The proposed amendment would instead allow voters to choose the Fort Bend district attorney in 1990 and for the usual four-year term. The result would be that the terms of office of the county attomey and district attomey in Fort Bend County would be staggered instead of their elections being held in the same year as the constitution currently preseribes for these offices statewide.

The other major effect of the accompanying legislation would be to abolish the current post of criminal district attorney in Fort Bend County. The constitution does not allow a county to have both a county attomey and a criminal district attomey.

## Arguments For

- This proposition and the accompanying legislation would allow voters in Fort Bend County to choose their new district attomey in a reorganization for efficiency that would create two posts and abolish one in this fast-growing area.


## Arguments Against

- Rather than making a single exception for the district attomey serving Fort Bend County, the arbitrary staggering of local office terms by the Texas Constitution should be repealed. Adding an exception to a provision that has no real meaning would just increase the clutter in the constitution.


## AMENDMENT <br> 15 <br> Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AUTHORIZING THE LEGISLATURE TO PERMIT AND REGULATE RAFFLES CONDUCTED BY CERTAIN NONPROFIT ORGANIZATIONS FOR CHARITABLE PURPOSES.

## Explanation

The Texas Constitution prohibits lotteries and gift enterprises, but permits nonprofit organizations to conduct bingo games for charitable purposes on a local-option basis. The proposed amendment would permit qualified charitable and non-profit organizations to conduct raffles for charitable purposes. Enabling legislation forbids cash prizes, places a limit of $\$ 25,000$ on the value of prizes, and requires that the lottery be managed by the organization itself rather than by agents hired for the purpose.

## Arguments For

- Many nonprofit organizations sponsor raffles to raise money for charitable purposes, unaware that this constitutes a third-degree felony. Law enforcement officials are reluctant to prosecute charities for unintentional violations. The law should be consistent with common sense and practice.
- Charitable giving in Texas has been hurt by the state's economic downtum and by changes in the federal income tax laws for charitable donations. Charities are having to find more creative ways to raise funds. This proposed amendment would support them in that effor.
- By approving an amendment in 1980 to allow charitics to conduct bingo games, Texans have already endorsed giving community groups the right to raise funds for charitable causes. This amendment would enable the legislature to permit well-regulated raffles for charity, with reasonable safeguards against abuse.


## Arguments Against

- This proposed amendment puts the state in the position of endorsing one more form of legalized gambling and could set a precedent for others such as a state lottery. Studies show that legal gambling leads to increases in illegal gambling.
- Charities should not raise money from gambling. Texans should be concemed about the increase in "charitable gambling." It is poor policy to involve school children and well-intentioned adults in gambling by encouraging them to sell raffle tickets.
- There is no machinery for regulation of raffles to ensure that sponsors are in fact "qualified" organizations, that they are complying with state law, and that no abuse is involved.


## AMENDMENT 16 <br> Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT GRANTING TO THE PEOPLE THE RIGHT TO DECIDE WHETHER TO CREATE AND MAINTAIN HOSPITAL DISTRICTS TO PROTECT THE PUBLIC WELL-BEING IN A MANNER INDEPENDENT OF THE LEGISLATURE.

## Explanation

The Texas Constitution currently allows the legislature to provide by law for the creation and operation of local hospital districts, which must then be approved by local voters. The constitution presently requires a separate legislative authorization for each hospital district. If passed, this proposed amendment would allow the legislature to enact a general law under which hospital districts could be created by local voters without specific legislative authorization. The general hospital district law needed to implement the amendment has already passed the legislature.

The proposed amendment would also change the current requirement that creation of a hospital district must be approved by a majority of taxpaying voters in the district to a requirement of approval by a majority of qualified voters in the district.

## Arguments For

- A hospital district has local taxing authority and provides a local service. Creating, abolishing, or changing such a local entity should be left to the local voters, who are most concerned and most knowledgeable.
- If the proposed amendment is passed, local residents will not be foreed to wait until the legislature is in session before they can begin the process of establishing a hospital district. Sometimes the wait can be more than a year, a delay that can create real problems in an emergency.
- The requirements for hospital districts set forth in the companion Iegislation to this amendment are the same as those usually used in the bills creating hospital districts. The proposed amendment and the companion legislation would only remove the legislature from the process, changing nothing clse.


## Arguments Against

- Hospital districts have extensive powers, including taxation, issuing bonds, and the power of eminent domain. The creation of each of these important and the power of eminent domain. The creation of each of
entities should be considered individually by the legislature.
- The current requirement of a separate bill for each hospital district ensures that a local consensus on the district is formed, and potential problems are faced, before legislation is passed and the issue is brought before the local voters.
- If passed, this proposed amendment could lead to the hasty creation of hospital districts to solve specific problems that do not really require such districts.

THIS VOTERS GUIDE WAS MADE POSSIBLE THROUGH FUNDS FROM THE LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS OF TEXAS EDUCATION FUND.

## AMENDMENT <br> 17 <br> Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT AUTHORIZING THE STATE TO PROVIDE SCHOLARSHIPS, GRANTS, LOANS, AND OTHER FINANCIAL PROVIDE SCHOLARSHIPS, GRANTS, LOANS, AND OTHER FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO LOCAL FIRE DEPARTMENTS AND OTHER PUBLIC FIRE-
FIGHTING ORGANIZATIONS TO PURCHASE FIRE-FIGHTING EQUIPMENT, FIGHTING ORGANIZATIONS TO PURCHASE FIRE-FIGHTING EQUIPMENT,
TO AID IN PROVIDING NECESSARY EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES TO COMPLY WITH FEDERAL AND STATE LAW, AND TO EDUCATE AND TRAIN THEIR MEMBERS.

## Explanation

This proposed amendment would permit the legislature to authorize the use of public money to provide scholarships, grants, loans, and other financial assistance to municipal fire departments, volunteer fire departments, and publicly supported organizations that provide equipment or training to fire departments. The legislature has already passed implementing legislation for the proposed The legislature has already passed implementing legislation for the proposed amrisdiction of a seven-member Fire Department Emergency Board appointed by the govemor, composed of five members involved in fire service activities and two members representing the general public.

## Arguments For

- Many small communities have no fire protection or are served by fire departments that operate with outmoded equipment and untrained personnel. These communities lack altemative sources of funding for fire protection services. Some areas are too sparsely populated to incorporate to create a municipal fire department or so poor that a rural fire-prevention district cannot generate sufficient revenue even at the maximum property-tax rate allowed by law.
- Under the implementing legislation, aid to eligible local fire-fighting organizations would be distributed according to need as determined by a board including members nominated by the State Firemen's and Fire Marshals' Association and the Association of Fire Fighters. Therefore, this proposal should not promote rural versus urban conflict because any municipal or volunteer fire department would be eligible for a grant if it were otherwise unable to purchase necessary fire-fighting equipment or adequately train and educate its members

Increased fire protection in one area of the state would benefit all areas since the fire insurance rate is set statewide according to statewide losses to fire damage.

## Arguments Against

- A fire department emergency program is not necessary. Other mechanisms such as rural fire-prevention districts already exist to raise revenue locally to finance firc-fighting operations in rural and undeveloped areas.
- Municipalities that received money from the program probably would just reduce their own tax support for fire protection, thus shifting the cost from local taxpayers to state revenues without a net gain in funds for the local fire deparment.
- The fire-fighting assistance program that would be authorized by this proposal would have a negligible impact on the level of fire insurance premiums statewide. Relatively few policies are written for rural areas compared to urban areas so a decrease in losses due to fire in rural areas would be of minor importance in setting the base rate. Furthermore, local fire-fighting capacity and the local incidence of loss due to fire have a greater effect on a homeowner's fire insurance premium.


## AMENDMENT 18 <br> Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO ELIMINATE CERTAIN TIME LIMITATIONS RELATING TO THE ISSUANCE OF TEXAS AGRICULTURAL WATER CONSERVATION BONDS.

## Explanation

In November 1985, Texas voters approved a constitutional amendment authorizing the Texas Water Development Board to issue $\$ 200$ million of agricultural water conservation bonds. Provisions for the issuance and use of these bonds were to be specified by the legislature. A four-year time limit for issuance of the bonds was included in the 1985 amendment. This proposed amendment would remove that time limit.

Also in 1985 , the legislature appropriated $\$ 5$ million for a pilot program of low interest loans for agricultural water conservation equipment. This money has been used by the Water Development Board for loans to water districts, which have then lent the money to farmers. Most loans have been used to purchase water-efficient sprinkler systems that minimize evaporation losses and reduce water use by an average of 20 percent. No defaults on loan repayments have occurred.
In May of this year, the legislature passed a bill providing for the implementation of the $\$ 200$ million agricultural water conservation bond program. This egislation authorizes the Water Development Board to use bond procecds for loans to groundwater districts, soil and water conservation districts, imigation districts, and similar districts for the following purposes: to improve the water

Castro County News $\qquad$ October 26, 1989
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efficiency of existing irrigation systems, to prepare irrigated lands for conversion to dryland conditions, or to prepare dryland farms for more efficient use of rainfall.

Under the proposed conservation program, districts could make improvements to their own conveyance systems, such as lining canals to reduce scepage, or they could lend money to individual farmers. Land-contouring to reduce runoff is one measure that could be used by dryland farmers.

## Arguments For

Texas needs all the water it can save. Because irrigation accounts for 60 percent of Texas water use, agricultural water conservation could be an important factor in stretching water supplies. In some instances, water saved by irrigators could help meet pressing municipal water needs.

- More efficient use of water is essential to the economic future of Texas agriculture. Much of Texas receives amounts of rainfall that are inadequate or barely adequate for the production of crops. Groundwater supplies on which farmers rely are being depleted. Proven agricultural water conservation practices can help farmers continue to grow crops with limited amounts of water, and experience with the 1985 pilot program shows that loans will be repaid.


## Arguments Against

- State bond money should not be used for financial assistance to individual farmers. Texas should reduce its debt, rather than setting up new programs to spend now and pay later. New increases in state debt could result in lower ratings for the state's general obligation bonds and thus in higher borrowing costs for all state bond programs.
- If water conservation measures are cost-effective, farmers and irrigation districts will be able to implement these measures by borrowing from banks or other private sources. The state should not compete with commercial lending institutions to provide these loans.


## AMENDMENT <br> 19

## Wording on the Ballot

THE CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT TO AUTHORIZE LOCAL GOVERNMENTS TO INVEST THEIR FUNDS AS PROVIDED BY LAW.

## Explanation

This proposed amendment would authorize the legislature to designate the types of investments that political subdivisions can make. Currently the Texas Constitution specifies the types of investments that jurisdictions may and may not make, and any changes in allowable investments must be made by constitutional amendment.

The Texas Constitution prohibits cities, countics, and other political subdivisions from becoming stockholders in private corporations, associations, or companies In a 1988 ruling regarding the Public Funds Investment Act of 1987, the attomey general interpreted this to mean that political subdivisions are prohibited from placing their funds in such cash investment instruments as money market mutual funds or bank trust funds.

If this proposal passes, political subdivisions will be able to invest funds in accordance with the provisions of the Public Funds Investment Act, which was passed by the Texas Legislature in 1987 and amended in 1989. Political subdivisions include cities, towns, countics, public school districts, statesupported institutions of higher education, conservation and reclamation districts, hospital districts, fresh water supply districts, and nonprofit corporations acting on behalf of these entitics.

The Public Funds Investment Act specifies the types of investments that taxing entities are permitted to make. These include obligations of the U.S. govemment and the State of Texas, as well as those of other states, agencies, or political subdivisions that carry investment ratings of A or above. Also permitted would be SEC-registered money market mutual funds and bank common trust funds that invest exclusively in investments that are permissible under the act. Investments must be made in accordance with a written policy approved by the goveming body of the jurisdiction.

## Arguments For

- It is important to give lawmakers the ability to respond to changing financial developments, federal tax law, and economic conditions. What seemed safe to the writers of the constitution may now be risky because it does not provide adequate diversification for public investments. It is cumbersome to have to amend the constitution every time a new financial instrument becomes available and, in any case, the level of detail necessary to ensure safe, timely, and flexible investment policies for public funds docs not belong in a state constitution.
- Cities and other jurisdictions must make the most of available cash resources in order to lessen the impact of property taxes. The types of investments specified under the Public Funds Investment Act would enable these jurisdictions to get better returns on their investments, save money on record keeping, and have the liquidity necessary for good money management.


## Arguments Against

- The writers of the constitution wanted to ensure that public money would not


## MOVING WITHIN THE COUNTY

## nation

of the 254 counties in the state to elect a uld abolish the surveyor's office in each he voters in that county who vote in the lishing the office of county surveyor in surveyor's office was abolished in Collin, ind Randall Counties. If this proposition ach county that abolishes the office of or's duties to another county officer or to

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d to provide an office for the county ed, this office could be used for other cy.

## s Against

ted county offices, such as surveyor and ish such an office, it puts more power in who then decide who will perform the
ruly antiquated, this ballot proposition c in every county in the state, not just the amending the constitution to remove a ery ycar or so.

## UENT 21

## n the Ballot

TPROVIDING FOR THE ISSUANCE OF IS COLLEGE SAVINGS BONDS TO o STUDENTS AND TO ENCOURAGE GE EDUCATION.

## nation

c Higher Education Coordinating Board nillion in general obligation bonds in the Implementing legislation provides that 000 and $\$ 5000$. Proceeds of the bonds lunity Plan Fund, and could be used for vate institutions in Texas.

## ents For

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ho might not otherwise save for college omfortable with higher-paying, riskier

## s Against

vestors at a higher cost than the already program. Investors in high cnough tax Is have many investment options that pay ge savings bonds.

- If you move within the county, you should transfer your registration to your new address as soon as possible.
- You may vote at your previous precinct for 90 days after you move (or until your registration is transferred, whichever comes first) on any office or proposition common to the ballots of your new and old precincts.


## MOVING FROM ONE COUNTY TO ANOTHER

- If you move from one Texas county to another, you must re-register in the county of your new residence.
- However, you may be eligible to vote a limited ballot for 90 days after you move if your new registration is not yet effective.
- Contact the county clerk or elections administrator in your new county for information.


## Fall 1989 VOTERS GUIDE

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We are pleased to provide you with the 1989 VOTERS GUIDE, prepared objectively by the League of Women Voters of Texas. We urge you to study the pro and con arguments of the proposed constitutional amendments, then stand up and be counted on election day, Nov. 7. Together, we can make Democracy work.

Copies of the VOTERS GUIDE are being made available to the students in Dimmitt, Hart and Nazareth High Schools. Additional copies are available, free of charge at the Castro County New office, 108 W. Bedford St., Dimmitt.

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