VOLUME XXVI

The Ranger Dally Times' First Edition Appeared Sunday June L.

# Krakow Falls; Nazis Collapse In Poland

Final score of the game between Ranger and Stephenville was 28 to 25 in favor of Ran-

In the opening game of Ranger's invitation basketball tournamen called at 1:30 o'clock this afternoon, between Stephenville, and Ranger, Ranger was leading Stephenville by four points at the end of the first half at 2:20 o'clock.

At the end of the half the score stood 11 to 7 in favor of Ranger but fans refused to make any prediction as to the outcome of the game as the lead had been tos- remarkable record of medical serv backward and orward between the two teams too many times.

This was Ranger's second conference game of the season and the first game of Ranger's inviplayed here today and tomorrow.

At 2:30 o'clock this afternoon Moran and Mineral Wells were to meet and scheduled for tonight were games between Gorman and Olden and Dublin and Eastland and a game between the Gorman giris' team and the Ranger girls'

Play-off games will begin promptly at 1 p. m., Saturday afternoon at the Recreation building and the finals will be played there Saturday night.

### Foreign - Born Citizens Having Smaller Families

NEW YORK (UP) -The days pend on its foreign-born citizens and their children for its population growth are over, according to statisticans of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Co., who point out that the country's foreign-born now are following the example of native born Americans in having smaller families.

"In past generations," a report by the company says "the flood of immigrants with their high rates of reproduction was an important factor in the increase of population, but that era is now apparent- ed doctor.

tion, but that era is now apparent—led doctor.

ly past; at present—birth—rates—"You probably don't remember among foreign-born mothers are about the same as for the native—once saved my life by an operation."

Commission on Community Interpretations, New York, an organization sponsored by the American Jewish Congress. Only 20 years ago, the statisticians report, the situation was quite different. In 1920, the birth

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fate among foreign-born women was markedly in excess of that among native-born, not only in the total, but also at ever age during the child bearing priod and for children of all orders of birth. By 1940, the situation had so changed that only for first births was the Col. Seagrave attributes to over birth rate among foreign-born a little higher than among the na-tive-born for second births the and one during the battle for Myi rates were practically the same and for births of third or higher order the rates among foeign-born were definitely below those for native-born, indicating the tendency to restrict families actually was becoming more pro-nounced among foreign-born than among native-born.

### **Educator Warns** Against Too Much High Grade Aim

STATE COLLEGE, Pa. (UP)-Good news to public school and college students came from a Pennsylvania State College professor, who advised parents that marks are not "the important thing" in determining a student's thing of the find it: They

"The true criterion for judging a child's academic success." according to Mebel Kirk, associate professor of Sucation, "is not the grades he care but what he does in the home and outside the school with what he has learned in the

against placing too much empha-aren't in a hurry to use an unus-sis on grades, for, she explained, ual Christmas present. some students can "cram" to make Each member of the family re- the history of the country. A num-high marks and still not know ceived a cemetery lot as a gift ber of factors, however, operated

### RANGER LEADS | COL. SEAGRAVE NEAR THE END OF ROAD HOME

Seagrave Hospital Unit, North east Burma UP)— The Chinese push into the Shwell River Valley, the last phase of the cam-paign from Burma to reopen the and route to China is a homewar trip for Lt. Col. Gordon S. Sea-grave, the "Burma Surgeon."

Nearly three years ago the Jap-mere marched into Nahmkham small Burmese town 71 mile Southeast of Bhamo on the Bhamo-Wanting Road—and Col. Seagrave, after 20 years, was forced to evacuate his American Ba; tist Mission Hospital.

On the way down the road hom Col. Seagrave can look back on ice since he left Nahmkham and walked out of Burma with Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell.

The Seagrave Hospital Unitwhich is composed of American surgeons, Burmese nurses and American and Chinese enlisted men-went into combat with the Chinese Army in the Hukaung Val ley campaign of March, 1943. Sin ce then the unit surgeons have per formed more than 12.000 operations 4.000 at Myitkyina alone and the majority of them while the hospital was under enemy fire. Col. Sagrave and three other

American surgeons performed 4,-000 operations in a month-and-a half at the beginning of the Hukaung Valley campaign; In one day during the battle for Toungoo, the olnel and Maj. John H. Grindlay of Milwaukee, Wis. performed 130 M. I. T. Starts operations. Japanese bombers were over the hospital three times that Center To Study

day.

During the remainder of the unit North Burma campaign, the unit. which follows close behind the Chinese Army lines, performed an-other 4,000 operations. The figure don't tell the whole story, because countless casualties were treated without operation. Most of the

Now that Col. Seagrave is closer to home, some of his "old practice" s returning. A well-dressed Shan

from his Nahmkham hospital have found their way through the Japanese lines to the unit. They are always welcome because although the hospital now has 25 trained nurses and 18 student nurses, the work is sometimes too government heavy for them. Three have brokwork. Two collapsed at Ramgarah where they worked 16 hours a day

kyina, Col. Seagrave's present hospita is an old Buddhist monastery, big building jammed with Chines casualties lying almost side-by-side on stretchers or blankets placed on the floor. The Chinese

faith in the Chinese-speaking American, call him "the Old Doc."

The Burmese nurses, dressed in colorful "Lungyis" and white blouses, are lovely and graceful, But there is something incongru ous in the picture. You eventually find it: They are all wearing size-

### Future Use To Be

AMARILLO, Tex., (UP) Kirk warned parents Members of one Amarillo family

These Americans Were Massacred By Germans



were machine-gunned and their bodies left where they fell near the village of Baugnex, Belgium. First story of the massacre came from a group of more than 100 other Americans who ascaped after witnes sing the atrocity. (Photo by Harold Seigman, NEA photographer via Signal Corps Radiotelephoto).

# Group Dynamics

CAMBRIDGE. Mass. (UP -A Research Center for Group Dy amics, which are defined as the psychological forces that influence without operation. Most of the patients are Chinese, but Sea-grave's men have treated American, BBritish and Burmese.

Now that Col. Seagrave is closer. dation of New York and Chicago

woman recently walked into his office—a table beneath the stilted floor of a basha—and prostrated herself in front of the embarrassed by the stilled floor of a basha—and prostrated at lowa State University, has received additional grants from the Commission on Community Interceived additional grants from the Commission on Community Interceived

Even a few of the old nurses humanities, described the Center

Dr. Lewin at present is doing prject and will assume his direc tral duties at the beginning of

### U.S. Health Good Death Rate Down In Year 1944

NEW YORK (UP) The health of the American people is "good" placed on the floor. The Chinese soldiers seem as patient as the dozen stone and wooden Buddhas in the altar at one end of the building. The soldiers, who have infinite the Meteropolitan Life Insurance link the network stations now.

American, call him "the Old Doc.
Col. Seagrave pays this tribute to
the Chinese soldiers: When they
are seriously injured, they are the
are seriously injured, they are the
are seriously injured, they are the
are at a new low.

The state of the state of

The fatal accident rate for 1944 probably will show a small decline and the trend of occupational ac-Home accidents, homicides and suicides have declined according grams,

to the statisticans. the record for respiratory diseases bility. as a whole was not bad, the statis-

The high prevalence of polio- QUICK ON THE DRAW, TOO myeltis was the major adverse development in 1944 and its record will be the second worst in

### Bumped Sailor, Soldier and Elliott's Dog



claims he, a Seabee and an Army Sergeant, (Tech. Sgt. Dave Aks of Riverside, Calif., right) were bumped off an Army cargo plane at Memphis, Tenn., to make room for a dec heine sent to Mrs. For bumped off an Army cargo plane at Memphis, Tenn., to make room for a dog being sent to Mrs. Faye ed by the Army and Navy. The less than five miles from St. Vith. Emerson Roosevelt by Col. Elliott Roosevelt under an "A" priority rating. The servicemen rode on a bill would affect registered nurses "C" priority. "No comment" is the reply of "Blazes", bull-mastiff, to reporter Murray Moler of I os An- between 18 and 45. geles, Calif., as the reported interviewed the dog. Reporter and dog are shown at left. (NEA Telephoto

Soldier Doy

Chinese boys start their soldier-ing at an early age. This 10-

year-old youngster, carrying a heavy pack and wearing regu-

Airstrip in Mtitkyina, Burma.

#### Coaxial Cables Link Stations For Television

ST. LOUIS (UP)-An assistan phone and Telegraph Company says the use of coaxial cables wil nable television broadcasting ompanies to be linked together the same way telephone circits

The A. T. & T. man is J. J. Phil-liod, who asserted the coaxial cable, which is the newest in tele phone cables, will link the stations and the cables will be laid for 7,

He said also that at least one nore transcontinental cable will e set up after the war

The new cables contain cooper ubes, two of which can transmi cidents has continued downward. 400 simulaneous telephone con versations or two television pro-

Pilliod added that the use of The death rate from influenza showed a sizeable increase although it still was relatively low and

LUBBOCK, Tex. (UP)- The eporter who asked the English wife of Capt. Frank Riordan, Jr. what she thought of American much. She also discouraged the from z sister.

The discouraged the from z sister.

Deeds to the presents, which high grades as giving "the student a false sence of values and frequently encouraging cheating."

Mas tree, ber of factors, however, operated to give a low fatality rate. Mendanged a shock. "Are you kidding?" said Mrs. Riordan, who has just arrived from the British Isles. "I haven't been married to a Texquently encouraging cheating."

Mas tree, ber of factors, however, operated to give a low fatality rate. Mendanged to increase, allowing the student will no doubt be used someday, though its fatality rate was comparatively low because of the use of sulfa drugs.

"I haven't been married to a Texquently encouraging cheating."

### Allied Loss In Ardennes 55,421

PARIS (UP) - SHAEF an-ounced today that Allied losses in the Ardennes campaign from Dec. 16 to Jan. 11 were 55,421 of which 18.416 were prisoners German losses were placed at 120, 000 of which 40,000 were prison

### Stettinius To Go With FDR To Big Three Meet

WASHINGTON (UP) retary of State Edward R. Stet-tinius, Jr., announced today that he will accompany Pres. Roosevelt to the forthcoming meeting of the

Stettinius made his statemen at a press conference after Pres conevelt had given him an oka discuss the matter.

#### PRAISES ALLIED BOARDS

WASHINGTON (UP) -- Pres Roosevelt, hailing a decisioi to cor tinue the life of three joint Amercan-Canadian-British boards until apan is defeated, described them today as "strikingly successful" examples of allied cooperation.

lation uniform, was photo-graphed as he boarded a plane with a China-bound division at THE WEATHER

### Employers' Names Added to WMC's Roll Of Honor

er have signed pledges in coo ration with the War Manpow have left war jobs and to encou

to the employers' honor roll are Premier Oil Refining Company, David D. Pickrell, superintendent; Anderson-Pruet, T. J. Anderson Rell Shoe Shop, Agron Bell; A&P Red Army offensive which Mos-Tea Company, Arlie M. Carver, manager; J. C. Penney Company, oe N. Graham; Ranger Machine Nazi front across Poland, and Company, R. C. Reynolds; Golden Marshal Stalin announced tonight Rule Service Station, E. B. Brt- that Gen. Ivan D. Cherniakhoon; Ranger Auto Parts, J. J. vsky's Red Army in an offensive Kelly; Ranger Tire Shop, C. O. against East Prussia had advan-Culpepper; and City of Ranger, ced up to 28 miles on a 37 mile E. T. Eubank. City Secretary.

### C. of C. Members Urged To Attend To Dues At Once

David D. Pickrell, president of he Ranger Chamber of Comion of officers and directors will take place in the near future and that ballots will be distributed to nly those members whose dues re paid.

Members in good standing will occive the ballots after advance otice that the election will take place, and will be requested to reurn the filled in ballots immedia

ely after receiving them. Those who have not brought their dues up to date are urged to do so at once so that they ma

### Maj. Gen. Kirk Testifies On Draft Of Nurses

eriod when 27,000 nurses were stiff fighting from the Roer river eing graduated from civilian line to the upper Rhine, with desperate need, was able to in Third Army bit into the southern crease its nusing personnel by flank of the Ardennes sector in flank of the Ardennes sector in Maj. Gen. Norman T. Kirk said river in Luxembourg, the British

Military Affiars Committee in sup-

### Raids On Honshu Get Good Results

WASHINGTON (UP) -Crew of a sizeable force of Superfort-esses which bombed the Kawasaki ircraft plant at Akashi, on the nain Japanese island of Honshu reported good results with explosons and fire in the targtt area, the war department announced to- again today as a strong fleet of

### Reinstatement Of Rainey Asked By Texas Women

AUSTIN (UP) - A back home tatement of former University of summer capital of Baguio, 14 Texas Pres. Homer P. Rainey was miles away. tarted today by women who yeserday secured the commitment of one senator any classifitd certain | Third Fleet.

New Sen. James A. Stnford, Cisco Ex-Mayor

#### Charges Filed On Steel Companies

WASHINGTON (UP) torney General Francis Biddle to-day announced the filing of a civi been for the p complaint in Trenton, N. J. Fed- for treatment. eral district court against Carneg ic-Illinois. Republic and Bethelehem steel companies and 15 other steel manufacturers charging con-WEST TEXAS Fair tonight, spiracy to restrain trade and fix laturday mostly cloudy, rain and prices in the stainless steel indus-

# **REDS ADVANCE** 28 MILES ON

PARIS (UP) - Three Allitd Armies were driving the Germans back into the Siegfried line along a 100 mile front today, but in Alsace German attack opened a corrid-or from the bridgehead north of Strasbourg to the Nazis main front.

Four Soviet armies tore swiftthrough the shattered German lefenses in Poland today as Berin admitted that the fortress cites of Lodz and Krakow had been emy report said Russian troops were fighting on German soil in Silesia, northwest of Czestoch-

LONDON (UP) - Stalin announced today that the fourth Ukrainian Army had mount ed an offensive in the Sanok border area of southern Poland and captured more than 400

western front were engaged in Kirk, surgeon general of the Army, testified before the House Military Affiars Committee in sup-Germans still were on the offer

#### LONDON . (UP)-Commons gave Prime Minister Churchill a 340 to seven vott of confidence today.

fronts in Italy remained quiet.

In the Pacific, Japan's greatest manufacturing center, Osaka, her largest port, Kobe, and other prime targets on the main enemy home island of Honshu felt the impact of American aerial might B-29 Superfortresses struck at the core of Japanese war indus-

On Luzon, meanwhile, American invasion troops seized almost complete control of Rosario in the northeast corner of the Lingayen beachhead, sealing off strong Japanese forces entrenched in the mountains around the Philippines

Radio silence still cloaked the whereabouts of Adm. Halsey's

### Back From Mayo's

Friends were advised today that G. P. Mitcham, former mayor, of Cisco, has returned from the Mayo Clinic and hospital in Rochester, Minnesota where he has been for the past several weeks

He was flown by plane from Rochester to Wichita Falls where he was met by members of his family who took him by automobile to Cisco. At present he is able to see friends.

### RANGER DAILY TIMES

TIMES PUBLISHING COMPANY

14 Elm Street, Ranger, Texas Joe Dennis, Business Manager

ntered as recond class matter at the postoffice at Ranger, Texas inder Act of March 3, 1879. "ublished Daily Afternoons (Except Saturday and Monday)" and

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NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC siny erroneous reflection upon the character, standing or reputation of any person, firm or corporation which may appear in the columns of this paper will be gladly corrected upon being brought to the at stellon of the publishers.



through X5 good indefinitely. No "Mileage Rationing Records" to now stamps until January 28. Processed Foods-Blue stamps

X5 through Z5, A2 through G2 gaso good indefinitely. No new blue Price Administrati stamps will be validated until Without this important

new stamp until February 1.

Fuel Oil-East and far west 1, 2 and 3, period coupons good indefinitely. Mid west and South period 1, 2 and 3 coupons good throughout heating year, Shoes-Airplane stamps 1, 2,

and 3 in book three, good Indef-

Mileage Rationing Records.

Sugar-Sugar stamp 34 good or "C" supplemental ration. In the for five pounds indefinitely. No

cate, OPA states WASHINGTON COLUMN

> LIER EDSON NEA Washington Correspondent

WHEN President Roosevelt, at his first press conference in 1940. wished a Happy New Year to all but a small minority of the newspaper and radio men, it didn't faze the correspondents a bit. Not one of them wished him a Happy New Year in



Retirement or Maj.-Gen, Allen W. Gullion after hours and found him reading. It was Horace in the original Latin.

One of the big business magazines recently carried an article or e American Farm Bureau, trade association of the big farmers which maintains a powerful lobby in Washington and throws its weight a good bit around with Congress and the Department of Agriculture.

Wanting to check the accuracy of its article, the magazine sent a copy of the text down to big, back-slapping Ed O'Neal, the Farm know any more about the Farm Bureau than some article shows. Gahead and print it."

VICE ADML. EMORY S. LAND, War Shipping Administrator and dooking girls.'

A NEW and charming young matron in Washington's official society set was invited to a dinner and was seated across the table from ex-Gov. Herbert Lehman, just back from inspecting UNRRA operations in Europe. During the dinner, she thought that she saw the UNRRA director wink at her. She smiled.

Later he did it again. "Oh! He's cute," she thought. So she smiled and winked back. It happened several times. Later in the evening she was told that Mr. Lehman had a slight nervous tic, manifested by a slight twitching of the eyelid.

She left early, wondering if her social career had been ruined.

DE HARRY GRAYSON NEA Sports Editor

PENN STATE'S Bob Higgins won't forget the 1944 football season in a hurry. Already he has come up with one of the year's more interesting proposals. After the war, he wants a memorial erected for freshman football coaches.

fellows went through," the SIyear-old Nittany Lion coach says.

After 1944 season's first three After 1944 season's first three games, Penn State lost its Marine somes, Penn State lost its Marine something about such impertinence, or just remember that thereafter to get along with freshmen. It was pretty trying at times, lout the Lions won more than they lost, and Coach Bob came up with some stories he already has begun to tell Pennsylvania banquet sudiences.

This one always gets a laugh its freshman audacity burst into full

This one always gets a laugh: It freshman audacity burst into full This one always gets a laugh: It bloom.

This one always gets a laugh: It bloom.

Shortly after moving into hotel headquarters and ordering dinner, after than pampered. He had yet would be no hanging out windows. pushed over two easy touchdowns diately after dinner the entire squad would meet him in the laxed, never quite catching up lobby and go to the movies. Bed at ten.

When Couch But with a 28-27 decision. off with a 28-27 decision.

fundamentals, and nobody was at the candy coun.er. Another was thinking of calling it a day for peering into the main dining room, enother bour. A huge freshman where dance music had enticed the weighing much more than he jitterbugs of the squad to ask all

food wouldn't hurt his freshman coaches."

to sit through the nightmarish would be no hanging out windows, afternoon when his freshmen no whistling at girls, and imme-

When Coach Bob arrived in the lobby he found his squad split THE squad had just moved into roughly, into three groups. One its second hour of pre-season was gathered about a slick chick weighing much more than he should left his place in line, and letterbugs of the squad to ask all letterbugs room. Higgins, more teurious than annoyed, walked toward the lad and asked where he was going.

"To supper," the roly-poly one answered. The Lion coach explained that supper would wait, pointed out that more footbell and less food wouldn't hurt his freshman coaches."

## MONTGOMERY WARD'S TELEGRAM TO THE PRESIDENT

January 17, 1945.

The President of the United States White House Washington, D. C.

Mr. President:

At your personal direction, the Army seized Ward's stores on December 28, 1944. On the same day you directed that a suit be filed in the Federal court to decide whether you had any right to order this seizure.

The Constitution makes it the supreme law of the land that "no person shall be deprived of life, liberty or property without due process of law." The supreme court has said that an order which is before the courts should not be executed before the judges had declared its legality.

In defiance of this safeguard of liberty, you have ordered the Army to place in immediate effect the arbitrary and illegal orders of the War Labor Board without awaiting the decision of the courts.

You have ordered these War Labor Board directives placed in immediate effect despite the fact that the courts have held them to be legally unenforcible and despite the fact that in issuing them the Board refused to give Ward's the hearing required by the War Labor Disputes Act.

You have ordered the Army to place in effect a wage directive at Portland, Oregon, which a representative of the War Labor Board admitted on January 9, 1945, was unworkable.

You have ordered the Army to place in effect wage directives at St. Paul, Minnesota which unfairly discriminate against 60 per cent of the employes when several hundred walked off their jobs in protest against your command, the Army forced them to return by threats of criminal prosecution.

You have ordered the Army at Denver, Colorado, and Jamacia, New York, to increase wage rates which the War Labor Board admitted were already higher than those paid by Ward's competitors. No increases have been ordered against these competitors.

Finally, and most importantly, you have ordered the Army to impose that form of the closed shop, called maintenace of membership. Obedience to your order will require the discharge of all employes who have chosen not to maintain their union membership and deny them the liberty to choose whether or not they wish to remain union members.

Ward's in opposing the closed shop in all of its forms has not been prompted by any feeling of anti-unionism. Ward's has fully recognized the freedom of all its employes to join or not to join a union, as they wished, and has assured all employes that their opportunity with the company will be the same whether they are union members or not. Ward's refusal to accept the closed shop arises solely from a determination that its employes be secure in their individual liberty to join a union or not, free of the fear of physical injury, damage to their property, or loss of their jobs.

Ward's, in opposing the closed shop, has not acted against the wishes even of its unionized employes. In the siezed store at Chicago, on December 15, 1944, ninety per cent of the employes through a signed petition declared against the maintenance of membership requirement. Spokesmen for the unionized employes in the four seized stores at Detroit have openly stated that they do not desire maintenance of membership.

Ward's has been singled out for unequal treatment. The Army has been used to enforce orders of questioned legality without first giving the court an opportunity to make a decision. These are the methods of dictatorship.

The legality of your order commanding the seizure of Ward's properties is now before the courts for decision. Ward's respectfully called upon you to order the Army to withhold the taking of action which would deprive Ward's employes of their liberty and Ward's and its customers of their property until the case has been decided in the courts as required by the constitution.

Montgomery Ward and Company

Sewel Avery

Chairman

### LABORERS

Urgently Needed Now To Help Build

### CARBON BLACK PLAN

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FORD, BACON & DAVIS Construction Corporation GOOD PAY

60 Hours Per Week. Time and One Half Over 8 Hours Hiring on the spot and Transportation Advanced To The Job At

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TIRE TORTURE!

A 6.00 x 16 tire out of alinement ess than an inch will be dragged sideways, one mile for every sixteen miles of travel. Drive in for Bear wheel and asle service.

DRIVE IN

Anderson-Pruet Chevrolet Co.

### AT POWELL'S MARKET YOU GET VALUE

IN PRICE AND QUALITY SHOP CAREFULLY FOR THE BEST PART OF YOUR MEALS

Meat's A Bargain In Meat is only a bargain when the meat is of good quality as well as low prices. Powell's sell meats like that every day of the week.

A H. POWELL

GROCERY & MARKET.

### THREE DAY PASTEURIZED LAUNDRY SERVICE NOW AVAILABLE AT RANGER STEAM LAUNDRY

Phone 134. L. T. RUSHING, Owner

### LAKEVIEW CLUB

21/2 Miles North of Cisco on Lake Ro (Highway No. 23)

Where everybody has a good time. Open every night at 8:30 except Monday which is reserved for private parties by arrangements.

Open Sundays at 2 P. M.

Plan now to celebrate the holidays At the Lakeview Club DINE AND DANCE TO GOOD MUSIC

He Lands 'Em



The U. S. 7th Fleet, which Auzon, is commanded by Vice Adml. Thomas Kinkaid, above.

### **OLDEN NEWS**

By Special Correspondent) J. L. Brown, who for the pas

seven years has been superinten dent of the Magnolia Natura Gasoline department here, has been transferred to Pampa where he will be superintendent of the gasoline department. On Tues day night, January 9th, a banque in bonor of Mr. Brown and family their man; friends. J. W. Jackson acted a master of ceremonies, and P. D. Blackburn, of the Dallas office, presented the Browns with two war bonds. The bonds were gifts from Magnolia employes and friends of this district. Lt. Virgil Hamilton, Jr., was an honored

guest at the banquet. F-O William T. Timmons and



We're exerting every effort to serve the men and women who are helping to win this war - in uniform and out. And in spite of help shortages, food rationing, and unprecedented crowds we're trying to ren-der "Worth Hotel" comfort and hospitality to all.

If your duties call you to Fort Worth of the wife or telephone for reservations - and save



IACK FARREIL THEATRE AND

wife will leave for San Marcos, Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Sims and Jan. 18th, where he will be sta- Mrs. Earl Sims and son spent a tioned as pilot of an AT-7 and will few days at Lawton, Oklahoma fly navigators during their train- the past week, to visit Pvt. Ear

Cpl. and Mrs. Keith Weagel their home in Lawton, Oklahoma have returned to their home in to be near Pvt. Sims during his San Francisco after an extended training. with Mrs. Weagel's mother, Mrs. W. P. Edwards

iricks are parents of a son, Davd James, born Jan. 7th at the more pleasant than he expected. City-County Hospital at Ranger. Pvt. Hendricks is home on a fifteen day furlough.

improving each day from a ma-jor operation. She is a patient at he West Texas Clinic at Ranger.

Lonnie Bryant underwent an the armed forces Jan. 13th. operation for appendicitis at the City-County Hospital at Ranger, Jan. 9th. His many friends will be ed to her home in San Francisc ion is improving rapidly.

ouple of days last week, and hurin while here he enjoyed a reunion had it been possible for Sgt. J. Ford, the past week end. W. Burns, who is overseas, to

Sims who is stationed at Fort Si Mrs. Earl Sims and son will make

John H. Jarrett A-S is taking Pvt. and Mrs. James O. Hen-ricks are parents of a son, Dav-

Miss Ella Mae Fidler, a teacher in the Iowa Park school system, spent the week end with her par-Mrs. Jim Fox is reported to be ents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Fidler.

> Mr. and Mrs. Frank Fidler spent a couple of days in Cresson this week to be with Mr. Fidler's brother Calvin, who left to enter

pleased to know that his condi- after having been called to Olden due to the illness and death of Cpl. Butler was home for a her grandmother, Mrs M. E. Ma-

with his pals, Lt. Virgil Hamilton Mr. and Mrs. Charles Harper and F-O Thorpe Timmons. The and daughter of Putnam visited ion would have been complete Mrs. Harper's mother, Mrs. J. W.



Truly, America's SUPER Breakfast Food OUR PEOPLE W.E. Woodward

A DAY IN A VIRGINI/ PLANTER'S LIFE (1713) IV

THE road was merely a lane, or so it would be called today. It in tobacco.

name of Swain's plantation.

As they approached tidewater the woods gave way to great fields of growing tobacco. Here and there they saw the huge barns to which the tobacce leaf was taken to dry, and near by were the plantation buildings—a mansion of brick or of heavy timber for the master, and behind it a little village of the cabins in which the servants and slaves lived. The huts reservants and slaves lived. The huts the middle of the word in the end it to produced a permanent class of poverty-stricken whites.

SWAIN and Randall, with their servants, reached the Phillips' inn shortly after noon, which was fortunate since Phillips always had the midday meal served promptly at half-past twelve.

At the dining table there were three men and two women besides of the slaves were always sep-arated by a small field or vege-table garden from those occupied

tory, and for many years thereafter, tobacco was the life blood, his brother's plantation on the heart and topics of the colony. It was a economic error of the most dall knew him and his ladies, and y skind for the colonists to turn all their attention to tobacco sation.

payments of every kind were made day.

cond helpings!
SECONDLY—In every premium package
f Mother's Oats you buy, you get lovely
hleware with a very delicate design! Why
ot start today to build a set this easy,

vants and slaves lived. The huts the slaves were always sep- Swain and Randall. One of the arated by a small field or vegetable garden from those occupied by the white indentured servants.

At that period of Virginia history, and for many years there-

turn all their attention to tobacco planting, but their motive may be readily understood. Tobacco was the only agricultural crop that could be sold immediately in Europe for cash on the spot. It was therefore looked upon as ready money. As a result the Virginians neglected every kind of manufacture.

With leaf tobacco occupying such a powerful position in the seconomic life of Virginia it is not surprising that it became a form of currency. People carried silver toins in their purses and had some sation.

The party lingered long over the meal, it was not served in the courses, but all the dishes were put down on the table at once. There was a vegetable soup, fried obottomy with a hot sauce, fish chowder, roast goose stuffed with boiled peanuts, sweet potatoes, carrots, preserved fruit, apple pie and the patrons had their choice of variety of drinks, such as ale, beer, cider, rum punch, flip, sherry and peach brandy. The ladies wanted coffee a er the meal; and it was finally brought in cups as [Te Be Continued]

more locked up in their houses, large as bowls. While waiting for but metallic money was used only it the professor's wife remarked in small transactions. Substantial that at home they had coffee every day, "Also tea, mother," said the young lady. "Yes, coffee and tea,"

so it would be called today. It was not wide enough for two carriages to pass while going in opposite directions, but this was no hardship, for carriages were so few in Virginia that two of them were not likely to meet on this quiet road. It was a beautiful highway, running under a green arch way, running under a green arch of trees, and it would take the four ridens to Phillips' ordinar, on the Pamunkey River. From there another road along the river led to Belmore, which was the name of Swain's plantation.

The professor paid no attention to the discussion of coffee; he was eager to set forth his views on an important matter. He thought, and said, that there should be a gazette in every colony—a gazette which would print and publish the name of Swain's plantation.

"Heartily do I agree with you sir," said a stranger who had not, until then, said a word to anyone. "Every colony ought to have at least one gazette—two would be better—for knowledge, and that means news and information, is one of the foundation stones of civilized life. As far as I know

Dinner Plate

"Yes, there is," Swain said.
"There's one in Boston called the
News-Letter. I've seen it."
"Do you call that filmsy little
thing a public gazette?" the professor demanded. "It is just one

sheet, about the size of writing paper, and—" "The Boston postmaster gets is out," said the stranger. "All he puts in it is what he hears in taverns and nearly everything in

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