

Raised at Bronte, Paul attended the Bronte school, and was later with T. C. Price & Co., grocers the State Highway Department: for 11 years. Thirteen years ago (a) Farm to Market Road to county he was appointed deputy under line (Colorado City) \$240,000. This road Sheriff Frank Percifull, and that will be completed in 1946. he has met every problem with a (b) Farm to Market Road to county diplomatic solution satisfactorily, line (Sterling City) \$400,000. This road

sonably hope to make a substan-

(d) Farm to Market Road to county

(e) Farm to Market Road from High-

(f) A new bridge over Oak Creek on

possible to secure the allocation of

of this amount of money over a

period of time is because there has been in the past ten years approx-imately \$1,000,000.00 of State

Highway funds spent in Coke

Christmas Dinner

swing in the home of Mrs. J. A.

Christmas Day went off in full

line (Water Valley) \$300.000. This road

but from now on; to meet the changes of the State Highway de-

At a get together in the home of partment, the commissioners court Mr. and Mrs. D. P. Key, Sunday partment, the commissioners court and the wishes of the citizens of Coke county. This may be a big order but it is the belief of your commissioners is the belief of your commissioners court that it can be accomplished. Zoet of San Antonio, Mr. and Mrs. ing in both national and interna-We may have setbacks and hur- Billy Frank Blaylock of Eldorado, tional affairs for 18 months predles to go over, but with the will Misses Wama Hayhurst and Vena Lou of Abilene, Misses Juanell Jay in the U.S. Navy, where he served and lone Davis of San Angelo, two years as a yeoman second Pvt. Judson Watson of Lowry class aboard a mine sweeper in the Funeral services were conducted Field, Denver, Colo., Mr. and Mrs. Pacific. He is the holder of a com-Dec. 26 by Pastor J. C. Campbell Ralph Watson, and Mr. Seymour for Mrs. F. M. Andrews, 81, resi-and little son of Wingate. mendation for outstanding service under adverse conditions. dent of Coke county since 1899. Two sons survive. Interment was made in Robert Lee Cemetery, Willie Sue, Misses Marie and Mil-Mr. Davis left this week for San Antonio and Washington to complete an assignment and to dred Wallace, and Stroud Roberts. place his resignation with the fed-

San Angelo Junior College, and is a member of International Ac-countants Society.

Considered a leader among his fellow students in school, he was active in all sports. He was employed in the accounting depart-

is without gainsay. He is an ex- will be the next No. 1 Project. pert on tax matters and car title (c) Farm to Market Road to county certificates, and has been a tax- line (Winters) \$60,000. This road will he payer in the county from the time asked for at the same time as the Sterling to do, it is possible. he was old enough to vote. The City road.

son of Will Good, pioneer citizen, Paul enjoys a wide acquaintance. He is a member of the Baptist will be the No. 2 Project. church, is a Mason, and a good

neighbor. Qualified in every reway No. 208 beginning at Valley View spect, he promises the same conacross the Lometa community to an insiderate, courteous service if nomtersection with Highway 70 at Juniper, inated and elected to the office. \$165,000. Mr. Good hopes to see each voter before primary day, and so-Highway 70, \$100,000. licits and will appreciate the vote and influence of each voter in the county.

experienced cafe operators, this county hopes and believe that it is week opened the Club Cafe, and are enjoying a nice patronage. The cafe has been completely remodel-ed and decorated, and the new owners are being given a cordial welcome to Robert Lee.

Misses Myrtle Hurley, Ada Wallace and Edna May Wallace visited relatives in Pecos last weekend.

Waldrop of Hayrick. She had w her all seven of her children their families. Club There were thirty-one pres far the day's fine dinner of tur and all the trimmings. Cafe Visitors out of family were and Mrs R. S. Crum, Robert L Mrs. Ethel Menelle and John and Elmer and Charlie Dorien Lunches of Friendship. Steaks Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Lowrance Short Orders of Pecos, and Mr. and Mrs. Archie Wheeler and Miss Freeda Low-Chili rance ot Pyote, were holiday guests of relatives in Robert Lee. Mr. and Mrs. Wheeler and Miss Low-**Real Stews** Coffee rance also visited in the home of Mr. and Mrs. D. P. Key. Hamburgers Mr. and Mrs. McMinn, their Meet your friends here. daughter and husband of Corpus Christi, were Christmas guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Strickland McMinn and son remained here while while Mr. McMinn went to Kirkland for a visit.

Mrs. F. M. Andrews

Clift Funeral Home directing.

Willis Smith's host of friends If it is possible for the commis-

Statement of Condition of

Robert Lee State Bank ROBERT LEE, TEXAS

Dec. 31, 1945

RESOURCES:

with	Loans and Discounts	\$110,655
	Overdrafts	
2.00	U. S. Gov't. Securities State and County Securities Banking House, Furniture and Fixtures	293,287
sent	State and County Securities	6,194
KEY	Banking House, Furniture and Fixtures	1,750
Mr.	Federal Reserve Bank Stock	900
Lee,	CCC Cotton Producers Notes	1,126
nie,	Cash and Exchange	. 241,327
an	Total	\$655,703

LIABILITIES:

Total	\$655,703.10
Deposits	606,764.97
Undivided Profits	8,938.13
Surplus	15,000.00
Capital Stock	25,000.00

OFFICERS:

T. A. Richardson, Cashier R. W. Smith, President Mr. and Mrs. G. F. Harmon. Mrs. DIRECTORS: D. R. Campbell, R. W. Smith, Marvin Simpson G. C. Allen, T. A. Richardson

MEMBER FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION

Mark Chumley gave us the right sympathize with him in the loss of hand of fellowship containing a sioners court of Coke county to se- his mother at Houston, Dec. 21. year's wherewith for this unterricure and complete these roads it Funeral services were conducted fied epistle of joy, last Monday. **Club Cafe Opens** Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Strickland, the commissioners court of Coke d away.

Before primary day this popular, capable young man hopes to contact each voter in the county.

MYF News Pastor and Mrs. J. C. Campbell were hosts at a breakfast for the MYF at a Christmas morning breakfast. Mrs. Bryan Yarbrough and Chrystelle Mathers were honor guests. After a carol singing tour 5.43 the return was made to the church 1.76 for a social hour.

eral government. He is to return

shortly and begin an active cam-paign. Feeling that he is in every way qualified for this office, Mr.

Davis presents his candidacy for

the consideration of the voters, and solicits and will greatly appreciate your vote and influence

Sunday afternoon the MYF 7.50 anization of a Sub-District Meth-0.00 odist Fellowship. Fourteen church-6.06 es had 115 MYF members attending. Following refreshments, offi-cers were elected. The next meet-ing will be at Mertzon, Feb. 24.

Mr. and Mrs. Lee R. Latham visited in Colorado City last weekend.

Therefore be ye also ready: for in such an hour as ye think not the Son of man cometh.-Matt. 24:44.

WANT ADS

Wanted-To buy several pigs.-Club Cafe.

Want to buy three houses to be moved-4 to 6 rooms.-Club Cafe. THE ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

Friday, January 4, 1946

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS Truman Pushes Unification of Armed Forces; U.S. Moves for Active Participation in UNO Released by Western Newspaper Union.

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news abalysis and not necessarily of this newspaper.)



Composed of war widows and children and men needed to care for their families in Japan, first batch of Nipponese repatriates are shown aboard small steamer leaving Shanghai. In all, some 300,000 Japanese, including troops, will be evacuated from the greater Shanghai area.

SERVICE MERGER: On Way

With President Truman throwing his full weight behind a merger of the fighting services, early congressional action on unification of the army, navy and air forces was foreseen.

Meanwhile, rougher sailing loomed on the chief executive's proposal for compulsory military training for youths 18 to 20 years of age to build up an experienced reserve adequate to meet future emergencies.

In casting his lot for the merger of the armed forces after strenuous naval objections to unification, Mr. Truman called for a single department of national defense under a civilian head, with assistants for the various branches, and a military chief of staff, with commanders from the three services. The military leaders would join with the President in an advisory

TELEVISION: Charge Restriction

Accusing Scophony, Ltd., of Great Britain and Television Productions Inc. and General Precision Equipment Corporation of America of retarding development of television in the U.S. through a cartel agreement dividing markets between Europe and the western hemisphere, the government filed anti-trust charges in New York City.

In stating that the companies had agreed to stay out of competing areas, the government declared that the American firms had obtained exclusive rights to an advanced television set controlled by Scophony, but had done nothing to either develop and exploit the apparatus here or promote its sale and use.

Employing an independent light along the principle of the motion picture projector, the British product is capable of transmitting images 20 by 24 inches on home sets, 3 by 4 feet on school and club sets and 12 by 15 feet on theater screens, the government said. In contrast, American sets are limited to reproductions of 4 by 6 inches and 6 by 8 inches.

JAPAN: Tells Secret

In guarded memoirs left after his suicide to prevent arrest as a war criminal, former Jap Premier Prince Konoye left some glimpses of the behind-the-scenes maneuvering that marked his country's diplomacy before the surprise attack on Pearl Harbor.

One of the top disclosures was Konoye's report on the evolution of a peace plan covering the Far East after unofficial negotiations in which former Postmaster General Walker and Bishop Walsh of the Catholic Maryknoll missionaries figured with government knowledge. Sabotaged by Ultra-Nationalist Japanese officials, the plan called for Jap withdrawal from China, restriction of immigration thereto, and co-operation in the restoration of the opendoor trade policy. In return the U. S. was to recognize Manchuria.

In another revelation, Konoye reported Russia's tentative agreement to join the Rome-Berlin-Tokyo Axis in 1940 under inclusion of Iran and India in her sphere of influence. No concrete alliance developed, however, because of the failure of the Nazis and Reds to work out details, and the whole plan collapsed with Germany's drive to the East in 1941.

Frontier Figure Dies



Year-End Check Shows Some Change of Faces But Not of Any Principles; FDR Intimates Remain in High Posts.

By BAUKHAGE News Analyst and Commentator.

Washington, D. C.

Sufficient time has elapsed since President Truman went into the White House to warrant a year-end inventory of his reconstituted federal setup, and the result adds up to many changes in personalities, but little switch of fundamental policies.

In its numerical aspect, the changes wrought by the President suggest more of a shakeup than actually has taken place, for there still are many intimates of FDR in high positions, some of them promoted by Mr. Truman.

James F. Byrnes, secretary of state and top man in the Truman cabinet, was lifted out of the relative obscurity of a "career senator" from the southland by Mr. Roosevelt. He came within reach of his present eminence under the guidance of the late President, who appointed him to the United States Supreme court, made him war mobilizer and economic stabilizer, and took him to international conferences which built him to the point where he was a "natural" for the state portfolio when Edward R. Stettinius Jr. was moved out by political party considerations. Byrnes was schooled in the Roosevelt ways and he continues along those paths.

Henry Morgenthau probably would have remained as secretary of treasury had the President who appointed him lived on. But while he was more a personal friend, he was less a political associate of Mr. Roosevelt than was Fred Vinson, the present secretary. And again, it was FDR who brought Vinson to the forefront-made him a federal judge, then took him into the White House to share Byrnes' multiple functions and burdens. He had little more than a passing acquaintance with Truman and his present post was a promotion for a "Roosevelt man.' Robert E. Hannegan, postmaster general, was slated for that office before Mr. Roosevelt passed away. It is political custom to award that plum to the winning party's national committee chairman, whether the Democrats or the Republicans win. Robert Patterson, secretary of war, came in during the Roosevelt administration as assistant to Henry L. Stimson, creating a team of Republicans in the top spots of the department. He was advanced by President Truman when Mr. Stimson retired, although there were strong representations made to the White House on behalf of other candidates, practically all of them Democrats.

WNU Service, 1616 Eye Street, N.W., | departure from the administrative status quo so far as fundamentals go, and that was the appointment of John W. Snyder as chief of the office of war mobilization and reconversion. Snyder was a friend and military buddy of the President for a quarter of a century. But Wash-

ington hears that the OWMR director is being sidetracked, that the President is taking counsel with Secretary Vinson on subjects that rightly fall into Snyder's bailiwick and that a resignation has been offered.

There is nothing in the Truman appointments to indicate whether the President is turning to the right or the left of center-using FDR as "center." Mr. Truman is franker than most public figures and commentators - he says he frankly doesn't know what "center" is, imagines he's about the same as his late chief.

Opinion is growing in the capital that the government is "reconverting" too rapidly and that the force of speed without direction will have

harmful results. Except for a few generalized thrusts, the White House has shown no disposition to come to grips with the wage-price dilemma, hasn't attempted to develop a comprehensive program to eliminate the element of chance, and, in the opinion of critical congressmen, is simply trusting that things somehow will work out all right in the end if left to their own devices.

There is a striking example of the haphazard system which has been followed, and that is the retention of OPA while permitting the National War Labor board to go virtually out of existence. WLB exercised a fair degree of control over wage and salary levels, and with wages the largest single item of production costs, there is today no agency effectively operating in that field. Both management and labor agree the President's radioed speech on the subject clarified almost nothing. The result has been to cut the ground from beneath OPA in its efforts to maintain price ceilings. Another example is the War Production board, which was permitted to go out of existence on November 3. Odds and ends fell to the newly created Civilian Production administration, but there is today no raw materials allocation plan and efforts are being made to create out of export licensing a means by which domestic industry might have its needs fulfilled. The theory is that refusal of export licenses for needed civilian materials will back those commodities onto the market here. But its effort upon restoration of foreign trade is making congress unhappy.



Maximum efficiency would result from unification, the President declared, because close co-ordination would acquaint each branch of the armed forces with the capabilities and limitations of the others, and economy would be achieved by eliminating a duplication of effort and supply.

FARM BUREAU: **Discuss** Parity

Despite imperfections in the present parity formula, American farmers were urged to



retain the system by Secretary of Agriculture Anderson addressing the annual convention of the Farm Bureau in Chicago, Ill. Referring specifically to the government program for price support

at 90 per cent of

Secretary

Anderson parity, Anderson said varying conditions for different crops might fail to promote maximum production. Even with milk at 109 per cent of parity at the 1910-14 base, output is below requirements, he said, while eggs at 90 per cent might lead to plentiful production.

Declaring that the parity formula should be based upon the 10 years preceding the present program rather than on the 1910-14 level, Edward A. O'Neal, farm bureau president, called for all agricultural groups to unite on an over-all plan rather than insist on a separate system for each commodity.

Pointing up the need for additional rural health and education facilities, Senator Hill (Dem., Ala.) said that with millions of farm dollars ending up as profits in industrial districts after consumer purchases, only federal taxation and expenditures for social service could assure the return of some of the money back to agricultural areas for public purposes.

UNO: U.S.In

With house passage of enabling legislation, congress joined in making the U.S. a full-fledged member of the United Nations organization, conceived out of the welter of that night governed his decision not war to preserve future peace by co- I to take on a diversionary course.

LABOR: Talk Turkey

Mich.).

With early maneuverings for position jolted by President Truman's request for fact-finding anti-strike machinery to speed settlement of labor disputes, the CIO United Automobile Workers and major producers entered into discussions of principal issues, with Ford continuing to steal the show.

operative action and prevent the de-

Acting quickly on the enabling leg-

islation, President Truman nomi-

nated the U.S. delegates to UNO,

with ex-Secretary of State Edward

Stittinius chosen as the representa-

tive on the all-powerful security

council and senior member of the

general assembly group including

Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt, Sen.

Tom Connally (Dem., Texas) and

Sen. Arthur Vandenberg (Rep.

Under the legislation approved, the

President can enter into negotiations

with the other four members of the

security council of UNO for provi-

sion of military forces to suppress

aggression, with freedom to permit

their use after congressional sanc-

tion of the arrangements. The Pres-

ident also will be able to join in the

imposition of economic boycotts to

bring a troublemaker into line.

struction of modern conflict.

With the UAW's Ford division having provided the first real break in the deadlock with agreement tc penalize wildcat strikers hindering output, the company took one step closer toward agreement by proposing a 15-cent an hour wage increase. Despite Ford's alteration of the union's security plan and the UAW's rejection of the company's wage offer, the two propositions provided a meeting ground for a settlement somewhere between.

Meanwhile, the Sinclair-United Oil Workers (CIO) pact providing for an 18 per cent wage raise and union assurance against wildcat striking loomed as the model contract for al of industry. In arriving at a settlement, H. F. Sinclair declared that the two parties agreed that voluntary solution of disputes was preferable to government intervention, such as proposed by Mr. Truman.

SHIP SINKING:

Convict Skipper

Acquitted on a charge of inefficiency in the sinking of the cruiser Indianapolis in the Pacific last July with a loss of 880 lives, Capt. Charles B. McVay was found guilty of negligence in the operation of the ship, with sentence subject to review of the secretary of the navy.

Clearance on the charge of inefficiency for not issuing timely orders to leave the vessel after it was struck by a torpedo followed Mc-Vay's testimony that he had at first believed the ship could be saved but then called for its abandonment when convinced of the real extent of damage. Shortly after the Indianapolis capsized, taking a heavy toll of life.

In being convicted on the negligence charge, McVay was accused of failing to order a zig-zag course during the trip from Guam to Leyte and thus divert the aiming of a Uboat. In defense, McVay contended that poor visibility and lack of moon

Death of Moman Pruiett, 73, in Oklahome City, Okla., from pneumonia recalled his one-time eminence as a frontier attorney, with a record of acquittals for 303 accused slayers. Having studied the law in an attorney's office, where he was employed as a shoe shine boy and janitor, Pruiett, a colorful figure with long, black hair falling below his shoulders, was among the first to introduce emotion in court practice in the Southwest.

On one occasion when the prosecution sneered at his plea of self-defense for a client accused of killing a man who threatened him with a pencil, "Old Moman" suddenly seized a juror by the collarthrust a pencil at his breast and secured an admission that the pencil resembled a knife under the circumstances.

After being convicted as a boy of a robbery-which he said he did not commit, Prujett resolved to study law. Addressing the judge, he roared: "I'll turn murderers and thieves loose in your midst."

FARM CROPS: Year's Review

With a New Year ringing in, American farmers could look back on the old as marking the best in food grain production on record with an all-time wheat crop of 1,123,143,-000 bushels featuring the harvest.

At the same time, the department of agriculture reported that feed grains were the third largest on record, though corn fell off slightly tc 3,018,410,000 bushels from the 1944 figure. As a result, huge quantities of feed will be available for fattening livestock and assuring the country of banner meat supplies through 1946.

Along with wheat, new records were established for oats, tobacco rice, popcorn, hops, peaches, pears grapefruit, almonds and fresh truck crops, while near records were set for hay, soybeans, flaxseed, potatoes, sugar cane, oranges, grapes and pecans.

Despite the general banner production, the cotton harvest fell to its lowest figure since 1896, while apples, barley, rye, dry beans, buckwheat, sorghum silage and forage, sweet potatoes, sugar beets, apricots and sour cherries were also below average output.

With a decrease of 4,000,000 acres from 1944, production of all crops in 1945 was only 1.5 per cent off. Output was 2 per cent below the peak of 1942.

Original Roosevelt cabinet members retained by Mr. Truman are James V. Forrestal in navy, Henry A. Wallace in commerce, and Harold L. Ickes in interior.

Anderson Took Off 'Heat' on Food

Clinton P. Anderson, the secretary of agriculture, won White House entree during Roosevelt days by taking the heat off the administration with a food investigation. Labor Secretary Lewis B. Schwellenbach has been described as "more New Deal than Roosevelt.'

Continuing, it was President Roosevelt who brought Tom C. Clark, the present attorney general, into government service, placing him in line for the advancement which Mr. Truman gave him. Paul V. McNutt, who left recently to become high commissioner in the Philippine islands, was originally a Roosevelt appointee.

Even in the intimate surroundings of the White House will be found several "hold-overs," notably scholarly William D. Hassett, a presidential secretary whose typewriter has turned out many of the lyrical speeches delivered by the late President, and whose skill can be detected by Washington newsmen in Mr. Truman's more formal addresses.

J. A. Krug remained at the head of the War Production board until it went out of existence, although the new President was often critical of WPB when he was presiding over the senate committee which bore his name.

Almost every move made by Mr. Truman in organizing his official been only one notable discernible of OWI.

. . .

There still are agencies in Washington "winding up" the business of World War I, and it seems entirely possible that history will repeat after World War II is officially over. That day will be fixed by President Truman unless he tarries too long and congress steps in to do the job. Dissolution of the Office of War Information may supply an insight into what happens when bureaus which came into existence since Pearl Harbor cease to exist. Except for changes in the top positions and discarding of the domestic branch, which always was a minor part of the operation, OWI seems to be a very live corpse.

Blanketed into the state department may be upwards of 5,000 OWI payrollers. They will continue, and expand, a worldwide plan of information dedicated to the purpose of teaching other nations more about this country, its people, their aspirations, their accomplishments. About 2,000 more have gone into the bureau of the budget to continue their present assignment, which is publication of the United States government manual. Closing of the domestic branch actually affected fewer than 200 jobs in Washington.

Larger, actually, than OWI's foreign branch will be the informational office of the state department, for it will include also the public relations section of the office of coordinator of Inter-American affairs, which beams its material to points family had underlying it a record south of the Rio Grande and which of Roosevelt association. There has heretofore functioned independently





Nitrogen Lack Shows In Farm Crop Colors

Pale Green Often Means Low Protein Content

The culprit responsible for the pale green color and spindly growth of many pastures and fields of small grains last spring was lack of nitrogen, according to W. H. Pierre, head of the agronomy department of Iowa State college.



Corn shows nitrogen application.

And nitrogen deficiency was also to blame for the "firing" or drying up of the lower leaves of corn in many other midwestern fields, Dr. Pierre asserted.

"Nitrogen is the plant food element that gives crops their normal, dark-green color and their fresh appearance," he declared. "Without enough nitrogen, plants become pale green and spindly. In corn when nitrogen hunger develops about midsummer, the older or lower leaves of the plant turn yellow near the midrib and may gradually die.

"Farmers sometimes mistake nitrogen-hunger signs in corn for drouth injury. Where small grains and grasses are concerned, a lack of nitrogen not only results in palegreen color but later maturity and lower yields.

"One of the other serious effects of nitrogen deficiency is a low protein content in crops, for proteins cannot be formed without nitrogen. This has an adverse effect in meat and dairy cattle raising, for low pro-



MICHIGAN

rinnati

offer communication with Pennsyl-

The manufacture of iron and steel

and their products constitutes the

most important industry in Ohio and

entitles the state to a place only be-

low Pennsylvania. It includes the

work of the blast furnaces, rolling

mills and steel plants. Pig iron pro-

duction in Ohio represents approxi-

mately one-fourth of the nation's

World Rubber Capital.

ing center of the world. Cleveland

and Cincinnati are the centers of the

state's clothing industry. East Liv-

erpool has one of the world's most

extensive pottery works and togeth-

er with other nearby towns produces

Ohio ranks first in the production

about half of the nation's pottery.

Akron is the rubber manufactur-

total.

vania and the Mississippi basin.

AND ALL ALL STREET, SALES

By EDWARD EMERINE **WNU** Features

 $\mathbf{T}_{ ext{bering the nation which had ma-}}^{ ext{HE first settlers in Ohio, remembering the nation which had ma-}}$ terially assisted the cause of the American Revolution, named their settlement Marietta, in honor of Queen Marie Antoinette of France. That was in 1786, during the stirring years of expansion and growth following the birth of the new republic. It was a group of New Englanders, led by Manasseh Cutler and Gen. Rufus Putnam, that founded the frontier town at the confluence of the Ohio and Muskingum rivers.

The story of Ohio might be told in the study of names. The word Ohio, from the Indian, means "Beautiful River," but the names of Ohio's sons are known around the world. Seven United States Presidents were born in that state: Grant, Garfield, Hayes, Benjamin Harrison, McKinley, Taft and Harding. Howard Chandler Christy, the artist, was born in Morgan county. Buckeye state authors, teachers, lawyers and doctors are known around the world.

Thomas A. Edison and Orville and Wilbur Wright are examples of Ohio names in invention. Others now household words include Van Sweringen, Goodrich, Firestone, Seiberling, Willys, Proctor, Gamble,



ing the ceremony outside of the

of the priest. This custom lasted until the middle of the Sixteenth century when an ecclesiastical council passed and enforced a law making invalid all marriages held

Classified Department

FARMS AND RANCHES

80 ACRES good, rich, level land; 3-room house, windmill and well. Near railroad town in Hale County, Texas, 365 per acre. Address HOLLE SHEPPERD Route 2, Big Sandy, Texas. - Owner.



WHEN CONSTIPATION makes you feel punk as the dickens, brings on stomach upset, sour taste, gassy discomfort, take Dr. Caldwell's famous medicine to quickly pull the trigger on lazy "in-nards" and help you feel bright and chipper again.

DR. CALDWELL'S is the wonderful senna laxative contained in good old Syrup Pepsin to make it so easy to take.

MANY DOCTORS use pepsin prepara-tions in prescriptions to make the medi-cine more palatable and agreeable to take. So be sure your laxative is con-tained in Syrup Pepsin.

INSIST ON DR. CALDWELL'S-the favorite of millions for 50 years, and feel that wholesome relief from constipation. Even finicky children love it. CAUTION: Use only as directed.



THE ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

Friday, January 4, 1946

Weddings Held at Home

Till Invalidated by Clergy

Until the Tenth century, the Christian peoples of Europe continued to marry themselves in the home, despite the efforts of the clergy for hundreds of years

to have weddings held in the

church, says Collier's. At that time, however, the laity began to yield,

but only to the extent of performdoor of the church in the presence

outside the church.

tein crops have a low feeding value.

Dr. Pierre pointed out that there are three ways in which nitrogen can be added to the soils so that crop needs can be met. One is through the growth of legumes, another is through the use of manures and crop residues and the third is through the use of fertilizers containing nitrogen.

Humidity for Storage Apples Is Important

The successful storage of apples depends on the ability of the individual to read the danger signs. When apples show signs of wilting or shriveling, it is an indication that the surrounding atmosphere or humidity is low, according to Purdue university. The dry air is absorbing the moisture from the produce, thus the apple shrinks.

Sprouting and rotting results from warm and moist temperatures and lack of proper ventilation. Containers should be open and kept off the floor and away from the wall. Apples should be stored at 34 to 38 degrees and 75 to 80 per cent humidity. Ventilation, sound produce, proper temperature and humidity are essential.

New in Machinery Hole Digger



Jeep serves as post hole digger.

The new improved Jeep, adapted for peacetime work, combines the four basic functions of tractor, light truck, mobile power unit and passenger conveyance.

Among the many and various farm applications is its use as a post-hole digger as shown in illustration above.

Kroger, Olds, Patterson and Kettering. The list is too long to publish here.

Rich In Resources.

There are many empires in the state of Ohio, for it is rich in its natural resources as well as in men. The farmer's Ohio is 22 million acres of agriculture. The business of tires and tubes, machine tools, stoves, ranges, furnaces, electrical appliances, printing and publishing of periodicals, soap, matches, pottery and porcelain ware, pumps and pumping equipment, coffins and steam shovels.

The state ranks second in the production of motor vehicles, bodies



Boat on the Muskingum River.

state in the Union. The manufacturer's Ohio is the factories, the mines, the products shipped around the world. The homemaker's Ohio is blessed with an abundance of human and material resources for wholesome, happy living for typical Americans, urban or rural. The vacationist's Ohio provides parks, game preserves, smooth highways, 110 lakes, many rivers, good fishing, deer and small game, rugged hill country, archaeological relics such as Indian mounds, and caves, geological formations, etc.

Ohio is largely a manufacturing state, deserving this industrial prominence mainly because of its natural resources. The advantages afforded for transportation by water as well as by rail cannot be overestimated. Lake Erie and the New York state barge canal make a direct outlet to the Atlantic, while the Ohio and the Muskingum rivers

man's Ohio is the fourth wealthiest | and parts; blast furnace products, iron and steel; generating, distribution and industrial apparatus; and machine shop products.

Ohio ranks high in meat packing, bread and baked goods, eggs and poultry, dairy products, hogs, sheep, cattle, wheat, corn, oats, soy beans, hay, apples, grapes, peaches, potatoes, sugar beets and vegetables. Ohio grows more vegetables under glass than any other state in the Union

A Leader in Manufactures.

Ohio is also in the top ten states in the production of paper, chemicals, paints and varnishes, men's clothing, footwear, rolling mill products, petroleum refining, stamped and pressed metal products, hardwoods, limestone, dolomite, clay, sandstone and gravel.

As a part of the vast region west of the Alleghenies, what is now Ohio was once claimed by France. in 1941 and 1943. In 1944 he was It also formed part of the grant | elected governor of Ohio.

first governor. Chillicothe became the first capital and Lancaster, Newark and Zanesville each shared the honor of being the seat of state government before it was permanently located in Columbus in 1816.

made from ocean to ocean by Eng-

lish kings to various colonies along

After the settlement of Marietta,

a considerable migration from Vir-

ginia was directed to the southern

part of Ohio. A great impetus was

given to settlement when Gen. An-

thony Wayne defeated the Indians

of the Northwest in the Battle of

Fallen Timbers near the Maumee

By an act of congress of April

30, 1802, the territory was author-

ized to draft a constitution; and or

February 19, 1803, Ohio was de-

Edward Tiffin was elected the

the Atlantic seaboard.

river.

clared a state.

Mysterious Mounds.

Even back in prehistoric days, men must have found Ohio a good land in which to live. The Mound Builders, whose origin is as mysterious as their destiny, devoted an estimated 100,000 man-years of labor to the building of 10,000 mounds and earthworks. These village sites, fortifications and burial places remain in Ohio as the record of these ancient people.

Intermingled in the fabric of Ohio's history and romantic heritage are the French explorers, Jesuit priests, British officers, French traders and Colonial frontiersmen. George Rogers Clark, "Mad" Anthony Wayne, Ebenezer Zane and "Johnny Appleseed" march across its pages of history, for Ohio was once the wild frontier, the unconquered Northwest.

Ohio's governor was born in Cleveland in 1895, the son of Slovenian parents. On Cleveland's sandlots he became a star third



FRANK J. LAUSCHE Governor

baseman, and was playing professional ball for Duluth when World War I broke out. He served as a second lieutenant, and when the war was over, studied law. He served as a judge in Cleveland and was elected mayor of his home town

Try Doan's Pills. Doan's help the dneys to pass off harmful excess body aste. They have had more than half a mtury of public approval. Are recom-ended by grateful users everywhere.



Friday, January 4, 1946

THE ROBERT LEE OBSERVER



INSTALLMENT TWO

We get a quick first look at Moscow. Wide, incredibly empty streets, sidewalks full of hurrying, shabby people, walking past dingy shops in dilapidated buildings. Monotonous rows of uninteresting apartments, concrete beehives which sometimes make an effort at beauty in ornamentation. But it is half-hearted, like the architecture of an institution.

Now we come to Spaso House which, before the 1917 Revolution, was built by a beet-sugar baron, and is one of a number of such palaces in Moscow which once belonged either to the merchant prince or the Romanov nobility. The Bolsheviks have turned them over to foreign governments for embassies. Inside, all are giant forests of marble columns from the tops of which, like grapevines, trail the marble balustrades of staircases. They are as drafty as movie sets, and as cozy to live in as Grand Central Station. In the back yard of each is a hen house.

Mikoyan, an intimate of Stalin and



May Day in Moscow top Bolshevik, who is People's

foyer with these shabby, undernour- | New York or London, with the difished women.

But now our hosts tear us away from this revolving crowd to a room near our box where a little betweenthe-acts supper is being served in our honor by the director of the theater.

This truly oriental hospitality has nothing to do with Lenin or the theory of Surplus Values. These people may be socialists, but they are also Russians. As such, they inherit an even stronger tradition from the Mongolian Emperor Genghis Khan than they do from Karl Marx.

Looking around the hall, I wonder where they keep the old people. All these faces are young; in their twenties and thirties. So were those on the streets this afternoon. What became of Russians who should now be in their fifties, sixties, or seventies ? Now, back in America, I still wonder.

In Russia, if you decide to move, you must go through about as many formalities as you would need to get married. In Moscow you don't just arrive in a taxi (for there are none) But now Johnston is off to call on at the hotel of your choice. Foreigners stay at one of three hotels, but they are the best Moscow affords except for the Moskva which has been built since the Revolution and is reserved for high-ranking communists, important government officials (which is the same thing),

well-known artists, and top Red Army officers. Its public rooms are in an uninteresting, classic style, which is best represented in New York by the Grand Central Station.

Intourist is a government-owned travel agency and you can start thinking Cooks or the American Express, because in peacetime it arranges tours with hotel reservations and meals. But in Russia it has complete charge of the movements and creature-comforts of practically all foreigners, and you cannot stir without it.

For here it is impossible to drop into a restaurant for a casual meal, go to a hotel for a night, or climb on a train for a trip. A Russian be-longs to his job. He and his family

ference that it is cleaner and its waiting platforms and corridors are lavishly done in costly polished marbles. Yet the system is small with few stations serving only a small per cent of the people.

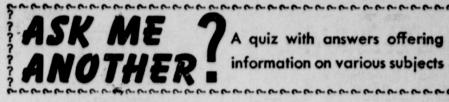
In the Western world any transit corporation would spend the cost of this polished marble on more miles of track and more stations, swelling their capitalist profits by taking in more nickels from a public eager to ride nearer to work.

A day or so later we are shown our first Soviet factory. It is in Moscow's industrial suburbs and it makes the famous Stormovik plane for the Red Air Force. Approaching it we see enormous sign boards at the entrance on which are given the most recent production figures, the names of workers who have overfulfilled their quota-only here the word is "norm"-and big pictures of Lenin and Stalin, apparently painted by the same artist who does the portraits of the tattooed man, the snake charmer, and the two-headed baby for the side-show. All this faces a square, and there is also a little raised platform in which there is also a red wooden tribune for speakers. We later discover that these are standard in all Soviet factories.

Before inspecting this one, we are taken to the office of the director, who in America might correspond to the president of the company. He is a young man of thirty-seven, Vasili Nikolayevitch Smyrnov by name, and tells us he has worked in aviation twenty-four years-eight years as director.

The director tells Eric Johnston that 65 per cent of his employees are now women, that before the war it was about 30 per cent. Hours? The regular eight-hour day, plus three daily hours of overtime, for which they are paid time and a half, as in most American factories. But they work six days a week, a working week of sixty-six hours. Boys and girls under eighteen work only eight hours a day, five days a week.

Wages are paid to the plant's



The Questions

1. How many crimes are actually mentioned in the Constitution? 2. What is an eleemosynary institution?

3. How did Stephan Decatur meet his death?

4. If a President of the United States were impeached, what body would try the case?

5. In what year were the women of the United States given the right to vote?

6. In South Africa what is a kraal?

7. During a race, what part of the time is a greyhound complete-"up in the air"? ly 8. Bats have a life span of how

many years?

The Answers

1. One, treason.

2. An almshouse. 3.

- In a duel. 4. The senate.
- 5. In 1920.
- 6. A village of natives.
- 7. One-half of the time.
- 8. Bats have a life span up to eight years.

NOTE-Pattern 290, described here, is

Attractive Trays and Boxes Made With the Help of Decorative Design

By Ruth Wyeth Spears design for a button box and another style of tray for the bird design.



MEAT tin or a tomato ca A may be turned into a gay tea caddy with a wooden lid and a Dutch design on the front. An easy-to-follow pattern with actualsize painting patterns for 12 different designs shows you how. Every step from lid making to antique finish is clearly described. Designs may be adapted for trays and boxes of different sizes.

A few of the hand-decorated articles made with this pattern are shown here. The cigarette box at the lower left is made from the smallest size fruit can; the trinket box at the right from a salmon can. The ivy design fits a flat cigarette box. The strawberry is for the top of a mayonnaise jar. There is also a Swedish

MRS. I Bedford H	IIIS Drawe	1	EARS New York
Enclose 290.	15 cents	for Pa	ttern No
Name			-
Address-			

NUIUI AL LAJL **For Your Cough**

Creomulsion relieves promptly be-cause it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, in-flamed bronchial mucous mem-branes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the un-derstanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back.

CREOMULSION for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis



Commissar for Foreign Trade, our official host.

Johnston returns from the Kremlin very much impressed by Mikoyan. "Highly intelligent. He'd be prominent in any country. In America he'd be a big businessman or industrialist. I told him that. He seemed pleased."

Tonight our Russian hosts, with Kirilov in charge, take us to a concert in Tschaikovsky Hall, which in New York would be Carnegie Hall. I look at the hall which seems well built but a little too ornate. Then at the crowd. It is intent on the stage and in the half-light looks shabby, except for the red epaulets on the officers' uniforms. Most of their heads are clipped, Prussian style.

This is the Tschaikovsky Concert Hall where seats usually go to top officials or to crack Stakhanovite workers who get high wartime wages. But their clothes can't compare with those of a meeting of the Workers Alliance in my home town of Emporia, Kansas, at the bottom of our depression. Yet Carnegie Hall seldom offers a better program than the one that we heard on the stage.

Red army officers are robust enough. But too many of these Russian women have bad complexions, which seem to indicate lack of vitamins. These people, in their twenties and thirties, were children during the hard days after the revolution; years of malnutrition show in their bad bone structure. No wonder we three average-sized Americans stand half a head higher than the Red Army officers who parade there.

Although Red Army officers must still spend some time in the ranks, schools like Annapolis and West Point have been established where they give promising youngsters training toward commissions. Also the Suvarov cadet schools have recently been opened, admitting sons of officers and orphans as young as eight years old.

These officers in the foyer of the concert hall are apparently on leave and, except for the fact that they are under-sized, are fine-looking men. They are usually blue-eyed blonds with high cheekbones, and their unsmiling Slav faces and clipped bulletheads constantly remind me of old-time Prussian officers, as they solemnly patrol the a good one, exactly like the best in

usually sleep in an apartment house which his factory owns. He probably eats, in his factory dining room, food raised on his factory's farm. His children attend a day-nursery which it maintains. They play games and go to movies in its culture palace and they go on vacations when it can spare them on trains which it designates to resorts and workers' homes which it con-

trols. Foreigners can function in this rigidly ordered world only if some state organization provides for their living space, transportation, food, and ration coupons, which is where Intourist comes in.

The Soviet Government realizes that it cannot force foreigners from his meals in the factory's restauthe Western countries down to the sub-WPA standard of living, which is the lot of most Soviet citizens. Consequently, it accords foreigners privileges which in the Western world are only common decencies, but which are fantastic luxuries in the Soviet Union.

I was accorded a large and comfortable room at the Metropole and presented with a book of ration tickets, each good for a meal in one of the Metropole's two dining rooms reserved for foreigners. It had still a third dining room for the selected Russians who were lucky enough to have permission to stay there. I never saw it, nor did they ever see ours.

My hotel room with an adjoining bath was comfortable but somewhat depressing. The washbasin drain was stopped so that it took ten minutes for my shaving water to run out, leaving in the bowl a scum of soap and whisker stubble, but I soon found this is standard in Russia.

After moving my bags to the Metropole, I stop by the embassy to change a hundred American dollars into 1,200 roubles. Once settled, I go for a walk in the town, with that comfortable feeling you have when a large roll of money is rustling in your pocket and you may buy what you like in a strange city. Slowly during my walk, I discover that there is nothing I can buy. Here no one ever kills an hour. There are no cafes, bars, or hours of leisure time. The limited supplies of newspapers were sold out hours ago.

There remains the subway, which I can enter for the equivalent of four American cents. It has been proclaimed the world's best. It is

- Contraction

10,000 workers twice a month and on a piecework basis. For a predetermined quota or "norm" of work, the worker receives 750 roubles per month. Then, if he overfulfills this norm (and they usually do) his pay goes up on a sliding scale. So the true average would be 1,000 roubles a month, and an occasional 1,500 or 2,000.

Since the rouble has a purchasing power, in terms of rationed Soviet goods, of about 8 cents in America, the Soviet war worker gets, in terms of American purchasing power, between \$20 and \$40 for his sixtysix-hour week.

However, other elements brighten the picture. The worker may buy rant; if he chooses to eat all three



"Well-dressed" Red

there, that will be only 5 roubles a day. The factory also maintains nurseries and kindergartens. Women get the same pay as men.

But now Eric turns to the director. What does he get? He receives a basic salary of 3,000 roubles a month (in rationed purchasing power, about \$240) except that, if the plant wins a production banner (this one like most Soviet war plants have), he then gets 150 per cent more up to a maximum of 10,000 roubles a month (about \$800).

But Eric is now back to the workers; what about their grievances? Well, they take them up with the trade union committee for their department of the plant.

(TO BE CONTINUED)

Robert Lee Observer

Established 1889---Oldest Business Institution In Coke County

Published Every Friday Entered at the post office in Robert Lee,

Texas as second class matter

Subscription \$1.50 a Year In Texas Six Months \$1.00 Outside of Texas \$2 a Year When Your Subscription Expires This Paper Is Promptly Discontinued

List Your Rooms

Anticipating a demand for furnished rooms and rent houses, the Board of Community Development requests that those having quarters to rent to list same with the Robert Lee Observer. Oil activities and road construction will cause a demand for rooms, and to assist in locating people in Robert Lee the Board is taking this enterprising step. No charges are made for this service.

If you've been having us to send The Observer to a friend and want it to continue, better call and check expiration dates. A number of subscriptions expire this and river yesterday. Minister B. H. next month, and when the time is up the paper is discontinued.

Glenn R Lewis

Attorney

304 San Angelo National

Bank Bldg.

San Angelo, Texas

SIMPSON'S

Welding

and Blacksmith Shop

Now open for business.

General Blacksmithing and Horse

Shoeing



Early Day Items From Files Of Thc Coke County Rustler, July 18, 1896

Grandma Perry has a severe case | Smith 60 head of stock horses, with a few geldings in the lot, at sore eyes. Mrs. John Barron is taking \$7 per head.

orders for silverware. J. D. Collicr, the Edith mer-

chant, is offering some real bar- of a daughter the 7th inst. gains in men's suits.

You can buy a good wagon load the name of Cal McCutchen beof stove wood in Robert Lee for fore the voters of Coke county for six bits

Owing to heavy rains the San Angelo mail was recently carried on horseback.

Paint Creek Tuesday night.

Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Higgins were made happy by the birth of a fine daughter last Thuasday,

Minister G. C. Berryman started a campmeeting in the Tubb settlement aabut twenty miles up the Carroll, a very able preacher, is to assist in the meeting.

A fine boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Don Green Tuesday.

A. C. Gardner bought of J.

Aid to Savings

'Office Pal' Is

This week The Rustler brings tax assessor. He is a good man,

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Payne of

Sanco are rejoicing over the birth

well qualified. Three men with a good mule team and a well arranged camp Ministers G. M. Gardner and wagon from the Indian Territory, Deets began a campmeeting on were in town Monday. They were hunting for a better country than the Territory. It is with satisfac-

tion that we note the return of Texans from that over-rated country.

The People's Party club had quite an animated meeting at the court house Thursday night.

Wm. Wight and Newton Fowler of Sweetwater passed through Wednesday en route to San Angelo. While here they called on us and we found out they wanted to buy a bunch of sheep at \$1 per head, and when they were told Coke didn't grow dollar sheep they departed in peace.

This notice was found posted on a deserted dugout in the Indian Territory: "Four miles from a neighbor, sixteen miles from a post office, forty-three miles from a railroad, fourteen miles from a school, forty-nine miles from a church, sixty miles from timber, half a mile from water, ninetyseven miles from a democrat, a quarter mile from hades and the same distance from a republican. Goodbye, we're going back to Coke county, Texas, the best country on earth, to get a fresh start."

An amusing instance of the keen

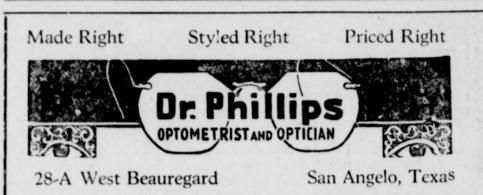
Surplus and Profits \$22,500



When Better Hog Feed, or Dairy Feed, or Poultry Feed Is Sold Anywhere, You **Will Always Find It At** LATHAM FEED STORE

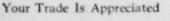
Oldest Feed Store In Coke County

Robert Lee, Texas



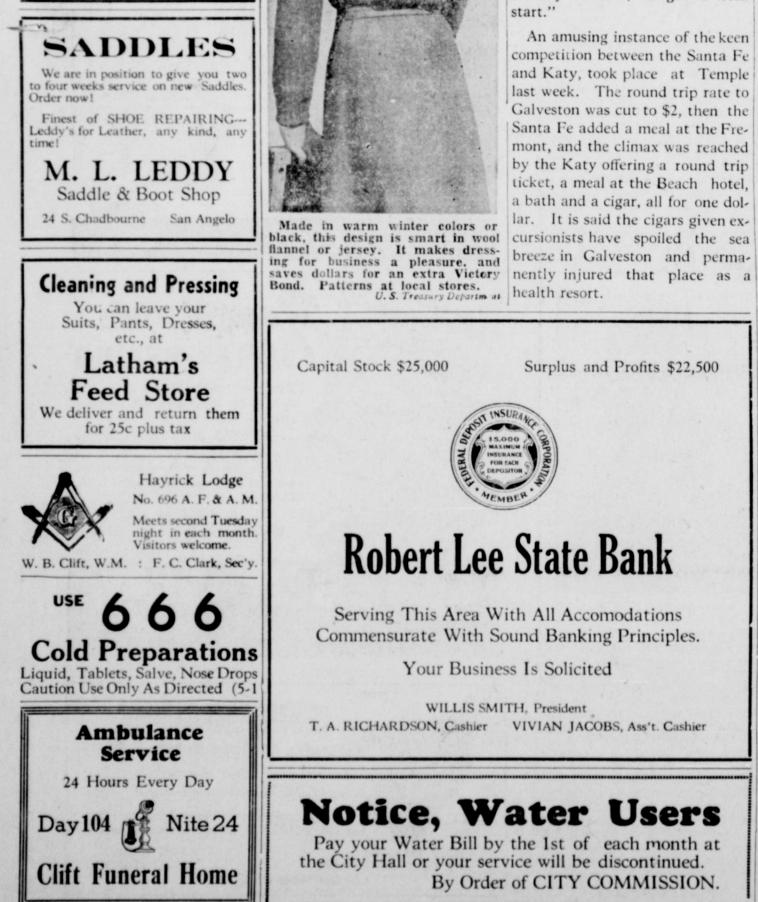
Just received: 1x6 Flooring, 1x6 Rough, Weather Boarding, 1x4s, 2x4s, 2x6s, all lengths. Big stock Ready Pasted Wall Paper.

Looney Lumber & Hardware Co.

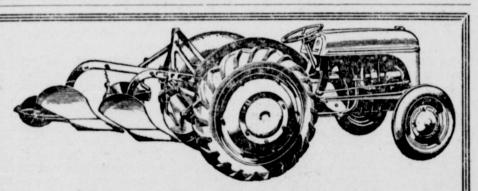


Victor Simpson





Everything In Furniture Ambulance Service Funeral Home San Angelo, Texas



You Won't Be Disappointed With The New Ford-Ferguson Tractors and Implements

Thousands of farmers are waiting to bny them. The new revolutionary, exclusive features put them at the top, and the demand for these tractors and implements is growing.

The Finger Tip Control sinks Ferguson Tiller teeth way down 9 inches into the soil. It also gives instant Cultivator depth control, and makes the Mower Cutter Bar go just where your finger tips command it to go.

Farming is now a delight with FORD-FERGUSON Tractors and Implements. Come in and let us talk it over. We want to supply you with this equipment. Production is on its way and dealers are beginning to receive their first shipments of the ONLY tractor that automatically changes its weight to suit the job. And the implements are attachable in one minute.

San Angelo Tractor & Implement Co.

310 South Oakes Street-L. W. Mills, Owner

ABILENE-VIEW BUS COMPANY ABILENE, TEXAS

Two Schedules Each Way Daily Between Abilene and San Angelo READ DOWN READ UP Lv. 6:00 A. M. Lv. 3:15 P. M. Abilene Ar, 12:35 P. M. Ar. 12:10 P. M. Lv. 6:25 A. M. Lv. 3:40 P. M. Camp Barkeley 12:10 P. M. Lv. 11:45 P. M. Lv. 6:30 A. M. Lv. 3:45 P. M. View Lv 12:05 P. M. Lv. 11:45 P. M. Lv. 7:10 A. M. Lv. 4:25 P. M. Happy Valley Lv. 11:25 A. M. Lv 11:40 P. M. Lv. 7:40 A. M. Lv. 4:55 P. M. Bronte Lv. 10:55 A. M. Lv 10:30 P. M. Lv. 8:05 A. M. Lv. 5:20 P. M. Robert Lee Lv. 10:30 A. M. Lv. 10:05 P. M. Ar. 9:05 A. M. Ar. 6:20 P. M. San Angelo Lv. 9:30 A. M. Lv. 9:05 P. M.

The Observer Is Coke County's Oldest Business Institution

Robert Lee State Bank

Serving This Area With All Accomodations Commensurate With Sound Banking Principles.

Your Business Is Solicited

WILLIS SMITH, President T. A. RICHARDSON, Cashier VIVIAN JACOBS, Ass't. Cashier

Notice, Water Users

Pay your Water Bill by the 1st of each month at the City Hall or your service will be discontinued. By Order of CITY COMMISSION.

Friday, January 4, 1946

A Couple of Famous Duels That Did Not Come Off!

IMPROVED

CUNDAY

CHOOL

UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL

By HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D. Of The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago. Released by Western Newspaper Union.

Lesson for January 6

Lesson subjects and Scripture texts se-lected and copyrighted by International Council of Religious Education; used by permission.

A PEOPLE OPPRESSED

LESSON TEXT-Exodus 1:8-14; 2:23-25.

GOLDEN TEXT-And He said, Certainly will be with thee.-Exodus 3:12.

God never forgets His people. We can be assured of that even though at times we must wait for His com-

The history of Israel repeatedly

demonstrates the faithfulness of God; hence the lessons of this next

quarter concerning them will be a

source of real belssing to all who

The family of Jacob-or, as the

Bible calls them, the children of Is-

rael-prospered in Egypt particular-

ly as long as Joseph and the rulers

who remembered him were alive.

But they soon learned one of life's

I. Prosperity Is Not Always a

The Hebrews were a peaceful,

law-abiding people. They were God's

chosen people, and as He blessed

them they prospered, and thus in-

nocently they brought upon them-

selves the hatred of the suspicious

Prosperity is never an unmixed

blessing. We as a nation know that

to be true. Not only does it lead to

a certain softening of the sinews,

but all too often it results in a weak-

ening of the moral fiber, which

makes man easy prey to the attack

It should be said that the Egyp-

tians had reason, humanly speaking,

to fear this great nation which was

growing up in their midst. The new

rulers did not know Joseph and had

forgotten the spirit in which he

had brought his family into the land.

The leaders of the Egyptians there-

fore made plans which appealed to their brilliant leaders as politic and

wise. But they reckoned without

God, and the burdens and the afflic-

tions they placed on the Israelites only served to bring further bless-

of the enemy of our souls.

ing to bring us deliverance.

need and seek God's help.

bitter lessons, namely, that:

Blessing (1:8-11).

Egyptians.

ing.

by, that:

esson.

As is generally known, when a man is challenged to a duel, he has the choice of weapons. When Gen. Israel Putnam, of Revolutionary war fame, was challenged, he chose an open barrel of gunpowder as the weapon-with a lighted candle set on top. The last to leave would win! That settled that.

Another duel that never came off resulted from Otto von Bismarck's challenge to a famous German scientist. For weapons, the scholar selected two sausages, one infected with deadly bacteria. Bismarck was to eat one, and the scientist the other. The Iron Chancellor decided not to insist on a duel after all!



Act promptly, Mother, to help relieve muscular soreness or tightness, congestion and irritation in upper breathing passages, fits of coughing-due to colds. Rub on Vicks VapoRub . . . it

PENETRATES to upper bronchial tubes with its special medicinal vapors, STIMULATES chest and back

surfaces like a warming poultice. Often by morning most of the misery of the cold is gone!Remember— ONLY VAPORUB Gives You this special double action. It's time-tested, home-proved ... the best-known home remedy for reliev-ing miseries of children's colds.



THE ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

Gems of Thought

BE HUMBLE and gentle in your conversation; of few words, I charge you, but always pertinent when you speak; hearing out before you attempt to answer, and then speaking as if you would persuade, not impose .- William Penn.

What so great misery as to be hated and to know that we deserve to be hated? - Adam Smith.

Do not tell everything, but never lie. . . . You may always observe that the greatest fools are the greatest liars.-Lord Chesterfield.

Age and sorrow have the gift of reading the future by the sad past.

Windows will gleam if washed with water containing a little witch your elaborately trimmed glove hazel.

Mattresses should be turned from top to bottom one week and side to side the next to prevent sagging.

Lamb chops taste better if they

are dipped in lemon juice before broiling.

Squeaky floors can be made noiseless by sifting talcum powder between the boards.

Take your outmoded gauntlet of and cut it down to a wrist-length shorty-this season's favorite.

Never starch linens that are to be stored, since starch tends to make the fabric crack. Wrap in blue paper to prevent yellowing.

For boring small holes in plate glass or ordinary window pane, a triangular saw file makes a good drill. Apply the file with light pressure and dip in water from time to time.

To obtain transfers for the three Strawberry designs (Pattern No. 5842) color chart for working, amounts of threads specified, send 16 cents in coln, your name, address and the pattern number. Due to an unusually large demand and current conditions, slightly more time is required in filling orders for a few of the most popular pattern numbers. Send your order to:

SEWING CIRCLE NEEDLEWORK 530 South Wells St. Chicago 7, Ill. Enclose 16 cents for Pattern. No. Name. Address.

Popular Breeds of Horses Originated in 13 Countries

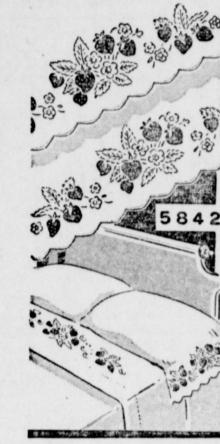
While domesticated horses and ponies of mixed and minor strains have been bred in nearly all countries for centuries, the 38 distinct and best-known breeds in existence today originated in 13 countries.

Three of these countries developed 26 of these breeds: Great Britain 16, France 6, and the United States 4-the Standardbred, the Morgan, the Mustang and the American Saddle Horse.





SEWING CIRCLE NEEDLEWORK Strawberry Motifs to Embroider



ONE of the loveliest designs you've ever seen for embroidering on pillow case tubing, on a guest bed sheet, on guest towels or on luncheon cloths. Each strawberry is one inch in size, to be done in red silk or cotton. Leaves are 11/2 inches, outlined in green thread-blossoms are in white satin or outline stitch.





AUTO SEAT COVERS TO FIT ANY CAR UP TO 1946 **Guaranteed To Fit** Leather Trimmed-Elastic Sides Nice Bright Colors and Attractive Plaid Designs Immediate Delivery Coupes \$12.95 2-Door and 4-Door \$18.95 SEDANS Plus 35c Postage and Handling Mail Check or Money Order Bill Borden Auto Supply Co. 2405 WATSON HOUSTON 9, TEXAS Dealers Also invited to Apply for Wholesale Deal

One of the best home ways to guild up red blood if you lack BLOOD-IRON You girls and women who suffer so from simple anemia that you're pale,

weak, "dragged out"—this may be due to lack of blood-iron. So try Lydia E. Finkham's TABLETS—one of the best home ways to build up red blood-in such cases. Pinkham's Tablets are one of the greatest blood-iron tonics you can buy! At all drugstores.

FLUSH KIDNEY URINE

Benefit wonderfully from famous doctor's discovery that relieves backache, run-down feeling due to excess acidity in the urine

People everywhere are finding amazing relief from painful symptoms of bladder irritation caused by excess acidity in the urine. DR. KILMER'S SWAMP ROOT cots fast on the kidneys to ease disconfort by promoting the flow of urine. This pure hereal medicine is especially welcome where bladder irritation due to excess acidity is responsible for "getting up at night". A carefully blended combination of 16 herbs, roots, vegetables, balsam; Dr. Kilmer's contains nothing harsh, is eb-solutely non-habit forming. Just good in-gredients that many people say have a marvelous effect.

marvelous effect. Send for free, prepaid sample TODAY! Like thousands of others you'il be glad that you did. Send name and address to Department A, Kilmer & Co., Inc., Box 1255, Stamford, Conn. Offer limited. Send at once. All druggists sell Swamp Root.

II. Persecution Is Not Always a Burden (vv. 12-14).

So Israel learned a lesson which

our present sorry world can profit

The people of Israel did not appreciate it, but the bitterness of their bondage was a blessing in disguise. 1. It Kept Them Separate as a People. Affliction often serves to keep God's people separated from the world. It is doing so today.

2. It Disciplined Them and Prepared Them for the Hardships of Their Wilderness Journey. We, too, do well to remember that "whom the Lord loveth he chasteneth," and that if we are properly "exercised" thereby, our sorrows may yield rich fruit in our lives.

3. It Threw Them Back upon God. Many are the saints of God who have found that the fiery trial, the burden so hard to understand, or some affliction of body, has caused them to bring their burdens to the Lord. We have traveled far on the road of faith when we have reached the place where we learn that "man's extremity if God's opportunity.

III. Prayer Always Brings Deliverance (2:23-25)

Does God really know when His people suffer? Does He really care? Yes. He does. "They cried," and "God heard" and "remembered." That's all we need to know. The groaning of His people had already stirred God's gracious and tender heart. But He waited to hear their cry before He answered. Such is the law of prayer. May we not forget it. Far too often we turn to everyone and everything else, and finally, in desperation, to God. Why not turn to him first? Does God hear and answer pray-

er? Yes, but remember that real prayer is the cry of faith coming from the heart of an obedient child. God may answer other prayers, but He always answers the prayer of faith.

His answer may not be in accord with our opinion of what it should be, for His wisdom is infinite. He knows better than we what the answer should be. Let us trust the Judge of all the earth to do right (Gen. 18:25).

A world thrown into unspeakable fear by the development of the atomic bomb is now recognizing that the only hope for the future is a spiritual revival. Many who scoffed at the idea of prayer to God are ready now to hear the witness of a church that really knows how to pray and to bring deliverance from the hand of God.

Japs Worship Volcano

The Japanese people worship a mountain peak 12,395 feet high called Fujiyama, 70 miles from Tokyo. Each citizen of Nippon considers it his duty to climb the steaming volcanic peak once in his life.



NEW Fast Acting FLEISCHMANN'S Gets to Work in Minutes!

• New Fast Rising Fleischmann's Dry Yeast is here! IF YOU BAKE AT HOME-you'll cheer this quick-acting baking discovery that stays full-strength, potent for weeks on your pantry shelf lets you turn out delicious bread quickly-at a moment's notice.

No more being "caught short" on baking day without yeast in the house ... no spoiled dough because yeast weakened before you could use it. With New Fleischmann's Fast Rising, you can start baking any time-finish baking in "jig time. Just dissolve according to directions on the package-in a few minutes it's ready for action. Keep New Fast Rising Fleischmann's Dry Yeast on your pantry shelf. Get it from your grocer today.

We have just received two new

Evanair Oil **Room Heaters**

We Have Two Wood Cook Stoves Sheet Iron Heaters Drum Ovens and Stove Pipe

Also Radio Batteries

2 and 2¹/₂ inch Galvanized P & R Pump Pipe

Leeper Supply Co.

We Appreciate Your Business FURNITURE FOR THE HOME HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE CO. **PHONE 5157** SAN ANGELO

Folks Dou Know

Mrs. Hattie Day spent an enoyable Christmas with relatives in Dallas.

Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin L Keyes are here this week for a visit with Mrs. Mattie Bell Keyes.

Carlos Rabb was bere from Roswell during the holidays for a visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J C. Rabb.

Mrs. E. W. Wright was here this week from Colorado City, visiting her sister, Mrs. A. E. Latham.

R. S. Crum was called to Eden Dec. 22 for the funeral of his brother, D. J. Crum, highly respected citizen of that place.

Mr. and Mrs. Vladimer Wojtek had a happy Christmas. All of their children were home except O. C., who is in service, stationed at Planche, La. Doyle and Norma were here from Dallas, Vladimer V. and J. C. from San Angelo, and and Mr. and Mrs. Walker Cobb from San Antonio.

Mr. and Mrs. John Corriger of Big Spring, visited with their grand parents, Mr. and Mrs. G. F. Harmon last week.

Mrs. Willis Smith orders The Observer sent to J. F. Johnson at Bronte, as a New Year's gift.

We regret to learn that our popular mail carrier, Bob Read, is in a San Angelo hospital, suffering an attack of pneumonia.

Wilburn (Peanut) Millican, old home boy now riding range on the USS Rockridge, left Monday for Seattle to resume his naval duties after a holiday visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. P. W. Millican. Oh yeah, Peanuts got his share of the turkey and fruit cake at his mother's dining table during the Yuletide.

Misses Pearl and Velma Jane Hurley returned to Pecos Sunday after a visit during the holidays with Misses Myrtle and Ada Hur-

Ford Shropshire of Austin spent Christmas with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. W. Shropshire.

Mr. and Mrs. O. F. Epperson and son, George and wife, visited in the Harmon home last week. Mrs. Epperson is a daughter of the Harmons.

We Have That Remedy

-for Bad Colds, Croup **Bronchial Affections** Catarrh.

H. C. Allen & Son

Why suffer when relief can be had with pure drug remedies purchased at-

STORE CITY DRUG The Rexall Store

• We are very pleased to announce that we have made contract with the Westinghouse Electric Appliance Company for the exclusive dealership for Coke county for their ENTIRE line.

Today We Are **Displaying The New** Westinghouse Electric Refrigerator

It has everything—with a 5-year guarantee. Deliveries cannot be definitely promised now but our policy will be to deliver them in the order of sales. Each sale is numbered and will be so delivered. We hope you will call and inspect this marvel of household beauty and suggest that your order be placed as soon as possible.

We list below the Westinghouse Electric Ap-



For four long years, Reddy has been in active service giving his very best to help speed victory. The victory achieved has made his vital contribution as a homefront soldier well known.

At Pearl Harbor, Reddy laid aside his labor saving and comfort giving garments for win the war and keep the peace raiment.

With V-J day, Reddy quickly removed his warrior clothes and is again attired in sleek modern living dress. Now he's anxious to bring to you the tools for better living and is exerting every effort to supply them to you at unbelievable speed.

Before the New Year is far advanced, Reddy expects to begin an all out delivery of electrical appliances-a torrent of the good things you have been dreaming of. We know you are impatient, but remember Reddy is absolutely on a dead run to supply your electrical needs immediately.

West Texas Utilities Company

Mr. and Mrs. Pat Rives were made happy Christmas by the visit of their two sons who are in service. S-2c Roy Eugene Rives of San Diego was here from the 16th to the 21st, and Cpl. James E. Rives of Scott Field, Ill., was here from the 22nd until the 30th.

On the night of Dec. 19 a car belonging to a Sweetwater man was stripped at Bronte, five tires tubes and rims being taken. Deputy sheriffs Paul Good and Ollie Eubanks got busy the next day, trailed the parties to Abilene, arrested them and brought them betore judge Robertson at Bronte, who set bonds at \$500 each. Mighty quick work for the officers.

Richard Day, who entered the army Dec 18, is enjoying army life fine. He is stationed at Ft. Sam Houston.

Delbert Harmon and family of Hobbs, N. M., were here during the holidays visiting in the Har-mon and Cobb homes. While here Delbert and his son, James, did a nice lot of repair work at the Harmon residence.

The W. S. C. S. will meet with Mrs. C. S. Brown, Jan. 7, with a covered dish luncheon at 1 o'clock. Mrs. Crum will be in charge. Members are cordially invited.

Political Announcements

The Observer is authorized to announc the candidacy of the following persons subject to the 1946 democratic primaries; For Sheriff, Tax Assessor & Collector PAUL GOOD For District and County Clerk: R. T. CAPERTON For County Judge & School Supt.: BOB L. DAVIS

WANT ADS

For Sale—Johnson grass hay 50c bale, 12 miles southeast Colorado City on Robert Lee road.—Leroy Adrian, Rt. 3, Colorado City. 29 The Observer Is Coke County's Oldest Business Institution

pliances which we will soon have on display:

Refrigerators Ranges Laundromats Home Freezers, home size and farm size **Electric Water Heaters** Washers Drvers **Dish Washers** Ironers Water Coolers Mobilaires **Beverage** Coolers Milk Coolers complete Milk Coolers drop in units Reach In Refrigerators Sewing Machines Fans Vacuum Cleaners Steam Irons Irons Waffle Bakers Hot Plates Toasters Percolaters **Coffee Makers** Warming Pads Sandwich Grills Cosy Glows Roasters Westinghouse Radios



For Sale

Concrete store building. 25x90, occupied by Bilbo Drug Store. In center of Main Street block. For information please write-

Mrs. T. E. Puett

OWNER

819 N. Zangs Blvd., Dallas 8, Texas