

ROOSEVELT COUNTY HERALD

OFFICIAL ORGAN OF ROOSEVELT COUNTY NEW MEXICO.

VOL. 7.

PORTALES, NEW MEXICO, FRIDAY OCTOBER 22, 1909.

Probate Clerk

RECEIVED
 COUNTY OF NEW MEXICO
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 OCT 22 1909
 PROBATE CLERK
 PORTALES, N. M.

Don't Forget Only a Few Weeks Till Frost. Get **Rock Island Heater.** **Humphrey & Sledge**

The Value of Education as a Preparation for Citizenship.

By Mrs. W. O. Oldham.
 "Citizenship" as defined by Webster means, "State of being vested with the rights and privileges of a citizen," and a citizen in one country is one who has the privilege of exercising the elective franchise or right to vote, and purchase and hold real estate.

Again quoting Webster, the word "education" means, "The bringing up, as of a child; instruction, formation of manners; education comprehends all that series of instruction and discipline which is intended to enlighten the understanding, correct the temper, and form the manners and habits of youth to fit them for usefulness in their future stations." To give children a good education in manners, art and science, is important; to give them a religious education is indispensable; and an immense responsibility rests on parents and guardians who neglect their duties.

The work of the teacher is nowhere mentioned in this definition, and yet how often the teacher has to do her own work and that of the parents in educating youth. This is because the parents themselves are often ignorant, illiterate and unfit to train anyone for future usefulness.

I do not mean that all who call themselves teachers are teachers

for some do not deserve the name, but there are many true, earnest, zealous ones who live more, and have their being for the good of the children in their classes, and these, not as a whole but individually, seek to know and develop the best in every child under them.

Education is of incalculable value, not only as a preparation for good citizenship but for life.

Ignorance in some form is the curse of the world. Enlightenment is its blessing and its deliverer.

"Ye shall know the truth and the truth shall make you free," the words of Christ; were the truth about nature, the wonders of earth and sky; the truth about the sciences and the forces of the universe. Slowly, slowly, through the centuries the truths of God unfold and show themselves to man, to the thinking man.

Take medicine and think, even in our own time what steps, what strides have been taken.

"The passing of the drugstore" is the theme in many of our periodicals, and "Back to nature" is the cry. Allopaths, homeopaths, osteopaths, eclectics who are in the front ranks today tell us to take less medicine, to take no medicine when natural remedies will suffice.

Oh! the crimes that have been committed and are being committed in the name of science.

C. O. Leach, Pres. W. O. Oldham, Cashier W. E. Lindsey, Vice Pres.

THE First National Bank

PORTALES, NEW MEXICO

Rainy Days

May yet come to us. Life has more UPS than DOWNS. Some say this drouth has knocked 'em to their knees, but wait until we get irrigation. If you cannot see brighter prospects ahead, come to us for further information.

Yours very truly,

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
 PORTALES, NEW MEXICO

dened, long-suffering stomachs that need only nourishing food, rest and care. How many helpless infants are dosed on soothing syrups, suffer and die because of the ignorance of parents.

Take the science of botany and see how men's ideas have changed in the light of modern research. Take that of child-study, definitely started in this country within the last two decades. Who thought of the CHILD, the INDIVIDUAL child, as a being to be studied, helped and provided for a century ago? Many mothers did, it is true, for there have been REAL mothers from the beginning of time, but alas! as in the teachers' ranks, there were some who did not deserve the name.

Long ago, Froebel, Pestalozzi and other great educators recognized the value of studying each child and its individual powers for good, but only of late years has the subject received universal attention. David Starr Jordan says: "There is nothing so important as children, nothing so interesting. If you wish to gain for philanthropy, if you wish to be of any real use in the world, do something for children. If you yearn to be truly wise, study children. We can dress the sore, bandage the wounded, imprison the criminal, heal the sick and bury the dead, but there is always a chance that we can SAVE a child; if philanthropists ever

exterminate sin and pestilence, ever work out the salvation of our race, it will be because a little child has led them."

The highest type of citizenship is Christianity. To be a good citizen in its truest, broadest sense, is to be a REAL Christian.

A good citizen is a man who thinks not of himself, his own interests, his own and his family's advancement socially, financially and materially, but is willing to give time and money and his thinking powers to bring about better things in his town, his county, his state and country.

We have cause to be proud of citizens here who are helping to make this place cleaner, more beautiful, more progressive. I heard a sermon in Amarillo lately in which the pastor brought out this thought: "It is our duty to leave our impress upon the community in which we live."

Horace Mann said, "Be ashamed to die until you have won some victory for mankind." Today our public schools are a direct result of his work, done in the midst of persecution and criticism.

When we help with our words and work anything for the up-building of a town, when we use our influence for even one little atom of humanity and try to start him or her on an upward path, we are educators and we are helping to make our future citizens.

(Continued on last page)

Home of Hart, Schaffner & Marx Clothes

Miller & Luikart

Spot Cash, One Price to Everybody



Ladies' Suits

Saturday and Monday

All of our Ladies' Tailored Suits, values from \$22.00 to \$40.00, your choice for two days... **\$20.00**
 \$18.00 and \$20.00 Suits for two days, your choice... **15.00**
 \$12.50 and \$15.00 Suits for two days, your choice... **9.75**

Comforts, Blankets

25 Comforts, good size, dandy at \$1.25, we sell at... **\$1.00**
 Full sized Comforts, worth \$1.50, will close them at... **1.25**
 Fifty nice white cotton wool-finished Blankets, single, worth \$1.00 we will sell them at... **75c**
 Cotton Blankets, double, for single bed, at... **50c**

This Store is the Home of the

Hart, Schaffner & Marx Clothing

Prices from **\$20.00 to \$35.00**

We are also Exclusive Agents in Portales for Spero and Mitchell and Son Medium Priced Clothes. Suits from **\$10.00 to \$27.50**

Staples

You had better buy your staples while you can get them at these prices, as they are going up every day.

Very best Calico, per yard... **5c**
 Good Canton Flannel, per yard... **8c**
 Better Canton Flannel, per yd... **10c**
 Best Canton Flannel, per yd... **12c**
 Outing, per yard... **5c**
 Better Outing, per yard... **8c**
 Good heavy Outing, per yard... **10c**
 Very best Outing, per yard... **12c**



Ladies' Waists

Ladies' Net waist, silk lined... **\$3.00**
 All silk taffeta waist in black, blue and brown at... **4.50**
 White linen waist at... **1.50**
 Nice white waist, with laundried collar and cuff, at... **1.00**

The Store That Always Has and Always Will Set the Pace for the Selling Race

We Bid Good-bye to Profit and Pound the Wind Out of All Competition

Shoes

Men's good heavy Work Shoes at... **\$1.65**
 Men's better Work Shoes, worth \$3.00, at... **2.50**
 Dress Shoes, White Horse, Bumble Bee, Echo, \$5 to... **2.50**
 Edwin Clapp Shoes, patent leather... **6.50**
 Edwin Clapp, vici, gun metal and box calf... **6.00**

Ladies' Furs

We have the largest line of Ladies' Furs ever brought to Portales, and we also have the best prices on them.
 Prices range from... **\$12.50**
 Down as low as... **1.35**
 These are all extra long and large.

REMEMBER, we are located in our new quarters and expect to stay in Portales, and we are going to give our friends and customers the very best values possible for the money. We invite one and all to look at our goods and we'll convince you that we have the best on the market. We guarantee all our goods to be absolutely satisfactory. So when in town call on us whether you want to buy or not.
New Brick Building

Boys' Clothes

Boys' Suits, from 3 to 8 years old, prices from \$5.00 down to... **\$1.50**
 Boys' Knee Suits from 9 to 16 years, in straight or knickerbocker pants, \$8.00 down to... **\$1.50**
 Nice, long Overcoats, with ulster collar and Genuine Beaver, at... **\$12.50**

Men's Corduroy Coats and Vests at... **\$6.50**
 Corduroy Pants to match coats at... **2.50**
 And up to... **5.00**
 Mens Overalls, Sweet Orr make, at \$1.25 and... **\$1.00**
 Men's wool mixed Pants... **1.50**
 Good heavy work Pants at... **2.00**

The Store that brought the Price down in Portales

Miller & Luikart

We Lead; Others Would Like to Follow

Roosevelt County Herald.
 Democratic newspaper devoted to moral, intellectual and material advancement of Roosevelt county and Portales, New Mexico.
 Published every Friday at Portales New Mexico by **The Herald Printing Company**
E. P. ALLDREDGE
 EDITOR and MANAGER
 Subscription \$1 Per Year
 Entered at the Postoffice at Portales N. M. as Second Class mail matter.

Excuse Errors.
 It has been the editors lot to be away from home and away from the office for the past two weeks and unhappily he has not trained proof reader as assistant at present.
 We have one in training, however, and hope that he will within a short time have the matter in hand to the extent that whether we are present or absent, the paper will reach our readers in the best form and free from the errors of bad proof reading.

Losing The Point of View.
 The following taken from the Albuquerque Morning Journal shows how completely even this great metropolitan daily misses the point of view of the tax payer and accordingly throws the weight of its great influence against the majority of the citizenship of New Mexico and precisely that majority which is least able to bear the burdens of government. We read:

Bryan and Bailey.
 In the big fight now on between the two democratic moguls, Bryan and Bailey, the bone of contention is the tariff, Mr. Bailey favoring protection for such raw materials as we produce in this country, and Mr. Bryan opposing. The chief industry of New Mexico is wool growing. Mr. Bryan favors the admission of foreign wool free of duty, which would make the price of wool in the territory about five cents a pound, as it was under the democratic tariff of the Cleveland administration. Mr. Bailey favors the protection of native wool, by putting a tariff on the foreign product, and that insures a fair living price for New Mexico wool, such as now prevails. Which of these gentlemen represent the interests of New Mexico—the one who would give us a fair price for our wool, or the one who would make the price for our wool less than the actual cost of production?

And yet, strange as it may seem, every democratic paper in the territory upholds Mr. Bryan in his contention for free wool, and denounces Mr. Bailey because he demands protection for home grown wool.

Let the many thousands of people in New Mexico who are interested directly or indirectly in the prosperity of the wool industry, make a note of these facts.

Exactly so, "let them make a note of these facts." And in so doing, let them ask themselves.

How Many are Benefited by a tax on wool? Certainly the sheep men are benefited and we congratulate the Journal on being able to see the sheepmen's point of view. But how many people in New Mexico have wool to sell as compared to the number of those who have the wool, in the finished products of necessary clothing, to purchase at the increased price which they (the consumers) and not the manufacturers, must pay? Is it not safe to say that where one man has wool to sell at least 500 to 1000

have to buy the finished product at the increased cost. So that we have in this instance, as in all other instances of the protective system, a robbing of the many to enrich the few. And this is why, dear Journal, that "every democratic paper in the territory" is in line with Mr. Bryan, against the tariff on wool and against the Hon. Joseph Weldon Bailey and his comrade, Mr. Aldrich of Rhode Island.

Who Is Best Able to Stand The Loss?
 The Journal calls attention to the fact that if the protection on native wool were removed the wool growers would likely experience a great loss in the decline of the price of the wool. Perhaps so, but do you not think the people who are able to own a great herd of sheep better able to pay the taxes of the country than the hundreds and thousands of us "poor devils" who could not buy 100 head of sheep if our lives depended on it, but who are, by the protection on the wool, forced to pay hundreds of thousands of dollars to these same sheep raisers for the privilege of wearing enough clothes to keep warm. Is it right that the many, poor consumer be forced to pay that additional five cents per pound into the pockets of their wealthier neighbors who are wool growers in order to protect those who are far more able to pay taxes and to live than the consumers?

A Moral Issue Involved
 Yes, let the people take notice of these facts and in particular let them understand that when ever protection is put on wool, lumber, print paper, sugar, coal, iron, etc, the manufacturers simply add this tax, whatever it may be, to the price of the finished product which the consumer pays, and in every instance the few wealthy producers are enriched at the expense of the many poor consumer. It is the point of view dear Journal. Senator Bailey and Senator Aldrich who worked hand in hand for this protection on raw material have one point of view—the point of view of the wealthier few; whereas Mr. Bryan and "every democratic editor in the territory" have the other point of view—the point of view of the vast majority who are put to their wits end to secure the necessities of life. Yes, let the people note the facts; and one day soon they will put an end to the protective system which protects the strong and the rich at the expense of the weak and the poor.

A School of Peace to be Founded by Mr. Ginn.
 The Independent: There is no better friend of peace in the United States than Edwin the Boston publisher. His firm has been the foremost one to publish works on Peace, and in many other ways unknown to the general public he has aided the movement whose aim is to substitute law for war. It has long been known among Mr. Ginn's friends that his life's dream was to establish a great agency to work through the schools, colleges and press for universal peace and that he was devoting a great deal of time to the working out of this plan. Last week it was publicly announced that the first steps toward the organization of an international school of peace have been taken, that Mr. Ginn was ready to contribute \$50,000 a year toward its support and ultimately to endow it. We congratulate Mr. Ginn on this generosity and foresight. This is the formative and constructive part of the peace movement. A dollar spent now will go as far as ten a decade hence,

with \$50,000 a year an efficient board of trustees will be able to revolutionize the teachings of peace in our schools and colleges—and thus do more for the peace of the world than a dozen warships. Mr. Ginn shows more statesmanship in this respect than the Congress of the United States.—Dallas News.

And why not a school of peace? For 20 centuries we have had schools for war—which the people of every so-called civilized countries are taxed to support and in many instances taxed to death. Now here comes a man who, without cost to the people, is seeking to eliminate the necessity as well as the thought of war. And why not? Did war ever really bring any gain to the race? Some think so. But why not let the peaceful meth-

ods of arbitration bring far more? It certainly will not cost one-billionth as much; it will be far more civilized; and if it does nought but lift the enormous war debts of the so-called civilized nations of earth, it will be worth while.

A. N. FREEMAN
---Jeweler---
I do High Class Work....
 AT
 Portales Drug Company

L. R. HOUGH
 DENTIST.
 Office in Reese Building over J. L. Leach & Sons Grocery Store.

NEWEST AND FINEST FURNITURE

We Buy in Car Load Lots
 We Pay the Cash for the Goods
 We Can and Will Make the Prices

Drugs, Druggists' Sundries
 Prescriptions Accurately Compounded

Hughes' Crescent Cottage Paints
 Made Right. Look Right. Last Right.

Complete Equipment for Undertaking and Embalming, including New Undertakers' Car; full line of Coffins and Caskets; services of Graduate and Licensed Embalmer; Private Undertaking Parlors.

Ed J. NEER DRUGS AND FURNITURE

Directory of Town of Portales, N. M.
 Hon. W. E. Lindsey, U. S. Land Commissioner, Chairman Board, (Mayor).
 H. B. Ryther, Clerk.
 J. A. Fairly,
 B. Blankenship,
 J. B. Priddy,
 W. O. Oldham.
 Members of Board.
 TRUSTEES.
 J. F. Garmany, Town Physician.
 Enoch Bucher, Town Marshal.
 W. A. Poore, Superintendent of Public Schools.
 C. V. Harris,
 G. L. Reese,
 S. A. Morrison.
 Board of Trustees, Public Schools of Portales.

Church Directory, Town of Portales.
 METHODIST CHURCH SOUTH:
 E. L. Young, Pastor.
 J. A. Fairly, S. S. Superintendent.
 G. W. Carr, Church Clerk.
 BAPTIST CHURCH:
 E. P. Alldredge, Pastor.
 T. M. Laster, S. S. Superintendent.
 W. P. Pitts, Church Clerk.
 PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH:
 Geo. W. Dunlap, Pastor.
 C. O. Leach, Sec. Board of Deacons.
 DISCIPLES CHURCH:
 No pastor at present.
 CATHOLIC CHURCH:
 No settled pastor.

Chamber of Commerce, Town of Portales.
 Judge T. E. Mears, President.
 J. B. Priddy, 1st Vice President.
 J. A. Fairly, 2nd Vice President.
 T. J. Mollinari, Secretary.
 Ben Smith, Treasurer.

When in need of any kind of feed and the best of coal, we have it at all times,
 Phone No. 17
 C. W. Morris & Sons

A Splendid Salary Working For Uncle Sam.
 The Tyler Commercial College of Tyler, Texas, makes a specialty of preparing young people to pass the civil service examination as stenographers, typists, and bookkeepers. These examinations are held in the fall or spring and a number of our students pass them each year. So far as we have been able to ascertain, every one of our graduates who have stood the examination has passed, and every one who has passed has received an appointment. This class of civil service work pays \$900 a year and upward, our students seldom start at less than \$1000 for the first year. This line of civil service work is about the safest work that a young person could pursue. With us they are sure of passing the examination, when they have passed the examination they are sure of a position; when they have the position, they are sure of a good salary; they are also sure of easy hours and good promotion. Make your arrangements now so that you can be ready for the spring examination. Write for full particulars. If you cannot enter in person to take the work, take our course by mail; it is practical, it is thorough, guaranteed to be as recommended or it costs you nothing. For full particulars address Civil Service Dept., Tyler Commercial College, Tyler, Texas.

School Supplies of all kinds
 Portales Drug Co., for cash.
 Call and see Mrs. Seeg's fall line of street hats. All the latest styles.

J. A. FAIRLY, President C. W. MORRIS, Vice Pres. BEN SMITH, Cashier



RAINY DAYS

THEY enter into every life history. No one can hope for fair weather to the journey's end. No sun of prosperity shines perpetually. Cloudbursts of adversity come to all sooner or later. They come when least expected.

Hope for the best and prepare for the worst. Begin to build now the protecting shelter of a Bank Account. It will keep you and yours in comfort and health till the clouds roll by.

A bank account is like a magnet, it attracts the small change you formerly scattered.

The Perpetual Calendar Bank is not only useful but very ornamental in a home. You have the bank—we have the key. By keeping a bank account you will acquire habits of thrift. Every person—young or old—should have one. Call at the bank for particulars.

Portales Bank & Trust Co.
 PORTALES, NEW MEXICO

Kimmons & Van Winkle
 Lumber, Sash, Doors, Shingles, Posts

Two years of successful business in Portales backed up by a life time experience in the Lumber Business. Call at our offices south of the jail and let us figure with you on all kinds of

BUILDING MATERIAL

Portales FURNITURE Emporium

When in need of New or Second Hand Furniture, Coffins, Caskets, Funeral Robes and Embalming, call at the above store, on Main street, near the depot.

Williams & Lawrence
 Phone Number 16

That New Fall Suit

WE HAVE IT
 The Color; The Class of Goods; The Style You Want and

An Absolute Fit.

Why take something that don't please you and don't fit you. Come to see us. We have two lines to select from.

W. D. Schmidt's
U. S. Taylor's

We Also Do Cleaning, Pressing and Mending.

T. E. LANDERS,
 South Side Square

BEANS

Am now on the market for your BEANS
See Me before you Sell
A. G. Troutt
 Opposite Blankenship @ Woodcock's
 Portales, N. Mex.

Portales Lbr. Co.

Now is the time to build your cisterns, and we have the "Best Portland Cement" on the earth for building them with. If you have the money "Come."

G. W. CARR, Mgr.

Joyce Fruit Co.

Roswell, New Mexico
The Big Department Store
 Of The Pecos Valley

Offers at all seasons of the year, many special inducements for your trade. Our immense stock, well selected to meet the requirements of the trade and bought on a strictly cash basis. Ladies' Misses', Children's, Men's and Boys' ready to wear Clothing, Shoes, Hats, Millinery, Wraps of every description, fine Groceries in fact

Everything Good to Eat and Wear

If it's Desirable
JOYCE FRUIT CO.
 Has It

Other Houses: Artesia, Hagerman, Hope, New Mexico and Pecos Texas.
 Special Attention Given to Mail Orders

GLASSES IN TIME SAVE SIGHT

Dr. Hunsberger, our Manager will be at
Neer's Drug Store
 With a complete line of glasses and the most modern methods of examining the Eyes.



Friday and Saturday
November 5th and 6th
Valley Optical Kompany
 316 Main St. Roswell, N. M. We grind lenses on the premises

Osborn & Son

Coal, Grain and Groceries

Wagon Yard Accommodations.
 New Equipment. First Class Accommodations.

Ask your neighbor about Laster coal.

School Supplies of all kinds at **Portales Drug Co.**, for cash.

Mrs. Giddings returned Tuesday from her Northern visit, and the family returned to their claim on Wednesday. We hope they will return to town to remain, later.

If you need a new suit it will pay you to call on T. E. Landers and inspect his large samples before buying.

Who handles the best coal? Laster.

TWIN MILLS
 Hugo Alexander who has been in Roswell the past three months returned to his claim last week.

Clyde Harding returned home this week after being away at work for the past two months.

A baby party was given at the home of Mrs. Lucie Williams Friday evening.

Mr. Ralph Gardner of Rogers paid us a visit this week.

Mrs. Henderson entertained a large crowd of friends at dinner Sunday.

A large crowd attended the dance which was held at the home of Mr. Fenlow Tuesday evening.

GIVENS
 Weather still continues cool and cloudy since the big freeze of October 12th and farmers are kept busy trying to store away their feed stuff.

Miss Basile-Dickbreder is very sick at this writing.

School is progressing nicely at Mt. Vernon under the efficient management of Mrs. Maude Capps.

John Schelkard is very busy re-modeling and fixing up his home.

Rev. J. E. Givens has returned from the south where he has been engaged in personal work for the past two years. We are truly glad to welcome him back to our midst.

Miss Betty Givens is preparing to open a school on the plain.

The coal man—Laster.

Fresh cranberries at Austin's.

The coal that all burns up. Laster.

Nuts and citron for fruit cake at A. B. Austin's.

J. A. Fairley visited the new town of Gallinas the first of the week.

Regular services at the Baptist church next Sunday, October 21st.

Sheriff Bain went to Dallas Monday to visit relatives and to take in the fair.

FOR SALE—A mantel folding bed, as nice as new. Inquire at Herald office.

LOST—Friday evening, imitation Navajo saddle blanket. Finder please return to this office.

We have learned a few things in two years' coal business that we didn't know. Cheap coal the cheapest? No. Laster.

A GOOD painter is needed if you do any serious painting; but he's not more necessary than good paint.

No painter can make, by hand process, so good a paint as Devco Lead and Zinc Paint; the better the painter, the more he knows it.

If your painter doesn't admit it, tell him to try it just once for you. He'll learn something in his business; and you'll get a better job than he's used to giving. Get Devco Lead and Zinc Paint. Rip Jordan Lumber Co., Agent.

METHODIST CHURCH.
 The 1st quarterly conference will convene here 23-24 inst. Rev. B. T. James the presiding elder of Clovis will be here and preach Sunday morning and evening. The public cordially invited.

By and in accordance with a circular letter lately received at this office from Terr. Supt. J. E. Clark, I am instructed to call your attention to the New Mexico School Law relating to the vaccination of school children against small pox. If your clerk has not been supplied with a copy of the new school law, notify this office when one will be furnished him.

Please investigate carefully the above mentioned law.

MRS. S. F. CULBERSON,
 County Superintendent.

RICHLAND
 Health in this community is good. A big boy arrived at Earle Stratton's Sunday morning in time to partake of the big dinner anticipated at Mrs. A. J. Watson's.

Our postmaster went to Portales last week and when he returned there was a young lady in the wagon with him, and he being one of our old bachelors it looked suspicious.

Mrs. Reed, of Mattine, Illinois, is here visiting her sister Mrs. Mufson.

John Lemas of Oregon is visiting his sister, Mrs. Williams.

J. L. Brann who has been teaching a very successful school here has been very sick for a couple of weeks but is better at this writing.

Our Sunday school is progressing nicely. Rev. Page preached for us last Sunday. A large crowd attended.

Our oyster supper which we had a few weeks ago was a success. We had a large crowd and everybody seemed to enjoy themselves. We are glad to see the young people enjoy themselves in this new country.

The last ice cream of the season was enjoyed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Stratton, which was greatly enjoyed by the young as well as the old.

Richland is a very beautiful place to live as well as healthy and if we could only have a good public school and a rain we would be alright.

We have singings at different homes in the neighborhood, which the young people enjoy.

Richard N. Lykins
 NOTARY PUBLIC
 UNITED STATES COMMISSIONER.
 Final Proof, Homestead Applications.
 LYKINS, NEW MEXICO

SAM J. NIXON
 Attorney-At-Law
 Will Practice in All Courts
 Office Opposite the Portales Bank and Trust Company
 Portales, New Mexico

T. E. MEARS
 LAWYER
 Will practice in all courts, Territorial and Federal
 Portales, N. Mex.

Attorney at Law Notary Public
Washington E. Lindsey
 United States Commissioner
 Final Proof and Homestead Applications
 Portales, New Mexico

FRED D. COOKE, M. D.
 Physician and Surgeon
 Office at the Boone Institute
 Phone 125
 Residence at Woodcock place. Phone 55.
 Portales, - - New Mexico

City Barber Shop
 Fred Crosby, Proprietor
 When you want a good shave, hair cut or bath call at Fred's.
 Satisfaction Guaranteed.

S. D. WILLIAMS
 ATTORNEY AT LAW
 Practice in all Courts
 Located in Howards' Office
 Portales, New Mexico

J. W. Tucker
 Contractor and Builder
 Fifteen Years Experience. Plans Sketched and Estimates Given on All Kinds of Buildings.
 Portales, N. Mex.

WONDERLAND THEATRE
 Doors open at 7:30 each evening
ADMISSION 10c
 Matinee for Children every Saturday at 5:30
 Admission 5c
STONE & WILHITE, Props.

DR. JNO. S. PEARCE
 Physician and Surgeon
 Office at Portales Drug Store
 Residence Phone 23
 Portales, New Mexico

William M. Twigg
 The Barber
 First Class work and courteous treatment to all
 Three doors north Portales Hotel
 Portales, N. M.

Ordinance No. 26.
 An Ordinance prohibiting the carrying of Deadly Weapons within the limits of the Town of Portales, New Mexico, and for other purposes.

Be It Ordained by the Board of Trustees of the Town of Portales, New Mexico:

Section 1. Any person who shall carry a deadly weapon, either concealed or otherwise, within the limits of the town of Portales, New Mexico, except it be in his or her residence or upon his or her landed estate, if intoxicating liquors are not sold on any such premises, or in the lawful defense of his or her person, family or property, the same being then and there threatened with danger, or except such carrying be done by legal authority, upon conviction thereof before the Justice of the Peace for said town shall be punished, by a fine of not less than Fifty (\$50.00) Dollars nor more than One Hundred (\$100.00) Dollars, or by imprisonment in the county jail for a period of not less than thirty days nor more than ninety days, or both such fine and imprisonment in the discretion of the court; and any person violating the provisions of this section may be arrested by the Marshal of said town without a warrant.

Passed and ordered printed this 20th day of October, 1909.
 W. E. LINDSEY, Chairman.

Richard N. Lykins
 NOTARY PUBLIC
 UNITED STATES COMMISSIONER.
 Final Proof, Homestead Applications.
 LYKINS, NEW MEXICO

SAM J. NIXON
 Attorney-At-Law
 Will Practice in All Courts
 Office Opposite the Portales Bank and Trust Company
 Portales, New Mexico

T. E. MEARS
 LAWYER
 Will practice in all courts, Territorial and Federal
 Portales, N. Mex.

Attorney at Law Notary Public
Washington E. Lindsey
 United States Commissioner
 Final Proof and Homestead Applications
 Portales, New Mexico

FRED D. COOKE, M. D.
 Physician and Surgeon
 Office at the Boone Institute
 Phone 125
 Residence at Woodcock place. Phone 55.
 Portales, - - New Mexico

City Barber Shop
 Fred Crosby, Proprietor
 When you want a good shave, hair cut or bath call at Fred's.
 Satisfaction Guaranteed.

S. D. WILLIAMS
 ATTORNEY AT LAW
 Practice in all Courts
 Located in Howards' Office
 Portales, New Mexico

J. W. Tucker
 Contractor and Builder
 Fifteen Years Experience. Plans Sketched and Estimates Given on All Kinds of Buildings.
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 Portales, N. M.

For Sale Or Trade

THE FOLLOWING PERSONAL PROPERTY:

SEVEN DEEDED FARMS, 100 ACRES, ETC.

1. Well Improved Place, 70 acres, 4 roomed house sheds and outbuildings, half mile of school.
2. Unimproved 160 Acres, cornering with No. 1, all fenced, 25 acres in cultivation, and well.
3. Improved Farm, half mile from No. 1, house, all fenced, 50 acres in cultivation, well and wind mill.
4. Improved Farm, 17 miles west, all fenced, 85 acres in cultivation, 2 roomed house and well.
5. Improved Farm, 3 miles S.W., 40 acres, lots of shade trees, fenced and all fenced and 50 acres in cultivation.
6. Improved Farm, 8 miles W., 1 mile north, water at 20 feet, in irrigation district, 2 roomed house, well and windmill, 30 acres, in irrigation district, community, 80 acres with water right.
7. Well Improved Farm, 4 miles south of town, irrigation belt, 25 acres, 2 roomed house, water right, good house and sheds, fenced and cross fenced, 20 acres, in irrigation district.

THREE GOOD RESIDENCES, 2 roomed house, From \$1000 to \$2200 value, 1000 sq. ft. Lots and Blocks and 2 Business Houses.

For further particulars call upon or write, referring by numbers, to

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 CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER
 Portales, N. M.

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CONCRETE WORK

We do all kinds of Concrete Work.
 Let us figure on your next job.

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Portales Bakery & Confectionery
 A. B. AUSTIN, Proprietor
 Fresh Bread, Cakes, Pie, Rolls, etc., Every Day
 Candies, Fruits and Nuts. Portales, New Mexico

ARCH
 Preaching every third Sunday by Rev. Falkner, Baptist preacher. The Methodist have service on the Fourth Sunday.

Drewy Leckliter has been working for Stallall this week saving feed stuff.

Grandpa Turner and Mr. Foster made a business trip down to Redland Thursday, coming back Saturday. Mr. Turner has a place down there and contemplates moving to it real soon.

Dad Faggard come down last week and relieved Grandpa Turner of a few cows at a good price.

Mr. Nichols will make near one hundred tons of headstaple. This does not sound bad for dry farming, does it?

The young people enjoyed a singing at Mr. and Mrs. Nichols' Sunday night.

Just received a full assortment of best candles at A. B. Austin's.

The Woman's club wishes to thank the public for the liberal manner in which they responded to their first Young Pumber, assuring them that they will enjoy each succeeding number of which due notice will be given when they appear.

Program for next meeting of **Woman's Club**. Subject—**The Attitude of Religious Opinion in the colleges of the present day.**

- I. Articles in the Cosmopolitan Magazine.
- May number, Mrs. Stone. June number, Mrs. Nixon. July number, Mrs. Williamson. August number, Mrs. Lindsey.
- II. Discussion on paper, Mrs. Oldham.
- III. Discussion on paper, Mrs. Culbertson. Mrs. Allredge, leader.
- Mrs. G. M. WILLIAMSON, Secy.
- J. C. Neico of Bethel, N. M. brought the Herald a radish Saturday that weighed 7 1/4 lbs. This radish was raised by irrigation which goes to prove that irrigation helps the cause.
- A. B. Austin has purchased a new delivery wagon and is now able to deliver anything that is in his line of business promptly to his customers.
- If you bought a radish from A. B. Austin...

HOLLOWAY, NEW MEXICO

What It Is, What It Has, and What Those Who Have Seen It Think of It As a Town and of Its Advantages

One Hundred Million Feet Merchantable Pine and Spruce Timber. Two Sawmills. Six Copper Mines. Two Lead Mines. 300,000 Acres Free Government Land in one of the Richest Valleys of New Mexico, all of Which is Open for Filing. Free Timber for Fire Wood. Fine Water

Owners and Promoters of Holloway. J. A. Fairly, President Portales Bank & Trust Co.; Ben Smith, Cashier Portales Bank & Trust Co.; B. J. Reagan, Treasurer Roosevelt County; R. A. Bain, Sheriff Roosevelt County; E. P. Alldredge, Pastor Baptist Church, Portales; W. H. Garrett, Real Estate Dealer, Portales; R. G. Bryant, Mine Operator, Bluefield, W. Va.; Coe Howard, Real Estate Dealer, Portales; F. F. Bain, Ranchman, Holloway, N. M.; J. M. Holloway, Postmaster, Holloway, N. M.

HOLLOWAY NEW MEXICO.

THE LOCATION: WHERE IT IS

The town of Holloway, New Mexico, is situated in a beautiful mountain cove, about midway between Torrance, on the north, and Carrizosa on the south, on the El Paso & Southwestern Railway (Rock Island), in Lincoln county, New Mexico. Holloway is also about 200 miles north of El Paso, Texas, and about 150 miles south of Albuquerque, New Mexico. The railway station is designated Gallinas at present, but will likely be changed at an early date to Holloway, in keeping with the name of the post office, for the reason that another town in a different section of the territory bears the name of Gallinas and the change will necessarily save confusion.

THE RESOURCES: WHAT IT HAS

The resources of the country round about Holloway are indeed remarkable. We call attention briefly to the following things which speak for themselves. There is at Holloway, New Mexico:

1.—RAILROAD FACILITIES

The Rock Island railway, leased and operated under the name of the El Paso & Southwestern railway, runs four passenger trains through Holloway each day in addition to a large number of freight, all making the large center of trade at El Paso on the one side and Albuquerque on the other, within a few hours.

2.—BUILDINGS AND TOWN ENTERPRISES

Holloway has a post office, general store, pump house, railway station and section house, saw mill, three or four residences and a waste company recently organized and capitalized at \$8000. Also school house the building of which is used for church services as well as for school.

3.—ALTITUDE, CLIMATE AND SEASONS

Holloway has an altitude of 6000 feet above sea level; is one of the healthiest spots in the United States; is visited by heavy snows throughout the winter, a spring shower or snows in March and April and constant and unflagging summer showers in July, August and September. The heavy snows

are plowed into underground cisterns, constructed at a very small cost, and stored there for drinking water—and it is the very best. The summer rains come at floods and the mountains, by means of a series of two or three turning plows, are directed downward to large surface tanks built by the farmers and in this way furnish an abundance of the best stock water and also water for irrigating large acreages when desired. In addition, wells are sunk when desired and an abundance of water found at a depth of 180 feet.

4.—GOVERNMENT LANDS

A careful estimate discloses the fact that there is sufficient vacant government land for 400 homesteads round about Holloway. Indeed but three or four settlements, apart from some land scripied by the cattlemen, have been made; and all this vast acreage of as fine soil as can be found on earth, lies there untouched. Much of it, and perhaps the best of it, lies upon top of the mesas which are smooth and unbroken and gently sloping toward the valleys. These mesas are covered with the finest grass and crown d with sufficient cedar and piñon timber for all the posts and much of the fire timbers for life time, although great areas are without brush of any kind and spread out in beautiful grass carpeted prairies. The descents from the mesas to the valleys are for the most part covered with post and fire timbers, but too much broken to be farmed. The valleys are many, both large and small. The valley soil is perhaps as rich as that of the mesas; but the sheep and cattle have pastured out the grass in some instances. The character of the soil differs in different localities; but for the most part, it is the richest "light land," of a brownish chocolate color and sticks when wet. Here surrounded by the most beautiful mountain scenery one can select his homestead out of thousands of acres of the best land on earth.

5.—BUILDING MATERIAL

Perhaps no place on earth possesses greater wealth of building material than can be found within a radius of 5 miles round

about Holloway. There are enough cedar fence posts within 4 miles of Holloway to fence an ordinary county and on almost every 150 acres enough post timbers are growing to furnish the homestead with fenceposts for a lifetime to come. In the Gallinas mountains, five miles out from Holloway, there are 26,000,000 feet of merchantable pine and spruce timber, in what is known as the Gallinas Forest Reserve, all of which must be marketed at Holloway. And there are sufficient fire timbers, including the dead and fallen trees in the reserve, to furnish fire wood to all the people who may ever settle around Holloway. In addition to this, there is a limitless supply of the best builders sandstone; also some limestone; and it is estimated that the black and red granite fields within 5 to 7 1/2 miles of Holloway cover a thousand acres of ground.

6.—MINING INDUSTRIES

The Gallinas mountains, 5 miles out of Holloway, is one solid mine of iron, copper, lead, zinc, silver and gold ores. Assays of the lead ores found here have shown 47 per cent. Eight car loads of this ore have been shipped from one of these mines which assayed an average of 40 per cent of lead with small per cent of silver, copper and lime.

The Red Cedar and Dead Wood shafts—both on one mining claim—recently sold for \$140,000. The Colorado Coal & Iron company now hold an option on the iron mines of these mountains and have announced their intention of beginning their development at any early date, in which case a spur of the Rock Island railway will be built out to their property. The Buchhorn shaft copper mine—sold recently for \$15,000. The red and black granite fields, within 5 to 7 1/2 miles of Holloway cover perhaps 1000 acres of ground and no one can even approximate a valuation of these quarries. Indeed the development of the mining industries round about Holloway has hardly begun. Hundreds of mines just as rich as those mentioned, have never even been filed on as yet.

7.—CATTLE AND SHEEP INDUSTRIES

The cattle and sheep industries around Holloway began at

an early date. Rock Grumbles, who has about 700 head of cattle at present, began operations in this community some seventeen years ago, while Lovelace Brothers, sheepmen, have carried on their ranching interests here for fifteen years and have 20,000 sheep at present. Following these pioneers came Bob Owens, who is twelve miles south, in the Gallo Canyon, and who, along with his father, Mr. Zeb Owens, has 35,000 head of sheep and perhaps 100 head of cattle. Hol Herring, who came to this section some five years since and settled on the west side of the Gallinas mountains, now owns 800 to 1,000 head of blooded cattle which he finds a paying investment. Spence, Wilson & Company are perhaps the leading sheepmen of the community, running more than 40,000 head of sheep. Nicano Trujillo, the only Mexican ranchman in the community, has 18,000 head of sheep. Round Tree also has large ranching interests here, running between 8,000 and 10,000 head of sheep. While Mr. Lacy another of the old timers has been successful in both cattle and farming industries for the past 17 years. He now has 1000 head or more of blooded cattle. Five years since the firm of Atkinson & Sons began handling sheep on shares and now own at least 7,000 head of sheep. Besides these we should mention Stroops Brothers, who have been here four years and have some four or five hundred head of cattle; Hoby & Vermillion, who have been here two years and have perhaps 250 head of cattle; W. T. Crabtree, who came about the same time and who has near 500 head of cattle; Corn Brothers, who run about 9,000 head of sheep. To sum up, there are at least a dozen to fifteen large ranches about Holloway with perhaps 200,000 sheep and 5,000 head of cattle. And yet the range in many parts of the community is absolutely untouched. It is expected that the Rock Island railway will put in stock yards and a wool depot at Holloway, in the near future, and that this will become one of the chief shipping points on the road.

8.—SETTLERS

At present there are not over thirty settlers within ten miles

of Holloway, and so far as we were able to ascertain, all but a half dozen of these are ranchmen. The people, moreover, are almost altogether white people, there being but one or two Mexican families in the community. The country is all new and undeveloped, awaiting the coming of the homesteader.

9.—FARMING INDUSTRY

Until the past three or four years absolutely nothing had been done to develop the farming industry about Holloway. And even now only a beginning has been made. Yet even this beginning has proved beyond a peradventure of a doubt that any and everything can be produced on the farm at Holloway which can be grown anywhere in an altitude of 6,000 feet. Corn, wheat, barley, millet, oats, all kinds of garden vegetables, alfalfa, maize and kafir—all these have been and are being grown with splendid success. Mr. Ledbetter made \$30.00 an acre this year on millet and even more on his oat crop. Others have done equally well, as will be seen by their own personal statements, which we submit herewith.

10.—DAY LABOR

As soon as the mines start up again, hundreds of men will be given work at from \$2.00 to \$3.50 a day. The ranches pay \$30.00 per month and board. The saw mill pays \$2.00 per day for efficient help. One family may make as high as \$12.00 per day, gathering piñon nuts. The rock crusher, nine miles below Holloway, employs 150 to 400 men. The Holloway Townsite Company expects to organize a development company in the near future to develop the mines and the rock and granite quarries.

11.—HUNTING AND RECREATION

It is but a few miles south of Holloway to the high mountains and natural range of big game, including bear, deer, turkey, etc. It is but twenty miles to Jicarilla, where one can look upon the ruins of the cliff dwellers. And it is less than thirty-five miles, to the west, to the prehistoric city of Cebera, with its eight-story Pueblo building, which is one of the wonders of the prehistoric age.

NEW ENTERPRISES NEEDED.

Holloway needs:

- 1.—Four hundred homestead settlers who will come to stay and build up the country.
- 2.—Twenty dairymen to launch a skimming station and later on a creamery.
- 3.—More experienced saw mill men who will push along the work, already begun, of developing and marketing the lumber interests of Holloway.
- 4.—A development company who will organize and begin immediately the development of the granite and sandstone quarries, as well as the great mining industries of the community.
- 5.—Another and larger general merchandise store.
- 6.—A wholesale and retail meat market.

SOME PERSONAL QUESTIONS.

- 1.—Do you want to select a homestead for yourself, where you can have FIRST CHOICE out of thousands upon thousands of acres of the best land on earth? You can find it at Holloway (Gallinas).
 - 2.—Would you like 320 acres of the best land, where you have your fire wood without cost and easy to get; where your water would cost little or nothing, and where you would have all kinds of building materials within five miles of you and at the lowest cost? You can find it at Holloway, N. M.
 - 3.—Would you like to be able to file on a good mineral claim of some sort, in addition to your homestead? You can find it at Holloway, New Mexico.
 - 4.—Would you like to get into a country where you could farm some and have an unlimited range for some fine blooded cattle, horses, hogs or milk cows? You can find it at Holloway, New Mexico.
 - 5.—Would you like to join with some neighbors in the dairy business, where you have the finest range and all the conditions for such a business? You can find it at Holloway, New Mexico.
 - 6.—Would you like to get in on the ground floor of one of the best and cheapest townsite propositions in New Mexico? You can find it at Holloway, New Mexico.
- For further information address The Holloway Townsite Company, Portales, or Holloway, N. M.

What Holloway People Say--Some Statements of Men Who Live There

I have only been here two years, and according to all the old timers they have been about the best in a long time. Still there was a whole lot of produce made, and I am satisfied that with properly preparing of the land and good cultivation we can raise as fine crops of everything adapted to the country as anywhere. Corn, cane, oats, wheat, barley, millet, beans, potatoes, and all kinds of garden vegetables do fine here. And this is one of the healthiest places in the world. When I came here I was almost dead, and my doctor told me my days were numbered to about 90. So I landed here on the lift, and now I am in as fine health as anyone could wish for. Such things as chills and fevers are unknown here, and there is but very little sickness of any kind. There are plenty of as fine lands here as in Texas or Oklahoma to be had for the filing. A horse wearing a home can be by just coming out and filing.

This is my second year in New Mexico. I have made as much money and enjoyed as good health since I have been here as I ever did anywhere. Have farmed some, but did not get my crops in as good condition as I should, owing to the sod land that was used. Notwithstanding the dry season this year, I made three-fourths of a ton of oats and millet hay per acre. Am well satisfied and expect to stay here, as I believe there is a great future for this country.

G. T. GOLDSON.

I have been in this country for eleven years, and, while I am in the saw mill business, I have seen some as fine crops grown here as anywhere. Wheat, corn, oats, barley and potatoes do well; also most kinds of garden truck. There is no doubt that one can make a good living farming here, if he will work; and at the same time he can secure a good home of 180 acres of land.

I have been in this part of New Mexico about eight years, and will say that I like it better than any other part. I have had perfect health, and been able to work every day. Have been farming on a small scale and have raised as fine stuff as I ever saw raised anywhere. Ranching is a good business here; all kinds of stock winter well here without being fed. We have nice timber near by for sawmill work, which makes fine lumber for building purposes. One important thing, we have plenty of good fire wood handy—such as juniper, cedar and piñon. Anyone will find that they can live easier here with less work than any other place. Come and try it.

J. H. PERRY.

I have been in New Mexico for four years and have seen a good deal of the West. This country is my choice. Have been at Holloway two years. The climate is fine and the most beautiful in

the world. There are no gnats or mosquitos. There has been but little farming done here and that was in a very rude way. There is a great future for the farmer in this county. I have not farmed any myself but tried gardening and have found it a good success. We have a school and would be glad to see more people come so we could have a bigger and better one.

B. J. RODGERS.

I have been in New Mexico two years and am well satisfied. I have done but little farming but am well satisfied with it. This year I made at the rate of \$4.00 per acre off of beans, and from one-half pound of buckwheat seed down. I have never raised out 70 pounds of any seed, besides wheat, oats and alfalfa and always wanted more to be gathered.

W. G. MASON.

I have spent 26 years in New Mexico. It is unnecessary to

say that I think better of this country than any other, else I would have gone elsewhere. I have been raising stock and farming. I have made failures in farming and in every instance it has been my fault in not working the crop, and not for the want of seasons. I have grown as good crops here as I ever saw anywhere except on irrigated farms.

REASTUS LACEY.

Portales, N. M., Oct. 19, '09. After examining the proposition offered by the Holloway Townsite Company, I purchased two business lots, and am convinced that Holloway will be a good town.

S. D. WILLIAMS,

Attorney at Law.

October 19, '09.

To whom it may concern: This is to certify that I did the surveying for the Holloway Townsite Co., and also some preliminary surveying on the government land, and can only say

there is plenty of fine agricultural land for at least five hundred families.

(Signed) W. F. TALLANT.

Roosevelt County Surveyor. Subscribed and sworn to before me this the 19th day of October, 1909.

BASCOM HOWARD,

Notary Public.

My commission expires January 15th, 1911.

K. S. Lykins, of Cannel City, Ky., a timber inspector for Ohio & Kentucky railway, also mining inspector for Kentucky Block Cannel Coal Co., has purchased lots in Holloway and is making preparations to locate there and engage in the mining and lumber business.

J. A. Fairly, President of the Portales Bank and Trust Company, left Portales, for Holloway Monday, October 19th, with the view of putting in a bank at Holloway.

ROCKY CLIFF COAL COMPANY

THE FAMOUS ROCKY CLIFF COAL

\$4.00 - 5.75 - \$7.00 TON

2000 pounds for a ton.

TELEPHONE 53

WEST END RAILROAD SWITCH

PORTALES, N. M.

The Value of Education

(Continued from first page)

We do not need to be mothers or teachers in order to work for God and for good on the impressionable minds and souls of children; we have but to look for opportunities. They are all about us. There are children at our very doors who are hungering for knowledge, for a chance to do something, to learn something, to be trained in definite lines, and it is often knowledge that we can give them.

Education is not merely book learning; it is not only what is gained in the course of study in the schools. "Its roots are deep as the earth itself and its branches wide as the skies." It begins in the cradle, it ends only at the grave, if indeed it ends then.

"So many worlds, So much to do, So little time, Such things to see," says Terrence.

So much to do all about us, in the town, in the country, here, there and everywhere, chances, opportunities. Oh! how CAN we be idle? How can we, as Christians, sit still and reprove at our own misfortunes or lack of things we want, when we have health and strength, God's sunshine and pure air; when His smile rests upon us, His arm is around and beneath us, and He gives us the chance, the privilege to work for Him.

Education means to lead out and up and on the God given powers of the child. It does not mean to threaten, to scold, to frighten and to force the tender plants about us.

"He who checks the child with terror, Stops its play and stills its song, Not alone commits an error, But a grievous moral wrong."

Would you stop the flowing river, Thinking it would cease to flow? Onward must it flow forever, Better teach it WHERE to go."

So the child must be taught by the father, the mother, the teacher, the preacher and the friend.

What we give out in kindness, in charity, in efficiency, in knowledge, in skill, is reproduced in their lives. We teach by word, example and precept. "Our lives are open epistles, known and read of all men."

As women we have more opportunities than the sterner sex to make the future men and women of our country what they ought to be. As mothers we enjoy a privilege that is God-given and should draw us closer to Him and make us consecrated, and while we, in our separate spheres and in different ways, do all we can, let us regard with respect and admiration the great army of teachers who so zealously work for the cause in which they are engaged.

A president of a southern college said to a body of them: "Teachers, magnify your calling. It is of God. You are preachers of the gospel of education, which is the gospel of light, life and love. As the disciples came to the great Master to hear His words, so do the children of today come to you to be taught. Your influence for good or evil, more than that of any one else, will 'roll from soul to soul and grow forever and forever.'"

As mothers and as patrons we should co-operate with them, for only in the double work of home and school can the best results be reached.

The parents ought to know personally the teachers, and the teacher should know the child

through the mother's eyes. The good of the child is the only consideration that should have any place in a parent's thoughts and purpose.

Only educated people can be good citizens and the best citizens are those who have the best education, along the three lines of physical, mental and moral, or shall I say spiritual training? Train the child's body, his mind and his heart.

Train his body. Teach him it is the temple of God, that he has no right to defile it with whiskey, tobacco, stimulants and improper food and medicine. Teach him to observe the laws of hygiene and good health, and that it is a sin to do otherwise. Train his fingers to do useful, honest work and not to be ashamed of it. In the schools of our cities there are special drills for the training of the five senses, as it is recognized that those who make shipwreck of their lives might have been saved if they had been taught to use their senses accurately and well.

The world wants good workers. A plow is ever ready for skillful fingers, eyes and ears.

Train the mind and the soul. The world wants thinkers, workers, men and women of heart and brain. They are needed in legislative halls, in the governor's chair, in the city council, on the school board, in the editor's room, and among the voters of our land.

The men who have the elective franchise should be men of sense, of education, of thought.

When pulpit, press, home and school work in harmony and unite their efforts for the children's education along many lines; then and not till then will our citizenship be what it should be. The destiny of the nation lies in the hands of the preachers, editors, teachers and parents of today, but more especially with the parents. As they lead and train the children so will they be in the years to come.

Let us as Christians be alive to the needs of the hour, awake to our duties, and vitally interested in the young lives about us.

SAN JUAN COUNTY WINS FIRST PRIZE.

San Juan county, the home of big red apples, as well as other fruits and some of the finest agricultural products New Mexico can raise, carried off the honor in the agriculture display at the twenty-ninth fair, winning first prize of \$200 for the best county exhibit.

Otero county, which made a display fully as good as San Juan county, except in quantity, was awarded second prize, and Bernalillo county third prize.

The fourth prize went to Curry county, which made an exhibit of dry farming products, the best ever shown at any territorial fair, while McKinley and Valencia counties were given honorable mention.—Tribune Citizen.

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LIQUOR BUSINESS GETS BLACK EYE.

Eddy County's Grand Jury Investigates Cause of Crime, and Cost of Whiskey Traffic.

Artesia (Dry) and Carlsbad (Wet) Compared.

The following, taken from the Artesia Advocate, presents the 4th item of the recent Eddy County Grand Jury's report. We read:

Cause of Crime.

"4. The grand jurors have made an investigation as to the cause of crime within the limited time of so doing. We find that more than one-half the crime committed within the County of Eddy is a direct result of the liquor traffic, and while we appreciate that the expenses to the county of the prosecution of offenses is inconsiderable in comparison with the evil of having such crime committed within this district, yet from this standpoint we call the court's attention to the fact that the liquor traffic is a very unprofitable one from a financial point of view notwithstanding the licenses paid."

Artesia and Carlsbad Compared.

"For a comparison, we will take the towns of Carlsbad and Artesia, each of said towns being about the same population. The town of Artesia has prohibited the liquor traffic within the limits thereof. The town of Carlsbad has three saloons, in the town of Carlsbad. For the quarter ending July 1 the expenses to the county for justice of the peace fees alone were \$168.46. For the same period the expenses to the county for the town of Artesia for the justice of the peace fees were \$8.95. For the quarter ending Sept. 30, 1909, in the town of Carlsbad the expenses to the county for justice of the peace fees were \$234.65, and for the same period the expense for justice of the peace fees in the town of Artesia were nothing."

Cost of Liquor Traffic to County

"We further find that the expense to the county by reason of the justice of the peace fees is not the only expenses connected with the offenses tried in that court, but the additional burden is placed upon the county of boarding prisoners sentenced in the justice of the peace court for petty offenses, and we respectfully call the attention of the people of Carlsbad to this condition of affairs and recommend that the board of town trustees of the town of Carlsbad submit to the voters of that town the proposition of prohibiting the sale of intoxicating liquors within its limits."

Now isn't that a shame? My friend, Jno. Luther Nokes and all the hirelings of the brewers, together with all regular saloon "Billies" have been going up and down the earth telling the natives that saloons were great townbuilders and that the grass would simply grow on the main streets of any town that had no better sense than to ask the saloons—and their attendant evils, the gambling dives and the brothels—to get out. And here comes a grand jury along and shows by actual facts and figures that the saloons at Carls-

bad are costing the county three or four times the revenue they pay back to the county; indeed that they are a real and serious financial burden to the county and should be voted out as speedily as possible! And Artesia, after voting the saloons out, is having the nerve to actually live and grow, overtaking and threatening now to outstrip her older sister town, Carlsbad; although the older sister town has acted more discreetly and continues pouring \$15,000 yearly of hard-earned money into the coffers of the mighty town-builders otherwise known as the saloon-keepers, and receiving by way of return the license fees, also the expense bills of prosecuting, feeding and guarding the splendid examples of American citizenship which the liquor business either imports or manufactures in every one of the great model cities which they build! Is it not a wonder that the court, who was none other than Judge Wm. H. Pope, had not corrected these well-intentioned but misinformed grand jurors, on the spot; that this erroneous conception get no further? But we are told that he did not, and that he went so far as to publicly commend the report! What? Saloons a financial burden to a community; the direct cause of half the crimes committed against the state, and not necessary to build a good, clean town! Shades of Anheuser-Busch! How are we going to build a town, if we go to work and drive out the saloon man, the gambler and "the strange woman"? Haven't they practically "run" the municipal machinery of most of the big cities for years? And if we run them out, what will become of this mighty nation of ours, which these unselfish patriots have builded? And then where is all our "personal liberty"?

Well, congratulations, grand-jurymen! It makes one glad to be called a citizen of New Mexico, to read a report like that. And one of these days Carlsbad, Roswell and Clovis will invite the saloon man and the gambler and the strange woman to pass on, and with their passing, a new day will come to Eastern New Mexico.

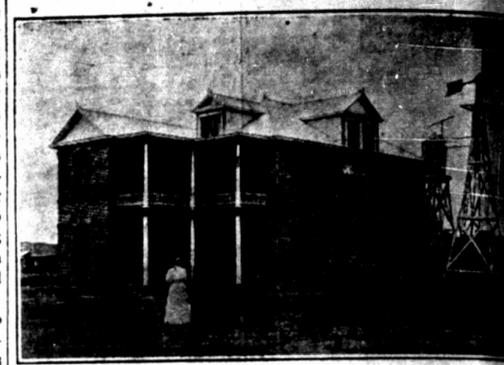
DEATH OF CHARLES L. MILLHUFF.

(From Artesia Advocate.)

During his stay of one year among us, though debarred from many of the ordinary duties and pleasures of life, Charles Millhuff, was an inspiration to all who knew him, so his death Sunday morning, while not unexpected came as a shock and a loss to his friends in Artesia.

Strong in character and intellect, quiet and unassuming in manner, always patient and cheerful, in death as in life, his coming and going among us, must leave their impress upon the community at large, and especially upon those who were fortunate enough to know him intimately.

Charles Millhuff was born in Portsmouth, Ohio, Dec. 12, 1869. A large part of his life was spent in Chicago until eight years ago, when he was stricken with pneumonia, from the effects of which he never recovered. In 1901 he came to Alamogordo, N. M., where he was



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married July 30th, 1902, to Miss Ina Gale of Chicago, who with their two children, Louise and Gale, survive him.

The funeral occurred from the family residence Tuesday afternoon, conducted by Reverends Nicholas and E. P. Alldredge, his pastor Rev. A. E. Boyd being unable to be present on account of illness.

T. E. Landers carries the most up to date tailoring samples of the season.

Call at the S. E. Moore gallery and see some late samples done in the new process.

ESTRAYED or STOLEN

A bay pony, 6 yrs. old. Branded L on right shoulder. Three white feet, star in forehead.

G. A. LAW.