This Newspaper Has More Readers In Coke Co. Than Any Other Paper

A newspaper of Age, Coverage, News, Features, and Typography---a booster every week for the BEST county in West Texas

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Published At The County Seat

Oldest and Largest Newspaper

Vol. 56, No. 9

Robert Lee, Coke County, Texas, Friday, August 17, 1945

Published Fridays

Now In It's

56th Year

It Is

Coke County's

World War II, the greatest and most destructive war in history, ended Tuesday night with the un- layed)-Jap snipers and mortar conditional surrender of Japan. men had the range of Pfc. Russ President Truman made the an- Doyle Mathers' platoon on Iwo nouncement at 6 p. m. and jubi- Jima. In seven minutes they killlant celebrations broke out all over ed or wounded eight marines. the United States.

been designated Supreme Allied for mortar fragments eliminated Commander to receive the sur- him from a campaign in which he render.

lective Service officials will draft by a knee mortar he had launched no man over 26 years old. Gaso a hazardous search that enabled line rationing is no longer in effect. him to find his advancing company The Navy department has cancel- a day later. Mathers, 21, is the led six billions in naval contracts. son of Mr. and Mrs. Russ Math-News, mail and radio censorship is ers of Sanco. A wearer of the Purfolding up. Congress is to con- ple Heart, he was a sophomore at vene Sept 5.

Wednesday was proclaimed a national holiday and throughout the nation Americans observed the day with thanksgiving. Here in Robert Lee business houses were tinuing through this week. Comclosed in observance of the return of peace.

#### VJ Service.

A Thanksgiving VJ service at Family;" prlmary, topic, "Pales-the Baptist church was well at tine," Mrs Marvin Simpson; juntended Tuesday evening. Pastor ior, topic, What Is My Bible?, Fred Blake presided. Music was "Becoming a Person," Mrs. Trav- in Colorado taller than Pike's Peak, directed by J. C. Wallace and E. is B. Hicks. C. Davis. Talks were made by Bro. J. C. Campbell, Bro. Blake and others.



### Monogram Stationery

The Observer makes a specialty of printing Monogram Stationery. You may get box stationery from your druggist or stationer and bring it to us for printing. Or if you wish large quantities, we have bulk papers and envelopes in stock.

Monogram stationery is the latest vogue-we're turning out orders each week. See samples.

#### Wears Purple Heart

Somewhere In The Pacific (de-

The Sanco Leatherneck finally General Douglas MacArthur has stopped keeping score by his watch, As a result of the war's end, Set the beach after being knocked ont McMurry College before enlisting in 1943.

#### Vacation Bible School

The Methodist Vacation Church School opened Monday and is conmunity wide in scope, all children four years and older are invited to attend. In charge of beginners stock or stockers. Mrs. McNeil Wylie and Miss Martha Smith, topic, "My Home and Mrs. Roy Taylor; intermediate,

#### Buys Former Reeder Place

Crowley Harmon has purchased the old Reeder place of 280 acres

As good quality of corn as ever went into making flapjacks or corn bread was brought to us last week by C. H. Millican who has 25 acres at his place nine miles southwest of the capital of the Promised Land. Three ears, white, yellow and red, repose on our desk. The yield will be fine. Wish I had several hundred acres, along with a pen of Durocs. Boy howdy, that O. and P. A. bunch could go jump in the creek along about Xmas when ham gravy would be right in

#### Prepare Silage Now

With the winter feeding season ton crop in Texas since 1895.

The answer to this feeding problem lies in silage properly prepared. Grain sorghums cut before maturity contain a higher protein value than if left to make mature grain. Therefore farmers should begin right now putting away green succulent feed for winter feeding. of our boys and girls is at stake. schools. Some 400 persons were was ill-fated from the start. On raised to feeding silage is that it a thorough educational program. days' meeting, and at the close a takes labor to harvest and labor to The future is far different for young big football game between North fed a good grade of silage.

> their crops with livestock certainly best as pertains to schooling. They winning top honors. has its good points. Labor is re- have had excellent tutelage in past duced to a minimum and the live- years. Parent-board-teacher costock are fattened and sold before operation has been fine. Let it be having to be fed. This solves the kept so in years to come. With food problem all around except to patrons co-operating success will those who have to keep breeding loom large on the horizon.

Think this over, lets not wait until the storm breaks to consider building a shelter.

#### It Does Pay

There are 170 mountain peaks but very few people know about them. The reason? Pike's Peak has been advertised. The value of advertising in the

scribed the first thing for The Ob- all. server, and closely read the first copy. Being in the market for a certain kind of merchandise used FSA office at San Angelo, spent in every home, he read the adv. of one of our advertisers, visited Mr. and Mrs. Marvin Stewart. the establishment, and informed the merchant he had read his advertisement in this paper and during the course of his visit his purchases amounted to some \$200.

Certainly it pays to advertise. the public. Just how long would B. B. Steffey, and old friends and the public demand Ivory soap, Oxydol, Conoco gas, Star Brand Shoes, and hundreds of other items, management if merchants did not advertise them? There are a million and more items which have gone into discard because they were not advertised. There have been thousands upon thousands of firms that went out of business for lack of advertising. Sure you can run your business without advertising just like you can run your car without gas. The man who said t didn't pay to advertise was just joking The very shirt he wore, the shoes he had on his feet, his suspenders, his hat, his underwear the shaving soap he used to shave with that very morningwere all highly advertised products. In fact, he was a walking advertisement for the other fellow. It does pay to advertise. Noah advertised for 40 years. Came then the flood.

Miss Myrtle Murray, Home Industries Specialist of A. & M. College, who is among the attendants at the Women's home demonstration club encampment at Bronte, is to be present at a meeting of the W. H. D. marketing committee, Thursday afternoon at 2:30 at the Methodist church in Robert Lee. частиний прининий при

#### School Days Near

Robert Lee high school opens and anticipates that the place will be filled shortly.

For years Robert Lee has had a splendid high school—brought during the 1945-46 school year. about by the co-operation of the town, county and patrons with the superintendent and faculty and

#### **Revival Meeting Closes**

Evangelist Williams, Oneness minister of Sweetwater, closed a 4-weeks revival in this city Sunday night. Twenty-two persons were baptized in Jesus' Name.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Rabb.

Murtishaw. Consideration \$5600. other day. Recently a gentleman success. Attendance was large moved to Robert Lee. He sub- and a splendid time is the report of Wojtek and family.

> Miss Bryce Stewart, with the Aug. 17. the week-end with her parents,

Brother Blake is conducting a revival at the Sanco Baptist church. Good crowds, good in-

Mrs. L. C. Steffey, age 96, is It pays to keep your name before here from Cisco visiting her son, neighbors.

#### Wins Scholarship

Johnny Clawson, graduate of coming on farmers need to consider Sept. 3. Everything betokens a Robert Lee high school, was among some way to by pass the cotton fine term of school. Supt. Geo. II high school graduates in West seed and cake shortage which will Taylor has his school faculty com- Texas to be awarded one of the surely come with the shortest cot- plete with the exception of a teach- Massie Memorial Scholarships last er for the commercial department, Friday, San Angelo College authorities announced. The scholarships pay tuition to San Angelo College

#### **Attends Coach's Meeting**

Supt. Geo. L. Taylor was in Abilocal school board. This record lene last week attending the meetshould be kept up. The education ing of coaches of West Texas The only serious objection over As never before, we should stress in attendance during the several feed, but when this may be the men and women than it was a and South Texas teams held rapt only source of protein feeds, we decade ago. Conditions have attention, the South Texas squad may have to resort to labor in changed greatly, and the men and winning. A number of football stead of cost. We know that live- women of the future must have celebrities were on the program, stock do not need cottonseed cake educational backgrounds. The re- and a very instructive meeting is while running on green fields or sponsibility for the success of our the report. Supt. Taylor, who pasture, neither will they need Coke county youth does not rest coaches the Robert Lee high school much protein supplement when wholly upon the shoulders of their team, will make capital use of teachers. Every citizen has a re- some of the ideas presented, and The other route now used by sponsibility in the matter. The we confidently hope the home many stock farmers of harvesting boys and girls are entitled to the team will repeat again this year in

#### **Enjoyable Event**

A family get-together was enjoyed at the home of Mr. and Mrs. F. C. Wojtek, Sunday, in honor of Pfc. V. V. Wojtek Jr., who recently returned from the Pacific War Theatre. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. V. V. Wojtek and family, Mr. and Mrs. Walker Cobb and 'Sandra Kaye, J. C. Wojtek, Jack and Jean Jimmie Don Rabb is here from Thomason, all of San Angelo, Nor-Roswell visiting his grandparents, ma and Doyle Wojtek of Dallas, Mr. and Mrs. Iom Wigginton, The encampment of the Coke Mr. and Mrs. Otto Wojtek, Mr. Robert Lee Observer was brought county W. H. D. clubs at Bronte and Mrs. Eugene Wojtek and famon Paint Creek from Mrs. Winnie very forcibly to our notice the Wednesday was an outstanding ily, Mrs. Inez Nutter and family of Bronte, Mr. and Mrs. Victor

Pfc. Wojtek will return to Corpus Christi for further orders,

#### THE WEATHER WARMER TO-DAY WITH MOD-ERATE TO FRESH WINDS - Plan a

picnic supper-but

don't forget to

salvage used

cooking fats!

## Clearance Sale Friday and Saturday

**Ladies Dresses** 

\$2.95 to \$6.95

(all sales final, please)

New merchandise arriving daily—come in and see for yourself. Printed Silks, Woolens and Cottons. Boys Shirts, Gabardine and Sport Shirts. Children's Dresses. Get those youngsters ready for school.

We Sell Star ★ Brand Shoes

**Quality Merchandise** 

# Roping

In lots of new customers these days, The rope we use is smiling service-and boy howdy, how folks do like friendly service. We are always glad to see you out here at our grocery and we know

how to show it. Come out and see us. We've got the coolest spot in town and the hottest prices. Rope yourself some of our Grocery Bargains, chuck some of our gas in your car tank and you'll wear a big broad smile. So will your pock-

Don't stay away from our store too long. We will miss you and we hate like sixty to be lonesome. Come out today NOW. We're expecting you. Bring the folks. Bring ma and the kids-we've got POP on ice.

## Earl Roberts Grocery

Home Owned—Home Operated

#### WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS -

## Big Three Curb Germany in Agreements Remaking Europe; Air Blows Shake Jap Civilians

Released by Western Newspaper Union.



Red army men have been greatly intrigued by American timepieces, with this Russian holding wrist-watch to ear, paying G.I. \$300 for it.

#### POSTWAR EUROPE: Big Three's Design

Against a background of congressional opinion ranging from the declaration of Senator Ellender (Dem., La.) that the agreements "hold much promise for the eventual democratization of the whole of Europe" to the charge of Senator Taft (Rep., Ohio) that the changing of Germany's eastern boundary "sows the seeds of future war," the nation pondered the decisions of the Big Three at Potsdam.

Reached after lengthy sessions in the Hohenzollern's old palace grounds outside Berlin, the agreements called for the complete demilitarization of Germany; the destruction of its war making potential and supervision over domestic industry; the transfer of German populations from Poland, Czechoslovakia and Hungary; disposition of the German merchant marine, and the extension of the western Polish border up to the Oder-Neisse river lines of eastern Germany.

At the same time, the Big Three praised Germany's former partner, Italy, for wiping out Fascism and re-establishing democratic government, entitling the country to eventual admission into the United Nations. Disposition of Italian North African colonies is to be left up to a five man council of S., Britain, Russia, France and China, who will also negotiate peace treaties with Germany and the other Axis satellites.

Other Big Three agreements included payment of material reparations to repair war damage and the transfer to Russia of 25 per cent of the industrial equipment in the U. S. and British occupation zones of Germany; immediate trial of war | periled coal and criminals, and exclusion of Spain from the United Nations because of its close Axis ties.

Prohibition of the production of arms, aircraft and ships; close supervision of the metal, chemical and machinery businesses, and elimination of cartels, syndicates and trusts, will seriously restrict the once-efficient German industrial establishment. In declaring that German industry would be geared to supply the needs of an agricultural and peaceful domestic economy, the Big Three stated that the country's living standards would be raised to the average European level, exclusive of Britain and Russia. Upon the German people's willingness to co-operate with the Allies will depend the restoration of their independence, it was said.

#### PACIFIC:

#### Japs Squirm

Having turned a deaf ear to the Allied ultimatum for unconditional surrender, Japan writhed under the mounting pressure of U.S. aerial blows, with Nipponese propagandists crying:

"We are enduring the impossible, with grinding teeth and clenched fist, when we see enemy planes penetrating our homeland and proudly flying over our heads."

Increasing swarms of B-29s added to the havoc already created by earlier raids, carrier plane assaults and naval bombardment of coastal points. Whereas the soldier in the field once bore the fury of Allied attacks, Jap propagandists said, the homeland now bears the brunt, with enemy troops at the front exhorting: "Hold that line, mother."

With more and more superforts being hurled against the Japanese, heavy bombardment of industrial clared.

centers further reduced the warmaking potential of the Nipponese, appreciably cutting down on the production of munitions for the more than 4,000,000 enemy troops under arms. In addition to smashing at factories, Allied airmen have hammered at both overwater and inland transport, not only severing communications with the Asiatic mainland but between the home islands themselves.

As a result of the attack against communications, aircraft factories are experiencing difficulties receiving shipments of aluminum from the southern section of the homeland, and coal deliveries from the north have been seriously impaired.

Though the Japs spoke of underground factories for maintaining production and of the resolute will of the people to escape national annihilation, neutral sources did not rate their stock highly. Though the Japs had spurned the Potsdam surrender bid, the Vatican said, intensification of U.S. attacks must make the Nipponese government appreciate the hopelessness of the military situation and improbability of stoppi the Allies short of full victory by inflicting heavy losses.

#### MANPOWER: Rap Army

Already partly blamed for slowing up reconversion by tying up materials and tools, the army was further charged with hoarding manpower and thereby threatening war production and orderly demobilization.

Declaring that the army could use only 3,000,000 of 8,000,000 men

against the Japanese, Sen. Edwin Johnson (Dem., Colo.) said that retention of 5,-000,000 in service not only imsteel output, but that now was the time to release them while they still could be easily absorbed by industry.



needs more miners

Johnson's statement followed Secretary of the Interior Harold Ickes' assertion that unless the army were to free sufficient coal miners not only would industry be forced to operate on a four day week, but domestic consumers also would receive reduced supplies. With hard and soft coal production expected to fall 43,000,000 tons below needs, Ickes has sought the release of some 30,000 out of 130,000 miners in the

Though the army has consistently refused to let coal miners go because of its opposition to occupational releases, the war department announced that it planned to return over 7,000 ex-railroaders from Europe to help ease the transport labor pinch created by the redeployment program.

Meanwhile, civilian government agencies came in for their share of criticism over the tight manpower situation on the west coast, where virtually all war industries, but particularly shipyards and railroads, have been plagued by labor scarci-

Assuring far western employees that the section would share in reconversion, and permitting war workers to sign up now for postwar jobs, would help to stem the exodus eastward in anticipation of better opportunities, a house committee said. Further, civilian government agencies should tighten regulations over job jumpers not subject to selective service, the committee de-

#### POSTWAR BUSINESS:

#### Big Expansion

Emerging from World War II with a lot of cash on hand, industry plans to spend over 101/2 billion dollars for new plants and equipment and working capital by the middle of 1946, the department of commerce reported.

Of the total, manufacturers expect to lay out over 9 billion dollars, while the railroads and gas and electric utilities plan to spend the rest. Manufacturers generally will finance three-fourths of their expansion with their own resources.

About half of the manufacturers' expenditures of over 9 billion dollars will be used for plant, equipment and alteration; almost 3 billion for increasing inventories, and the rest for furnishing credit to wholesalers for purchasing goods.

#### U. S. EXPENDITURES: Overseas Total

Exclusive of lend-lease aid of 39 billion dollars, loans of over 1 billion and relief shipments of 373 million, the U.S. spent nearly 111/2 billion abroad from July 1, 1940, to March 31, 1945, the Foreign Economic administration revealed.

Of the 111/2 billion dollars, the FEA reported, over 4 billion was spent for metals and other supplies, much of which were used for war production, 4 billion for pay to American military and civilian personnel, and almost 2 billion for army and navy bases.

More than 51/2 billion dollars were spent in the British commonwealth including the United Kingdom, Australia, Canada and India; 3 billion, 300 million in South America, and 147 million in Russia. Against total U. S. overseas expenditures of over 50 billion dollars for all purposes, foreign countries made cash purchases of 3 billion, 270 million dollars and extended almost 5 billion in reverse lend-lease.

#### Shooting Star

With the comment "it's the finest plane I've ever flown," Col. William H. Councill, 33, set his jet-propelled P-80 Shooting Star down at the New York airport after winging his way from Dayton, Ohio,

Built by Lockheed Aircraft and General Electric, and resembling a huge bat in flight, the Shooting Star could have covered the 544 miles in even less time, Councill said, revealing he has flown it at even greater speed than recorded on

Possessing a pressurized cabin, and capable of attaining a 45,000-foot altitude, the Shooting Star handles easily, Councill said. "There's no vibration and no noise," he reported. "You don't notice the acceleration. The pilot suffers far less fatigue than in the conventional type plane."

#### FRANCE: Star Witness

Nervous, haggard and still a chain smoker, swarthy Pierre Laval promised to become the star witness in the treason trial of Marshal Petain following his surrender to American authorities in Austria and prompt transfer to the French.

Petain's counsel moved to call upon Laval following revelation of secret friendly dealings with the Allies by Gen. Maxime Weygand and Adm. William Leahy, chief of staff to the late Mr. Roosevelt and President Truman.

Testifying in court, Weygand disclosed that Vichy had agreed to keep the Germans out of North Africa in return for the delivery of American goods, while Leahy wrote a letter to Petain dated June 22. 1945, recalling that the marshal had acted against Axis interests at his request during his ambassadorship to France from January 1, 1941, to April 19, 1942.

Called Petain's "evil genius," Laval was an open advocate of wholehearted French collaboration with Germany, while the marshal has sought to prove that his objective was to play off the Nazis.

#### GRAIN STORAGE: Less Wheat

Grains stored in the country totalled 1,412,000,000 bushels as of July 1, with 1,108,000,000 bushels on farms and 304,000,000 bushels in offfarm storages, the department of agriculture reported.

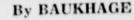
Of the huge stockpile of grains, 281,000,000 bushels is in wheat, 783,-000,000 bushels in corn; 239,000,000 bushels in oats, 97,000,000 bushels in barley, and 13,000,000 bushels in rye.

Current stocks of wheat are 11 per cent less than a year ago and only 45 per cent as large as July 1, 1943. Corn storage is 31 per cent larger than a year ago but 7 per cent less than July 1, 1943. Oat reserves are 14 per cent higher than last July, but 9 per cent less than two years ago. The carryover of barley is 28 per cent larger than a year ago but 20 per cent less than July 1, 1943. Rye stocks are 41 per cent less than a year ago and only 27 per cent as large as July 1, 1943.

## Washington Digest

## Plans Reorganization Of Labor Department

New Secretary Undertakes Task to Knit Activities of Over 20 Agencies; Seeks to Avert Vet-Union Row.



News Analyst and Commentator.

Washington, D. C.

It took Hercules just one day to Reorganization clean the stables where one wealthy but not too sanitary man had kept 10,000 oxen. At least that is the way I heard it at my father's knee. Since my father pioneered in Washington state in the early '90s, I wish he were here now to witness another Washingtonian doing a Herculean job which he hopes to finish by Sep-

I refer to Secretary Schwellenbach, whose assignment is to put the department of labor in order. He isn't going to have to do much cleaning out, but he has been tidying up so that he can bring back under his aegis most of a score of prodigal agencies, all having to do with labor, which are scattered all over the District of Columbia and points north and west.

Most of the labors of Hercules were decidedly thankless ones and were given him for spite because his stepmother, Juno, didn't like her husband's extra-curricular children. Schwellenbach's job is thankless enough, but it wasn't given to



him for spite. It was given to him by his old friend, Harry Truman, because the President believed that, like Hercules, Schwellenbach could deliver. He was a popular, hardworking senator. He was a popular, hard-working judge. The requests of goddesses and presidents are commands, so the judge laid aside his robe, rolled up his sleeves and started in.

The first thing he found out when he reached the palatial "stables" on Constitution avenue was that taking care of administrative matters would keep any labor secretary as busy as Augeas should have been with his 3,000 oxen. No wonder nobody quite dared to try to corral the 20-some agencies, rightly under the authority of the department. To administer them would under the present set-up be an impossible job. And so they grew up with their own public relations departments. their own statistical services and legal advisors, separate entities all going their own sweet, if sometimes conflicting, way.

So the first thing that Schwellenbach did was to get together a small group who knew the department, who knew organization and who knew Washington, to find out if something couldn't be done to knit the functions of the department more closely together so the head man wouldn't have to sign all the travel orders and decide whether there was enough ice in the iced tea in the cafeteria; and attend to other trivia which might better be delegated.

This was the first step in preparing the old home to absorb its prodigal children. When the new secretary arrived in his paneled office. he called the staff of the department together and said he knew that everyone agreed that there had to be a reorganization and that each division head also probably agreed that his own group didn't need to be tampered with. Then he went ahead.

As this is written it is hoped that the report of the crew of investigators and a similar study of the pleted soon so that a comprehensive

WNU Service, Union Trust Building, man's desk by the first of Septem-

#### Touchy Problem

The next step would logically be an executive order from the President embodying the Schwellenbach report to make the suggested changes. With his war powers, the President wouldn't have to ask the pleasure of congress. But President Truman doesn't want the changes he makes to be temporary affairs. Like every other president since Grover Cleveland, he has requested powers to reorganize the government and never has congress offered a carte-blanche go-ahead. Such a bill is pending in congress now. However, if the suggestions made by Secretary Schwellenbach were considered reasonable, they might be put into a bill and passed. In any case they will probably be presented before the other measure authorizing wider presidential authority is considered.

In the meantime, labor itself is tending to cloud the atmosphere insofar as acceptance of any efforts to restore full, free, collective bargaining, which the no-strike pledge and various wartime restrictions have virtually suspended. The public is getting very irritated with violations of the no-strike pledge and what many feel to be union demands which, whether or not they appear fair as between labor and management, do not take the consumer into consideration.

Much of the antagonism is due to the feeling of the men who resented strikes while they were in the service. Schwellenbach managed to smooth out one of the toughest veterans versus unions troubles the country ever witnessed back in his home state of Washington after the last war. He admits there is no doubt that such antagonism exists now. "We may as well face it," he says. But he thinks he can handle it.

One habit which Schwellenbach wants to break up, and it is assumed the President wants him to break up, is having labor disputes leap-frog right into the lap of the White House. Some of the old-line labor department officials used to writhe every time a long, hot telegram went out such as some of those addressed to John Lewis while the coal strike was going on, which were signed by President Roosevelt, but dictated by the War Labor board, which labor and management had snubbed. These old-timers felt that many of the questions could have been settled with the machinery which already existed within the department.

Of course, the War Labor board, which has had all the tasks complicated by the war to perform, will die with V-J Day.

#### Vows Impartial Labor Department

Other separate agencies dealing with labor will continue. The United States Employment service and the apprenticeship and training program are now part of the War Manpower commission. Social security is run by the social security board. If the movement to create a new department of welfare succeeds, this new set-up might conceivably absorb social security and also the children's bureau, now under the labor department.

The National Labor Relations board, which administers its quasijudicial functions under the Wagner act, now independent, would have its "housekeeping" done by the department-that is, its financing, personnel and such matters would be under the secretary of labor.

Since Schwellenbach has been in office he has talked to a whole string of labor men and a whole string of management men, too.

"I am not a labor official," he says, "I am a public official."

That pretty well sets up his position and, as I said, it makes his job, so far as the lobbies of labor and management go, about as thankless as the labors of Hercules. Congress feels that the labor department is supposed to look after labor interests and what Judge Schwellenbach is shooting at is to have it operate with the impartiality of a court. extra-mural activities will be com- But his chief concern now is to consolidate under one head all governreport will be laid on President Tru- ment activities pertaining to labor.

## 50 YEARS AGO IN COKE COUNT

Early Day Items From Files Of The Coke County Rustler, Jan. 18, 1896

Stephen Parker came in the other day and bought a big turning plow from Burroughs & Co. with which to turn the sod.

I J. Good of Pecan was in town cline in prices. Thursday shaking hands with friends.

on the Divide to Dud Reed.

#### Says The Wildcat Apostle the ground for a mill and gin.



ings en route to a destination.

Rufe Whiteside was in town and 4 horses to J. M. Oden, Loui-Wednesday with some nice pork. siana, for \$1150. C. B. Metcalfe sold 30 mules to the same party for \$1050. Wm. Anson sold 260 steers to Martin & Beaman at \$20. The same steers were worth \$24 last fall but there has been a de-

On last Tuesday evening "Dr. Cunningham," with grip in hand C. M. Ralls has sold his ranch stepped into town from some unknown quarter and proceeded to Angelo livestock deals: J. N. tank up on liquor and talk den-Farquhar has sold to Charles Mc- tistry. After staying a day or two Farland 30 three year old steers at and drinking a big lot of whiskey \$20. J. S. Miles sold 27 mules and beating his hotel bills, he disappeared like a beautiful dream.

Several loads of lumber is on

J, H. Burroughs circulated a petition this week for fencing the graveyard and we will soon have a substantial fence placed around the

Uncle Johnnie Rogers of Bronte was here Wednesday and reported that he had sold his interest in the Pettit gin and mill to Mr. Walton, the gentleman who is putting up the gin and mill here.

Pursuant to a call, the organization of a Sabbath School in Rob-One authority claims that the ert Lee has been perfected. G. W. adult mosquito can fly 15 miles. Webb was elected superintendent, What I can't figure out is why F. E. Thomas, secretary-treasurer, they make so many one-point land- and B. F. Montgomery, assistant superintendent. The secretary has

ordered literature from David C. Cook. A senior class was organized with the following members: Mrs. D. T. Averitt, teacher, Misses Edna Reed, Lucy Mobley, Florence Winters, Eva Vestal, Sallie Perry, Mrs. J. R. Patteson, G. W. Perryman, and Frank E. Thomas. Sunday school at 3 p. m. each Sunday.

W. M. Billingslea has bought the Cobb store on Kickapoo.

The new comet can now be seen in the heavens a little after 5 o'clock in the morning. It attained its brightness yesterday With an ordinary glass it can be plainly seen and appears to have one long streaming tail curved upwards and several shorter ones. It is well worth getting up early to see.

#### A New War Story

"All Over But the Shooting," is the title of our new serial story, the first installment appearing in this week's issue of The Observer. Read this thrilling, gripping narrative. It is a book within itself-a book which would cost \$2.50 at the book sellers. Being a subscriber, you get five or six stories a year. That's saving you the purchase of the books at \$2.50 each.

#### Receives Honorable Discharge

T-Cpl. Lloyd Payne, recently returned from Europe, last week received his army discharge at Ft. Sam Houston. Cpl. Payne served with the ninth Corps, 62nd Field Artillery. He was in the invasion of North Africa, Sicily, France, Germany, Czechoslovakia, and was in Prague when VE Day came. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Will Payne, and was in service four years, four months and twentythree days.

Mrs Jessie Fay Brock leaves Sunday for a visit with friends in Arkansas.

#### **TODAY'S BEST NEWS**

Oh that thou wouldest rend the neavens, that thou wouldest come down, that the mountains might flow down at thy presence, as when the melting fire burneth, the fire causeth the waters to boil to make thy name known to thine adversaries, that the nations may tremble at thy presence.—Isa. 64:1-2.

### When.

Your subscription to the Dallas News, Fort Worth Star-Telegram or any other paper expires, they cut your name off the list. But when your subscription to the Robert Lee Observer expires, we take the trouble to stamp your paper, notifying you that your time has expired. Then if you do not renew before the next publication day, the paper is discontinued. Not having any favorites and being impartial to all, this week several of our good friends will miss this issue. It ain't our fault. They just forgot to renew for the rabbit twister journal.

## Keep them in Your MEDICINE CABINET (Alka-Seltzer) NERVINE For Sleeplessness, Irritability, Headache, and Restlessness, when due to Nerveus Tension. Use only as directed.

## Change to YSTEM and Pocket the Change

#### Fri. SPECIALS Sat.

#### **GROCERY DEPARTMENT:**

Prunes, sugar ripe, 1 pound 19c Raisins, 2-pound kraft bag - - 21c Ever Royal Stuffed Olives, 41 oz. 31c

Libby's Chili Sauce, 12 oz. bottle 19c Morton's Noodle Chicken Dinner 39c Heinz Vegetable Soup, per can - 14c Admiration Tea, 1-4 lb. package 19c Swift's Liver Sausage, 12-oz. tin 25c

Wheaties, 8-oz. package 11c Del Mar Sardines, tall can - 11c

## inute Oats 27c

C. H. B. Cider Vinegar, per quart 23c Hills Brothers Coffee, 1 pound 33c Kwik Insect Spray pint 15c, qt. 29c

Bernadin Jar Lids pkg. 3 for 25c; Jar Caps pkg. 19c No. 2 Cans, case of 100 for only 2.19 Pillsbury Pancake Flour, pkg. 10c



Amaryllis Flour 50 pound bag

5 pound bag 26c

Fire Chief Matches, 6 boxes 23c Pinto Beans, 3 pound package - 28c Libby Tomato Juice, No. 2 tin - 11c Bruce's Orange Juice - No. 2 can 19c Citra-Gold Lemon Juice, 8-oz. tin 15c Tropic Gold Grapefruit Juice - 25c S& W Apple Juice, 12 oz. bottle 15c Tendersweet Corn, cream style, 12c Kool Air Peas, No. 2 tin, 30 points 13c

Bestex Blended Juice, no points, 47-oz. tin - 34c Plenty of Preserves—Strawberry, Cherry, Peach, Apricot, Raspberry, Blackberry. Jellies, too!

#### PRODUCE DEPARTMENT:

Grapes, just received, California Thompson Seedless, Red Malgas or Black Riviers, fine quality.

Lettuce, fresh and crisp, head 12½c: Cabbage, Colorado, fine quality, lb. 4½c: Celery, Colorado Golden, stalk 19c: Carrots, Colorado 6½c lb. Lemons, California Sunkist 25c doz. : Oranges, California Sunkist, medium size, juicy, dozen 33c. Plums, California Duarte, fine for eating, lb. 19c. Plenty of California Bartlett Pears, Fancy Hale Peaches, Fresh Tomatoes, Beets, Green Onions.

#### MEAT DEPARTMENT

Longhorn Cheese lb. 25c MayflowerOleo, pound 25c Seven Bone Roast, lb. 28c Assorted Lunch Meat Blue Moon Spread

Bring Us Your Eggs, Cream, and Chickens We Pay The Highest Price The Market Affords

We Appreciate Your Business

## FURNITURE

FOR THE HOME

HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE CO.

PHONE 5157

## Field Seeds

gramman and a summan a summa

Kaffir Maize Hegira Sudan Cotton Seed Millet Corn Red Top Cane And all other wanted seeds

Let us provide you with Dairy Feeds Poultry, Hog, Horse, Sheep and Cattle Feeds---the famous Purina brands

Livestock and Poultry Remedies also WOOL SACKS, TWINE

## Coke County Co-Op. Association

ABILENE-VIEW BUS COMPANY ABILENE, TEXAS

maniani manani m

Two Schedules Each Way Daily Between Abilene and San Angelo READ DOWN EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 10, 1944 NEW SCHEDULES NEW, SCHEDULES
Lv. 6:00 A. M. Lv. 3:15 P. M. Abilene
Lv. 6:25 A. M. Lv. 3:40 P. M. Camp Barkeley 12:10 P, M. Lv. 11:45 P, M. Lv. 6:30 A. M. Lv. 3:45 P. M. View
Lv. 12:05 P, M. Lv. 11:45 P, M. Lv. 7:10 A. M. Lv. 4:25 P. M. Happy Valley Lv. 11:25 A. M. Lv. 11:40 P, M. Lv. 7:49 A. M. Lv. 4:55 P. M. Bronte
Lv. 10:35 A. M. Lv. 10:30 P, M. Lv. 8:05 A. M. Lv. 5:20 P. M. Robert Lee Lv. 10:30 A. M. Lv. 10:05 P. M. Ar. 9:05 A. M. Ar. 6:20 P. M. San Angelo
Lv. 9:30 A. M. Lv. 9:05 P. M.

## Notice, Water Users

Pay your Water Bill by the 10th of each month at the City Hall or your service will be discontinued. By Order of CITY COMMISSION.

#### Gems of Thought

HOLD every man a debtor to his profession; from the which as men of course do seek to receive countenance and profit, so ought they of duty to endeavor themselves by way of amends to be a help and ornament thereto.-Francis Bacon.

The good things which belong to prosperity are to be wished, but the good things that belong to adversity are to be admired.-Seneca.

Let us consider the reason of the case. For nothing is law that is not reason.—Sir John

Nothing is impossible to a willing heart.-John Heywood.

#### Even Then the Farmer's Wife Was Nameless

Having accumulated a tidy little nest-egg, the old farmer went to a lawyer and said he would like to make a will.

"I'll leave all my money, house and stock to my good wife," he said, "so just you write it out plain

"Certainly," said the lawyer. "What is your wife's name?"

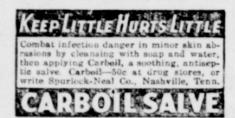
After thinking for some minutes the farmer had to admit he couldn't remember it.

"Well, go to the door and shout upstairs as if you were calling her down," suggested the lawyer.

Hobbling to the door, the farmer opened it and roared up the

"Missus! Missus! Missus!"





-Buy War Savings Bonds-





#### FLUSH KIDNEY URINE

Benefit wonderfully from famous doctor's discovery that relieves backache, run-down feeling due to excess acidity in the urine

People everywhere are finding amazing relief from painful symptoms of bladder irritation caused by excess acidity in the urine. DR. KILMER'S SWAMP ROOT acts fast on the kidneys to ease discomfort by promoting the flow of urine. This pure herbal medicine is especially welcome where bladder irritation due to excess acidity is responsible for "getting up at nights". A carefully blended combination of 16 herbs, roots, vegetables, baisam; Dr. Kilmer's contains nothing harsh, is ebsolutely non-habit forming. Just good ingredients that many people say have a gredients that many people say have a marvelous effect.

Marvelous effect.

Send for free, prepaid sample TODAY!

Like thousands of others you'll be glad
that you did. Send name and address to
Department A. Klimer & Co., Inc., Box
1255, Stamford, Conn. Offer limited. Send at once, All druggists sell Swamp Root.



If functional periodic disturbances make you feel nervous, tired, restless—at such times—try this great medicine—Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to relieve such symptoms. Taken regularly—it helps build up resistance against such distress. Also a grand Stomachie tonic. Follow label directions.

Lydia E. Pinkham's COMPOUND

## Ten Per Cent of Army Veterans Want to Be Farmers; Seven Per Cent Hope to Start Small Businesses

#### More Than Half Will Work for Wages Again; 8% Going to School

By WALTER A. SHEAD

WNU Washington Correspondent Seventy-five per cent of the officers and enlisted men in the United States army have definite ideas about what they intend to do "when they get back home." Another 20 per cent have made tentative plans for their postwar work. A survey by the research branch of the information and education division of the army shows that:

Fifty-two per cent, roughly 4,000,000 men, An to work for salary and wages;

Seven per cent, or about a half million men, intend to go into small businesses, retail and service trades mostly, for them-

Ten per cent, or more than 750,000 men, plan to operate

Eight per cent, or about 600,-000, plan to go to school. The remainder have made only tentative decisions or are undecided.

The army, however, points out that at least three factors must be taken into consideration in interpreting the results of the survey: (1) the length of the war; (2) economic opportunity after demobilization; (3) an increasing percentage may seriously consider attending fulltime school, opening a business or buying a farm under G.I. Bill of Rights provisions.

One interesting feature of this survey reveals that 80 per cent of the white enlisted men plan to return to the states in which they lived before entering the service. This leaves 20 per cent who may migrate to another section of the country. As a matter of fact, 10 per cent, or about 750,000 men, definitely anticipate moving to another state, the other 10 per cent being still undecided. This ratio is heavier in the Negro enlisted personnel where only about two-thirds expect to go back to the same state in which they resided in civilian life.

Young Men Going West.

The great majority plan to migrate to the Far West. Among the Negroes, the greater shift is from the South to the northeastern states. If the indicated shifts materialize among these returning servicemen they may happen as follows: 1.-A rapid expansion to the Pa-

cific coast states. 2.—In-migration, but on a much

smaller scale into the industrialized east north central states. 3.-No net movement, in-ge bal-

ancing out-go in the New England, middle Atlantic and mountain states, and,

4.-A heavy out-migration from the highly agricultural areas running from the west north central states through the entire tior of southern states.

If the plans for 7 per cent of our soldiers to enter business for themselves materialize, it means creation of a little more than a half million new firms in the small business field, or just about the number which went out of business in the two-year period following Pearl Harbor. A great majority of these, about 52 per cent, will enter the retail trade . . . radio stores, filling stations, shoes, hardware and genper cent plan to go into the service fields, 9 per cent into wholesale into transportation and public utilities, 6 per cent into construction, the other 9 per cent being spread over all other industries.

Of the three-quarters of a million men who plan to take up farming either as owners or farm workers, the survey shows that 9 out of 10 have had at least a year or more of full-time farming behind them. Only about 2 per cent have had no farming experience at all. Even the men with relatively vague plans for farming have had considerable previous farming experience. One out of four of those who seriously plan to farm, already owns a farm. These men are the least inclined to migrate, this survey shows, and the great majority of the prospective farmers plan to return to the same region from which they entered the army. By and large, they expect to go back to the same type of farming with which they are familiar. These three-quarters of a million men who plan farming as a career, are, roughly equivalent to the total who were farming just prior to induction, although induction records

were not classed actually as farm-

Not Room for All on I and.

According to the army, the chances are that the nation's farms will not be able to absorb all of the men planning to return to them, in

spite of the current shortage of a million farm workers. The army says that rural areas normally produce more young men and women than can be efficiently utilized on the farm. The problem may very well become acute considering the wartime increase in farm production achieved by more efficient use of labor on fewer farms.

farm youths who were in school and this group definitely plans to seek governmental jobs. The federal government now is by far the largest employer in the country and the monthly report of the Civil Service commission as of May 1, the latest report, shows paid employment in continental United States totaled 2,897,077, of which 2,001,186 were in the war agencies. Of this number, only 252,054 are in Washington.

While war cutbacks are expected to decrease this number somewhat, government work is expected to maintain the upward trend which has prevailed since the last war. State and local governments normally employ more than twice as A little more perspective on the many persons as does the federal

EXPECTED POST-WAR MIGRATION PATTERN OF WHITE ENLISTED MEN (WIDTH OF BAR REPRESENTS PERCENTAGE OF ALL WHITE MIGRANTS)

problem may be had by a further | government, and the five years imit clear that a much larger propor- field. tion of the men want to become farm operators, by either buying or renting, than were farm operators before the war. A majority say they can count on returning to a tract of land which they or their families own . . . or they already have in mind a specific piece of land they expect to buy or rent. However, one out of every three indicate they will need to locate a farm to rent or buy after leaving | nearing the 600,000 mark. the army.

So if the plans of all these prospective farmers materialize, there will be thousands of veterans looking for farms in the postwar period . . . and they very well may come up against a shortage of good land, which may, too, be selling at much higher prices than before the war. So there is fear on the part of the army that many of these men may be forced to settle on cheaper submarginal land.

The army points out that relief would be possible on this score if large sections of public domain or reclaimed land becomes available. About one out of six veterans said they would be willing to move on such tracts of land.

The same thing is true with respect to the farmer-serviceman as with the prospective business man . most of them are thinking of investing sums ranging up to \$4,000. This may be compared with the department of agriculture estimates of \$5,000 to \$8,000 as the average cost of the family sized farm, not counting necessary tools, equipment, livestock, etc. . . . So these prospective farmers will also need financial eral merchandise outlets. About 16 help. How many will actually end up on the farm will depend on this aid, and on the comparative opporand small manufacturing, 8 per cent tunities offered by industry and agriculture after the war.

In conjunction with the American Historical association, the Armed Forces institute has prepared a booklet entitled "Shall I Take Up Farming?" which is available at the Government Printing Office, Wash-

ington 25, D. C. Most Will Work for Wages. Of course by far the greatest segment of the armed forces plan to work for wages on their return. Two aspects of the plans of these four million men are noteworthy. First, only one-third of the white enlisted men who were employees before induction and plan to be employees after the war, definitely expect to go back to their former employers. Another one-third say they may return, but are not sure. This leaves another million men who will either migrate and move to other jobs or | certain specific conditions. Two mawho have learned new trades and expect to do different work.

As a matter of fact the tendency among a large percentage of these farms. These, however, included occupational scale. Five per cent of the war.

analysis of the intentions of these | mediately following the war are exmen definitely planning to farm. In pected to see more than a million the first place, the survey makes and a quarter jobs opening in this

Favorable employment opportunities and special considerations for veterans are expected to draw probably 10 per cent of the 52 per cent who plan to work for wages and salaries, into this federal, state and local government field.

#### Many Returning to School.

Veterans counting on going back to full-time school after the war is

That most of these will enter college is indicated from the fact that more than 9 in 10 are high school graduates. The army points out that this war has brought about the first large decrease in college enrollment since the turn of the century and that non-military enrollments in colleges and universities dropped 44 per cent after the first two years of war. Civilian college and university students in 1943 numbered smaller than 20 years ago. The deficit of college trained men, particularly acute in the liberal arts and teaching fields, will continue to accumulate as the war goes on. In view of these facts, it is interesting to note that the two most popular courses picked out by servicemen are engineering and architecture, and the liberal arts and sciences.

#### Engineering Most Popular.

Other courses mentioned include business administration, pre-medic, medicine and dentistry, agriculture, law, education, journalism and theology. In general about one man in five is considering courses of study which can be classified as liberal arts and sciences, and the remainder are thinking in terms of professional and technical specialization, with engineering leading the field.

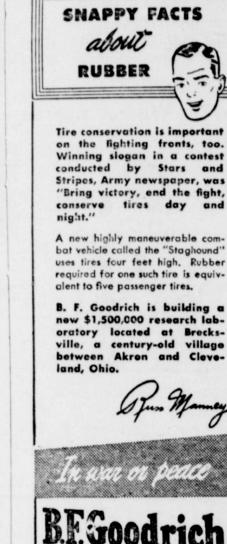
Another point of particular significance is that this full-time school course will take these men out of the labor market, about half a million of them. But the same thing cannot be true of another large group, about 18 per cent additional, or about 1,300,000, who plan to attend part-time school, that is work and go to school at the same time. Three-fourths of these students desire trade and business school courses. These also are in an older group and about one-third are mar-

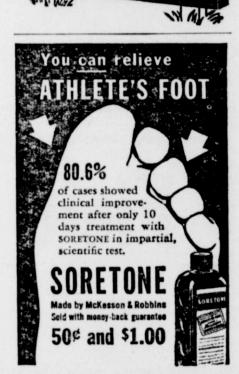
There is one more section of veterans which the survey classified. These were a group of about 3 per cent, about 225,000 who said they definitely plan to stay in the army. Up to more than 10 per cent who would consider re-enlistment under jor considerations which will govern the actions of this segment are (1) the terms under which re-enlistments will be offered, including reservicemen is to aspire for work tention of rank, choice of service. calling for a higher level of skill and | duration of enlistment and opportuin general, the proportion who plan nity for commissions, and (2) the show that more than a million and a | to pursue their prewar occupations | kind and opportunities for civilian half men have been taken from the declines as one proceeds along the jobs which will be available after

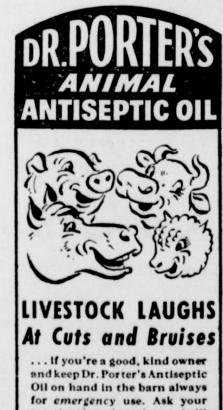
Try a dash of cinnamon on cold watermelon.

The washer manufacturers have carefully worked out the amount of water that will give best results in their machines. On most machines the water line is clearly marked. Follow this guide for best results. The size of the load is also worked out, usually in

Linoleum can be cleaned easily if it is kept waxed. A dry dust mop is generally all that is needed. Scrub only when dirty.







veterinarian about it . . . he'll tell you what an effective, wonderful help it is in promoting natural healing processes for minor cuts, burns, saddle or collar sores, bruises, any minor flesh wounds. Use only as directed. On sale by your druggist.

The GROVE LABORATORIES, INC. ST. LOUIS 3, MISSOURI Hakers of GROVE'S COLD TABLETS



## THE WAR IS OVER!!

And All Of Coke County Rejoices With Our Soldiers, Sailors, Airmen, And Others In Service. The Enemy Has Been Vanquished And Peace Is Here!

In backing the war effort, Coke county has patriotically met every demand, regardless of possible hardships. And now that Peace is here, there will be other conditions to face. Many of our boys are coming home. We are expected to do our part—and we will—in making the post war era one in which conditions will continue to flourish. Our national leaders have labored well. Our boys have followed the flag into many parts of the world. As a result of their sacrifices the earth has been liberated from despotism and tyranny. The right to live and let live has been vouchsafed. And for the great victory our armed forces have won, we rejoice and thank a kind Providence that peace again mantles the world.

Paul Good
Willis Smith, County Clerk
Mrs. Ruby L. Pettit, Treasurer
G. S. Arnold, County Attorney
Robert Lee State Bank
Meek's Service Station
Ott's Grocery & Market
West Texas Utilities Co.
Clift Funeral Home
Earl Roberts Grocery
Butane Service Co., Otis Smith
Snead Barber Shop
Robert Lee Observer

S. E. Adams
Looney Lumber Company
M System
Hamilton Cafe
Bilbo Drug
Latham Feed Store
Ivey Motor Co.
Cumbie & Roach
H. & C. Motor Company
City of Robert Lee
Coke County Co-Op. Association
John H. Brown
City Drug Store
Ivey's Red & White
Brown & Clark Service Station

#### **WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS**

## Internal Reform Faces Britain, But Diplomacy to Remain Same; Allies Give Japs Peace Terms

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysts and not necessarily of this newspaper.



With the war in the Pacific in the decisive stage, map shows disposition of Japanese forces throughout Asiatic theater.

#### GREAT BRITAIN:

Future Outlook

Though profoundly affecting Great Britain's internal economy, the sweeping victory of the Laborites in the first general election since 1935 is not expected to appreciably alter the country's foreign policy based on maintenance of the empire to assure comparatively high living

Notwithstanding the fact that the Laborite triumph represented the ascendancy of leftism in the United Kingdom, the fact remains that the country is so dependent upon the empire for raw materials and markets to support its industrial struc-



Laborites Attlee, Morrison, Bevin

ture that retention of ties abroad, strength on the seas and control over vital bases undoubtedly will remain the substance of its foreign policy.

With Laborites ruling, concessions may be made to Leftist elements in Europe and elsewhere, but in overall policy, Great Britain's historic diplomacy will remain essentially British.

At home, however, tradition-bound old Britain may be in for a radical remodeling, with the Laborites' platform for nationalization of industry tempered by the amount of private management that will be tolerated. Under Prime Minister Clement Attlee, former Minister of Labor Ernest Bevin and ex-Minister of Home Security Herbert Morrison, goals of the Laborites include:

Consolidation of all railroads. commercial carriers on highways and coastal shipping into one transportation unit under government control; nationalization and mechanization of all coal mines and improvement of working conditions by increasing production; socialization of the iron and steel industry and the Bank of England.

#### SECURITY CHARTER: Fight Ahead

With only a scorching address by Senator Wheeler (Dem., Mont.) marring the even temper of the debate, the United Nations security charter headed for quick senate ratification, with indications that the big battle lies ahead when the upper chamber will consider the power of the U.S. delegate and the contribution of armed forces.

Declaring that like President Wilson the late Mr. Roosevelt had jeopardized the prospects for successful postwar collaboration by concessions to the major European powers, Wheeler himself foreshadowed an impending fight over details of U. S. participation. Though he would vote for ratification, he said, he would do so only on the strength of statements that the senate would later work out operational arrange-

Prior to Wheeler's speech, Senators Connally (Dem., Texas) and Vandenberg (Rep., Mich.) advocated ratification, stressing that the security pact in no way affected gium to the enemy's 3,200.

U. S. sovereignty but did provide the country with an opportunity to exercise its self-determination for effective international co-operation to prevent future warfare.

#### PACIFIC: Allied Terms

Trembling under the bombardment of Allied air and naval forces, Japan was threatened with even greater catastrophe by U.S., British and Chinese chieftains unless the nation gave up the hopeless fight and set about the establishment of a

peaceful and democratic rule. The Allied answer to rampant peace talk, the U. S., British and Chinese declaration issued in Potsdam where the Big Three met, called upon the enemy to rout its militaristic leadership, relinquish control of conquered territory, and submit to occupation for fulfillment of terms. In return, political and religious thought would be respected, and Japan eventually permitted to resume its place in foreign trade.

Though issued from Potsdam, Russia conspicuously refrained from joining in the declaration, lending credence to reports that the Soviets had acted as middlemen in a Jap peace overture, expressing willingness to comply with major Allied from occupation of the home islands.

Even as the Allies called upon Japan for unconditional surrender. Admiral "Bull" Halsey's mixed U. S. and British aircraft carrier force continued its heavy attacks on Nippon, with one great 1,200-plane strike further battering the enemy's already stricken navy.

Sweeping in against minor opposition, Halsey's Hellcats ripped up 20 Japanese warships in the Inland sea, with three battleships, six aircraft carriers and five cruisers damaged. As a result of the attack, the enemy reportedly has few warships in commission, with most of these being cruisers and destroyers.

In addition to hammering the Japanese fleet units, Allied carrier pilots continued to whittle down enemy air strength, and also further disrupted coastal shipping linking the home islands by firing cargo vessels and small barges.

#### FRANCE:

#### Petain Accused

As the dramatic trial of Marshal Henri Petain moved smoothly following a stormy outburst on the opening day over a barb by Prosecutor Andre Mornet that there were too many German-minded spectators present, none of the principal witnesses against the old soldier openly accused him of betraying his country. They charged he

failed in his duties as a Frenchman. Nevertheless, former Premier Paul Reynaud and Eduard Daladier and ex-President Albert Lebrun rapped Petain unmercifully for negotiating an armistice with the Germans while an effort was made to keep up the fight; assuming supreme power and virtually ruling by decree, and acceding to Nazi requests for manpower and material.

In testifying for the state, Daladier declared that France was not as weak materially at the time of her defeat as generally suspected. but fell because of errors in conception on the part of the general staff. Declaring the Germans were amazed to find huge quantities of equipment on hand, he said France possessed 3,600 tanks at the time of the invasion of Holland and Bel-

## Washington Digest

## Domestic Problems to Test Truman's Mettle

Harmonious Relations on Foreign Policy Soon To Give Way to Contention Over Difficulties of Reconversion.

By BAUKHAGE

News Analyst and Commentator.

Washington, D. C. The political armistice in Washington will end shortly after the President's return from Berlin. The Big Three meeting followed so closely on the heels of the San Francisco conference that foreign affairs have dominated the scene almost to the exclusion of domestic matters, which sooner or later must test the

mettle of the new administration. Another reason, perhaps, why President Truman's honeymoon has been extended is the fact that the main issue before the country, the United Nations charter, has been robbed of its partisan flavor. This is largely due to the long and arduous efforts of former Secretary of State Hull. He built up a working understanding on foreign affairs becongress, which resulted in the considerably reduced by the reor-

WNU Service, Union Trust Building, | only a former senator, but a former Supreme court justice. Byrnes provides an understanding link with the judicial branch as well as with the legislative. The secretary of the treasury, Fred Vinson, is a former member of congress as well as an ex-judge. Secretary of Agriculture Anderson is not only a former member of congress, but was head of the house food committee, which directed some of the most serious criticism against the former administration's handling of the food situation. This committee is now working closely with the new cabinet member.

While Secretary of Commerce Wallace does not bring to his department the close associations of the men over whom he presided as president of the senate, the scope tween the administration and the and function of his office has been



Vice President Truman shortly before his elevation to the presidency discusses politics and artillery shells with Baukhage.

whole-hearted co-operation of most | ganization of the department and so of the leaders of both parties, stur- is not a source of friction. In his dily supported by public opinion.

this harmony because of the confi- ingly popular in the senate-anothdence in which his former colleagues | er judge—Lewis Schwellenbach. held him and also because of his ex- Fear Influence perience as a member of the legisla tive branch of the government. Roosevelt could never have been as successful in this endeavor and, because he realized that fully, he left the matter largely in Hull's hands.

#### Chief Still

#### One of the Boys

In the first place, President Truman stepped directly from the upper house to the vice presidency, and ever since he left the legislative branch for the executive, he has been acting as liaison between the two.

Shortly before President Roosevelt's death I had occasion to interview the then vice president. I talked about the forthcoming San Francisco conference with him (as well as the field artillery, of which we are both alumni). He indicated that he was holding aloof from any public participation in the discussions of international affairs but was attempting to carry on and to complement the work of Secretary Hull in promoting a sympathetic discussion of the Dumbarton Oaks agreement with members of the senate foreign relations committee, the house committee on foreign affairs and others.

One of his first unorthodox acts was to take lunch with some of his old colleagues at the Capitol. This was almost as if the king of England were to attempt to enter the City of London without first having a formal parley with the lord mayor. But it was a perfectly natural act on Truman's part-like his spontaneous remark to the effect that there was a certain Chinese restaurant where he would like to eat while he was on the West coast. On second thought he realized that, as President, he couldn't do such a thing and admitted it with a smile.

The President's informal visits to the Capitol haven't hurt him. Nor his formal ones. After his last appearance, when he delivered the charter, he lingered so long in the senate chamber, shaking hands and patting backs, that an aide had to hint gently that he wasn't a senator any more and must hurry back to his work.

His cabinet appointments are tary of state, James Byrnes, is not 'sylvania avenue.

secretary of labor, President Tru-Secretary Hull was able to achieve man has a man who was exceed-

## Of Party Bosses

Of course, when it comes to questions like the poll-tax and the fair employment practices act or any other measure in which the race question is involved, the old friction arises with the southern congressmen and any Republicans they can attract to their cause. Also, while there are those who say that the President is steering a course much farther to the right than President Roosevelt did, he nevertheless is committed to a number of the socalled New Deal "reforms," both because of his record in the senate and because of his natural leanings. However, since Truman is known to be a strong party man, it will be easier for him to keep the southern Democrats in line.

Of course, some of the radical New Dealers are doing a lot of eyebrow raising behind the bushes and a remark (perhaps written with tongue in cheek) which appeared in the Wall Street Journal sent shivers down some spines. That newspaper, which hardly depends on Democratic support for its circulation, said recently: "Not since the short-lived administration of Warren Harding has there been the prospect of teamwork as exists today.'

If the results of the Berlin meeting are such that they reveal a marked improvement in Big Three relations and a harmonious settlement of some of the difficult international problems, the President's prestige will be greatly increased. However, by that time domestic discontent will be crystallizing, the honeymoon will be on the wane and the President will need all the 'teamwork' he can muster.

If the Japanese war should, by any chance, end suddenly-before another year-it would mean that reconversion, threats of inflation and unemployment and a hundred other problems will be upon us and President Truman will be stripped of his protective authority as Commanderin-Chief. Then the slings and arrows which even Roosevelt's enemies were wont to deflect to congress and other government agencies will be aimed squarely at the man in the White House. Peace will highly significant. Truman's secre- not be too peaceful at 3200 Penn-

#### Gems of Thought

THE Utopians wonder how any man should be so much taken with the glaring doubtful luster of a jewel or stone, that can look up to a star, or to the sun himself. - Sir Thomas

Man is his own star, and the soul that can render an honest and a perfect man commands all light .- John Fletcher.

Poor and content is rich and rich enough.

But riches fineless is as poor as

To him that ever fears he shall be -SHAKESPEARE

#### Pika, 4-Legged Creature, **Excellent Ventriloquist**

Because it has the power of actually throwing its "voice," the pika holds the honor of being the only mammal in the world able to employ the deceiving art of ventriloquism.

This strange little creature, which resembles a cross between a guinea-pig and a rabbit, makes use of its voice-throwing powers when attacked by eagles and hawks. It will disappear in a thatched mass of vegetation, or in crevices in weathered cliffs, and emit squeaking sounds that are baffling almost beyond description. Each time the shrill cry seems to come from a different point. Its puzzled enemies are usually compelled to go away hungry and disgusted.



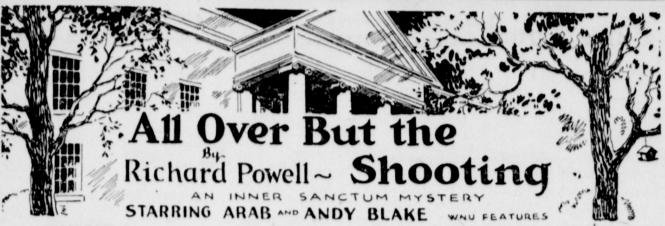
smarting heat rash, prick-ly heat and painful chafing that torment you in hot weather. Sprinkle on Mexsana, soothing medicated powder. Eases itch of mosquito bites. Grand overseas gift. Save in large sizes. Get Mexsana.











CHAPTER I

Wartime Washington was quite restful until my wife Arab arrived. Of course, there had been a certain upsetting quality about it, like living inside a concrete mixer, but until Arab came there had been positively no chance for me to win a decoration for valor . . . posthumously.

Like most of Arab's actions, her arrival in Washington \* was unannounced. I was sitting at my desk studying the latest A-2 cables from my theater. As usual they didn't give the answers to half the questions the General was sure to ask; nobody could answer all his questions short of the German High Command. You can't, however, tell a general please to refer his questions to the German High Command, and so I was worrying along and not noticing things . . . including what felt vaguely like something brushing the back of my neck.

A voice behind me complained, "Even if there are eight girls to every man in Washington, when I kiss one I expect him at least to realize he's got company."

I jumped up and gasped "Arab!" and grabbed her. My colonel cleared his throat like a B-24 warming up and remembered an errand down the corridor, my one fourth of a secretary dove into the files, and my two majors picked up their telephones and called each other. I held Arab's slim body closely and for a minute the grim mass of The Pentagon seemed to spin and dip like a rickety merry-go-round.

She pushed me back to arm's length, finally, and laughed chokily and said, "Oh, Andy, it's been so long and if you'd been overseas I could have managed but I couldn't stand it just a hundred and forty miles away and-"

"I should have dragged you down here by the hair two months ago," I said, "but you were being patriotic and saying useless people shouldn't move to Washington and . . . and you are going to stay, aren't you? Aren't you?"

"Really want me?" "I'll give up my rubber heels," I babbled. "I'll take my old-fashioneds without sugar. They can have the car for scrap. I won't deduct you from my income tax. I'll be patriotic any other way but-

'Oh, we're still patriotic, darling."

"Swell. How?"

"I'm not going to be useless. See?"

She flipped the identification tag she was wearing. It was the type they hand out to new employees for use until their photograph badges are ready.

"Gosh! Does that mean you're going to work here?"

"Uh-huh. I'm going to take a job as a secretary.

That ended the pause for romance. You can whisper "Here comes the General" or "Greer Garson's in the corridor" and cause less general disturbance than if you say "Here's a girl looking for a job as a secretary." My one fourth of a secretary looked up from her files as if she had heard the first words of a new Emancipation Proclamation. My majors dropped their phones and swung around wolfishly. My colonel got back in the room and up to us like a Commando heading for an ob-

"Where did you sign up?" I asked

"Well, Andy, it was this way.

I just happened to-" "Where did you sign up!"

"All right. With Ordnance."

"Oh, Lord," I said. "Shotguns were bad enough around the house. Now it'll be bazookas."

"I'm awfully sorry," Arab said, "but I'd pay tuition to work for Ordnance.

The chief's fist hit the desk like an antipersonnel bomb. "It's an outrage," he said. "I won't stand for it! How do they expect us to operate? Either they get me another girl of I put in for a transfer. Four officers and one secretary, and we can't get half the work out. I'd trade any two officers for a good typist. Throw myself in too. Ordnance! Guns!" He took a deep breath, then growled, "Got a place to live?"

'N-not yet." "What's Blake thinking of, letting you come to Washington before he gets a place for you? You'd better start looking. Good-by, Mrs. Blake. Clear out, Blake. Help her get settled.'

I said, "Sir, I was going to stay tonight and finish up the report for tomorrow on my theater."

theater's quiet." "I can't take Andy away from the

war," Arab protested.

"finding a place to live in Washington is twice as tough as winning this war. And," he added gloomily, "it may take twice as long."

I grabbed my service cap and we sneaked out of the office, while behind us Colonel Parker was starting to complain that he personally would throttle the next man who showed him a secretary he couldn't have.

"Sure," I said, "I'm glad to see you. The way a guy's glad to see his right arm when he wakes up in the morning. The way he's glad there's enough air to breathe. The way . . . look, I can't say these things properly.

"You could try. You could start courting me all over again. You only spent about two weeks at it last spring, Andy, and I always felt a little cheated.'

"Cheated?" I said. "How about me on our honeymoon? You got us in a shooting scrape so fast we almost used the wedding flowers for a joint funeral."

"You needed to be stirred up, Andy. You were turning into a vegetable. You were in a rut."



"Oh, Andy, it's been so long-"

"Vegetables are in furrows." "And I'm afraid," she said, looking at me seriously, "you're in one now. You've been here two months. You're still a first lieutenant. No citations. No ribbons. Not even a badge for pistol marksmanship." I growled, "The way I handle guns I'll get a pistol badge and a military

funeral at the same time.' "You're getting fat, Andy. I bet your joints are starting to creak." "In other words, meet Lieutenant Blake of the Chair-Borne Infantry. No hero. Just a guy doing a job that calls for a uniform. I know all that. What am I supposed to do

about it?" She said softly, "This is October, 1942. The Japs may take back Guadalcanal. The Germans have half of Stalingrad. The war's getting on all right, he guesses."

I gulped. "He's glad to see me the way a man's glad to see his right arm in the morning. In other words, he takes it for granted as long as it's in a gale. there.'

"Look-" "Andy Blake, you're not going to take me for granted. And you're not going to guess the war's getting along all right. You're going to start worrying about things. I don't know how I'm going to do it, but I'm going to uproot you if I have to use

dynamite." We went to O'Donnell's for dinner and had Shrimp Norfolk and that and . . cheered me up even more. Then we tackled the problem of finding Arab a place to sleep. She had come down with only a suitcase, which she had checked at Union Station, and she hadn't made an attempt to wire shead for a room. Probably it wouldn't have mattered;

"Major Ingliss can do it. His | you have to be entered for a Washington hotel room almost at birth, like getting into Groton or St. Paul's. I was rooming with a family out "Young lady," the colonel said, near Falls Church, in Virginia; they might put Arab up for the night in an emergency, but it would be better to get her a place of her own.

We checked the newspapers and made a few phone calls and located a couple of possibilities way out in Chevy Chase. That made us feel very gay and carefree, and we boarded an L-5 bus for the Circle and I had no suspicion that it was the last carefree moment I'd have for a long time.

Riding a Washington bus in any of the rush hours is like holding a wrestling match in a revolving door. You don't even dare let out your breath all the way because then they'll get somebody else in the bus and you have to give up inhaling until somebody gets off.

The bus had traveled only a few blocks when Arab gripped my hand and whispered, "Did you hear what that man said? The one behind me?

"No. What?" "Something about shipping locomotives to England. I think he men-

tioned twenty. "That's not so good," I muttered.

'People talk too much." We listened a moment, and a girl's voice cut across the babble, saying, . . . and he always used to write three times a week so when Jane told me that, I said, Jane, if you haven't had a letter in two weeks those parachute boys have moved out and his next letter will have an APO number on .

Arab whispered, "Are they crazy? Don't they even know how to read?" She pointed up. Right in front of the man talking about locomotives was a car ad reading: NEVER DIS-CUSS MILITARY OR NAVAL IN-FORMATION IN A PUBLIC VEHICLE. Arab went on, "Is there much of this kind of loose talk?"

"Yeah, I suppose so," I said. "Something ought to be done about

"It ought to . . . and it's going to be, right now

"Now listen, Arab," I said uneasily, "you've got to take things easier. A lot of people are working on this business of loose talk, and-"

"And maybe I can help them! I'm going through this bus and listen to what people are saying and make notes. And I'm going to write letters to newspapers and do a report for everybody high up I can think of and make speeches and everything."

I tried to calm her, without success. She dug out a pocket notebook and a stubby pencil and scrawled a few lines of symbols. It was my introduction to the Arabella Blake Shorthand System: a method which combined the worst features of Pitman, Gregg, and the way Arab marks checkbook stubs.

"You stay here," she said. "I'm going to work my way up to the

front of the bus.'

Gradually I began to realize that something was wrong. I couldn't figure what. The big Capital Transit bus was still rocketing up Connecticut Avenue through its bright tunnel of raindrops. Voices still chattered

. . but there was a difference. The passengers didn't seem the same. It was almost as if I had been transferred, while I drowsed, to a bus filled with utter strangers. The impression was so strong that I looked carefully at nearby faces. They hadn't changed.

Here in the middle of Washington. in a brightly lit bus filled with middle-aged civil-service workers and government girls and housewives and businessmen, a witch hunt was assembling. Sixty normal people were being slowly fused into a mob. A mob with one idea. Shreds of talk whipped by my ears like leaves

"It was a girl . . ." ". . . while I was talking about Jane she . .

". . . standing right by me and listening . . ."

"... a girl in a white raincoat ". . . listening to every word I said."

"I was telling you about that British carrier and she had a notebook

"I peeked down and she was writing in some kind of code." . . a girl in a white . .

"She's up in the front of the bus ". . . listening to every word I

(TO BE CONTINUE. )

#### IMPROVED UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL CUNDAY CHOOL L

By HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D. The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago. Released by Western Newspaper Union.

#### Lesson for August 19

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#### JACOB REALIZES THE PRESENCE OF GOD

LESSON TEXT-Genesis 28:10-22. GOLDEN TEXT-The Lord is nigh unto all them that call upon Him, to all that call upon Him in truth.-Psalm 145:18.

Crises bring out the real qualities of man. When they lead him into the very presence of God, they become an experience, the remembrance of which can bring blessing all through life.

Jacob had such an experience in our lesson, and it is the more remarkable because he was a man whose life was far from commendable. His mother, Rebekah, had determined that Jacob was to have Isaac's blessing, even though she had to use falsehood to get it.

Jacob shared the deception planned by his mother, and thereby he received the blessing of Esau. Not willing to wait God's time for the carrying out of His purpose, they sinned to gain an advantage. Then to escape the wrath of Esau, he had to flee.

#### I. A Revelation of God's Grace (vv. 10-15).

The fugitive was overtaken by darkness on the second night of his journey, and made his bed in the open. Then came the magnificent vision of the ladder to heaven.

Heaven and earth are not separated. There is a way to reach the throne of God, and there is a way for God to reach and bless His people. The vision of the ladder reassured Jacob.

God renewed to Jacob the covenant with Abraham and with Isaac. He does not forget. Men make treaties only to break them. God says, "I will not leave thee, until I have done that which I have spoken" (v. 15).

In His matchless grace God relieved Jacob's fear by assuring him of His protection; his loneliness by His divine presence; and his uncertainty regarding the future by the promise of blessing.

Jacob's heart was deeply moved by his dream, and as he awoke to full consciousness, he came to

#### II. A Realization of God's Great-

ness (vv. 16-19). Full of holy fear and awe, Jacob realized the presence of the infinite God. It is a proper and wholesome reaction when a man, realizing himself to be in God's presence, is overcome by the awe-inspiring experi-

Theologians, preachers and teachers have dared to speak swelling words of disrespect concerning His miraculous power, have denied the deity of His Son, and have questioned the authority of His Word. Having sown the wind of unbelief, they have reaped from the people the whirlwind of irreverence, a belittling of God, and a rejection of His authority (Hos. 8:7).

Jacob was reminded of God's immediate presence, "the Lord is in this place." The place of his vision of heavenly things had special meaning to Jacob.

The thing that Jacob "found out that night was not that God visits man, but that God is with man wherever he is. We expect to meet Him in the sanctuary, but He is near us in the market place. Not alone in the sanctuary, but where the multitude gathers in defiance of His law. He is there" (G. Campbell Morgan).

This rich experience led Jacob to III. A Recognition of God's Goodness (vv. 20-22).

The God who would supply his every need, who would watch over him and keep him, was recognized by Jacob as being worthy of his devotion, and he made a vow that He should be his God (v. 21).

Jacob made a very practical and workable decision to demonstrate the reality of his vow. He promised that one-tenth of all God gave him should be returned to Him.

Note also that Jacob raised a stone of remembrance, and gave the place a name which forever after would recall not only to him, but to posterity, the wonderful blessing of that night. It is a great thing to keep fresh the memory of the occasions when we have met God in special blessing.

Trickery and deception were changed to truthfulness and devotion when Jacob met God face to face. The same blessed transformation awaits those who meet our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ in faith. Have you met Him?

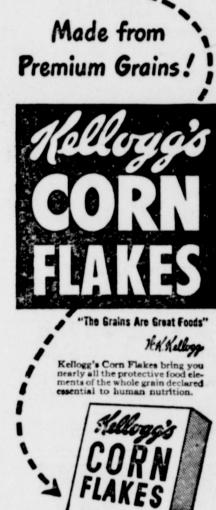
#### Apparently Both Men Were Poker Players

Two advertisements that recently appeared in a daily newspaper tell their own story. Advertise-ment No. 1 stated: "The man who picked up my wallet in High street near Washington was recognized. He is requested to return it at once."

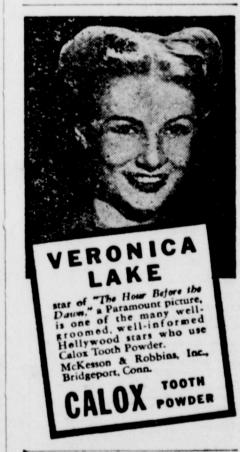
The finder's reply appeared in the same paper the following day. It read: "The recognized man who picked up the wallet referred to in yesterday's advertisement requests the loser to call at his earliest convenience to collect it."

It is probably hardly necessary to add that only one of the advertisements gave an address.





YOUR looks better groomed with Moroline Hair Tonic, Keeps HAIR unruly hair in place. Gives lustre. Big bottle, ALWAYS only 25c. Sold everywhere.





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Two big hatches each week through summer and fall. Booking orders for fall chicks now. Range Ready Started Chicks. Send postal for prices and full particulars.

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#### M. L. LEDDY

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LIQUID for Malarial Symptoms. Take only as directed size of bird.





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Office of publication: The Observer build ng, Main Street, Robert Lee, Texas. Want Ads, Readers, Cards of Thanks Legal Notices, Poetry, etc., are charged

#### Skillet Chicken and Rice Is Zestful Dish

2c a word each insertion.

I T'S chicken every Sunday and oftener, once the family has tasted Skillet Chicken and Rice, says Marjorie Griffin, rural home editor of Capper's Farmer, a farm magazine of national circulation.

As the ingredients cook together, the rice takes on an added flavor. Served in a white fluffy mound, surrounded or topped with a tender, browned piece of chicken, this rice combination is an appetite-tempting Parsley sprigs and red



paprika give it added color appeal, the Capper's Farmer expert points

Skillet Chicken and Rice

tsp. paprika

½ c. fat 3 c. boiling water 34 c. rice, washed 1 onion

Cut chicken into serving pieces; rub with mixture of flour, salt, pepper and paprika. Brown in the hot at. When well browned, reduce heat, add boiling water and onion or I clove garlic). When chicken about one fourth done, sprinkle ce over it. Cover tightly. Cook gently until chicken is tender, rice is fluffy and tender, and water is evaporated-1 to 11/2 hours. Remove onion. Serves 5 to 7 depending on

#### Sharp Characters Act At Ease With Others

W HY is a sharp character sharp and why is a sad sack sad? Why do some guys and girls seem at ease with others? Why do others with just as many assets seem to be beating their brains out trying to decide what to do with their hands?

It's all a matter of learning to control your outward actions, no matter how awkward you feel, says Holly Miller, whose column in nationally circulated Capper's Farmer is a popular feature among 'teen age boys and girls as well as their

"The smoother you act, the smoother you feel," she counsels. "To be well-groomed may cost you

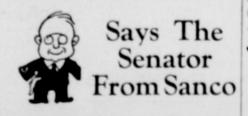
an effort, but don't let it show. Mend our clothes by midnight oil, get up at dawn to press your suit, spend half an hour before your mirror getting your make-up right-if you must. Then forget your appearance.

Boys, that means no fussing with ties and trying to make a crease where there should be one. Girls, that means no peeking in mirrors, no patting your hair, no pulling of clothes and straightening of stocking seams.

Among Miss Miller's suggestions for cultivating poise and ease are: Stand up straight; Look 'em straight in the eye; Avoid mannerisms; Don't talk with your hands,

"Beat your gums-but not so loud," she advises. "A shrill, loud voice is curdling to the spirit. On that same subject, resounding giggles and horselaughs are strictly for the birds."

See The Observer for Monogram Stationery printing. We're turning out orders each week.



There's one advantage to the moustache. It holds back the ice while you are drinking.

### Robert Lee Observer Fine Palominos In Coke, Too

Coke county for years has been noted for its quarter horses. This is a real horse country. And lovers of fine horses are starting in also for Palominos. The other afternoon I saw Judge McNeil Wylie exercising his future saddle pony. The young animal was being broken to saddle. A hackamore, in lieu of a bridle, curbed him pretty well. He wasn't particularly impressed by that load of saddle on his back, and had plenty of fire in his makeup. Subject to registration, he's going to be one of the prettiest saddle animals in this area, and when entered in some of the horse shows he will be bringing home some ribbons. The man who doesn't like a good horse doesn't like to read, doesn't like to fish, doesn't like to coon or cat hunt, doesn't like pie, doesn't like friends.

#### Oh Yes You Can

Coke county soil will grow as good fruit as any county in West Texas. We will stick out our neck and say as good fruit as most any section of Texas. If R. B. Allen up at Silver can grow peaches that weigh a pound there isn't any need for back talk from any bozo anywhere. Peaches do well. So do apricots and plums. Pears flourish. Hybrid plum cherries will do well in this soil, and we believe that prune plums will yield handsome returns. Everyone who has the land would do well to plant some fruit trees. We said plant Don't dig a little hole and stick in a shrub and expect a bumper crop. It won't happen. But if you will dig holes like you meant business, you'll get the berries. Holes should be three or four feet deep, embracing a surface space of 4x4 feet. Thus you break up the hard pan and afford an opportunity for the conservation of moisture. When your trees attain growth, prune and look after them. Then in the summer the boss in the kitchen will be calling for jars, rubbers and sugar. And it won't be long until she will have every shelf on the place full to satisfy your appetite when the blue northers begin to percolate.

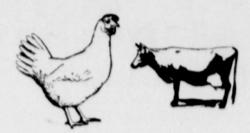
CITATION BY PUBLICATION

The State of Texas. To W. E. Bowl ing, defendant, greeting: You are hereby commanded to appear before the honorable district court of Coke county at the court house thereof, in Robert Lee, Texas Monday next after the expiration of forty two days from the date of the issuance of this citation, same being the 24th day of September A. D. 1945, then and there to answer plaintiff's petition filed in said court on the 6th day of August A. D. 1945, in this cause, numbered 1622 on the docket of said court styled Mrs. Julia Bowling, Plaintiff, vs. W.E. Bowling, De-

A brief statement of the nature of this suit is as follows, to-wit: Suit for divorce and change of plaintiff's name, plaintiff alleging a course of unkind, harsh and cruel treatment by defendant toward plaintiff of such a nature as to render their further living together as husband and wife insupportable. Plaintiff judgment for divorce, for change of name and general relief, as is more fully shown by plaintiff's petition on file in this suit.

The officer executing this process shall promptly execute the same according to law, and make due return as the law directs. Issued and given under my hand and seal of said court, at office in Robert Lee, Texas this the 6th day of August A. D. 1945. Attest: Willis Smith, Clerk, (seal) District Court, Coke County, Texas.

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WNU Features.

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· Persons now engaged in essential industry will not apply without state-ment of availability from their local United States Employment Service.

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One Automobile Mechanic
One Frigidaire Service Man
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We have complete equipment to work with.
Shop men work on 50% flat rate. We are
located in the New Mexico oil field and
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Chevrolet, Buick and Frigidaire Dealers.

WANTED — Automobile mechanic with tools, Perm, job. Independent shop. State exp. and salary expected. Farrell Motor Co., 311 N. Austin, C-3317, Dallas, Texas.

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Old Ford dealer—good salary—interest in
profits. Must be experienced.
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#### FARMS AND RANCHES

FOR SALE-A Colorado ranch that will FOR SALE—A Colorado ranch that will graze as many cattle as your high-priced land for ¼ the money; 11,600 acres owned and 2,500 acres cheap lease; all rolling prairie, free from rock or brush, with fine turf of good grasses; fenced and cross fenced into six pastures with four wires and cedar posts; watered by wells and mills, government dams, and two creeks of lasting water fed by springs. Six-reom frame dwelling with basement, barns, sheds, and corrals. Price \$7.50 per acre. A. A. COOPER, Box 368, Olney, Texas.

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Will run over 200 cattle, 5 and 6-wire fence, close to shipping pens. Well with ample water, large tank, house, barns and corrals. Some hay land. Can be added to if desired. This is one of the best,

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FOR SALE—World-famous Echo Ranch, located United States Highway 70, 8 miles Hugo, county seat; 2 miles Soper, 1,410 acres black prairie, priced to sell, Owner E. J. NORWOOD Soper, Okla.

FARM MACHINERY & EQUIP. FOR SALE No. 1 and No. 2, 7 ft. Bois d'Arc Posts, sawed on both ends, house blocks, bridge timber F. O. B. in truck or carload

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LOOK-GRAY HAIR returns to youthful color without dyes. Money back guaran-tee. \$1.60 per bottle. Postpaid. Smith & Smith, Box 62, R. #3, Mission, Texas. McGUFFEYS READERS-1879 EDITION. Kenneth Abbott, 220 Duncan, Columbus 2.0.

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A real friend for sizzling days, scorching nights—it's Mexsana, the soothing, medicated powder. Checks smart of heat rash, prickly heat, chafe; eases itch of simple rashes, on baby and grown-ups. 40-year favorite. Send some overseas. Save most in larger sizes. Get Mexsana.

SYMPTOMS Take only as directed



of Harmful Body Waste

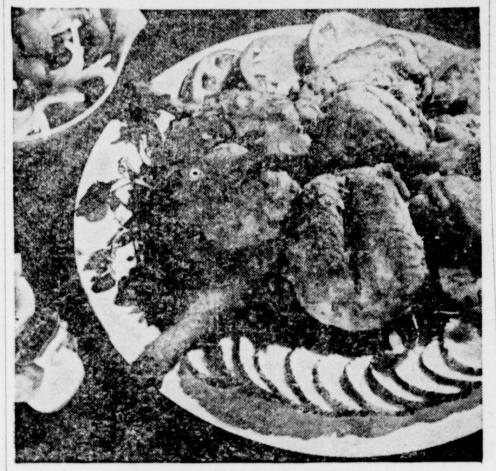
of Harmful Body Waste
Your kidneys are constantly filtering
waste matter from the blood stream. But
kidneys sometimes lag in their work—do
not act as Nature intended—fail to remove impurities that, if retained, may
poison the system and upset the whole
body machinery.

Symptoms may be nagging backache,
persistent headache, attacks of dizziness,
getting up nights, swelling, puffiness
under the eyes—a feeling of nervous
anxiety and loss of pep and strength.
Other signs of kidney or bladder disorder are sometimes burning, scanty or
too frequent urination.

There should be no doubt that prom

treatment is wiser than neglect. Use Doan's Pills. Doan's have been winning new friends for more than forty years. They have a nation-wide reputation. Are recommended by grateful people the country over. Ask your neighbor!

# MEMOS... by Lynn Chambers



Fry Chicken Until Golden and Crisp (See Recipes Below)

#### Summer's Best Fare

Is there a better looking sight than crisply fried, golden brown chicken nestling close to lacy, green cu-

cumbers and

moist red slices

of tomato? Yes,

that's the \$64

question and the

answer's right in



the picture.

Chicken is fine food and it wears its Sunday best when fried to succulent brownness. It's light enough to make a summer meal well balanced and good enough to be satisfying to all branches of the fam-

There are many schools of thought on the question of how chicken should be fried. Some prefer it batter-fried, others like just the dusting of bread crumbs or flour on it. Take your choice from these tasty reci-

Maryland Fried Chicken.

(Serves 4) 1 3-pound chicken. 1/2 cup flour

Salt and pepper 1 beaten egg 2 tablespoons water

11/2 cups fine, dry bread crumbs 1/2 cup drippings

Clean chicken and cut into frying pieces. Roll in flour seasoned with salt and pepper. Dip into beaten egg mixed with water, then into crumbs. Brown on both sides in hot fat; cover and cook slowly or bake in moderately slow (300 to 350-degree) oven about 1 hour. Make gravy from drippings. Pour over thicken and serve from a bowl.

\*Country Fried Chicken.

(Serves 6 to 8) 2 3-pound chickens 1 cup flour

11/2 tablespoons salt 1 teaspoon pepper 11/2 tablespoons paprika

Clean chickens and cut into serv-

#### Lynn Says

Tricky Tips: When glassware has chipped slightly on the drinking edge, smooth it out with an emery board or sandpaper to make it smooth.

To make delicious flavored tea, add a little grated orange rind to it before serving. It imparts a delicate fragrance and saves sugar.

Lemons which have been heated slightly will yield twice as much juice as chilled ones. Cover lemons with hot water for a few minutes before extracting juice.

To flour chops or chicken pieces before frying, place in a brown paper bag with bread crumbs or flour and shake. This will coat the meat evenly and not leave excess in pan after frying.

If the family objects to biting into a bit of garlic in spaghetti or other sauce, spear the clove of garlic with a toothpick and remove it before serving.

Add leftover sausage, bacon or meat balls to potatoes when frying for extra delicious flavor.

#### Lynn Chambers' Point-Saving Menus

\*Fried Chicken garnished with Tomatoes and Cucumber Corn Pudding Tossed Green Salad Buttermilk Biscuits with Strawberry Jam Sliced Cantaloupe with Fresh Berry Sauce Iced Coffee

ing pieces. Mix flour and seasonings. Dip chicken lightly into flour mixture. Lightly brown on both sides in fat. Add a little water; cover closely and cook over low heat for 1 hour. Uncover to brown and crisp.

Light and pretty enough for even the hottest days of the season are these two splendid egg main dishes: Eggs A La King.

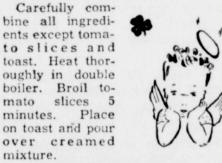
(Serves 6) 6 hard-cooked eggs, diced 2 tablespoons catsup

1/2 cup cooked or canned peas 2 tablespoons chopped pimiento

1 cup sliced, canned mushrooms 2 cups medium white sauce

6 slices tomato 6 slices buttered toast

bine all ingredients except tomato slices and toast. Heat thoroughly in double boiler. Broil tomato slices 5 minutes. Place on toast and pour



mixture. Ham and Egg Souffle. (Serves 6)

14 cup diced ham 3 slices egg

3 slightly beaten eggs 1 cup milk

1/2 teaspoon salt

1/4 teaspoon dry mustard ¼ teaspoon paprika

Brush bread with bacon drippings; cut slices into small pieces to fit deep casserole. Arrange in layers, sprinkling each with ham. Combine eggs, milk and seasonings. Pour over bread. Bake in a moderate (350-degree) oven until puffy and mixture does not adhere to inserted knife, about 45 minutes.

Summer desserts accent fruit and make a tasty, mouth-watering combination. Here are two suggestions which you will want to make use of some time this summer:

#### Summer Apple Tarts. (Serves 5)

2 cups sliced apples 1/2 cup honey or dark corn syrup

1 teaspoon cinnamon 1/4 teaspoon nutmeg

1/2 teaspoon grated orange rind

1/2 tablespoon butter 5 baked tart shells

Mix together sugar, spices and orange rind. Add to apples and toss 1 000 10 together. Fill pastry shells with



apple mixture. Dot with butter. Bake in a hot oven 15 to 18 minutes. If desired, these may be

topped with beaten egg white or bits of American cheese.

Released by Western Newspaper Union,

Varnish the soles of children's | shoes, allow them to harden, then varnish a second time. This will render them impervious to dampness and also make them wear longer.

Add a few chopped ripe or green olives to either plain or lemon of the iron melts wax and leaves sauce served with fish.

If you are reshingling your house, think about color. A ance of a house.

Before starting to polish leatherseated chairs, wipe off the seats with a cloth dipped in sweet milk. You will be surprised at the dirt that will come off. Polish as usual.

Never use waxed thread in stitching wools. In pressing, heat a greasy line. This gathers dust and may attract moths.

Peanut butter mixed with a litthoughtfully chosen roof color the cream makes a good filling for may greatly enhance the appear- white or graham cracker sand-

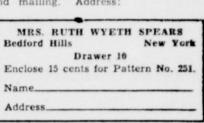
#### Old-Fashioned Salt Box and a Pan Holder Rack to Make of Plywood



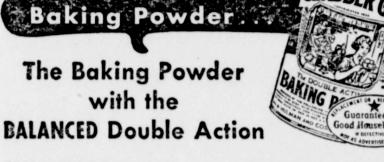
HERE is a pair of gifts that will bring joy to any homemaker. The salt box has the graceful proportions of those used in Colonial kitchens, and the rack with cup hooks screwed in place for hot pan holders is designed to harmonize with the box.

Both box and rack are easy to cut out of plywood or thin lumber scraps—either by hand with a coping saw or with a jig saw. The quaint stenct design may be applied right on the wood with wax crayon and then shellacked to fix the color

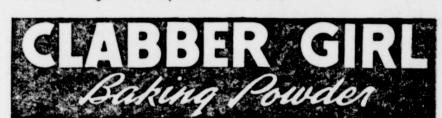
NOTE-Mrs. Spears has prepared an actual-size pattern for all the pieces of this salt box and the kitchen rack with stepby-step directions for making. A pattern and color guide with complete directions for the stencil design is also included. The pattern may be used over and over for decorating canisters, place mats and other attractive gifts. Ask for pattern 251 and enclose 15 cents which covers cost and mailing. Address:



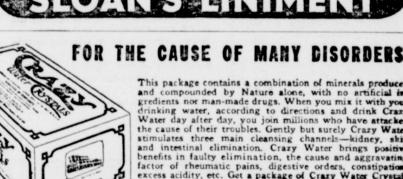




Clabber Girl's balanced double action makes it the natural choice for the modern recipe . . . for just the right action in the mixing bowl, plus that final rise to light and fluffy flavor in the oven.







This package contains a combination of minerals produced and compounded by Nature alone, with no artificial in-gredients nor man-made drugs. When you mix it with your drinking water, according to directions and drink Crazy Water day after day, you join millions who have attacked the cause of their troubles. Gently but surely Crazy Water stimulates three main cleansing channels—kidney, skin and intestinal climination. Crazy Water beings position stimulates three main cleansing channels—kidney, skis and intestinal elimination. Crazy Water brings positive benefits in faulty elimination, the cause and aggravating factor of rheumatic pains, digestive orders, constipation, excess acidity, etc. Get a package of Crazy Water Crystale at your drug store today.

RAZY Water (PUSTALS

JUST ADD CRAZY WATER CRYSTALS TO YOUR DRINKING WATER



## BUTANE **GAS TANKS**

In the near future we will be selling and installing butane gas plants again.

## Butane Service Co.

OTIS SMITH

.......

J. W. McMinn of Corpus Christi Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Barnes of is here spending a couple of weeks Buena Vista were here last week with his grand parents, Mr. and visiting Mr. and Mrs. W. M. Sum-Mrs. G. A. Harmon.









T is a matter of pride that we maintain Lincoln cars in top operating condition. Our finest mechanics are assigned to these precision-built cars . . men who take pride in their bring their cars to us once a month for routine maintenance find it an easy, convenient way to protect their investment in America's finest motor car. You are invited to avail yourself of this superior protective service.

SPECIAL SUMMER Engine Tune-Up

7. Adjust fan belt

8. Test ignition coll

1. Tighten cylinder 6. Synchronize tim heads and mani-2. Clean fuel pump

. Cleanspark plugs

9. Adjust or replace and adjust gaps distributor points Adjust carburetor 10. Clean air deaner 11. Road-test the car

### MOTOR

Mrs. C. L. Owen of Cain City orders The Observer sent to her ranchman, was in town Monday address.

regular session Monday looking time alpaca coats and California after routine business.

Drive on to Robert Lee.

John Burroughs, pioneer Divide telling Freeman Clark and the Commissioners court was in editor a few things about those old plaid pants.

A little want ad will sell it.

## Plenty of 2x4s 2x6s, 1x4s and Shiplap

Windmills, Tower Timbers Well Supplies

Paints, Tools, Plumbing Supplies

Looney Lumber Company

#### Folks Don Know

G. C. Allen is driving a new Ford pickup.

Franklin Cowley, out in the Fort Stockton realm, has our thanks Jor subscription renewal to The Observer this week.

Everybody is mighty glad to see Sheriff Frank Percifull up and stirring about. As a result of heart trouble the doctors have had him confined to his room for some time, and now that careful treatment has worked wonders, he is able to be back on the job and to resume his usual activities.

T4 Dave Parker, after a several days visit with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Monroe Parker, left Monday for Camp J. T. Robinson, Little Rock, Ark., where he reported for duty.

Miss Fay Croslin, our popular home demonstration agent, leaves Sunday for a week's vacation with homefolks at Honey Grove. If The Mayor Of Edith Says anybody in Coke county deserves a vacation, Miss Croslin is that person. She has been busier than most any official in this part of the Promised Land.

After three years in army service in the Quartermaster Truck Company, T4 R. H. Blaylock, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Blaylock Sr., received his honorable discharge at Fort Sam Houston, July 22. Many friends are glad to welcome him home.

Mrs. Eddie Adams, Mrs. Sam they visited points of interest in Mexico.

It's Cpl. M. D. Capps now. The old home boy, with the 375th Medical Batallion in France, received his promotion recently.

Uncle Wiley Byrd was a visitor in Bronte Monday.

Mrs. C. M. Barger of San Angelo, and her sister, Mrs. J. H. Bonnell of Dinton, La., were here this week, guests of Mrs. Annie

The city hall has been given a new coat of paint. My friend Bessent did the job.

After a visit with his mother, Mrs. Viola Gramling, John Martin Gramling returned to Sheppard Field Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Good and daughter, Miss Katie Sue were visitors in Ozona Saturday. The latter is to again teach in the Ozona school, and while there made preparations for the fall

Misses Nina Fay Kuykendall and Freddie Brown are here from Big Lake visiting Mrs. W. M. Summers.

Stanley Adams is pretty good with the typewriter. Monday we saw a map of Coke county he had drawn with a typewriter. Bouudary lines, river courses and towns including their populations, were indicated in a fine way on the map.

Mrs. F. M. McGallion returned Monday from a visit with friends in Odessa.

Judge McNeil Wylie was in San Angelo Monday on school business.

#### Uncle Sam Pins Orchids On Local Women For Saving Used Fats!

Things have really been happening to fat-salvage-collection figures since town and farm women got busy on the ob! Latest official government records show that their fat savings have left the excellent record of city women

But it isn't a drop too much. This year, we face a shortage of 1 billion, 500 million pounds of fats in domestic supplies. Tons more of war and home front supplies made from fats are

Farm folks get more meat these days than most city people-so it's up to them to save the fats. Skim stews, soups, gravies. Scrape pans. Melt down meat trimmings. It all helps you fill the fat-salvage can, and you get up to 4c and 2 red points a pound If you have any difficulty, call your Home Demonstration or County

Approved by WFA and OPA. Paid for by Industry.

### Things. —a man appreciates

SAFETY RAZOR BLADES—we have many brands in

SHAVING SOAPS AND CREAMS—your favorite kind

SHAVING LOTIONS—so soothing after the shave. FOUNTAIN PENS, PENCILS, BOX STATIONERY-

plenty to select from. RAY-O-VAC FLASHLIGHT BATTERIES-the famous new leak-proof type. Guaranteed. Will last for years. A

## CITY DRUG STORE

H. C. Allen & Son

pair of them for 25c.

The Rexall store



Times haven't changed much. It Powell and Stanley Adams return- was Thomas Jefferson who said: ed last week from a visit with "I think, myself, that we have friends in Harlingen. While away more machinery of government than is necessary, too many parasites living on the labor of the industrious."

### WANT ADS

For Sale-Coal heater. \$4. Inquire at Obssrver office.

If you need a bull see Mose Jackson.

For Sale-Allis Chalmers Combine, small, in A1 condition. See Fred McDonald Jr.

Cardboard, 22x28 inch sheets. 15c, at Observer office.

For Sale-Farm house near Sanco.-Ila Adkins, care W. R. Gunnels, Robert Lee, Texas.

For Sale-Wood range stove, practically new. See it at Monroe Parker's.





## AGAINST RISING COSTS

The last generation has been the most important in the history of electricity and worth ringing the bell for, because it's during this last era that the use of electricity in America has become so popular, so widespread, so useuseful, and so cheap.

It's during this last historic generation that most of our electric appliances have come into common use-electric refrigerators around 1925; radios around 1930; electric washing machines and vacuum cleaners in the early twenties; electric roasters and clocks around 1932; and so forth. Their economical use has been made possible through the lowered price you pay for electricity. For it's been during these same years that the price of your electricity has been coming down and has stayed down, even in wartime. For example, if you're the average user of electricity, you are now getting about twice the electricity you got fifteen years ago for the same money.

This taxpaying, business-managed company is proud to have brought you these benefits at a lower and lower cost. Only by hard work and farsighted planning have we been able to accomplish these results.

West Texas Utilities
Company