# Rohert Tee Ghzerver

ol. 69, No. 19

& 3:10

CAN

43c

10c

39c

59c

ANS

29c

25c

ay

Robert Lee, Coke County, Texas, Thursday, October 15, 1959

Single Copy Seven Cents

## AX VALUATION OR COUNTY UP NE MILLION \$

Coke County's tax valuations almost a million dollars er last year, according to reds in the office of Paul Good, eriff and tax assessor-collector. Total assessed value in 1958 was 1997,235, compared to this ar's total of \$25,989,065.

Practically all of the increase is e to oil development in the new A. B. (Menielle Penn) field orthwest of Robert Lee.

Humble Oil & Refining Co. is the ggest producer in the new field its county valuation jumped m \$4.142,080 last year to \$5,-360 for 1959, a gain of more an 11/2 million dollars.

Sun Oil Co., still the county's ggest taxpayer, had its assessed aluation raised about \$230,000 to total of \$6,773,710.

Sun's total tax bill this year is 87.013 which includes school taxfor the Silver district. There little school tax included in umble's tax statement which imped from \$85,829 a year ago IN PAST YEAR \$116,420 this year.

Only tax increase in the county the Precinct 1 road bond levy hich went up to 28 cents and Il bring in \$43,587 tax money.

All outstanding road bonds in precinct are to be retired in years, including the recent isof \$150,000 for Robert Lee pav-

Precinct 2 (Bronte) has a road nd levy of 35 cents and 24 cents levied in Precinct 3 (Edith) for ying off road bonds.

County taxes are now due and vable and a 3% discount may be on state and county taxes id during October Poll tax reipts may also be secured when ying property taxes.

P-TA MEETING OCT. 20

The P-TA regular meeting set this week has been postponed cause of the junior high football me Thursday night. The new le is next Tuesday, Oct. 20, at 30 in the school auditorium. Hoer Jordan Jr. of San Angelo will eak. He is business manager of n Angelo College. An entertainent feature will be the 4th grade mphonette band directed by s. Jeff Dean. A social hour and freshments will follow the pro-

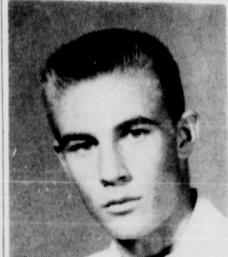
## ilver Indians ome Thursday or Grid Battle

Although the Steers have an en date this week, there will be HOSP ball excitement in Robert Lee eleven. Game time is 7'30. mas dismissed. close scrap is in prospect. L. F. Gholson dismissed. er has been active all fall and Caulder. made a fine showing.

nte 28-6, but Bronte had some coe dismissed. is boys out because of scholasdifficulties.

each Guy Wheeler says his iel admitted. is in good shape and that mond Kincaid is back in the Tommy Payton dismissed. as a wingback.

obert Lee junior high squad admitted. Callaway and Chester Dowell. J. C. Cobb dismissed.



DONNY ROBERTSON is the new president of the Robert Lee Chapter of Future Farmers of America. The son of Mrs. Bonetia Robertson, Donny is a high school senior.

## BANK DEPOSITS JUMP \$300,000

nearly \$300,000 in deposits during its money. However, the robbers the past year, according to the did not have to break into it as

Last year's called statement on Both machines were owned by in a condensed statement printed or no loss. elsewhere in this newspaper.

brought the Robert Lee State front door was broken to gain en-Bank's totals to a new high of trance. Only the cigarette ma-\$1,881,687. During the past year chine was molested there. It was loans have also increased more broken into and the money taken. than \$30,000 to \$638,518.

NEW DIRECTORS

place in the list of stockholders the board.

were Vaughan S. Davis, H. C. Al-

Vaughan is the successful owner machine. of Sun Grocery at Silver.

Wayne Smith. Mrs. Russell re- clues are slim. tains a small block of bank stock formerly owned by her husband.

Officers of the bank are G. C. Allen, president; Wm. H. Allen, vice president; Willis Wayne Smith, cashier; Gladys Waldrop, assistant cashier.

arsday night, when Silver In- Oct. 6 - L. F. Gholson, Mrs. as tangle with the local junior C. H. Millican admitted. Pat Lo-

ever and Robert Lee young- Oct. 7 - Mrs. Della Freeman, s battled to a 6-6 tie at Silver Mrs. J. W. Kinsey admitted. Mrs. Duple of weeks ago and an- C. H. Millcan, E. D. Ackerman,

was the only game Robert Oct. 8 — Oscar Collett admithas played this year, while ted. Daughter born to Mrs. Doyle

Oct. 9 - Mrs. W. B. Clift adweek Silver defeated mitted. Oscar Collett, Henry Bris-

Oct. 10 - Tommy Payton, Mrs. Oct. 10 - Tommy Payton, Mrs. New Mercury
Oscar Collett, Mrs. John McDan-

Oct. 12 - Mrs. Joe Dodson Sr.

IN GUIDED MISSILE WORK

and children, Valorie and David, with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Sheppard. Floyd was appointed to a civil service position last summer and recently returned from a 12-weeks training course at Redstone Arsenal, Huntsville, Ala. He is to be stationed with the 4th Sam Support Detachment at Bergstrom AFB at Austin. Floyd previously served a 4-year enlistment in the Air Force. The Sheppards purchased a new home in Austin at 1510 Payne St.

#### **Burglars Hit** Varnadore Cafe, Conoco Station

Varnadore Cafe and the nearby Conoco Station were burglarized Monday night. Entrance to the! which was pried open.

A fancy juke box was badly daopen the machine to get to the had not been opened for a week. time.

The cigarette vending machine Robert Lee State Bank gained was also opened and relieved of official statement called for Octo- they found a key in the cash draw-

Sept. 24, showed deposits of \$1,- Tex Keel of Colorado City, who 452, 963, compared with the new was due to service the machines The Observer that the water situfigure of \$1,743,439 which appears Tuesday. Varnadores report little

At the Conoco station, owned by The increased deposits have Poy and Joe Ross, a glass in the Some small change in the cash register was overlooked and a

night and he saw nobody around Henry Briscoe sold his bank town. Roy Ross said he closed

Vaughan Davis was elected a also used to reach the coin boxes ed up and painted. Roy Wyatt is sion. director to succeed Mr. Briscoe. in the music box and cigarette helping City Secretary Jimmy Ma-

## Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sheppard Menard Defeats Robert Lee By Score of Austin visited here last week Of 41-0; Steers Are Idle This Week with his parents Mr. and Mrs. A

was not a conference affair.

The visitors had a great gridiron machine with a trio of out- the final period and a short time standing backfield performers in later recovered a fumble on the Fullback Billy Castleberry, Half- Steer 2 and went for another TD. back Sie Rhea Ellis and Quarterback Curtis Leggett. Menard has a good record this season and is hoping to trim Junction this week.

The Steers played sloppy ball ly in as many Menard touchdowns. Early in the contest a punt to Robert Lee was fumbled Menard took over on the 5 and scored on the next play.

Kenneth Wink brought the next cafe was through a rear door kickoff back 40 yards to the Menard 45. A short time later Menard recovered another Steer maged when the burglars pried fumble and marched 70 yards to their second TD. A third touchcoin box. A considerable amount own and a 1-point conversion gave of money had accumulated, as it the visitors a lead of 19-0 at half

In the third period Gary Ledbetter intercepted a Menard pass in midfield. Richard Sims completed a pass to Paul Tinkler for Wildlife Group a 1st down on the Yellowjacket 20

WATER SITUATION IS O. K.

Mayor W. D. McAdams advises State Health Department to operate temporarily without a licensed Recent changes have taken candy machine was not molested. called in to make an inspection of and prepare the barbecue supper. Constable Ollie Roe, who serves the water system and the supply and two new directors are now on as nightwatch, said it was a quiet was found to be satisfactory. The Tom Green health unit will conmove will be made.

Robert Lee Steers were defeated yard line. Two line plays and 41-0 by the Menard high school two pass attempts failed to make Yellowjackets here Friday night. required yardage and the ball The game was just about as one- went to Menard on their 15. The sided as the score indicates. It Steers never got within striking distance again.

Menard tallied again to open Menard intercepted a pass in midfield and went from there to score again and picked three more points on a field goal near the end of the game. They made six and three fumbles resulted direct- touchdowns, converted two points and a 3-point field goal for a total of 41 points.

BRONTE LICKS HERMLEIGH

Bronte Longhorns added further to their prestige and made them loop favorites in defeating Hermleigh Cardinals 44-0. Bronte plays Loraine Saturday night in a homecoming game.

Eldorado downed Trent 35-14 and Loraine lost to Stanton 48-6.

Robert Lee has an off date this week, as does Hermleigh. Roby plays at Trent and Eldorado tackles Big Lake.

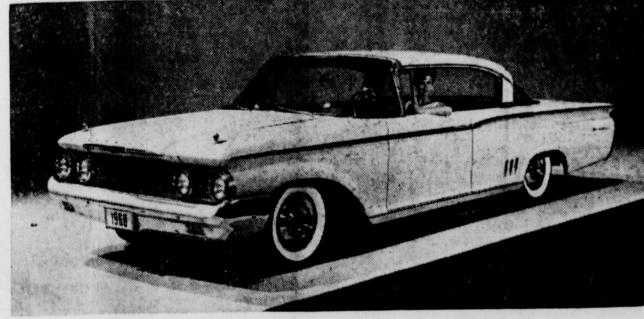
## **Annual Meeting** At Oak Cr. Lake

As announced last week the anation in Robert Lee is functioning nual meeting and barbecue of the all right. After Water Supt. Sam Coke Game Management Associ-Jay was relieved of his duties Oct. ation will be held Thursday. Oct. 1, permission was granted by the 15, at 5 p.m. near the Walter Stapp home on the north side of Oak Creek Lake south of Blackwell.

Mr. Stapp, caretaker at the superintendent. The Tom Green lake, and a committee from the County Health Department was Blackwell area will serve as hosts

The program will be short. A wildlife film is to be shown by a representative of the Texas Game and Fish Commission. Also Dr. stock and resigned as a director. his station after midnight and it tinue to supervise the water sys- Leo Merrill, of the Sonora experi-Purchasers of the Briscoe stock was opened at 6 Tuesday morning, tem here and four water samples ment station, will discuss wildlife There was evidence that a small, are being sent there each week for and livestock on the range. The len, Cumbie Ivey Sr. and J. P. iron bar, similar to a tire tool, tests. Mayor McAdams says the new trespass law and mandatory was used in prying the doors and waterworks plant has been clean- game law will be up for discus-

Ladies are invited. Membership this in operating the water de- dues may be paid at the meeting. The sheriff's office investigat- partment. McAdams states a new Officers of the group are D. K. Succeeding the late R. C. Rus- ed. Some weak finger prints were superintendent has not been hired Glenn, president; Finnell Smith, sell as a director was Willis photographed but officers say the and he don't know when such a vice president; and Sterling Lindsey, secretary.



# **Iveys To Show** oct. 11 — Mrs. John McDaniel, Here Thursday

Callaway Callaway Oct. 13 — Mrs. Elmo Bell, Mrs. in displaying the new 1960 model driveshaft tunnell afford comfort the result of blending of body, Mercury cars on Thursday of this for six passengers.

transmission into a completely week, Oct. 15. road-tuned car.

added ecnomy by using regular clair four-door cruiser (hardtop.) gasoline.

will join dealers over the country with lowered transmissions and sign. The car's smooth ride is

Thirteen models in four series, Two-barrel carburetors increase all on 126-inch wheelbase, are beeconomy of the low-friction V-8 en- ing brought out by Mercury for gines. Two of the engines offer 1960. Pictured above is the Mont-

Mercury for 1960 is both distinc-Ivey Motor Co. of Robert Lee Mercury's spacious interiors tive and functionally clean in deMonday and will continue each recently transferred as a Sun penight at 7:30 through Friday, Oct. troleum engineer after two years in San Angelo. 16. Subject to be discussed during of residence in Silver. The family the series is "What Lack We bought a new home at McComb. Yet?" with different speakers Mr. and Mrs. Franklin Mullieach night. Good attendance the can Jr. and son, Billy Lynn, came early part of the week indicates from Lubbock for a weekend fisit the Lectureships have attracted in the parental Frank Mullican wide attention. home.

relief bridge on the Colorado Riv- Mr. and Mrs. N. K. Cheatham. er bottom southwest of Silver. He accompanied Clayton Davis of Traffic will be detoured through Ballinger. Both young men are the Ern Mathers pasture during freshman engineering students at the period of construction. The project is being paid for from state funds, the state having recently taken over for maintenance the 16-mile paved highway from Silver to the Highway 158 intersection at Pecan Church west of Silver.

Ross Cone, Jameson plant superintendent, was in Kilgore a few days last week when he served as an instructor at a natural gas training school sponsored by the University of Texas extension de- nicely in the Colorado City hosi- agreed to report news each week

arrived Sunday from Seminole, to her home here early this week. operation among camp residents. Okla., for a week's visit with their son. Bob Edwards and family.

J. W. (Dub) Fisher's father was past two weeks. buried Sunday at Baird, the rites being attended by John Shimer and Jack Gossett. Dub was formerly employed at Jameson gasoline plant here and is now superintendent af Sun's gasoline plant in Sun Field at Delmita.

Homer White has been promoted at Jameson plant to engine operator 1st class. The vacancy arose when George Conner was advanced to distillation operator.

Johnnie Walker is taking a week's vacation from his work at Sun Pipeline Co. He and his family are visiting kinfolks in Tyler and other points in East Texas.

W. H. Vinson, Sun Pipeline Co. foreman, is on vacation this week and is spending the period at Beaumant.

Arriving Friday for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Moore, were Mr. and Mrs. Bobby O. Moore and two daughters of Carthage. They left Tuesday and planned to visit in Louisiana. Mr. Moore is employed by an oil field supply house at Carthage.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Mathers and her sister, Mrs. Ben Tubb of Robert Lee, returned Tuesday of last week from a trip to the Panhandle. They visited the Edwin Jamesons at Fritch and with the Bob and Frank Norfleets at Hale Center. They report excellent crops in that area, with an enormous maize harvest in prospect.

Mrs. Ida Aten of Georgetown has been visiting her mother, Mrs. G. A. Brown and husband.

Speakers Sunday morning at the Baptist Church laymen's day were Fred Theis, Jerome Sirus, Guy Wheeler and Bob Edwards.

Wayne Goodwyn and family have returned from a two weeks vacation. They visited Mrs. Goodwyn's parents at Woodsboro and with Wayne's folks at Waco. Mr. Goodwyn is a Sun production engineer.

#### MONUMENTS

WINNSBORO BLUE GRANITE "The Silk of the Trade"

.

MISSOURI RED GRANITE ,'America's Finest"

. . . EXPERT LETTERING

SAM L. WILLIAMS

Phone GL 3-3601 Robert Lee, Texas TEXAS NATURAL CAMP

Mrs. Jack Morgan and children left Monday for their new home at McComb, Miss., and their sponsored its annual barbecue for A series of Lectureships at the household effects went by van the employees of Perkins plant and Silver Church of Christ opened following day. Mr. Morgan was their families last Thursday night at the Knights of Columbus Hall

Larry Cheatham came home for Work has started on the new a weekend visit with his parents, Texas Tech.

> Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Allen had a number of their children here the Colorado City hospital and for the Oct. 2-3 weekend. Birth- Mrs. Rex Snell is a patient in a days of Mr. Allen and Mrs. Walter Jones were celebrated.

> new small car, is Charlie Kennedy, family, Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Crisp Sun Oil Co. pumper. He purchas- and family and Mr. and Mrs. A. ed the vehicle last week from E. Killion. Ivey Motor Co. in Robert Lee. Mrs. J. Jameson is recovering

Texas Natural Gasoline Corp.

Following the supper five and ten-year pins were presented to a number of employees. A lively linas, Calif., to attend funeral sergame of bingo resulted in the distribution of a number of prizes.

Coming from the main office at Tulsa for the event were John Sutherland, general superintendent; Ed Rainey, purchasing agent; and Charles Frederick, first vice-president. Each made an interesting talk.

dents of our camp are hospitalized this week. Mrs. Jack Geist is in San Angelo hospital.

Recent visitors in camp were Proud owner of a Falcon, Ford's Mr. and Mrs. Richard Miller and

(Editor's Note: Sue Parker has tal following surgery Tuesday of from Texas Natural Camp, if Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Edwards last week. She expected to return there is enough interest and co-Mrs. Ray Coalson has been a She will appreciate the favor if patient in the Bronte hospital the you will give her your news items. Sue is the daughter of Mr. and

The Observer, Robert Lee, Texas

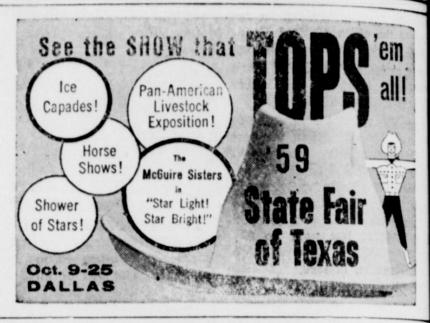
Mrs. Glenn Parker and is a junior the most important truck and w at Robert Lee high school, where getable centers of the state R she is one of the cheer leaders.) sides their daughter, Shirley, M

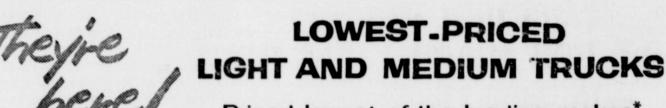
ATTENDS MOTHER'S FUNERAL

Willis McCraw came from Savices here Friday for his mother, Mrs. Thompson, who died earlier in the week at Oklahoma City. He was accompanied by his daughter, Shirley, and a niece, Foylene Black. Willis left the family farm southwest of Robert Lee in 1937 and has resided in California since that time. He is employed on We are sorry to report two resi- truck farms. Salinas being one of

Oct. 15, 195 and Mrs. McCraw have three ma ried children. Willis stopped The Observer office and renew his subscription.

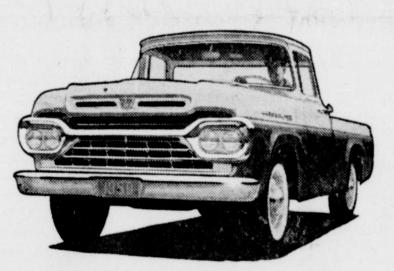
A. B. Sheppard APARTMENTS Modern Trailer Court PHONE GL 3-4301 ROBERT LEE, TEXAS





Priced lowest of the leading makes\*

# EW FORD TRUCKS for 61



LIGHT DUTY-LOWEST PRICED OF THE LEADING MAKES! And look what the low price of this half-ton Styleside includes! New 23.6% more rigid frame, new longer-lasting brakes, new styling and comfort, new Diamond Lustre Finish!

†Name available on request. Send inquiry to P.O. Box 2687, Ford Division, Ford Motor Company, Detroit 31, Michigan

CERTIFIED GAS SAVINGS . CERTIFIED DURABILITY

You get the best of the new in 1960 Ford Trucks. And economy backed by the Certified tests of leading independent automotive engineers. Certified gas savings! New tests verify the gas savings of Ford's modern Six-the engine that got 25% more miles per gallon than the average of all other makes in Economy Showdown U.S.A.! Certified durability! Tests of key truck parts showed, for example, 20% longer brake-lining life for Ford's new F- and C-600's . . . 23.6% greater frame rigidity on half-tonners.

Certified reliability! Based again on Certified tests. Example: Ford's new wiring assembly operated without failure more than three times as long.

Certified lowest prices! See the price comparisons. See the Certified Economy Book at your Ford Dealer's now!

#### FORD TRUCKS COST LESS LESS TO BUY... LESS TO RUN ... BUILT TO LAST LONGER, TOO!

TILT CABS LOWEST PRICED IN THE INDUSTRY and the most popular! For 1960, there's new comfort and driving ease . . . new gas economy and durability in Ford's Short Stroke engines | Nine Tilt Cab Series are available, ranging from 18,000 GVW to 65,000 GCW.

MEDIUM DUTY-LOWEST PRICED OF THE LEADING MAKES! In addition to lowest price, this F-600 Stake offers increased strength in frame and sheet metal...colorful new cab interiors... the gas savings of Ford's

modern Six. Maximum GVW, 21,000 lb. \*Based on a certified comparison of the latest available manufacturer's suggested retail delivered prices, including Federal excise tax, excluding dealer preparation and conditioning and destination charges

IVEY MOTOR COMPANY

The profit from this lar Mechanics, etc.

e year. Over \$100 was raised \$5.97

rough cooperation of the Curtis Home Journal, Holiday, Jack and Lee for our use.

av expenses of district winning Ladies Home Journal can be se- good future citizen. cured for \$3.85, regular price is Likewise because of this pro-

Tuesday, Oct. 13th, the Robert the home. Some of the outstand- is 50 percent; therefore, for each the for magazine subscriptions, Saturday Evening Post, Ladies 50 cents of that dollar in Robert

This is the 6th year that this Calls, Coronet, Life, Fortune, Sev- and community many benefits be- member so that we can send in roject has been conducted enteen, Teen, Better Homes and sides the 20 to 50 per cent that is a tracer on the order and get the Robert Lee FFA Gardens, Humpty Dumpty, Popu- made on the sale. Outstanding the magazine started your way. are the educational opportunities We beg of you, please, let us ear's program will be used to Your attention is called to the whereby our students can learn know if you do not receive your awards for deserving mem- big special on The Saturday Ev- to present themselves as salesmen magazine so we can get it starters, buy needed FFA equipment, ening Post, 60 weeks for only to the people in the community ed. propert the organization, finance \$4.80. The monthly normal rate and likewise make your acquaint. The Robert Lee FFA Chapter parent and son banquet, pay subscription price is \$6.00 a year ance. It gives them a chance to will tryo to give you the best serecessary operating expenses and for 52 issues; 22 issues of the sell you on themselves being a vice possible and your coopera-

This is the only fund raising \$3.50 for 12 issues; The American ject our town is protected from roject the Chapter employs and Home rate has been reduced to groups of itinerant (and some- Dear Mr. Kirkpatrick: e feel in addition to giving the 25 months for \$3.25, a saving of times unscrupulous) agents who I am enclosing \$3.00 for the Obroximately 150 National Maga published by the Curtis Publish- lar is remaining right here in is Williams (Mable Cox-, Happy,

Tuesday, Chapter started their annual ing magazines offered are The Chapter started their annual ing magazines offered are The Chapter started their annual ing magazines offered are The Chapter started their annual ing magazines offered are The Chapter started their annual ing magazines offered are The Chapter started their annual ing magazines offered are The Chapter started their annual ing magazines offered are The Chapter started their annual ing magazines offered are The Chapter started their annual ing magazines offered are The Chapter started their annual ing magazines offered are The Chapter started their annual ing magazines offered are The Chapter started their annual ing magazines of the Chapter started the Chapter started their annual ing magazines of the Chapter started starte of all subscriptions is made If you do not receive your ordered magazine in 6 to 8 weeks

tion will certainly be appreciated.

RENEWS SUBSCRIPTION

ople in our community a ser- almost half price; The Readers make their way periodically server for another year. The reaice, they appreciate not being Digest price is a big special of through the community and it son I have been slow about mailsked to contribute to the FFA one year for \$2.97, and Life mag- gives our citizens a chance to ing it to you is that I have been rganization but once throughout azine may be secured for only purchase magazines in the man- trying to run down there for a ner that they wish through a little visit with my folks and the magazine campaign last Big savings can be secured from source they can trust and still friends, but can't seem to get off the purchase of the above maga- have the satisfaction that 30 to yet. So thanks for sending the The list this year contains ap- zines. These five magazines are 50 per cent of their magazine dol- paper on .- Yours truly, Mrs. LewNOTICE TO BIDDERS

Oct. 15, 1959

Notice is hereby given that the Commissioners Court of Coke, Jill, The American Home, Mc- This project offers our school be sure and contact any FFA bids in the office of the County Judge until 10 o'clock A. M. Monday, November 2, 1959 for the fol-

SHERIFF'S CAR

One new 1960 Fairlane of Biscayne, 4 door, 8 cylinder sedan with Fordomatic or Powerglide transmission, radio, large heater, air conditioner, oil bath, air cleaner, turn signals, seat covers, antifreeze and regular equipment 4ply tires.

Trade-in to be one 1958 4-door, V-8 Biscayne Chevrolet Sedan, with Powerglide transmission.

The Commissioners Court reserves the right to reject any and all bids and waiver any techni-

> Weldon Fikes County Auditor Coke County, Texas

READ THE WANT ADS.

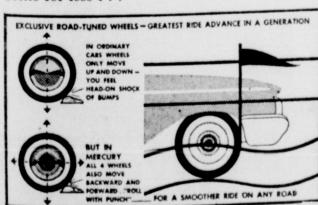


Prices importantly reduced on all Mercury models! Popular Monterey\* now \$13650 lower. Now you can own a new Mercury for a very few cents a day more than a car with a low-price name.

\* Comparison based on manufacturer's suggested delivered price for a Monterey 2-door sedan, 1960 v. 1959. Includes Federal excise tax and suggested dealer preparation and handling charges.

You'll be glad you bought a Mercury every time . . .

Why pay a medium-range price for a car with a low-price name? For this year, Mercury is in a new lower-price range. You'll be glad you didn't settle for less . . .



... every time you look at its Sleek-Line styling.

Every line is clean, trim. All excess metal has been pared away, shaped smooth. There's no unnecessary bulk. Just elegant simplicity.

. . . every time you feel its exclusive Road-Tuned ride.

Mercury's Road-Tuned wheels (see left) take bounce out of bumps. This ability of each wheel to "roll with the punch" is one of the most important ride advances in years . . . another reason why you'll be glad you bought Mercury... ... every time someone sits in the middle.

There's real comfort for 6 people, not just 4. Full head room, hip room, foot room for all.

... every time you see other new cars. You'll discover that Mercury has the freshest styling\_no warmed-over '59 design as in many so-called 1960 cars. You'll find that Mercury has the newest features\_de luxe interiors on even the lowest-priced model, at no extra cost. And you'll appreciate the extra quality\_the kind that cuts repair bills. For Mercury is the bestbuilt car in America today. Don't miss the first showing. MERCURY DIVISION Ford Motor Company



See it now at Quality Headquarters\_ your Mercury Dealer

Don't buy any car until you've driven the Road-Tuned 1960 Mercury.

ON DISPLAY TODAY

IVEY MOTOR COMPANY

Street & Austin Ave.

Robert Lee, Texas



PEGGY JEAN BOONE

### Peggy Boone Will Marry In Sweetwater

Mr. and Mrs. Sloan Boone an-John L. Doggett of Sweetwater.

The marriage has been set for 2 p.m. Oct. 25 in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Glasgow in to business matters here Monday. Sweetwater.

school.

#### BUYS ANGELO LAUNDRY

Washeteria at the corner of 19th ed by Ford's Mercury Division. matic laundry several months ago. River.

G. C. Allen

Victor Wojtek

Bert Duncan returned home Sunday night from a two weeks' trip to South Texas points. She visited her daughter, Mrs. Billy Baker, and family at Dayton where Billy is superintendent on a bridge building project, and went to Pasadena to visit her two brothers. Mrs. Duncan also went to Gonzales polio center to visit her grandson, Clift Duncan. The two-year-old son of Mr. and Mrs. Donny Duncan, Clift is improving parents or guardians permission, from paralysis affecting his legs will file an application and wait and he may come home by three days before the license is Christmas.

Mrs. F. C. Clark returned home the last of the week after a stay of four weeks in the ranch home of her son-in-law and daughter. Mr. and Mrs. Bill Craddock, near Medina. She was there during the period Bill was in a Kerrville hospital. He had a difficult time getting over an appendectomy but is now well on the road to recovery and has been dismissed from the hospital. His parents, Mr. and nounce the approaching marriage Mrs. Jess Craddock, will remain of their daughter, Peggy Jean, to at Medina to look after ranch operation for a time.

Mr. and Mrs. Bill Lassiter and son, Kevin, 3 years old, visited Robert Lee relatives and attended Mrs. Lassiter is the former Doris The prospective bride was a Pettit. Bill has been employed by 1959 graduate of Robert Lee high the Texas Highway Department for ten years and his work takes him all over the state.

## Minors to Wait Three Days For Marriage Permit

County Clerk J. L. Tinkler has received new requirements for securing of a marriage license. The new rules were included in a bill passed by the recent meeting of the Texas legislature and became effective on October 1.

According to the new bill, minors seeks a marriage license with issued. A minor is a male under 21 years of age and a female under 18 years of age.

The bill also provides that all persons seeking a marriage license must present a birth certificate, drivers license or poll tax receipt showing their correct

In the past, minors could secure a license if they were accompanied by their parents or guardian or had their written permission. In all events of minors there will be a three day waiting period from time application is filed until the clerk can issue the license.

New forms of affidavits have been received by the clerk's office for the signature of all who apply for marriage licenses in the

#### ENTERS NURSING HOME

Mrs. Bettie Tubb is now a pa-Hays Price, Ivey Motor Co. me- tient at Morris Nursing Home at Mr. and Mrs. Woodrow Gardner chanic, was in Dallas Monday at- Roscoe, where she was admitted recently purchased the Davlin tending a service school conduct- Oct. 1. A long time Robert Lee resident, Mrs. Tubb is 83 years of and Marx streets in north San Mr. and Mrs. Cumbie Ivey Jr., age, and has been in failing health Angelo. It is reported as the big- J. P. Jameson of Silver and the the past three years. Arrangegest automatic laundry in the city, latter's father-in-law of Colorado ments for her entrance to the nurhaving 36 coin operated machines City left Wednesday on a ten days sing home were made by her dauand nine dryers. The Gardners trip to Colorado where they will ghter, Mrs. Mable Parker of Elopened Robert Lee's first auto- hunt deer and elk on the Gunnison dorado, and her sons, Arthur and Jake, of Robert Lee.

Willis Wayne Smith

Vaughan S. Davis



Atte

Club

Texas tion in

Headqu

cated

in Fort

in Nove

Texas

commer contribu

Nationa

Clubs, 1

new bu

Mrs.

J. S. F

Valle G

brought

lene Tl

speaker,

Tables

cheon w

Distric

rectory

money

year, an

cipating.

good rec

jury and

hospital

Mrs. W.

was here

week and

Delbert

N. Mex.,

the perio

weeks tra

College in

ployed b

onservat

ace and

he mont McKinney

he Edwa

old Jeff

een post

respassin

FOR RI

arport, T

cCutcher

WANTE

ells to ( experie if requ

ox 163.

FOR SA

ova barle

ats weigh

at Havin

FOR RE

ent, two

HOUSE

AVON C

n of Co

This newspaper has been called many things — by many people. Sometimes good — sometimes not so good.

We've been called a rag-a sheet-a dadblasted thing-a-ma-which. At the same time in a kinder vein, we've been called a good paper—a fine paper—occasionally even an outstanding newspaper.

But we have always liked it best when we've heard one of our readers call us:: "MY Newspaper."

Now - National Newspaper Week comes along and our theme says that "Your Newspaper-(is) Freedom's Textbook

We've never been called a textbook before but after studying this idea-we like it. A lot of truth in that simple statement.

Mr. Webster's dictionary says a textbook is: "A presentation of the principles of the subject." When you think about it, that's just what a newspaper does-particularly in this tricky but important freedom business.

Freedom is pretty hard to define, so we're not going to try. But we suspect that you and we think of the same things when we think of freedom. We think of the right to express both sides of a question-the right to know what our government does with our money-the right to worship as our hearts dictatethe right to be an individual.

Stories about and for these rights make up a big part of your newspaper. Taken on a broad basis, the principles of freedom are the backbone of the everyday stories about you, your neighbors and your community.

Yes-your newspaper IS Freedom's Textbook.

# Robert Lee Observer

If You Don't Get The Observer, You Don't Get the News

Statement of Condition

## Robert Lee State Bank

ROBERT LEE, TEXAS

**OCTOBER 6, 1959** 

RESOURCES	LIABILITIES	
Loans and Discounts       \$ 638,518.52         Overdrafts       221.41         Banking House       47,125.00         Furniture & Fixtures       13,698.83	Capital Stock       \$ 50,000.00         Surplus       50,000.00         Undivided Profits       38,247.67	
Federal Reserve Bank Stock       3,000.00         U. S. Bonds and Securities       491,710.75         State and County Securities       222,008.17         Cash and Exchange       465,404.76         Total       \$1,881,687.44	Deposits	
OFF	ICERS	
G. C. Allen, President	Wm. H. Allen, Vice President	
Willis Wayne Smith, Cashier	Gladys Waldrop, Assistant Cashier	
DIRE	CTORS	

Wm. H. Allen

Willie I. Tubb

Cumbie Ivey

### **Attend District** Club Meeting

Headquarters. This structure lo- m. and continuing until 3 p. m. cated in the Botanical Gardens in Fort Worth will be completed in November.

Texas clubs have also been commended for giving the largest contribution to the fund for the National Headquarters for Garden Clubs, Inc., which is located in a new building in St. Louis, Mo.

Mrs. Cumbie Ivey Jr. and Mrs. I. S. Ferrell, delegates from El Valle Garden Club of Robert Lee. brought back this information from the District 8 meeting in Abilene Thursday, Oct. 8.

Mrs. Frank Harmon, state president of Garden Clubs, was guest speaker, giving a history of "Garden Clubbing" in Texas. There was a beautiful showing of "Tables Around the Clock." Luncheon was served at Sands Hotel. District 8 is printing a plant directory for gardeners as their money making project for the year, and El Valle Club is parti-

J. C. Cobb is making a good recovery from her recent injury and was dismissed from the hospital Tuesday. A daughter, Mrs. W. S. Masey of Coleman, was here a couple of days this week and another daughter, Mrs. Delbert Harmon of Farmington, N. Mex., is expected this week.

hings

we've

that's

s both

f free-

Montie Wallace and family reurned to their home here Sunday after a month's absence. During the period Montie attended a 4 weeks training school at Tarleton College in Stephenville. He is employed by the Coke County Soil Conservation District. Mrs. Walace and their little daughter spent he month with her parents at

NOTICE—This is to advise that ease to the undersigned, have tespassing. — Ed S. Roberts

FOR RENT-Nice house, 2 bedooms and bath, hardwood floors, arport, TV antenna. Mrs. Daisy ccutchen, Phone GL 3-2161.

WANTED - One or more oil ells to contract pumping, years experience, references furnishif requested. Frank Mullican, ox 163, Silver, Tex. Ph. Robert ee GL 3-2884.

FOR SALE - Good heavy Corova barley \$2.00 per cwt.; good weighing 34 lbs., 90c at barn; free of Johnson; few thound bundles of Hegari at 5c. at Havins, phone GL 3-2863. 19w2p

FOR RENT — Furnished apartat, two bedrooms. Mrs. H. L.

HOUSE FOR SALE - Wish to Cowley place which I pur- ficient to test the Ellenburger. ed. It is a good house with Alton Roberts, phone GL 6,240 feet. 19w2p.

AVON COSMETICS—What secof Coke County do you live Do you have an Avon reprelative calling on you regular-If you don't, perhaps Avon offer you an earning appor-No obligation to inquire.

#### CANCER MEETING

Annual district meeting of the American Cancer Society, Texas Division, will be held next Tues-Texas Garden Clubs led the na- day, Oct. 20, at the Cactus Hotel tion in being first to build a State in San Angelo starting at 9:30 a.

> ment of the cancer control program in the district

interest in organizing a county Mrs. Curtis Walker of Robert Lee. unit and taking a more active part in Cancer Society activities.

Coke County is invited to send delegates to the district meeting. Those who will attend are requested to advise A. J. Kirkpatrick before Saturday night so that reservations may be secured.

#### 50TH ANNIVERSARY

Visiting recently in the parental home of Mr. and Mrs. T. A. Peays were Mr. and Mrs. Tom Peays Jr. and daughters, Pamela and Claudia, of Bee House, Tex. Occasion for the visit was the 50th wedding anniversary of the parents. The honored couple was presented with a large three-tiered wedding cake, beautifully decorated and adorned with golden

Peays and his family of Denver.

Mrs. E S. Roberts spent two athletic coach. weeks in San Angelo in the home of her son, Travis Roberts, while his wife was recovering from surgery. During the period Mrs. Roberts looked after her son's household and helped care for her granddaughter, Marla Jean, 7

Notes

From The Oil Field

ANOTHER HARRIS WILDCAT

Tucker Drilling Co., Inc., of San 7,000 foot wildcat seven miles south of Robert Lee. It is the No. 1 Willcockson & Blackburn and be Edward Trimble pasture and is on the Harris Ranch, formerly ld Jeff Davis place, both under owned by Mrs. Helen Weaver. Mrs. Willcoxson and Mrs. Blackeen posted against hunting and burn are daughters of the late Mrs. Weaver.

Operator moved in rotary the last of the week and was drilling Monday at 1,477 feet in lime and shale. Surface casing was cemented at 417 feet.

Location on a 640-acre lease is 1,320 feet from the north and 660 feet from the west lines of 14-Stephen Kelly. It is 2 miles westsouthwest of the one well Weaver Ranch field, but separated by a 6,532 foot Elleburger failure.

#### DRILL ON WENDLAND

The Shamrock Oil & Gas Corp., Amarillo, will drill the No. 11 H. G. Wendland as a 11/4-mile east outpost to the opener and lone producer in the Wendland (Ellenburger) fiel of Coke County, seven miles southwest of Bronte.

Location, on a 4,340.08-acre lease, is 4,620 feet from the south and 3,500 feet from the west lines of Casimiro Rubio Survey No. 23. ose of the ranch house on the Scheduled depth is 6,500 feet, suf-

The discovery, Shamrock Oil & ooms and bath, of good frame Gas Corp. No. 1 Wendland, was struction and is movable from finaled Jan. 11, 1949, for 33 barsite 5 miles south of Robert rels of oil, from pay topped at

Cross Cut (5,118-foot) pay has

become depleted. MERGE JAMESON FIELDS

AUSTIN - The Texas Railroad Commission, Oil & Gas Division, has ordered the consolidation of the Jameson and Jameson, West (Strawn) fields of Coke and Sterling counties, into the Jameson today. MRS. SIDNEY EL- field, effective Nov. 1. Field rules Bridge Avenue, Abilene, adopted for the Jameson field will 18 w3c apply to the consolidated area.

CAULDER - Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Doyle Caulder (Wanda Walker) of Midland are parents of their first child, a daughter born at 4 p.m. Oct. 8 in Coke County This is an important meeting Memorial Hospital in Robert Lee. with regard to the future develop- She weighed 7 pounds and has been named Debra Karen. The father is employed by Cook Elec-Although Coke County did not tric in Midland. It is the first participate in the fund raising grandchild for Mr. and Mrs. E. campaign this year, there is much | L. Caulder of Bronte and Mr. and

Mr. and Mrs. Ben Bessent and two children of Liberal, Kans., will conclude a visit here this week with home folks. Mrs. Bessent is the former Mary Vaughan, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Vaughan. They were accompanied to Robert Lee by Ben's mother, Mrs. C. W. Bessent, who had spent several weeks with them in Kansas. Ben is taking a two weeks' vacation from his position with a Magnolia seismograph

Mrs. Ruth Hill and son, Lowell, came from Canyon for a weekend bells and a miniature bride and visit with their daughter and sister, Mrs. Chester Dowell, and fa-Other recent guests in the Peays mily. Mrs. Hill holds the posihome was another son, Buford tion of Randall County treasurer. Mrs. Dowell is Robert Lee's first grade teacher. Mr. Dowell is also a teacher and serves as assistant

The Observer, Robert Lee, Texas

ed and has returned to his home Cay from a few days visit in Dalhere following several weeks of

Henry Briscoe is much improv- Mrs. J. P. Conley returned Tuestreatment in Coke Memorial Hos- las with her daughter, Mrs. Edna Lee Gilman, and family.

Oct. 15, 1959

#### STAUNCH BACKING



# TAX PAYERS NOTICE

State and County Taxes for the year 1959 are now due. Statements of all property on the Rendered Roll were mailed the first of October.

Tax statements may not have reached some property owners because of recent change in ownership or because owner has not rendered to Tax Assessor.

## Pay Now And Receive Discount On State And County Taxes

A Discount of 3 pct. on State and County Taxes will be allowed on Full Payments during October. The discount is 2 pct. in November and only 1 pct. for December payments.

## Poll Tax Payments May Also Be Made Now

**State and County Taxes Are Payable** at the Court House in Robert Lee

PAUL GOOD, Sheriff

**And Coke County Tax Assessor-Collector** 

#### Tom Newton, 87, Died at Loraine; Rites Wednesday

Death came early last week to T. J. Newton at Loraine. He lived in Robert Lee a number of years and was an uncle of Mrs. Bryan Yarbrough. The following news article concerning Mr. Newton is reprinted from the Mitchell County News at Loraine.

Funeral services for T. J. Newton, 87-year-old pioneer of Mitchell County, were held Wednesday at 3 p. m. at the First Baptist Church with a former pastor, the Rev. M. F. Richardson of Abilene, in charge, assisted by the pastor, Baptist minister.

Mr. Newton passed away at Hospital following a long illness.

Born February 25,1872 in Basbert Lee in 1903 and from there ert Lee in the Clift Funeral coach. 1913. Mrs. Newton died in Janu- Lee. ary 1943 and Mr. Newton and daugether at the farm home.

children born to them, five of Payne. whom survive. Mr. Newton had Mrs. Thompson married W. F been a member of the Baptist Thompson in 1933 in Robert Lee. Church for 55 years.

Newton of Midland, Bruce New-

tin of Sudan, Mrs. Mozelle Ma- | Willis McCraw of Salinas, Calif.; hon of Roscoe, and Mrs. Bernice three daughters, Mrs. Winifred Hallmark of Loraine. He is also Beck of Oklahoma City, Mrs. T survived by a brother-in-law, Ott F. Pruett of Clovis, Calif., and Arbuckle of Elgin, seven grand- Mrs. Odessie Clawson of Robert children, twelve great grandchild- Lee; four sisters, Mrs. Debbie ren and a host of nieces and ne- Hennessey of Oklahoma City, Mrs. phews.

Burial was in the Loraine Cemetery under direction of Kiker and Son Funeral Home.

#### Former Coke Woman Buried Here Friday

Services for Mrs. W. F. Thompson, 77, former Coke County resi- erts. They resided here a numthe Rev. Mack Farrington, and dent, were held Friday at Souththe Rev. W. D. Green, retired side Church of Christ here at 10 a.

Burial was in Robert Lee Ce-2:35 a. m. Monday in Johnson metery under direction of Clift Funeral Home.

Mrs. Thompson died Monday in trop County, Mr. Newton married Oklahoma City, Services were Sudie Marie Ross there in 1893 held there Tuesday afternoon and and they came from Elgin to Ro- the body was then brought to Rob-

to Mitchell County in 1913. He Born Jan. 3, 1881, in Erath owned and operated the Dellas County, Mrs. Thompson moved to Hotel in Loraine for a time then Coke County as a child and lived He is red shirting (sitting out) bought the farm a short distance in the county nearly 50 years. She from the city limits of Loraine married Willis McCraw Jan. 18. where they made their home since 1896, in Valley View, near Robert

Mr. McCraw died in 1921. The ghter and son-in-law, Mr. and family resided many years on They have a daughter, 4, and a Mrs. Harold Hallmark, lived to- their farm in the Widcat community, southwest of Robert Lee. The Mr. and Mrs. Newton had six place is now owned by Lloyd

He died several years ago. She Children surviving are Horace moved to Oklahoma City in 1937 Survivors include two sons, Fred

Myrtle Jones of Tulsa, Okla., Mrs. Lue Hennessey of Fort Worth and Mrs. Mary Gray of San Antonio a brother, Willie Hux of Fort Worth: 18 grandchildren and 16 great-grandchildren.

#### J. C. JACKSONS VISIT

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Jackson visited Robert Lee friends last week and were overnight guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alton Robber of years during the oil play. Mr. Jackson is tool pusher on Baker & Taylor's big rotary rig and he reports all nine of the company rigs are drilling in the Panhandle. The Jacksons now live at Canadian. Their son, Tommy, who was an all-state fullback two years ago at Andrews high school, attended the University of entirely satisfied and transferred to Oklahoma State at Sillwater. this year and will be eligible for the gridiron sport next season. The Jacksons went to Abilene to visit their daughter, Clomaree, who is the wife of W. E. Parker. year old son.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. McAdams made a weekend trip to Wellington where they visited their son, W. T. McAdams, and family. They found excellent cotton and maize crops in that area.

**≡ OUR SOIL** ★ OUR STRENGTH **≡** COKE SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT NEWS

Present Supervisors -

C. N. Webb, Chairman; W. E. Burns, Vice Chairman; D. K. Glenn, Secretary and Treasurer; Bryan Yarbrough and Robert Wal-

R. W. Walker of Sanco was reelected supervisor in subdivision 1. Coke Soil Conservation District, in an election and program on conservation held at Silver last Tuesday night.

Cumbie Ivey is having a concrete storage tank constructed on his ranch west of Robert Lee. The practice was planned under the Great Plains Conservation Program and is being built by con-Texas last year and played fresh- tract. The storage facilities are man football. However, he wasn't 20 by 5 feet, and will have an approximate capacity of 11,750 gallons.

Foster Price has two concrete storage tanks under construction on his Highland Ranch west of Robert Lee. Both are contracted and have a size of 20 by 5 feet. These are being built as part of his Great Plains Conservation a. greement, and will afford additional stock water for his ranch.

Considerable small grain for grazing and soil protection is being planted following recent good rains. This is an important practice in a conservation program, since it gives protection from wind and water erosion.

Courthouse Rainfall Record This Month

This year This time last year

> GOOD Today. BETTER Tomorrow; ROBERT LEE!

18.03

threa

Attor

other

Supre

States

Mexic

treaty

lishin

Texas

Mar

cludin

The

should

As

Spain,

up ur their i One Repub

This half o

of her exp King

Benton to figh

is it t

In t

succes! vould

Texas

ntrodu

s to

75,00

"This

uestio

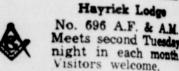
on afti

Wilso

brary

Li

Acci



JACK R. DENMAN, W. M. W. B. CLIFT, Secretary

## INSURANCE RATES ARE STILL HIGH

Why not insure where you can be safe and still draw substantial dividends? Fast, fair Claim Service on Auto and Fire Claims. Legal Reserve Life Insurance Program designed to meet every need. Life, Auto, Fire and Comprehensive Liability. All Legal Reserve Lines in A1+ Companies.

FARM BUREAU INSURANCE CO.'s O. T. Colvin, Agent Ph. 172, Blackwell



#### Only a reach away-this handy wall phone for your kitchen!

Your pie is in the oven-almost done. The phone rings. What do you do?

Reach over and answer it-if you have a handy kitchen wall phone!

Here is the greatest time-and-step-saver since frozen foods: a convenient, colorful phone for the room where you spend most of your time-the

kitchen. You reach instead of run to answer it. And this wall phone has the added feature of a receiver set at the side, where it can't be bumped

or knocked off. Why don't you lighten your work and brighten your kitchen with a modern wall phone in your choice of 10 colors? It costs only pennies a day!

Pick the spot in your kitchen where you'd like your phone installed. Then call our Business Office today. Your kitchen will be "telephone modern" in no time at all!





#### WANTED:

"Dependable, tireless woman to keep home bright and spotless. Help prepare meals, cook, do dishes, wash and iron clothes, provide entertainment. Be prepared to work 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Salary: about 24¢ a day."

## WHO WOULD TAKE THIS JOB FOR 24¢ A DAY?



For less than 3¢ the average family served by WTU can cook a complete meal the modern electric way . . . and enjoy the cleanliness and conveniences of Electric Living.

It's not a job you'd consider. But electricity does it everyday!

Count up all the ways electricity helps in your home. You'll see right off it's the biggest bargain in your family budget.

Electricity COSTS SO LITTLE -YOU CAN USE LOTS OF IT!

West Texas Utilities
Company

A PUBLIC SERVICE OF THE TEXAS ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE.

PART II

359

good

prac-

gram,

wind

4.51

18.03

20.01

A.M. resday nonth.

cretary

ntial

very

well

rd

(Editor's Note: This is the second in a series of articles outlining the numerous boundary confliets dating back to 1716, pointing up little known facts which shaped the Texas of today.)

boundary fight came close to go- well as physically." ing down in history as a shooting war between Texas and the Unit- part ed States.

threatened secession and war," Attorney General Will Wilson said. Wilson is right now fighting another battle for Texas boundar- roar: 'Why, sir, if I were to touch es-the tidelands suit before the you with that brush, you would Supreme Court of the United ery murder, sir!"

Background for the Texas-New Mexico fight began with the 1819 treaty which settled the western limits of the United States, establishing the eastern boundary of Texas at the Sabine River.

Many people at the time, inluding Thomas Jefferson, thought his a bad bargain.

They believed the boundary should be the Rio Grande.

As it turned out the treaty featured built-in headaches brought out later in an Oklahoma-Texas

In 1821, Mexico revolted from Spain, falling heir to the Spanish lands south and west of the United States. This included Texas up until 1836 when Texans won their independence at San Jacinto. One of the first acts of the new Republic of Texas was to draw up a declaration of its boundaries, fixing three leagues in the Gulf of Mexico, which is now being ght out in the tidelands case, and claiming the Rio Grande to its source in present day Colorado. This gave Texas the eastern half of present New Mexico and a large part of southern Colorado. U. S. Senator Thomas Hart Benon of Missouri voiced Mexico's complaint by saying the Texas boundary was "an act of unparalleled outrage on Mexico."

"It is a seizure of 2,000 miles of her territory without a word of explanation to her," he raged. Kingpin of Missouri politics, Benton used his rugged strength o fight Texas to the end—his end as it turned out to be.

In the 1844 Congress Benton successfully opposed a treaty that would have admitted Texas to the Union. Six years later he shook fexas and disrupted Congress by atroducing a bill to reduce Texs to 150,000 square miles (about he size of Montana) with the ight to divide it into two states f 75,000 square miles each.

This bitter stand on the Texas estion eventually defeated Benafter he had served 30 years the Senate," Wilson points out Wilson, who has an extensive Wary on Texas history, likes to ote a description of Benton.

-all the Senate knew that homas Hart Benton was a rough

INSURANCE

·C-

he

Life, Sickness and Accident, Polio, Cancer. Travel

G. C. Allen

#### **Robertson New President Of Future Farmers**

Donny Robertson, son of Mrs. Bonita Robertson, was elected president of the Robert Lee F. F. A. Chapter Tuesday night at a regular meeting.

Donny has been a chapter member for three years and holds the rank of Chapter Farmer. He plans on making application for his and tumble fighter off and on the State Farmer degree in May. Senate floor-no longer with pis- Some of his outstanding leadertols but with stinging sarcasm. ship activities include: Greenhand He himself was immune to the president, president of the Greenwounds of these political clashes hand Chapter Conducting team, from which his adversaries retir- a member of a third place State ed bleeding and broken. For his F. F. A. Quiz team, member of great ego and vigorous health had the grass and range judging team. The first Texas-New Mexico him thick skinned mentally as the chapter's delegate to the area convention in Midland, and a Antonio.

Robertson exhibited the reserve "Texans were so mad they skin was in part the result of a champion Southdown of the Coke daily brushing with a horsehair County Show in 1959 and placed brush-when asked if the brush 4th in the Houston Show.

> Other officers elected included: Vice-President, James Harmon. Secretary, Jerry Quisenberry . Reporter, Kenneth Wink. Treasurer, Butch Service. Sentinel, Douglas Ashworth.

Hulan Harris, local V. A. teacher, serves as chapter advisor.

Robert Walker was re-elected In renewing her Observer subas a supervisor of the Coke County scription, Mrs. J. C. Epperson Soil Conservation District at a writes that her new address in convention in Silver Tuesday of Houston is 4426 Beran Drive, Zone last week. He represents the Sil- 25. A former resident of the Edith ver-Sanco area and will serve a community, Mrs. Epperson is a sister of Newt Fields.

The Observer, Robert Lee, Texas

Oct. 15, 1959

### On The Campus

Robert Lee Public Schools

By JO ANN HOOD

JUNIORS RAISE MONEY

The Junior class met September 29, 1959 with their sponsor Mr. Garland Davis. Ways to raise money for the class were discussed. The juniors are selling programs at all the home football games. They will also operate the popcorn machine at the basketball games. Be sure to watch for activities coming up later sponsored by the Juniors. Help the Juniors give the Seniors a nice banquet.

#### FUTURE TEACHERS

Future Teachers met Wednesday, October 7. The club ordered Wilson particularly likes this State F. F. A. delegate at San pins and paid the dues. The dues are fifty cents per person for a school year. The dues must be paid by the end of this week. A committee was also appointed for a membership drive.

> Lavina McDaniel fell in basketball practice on Thursday and received a broken leg. She will be wearing a cast for about one week and should be in action when competition is started.

The school pictures arrived and were issued Monday, October 4. The pictures were made by the Fox Company out of San Antonio. Most of the students were satisfied, while others were not. But after all, the photographer is not an artist.

TRY A WANT AD'

ROBERT LEE!

Good Today

Better Tomorrow

## **TANKS**

FOR SALE

8-9 ft. Tall 5 ft. wide, one section, 3-4 ft., one section 5 ft.

All steel new condition. Buy Tanks complete or sections bolt together for any length or storage.

Good for Water, Oil, Gasoline, Grain, Molasses, Culverts and Troughs.

Tanks can be put on tower, ground, stood up, laid down, made into tank wagon.

BALLINGER SALVAGE

Ballinger, Texas

## HERE NOW ARE

"The leathery quality of his

was truly rough, Benton would

The next article will describe

how the Federal government bit

off a large chunk of the territory

and paid Texas fifteen cents an

WAKER REELECTED

acre for it.

five-year term.

# SUPERLATIVE **NEW CHEVROLETS** FOR 1960!

Nearest to perfection a low-priced car ever came!



4 IMPALAS-All the car you ever yearned for! Each embodies distinctive treatment inside and out, with triple-unit rear lights, fingertip door releases and safety-reflector armrests. Impala sport sedan above.



4 BEL AIRS—Priced just above Chevy's thriftiest models! Like all Chevies, they give you the famed Hi-Thrift 6 or a new Economy Turbo-Fire V8 as standard equipment. 4-door Bel Air sedan above.



3 BISCAYNES—These (honest to gosh) are the lowest priced of the '60 Chevrolets. They bring you the same basic beauty and relaxing roominess as the other models. 4-door Biscayne sedan above.



5 STATION WAGONS-Styled to carry you away, with the kind of cargo space to carry away most anything you want to take with you! Thrifty 2-door Brookwood above.

Sundays NBC-TV—Pat Boone Chevy Showroom—Weekly ABC-TV—Red Skelton Chevy Special Friday, October 9, CBS-TV.

See your local authorized Chevrolet dealer

**Across from Court House** 

ROBERT LEE, TEXAS

Phone GL 3-4601

Funeral services for T. J. Newton, 87-year-old pioneer of Mitchell County, were held Wednesday at 3 p. m. at the First Baptist Church with a former pastor, the Rev. M. F. Richardson of Abilene, in charge, assisted by the pastor, Baptist minister.

Mr. Newton passed away at 2:35 a. m. Monday in Johnson metery under direction of Clift Hospital following a long illness.

Born February 25,1872 in Basbert Lee in 1903 and from there ert Lee in the Clift Funeral coach. to Mitchell County in 1913. He owned and operated the Dellas County, Mrs. Thompson moved to to Oklahoma State at Sillwater. Hotel in Loraine for a time then Coke County as a child and lived He is red shirting (sitting out) bought the farm a short distance in the county nearly 50 years. She from the city limits of Loraine married Willis McCraw Jan. 18, where they made their home since 1896, in Valley View, near Robert 1913. Mrs. Newton died in Janu- Lee. ary 1943 and Mr. Newton and dau- Mr. McCraw died in 1921. The gether at the farm home.

children born to them, five of Payne. whom survive. Mr. Newton had been a member of the Baptist Thompson in 1933 in Robert Lee. Church for 55 years.

Newton of Midland, Bruce New- Survivors include two sons, Fred

tin of Sudan, Mrs. Mozelle Ma- Willis McCraw of Salinas, Calif. hon of Roscoe, and Mrs. Bernice three daughters, Mrs. Winifred Hallmark of Loraine. He is also survived by a brother-in-law, Ott Arbuckle of Elgin, seven grand- Mrs. Odessie Clawson of Robert children, twelve great grandchildren and a host of nieces and nephews.

Burial was in the Loraine Cemetery under direction of Kiker and Son Funeral Home.

### Former Coke **Woman Buried** Here Friday

Services for Mrs. W. F. Thompson, 77, former Coke County resithe Rev. Mack Farrington, and dent, were held Friday at Souththe Rev. W. D. Green, retired side Church of Christ here at 10 a.

> Burial was in Robert Lee Ce-Funeral Home.

Mrs. Thompson died Monday in trop County, Mr. Newton married Oklahoma City. Services were Suche Marie Ross there in 1893 held there Tuesday afternoon and and they came from Elgin to Ro- the body was then brought to Rob-

Born Jan. 3, 1881, in Erath entirely satisfied and transferred

ghter and son-in-law, Mr. and family resided many years on They have a daughter, 4, and a Mrs. Harold Hallmark, lived to- their farm in the Widcat community, southwest of Robert Lee. The Mr. and Mrs. Newton had six place is now owned by Lloyd

Mrs. Thompson married W. F He died several years ago. She Children surviving are Horace moved to Oklahoma City in 1937.

Beck of Oklahoma City, Mrs. T F. Pruett of Clovis, Calif., and Lee; four sisters, Mrs. Debbie Hennessey of Oklahoma City, Mrs. Myrtle Jones of Tulsa, Okla., Mrs. Lue Hennessey of Fort Worth and Mrs. Mary Gray of San Antonio; a brother, Willie Hux of Fort Worth; 18 grandchildren and 16 great-grandchildren.

#### J. C. JACKSONS VISIT

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Jackson visited Robert Lee friends last week and were overnight guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Alton Roberts. They resided here a number of years during the oil play. Mr. Jackson is tool pusher on Baker & Taylor's big rotary rig and he reports all nine of the company rigs are drilling in the Panhandle. The Jacksons now live at Canadian. Their son, Tomschool, attended the University of man football. However, he wasn't this year and will be eligible for the gridiron sport next season. The Jacksons went to Abilene to visit their daughter, Clomaree, who is the wife of W. E. Parker. year old son.

Mr. and Mrs. W. D. McAdams made a weekend trip to Wellington where they visited their son, W. T. McAdams, and family. They found excellent cotton and maize crops in that area.

ton of Roscoe, Mrs. Myrtle Mar- McCraw of Oklahoma City and The Observer, Robert Lee, Texas



COKE SOIL CONSERVATION DISTRICT NEWS

Present Supervisors -

C. N. Webb, Chairman; W. E. Burns, Vice Chairman; D. K. Glenn, Secretary and Treasurer; Bryan Yarbrough and Robert Wal-

R. W. Walker of Sanco was reelected supervisor in subdivision 1. Coke Soil Conservation District, in an election and program on conservation held at Silver last Tuesday night.

Cumbie Ivey is having a concrete storage tank constructed on his ranch west of Robert Lee. The my, who was an all-state fullback practice was planned under the two years ago at Andrews high Great Plains Conservation Program and is being built by con-Texas last year and played fresh- tract. The storage facilities are 20 by 5 feet, and will have an approximate capacity of 11,750 gallons.

Foster Price has two concrete storage tanks under construction on his Highland Ranch west of Robert Lee. Both are contracted and have a size of 20 by 5 feet, These are being built as part of his Great Plains Conservation agreement, and will afford additional stock water for his ranch.

Oct. 15, 1959

Considerable small grain for grazing and soil protection is being planted following recent good rains. This is an important practice in a conservation program, since it gives protection from wind and water erosion.

Courthouse Rainfall Record This Month This year 18.03 This time last year

> GOOD Today, BETTER Tomorrow; ROBERT LEE!



Hayrick Lodge No. 696 A.F. & A.M. Meets second Tuesday night in each month. Visitors welcome

JACK R. DENMAN, W. M. W. B. CLIFT, Secretary

#### INSURANCE RATES ARE STILL HIGH

Why not insure where you can be safe and still draw substantial dividends? Fast, fair Claim Service on Auto and Fire Claims. Legal Reserve Life Insurance Program designed to meet every need. Life, Auto, Fire and Comprehensive Liability. All Legal Reserve Lines in A1+ Companies.

FARM BUREAU INSURANCE CO.'s O. T. Colvin, Agent Ph. 172, Blackwell



#### Only a reach away-this handy wall phone for your kitchen!

Your pie is in the oven-almost done. The phone rings. What do you do?

Reach over and answer it-if you have a handy

kitchen wall phone! Here is the greatest time-and-step-saver since frozen foods: a convenient, colorful phone for the room where you spend most of your time-the

kitchen. You reach instead of run to answer it. And this wall phone has the added feature of a receiver set at the side, where it can't be bumped or knocked off.

Why don't you lighten your work and brighten your kitchen with a modern wall phone in your choice of 10 colors? It costs only pennies a day!

Pick the spot in your kitchen where you'd like your phone installed. Then call our Business Office today. Your kitchen will be "telephone modern" in no time at all!

GENERAL TELEPHONE America's Second Largest Telephone System



#### WANTED:

"Dependable, tireless woman to keep home bright and spotless. Help prepare meals, cook, do dishes, wash and iron clothes, provide entertainment. Be prepared to work 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Salary: about 24¢ a day."

# WHO WOULD TAKE THIS JOB FOR 24¢ A DAY?



For less than 3¢ the average family served by WTU can cook a complete meal the modern electric way . and enjoy the cleanliness and conveniences of Electric Living.

It's not a job you'd consider. But electricity does it everyday!

Count up all the ways electricity helps in your home. You'll see right off it's the biggest bargain in your family budget.

Electricity COSTS SO LITTLE -YOU CAN USE LOTS OF IT! West Texas Utilities Company

A PUBLIC SERVICE OF THE TEXAS ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE.

well as physically."

cry murder, sir!""

acre for it.

five-year term.

was truly rough, Benton would

roar: 'Why, sir, if I were to touch

you with that brush, you would

The next article will describe

how the Federal government bit

off a large chunk of the territory

and paid Texas fifteen cents an

WAKER REELECTED

PART II

5, 1959

concrete

istruction

west of

ontracted

y 5 feet.

part of

vation a-

ord addi-

is ranch.

rain for

on is be-

ent good

ant prac-

program,

om wind

ecord

4.51

18.03

20.01

& A.M.

Tuesday

month.

Secretary

tantial

laims.

every

«well

Editor's Note: This is the secand in a series of articles outlining the numerous boundary confliets dating back to 1716, pointing up little known facts which shaped the Texas of today.)

The first Texas-New Mexico oundary fight came close to going down in history as a shooting war between Texas and the Unit- part

"Texans were so mad they threatened secession and war," Attorney General Will Wilson said. Wilson is right now fighting another battle for Texas boundaries-the tidelands suit before the Supreme Court of the United States.

Background for the Texas-New Mexico fight began with the 1819 treaty which settled the western imits of the United States, establishing the eastern boundary of Texas at the Sabine River.

Many people at the time, inluding Thomas Jefferson, thought

his a bad bargain. They believed the boundary

hould be the Rio Grande. As it turned out the treaty feaured built-in headaches brought ut later in an Oklahoma-Texas

In 1821, Mexico revolted from spain, falling heir to the Spanish ands south and west of the Unitd States. This included Texas until 1836 when Texans won heir independence at San Jacinto. One of the first acts of the new Republic of Texas was to draw pa declaration of its boundaries, xing three leagues in the Gulf Mexico, which is now being ught out in the tidelands case, and claiming the Rio Grande to source in present day Colorado. This gave Texas the eastern alf of present New Mexico and large part of southern Colorado. U. S. Senator Thomas Hart Benon of Missouri voiced Mexico's omplaint by saying the Texas bundary was "an act of unparal-

leled outrage on Mexico." "It is a seizure of 2,000 miles her territory without a word explanation to her," he raged. Kingpin of Missouri politics, Senton used his rugged strength fight Texas to the end—his end sit turned out to be.

In the 1844 Congress Benton accessfully opposed a treaty that ould have admitted Texas to the nion. Six years later he shook exas and disrupted Congress by froducing a bill to reduce Texto 150,000 square miles (about size of Montana) with the the divide it into two states 75,000 square miles each.

This bitter stand on the Texas estion eventually defeated Benafter he had served 30 years the Senate," Wilson points out. Wilson, who has an extensive brary on Texas history, likes to tote a description of Benton.

-all the Senate knew that mas Hart Benton was a rough

## INSURANCE

Life, Sickness and Accident, Polio, Cancer. Travel

G. C. Allen

#### Robertson New President Of **Future Farmers**

Donny Robertson, son of Mrs. Bonita Robertson, was elected president of the Robert Lee F. F. A. Chapter Tuesday night at a regular meeting.

Donny has been a chapter member for three years and holds the rank of Chapter Farmer. He plans on making application for his and tumble fighter off and on the State Farmer degree in May. Senate floor-no longer with pis- Some of his outstanding leadertols but with stinging sarcasm, ship activities include: Greenhand He himself was immune to the president, president of the Greenwounds of these political clashes hand Chapter Conducting team, from which his adversaries retira a member of a third place State ed bleeding and broken. For his F. F. A. Quiz team, member of great ego and vigorous health had the grass and range judging team. him thick skinned mentally as the chapter's delegate to the area Antonio.

"The leathery quality of his Robertson exhibited the reserve skin was in part the result of a champion Southdown of the Coke paid by the end of this week. A daily brushing with a horsehair County Show in 1959 and placed committee was also appointed for brush-when asked if the brush 4th in the Houston Show.

Other officers elected included: Vice-President, James Harmon. Secretary, Jerry Quisenberry . Reporter, Kenneth Wink. Treasurer, Butch Service.

Sentinel, Douglas Ashworth. Hulan Harris, local V. A. teacher, serves as chapter ad-

visor.

ver-Sanco area and will serve a community, Mrs. Epperson is a

Robert Walker was re-elected In renewing her Observer subas a supervisor of the Coke County scription, Mrs. J. C. Epperson Soil Conservation District at a writes that her new address in convention in Silver Tuesday of Houston is 4426 Beran Drive, Zone last week. He represents the Sil- 25. A former resident of the Edith

sister of Newt Fields.

The Observer, Robert Lee, Texas

Oct. 15, 1959

### On The Campus

Robert Lee Public Schools

By JO ANN HOOD

#### JUNIORS RAISE MONEY

The Junior class met September 29, 1959 with their sponsor Mr. Garland Davis. Ways to raise money for the class were discussed. The juniors are selling programs at all the home football games. They will also operate the popcorn machine at the basketball games. Be sure to watch for activities coming up later sponsored by the Juniors. Help the Juniors give the Seniors a nice banquet.

#### FUTURE TEACHERS

Future Teachers met Wednesconvention in Midland, and a day, October 7. The club ordered Wilson particularly likes this State F. F. A. delegate at San pins and paid the dues. The dues are fifty cents per person for a school year. The dues must be a membership drive.

> Lavina McDaniel fell in basketball practice on Thursday and received a broken leg. She will be wearing a cast for about one week and should be in action when competition is started.

The school pictures arrived and were issued Monday, October 4. The pictures were made by the Fox Company out of San Antonio. Most of the students were satisfied, while others were not. But after all, the photographer is not an artist.

TRY A WANT AD'

# **TANKS**

Good Today

Better Tomorrow

ROBERT LEE!

FOR SALE

8-9 ft. Tall 5 ft. wide, one section, 3-4 ft., one section 5 ft.

All steel new condition. Buy Tanks complete or sections bolt together for any length or

Good for Water, Oil, Gasoline, Grain, Molasses, Culverts and Troughs.

Tanks can be put on tower, ground, stood up, laid down, made into tank wagon.

See

BALLINGER SALVAGE

Ballinger, Texas

## HERE NOW ARE

## 16 SUPERLATIVE **NEW CHEVROLETS** FOR 1960!

CHEVROLET

Nearest to perfection a low-priced car ever came!



4 IMPALAS—All the car you ever yearned for! Each embodies distinctive treatment inside and out, with triple-unit rear lights, fingertip door releases and safety-reflector armrests. Impala sport sedan above.



4 BEL AIRS—Priced just above Chevy's thriftiest models! Like all Chevies, they give you the famed Hi-Thrift 6 or a new Economy Turbo-Fire V8 as standard equipment. 4-door Bel Air sedan above.



3 BISCAYNES-These (honest to gosh) are the lowest priced of the '60 Chevrolets. They bring you the same basic beauty and relaxing roominess as the other models. 4-door Biscayne sedan above.



5 STATION WAGONS-Styled to carry you away, with the kind of cargo space to carry away most anything you want to take with you! Thrifty 2-door Brookwood above.

idays NBC-TV—Pat Boone Chevy Showroom—Weekly ABC-TV—Red Skelton Chevy Special Friday, October 9, CBS-TV.

See your local authorized Chevrolet dealer

AN CHEVROLET COMPA

Across from Court House

ROBERT LEE, TEXAS

Phone GL 3-4601

#### SMALL TALK By A. J. K.

A nice lady stopped in the other day wanting a picture of our court house. She said she was collecting as good a ball club as either of photos of all the court houses in Texas and already had 180 of the 253. She was Miss Marion Lee Brooks, who is employed in the first two games against Bronte Missouri Pacific division office at Palestine. During her vacation she was touring the state and add- Melvin was easy, but we lost a ing to her collection. The inter- game to Eldorado which might esting hobby was started three have been won. Menard has the years ago. We looked back in our best team we've encountered, but files to find pictures used when the Steers made two many misthe new court house was dedicated takes and looked worse than they and was surprised that it was Oct. really are. 15, 1956. We thought it was only Brooks said the Coke County Steer corral. Robert Lee has a court house and its attractive good chance to win their next grounsd is without doubt one of three games. We hope things the most beautiful county build- straighten out, that the senior boys ings she has seen.

Bundle feed at 5 cents seems pretty cheap. But Pat Havins says he has more than he can use himself, so the low price. It will cost more than 5 cents a bundle to get it moved, but at that will be cheap feed.

#### PEP TALK

I believe a little football pep talk is in order. Most everybody likes to do a little quarterbacking, and maybe we do too much of it. We pay coaches to run the team. Coaches of course are victims of a lot of criticizing whether right or wrong. This is true in high school as well as in college circles and many towns are worse than Robert Lee.

In recent years we've had some good material but the teams didn't turn out as well as expected. They weren't as good at the end of the season as when they started. Whose fault is it? Probably



#### Robert Lee Observer

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY Entered at the post office in Robert Lee. Texas, as second class matter

> A. J. KIRKPATRICK Owner and Publisher Subscription Rates: in Coke County:

Six Months	
Outside Subscriptions	
One Year in Advance	\$3.00
Six Months	\$1.75

One Vear in Advance

some of the players didn't train as they should and maybe the coach had something to do with it.

Right now Robert Lee's football situation is pretty low, and that's why a pep talk is in order. The Steers have an open date this Mrs. Cummings and a cousin of week and it should be a period for players and coaches to talk things over and make plans for the remainder of the season. Starting next week they meet Hermleigh, Trent, Loraine and Bronte in conference competition. According to comparative scores Robert Lee is the first three, but can hardly expect to hold the Longhorns.

The Steers looked good in their and Baird. Then they ran up against a tough foe at Jim Ned.

We want to warn about a defeatyears ago. Miss ism that could settle around the get more action and that the squad settles down to good sound football, stops fumbling the ball so much and wins these games!

#### **Public Shows Wide Interest** In New Autos

Robert Lee auto dealers report much interest in the new 1960 models which have recently been dis-

Vaughan Chevrolet Co. had four new units to show the public, including a Corvair, the company's new economy car. It is being kept on display as a demonstrator, but three orders were taken for future delivery.

Daniel Blair bought the fancy 1960 Impala sport coupe. Other sales were a Belaire 4-door sedan to Fred Ashworth and Texas Natural Gasoline Corp. bought a Biscayne 6-cylinder 2-door sedan.

Ivey Motor Co. sold both of its Falcons, the new small car. They went to George Fugate and Charlie Kennedy, Sun Oil Co. pumpers at Silver. Another Falcon was received from the factory this week.

Other new units sold included a Fairlane sedan to Mrs. A. L. Forehand and a Galaxie to Howard Bosworth, independent oil man.

Dealers and manufacturers are concerned over future deliveries because of the steel shortage. If the strike ends soon and steel production gets under way, new cars will continue to be coming off the assembly line.

> GOOD Today, BETTER Tomorrow; ROBERT LEE!

#### Subscribe to:

The Abilene Reporter-News

Fall Bargain Offer

Regular 1 Year \$18.00 Daily Price And Now Sunday

7 Days Weekly

DAILY ONLY

SUNDAY COMICS IN COLOR

You Read More Exclusive West Texas News Plus more West Texas Sport in The Reporter-News See Your Local Agent to Subscribe

#### MOVES FROM ABILENE

Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Sparks are now at home in the ranch house owned by Mrs. E. S. Cummings, west of Edith. He is a nephew of Mrs. Frank Coalson. Mr. Sparks recently resigned as county juvenile court officer at Abilene, a position held the past 12 years. Mrs. Sparks is the former Vera Taylor of Sweetwater and the couple resided at Sweetwater before moving to Abflene. They will operate the east half of the Cummings 3-section ranch, while the Coalsons occupy a new house on the west side of the ranch and operate that portion of the prop-

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Tubb have completed extensive improvements of their home in the north part of town. The place was redecorated inside and out and some interior partition changes were The Observer, Robert Lee, Texas

Oct. 15, 1959

Vol. 6

JAME

bartm

Enjoy

d of San

death of

## ALAMO THEATRE

ROBERT LEE, TEXAS

MOTION PICTURES ARE YOUR FINEST ENTERTAINMENT

Two Shows Each Day - 6:30 Evenings; 1:30 Sunday

THURSDAY AND SATURDAY, OCTOBER 15 & 17 Jon Hall, Nan Adams in

"FORBIDDEN ISLAND"

Also 3 Stooges in in "Outer Space Jitters" (In Color)

SUNDAY & MONDAY, OCT. 18 & 19, Matinee Sun. 1:30 & 3:20 Stewart Granger, Barbara Rush in

"HARRY BLACK & THE TIGER"

(In Color)

Also Cartoon

#### NOTICE

In addition to the recently published list Free Tickets to he Alamo Theatre are also being given by the Sun Groceery at Silver.

# **ADMIRATION**

CORN, Kounty Kist, 12 Oz. Can 7 for 7 for TOMATOES, No. 303 Can \$1.00

CANNED BISCUITS 11 for \$1.00

PEACH, APRICOT, or PINEAPPLE 18 Oz. Glass 3 for \$1.00 ZESTEE PRESERVES,

PEAS, Del Monte, No. 303 Can CRANBERRY SAUCE, 5 for \$1.00 No. 300 Can

MARSHMALLOW **HIP-O-LITE** 23c

PURE

KIMBELL

 $\frac{1}{4}$  lb. pkg. **29c** Tea 19c Pop Corn

HORMEL THICK SLICED

2 1bs. 89c Bacon

2 lb, bag **89c** Sausage LONGHORN

Cheese 49c

We Close Week Days at 6:30, Saturdays at 8:00 P. M.

These Prices Good for Thursday, Friday and Saturday

BAKER'S Groc. & Mkt.