

Leathers.

Final Official Finding

Modgling, Mr. and Mrs. R. H. ing a steer head with the words: Herron, and Mr. and Mrs. Carl "Welcome to the livestock center of Texas." At the bottom are the

tle Raisers Association of Texas." sides his mother, Mrs. J. D. Byrne, from date of sale. The War Department has ad- It is a fine keepsake and Paul he is survived by four sisters in Evidence must be submitted be-

No. 1, Batongas.

Webb, chairman, said. For sales

Archie Byrne was born and rear- made on or after Nov. 1, 1945, un- Ireland, and other lands. Indian ed in Coke county, his father died til the offer is withdrawn, applica- bird points from the different tribes words: "20th Annual Meeting Cat- here when he was a small lad. Be- tion must be filed within 60 days, in different states including points

California, and a brother in Ore- fore payment may be made. Evi- American Indians, old Indian gon. Vernon Byrne, Robert Lee, dence shall consist of invoices, beads, wampum, bullet moulds, and Felix Byrne, San Angelo, are scale tickets, account of sales, etc., will be on display. his uncles. His Grandmother statements,, or receipts signed by ject when the organization met in Byrne lives at Sunray, and his the buyer or his agent showing ed missing in action off the coast regular session Thursday of last Grandmother Rawls lives in San date of sale, name, address, and liweek. This project includes grad- Angelo. Joe Byrne, another brother cense number of the legally authorof the deceased, lives at Rotan. ized slaughterer, number of head Many friends of this former Coke sold, total liveweight of sheep or county boy will sympathize with lambs, and a signed statement from perb quality. Thanks to Mrs. J. the legally authorized slaughterer A. Suess, former Coke countian, or his agent stating that the lambs for her kindly thoughtfulness. Miss Sybil Simpson of Mona- ar sheep were purchased for slaughhans, visited in the homes of Mr. rer. If the sheep were not raised happy and just a little jitteryand Mrs. V. H. Simpson and Mrs. by the seller, an additional state- there's a reason. Wednesday she ment showing the date of purchase, and the name and address of the be included.

France, Mexico, Canada, Alaska, from gems, Indian war points, drills, tomahawks, hammers, celts,

vised Mrs. Norma D. Stephenson prizes it very highly. that an official finding of death has been recorded of her husband, 1st Lieut. Elbert O. Stephenson of the Army Air Corps, who was reportof Italy, Jan. 29, 1944, while returning from a mission to his base in Sardinia. The letter to Mrs. Stephenson was of date of Sept. 17th inst.

D

son, Billy Glenn, were here from week. Roswell Sunday for a visit with Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Rabb.

P. T. A. Project

School ground improvement was voted as the 1945-46 P. T. A. proing of grounds, and the purchase of more playground equipment.

Be good to yourself-move to Robert Lee.

Vernon Byrne gave The Observ-Mr and Mrs. Carlos Rabb and er office a new coat of paint this

TODAY'S BEST NEWS

The fear of God is the begin-Mrs. Bud Jones and daughters ning of knowledge; and the knowlwere in Abilene Friday attending edge of God is the perfection of love.-Quarles. the West Texas Fair.

neuronannun annun annun annun annun annun

Men's Pajamas

See our new arrivals-popular patterns in the new colors. They're comfortable. Supply your needs now.

Men's Hats

There's no better hat for men than a XXXXXX Davis Hat. Made for men who want the best.

New Fall Virginia Hart Dresses

New Fall Bags-New Piece Goods

New Fall Goods Arriving Daily

We Sell Star ★ Brand Shoes

Cumbie & Roach **Quality Merchandise**

the bereaved.

F. S. McCabe last week.

Christmas **Greeting Cards**

Christmas cards will be scarce again this year. Buy yours now and not be disappointed. We have 4 magnificent Xmas Card assortments in stock:

Our DeLuxe line-masterpieces of thrilling design; also a companionate assortment.

Religious Scripture Text Assortment, portraying the true significance of Christmas.

Christmas Etching Assortment, consisting of reproductions from Currier & Ives and other great masterpieces.

These assortments are in the ame price range.

Our All Glitter Assortment can not be excelled. We have only a few assortments and can get no more as manufacturers' stocks are exhausted.

To be certain, better select your Christmas Cards now.

We have distinctive greeting cards for all occasions, in stock.

See our display opening Saturday afternoon.

Fine Papers Department Robert Lee Observer scrapers, tanners, etc., used by

If you desire to see this collection of curios you may do so between the hours of I and 5, Saturday afternoon only.

From Arizona this week, The Observer folks received a box of fine processed Arizona dates of su-

If Mrs. Robbie Turner seems talked to her husband, Cpl. Marcus D. Turner, just arrived in New Jersey, en route to Ft. Bliss, person from whom purchased must Grandoldtexas, hopeful that he will be home soon.



BRONCO RIDERS, Calf Ropers, Cowhands, Ranchmen, Farmers and other folks always save money when they buy buy Groceries here. Our clerks are TOP HANDS in giving you smiling service, and no matter if you just want a pack of cigarets you just as polite attention as if you were buying the whole store, lock, stock and barrel. Don't hurry to town—we will be here to serve you when you come.

EARL ROBERTS GROCERY

THE ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

Friday, September 21, 1945

WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS Japan Now Fourth Rate Nation, Says MacArthur; Banner Harvest Depends on Favorable Weather

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.)



Seared ground and fragmentary remains of base of tower from which atomic bomb was set off in test mark experimental site near Carrizozo, New Mexico. Viewing scene are Prof. J. R. Oppenheimer (left), who was in charge of technical construction of explosive, and Maj. Gen. Leslie Graves, over-all supervisor of project.

JAPAN:

. .

Fourth-Rater

Even as former Premier Hideki Tojo lay quiet and ashen in an American army hospital with an ugly self-inflicted bullet wound below the heart, conqueror Douglas MacArthur told newsmen that the once proud country which the stricken war lord had led into conflict now was a fourth rate nation.

Hoping to keep Tojo alive so as to be able to question him on the affairs he directed during his wartime premiership, Amercan doctors applied all the treatment of modern medical science, including blood transfusions. But as they labored, Tojo, having accepted full responsibility for the war, groaned: "I am going to die anyway so don't go to any trouble over me.

Tojo shot himself as American troops began a round-up of 40 Japanese suspected of war crimes, including all of the members of the former premier's cabinet. Besides the Nipponese politicians, generals and prison camp attendants, several American, Australian and Dutch were also being sought in connection with propaganda broadcasts. In pronouncing Japan a fourth-rate nation now, MacArthur pointed to the complete defeat of her military forces and the destruction of much of her industry. Though Nippon may assume commercial leadership in the Orient, he said, her confinement to the home islands will prevent her from returning to the ranks of the major powers. Regarding the Emperor, Mac-Arthur explained that he was both a religious and temperal leader, and that while America would not interfere with Japan's spiritual life, the mikado was subject to U. S. dictates in political affairs. By surrendering, the Emperor furnished evidence of a reversion from the military clique which had encompassed him to a new liberal influence.

cherished by Yugoslavia for its strategic and commercial value. Recently a clash of British and Yugoslav interests there resulted in Marshal Tito's withdrawal from the area.

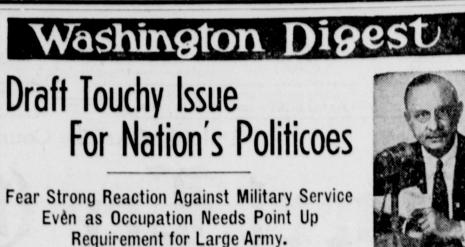
CROPS: Weather Factor

Should early retarded plantings

record 1942 and 1944 wartime output. Added to the prospective record

and oats harvest of 1,570,356,000 bushels corn production was estimated at 3,069,055,000 bushels if late maturing acreage escaped damaging fall weather. During August, the crop showed about a 225,000,000 bushel increase, bringing the prospective final yield up near the 1944 high.

tobacco, soybeans, grain sorghums, tame hay, dry peas and beans. On the other hand, heavy boll weevil infestation lowered estimates for cotton production, while hurricane and wet weather damage influenced smaller predictions for the rice and peanut crops.



By BAUKHAGE News Analyst and Commentator.

WNU Service, 1616 Eye Street NW, | when Uncle Sam will pay him \$25 Washington, D. C.

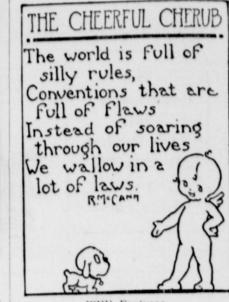
One of the administration's hottest referred to the unemployment compolitical potatoes is a matter that nobody likes to talk about-even the opposition. It is military service. Not universal military service next month or next year but any old kind of military service today and tomorrow, right up to election day, 1948.

The problem has many facets but it has one, awesome nub - the veteran vote. There are several danger signals which the Democratic administration is watching with some trepidation: the criticism over continuation of the draft which the President has given his complete and unqualified support; recurring complaints of discontented soldiers and their families appearing in radio, congressional, national committee and other Washington fan mail, which add up to a resounding demand for more and quicker discharges, and finally, a growing fear that the feeling which used to be called isolationism is cropping up in a new form-"anti-militarism."

The administration doesn't dare make any move to permit a drastic reduction in the armed forces now. Military experts think it will be the middle of October before any such move can be contemplated. By that time they think the danger of any serious outbreak in Japan will be over, or there will be evidence that one is coming.

Await Jap Reaction To Occupation

The full impact of the occupation of Japan will not be felt until American soldiers are deep in the heart of the country. Before that, the reaction of the Japanese people and the influence of the military leaders as opposed to the influence of the emperor, cannot be gauged. Suffice it to say that the surrender terms as well as the surrender itself came as a shock to the Japanese people. Many Americans fail to realize that a relatively small American army landed in Japan in an area in which there were no Japanese except those permitted to be there by the authorities who arranged the surrender. There was no contact with the general population or the military. Scattered over the rest of the country is a powerful Japanese army, as yet fully armed, in defense positions, strengthened when the Japs completely reorganized their home defense against invasion after the capture of Okinawa. Disregarding the thousands of Japanese sailors now on shore, the air force, the supply troops and others, it is known that on Hokkaido there were two full divisions. (A Jap division is between 15,000 and 20,000 men.) On Honshu there were 44 divisions and 7 brigades (a brigade



WNU Features.

Classified Department

FARMS AND RANCHES

MISSOURI FARM, 600 ACRES By owner, Six miles north of Joplin on pavement, excellent year round spring, good shade, fenced, excellent setup for cattle shippers for late summer pasture and feeding for Kansas City market—150 miles trucking distance. Good cattle man on place wans to stay, 805 per acre, all or none, cash or terms. W. A. SEYFFERT 410 Mills Bldg. - El Paso, Texas. Phone Main 1898.

HOME FURNISHINGS & APPLI.

Buttonhole Worker—Erand New—\$10.75 (M. O.). Instruc. for Singer Sewing Mach. Specify side or back attachment screw. Federal Mdse. Co., Box 7506, Phila. 1, Pa.

INSTRUCTION

LEARN BEAUTY CULTURE big money, Write for FIELD'S Spe Make big money, Write for FIELD'S Spe-cial Postwar Plan which guarantees em-ployment. No educational requirements. Field's School of Beauty Culture 4921 Ross Ave. - Dallas, Texas.

LIVESTOCK

OFFERING two registered polled Short-horn cows, two heifer calves, two regis-tered polled Shorthorn bull yearlings, all for \$600. J. R. PENN, Gilmer, Texas.

READ THE ADS



secticide products now being taken. Available in following forms: 3%, 5% and 10% D. D. T. Dust in 200-lb. barrels. 35% D. D. T. emulsion concentrate in 1-gal., 5-gal., 10-gal. cans and 55-gal. drumsdilutes 13 to 1 with water. 5% D. D. T. spray, ready to use, in 1-gal., 5-gal.,

mature rapidly enough to head off killing fall frosts, the U.S. will be assured of another banner crop this year, the department of agriculture reported. Under favorable conditions, production would equal the

wheat crop of 1,152,270,000 bushels

Favorable August weather also improved the outlook for potatoes,

pensation called for in pending legislation.) That's the position the administration is in when the cry to end the draft arises. Vets' Attitude Bears Watching

The complaints from the veterans is another matter. They are not so much concerned over who gets into the army as who gets out. A lot of them are marking time right now, later a lot will be sent overseas in the boresome jobs of policemen.

a week for not working at all?" (He

Why shouldn't I get out now and get a start in business?

Why shouldn't my husband come back and support me in the manner to which I have been unaccustomed since he joined up?

Why shouldn't my boy get back to school where he belongs?

Why shouldn't my sweetheart be allowed to come home and marry me like he said he would?

And some day sonny and daddy and lover will come back. And they'll join a veteran's organization and they will vote at the polls; ah, there's the rub!

Now we come to the third point which is really the most insidious, the one which has to be handled the most delicately. We may have learned in this country that an ocean is no longer a barrier against the enemy. But we know there is another barrier which separates our maritime states from the heartland of the nation bordering the Mississippi flood plain. That part of the country forgot its so-called isolationism and threw its whole heart into the war. But the war is over on paper anyhow. It is time to put the hand back to the plough again. There is need of stout arms and strong backs in the fields, and though Japs and the Germans may require watching, why not let

BIG FIVE:

Discuss Italy

Formulation of a peace treaty for Italy headed up the agenda of the council of foreign ministers of the Big Five meeting in London to lay the groundwork for the reshaping of the map of Europe. In dealing with Italy, disposition of her former African colonies and Mediterranean islands poses the most difficult problems, though settlement of Yugoslavia's claim to Trieste also abounds with complications.

Regarding the Italian colonies, the U. S. reportedly favors the establishment of an international trusteeship over the territories, with administration left in Italian hands. Thus, while being given an opportunity of redeeming itself. Italy also would bear the administrative expenses and utilize her colonists to reconstruct war damage.

At the gateway to the Dardanelles straits leading to the Black sea, Italy's Dodecanese islands in the Mediterranean loom as a strategic key in near eastern geopolitics. Friendly to Britain, which possesses heavy interests in the region, Greece has sought to regain the vital islands at the same time Russia has striven to neutralize the entrance to the Black sea.

Italian held with a large Slavic population. Trieste has long been former markets.

RELIGION:

Attacks Instruction

Religious education programs in 46 states may be affected as a result of a suit brought in the circuit court at Urbana, Ill., against such instruction in public school property by Mrs. Vashti McCollum, wife of a University of Illinois professor and an avowed atheist.

In bringing the suit against the Champaign board of education, Mrs. McCollum charged that her 10-yearold son was embarrassed because he was the only pupil of his class not attending the voluntary 30-minute per week courses sponsored and financed by the Protestant, Jewish and Catholic faiths.

In pressing Mrs. McCollum's suit, which both sides promised to carry to the Supreme court if they lost, Attorney Landon Chapman declared that indirect pressure from fellow students and teachers virtually forced a child into such classes on public school property in violation of the constitution providing for separation of church from state.

MEAT: Lift Bans

Despite the government's withdrawal of controls over meat slaughtering and distribution, officials refused to forecast an early end to meat rationing, reiterating that such action would be taken once there was assurance of a balance of supply and demand.

Set up last April to steer more cattle from local to federally inspected packers qualified to ship meat to the army and between states, the slaughter program was lifted as military orders dipped and a heavy run of cattle was expected this fall

Established along with slaughter control, the fair distribution plan was designed to assure the shipments of meat along the same geographical pattern as in the first quarter of 1944 and therefore prevent the decrease in supplies to

shu 14 divisions and 7 brigades. It is estimated that we would have 500,000 men in the islands by the middle of September. That is against a Japanese army (not counting the sailors, airmen and others) of well over a million. That is why there can be no sharp reduction in American troops until we know what, if anything, is cooking under the cherry trees.

is roughly half a division). On Kyu-

And then when that question is answered we have the question of occupation. It has been estimated that to police Germany, Japan and Korea and perhaps parts of China it will take 1,200,0000 men.

Where will they come from? Where will 300,000 come from for that matter? Already a sharp reversion against military service has begun and if it follows the curve after the last war recruitment on a basis of voluntary enlistment is hopeless. At its low point the army after World War I numbered 130,-000 men. I well recall the story of one of my officer friends whose regiment, stationed in the middle west, dropped so low that men themselves voted to spend their post exchange funds for a recruiting campaign. With a band and a company he paraded the countryside for a week. He got just three recruits and two of those were rejected as physically unfit.

As one officer remarked bitterly to me: "How are you going to get a rope. Some 150,000 other troops man to join the army for \$21 a also are to be returned from other month (the basic peacetime pay) overseas theaters.

George do it?

That is a natural feeling and clever politicans would have little trouble in turning it to account, by raising the cry of militarism, of imperialism and all the other isms which men whose barns are their castles and whose meadows are their empires, dislike. Such a sentiment could be turned against one administration as well as another but it so happens that the middle west is naturally somewhat Republican in its leanings normally and the Democrats are now in the saddle.

One very keen political observer who has watched the way of the voter for many years said to me the other day: "If there were a Presidential election tomorrow Truman would win it." And when you consider the matter coldly there are good reasons for the statement. The Republicans have had one healthy issue after another knocked out from under them. Truman has given business its head, he has sat on the OPA, he has released one control after another, he has most solicitously deferred to congress, he is on the way to break up the war agencies and get the business of government back into the old line departments.

Such is the picture as of todayall clear except for one little cloud in the sky, not much bigger than a serviceman's hand, but there is thunder and lightning in that cloud and if the circumstances were such that its bolts of wrath were directed at the administration it would not even take, say a Stassen, to win the Presidential race in a walk. . . .

By next February-barring unexpected developments-all soldiers in Europe except those in the army of occupation and the minimum required to dispose of the army's surplus property will have been returned to the United States, Maj. Gen. C. P. Gross, chief of transportation, said in an announcement by the war department.

Return of American forces in the Pacific will be completed next June, according to present estimates. More than 1,750,000 men are scheduled for return from the Pacific theaters, while approximately 2,000,-000 remain to be returned from Eu-



Benefit wonderfully from famous doctor's discovery that relieves backache, run-down feeling due to excess acidity in the urine

People everywhere are finding amazing relief from painful symptoms of bladder irritation caused by excess acidity in the urine. DR. KILMER'S SWAMP ROOT acts fast on the kidneys to ease discomfort by promoting the flow of urine. This pure herbal medicine is especially welcome where bladder irritation due to eless acidity is responsible for "getting up at nights". A carefully blended combination of 16 herbs, roots, vegetables, balsam; Dr. Kilmer's contains nothing harsh, is ab-solutely non-habit forming. Just good in-gredients that many people say have a marveleus effect.

marvelous effect. Send for free, prepaid sample TODAY! Like thousands of others you'll be glad that you did. Send name and address to Department A, Kilmer & Co., Inc., Box 1255, Stamford, Conn. Offer limited. Send at once. All druggists sell Swamp Root.



Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is famous not only to relieve periodic pain but also accompanying nervous, tired, highstrung feelings-when due to functional monthly disturbances. Taken regularly-it helps build up resistance against such symptoms. Pinkham's Compound helps no ture! Follow label directions. Try it!

Lydia E. Pinkham's COMPOUND

50 YEARS AGO IN COKE COUNTY

Early Day Items From Files Of The Coke County Rustler, March 21, 1896

The long talked of high school Woullard and A. P. Stone of two at Bronte seems to be assured. acres of land and \$110 in money The committee appointed to re- was accepted by Prof. Popplewell, ceive bids for the location of the and the house will be built where school house met Saturday evening the San Angelo road crosses the and several bids of land and money creek, south of the post office. were received. A bid made by Other bids were by Messrs. Scott, Geo. Harris, T. E. Williams, Dr. Hudman, Lucas, Fairley, Fletcher, Key, J. B. McCutchen, G. W. Holman and Shook, amounting to

Home Decorating Is Fun for Farm Families

TIPS for other homemakers may be found in the interior decorating hobby shared by Mrs. Louis Heidbrink, Sr., and Mrs. Louis Heidbrink, Jr., a mother and daughterin-law team, writes Joan Miller in the Rural Home department of nationally circulated Capper's Farmer. They live next door to each other in LaFayette county, Missouri.

Just across the driveway from the parental big house is a smaller one built by the Heidbrink's only son for his bride before they were married. A shingled bungalow, it is modern throughout.

"The women started their decorating hobby by working out modern rooms for the small house.' writes the Capper's Farmer expert. "Then convenience and charm of the big house came in for a boost.

"An attractive back porch was made for the big house with chairs and a double set, bright with yellow



Comfortable Back Porch Nook

Modern Design Bed-room

enamel. This enjoyable place is just off the kitchen where Mrs. Heidbrink, Sr., can carry small kitchen jobs or rest and cool off. Furniture was built of lumber from sliding doors taken out of an arch between living-room and dining-room.

'Modern design is carried out in the Louis Heidbrink, Jr., master bed-room. In the corner with adjoining windows he built a graceful dressing table, shelves underneath. Painted with pink enamel, it has a billowing white organdy skirt, matching curtains and lamp shade. A Hollywood bed resulted from hack-sawing head and foot from an

old iron bed." Commission and a second and as second and a second and a

Select Your Furniture

At Charles-Frank Furniture Co.

Complete Home Furnishings Living Room Suites, Bed Room, Dining Room, and Breakfast Room Suites. Oil Heaters ration free

Charles-Frank Furniture Co.

Charles A. Rose, Mgr.-23-25 N. Chadbourne-Phone 4630

ten acres of land and \$55; and by Messrs. Woulard Scott, Fairley, Lucas, Shook, Fletcher and Hudman of six acres of land and \$50. The house will be built and ready for occupancy by fall.

Temp Whiteside was in from the T. K. Wilson headquarters on Grape Creek Tuesday.

It pays to keep on the right side of a newspaperman. Every newspaper treasures up in its memory the names of its friends and likewise its enemies. It never overlooks a chance to assist the former but never goes out of the way for the other. Human nature is the same anywhere. People who show an editor kindness never make a better investment or one that more surely repays them a hundred fold, sooner or later. As has been truly said there comes occasionally a time in the life of everyone when a word said by a newspaper makes or unmakes the individual.

Advertised in this weeks Rustler: Fish Brand Slickers, Battle Ax Plug Tobacco, Columbia Bicycles at \$100, Hood's Sarsaparilla, Blackwell's Durham Tobacco 10c, Ferry's Seeds, S. S. S., Syrup of Figs.

Ed and Lee Good bought of Frank and Ralph Harris 1000 head of 3 and 4 year old steers and 1500 cows to be delivered at Sweetwater, tor shipment to the Territory.

N. L. Stewart sold to W. H. Collyns 70 cows and yearlings at \$12 and \$10.

Saturday Lee Good shipped five cars (104 head) of his steers to Chicago.

Ex-Governor John Ireland died at San Antonio on the 15th inst.

WANT ADS

For Sale-10 Corriedale bucks. Will trade for lambs or ewes. Phone 2712.-1. M. Austin. 15-2c

For Sale-Registered Rambouillet bucks. A. M. Tubb, Robert 14-4tc Lee.

For Sa	ale-Mo	ntgon	nery	War
hammer r			feed	house
See W. S.	Jackson	1.		1
	e—Two			
old Corrie	edale bud	cks	See	
McCabe.				1

For Sale—My place III. Jolley, Lee, until Oct 1st.—B. H. Jolley, 15 For Sale-My place in Robert Box 1152, Kermit, Texas.

For Sale-Good clean 5-burner oil stove; also a cold spot coal





the City Hall or your service will be discontinued. By Order of CITY COMMISSION.



and the same

Gumbo Creole Soup Heinz Apple Jelly, Heinz Peanut Butter Texas Pride-for overseas shipment-1 lb. in tin Fruit Cake 1.19 Hartex Spinach, No. 2 can - 12c Drano, 12 oz. can 21c : Windex 14c Pillsbury Pancake Flour, large 25c LIBBY Grape Preserves 303 jar 27c. : Libby Plum Preserves 303 jar 33c : Libby Apple Butter 303 jar 19c : Libby Chili Sauce 12 oz. bottle 19c BAKING POWDER in ¹/₂ gal. 29c **K. C.** Mason jar—50c size—each____

Silver Valley Blackeyed Peas, 300 can, 2 for 15c Silver Valley Pork and Beans, 300 can, 2 for 15c Silver Valley Dry Lima Beans, 300 can, 2 for 15c Silver Valley Pinto Beans, 300 size can, 2 for 15c

DRUG DEPARTMENT

Moonlite Bubble Bath, 20-oz. bottle 49c : Star Razor Blades 10c : 14-oz. Mor-o-oil Shampoo 79c \$1 Jergen's Cream Cologne 95c tax incl. : Major Cement 23c : 4 oz. Phillips Milk of Magnesia 19c

PRODUCE DEPARTMENT

Tokay Grapes, new shipment, 2 lbs. 23c : Celery, Colorado Pascal, stalk 19c : Lettuce, crisp, ea.11c Carrots, bunch 7c : Yams, No. 1 quality 9c lb. Cabbage 4c lb. : Lemons, Sunkist, med. size 23c doz. : Potatoes U. S. No, 1, $5\frac{1}{2}$ c lb.; 10 lb. mesh bag 59c : Onions, white globe 7¹/₂c lb.

MEAT DEPARTMENT

Pork Sausage, lb. 37c : Pork Chops, center cut 36c Pressed Ham, lb. 52c : Sirloin Steak lb. 39c

THE ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

ing anew, with the union tactics ap-

parently aimed at making up future

tighter wage rates by reducing

In singing the praises of farm co-

ops, advocates describe the move-

ment as a means of putting the

country's gigantic rural plant on a

more efficient basis, with resultant

This increased efficiency can be

attributed to both the size of co-oper-

atives and the nature of their own-

ership. By banding together, farm-

ers are able to purchase goods at

lower prices, and group distribution

results in smaller overhead and de-

creased handling charges. By own-

ing the business, of course, co-op-

Though tax-exempt co-operatives

have been the target of competitive

businesses complaining of their tax

preferment, R. Wayne Newton,

manager of the National Association

of Co-operatives, declares that the

increased return of farmers results

in payments of higher individual

income taxes. At the same time,

Newton says, the larger profits en-

able operators to spend more on

merchandise in the local communi-

Charges that co-ops are making

huge profits on their operations only

serves to emphasize the size of mar-

gins formerly enjoyed by private

dealers, Newton avers. By banding

together for co-operative operations,

farmers have tended to offset their

previous disadvantage of being com-

ties.

erators avert dealers' margins.

staple living costs.

profits to the producer.

Tax Question Spotlights Spectacular Growth of Co-Operative Movement in U. S. in Recent Years

000 business annually. Though con-**Private Business Complains of Disadvantage;** sumer labor co-ops have failed in the past, the CIO's entrance into the Co-Ops' Volume Tops Five Billion Dollars field on a limited basis bears watch-

By AL JEDLICKA

When congress ponders a new revenue bill this fall, one of the major propositions under discussion will be the taxation of co-operatives. Under pressure of established tax-paying enterprises, the solons can be expected to comb the situation thoroughly, since the rapid growth of co-operatives in the present century not only poses the question of tax equality, but also of maintenance of revenue.

But though the question of taxation itself appears to head up the co-operative question now, there are other and even more deeply rooted underlying causes, principally the movement's threat to

the traditional American business system. In this respect, the whole co-operative development may well shape as an economic evolution, though frequent cycles have robbed it of the consistency necessary for historical reform.

At the present time, however, American co-operatives are on a rising tide, with the strongly established farm organizations numbering 4,390,000 members being steadily complemented by urban consumer and manufacturing groups. During the 1943-'44 season rural marketing and purchasing co-operatives alone did over 5 billion dollars worth of business, mostly on a tax-free basis.

As a result of the steady growth of co-operatives spearheaded by the farmer associations, and their extension into various fields, traditionally established American businessmen are stirring uneasily. Whereas only the handler and supplier of agricultural products and material formerly had been pressed by the co-operatives, competition now has been extended to manufacturers of farm machinery, hardware, paints, electric refrigerators, washing machines, toasters, clocks, cigars, cigarettes, lipstick, tires and **batteries**

In addition, co-operatives now drill wells, own pipe lines, refine petroleum, possess timber tracts, write insurance, and operate banks, telephone companies and electric power installations.

From the beginning, the co-operative movement assumed the nature of a joint enterprise for performing general recognition for establishing the three general principles under which co-operatives widely function today. These principles include: 1. One vote to each member re-

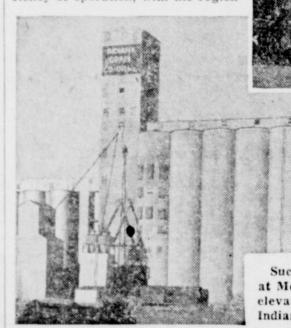
gardless of stock holdings. 2. Distribution of net savings to patrons in proportion to their pur-

chases 3. Limited fixed interest on capital shares instead of variable and unlimited dividends.

Organization of farm co-ops is relatively simple, with the pattern moulded to give each member an equal controlling interest in the operations. Upon subscribing for capital stock or paying a membership fee, the local group then adopts by-laws and elects a board of directors. A manager is hired, policies outlined and facilities secured. Although in charge, the manager remains under supervision of the directing board.

In addition to observing the Rochdale principles in voting, savings distribution and stock payments, local groups often confine ownership to farmers raising products handled by the co-op; restrict securities transfers, and limit the amount of shares a member may hold.

While co-operatives are generally organized on the local level, they usually affiliate with regional groups to obtain maximum efficiency of operation, with the region-



ASK ME ? ANOTHER?

The Questions

- 1. Who was Rameses II? 2. Do efephants lie down when they sleep?
- 3. Lentigo is another name for what?
- 4. Aircraft is distinguished by the "weft" method. What does weft mean?
- 5. Sterling silver is approximately what part pure silver?
- 6. Where was Benjamin Franklin born?

7. Chile stretches along the west coast of South America for how many miles?

MRS. DYE MAKES **OVERALLS LAST**

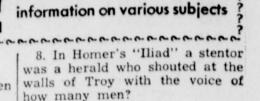
PITCHER, OKLAHOMA .- Mrs. L. E. Dye has had a lot of experience in washing overalls for five boys and her husband. She has found out how to make them last longer. Here is what she says in a letter to Faultless Starch,

"I cannot wash without Faultless Starch. You bet I think it will make overalls last longer and look ten times better. I know. We raised five boys, so I know what Faultless Starch means to overalls. Have used it as far back as I can remember and my mother used it, too. I can't say enough for Faultless Starch.'

Now there is an important message for anyone who has overalls in her wash. Mrs. Dye says that Faultless Starch makes overalls wear longer (that's mighty important, today) and look "ten times better" (and that's important, too).

HOW TO STARCH OVERALLS

Overalls, work pants, wash shirts -and children's play clothes usually get very, very dirty. Sometimes it takes a lot of rubbing on a scrubboard to take the dirt out. And everyone knows that rubbing wears out clothes as much as washing them does. But when you give them a LIGHT starching with Faultless Starch you save a lot of that rubbing. You see-Faultless Starch penetrates the fabric-so dirt can't grind in so easily. And Faultless Starch dissolves instantly in water and carries most of the dirt right out with it. So when you starch other things, be sure to give overalls, work pants, children's clothes, etc., a very light starching at the same time. You'll notice the difference when you wash them!

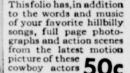


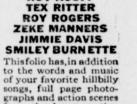
The Answers

- 1. Pharaoh of Egypt, and the
- richest man that ever lived.
- 2. No, they kneel down.
- Freckles. Wings, engine, fuselage and
- tail About eleven-twelfths.
- Boston, Mass. 6.
- For 2,600 miles.
- 8. Fifty.

NO ASPIRIN IS FASTER or better. Demand St. Joseph Aspirin, world's largest seller at 10c. 100 tableta for 35c. Why pay more? Why ever accept less? Always ask for St. Joseph Aspirin.







A quiz with answers offering

Friday, September 21, 1945

participant's individual welfare.

Though contemporary history traces the real origin of the co-operative movement back to Rochdale, England, where poor working people organized a grocery co-op in 1844 to avail themselves of cheaper food, some historians credit the birth of the movement to local farm groups which banded together in the U.S. in the 1820s to reduce insurance costs.

Following the establishment of the local fire insurance groups, the cooperative movement assumed another form in the U.S. after the civil war in the national farm Grange, a social and educational organization also bent upon relieving stringent economic conditions. Eventually turning to co-operative methods to attain its early objectives, the Grange failed in promoting a purchasing co-op because of the unscrupulosity of agents; bogged in pushing consumer co-ops partly as a result of the panic of 1873, and gave up a farm machinery manufacturing co-op following overproduction and under-servicing.

As the co-operative movement began to take root here during World War I and congress recognized it as the movement may be considerably an instrument for aiding the farm less since a person may belong to producer, legislation was enacted to more than one organization. afford tax relief to operators. In 1916, congress stipulated that farmers, fruit growers and like associations organized and operated on a co-operative basis and acting as ling almost \$4,500,000,000. Handling selling agents for their members of dairy products accounted for should not be requested to pay an \$702,000,000; livestock, \$636.000,000; income tax on earnings.

In subsequent legislation, the solons provided that co-operatives could purchase as well as sell for producers; deal with non-members as well as members; become corporations and pay interest on stock, and not be prosecuted under the anti-trust laws.

The government also set up a federal agency to loan money to cooperatives in 1921, with the financial machinery expanded through the farm credit act of 1933. In 1933, the securities act also permitted co-operatives to sell equities without prior approval of the Securities and Exchange commission, which exercises that right over corporate issues.

Though historians claim for the U. S. the credit for the birth of the It has been figured that there are no co-operative movement, the Roch- more than 400 units at the most with dale enterprise of 1844 still receives | 110,000 members doing about \$5.000.- | ings before computing their levies.

al bodies in turn sometimes combining with national associations. But, in any case, the local group retains a voice in the broadened organization through the selection of delegates.

While membership fees, stock sales and reserves provide working capital, co-operatives borrow on a large scale to finance operations, astudy of the Farm Credit administration in 1939 revealing that approximately one-half of the co-ops then existent resorted to loans.

While figures show 4,390,000 members of 10,300 farm marketing and purchasing co-ops, the actual number of individuals participating in

With 7,522 units and 2,730,000 members, the farm marketing cooperatives do by far the largest business, with 1943-'44 activities totalgrain, dry beans and rice, \$452,000,-000; cotton and its products, \$258,-000,000; fruits and vegetables, \$160,-200,000; poultry and eggs, \$130,000,-000; tobacco, \$120,000,000; wool and mohair, \$107,000,000; nuts, \$49,-000,000, and miscellaneous, \$115,-000,000.

For the 2,778 purchasing co-ops with 1,660,000 members, total business for the 1943-'44 season was placed at \$730,000,000. Seventeen major regional procurement organizations alone secured \$151,640,000 of feed; \$50,702,000 of gas, oil and grease; \$19,871,000 of fertilizer, and \$10,893,000 of seed.

Never as successful in the U.S. as in Britain, American urban or consumer co-ops are insignificant alongside of the farm organizations.

Successful co-ops include refinery at McPherson, Kan., top, and grain elevator of Indiana Farm bureau at

Indianapolis, Ind. pelled to sell their products on a

flexible open market and buy on a more or less rigid retail price level, he further states.

In spearheading the opposition to tax-exempt co-operatives, the National Tax Equality association points to the fact that co-op reserves retained after patronage refunds remain untaxed, thus enabling them to do business at lower cost while also permitting continuing expansion. As a result, the NTEA asserts, co-operatives are growing at a rate of 10 times that possible for taxpaying enterprises.

Not only that but many tax-paying corporations have shifted to a tax-exempt status either through acquisition by co-operatives or by the voluntary action of stockholders, NTEA declares.

As examples, NTEA president, Ben McCabe, cites the northern California holdings of the Red River Lumber company, bought by the Fruit Growers' Supply company, a subsidiary of the California Fruit Growers' exchange, with a loss to the U.S. treasury of nearly \$1,000,-000 a year in tax revenues; the Ohio Cultivator company of Bellevue, Ohio, purchased by the National Farm Machinery Co-operative Inc., with a loss of about \$196,-000 annually to Uncle Sam's coffers, and the Globe Refining company of McPherson, Kans., taken over by the National Co-operative Refinery association.

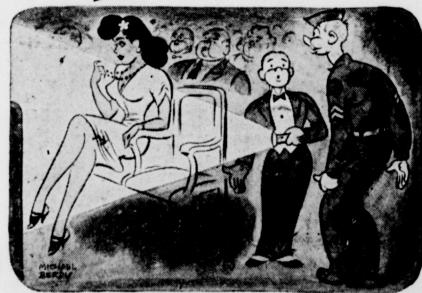
Against the background of already established co-operatives and the shift of some tax-paying enterprises to a non-paying co-op basis, McCabe also cites the possibility of the growth of labor-sponsored consumer organizations, which would remain tax-free on two counts: one, because ownership would be vested in tax-exempt unions, and two, because they would distribute earn-

SO SMOOTH TO WEAR

The men will really like it, too The fabric feels smooth and slic -not scratchy and rough. The won't chafe as much around the neck and the arms. It's a wonder ful relief to wear smooth, slic work clothes! Try it, this wash day. And be sure to use Faultles Starch!-Adv.

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Friday, September 21, 1945



Blake, Operations, was joined by his wife, Arab, who started to work for Ordnance in Washington. She secured a room at a house on "Q" street, run by Renee, whom Andy recognized as a girl he had known in Paris. He got into a fight with Joey, one of the roomers, who was knocked out by "his boss," Jones, who lived next door. Arab found out that the house was being used by German agents. While looking over the ground one night, Andy heard Renee scream. He ran to the back of the house and was attacked by Jones, who was stopped by Renee. He was introduced to Andy as Mr. Jones. Andy decided to search Jones' home.

CHAPTER VII

The files went back five years. Until Pearl Harbor the letters were violently isolationist. Nothing wrong with that, in itself. No matter how wrong the isolationists may have been, plenty of them were sincere and patriotic. They had believed that the lion could lie down with the lamb. But the man who wrote these letters hadn't been sincere. He had written them in this room, as evidence by a half-completed one on the desk. He had read Haushofer and Clausewitz and Mahan and Homer Lea and had still written isolationist stuff. He had been playing his dear subscribers for suckers.

The desk was locked. I didn't feel like breaking it, and some more laws, wide open. I rummaged through the wastebasket, and found a crumpled sheet of paper on which had been written:

BETTY-I hope I can make it but we've been working late a lot of nights.

Genevieve-It's a wonder to me that trains don't get even more crowded these days, but maybe people are learning to stay home.

Neither of those notes meant anything to me, but I put the paper in my billfold, anyway. Then some bits of paper on the floor near the window caught my attention. Plain Mr. Jones had torn up a newspaper clipping, violently. The pieces were ragged and crumpled; the carbon smudges of a rubber heel hinted that he had ground the paper into the carpet with his foot.

I stared out into the darkness, and then little cakes of ice began breaking away from my spine and drifting out through my arteries. Something had stirred in the unkempt garden. A figure was moving through the bushes toward the Fielded that it was a nice night for a prowl. Someone else wanted to pry around in the Fielding house while everyone was away. But this time the broken stick by the front door wouldn't scream a warning. It would just be a broken stick, not a broken neck. The booby trap was about to be sprung. The figure in the shrubbery was close to the Fielding house now, moving with less caution. There was a narrow starlit space to be crossed to the last protecting bush. After that, the prowler might decide that there was nothing to worry about, and might walk confidently up to the front door. The figure slipped across to the last bush. Starlight glimmered for a moment on slim silken legs and on shoulder-length blonde hair.

could picture him creeping up the | in a canoe. I stumbled toward the stairs. His head would be sunk in the air ahead of him with pudgy fingers. Once again my memory flashed me that rice-paper print with Fujiyama in the background and a fat, deadly Jap wrestler hunching forward in the foreground.

It was no use lying there. Ι couldn't hope for outside help. In this neighborhood of big estates a distant shot would pass as a car backfiring. I got up, grabbed another straight chair, ran quietly into the black hall and heaved the chair downstairs. It caromed off something soft near the bottom. Something which grunted. I rushed back, got an upholstered chair, and sent that down too.

I tried a couple of gibbering laughs to help the nerve war along, then



It was a nice night for a prowl.

spot where the door ought to be, and its collar of fat. He would be feeling | rammed into a wall. I got panicky. I was lost. I couldn't locate the door or windows or the fat man. I yanked the flashlight from my pocket and swept its beam around the room. The door was a foot away. In the middle of the room the fat man seemed to be wrestling insanely with himse'f. His right hand dangled uselessly while his left was crossed over his body trying to dig into his right pants pocket.

I watched stupidly. I didn't get it-not until his pocket ripped and his left hand swung out gripping a revolver. Only one thing saved me: he wasn't a southpaw. He had the gun reversed and his fingers were tripping over each other as he tried to hold it and turn it one-handed.

Somebody had spoken, too. Had snapped, "Drop it-fast!" And, by the time I began wondering whether the speaker had meant my flashlight, the fat man's gun clattered obediently to the floor. I added these curious details to the others.

A familiar voice whispered in my ear, "Keep that light in his eyes."

I nodded and did as I was told. The light didn't seem to penetrate the fat man's glasses. The lenses bent the light, refracted it, as if made of flawed quartz. He didn't look like a man wearing glasses. He was a new big kind of insect with flat glaring eyes. Down at floor level, so far outside the cone of light that it was hard to see details, a hand scooped up the revolver. A hand with slender fingers. A girl's hand. It must have been Arab who had spoken to me.

She tugged at me, and we backed through the door. I was catching up with events now. I kept the flashlight aimed back into the room. The fat man didn't move; only the flat disks of his glasses turned, looking into the light.

Arab shook me. "Andy," she whispered, "can you run?"

"Run? Run?" I rattled my head from side to side. The dizziness shook together in one corner under my right temple. The spot began to hurt, but it was all to the good. The pain was like sniffing ammonia. "I'm O. K. now," I said. "Beat it downstairs and cover me."

We climbed into the car and let it play jeep for a couple of blocks. I drove silently, conscious of Arab being narrow and old-fashioned. Say edging closer to me and peeking up what you will, it is a fact that at my face. Every time her shoul- worldliness has robbed the Church der touched mine it left a tingle. I wanted to grab her and tell her that she was a little idiot and I was a big one, but it wouldn't make sense. Not with Joey Raeder in the picture. All I could do was to go on trying to keep her out of the obit columns. Just then she switched off the ignition and took the key. The car coasted to a halt, and she said meekly, "That was a hint."



Lesson for September 30

Lesson subjects and Scripture texts se-lected and copyrighted by International Council of Religious Education; used by permission.

THE ISRAELITES **IN A FOREIGN LAND**

LESSON TEXT-Genesis 47:1-12. GOLDEN TEXT-Lord, thou hast been our dwelling-place in all generations. Psalm 90:1.

Preparation of a great nation takes time. God wanted Israel to have opportunity to develop from a family to a nation so He arranged for them to have a place of refuge and of abundant provision while they grew. He had already made ready for them by sending Joseph into Egypt, and now the whole family of Jacob moved down.

Jacob's fears had been overcome by the vision of God (Gen. 46:1-4), in which he was assured that this was the outworking of God's purpose to make of him a "great nation." The promises to him and his forefathers were now in process of fulfillment. The man who believes God is privileged to see Him work. We find the family of Jacob

I. In Egypt, but Separated (vv. 1-6).

As he presented the representatives of his brethren to Pharaoh, Joseph made known that he had settled them in the land of Goshen, a favored spot well suited to their life as shepherds.

It is worthy of observation that while they were now in Egypt there was no thought of mingling with the Egyptians. They were to be a separated people living in a strange land. Only thus could the purity of the nation be maintained and a people suited for God's service be kept and made ready.

The application to the life of the Christian lies right at hand. In Scripture Egypt is a type of the world, where fleshly appetites are satisfied and where strange gods are worshiped. The Christian is to "come out from among them" and to be separate (II Cor. 6:14-18).

The tendency in our time is to minimize the importance of separation from worldliness and to regard those who preach and practice it as

Gems of Thought

Every man is furnished, if he will heed it, with wisdom necessary to steer his own boat, if he will not look away from his own to see how his neighbor steers his.-Emerson.

Faith is the substance of things hoped for, the evidence of things not seen.-Hebrews.

Never a tear bedims the eye that time and patience will not dry; Never a lip is curved with pain that can't be kissed into smiles again .- Bret Harte.

The prosperity which some welcome as an unmixed favor may far more rightly be regarded as an intense form of test.-Spurgeon.

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It was Arab.

I didn't think anything out. My fingers hooked around a straight chair and slammed it at the window. It went through in a crashing spray of glass. I stuck my head in the opening and let out a yell that scalded my throat. Not a yell to Arab. Not a warning. I made it a shriek which curled off into a maniacal laugh.

A whip cracked beside my ear and there was a slamming noise and plaster smoked from a small hole in the wall. I hit the floor and stayed there. He had taken a snap shot as I crossed in front of a window. The guy could shoot. If I had been moving a triffe slower he might not have marked the plaster.

My wild career had ended in the study. I hugged the floor and wondered whether Plain Mr. Jones were on the second or third floor of the Fielding house. If he were on the second, I could crawl safely out of the room, zip downstairs, and leave quietly by the front or back door or by a window on the side away from the Fielding house. But if he were on the third floor, he would have a line of sight which would hit the floor of the study near the door . . . and a crawling man would make a sweet arm tingled as if he had used a target. The best idea might be to make a sprint for it.

I lay there and worked things out as carefully and wrongly as possible. Because, suddenly, every light in the house went out. A master switch had in the house with the fat man. I balance like a drunk trying to stand

crept about easing light switches ing house. Someone else had decid- into off position and unscrewing all the bulbs I could find. Now and then I lobbed a bulb down the stairs to keep him from sneaking up; they exploded nastily and probably sprayed glass over quite an area. But I ran out of light bulbs much too soon. There was nothing now to keep him from slipping upstairs. He must realize that I didn't have a gun.

I realized that I had picked a blind alley. I should have stayed in the hall and waited for him to make a noise. Now I was afraid to return to the hall. He might already be upstairs. I might be the one to make a noise, and he might be the one waiting. I papered myself against a wall of the study and lost interest in being the life of the party.

I stood quite still and felt out on both sides for a weapon. My fingers touched something, explored it, then leaped away as if scorched. The something had been a bald head.

For a moment I couldn't budge. Then I got tough with myself. Plain Mr. Jones wouldn't have waited patiently while I tickled his head. And he couldn't have shrunk so much in height. I felt for the object again, located the bald head, and found a series of scallops circling it. It was the laurel-wreathed bust of Caesar.

I slid my hand down to Caesar's neck. The bust was heavy but manageable. I crouched, held the bust up and to the right, away from my body, and crept out from the wall. If I had estimated the fat man's position correctly I would pass between him and the dull gray rectangle of one of the windows. The bust ought to make a nice silhouette. I moved two steps, three, four. five-

Everything happened at once. The bust of Caesar twisted out of my grasp and a shock numbed my arm and the fat man screamed. He had mistalien Caesar for me, as I had hoped. He had leaped and clipped it with the edge of his palm. My baseball bat. I reached out, touched serge-covered bulk, ripped hooks into him.

Then I caught it. A blow slashed across my right temple and sent sparks flickering through my head. been thrown downstairs. I was alone It spun me around. I fought for

I said, "This will acknowledge receipt of your hint of October twentysecond. It is regretted that no action can be taken at the present time."

"You stop that, Andy Blake," she flared. "What does a girl have to do nowadays to get a pass made at her-flash a gun?"

"We've got to get you back to that picnic. You need to be fitted with either an alibi or armor plate."

"Andy, don't I mean anything to you any more?"

"I don't know. I've got to think things out."

"I do, Andy, I know I do! Or you wouldn't be taking such care of me. Like tonight and that time you got Sadie to shorten my white raincoat. She told me about it. Why did you go to all that trouble if . . . if . "I'm just trying to save the War

Department a good secretary."

"I don't want to talk about secretaries," she wailed. "Why are we talking about secretaries? All I wanted was for you to kiss me and you talk about secretaries and I'm all mixed up!" She tucked her head down on my arm and began to cry.

I patted her head. Her hair felt warm and crinkly. "You're just upset by this mess tonight," I mumbled.\ "You think I kept you out of some grief and you're grateful and-

"I am not grateful! I'm not grateful to you for anything except loving me and now you don't any more. And you might just as well stop looking after me because I don't care what happens." She sat up and pounded my arm with her fists. "If I don't mean anything to you, what are you going around saving me for?

I couldn't help it. I growled, "For Joey Raeder.

She took a short quivering breath and held it and stared at me. "Oh, darling," she said, "you haven't been worrying about him!"

(TO BE CONTINUED)

of its spiritual power and of its real testimony for Christ.

As a matter of fact, the Christian is not narrow. He is as broad as the counsels of God, and the worldling who boasts of his broadmindedness has often mistaken superficial flatness for real broadness.

II. Blessed, but Blessing (vv. 7:10).

Jacob and his family received many mercies at the hands of Pharaoh and his people, but they were not in the land just to be blessed but also to bring a blessing.

The patriarch Jacob was brought by Joseph into the presence of Pharaoh. That noble son was not ashamed to bring his aged Hebrew father into the presence of the king. There he gave witness concerning his life. But he did something elsehe blessed Pharaoh.

That scene speaks volumes to us as Christians. We are not of the world but we are in the world (John 17:15-17). We are to be a separated people for the glory of God, but that does not mean that we are not to bring blessing to those round about us. We are in the world not just to enjoy ourselves, but to make Christ known to others-to touch lives that are needy and saddened and sin-sick.

It is also of interest that the blessing of Jacob was given to the man on the throne. We are apt to think of the poor and the underprivileged as needing the gospel and forget that the rich man in the house on the hill may be the most spiritually hungry in town.

III. Preserved, but Preparing (vv. 11, 12).

God sent His chosen people down into Egypt that they might not perish in the famine. He wanted them kept and nourished while they grew into the great people which He ultimately led out toward the Promised Land.

That was important, for had they not been preserved the promise of God could not have been fulfilled. But all the time they were being prepared for the great day of deliverance and blessing which was to come.

Applying the truth once again to the Christian believer, it is not enough just to be safe in Christ. That is precious but it is not enough; there must be growth in grace.

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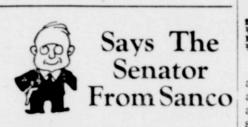
Hayrick Lodge No. 696 A. F. & A. M. Meets second Tuesday night in each month. lisitors welcome.

Are Now Larger

The number of farms in the County of Coke, State of Texas, as shown by the preliminary count of returns of the 1945 Census of Agriculture was 552, as compared with 756 in 1940, and 876 in 1935. This was announced Saturday by Charles O. Reed, supervisor for the 1945 farm census in the 7th Texas Census District with headquarters at San Angelo, Texas.

The total land in farms in Coke county, according to the preliminary 1945 census count, was 608,-153 acres, as compared with 661,-601 acres in 1940, and 597,940 acres in 1935. The 1945 figure on land in farms exceeds the land area of the county. Supervisor Reed explained that this is due to the fact that the entire acreage of a farm is credited to the county in which the farm headquarters is located, even though part of the farm may be located in another county. Average size of farms shown in the preliminary 1945 census count for Coke county was 1,102 acres, as compared with 875 acres in 1940, and 683 acres in 1935.

Over 5,000 paper samples in the Fine Papers Department of The Observer offlce ---- Visiting Cards, Wedding Announcements, Bond Papers, Mimeograph and Onion Skin Papers, Cardboard, Cards, Shipping Tags, Labels, Calendars, Drinking Cups, Paper Towels--everything in paper. If not in stock, we can get it for you quick.



have a woman president. He says that if a woman threw her hat into the ring-by the time people cup of the crumbs. Pour in lemon figured out what it was the elec- mixture; sprinkle with remaining

FROZEN LEMON PIE 2 eggs. separated 35 e. lemon juice Rind of 34 lemon 35 e. sugar 1 c. evaporated milk, whipped ½ c. graham cracker, cooky or cake crumbs Beat egg yolks; add lemon juice and piece of rind sliced from lemon

The Mayor Of Edith Says

It is reported that the Japs are

Is Toothsome Dish

CROZEN lemon pie is a toothsome

says the Country Cooking editor of

Graham cracker crumbs are crust

and topping for the chilled yellow

filling, she writes in the nationally

circulated farm magazine. Pie-

shaped pieces are made by cutting

diagonally across the refrigerator

popular family favorite, serves 8, the Capper's Farmer expert advises.

The dessert which will be an ever-

tray in which pie is frozen.

dinner dessert for the family that's been working hard all day,

suffering from atomic ache

Frozen Lemon Pie

Capper's Farmer.

and all but 2 tablespoons of the sugar. Cook over low heat 15 minutes, stirring constantly. Remove rind and cool. Beat egg whites until stiff; My neighbor says we'll never add remaining sugar and fold into

cooked mixture. Add whipped evaporated milk. Line refrigerator tray with waxed paper. Sprinkle with 1/4 crumbs. Freeze with temperature



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Friday, September 21, 1945

THE ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

Brown Might Have to Create Own Opportunity

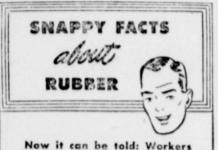
After trying in vain to get a house, Brown set out one morning with a find-a-house-or-die look on his face. He wandered about all day without being successful. At last his steps led him to the river. "Ah!" he said, in utter despair,

"how tempting it looks!"

Suddenly he heard a splash, and looking around, he saw his friend Green struggling in the water. Vithout attempting to save him, he rushed off to the house agent.

"Quick," he gasped. "Green has fa'len in the river. Can I have his house?"

"Sorry, sir," said the house agent. "I've already let it to the man who pushed him in."



proudly tell of their sabetage work when rubber plants in France were under Nazi control. They spread soapstone on the plies as they built a tire. Finished product looked perfect, but in use plies would break, leaving the Nazis flat.

"Rubber made in the U.S. A." has been developed to such a high degree that the war-born synthetic rubber industry will probably continue long after the war.

As of December 31, 1944, the average age of all passenger cars on the road was seven years.



HOUSEHOLD

Pear Put on Airs in Lime-Pear Pie (See Recipe Below)

as soup.

Lynn Says

Economy Tips: Ask for the

trimmings and bones when you

buy your meat. The fat can be

rendered and used as shortening.

The bones do well when sim-

mered with vegetables to be used

Save leftover gravy and use it

Mustard mixed with butter

makes a nice spread for sand-

wiches. It's especially good with

Leftover cereals can be mold-

ed and served as dessert with

fruit or custard sauce. Or, they

can be combined with ground

Keep leftover "dabs" of butter

in a covered container in the re-

frigerator and use for seasoning

Leftover meat and vegetables

are good when creamed and

served with waffles, toast, rusk

meat for loaves or meat balls.

as stock for soup. You'll be de-

lighted with the rich flavor.

meat and cheese "wiches."

We may like meat and vegetables prepared the same way day after day, but there's

Colorful Fruit Desserts

at least one type of food in which we like plenty of variety. Yes, desserts, of course!

Now that the war is over and we can go back to many of our favorite foods, with rationing permitting, we'll still have to hold off on desserts that still take it easy on the sugar canister.

My advice to you, in this matter of desserts, is to concentrate on fruits, both fresh and canned. They contain sweetening and will not require too much extra sugar. Then, too, there are lots of time-saving tricks you can apply to dessert makings, like chilling them or using biscuit mixtures.

Select several of these desserts and do try them on your family.

Serve them and be proud: Peach Crunch Cake.

AROUND

Give the oilcloth on your kitchen table a coat of paste wax and then polish. Protects it from food stain. each pound of butter when churn-

A kitchen papered with horizontal stripes appears larger than it and is a preservative. really is.

Spice bags give a faint, enticing flavor to certain soups and stews. To make one, mix three sprigs of moist for some time. parsley, six whole cloves, one bay leaf and a little thyme, and tie them loosely in a zmall square of white cheesecloth. Drop the bag into the cooking mixture.

Bathroom Cabinets So Gay and Useful

WHY not brighten up the bathroom by making one or a pair of these gay little cabinets? A pattern gives you a list of materials needed, shows the exact



size to cut each piece, and also illustrated directions for putting them together.

The painting comes next; and that is the A tracing pattern gives the outlines for the old-fashioned garden flowers, color suggestions for painting the cabinet inside and out; and tells you what color to use for filling in each flower, leaf and stem. Materials are listed-everything you need to know-even if you never paint-ed a sprig of flowers before. There are border designs on the pattern too and flowers for decorating containers of various sizes. . . .

NOTE-The Bathroom Cabinet pattern No. 284 and the Garden Flower Paint Pattern No. 285 are 15 cents each. Send request to:

MRS. RUTH WYETH SPEARS Bedford Hills New York Drawer 10 Enclose 15 cents for each pattern desired. Name_ Address_

If one teaspoon of salt and one teaspoon of sugar are added for ing, the butter will stay fresh and sweet. The sugar does not taste

If cheese is wrapped in a cloth, moistened in vinegar and placed in a covered dish, it will keer

To freshen vegetables, soak them for an hour in cold water to which has been added the juice of a lemon.



ombat infection danger in minor skin ab rasions by cleansing with soap and water, then applying Carboil, a soothing, antisep-tic salve. Carboil-50c at drug stores, or write Spurlock-Neal Co., Nashville, Tenn.

KEEP LITTLE HURTS LITTLE

CARBOIL SALVE

Have You Tried PINEHURST CIGARETTES Made with Gin-Seng Extract?

Treat yourself to the pleasure of this fine smoke—a smooth, mellow, mild cigarette—made of selected tobaccos. especially blended to the popular Ameri-can taste. Pinchurst is truly one of America's standard cigarettes—not a shortage substitute—enjoyed for years by smokers who demand satisfaction from their cigarettes. Pinehurst's ex-

from their cigarettes. Pinehurst's ex-clusive Patented Penax Process employs extract of Gin-Seng root for modern moisture conditioning—the only cig-arette permitted to do so. The use of Gin-Seng Extract as a hygroscopic agent is an exclusive, pat-ented process of this Company. The mollifying features of Gin-Seng Extract may help to relieve iry throat, cigarette cough, and other irritations due to smoking. These cigarettes may be found much more pleasant and safe for those with ordinary colds and other respirawith ordinary colds and other respira-tory difficulties such as hay fever, asthma, etc.

GET A CARTON DIRECT if your dealer cannot supply. Send \$1.50 East of the Mississippi (\$1.65 West) for postpaid carton of 10 packs to: R. L. SWAIN TOBACCO COMPANY, INC.

Spring Street, Danville, Virginia



(Makes 1 cake, 7 by 11 inches) 1/4 cup shortening 1/4 cup light corn syrup 1 egg, beaten

- 1 cup sifted flour
- 11/2 teaspoons baking powder
- 1/2 teaspoon salt

1 tablespoon orange juice 11/2 cups sliced peaches

Sugar Glaze:

- 2 tablespoons sugar 2 tablespoons light corn syrup 1 teaspoon grated orange rind
- ¹/₄ teaspoon salt

Cream together shortening and syrup. Add egg and mix well. Sift together flour, baking powder and

salt. Add flour mixture to creamed mixture alternately with orange juice. Spread in paper - lined pan. Lay sliced peaches in diagonal



rows over batter, letting slices overlap slightly. Drizzle sugar glaze over peaches. Bake in a moderate oven (350-degree) about 55 minutes.

Note: Mix ingredients for sugar glaze in order given.

Peach Puff Pudding. (Serves 4)

- 11/2 cups milk
- 11/2 cups bread cubes 11/2 tablespoons melted butter or substitute
- 1 egg beaten
- 1/4 cup honey
- 1/4 teaspoon salt
- 11/2 teaspoons grated orange rind 1 cup diced peaches

Scald milk and pour over bread cubes. Let stand for 10 minutes. Add melted butter or substitute, egg, honey, salt and peaches. Pour into individual greased casseroles. Bake in a moderate oven (350-degree) about 45 minutes. Serve with milk or coffee cream.

If you're looking for something different and colorful in fruit desserts, you'll find this lime-pear pie just the thing. It uses a cookie crumb

Lynn Chambers' Menus

Country Fried Steak Mashed Potatoes Cream Gravy Tomatoes Stuffed With Corn Peach, Grape and Melon Salad Hot Muffins Honey *Lime-Pear Pie ·Recipe given.

- crust, which is fat-saving, lime gelatin and bottled gingerale. Only five pear halves are needed:
 - Lime-Pear Pie. (Makes 1 8-inch pie)
- 11/4 cups finely crushed cookies (va-
- nilla wafers or gingersnaps) 4 tablespoons melted fat

vegetables or sauces.

or toasted noodles.

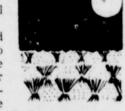
- 1 package lime-flavored gelatin
- 1/2 cup hot water
- 1½ cups gingerale
- 1 tablespoon lemon juice
- 5 pear halves
- 1/4 cup shredded coconut or nut meats, if desired

Combine cookie crumbs with melted fat and mix well. Press mixture firmly in an even layer on bottom and sides of a well-greased pie dish. Chill.

Meanwhile, dissolve lime gelatin in hot water. Add gingerale and lemon juice. Chill until mixture begins to thicken. Pour a layer of the chilled gelatin mixture into the shell. Cut pear halves in two and arrange, pit side down, in star shape. Cover with remaining gelatin mixture. Sprinkle edges of pie with

coconut or nutmeats. Chill in refrigerator until firm.

to try commando tactics to get the family to go for



dessert is made all the more nourishing because it uses both oatmeal and peanut butter and has a de-

Apple Crisp

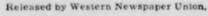
5 medium-sized apples

- 1/3 cup water 1 tablespoon lemon juice
- 2 teaspoon nutmeg
- 1/4 teaspoon allspice
- **3 tablespoons flour**
- 3/4 cup rolled oats
- 1/2 cup brown sugar

stitute

1/3 cup peanut butter 2 tablespoons melted butter or sub-

Pare and core apples; slice. Arrange in baking dish. Add water and lemon juice. Sprinkle with spice. Blend together flour, rolled oats, brown sugar and peanut butter. Add butter. Spread over apples. Bake in a moderate (350-degree) oven for 40 minutes.





The Baking Powder with the **BALANCED** Double Action

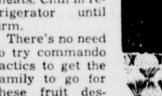
Båking Powder...

Clabber Girl's balanced double action makes it the natural choice for the modern recipe . . . for just the right action in the mixing bowl, plus that final rise to light and fluffy flavor in the oven.



Keep Posted on Values by Reading the Ads





these fruit desserts. This apple

(Serves 4 to 6)

lightful nut-like flavor.

Are You A Worker, Shirker or Jecker?

The Robert Lee Methodist Church has many fine, capable workers-a bouquet of roses to you.

There are a few jerkers who attend services and work occasionally. A forget-me-not to you.

Then there are far too many shirkers. If you are of the opinion that you do not need the church, then let us remind you in a spirit of love and prayer that the church needs you.

A cordial invitation to all to attend our Rally Day service Sunday morning.

John C. Campbell, Pastor

Robert Lee Methodist Church.

Lara, Robert Lee.

Houston Oct. 6.

of friends hereabouts.

with rope on neck. Notify Luther

For Sale-Pigs. See Lenn Rob-

En Route Home

received a cablegram from her son,

J. F. Hamilton Jr., stating that he

was in England, and that his out-

fit, the 289th Engineers would

leave Sept. 23 for the states and

that he would arrive at Fort Sam

Jake Davis has accepted a posi-

tion at the M System store. He

knows groceries like nobody knows

and will be glad to greet his host

Fisher Allsup was here from

Mrs. J. F. Hamilton last Friday

15

STATE Soil Conservation Board of Texas Notice of hearing upon organization of proposed Coke County Soil Conservation District, embracing land lying in Coke County, Texas.

Whereas, on the 7th day of September, 1945 there was duly filed in the office of the State Soil Conservation Board, at Temple, Texas, a petition signed by fifty or a majority of land owners pursuant to the provisions of the State Soil Conservation Law, as enacted by the 47th Legislature, known as House Bill No. 444, requesting the establishment of Coke County Soil Conservation District. and

Whereas, the lands described by said petition, and other lands which will be considered for inclusion in said district, are located in Coke county, described substantially as 16 follows:

All of that part of Coke County



NERVINE FOR relief from Functional Nervous Disturbances such as Sleep-lessness, Crankiness, Excitability, Nervous Headache and Nervous In-direction. Tablets 35¢ and 75¢. Liquid 25¢ and \$1.00. Read direc-tions and use only as directed.

ARE'S ANTI PAIN PILLS

A SINGLE Dr. Miles Anti-Pain Pill often relieves Headache, Muscular Pains or Functional Monthly Pains - 25 for 25¢, 125 for\$1.00. Get them at your drug store. Read directions and use only as directed.

not now included in a soil conser- tunity to be heard at the time and vation district.

H. C. Allen & Son

Now, therefore, notice is hereby given that a public hearing will be (seal) held pursuant to the said petition, and necessity of the creation of tember, 1945. such district, on the question of boundaries to be assigned to such petition, and of proceedings taken this week. under the said Act. The said pub-lic hearing will be held by the State Soil Conservation Board on the 9th day of October, 1945, beginning at 2 o'clock p. m., at court house, Robert Lee, in the county of Coke.

place hereinbefore specified. State Soil Conservation Board,

The Renall Store

By: A. L. LILES, Assistant Executive Director. on the question of the desirability Dated this the 14th day of Sep-

Miss Fay Croslin attended the district; upon the propriety of the H. D. training meet in San Angelo

> USE **Cold Preparations**

KWIK

Massacres Mosquitos, Fleas, Bed Bugs

Roaches, Flies, Ants and Other

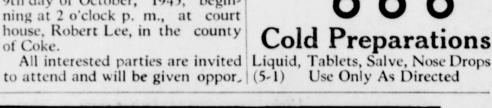
Insects

We Have This New Famous Preparation In

Quarts and Pints

It Does The Work Instantly

CITY DRUG STORE



Temple last week visiting S. E. Call States Many a soldier devotes his furlough to day-and-night Night Sn mechanized operation on the home farm. This is Cpl. Delmar Van Horn, Jr. with his dad at Jefferson, Iowa. FOOD FRONT

WANT ADS

For Sale-Dresser, writing desk, erts, phone 1013. gas bathroom heater, gas 2-burner stove, gas heater, two kitchen cabinets, coal oil heater, bed and springs, also some chairs .- Mrs J. K. Griffith. 15

Lost-One steer Jersey calf with bell on; also one red heifer calf

Glenn R. Lewis

Attorney

304 San Angelo National Bank Bldg.

San Angelo, Texas

Men's Underwear

Adams.

D3W

HANES White Knit "Fig Leaf" Suits for summer. It's a combination undershirt and brief one-piece. If you try it you'll like it. Sizes 36 to 46_____98c HANES Winter Union Suits, winter weight, 36 to 46___1.49 HANES Boys Winter Union Suits, 6 to 16s_____98c Boys' White Knit Briefs, sizes 22 waist thru 26_____59c

1.0

NOTICE-Something you have been looking for-Awning Materials, several color combinations, patd_____45c and 48c



Jack Pot ROPING

Saturday, Oct. 13

Coke County Livestock Association Pens, Robert Lee. Admission Free

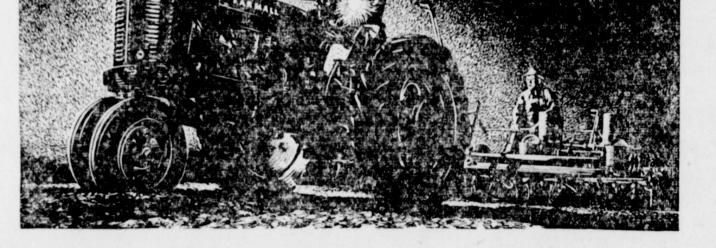
Our Pens Must Be Finished Before That Date. We Urge You To Come And HELP Us Each Tuesday To Get The Pens Ready For This Roping And The Auction Sales.

A committee for donations will be seeing you soon. Please be liberal as we have quite a lot of expense and grounds to liquidate.

Coke County Livestock Association.

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THEY DID IT BEFORE-THEY CAN DO IT AGAIN With Farmall Tractor Power

THROUGHOUT the Spring, from the Rockies to the Atlantic seaboard, worried farmers searched the skies for signs of clear weather, but the cold rains fell relentlessly.

For more than a month the seed should have been germinating in the warm soil. Millions of acres lay unplanted because the ground was too wet for preparation of the seed bed and too cold for germination of the seed.

Only a generation ago there could have been but one outcome-crop shortage and food scarcity. Nature allows scant time for planting when the warm sun waits till late May or June before drying the soggy soil. Horses are too slow and tire too quickly to get the job done then.

But the farmers remember May of 1943-only two years ago-when their fast, untiring tractors averted crop failure. Then, too, rains flooded the fields and the month was all but 8 1 2 spent before they could go in on the land and plant.

In 1943, most farmers drove their tractors HARVESTER

from dark to dark, and longer. Many planted around the clock, working in two or three shifts. They made one of the greatest crops in history.

In today's war-torn world-with hunger and disease already stalking many peoples-even one major crop failure could bring famine. This is why the sound of tractors and planting machinery was heard, day and night, from the Plains states to the Eastern seaboard-why headlights stabbed the darkness over the fields.

America's farmers are doing it again, in spite of an unprecedented combination of adverse circumstances-bad weather, shortages of machines and shortages of manpower. For the second time in three years, they are relying upon their tractor-powered machines to help rescue large areas

of the world from catastrophe. More of these tractors are products of International Harvester than of any other company.

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER COMPANY 180 N. Michigan Ave. Chicago 1, Illinois

INTERNATIONAL HARVESTER H. & C. Motor Co., Farmall Dealers, Robert Lee