This
Newspaper
Has
More Readers
In Coke Co.
Than Any
Other Paper

Now In It' 56th Yea
Published At The County Seat-Only Legal Paper In The County TRuhrert Tive (1)htrierure
It Is
it is

Coke County's Oldest and Largest Newspaper

WEST TEXAS' NEATEST WEEKLY PAPER-COMPARE! FIFTY-SIXTH YEAR--ESTABLISHED JUNE 13, $\mathbf{1 8 8}$
SUBSCRIPTION $\$ 150$ A YEAR IN TEXAS S2 ELSE
Vol. 56, No. 33

## Contract Awarded For Paving Highway No. 18

## Cub Pack Is To Be Organized

Pursuant to the call of Bob L. Davis, looking to the organization of a Cub Pack in this city, lads, aged 8 to 12 , registered at Monday night's meeting in the court house. SIx or more additional registrations are expected when the organization will be completed at 7:30 Thursday night, Jan. 31, at the court house.
A representative of
Valley Boy Scout Council will tend the meeting and will show movie pictures depicting Cub ac ivities, also pictures of local Boy tivities, also pictures of local Boy Scouts who were at the annua camp last summer. Parents an others in
attend.

## Buys Simpson Residence <br> Buys Simpson Residence

 moved down from their Sanco moved down from their Sanco ranch Saturday to their newly purformer W. K. Simpson residence.
## Real Coverage

Real Coverage
The Robert Lee Observer is read by MORE people in Coke county han any other paper. It cover all sections of the county. That folks read and like The Observer
is best indicated by the many new is best indicated by the many new subscribers we are adding each
week. We carry no delinquent subscribers. When a subscription expires, the paper is stamped and the subscription is promptly discontinued until a renewal is given us. We conform to U. S. postal laws.

## Ministers Organize

The Coke County Ministerial Alliance was organized Monday at Bronte with a membership of four the Methodist and Baptist pastors of this city and Bronte. Bro. Campbell was elected president, and Bro. C. R. Blake, Bronte, secretary. All county ministers are eligibie for membership.

Cake Walk Saturday


Mrs. J. N. Buchanan, March Mres J. N Burman, March iounce a cake walk in Robert Saturday afternoon. Proceeds will o to the March of Dimes fund Coke county.

Mrs. Roxie Reed
Funeral services for Mrs. Roxie Reed who paseed away in Austin Monday, were conducted by Min ister Fred Blake at Sanco Wednes day at 2 p. m,, with interment in
Besides many friends deceased is survived by two daughters, Mrs. J. M. Prine, Sanco and Mrs. Cal ie Reed, Clovis, N. M., and on son, Alvin, of California.

## Exploration Crew Arrives

A seismographic crew arrived in Robert Lee last Sunday and are western part of Coke county. They now have several rigs and it is expected the crew will be here for survey. Just which oil company urvey. Just which oil company be a military secret.

## Entering Business

 Willie Wallaee and family h returned from Amarillo where for a long time Mr. Wallace has been engaged in electrical work. He is opening a shop in Robert Lee, and no matter what you may need in the way of electric appliance re pair, house wiring, etc., get in touch with nim. He has been busy this week looking after house wiring here in town, and his work shows that he is an A1 workman and knows his biz.
## Just Arrived!

Men's Gabardine Shirts and Pants 2.95 each

Men's Sport Shirts, long sleeves, 3.95 Jacquard Bedspreads, rose and blue 6.95

Bed Ticking, striped, 39c Outing, yard 25 c
Prints, solid colors, blue, tan, white ,35c Drape Materials, Upholstering Tacks Make Our Store Your Store
ROACH'S

## Noon Day Chimes Start Saturday

Beginning Saturday at the noon hour, and becoming a regular event in our community life, Pastor John C Campbell is instituting a series of Memorial Chimes, honoring our
and dead.
Brother
Brother Campbell's originality this worthy recognition is com mendable, and we vouchsafe the appreciation of our townspeople and others to the minieter. Listen for the noon chimes as they waft a cadence of melody over our valley


The Editor's 2c
Worth

The Observer's list of reader ontinues to grow. During the past week we have added lots of new readers to this great journat of truth, and the end is not yet. For 56 years this paper has boosted Coke county, and Saturday ing. Ben Tubb told us our boostage in this area. If we're to blame in this respect it's up to Ben to sell a lot of houses hereabouts and squelch this here shortage. readers and renewals include W. P. McDorman, Mrs. Boykin, Mrs. Curtis Walker, T. R Harmon, J. S. Walker, J. I. Williams, W. D. Markham, R. B. Allen, H. M. Kirkland, J. B. Walker,
Mrs. J. A. Stroud, Mrs. S. A Hatch, Mrs. Russell J. Zoet, W C. Kerley,, Mrs. Vernie Calder,
M. C. Casey, Mary F. Overall, Arnold Samuelson, Mrs. Overall, Arnold Samuelson, Mrs. Lee Hall mark, Furn Havins, Miss
Brown, W. S. Jackson
Finnell Smith, Howard Eaton Cynthia Schooler, Willie Wallace Mrs, Fred Roe, Raymond Fish, S. E. Adams, Mrs. John Burroughs,
G. A. Harmon, Mrs. A. S. ChapG. A. Harmon, Mrs. A. S. Chap-
man, P. H. Havins, Claud Dean, Ed S. .Roberts, Mrs. Kate Good, R. S. Crum, Mrs. D. T. McClesky, Mrs. Elizabeth Scott, Will Millican.
After over four years of ser, ice ines, Mr , Mr Gaines, sorrived home Tuesday Gaines, arrived home Tuesday ight, having received wise. Rob able discharge from service. Rob ert was gunner's mate in service, and saw considerable activity
both Atlantic and Pacific areas.
POLL TAXES PAID
Poll tax receipts issued up to 1104. Looks like Grandoldcoke is to have a hefty vote, come July primary day.

## Officers Training School Held

Uvalde Construction Co. Gets The Job On Bid Of \$408,655.14
The Officers Training School sponsored by the County W. H. D. Council was held Jan. 26 at the Methodist church when an all-day program was presented. Mrs. Tom Schooler with introductions and presided ments. Mrs. John Yancy, Vice President of District 6, discussed the "Duties of Presidents, Vice Presidents and Parliamentarians." Mrs. Hattie G. Owens gave train ing for Secretary-Treasurer and Year Book. Fay Croslin gave training for Demonstrators, Council Delegates and Alternates. very interesting training was given very interesting training was given Mrs. Ruby Worthen District Mrs. Ruby Worthen, District Agent. Margaret L. Christie gave
training on Marketing and Ex hibits. Program and Finance Exhibits. Program and Finance was discussed by Hazel McCoy.
A buffet lunch was served to 35
club members and 10 visitors

## Exercise Care

Use caution in giving your subscriptions to solicitors for magdzines and newspapers. Oftimes you never get a copy of the magazine or paper you've paid for. Sometimes the publication plays out after a hectic career of a few months and you hold the sack. It's a good policy to know who you
are dealing with.

Low bids on the paving of Farm Highway 18, from a point six miles orth of Robert Lee, to the Mitchell county line, a distance of 13 miles, were tabulated by the Stare Highway Department in Austin Tuesday, and the contract was awarded the Uvalde Construction 655 14, for the grading, structures, flexible base and double asphalt surfacing.
Work on the highway will begin at once, bringing to a culmination plans and efforts expended by County Judge Wylie, Commissioner Henry Varnadore and the other commissioners, covering a 12 -year eriod.
It is expected that when this road is completed to the Mitchell county line, Colorado City and Mitchell county citizens will take steps looking to its completion to Colorado City. When this is done, a straight line to Denver is given Coke county people and others. It should also mean a straight bus route to Lubbock, instead of the circuitous route now being used. Besides a lot of other advantages fer this area.
To the county officials who now see the fruition of -years hopeful toil, a genuine West Texas salute!

## Were You Among Those Who

 Voted For "Pass The Biscuits?"The following article, clipped claims he needs to house himself The following article, clipped claims he needs
from "Labor," a weekly newspaper
and his family.
from "Labor," a weekly newspaper
published in Washington for the his family.
Smith had to move to Arlington, past 27 years, will be of interest to a suburb across the Potomac. The past 27 years, will be of interest to
a large number of our readers: $\begin{aligned} & \text { a suburb across the Potomac. The } \\ & \text { route from there to his cigar stand }\end{aligned}$ Oscar H Smith is has Oscar H. Smith is blind, but he manages to make a living by selling cigars and candy. He memorized the route from his home in Washington to his cigar counter, so he could go back and forth alone.
Senator
"Pappy"
", O'Dani Dem. Texas) has just evicted this blind and aging man from one of the I4 apartments in the 40 -room Washington building O'Daniel
The Mayor Of Edith Says


Those big shots you read so
much about are just small shots who kept on shooting.
is so long and complicated he has to hire a guide to take him back and forth.
O'Daniel also evicted the other 13 tenants in the midst of the desperate Washington housing shortage, but putting out the blind man "Pas his meanest performance.
"Pappy" has been subjected to so much criticism because of these must have the building so he may set up a "free home for veterans." Of course, no one accepts his alibi. Heretofore, "Pappy has contended he needed the 14 apart-
ments for his family ments for his family

[^0]WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS
Settlement of Steel Strike Basic to Industry; Plan to Revive Essential German Output


LABOR:
Basic Dispute

representing a compromies between
the two parties, the offer fell below
the Clo-United Steel Workers. mini-
mum demands and also ignored
unnecessary.
Because solution of the steel con-
trovers would enable industry to ace
curately estimate costs partly based

ators worked feverishly for a
settlement of the CIO and AFL
strike against the big packers as
the nation's meat supal dit
ished. $\begin{aligned} & \text { While the packers resisted pres- } \\ & \text { sure to increase their offer of a } 7 / 2\end{aligned}$
有

er wages agreed ot oby Wilson, Ar-
mour Switt and Cudihy
Though the Colernment

## meat supply, its original offer of raising the price on semi-proessed meat sold to te U. S. was reected on the grounds that there was ond

DEMOBILIZATION
Hear 'Ike'

gressional com-
mittee to personal-
ly report mobilization slow
down, which ha
aroused troop dem

## Gen. "Ike"

 aroused tronstrati
world over
Declaring that the new program
was adopted to brake an excess of
discharges over the original sched-
ule, "Tke" said that we would have "run out of army" by April unless
the slowdown was put into effect. the slowdown was put into effect.
As it is, he said, $1,665,000$ more men and another $2,000,000$ will be separated within the next five months.
Vigorously denying that the slowof high officers to retain their rank, or by efforts to push military conscription through congress, Eisen-
hower said that sufficient men were required to occupy enemy territory
seven billion dollars worth of sur-
plus equipment overseas, adminis-
ter the Philippines, and arrange for
withdrawal from Pacific bases. Declaring that men would be kept,
no longer than necessary, "Ike"
disclosed disclosed that all major command-
ers have been informed that by
April 30 all enlisted men with 45
points or 30 months of service on points or 30 months of servise on
that date were to be released or
aboard ship, while requirements
were to be further cut by June 30
 demobilization program, Eisenhow-
er announced that be had banned fur-
ther overseas demonstrations by
troops on the question, though pro-
tests from G.






By BAUKHAGE


## Note Change In Sentiment

Typical of the rapidity of the
change both in conditions in Ger-
many arti in sentiment at home is
the question of whether America
would be willing to send enough food




 realization that it was part of fin-
ishing an important job. It was
just a sentimental and charitable Just a sentimental and charitabie
gesture. typical of Americans who
don't like to see anybody starve.

 poin of as on credit side
We've been spared a fight against
disease. But what about the twin disease. But what about the twin
factors stressed by Price and everyfactors stressed by Price and every.
one else who knows anything about
Europe today: the economic one eise who knows anything about
Europe today the economic unif-
cation and the French deadlock cation and the French deadlock
which prevents it? How much which prevents it? How much
knowledge or interest is America dis-
playing playing on that subject? From what
General Clay said to me I feel he believes a solution of his major
problems is impossible unless Germany is united in a single economic unit. There are no present pros-
pects. their motivating emotion in refusing to permit German industry of the
Saar and Ruhr valleys to try to pay Saar and Ruhr valleys to try to pay
the nation's own way is fear-fear the nation's own way is fear-fear
as it was from 1870 until 1914, when
it was justified. And from 1939 that it was justified. And from 1939 that
fear has grown. Unless the rest $\begin{aligned} & \text { as it was from 1870 until 1914, when } \\ & \text { it was justified. And from 1939 that } \\ & \text { fear has grown. Unless the rest of }\end{aligned}$ $\begin{aligned} & \text { to Ameritan ford business and cuts off a } \\ & \text { by the Americh has to be supplied }\end{aligned}$
 sured
the job Another problem mentioned in the
Price report, one which is being
widely discussed at the moment in
Germany, is denazification, We re-
ceived a fright on the subject that Germany, is denazification, We re
ceived a fright on the subject that
was probably unfounded, although it may have been true that some of
the fairly dangerous Hitlerites were being given jobs which they should
not have had. Then we went to the not have had. Then we went to the
other extreme, instead of swallowing camels we now strain at Nazis
An amusing incident occurred. A
member of the military government member of the military government
set out in a methodical manner to get a list of the best experienced
men for a certain set of jobs. With the co-operation of a properly up all right but when he submitted the names of all were put in jail-
qualifications all
under the letter of the law the posi tions they had held under the Nasi-
regime made them subject to "auregime made them subject to "au-
tomatic arrest." This law is really only a directive which sets a cer-
tain minor title (about equivalent to chief of a section in our federal gov-
ernment) as the qividing line. Any ene above that rank is considered
per se a Nazi and suspect. per se a Nazi and suspect.
Russians and British have no such drastic stardards and I was told of
what happened to a German who
lived what happened to a cerman the
lived right on the border of the
American ana Russian zones. He American ana Russian Zones. He
came to the American Military gov-
ernment ernment and applied for an admin
istrative job and presented his cre istrative After reading them the
dentials. An
American American to whom he applied said
"I certainly won't hire you. If I
did you would be immediately rested. Armally you will be arrest
applied form 24 hours anyhow. My advice into the Russian zone and apply for
a job there." He did and wa
and

Confusion Marks

to it that German management is
permitted to operate as efficiently
as possible and that German work-
men get food or pay enough to make
them efficient. The British are like-
wise far more lenient than we They wise far more lenient than we. They
have no more intention than the Rus sians of building up a potential en-
emy but they do intend to build up
potential The Americans, while they are no
harder and no softer toward the Germans as far as personal rela-
tions go, have hamstrung rehabilitation by putting restrictions upon
German industry and frequently employ a negative attitude which
allows the natives to miscirect their energy.
ness talked with an American busiAmerican firm which manufactures chocolate and baby food. He dis-
covered some of his factories were intact and easily put back into ac-
tion. But he found the tion. But he found that the peas-
ants who formerly sold him their milk refused to do so because they were able to convert it to butter and butter, on the black market, is gold
in Germany. Germany could use the chocolate and baby food, especially the latter, but the policy of letting the Germans alone keeps
those wheels idle, results in a loss


Yep, Kids, Even Old Santa Must Cram at SchooI
One of America's unusual edu-
cational institutions is the Santa Claus school
says Collier's
says Collier's.
Founded in 1937 by Charles W.
Howard, this unique school gives Howard, this unique school gives
instruction in the various subjects every department store Sant
Claus should know, its 18 course covering, for example, the art make-up, showmanship, chind psy-
chology, and the recreational and educational value of the different types of toys.

 CALOX powtur

$c$

# GOOD THINGS TO EAT 

In Wide Assortments of Nationally Known Brands Await You Here!!


Almond Macaroons, dozen 20c Ice Box Cookies, dozen - - 15c Parker House Rolls . . . - 10c M System Bread, 1 1-2 lb. - 10c


Complete assortment of Soups, Meats, Vegetables and Fruits. Regular can 7c. Buy it by the assorted case: 24 cans . . . . $\$ 1.59$
Chili Sauce, Libbys, 12 -oz. glass - 25 c Crackers, Sunshine, Hiho 1-lb. box 23 c Instant Coffee, Nescafe, 4-oz. glass 30c Hominy, Silver Valley, No. 2 tin 10c
Jero, quart 15 c
Tendersweet Corn, white, No. 2 can 12c Sauer Kraut, Wisconsin, full quart 19c Green Beans, Whole APCO, tin, 19c Pinto Beans, 3 lb . cello package - 28 c

## Gold Medal Flour 5 -lb bas 29.

Honey Butter, velvet smooth, spreads like butter, 14 ounce package - - 29c Peanut Butter, Armour's, 16-oz. 29c Rice, Longrain, 2-pound box - 26c Beans, Silver Valley, No. 1 tall 2 for 15 c

Admiration Coffee, 1 pound glass 32c Meal, Everlite White Cream, 5 llb . 27 c
Apples, choice, 1 pound cello pkg. 49c Apricots, choice, $1-\mathrm{lb}$. cello pkg. 45 c Dates, All Purpose, 16 -ounce pkg. 53 c Tomato Juice, Libbys; No. 2 tin - 12c Apricot Nectar, 17 ounce glass . . 17c

CARROTS, Home Grown, Fine Flavor, bunch $6 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$ Cabbage $\underset{\text { Texas, II. }}{\text { South }} 4 c$ Lettuce Fresh, Crisp 19c

## Bell Peppers 27 <br> per pound....

Potatoes, New Reds, 2 lbs. 19c Celery, California, stalk - 23c Potatoes, Idaho Russets $5 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c} \mathrm{lb}$. -10 lb . mesh bag 59 c Grapefruit, Texas Marsh Seedless, med. size, doz. 43c Oranges, Texas Thin Skin, full of juice, dozen 29c Lemons, Calif. Sunkist, 23c per dozen. Plenty of California Oranges and Pink Grapefruit for shoppers to select from.
In Our Meat Department Summer Sausage pound - 31c


Pork Sausage lb. 29
Fat Backs, pound 17c
Choice Rib Roast, pound - 18c
Fresh Ground Meat, Ib. 24c
Pressed Ham, pound 52 ${ }^{c}$


installment six If allowed this much freedom, one
might want the right to quit his facmight want the right to quit his fac-
tory job and start a crossroad store,
exploiting his neighbors by selling
them merchandise from a temptingthem merchandise from a tempting-
ly convenient location, thus disrupt-
ing the plans of the Soviet Food
Commissariat. ing the plans
They would point out that under
capitalism such little men often
make mistakes, locating crossroad make mistakes, locating crossroad
stores where there is no need for
them, and then go broke. Here competition with the state is
outlawed, so inefficiency is protected and the people accept it because
they know nothing better. Occa-
sionally some Russian expert resionaly some Russian expert re-
turns from abroad with the news
that keen capitalist that keen capitaist competition has
developed a cheaper, quicker way of
doing something. Then, if he can get in to see the important commissars
and beat down the natural inertia of and beat down the natural inertia of
a bureaucracy, the new system is
installed throughout the Soviet installed throughout the Soviet
Union. But more often whan not capi-
talism pioneers, talism
copies.
.
We continue on out the payed road.
When it ends, we bump over ruts to


Russian women built many forti-
and orderly like German entrench-
ments everywhere. At this point the
German German line ran through a little clus-
ter of houses, which was a co-operative farm and had been heavily
shelled by Russian artillery because shelled by Russian arns located one
near it the Germans
of the big siege guns which pounded Leningrad. The Germans got their
gun out but its great emplacement gun out but its great emplacement
remains, a careful job of concrete
work and camouflage. Already the people are returning.
We see three ragged women picking about the ruins, trying to put on one which will shelter a stove from the
rain. A shy, chunky, nineteen-yearold girl, dragging from another
ruined house a heavy ratter, passes us on the path. She is in rags, but
they are clean rags. Her hands
have calluses as thick as those of a have calluses as thick as those of a
stonemason.
Leningrad's people are tremenLeningrad's people are tremen-
dously proud of their city, and re-
gard themselves as culturally supegard themselves as culturally supe-
rior to the rest of Rusia. They are also proud that they were able to
hold the Germans for weary, starving months at the city's gates, and
finally hurl them back. They are con-
temptuous of temptuous of Moscow which they
have always regarded as an overgrown peasant village, but particu-
larly now because of the panic which swept Moscow wh
were at its gates.
Halfway across Leningrad we en-
tered the Church of St. Acholas.
The church was built in two eleva The church was built in two eleva-
tions and as we climbed the stairs, we heard singing. We had blundered
in on choir practice. They were all women in early middle age, very
well deressed by Soviet standards and decently dressed by ours. Presently there appeared a man
who apologized because the Father himself was not here, but volun-
teered to show us the various altars and the miracle-working ikon.
We asked how the money was raised for keeping the church in re-
pair, and were told that the state
took care of this.

Communist Party members con-
tinue their private contempt for re-
ligion. They regard such doctrines ligion. They regard such doctrines as
the forgiveness of sin and the im the forgiveness of sin and the im-
mortality of the soul as childish
superstitions on a level with palmismortality of the soul as childish
superstitions on a level with palmis-
try. It is highly improbable that anyone holding to any of these be hets would be regarded as at for
membership in the Party, which in
Russia is the only road to power. Russia is the only road to power.
However, the Orthodox Church is now the officially established chure
of the Soviet Union with a representative on the Council of Peo
ple's Commissars. corresponding to ple's Commissars, corresponding to
a cabinet post in the Western coun-
tries. For this change, Hitler is largely responsible.
After the 1917 Revolution, most of
he Orthodox Church leaders emi the Orthodox Church leaders em
grated to the Balkans, and Hitle as part of his invasion plans for
the Soviet Union, seized on this his orical background. He established
number of Orthodox churches in number of Orthodox churches and
Berlin, including a cathedral, ard
earmarked millions of reichmark earmarked millions of reichmarks
for their support. After he invaded France, he commmandeered silk to
make religious vestments. When he entered Russia, he proclaimed himself the Protector of the Russian
Church; every German army quar
termaster was termaster was equipped with these
vestments as well as sacred
as church vessels, and churches were
everywhere re-opened in the Ukraine.
When the Communists dropped When the Communists dropped
their anti-religious propaganda, and
suspended the official publication suspended the official publication
for the Society of the Godless be-
cause of a "paper shortage," their cause of a paper shortage, their
critics in the outside world insisted
that these moves were only to imthat these moves
press foreigners.
$\left|\begin{array}{c}\text { These critics were wrong; the } \\ \text { Party had sounder domestic reasons } \\ \text { for changing their policy. For the }\end{array}\right|$ Ger changing their policy. For making headway in
Ge Ukraine with their religious
the propaganda. Not only was it pous
lar with the older people, but
many of the young were joining the many of the young were joining the
Germans. During the final stages
of the Ukrainian mop-up, the Red
Army came on entire regiments of Army came on entire regiments of
Ukrainians in German uniform.
As further answer to this German
propagda in As further answer to this German
propaganda in the Ukraine, three
dignitaries of the Russian Orthodox dignitaries of the Russian Orthodox
Church were invited to see Stalin
and on September 4, 1943, a formal
reconciliat reconciliation was effected and the
Church got its place on the Council
of People's Commissars. This is a complete reversal of the action of
January 23, 1918 , which separated
Church and State in Russia. Church and State in Russia.
A further explanation of the
change is that the Bolshevik change is that the Bolshevik
Party now feels strong enough to
tolerate, even to recognize, the tolerate,
Church.
The party has not overlooked
he fact that a patriotic, nationalisregime as it was to the Romanov in Moscow are now turning out beau-
tifully printed religious books for the tifully printed religious books or
use of the Church, and it has con
sented to the establishment of seminary for training priests.
Regardless of the basic contemp of all Communists for religion, the
Orthodox Church is a purely Russian institution, and its clergy are
now as completely obedient to the Kremlin as they were once subser
vient to the Czar. But the Pope, an Italian living in Rome, is another
matter. The Soviet Government permatter. The Soviet Government per-
mits outsiders to have little con-
tact with, and certainly ns authority over, the people within its borders.
So as long as the Soviet Union con tains within its frontiers a consider any agreement between the two
could only be an armed truce. The Leningrad Defense Museum
turns out to be an enormous world's fair type of exhibit telling the story
of the city's recent siege of the city's recent siege. In the lobby there is a bronze
statue of Lenin, addressing the peo ple during the Revolution. There are dozens of groupings. We are shown
how Leningrad's luxury and pre-
howindustries cision industries mobize for war
Here is the telegraph apparatus comnected with the line laid under Lake Ladoga, Leningrad's only com-
munication with the rest of Russia nunication wiege. There are pictures
during the
of the transportation system across of the transportation system across
Ladoga's ice; the top tayer had
melted , but cars were deep over the lower one.
A scale A scale model of Leningrad's
bread factory shows how it oper
ated without electricity ated without electricity or running
water. A collection of lamps was made from bottles after the elec
tricity gave out. There were also
exhibits of the daily bread ration as it had to be successively reduced because of dwindling supplies. The
smallest was 125 grams (about smallest was 125 grams (about
ounces) on December 25, 1941 .
We are shown pictures of people We are shown pictures of people
pulling the bodies of their dead on pulling the bodies of their dead on
sleds through the streets toward
cemeteries. But the reporters tell ne that bodies frequently were kept
in the house or buried after dark, so
the survivors could continue using the survivors
The famous Leningrad electrical
plant is named for Kirov, Stalin's
close friend lose friend, whose assassination in
1934 started the big political purg of the Communist Party. It employs only 3,000 people. Before the war
6,000 worked here. It now produces no consumption goods-only genera
tors, hydro-electric turbines, and lectrical equipment for the Re During the siege, the German lines
were only $51 / 2$ kilometers away, and more than 1,500 eight-inch shell At one point girls working at a
row of benches are winding and as row of benches are winding and as
sembling a small electric motor Eric says it is a standard typ which sells for $\$ 55$ in America. He
knows, for he makes and deals with electrical equipment at his Spokane
factory. They tell us 250 people work in
this division, turning out 400 mo tors a month, So we do a little figur-
ing. At American prices, these mo ors would bring a monthly total of
$\$ 22,000$. If divided equally among the 250 assemblers here, each would
get $\$ 88$ a month, which is almost exactly the wages they do get, in
terms of the actual purchasing pow This leaves nothing whatever for
overhead or the wages of the management, nor does it allow for the
cost of the wire and metal parts, since these people only assemble.
Obviously, if their factory is to make a profit, that little motor must
be sold for at least double what
would cost in America, and this be cause of the inefficiency of Sovie
production methods. One worker turns out only $16 / 10$
motors per month. Is it unskilled
management or unskilled labor? monagement or unskilled labor?
Wanatever the answer, the picture is
the same in almost every plant wime visit.
The main Kirov plant before the war, the director says, employed
32,000 workers. How many now? He one has refused to give us a frank answer. The plant functioned all
through the bbockade, producing mostly ammunition for Leningrad's
defenders. Now its principal work is the production of tank motors.
A particular grinding machine is presided over by a beautiful girl-
tall, blonde and blue-eyed but he Slav face is unusually grim. She
can't be more than twenty-two. She


Hundreds of thousands were mad homeless in Leningrad distric pay but from hatred-her father and nother starved during the siege. At
the factory, she says, the worker ate grease from the guns and oil
from the machines. The Germans occupied Peterho
and all Leningrad's other suburbs For instance, Ligova was a subur ban town of
sians reoccupied it, they found not
a living soul. The same with Pusha living soul. The same with Push
kina, which had 50,000 , and Peterho which had 45,000 . Peterhof-a beau tiful palace copied from Versailles,
ut painted the Imperial lemo yellow. It stands in its beautifu burned by the Germans.
(TO BE CONTINUED)

## ASK ME $\$$ A ANOTHER

| 1. The greatest river in the world has no shore line. What | 6. The human ear can distin. guish how many musical tones? |
| :---: | :---: |
| river is it? | The Answers |
| 2. Why is the sun called a star? | 1. The Gulf Stream. |
| 3. Norway is only one-ninetieth | 2. Astronomical bodies which |
| the size of Africa, yet has two- | give true light are called stars. |
| thirds as much coastline. Why | 3. Because of the many inlets |
| is this? | h extend along the coastline |
|  | eak |
| al once opened to allow a swim | 5. A peak of $10,300,000$ |
|  |  |
| ned? | every man in the army and navy. |
|  |  |
| 5. How many workers were em- | we use very few, since the musi- cal scale is based on the limited |
| ing the war? | lean voice. |
|  |  |
| An Attractive Chair From Odds and Ends |  |
| A Battered side chair, a |  |


raveled out to make narrow fringe.
Combined, these odds and ends
made an attractive chair.



und Relief In Famous Breakfast Foo
User Writes Suffer from constipation? Then
read this unsolicited letter!




 You, too, may never need an-
other harsh laxative, if your constipation is due to lack of bulk cious KELLOGG'S ALL-BRA
every day every day, and drink plenty
water. If not satisfied after a
daty day trial, send empty carton
Kellogg's of Battle Creek- and g
double double your money back! AL'
BRAN is not a purgative. It's
wholesome food made from the vital outer layers of wheat. It pr
vides gentle-acting bulk, whic
helps promote normal laxation Get ALL-BRAN at your gro-
cer's. It's made by Kellogg's of
Battle Creek and Omaha.


Get MENTHOLATUM
Buy Safe and Sound U. S. Savings Bonds



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| :---: |
| Institution In Coke County |

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## Glenn R Lewis

Attorney
304 San Angelo National Bank Bldg.
San Angelo, Texas

| SIMPSON'S <br> Welding and Blacksmith Shop Now open for business. General Blacksmithing and Horse Shoeing Your Trade Is Appreciated Victor Simpson |
| :---: |

## SADDLES  Einest of Shoe REPARING-- Ledyy sor LLather, Rany kind, any <br> M. L. LEDDY <br> | Sad\&le \& Boot Shop |
| :--- |
| 24 S. Chatboume San Angelo |

Cleaning and Pressing

Latham's
Feed Store


Haytick Lodge


## we 666

Cold Preparations
Liquid, TTablets, Salve. Nose Drops
Ciution Use On IV As Directed ( $5-1$


## 50 YEARS AGO IN COKE COUNTY

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | somanys sou must open your |
| Cohn Baron built somene new |  |
| Charii Re esays he | in trade. |
| We are informed that |  |
|  |  |
|  | Earl Johnsto and Lewis Mad. |
|  | dox are diging a well tor or l . J . |
|  | Shipeded 40 fot |
| discharged without authority, |  |
| ate jolunic conner of silver | trd $\$ 12$ and the calves 5.7 |
| ay | When a person subscribs for a |
|  |  |
| ascomber and wife were | Hor 12 monots, the |
|  | nor ingh olo coninue sending the |
| W. H. Collyns last Saturday | by citer writen insturation or |
|  | conimues tos send the paper with |
|  | out such hau horization, fora month, |
|  | 为 |
| weidhing from 10 to 40 pounds | to tosd papers aterer subsarptions |
| G God is pasturng 700 Llano | tormerly wesed by love stary papers |
| count sters, recenty bought, on | a bils showing wit |
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| din | Lerso of hem trii |
| around tow | When a substription exp |
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| Vout Tide one 0 | Sol |
| Choice |  |
| aks- |  |
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|  |  |

City Cafe

${ }^{\text {At Service }}$
BOAR WILSON BRYAN

CAN'T YOU. SLEEP?


Whin tos tren of moder a good sedative can do a lot lot to
lessen nervous tension, to make you more comfortable, to permit
restful sleep. Next time a day's work and
worry or a night's wakefulnesss, Worry or a night's wakefullesss,
makes you Irritable, Restless or
Jumpy- gives you Nervous Head Jumpy-gives you Nervous Head-
ache or Nervous Indigestion, try

## Dr. Miles Nervine

 Dr. Miles Nervine is a time-tested sedative that has been tested sedative that has been
bringing relief from Functional
Nervous Disturbance Nervous Disturbances for sixty
years yet is as up-to-date as this
 and 75 . Read directions and use
only
as directed.


sitor in our office Saturday

## prosperity to visit him each week

Chester Baggett, old Robert Lee
boy who has had four years

## his discharge Jan. 13 at San Diego. He was here Monday greeting his

 many friends after a seven years absence. Chester sustained sev-eral wounds while in service. He
expects to attend college in Dallas

CITATION BY PUBLICATION The State of Texas, To Arthur Zander, Defendant, Greeting:
You are hereby commanded appear before the Honorable 51 st
District Court of Coke County, District Court of Coke Cointy,
Texas, at the Court House thereof in Robert Lee, Texas, at or before day next after the expiration of the issuance of this citation, same being the 11th day of March, A D. 1946, then and there to answer Plaintiff's Petition filed in said
court on the 22nd day ot January court on the 22nd day of January,
A. D. 1946 in this cause, number ed 1628 on the docket of said cour
and styled Mrs. Cora E. Zander Plaintiff, vs. Arthur Zander, De fendant.
A brief statement of the nature
of this suit is as follows, of this suit is as follows, towit
Suit for divorce and custody of Suit for divorce and custody
their minor child, Elwin Edward
Zander, Zander, plaintiff alleging as cause
of action unkind, harsh and cruel of action unkind, harsh and crue
treatment of plaintiff by defendant of such a nature as to render their further living together insupport
able.
The officer executing this prosame according to law, and mak due return as the law directs. Issued and given under my hand in Robert Lee, Texas, this the 22nd day of January, A. D. 1946.

Willis Smith,
Clerk, District Court, Cok


When Better Hog Feed, or Dairy Feed, or Poultry Feed Is Sold Anywhere, You Will Always Find It At LATHAM FEED STORE
Oldest Feed Store In Coke County Robert Lee, Texas


You Won't Be Disappointed
With The New Ford-Ferguson Tractors and Implements Thousands of farmers are waiting to bny them. The new revolutionary, exclusive features put them at the top, and the
demand for these tractors and implements is growing, demand
The Finger Tip Control sinks Ferguson Tiller teeth way down
9 inches into the soil. It also gives instant Cultivator depth 9 inches into the soil. It also gives instant Cultivator depth contror, and makes the Mower
finger tips command it to go.
Farming is now a delight with FORD-FERGUSON Tractors and implements. Come in and let us talk it over We want to
supply you with this ec,ipment. Production is on its way and dealers are beginning to receive their first shipments of the that automatically changes its weight to suit

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| :--- |
| OPTOMETRISTAND OPTICIAN |
| 28-A West Beauregard |
| San Angelo, Texas |

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Everything In Furniture Ambulance Service Funeral Home San Angelo, Texas


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Hog Fence, Barb Wire, Lavatories Sinks, Comodes, Plumbing Supplies Window Glass, Sherwin Williams Paints

Trimz Ready Pasted Wall Paper

## Looney Lumber \& Hardware Co.

Friday, February 1, 1946

Exceedingly Important On the Percentage Basis ceived orders from headquarter to make certain changes in his
monthly
report.
Among other monthy he was old that atil fig.
things, hust be expressed in terms
ures must of percentages.
plaints concerning bitter comby the camp's cook, and fineally
two attractive women were dis two attractive women were dis.
patched by headquarters to take The next month's report to headquarters read in part as fol-
lows:
There has been an important development at camp. Last week 2 per cent of the men mar-
ried 100 per cent of the cooks."


DR. CIDDWELL'S SENNA LAXATIVE SYRUP PEPSIN

Invest in Your CountryBuy U. S. Savings Bonds!

FEEL OLD? BACK ACHE?
SORETONE


Beware Coughs troon common eolis That Hang On

 and CREOMUNSION

IS GETTING UP NIGHTS GETTING YOU DOWN?


Towioulmproved UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL CUNDAY

- CHOOL Lesson

Lesson for February 3
 FEAST days of a people LESSON TEXT-Evevitus 20:7, 8: 23:4.6.
 Pssim 126:3.

God wants His people to enjoy
their religious life. Being in fellowship with Him is. not something to
dampen one's spirits sut dampen one's spirits, but rather to
give joy and enthusiasm full liberty. Even with Israel in those early days when Christ had not come and they had only the promises and
types of His coming He arranged for regular religious feasts or fes. tivals which brought the people to-
gether to worshi gether to worship Him.
The obvious lesson for we who know Christ and have peace
and and liberty in Him should enjoy
Jur Christian anniversaries to the full in a manner well-pleasing to to
Him. We need such occasions to renew our faith, to quicken our joy, and to cause us to remember God's
grace and His blessing The first of the assig ture passages does not directly relate to the feasts of God's people but rather speaks of: 1. The Holiness of the Lord (Lev, God is holy and His people in their earthly walk are to show that they
have been sanctified by Him. This have been sanctited by imm. This
involves a searation from worldy
practices and an eagerness to do practices and
the will of God.
Kep
Keeping the statutes of God
should be the delight of His people not a burden or a trial. There is
neal
reat real liberty in conformity to law.
Holiness makes for freedom and fruitfulness.
Now we
, of the feasts of the Lord. In in select. ing the verses, two of the feasts
were omitted so ww shall include
Levition assigned. Feasts of the Lord (Lev. 39.44 ). This is one of the great chapters
of the book of Leviticus, presenting both practical and prophetic teach.
ing. The holy "feasts" and the "set ing. The holy feasts and the set set shat se shall
times.
consider under the one heading of Conssasts", under the for the heading of spiritual
instruction tand fedifiction instruction and edififation, but they
also reveal God spophetic purpose
for both IIrael and the Church
 1. The Sabbath (v. 3). This is not
strictly considered one of the feasts but a set time-a holy convoca-
tion to be held after six days of la. bor. It is the type of the rest that
God has in mind for His people
Gis.
 be considered separately but they
are closely related. The Passovet
spoke of the Lamb of God who was to shed His blood on the cross, even
as it. pointed back to redemption by blood on that dark night in Egypt
(Exod. 12:12, 13)
The unleavened bread speaks of holie unieavened bread speaks of
hoiness. This is not the result of
"servile work" (v. 8 , but a show. ing forth of faith in the offering by
fire. The Firstruits s. vv. 9-12). Just
3. The as the one sheaf was waved betort
the Lord as the earnest of the har.
vest, so Christ in His resurrection is vest, so Christ in His resurrection is
the firstruuits of them that sleep in the grave. (See I Cor. $15: 20-23$. )
Note that it was
and Morrow a ther the Sabbath" (v. 11)
which is the resurrection morningour Sunday. What a blessed thought! days anter the feast of firstruits
came $a$ new meal offering; twe wave loaves are presented before the Lord.
speaks of the believing peaple of of
Chrer Cheaks and so it came to pass that
it was on Pentecost that the Holy
it whe Spirit was poured out on the Church
(Acts 2:1-4), just fifty days after the resurrection of Christ.
5. Trumpets (v. 24). This looks forward to the day when God shall call
days. This will bring them together tor the great day of
e. Atonement (vy. 27, 28). On that 6. Atonement (vv. 2f, 28w.
day Christ shall take sin
at of
shall be prepared for the crowning and joyous feast of was the great feast of ingathering or the products of the year. Israel
then dwelt in boothe their days in the wilderness. It was
a time of full rejoicing, when sorrow and crying were put away. It is the type of Israees uirg
toration and full blessing


Thoughts of End Should Inspire the Councilman



New Fast-Acting Dry Yeast Stays Fresh on Your Pantry Shelf for Weeks!
IF YOU BAKE AT HOME- No worry about being "caught "baking day" is any day you short" without any yeast in the mann's Fast Rising Dry Yeast. cause yeast weakened before You can make delicious bread you could use it. New Fleischat a moment's notice because mann's Fast Rising will be as
New Fleischmann's Fast Rising fresh. . as fast-acting as the New Fleischmann's Fast Rising fresh ... as fast-acting as the weeks on your pantry shelf- Fleischmann's Fast Rising Dry ready for instant action. Yeast today. At your grocer's.

Mrs. J, A: Stroud writes The
Observer from Levelland, advancObserver from Levelland, advance
Welcome
Back
Servicemen
arm

## A gift to you

 FREEWithout Obligation
Honorable
Discharge
Button
Made of Gold
on Sterling
Removable
Attachment
Please bring your

> Discharge Certificate

Nathan's
San Angelo


## Jolks Dou Iknow

Finnell Smith was in to see us Tuesday and joined our brigade of new subscribers to the rabbit twisters iournal.
Mrs. Ruth Jones writes from Abilene that Mrs. Myrtle Richardson has regained her health and is making her home with her son, W ; Boon Richardson at Ryan, Okla. Mrs. Bob L. Davis arrived Tues day from San Antonio.
W. B. Clift made an ambulance trlp to Austin Monday.
Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Scott are driving a new Ford sedan, delivered last week.
Mr. and Mrs. Silas Angel and sons were here from Colorado Clty Sunday visiting Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Summers.

Mrs. Eddie Roberts has "pur W. B. Clift.

Mrs. Fred Roe orders The Observer sent to her daughter, Mrs. S. A. Hatch in Washington, D. C Howare Eaton was a visitor in our tabernacle of truth Tuesday, renewing his Observer subscription. We are glad to know that W. M. Summers is improving W. B. Clift has sold to J. C. Strickland a three room residence Mrs. E. L. Kuykendall was the guest last week of Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Summers.

Uncle Grant Davis orders this journal of joy sent to his daughter, Mrs. Russell J. Zoet in San Antonio.

Gibson Ray, little son of Mr. and Mrs. Homer Garvin, is recovering from a recent severe illness.
W. F. McDorman was down from the ranch Monday and was a visitor in our office. He reports the recent snowfall at his piace fine.

Minister L. H. Roebuck of San Angelo will preach at the Sanco Bible Church next Sunday. All Bible Church
are welcome.
Mrs. Ed S. Roberts orders The Observer sent to Mrs. D. T. McW. S. Jackson of Odessa was in our office Monday renewing his Observer subscription. Mr. Jackson has just closed a deal for a move there soon. We wish to extend thanks and who were so kind and thoughtfu during the recent illness of our on, Gibson Ray.

Let Us Talk To You About the Many New

## Features of the New

## Crasley Shelvador

It has more room. It's the most popular Electric Refrigerator made. It saves you more
steps and reaches. It is economical.
It is yours for a small down payment and easy monthly terms.

See the Crosley Shelvador now on display at
CITY DRUG STORE
H. C. Allen \& Son :: The Rexall Store

Mr. and Mrs. O, M. Ratliff were server sent to Raymond Fish at visitors from Blackwell Wednes-
day. Buena Vista.


WE ARE BUILDING
Up a pretty nice business down here on the highway,
hanks to our customers and friends who like our low prices and service and one of these days we expect to add on to our building. Already got a lot more shelves and a step ladder for Jake and if necessary we'll take the roof off to please
you. Courteous service is our motto. Lots of fresh Groceries and Fruits here for you. Come on-we're waiting.
Ear1Roberts Grocery
Home Owned-Home Operated

Enamelware
Buckets, Covered Stew Pans Frying Pans
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Pressure Type Oil Cans Pyrene Fire Extinguishers Dazey Glass Churns Galv. Oil Cans, 5-gal. 99c Garden Tools, Shovels Post Hole Diggers, Mattocks

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Leeper Supply Co.


## We Appreciate Your Business <br> FURNITURE

FOR THE HOME
HOUSEHOLD FURN TURE CO.
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[^0]:    TODAY'S BEST NEWS
    O Lord, I know that the way of man is not in himself: it is not in man that walketh to direct his steps. - Jer. 10:23. but the Lord directeth his steps.Prov. 16:9.
    Joe Dodson Jr., after strenuous overseas service, has arrived at El Paso, and is expected home this
    weekend. In the meantime his pa weeken. In the meantime his pa
    is feeding a coop full of fryers preparatory to a feast for the popular old home town kid.

