# The Rohert Tee Ebserver

#### PRINTED IN THE INTEREST OF ROBERT LEE AND COKE COUNTY

#### VOLUME 53

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#### ROBERT LEE, COKE COUNTY TEXAS

National Red Cross P.T.A. To Plan

Fund Champion Gcal Definite War Work

FRIDAY, FIBRUARY 12, 1943

NUMBEB

# CLOCK AGAIN...FOR BOY IN JAP PRISON

**Retired machinist back** in harness puts 20% in War Bonds

Oscar used to be a first-class ma-chinist. Five years ago he retired to live out the rest of his life on a pen-

The other morning he showed up again at his old plant, which now makes war equipment, and asked for his old job back. When payday came, he signed up with the Payroll Savings Plan to put 20% of his pay in War Bonds

Seems Oscar's boy was on Bataan.

The Most You Can Save Is the Least You Can

With people like Oscar making real sacrifices to help win the war, is it too much for you to put aside as little as 10% of your pay for War Bonds? Sign up for at least 10% at your place of business today!

#### Go to South Carolina

Lt. P P. Fitzhugh came in Monday night for a short stay and will return to now field of operation at Camp Croft. South Carilona. Mrs. Fitzhugh who has been working at the AAA office for the past year will accompany him, and lot of good wishes from this place will go with them

## Locals

Mrs. Rial Denman of Texas Top". City, Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Landers and Cregg of Fort Stockton, and FSA Loans Pvt. Marcus Turn r of Goodfellow Field, Mr. and Mrs. Paul Brown of San Angelo, spent the week end with Mrs. W. H. Bell

Set At \$125,000,000 At Next Meeting Definite Contribution to war Chairman H. A. Springer and work will be considered by the War Fund Chairman, W.H. Max. Robert Lee P.T.A. Thursday.

that Coke County Chapter's quo- to the war effort shall emerge ta has been set at \$1620.00. Chairman Springer stated that

will be needed to carry on local, meeting. national and inter-national servi-

ces of the Red Cross, during the ey will be spent on servic s to the program features. "Armed Forces" as Red Cross'es

wards the winning of the war. W. H. Maxwell Jr., who has

#### been appointed as the War Fund Birthday Party Chairman of the Coke County Chapter, stated that it was the

County and ask them to give liberally to this most worthy cause. Opening date of the campaign has been set as March 1, 1943. Citizens of Coke County nave always done their share and more of any worth while undertaking

of this kind, and it is felt that in this instance, we will more than do our part in this campaign. So come on citizens of Coke counand put Coke County "Over The

## well, Jr. for Coke County Chap. Feb. 18, five o'clock. This is to ter, American Red Cross, an comply with a request from the nounced today that the National National P.T.A. Congress. "Let Goal for the American Red Cross us see to it that some plan, some has been set at \$125,000,000 and project, some decision important

from every P.T.A. gathering". Practical war tasks will be prethis is the estimated amount that sented to the local unit at this

A playlet by the sixth grade pon books. under the direction of Miss Eunice coming year. He further stated McLlure, and a Founders Day of sugar stamp number 11 which he wanted his paper changed that a large majority of this mon- number by Mrs. W. B Clift are became effective Feb. 1.

All past presidents of the local money direct contribution 10- P.T.A. will be honored during the social hour.

Mrs Fred McDonald honored her daughter Joe Alice, on her purpose of his committee to con- fourth birthday with a party at tact every individual in Coke her home Wednesday afternoon from 4 to 6 o'clock.

> They were entertained in the childrens play room up stairs. Ice cream and cake was served to thirteen present.

#### **Changes** Location

Allen Davis and family have moved from Taft, Texas, to Big Spring, where he has been emty lets get behind this campaign ployed by Eberley Funeral Home

## **Important Dates On Ration Coupons**

Feb. 8. Coffee stamp No. 25 becomes effective for one pound of coffee.

Feb 15. Institutional users of sugar begin registration for next two months. Deadline for the registration is March 5.

Feb. 22. Registration for new ration books.

Feb. 29. Tire inspection dead. line for B and C gas coupon books.

March 31. Tire inspection leadline for holders of A gas cou-

March 15. Deadline for use

Carry your waste fats to your Texas. local markets, they are needed for munitions.

Do not hoard pennies. Turn at Fort Bliss, in interest of the of copper.

There's scrap on every farm letters. and ranch. Round it in and keep the steel plants going.

Plant a Victory Garden.

#### Funeral Home Improvment

The W.K. Simpson & Co. Funeral Home have added a combination funeral car to improve the service for Coke County folks.

## Observer Readers

Sgt. Howard Millican, Del Mrs. Davis and two daughters Rio, T C. Coffey, G. W. Tubb, have been here for several days J L Reid, Mrs. C. C. Davis,

## LOCALS

Judge Arnold is back from sunny California, and says Robert Lee looks good to him. One of his grand sons returned with him

Robert Hester of Bronte is in Robert Lee visiting relatives.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Phelan, Mrs. Russ Mathers, Mrs. S. J. Augustine, of Sterling City, Garland Green of Abilene, visited in in the Conner home the past week

J. L. Williams of Valentine is here visiting. Jim is manager of Central Power & Light Co. at that place.

Word from M. K. Sparks that from Roscoe, Texas, to Loraine,

The editor received a nice letter from Pfc. Joseph A. Williams

them into your bank for Stamps boys on the fighting front, For or Bonds. The nation is short want of time space and censorship, we can only mention these

> Pvt. Finis Millican of Camp Maxey, is at home on a 21-day furlough to visit home folks.

Mrs. H. A. Jolley was rushed to the hospital Monday for an appendectomy, and at last report was getting along nicely.

J. B. Burrough is back at home after several days in the hospital at San Angelo.

## Notice

Renewal application for B and C Cards, also highway E and

and others. Mr. and Mrs. Allen Roberts of San Angelo spent Sunday with his parents Mr. and Mrs. Bob Roberts. His mother went home with them for a short visit.

News has reached here that W. B Hamilton a prominent citizen of yestervear in Coke county died at his home on the Nueces river Jan. 13, and was buried at Montell.

Mrs. E.D. McDaniel of Floresville who has been visiting with under the war unit rating, by adher sister Mrs. W. H. Bell, left for home Sunday.

Pvt. Weldon E. Johnson has returned to Fort McPherson after spending a ten day furlough with his mother Mrs. M. W. Johnson and other relatives.

Sunday visitors in the S. M. Conner home: Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. W.H Taylor, Mrs. J.E. Roberts of San Angelo, and Miss Gaynelle of Robert Lee.

John F. Robertson came in Monday from Dexter, New Mex to spend a few days at home.

Mrs H L. Scott visited her son Cpl. Horace L Scott Jr., Tuesday, who is confined to the Base Hospital at the Bombardier School at San Angelo.

News comes that Jimmie Barrington who preached here last Sunday was killed in a car wreck near Midland, Texas, Tuesday.

There's just one way to get more food production that is through helping our family-sized and small farmers to produce all they can. The big farmers with ample credit, already doing their

best. Miss Vera Martin FSA supervisor, wishes to remind farm operators in Coke County that they

should make immediate arrange" ments to finance their production through the year ahead. FSA loans are being directed especial. ly to any small farmers who with

such financing can become quali-

ding to their livestock or poultry or increasing their production of war rated crops " Farm Security loans are availa-

ble for a most every need in the farm home or on the land, and the loans are made usually for three to five year periods.

Buy Quality Shoes at CUMBIE & ROACH

Mrs. H E. Smith and small daughter have moved to San Angelo, and Mrs. Bob Read is driving the mail truck in her place.

Attention!

**Cleaning and Pressing** You can leave your, Suits, Pants, Dresses etc. At

Latham's Feed Store

We will deliver them and return for 25c, plus tax

Mrs. Bruce Clift.

#### Baptist W. M. S.

The Missionary Society met in a business meeting with Mrs. S.R. Young Tuesday at 8 p. m Mrs A W. Littlefield brought the devotional on Paul and Barnabas sent out as Missionaries.

In the business session Mrs. Paul Good was elected president to fill out the unexpired term, A salad plate was served to six mem bers present.

Buy good shoes, using No. 17 stamp in your sugar and tied as "essential farm producers | coffee rationing book at

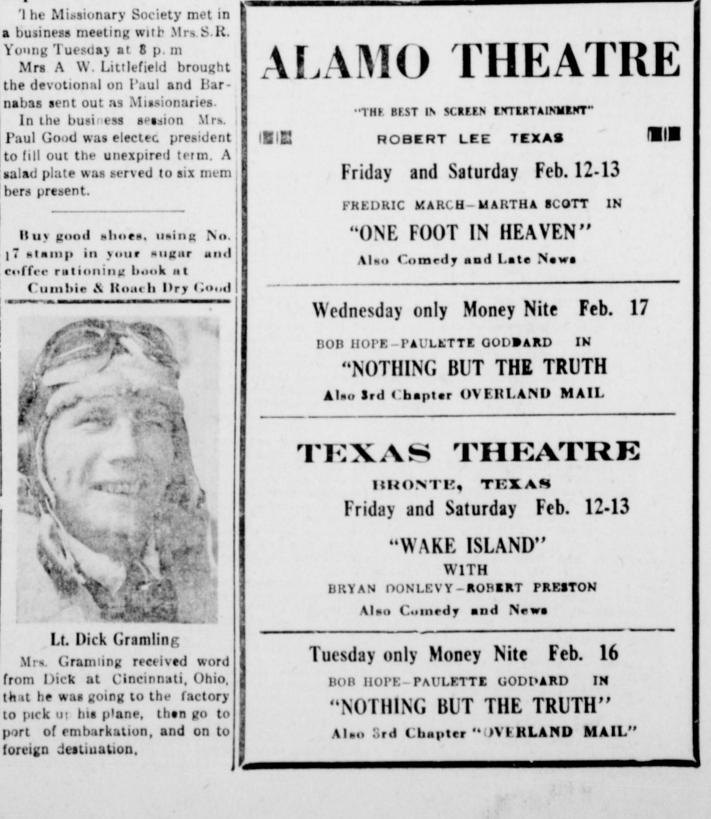
Cumbie & Roach Dry Good



Lt. Dick Gramling

foreign destination.

visiting with her parents Mr. and Amarilla, Stoan Boone, and C.E. R, can be made at any filling Vestal, J. I. Williams. Guy Saun- station before March 1st the ders, Dexter, New Mexico. dead line.



ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

Friday, February 12, 1943

## WEEKLY NEWS ANALYSIS

Allied Command Moves to Clear Africa And Secure Control of Mediterranean; Hitler Decrees Added Nazi Sacrifices In Effort to Bolster Failing Manpower

(EDITOR'S NOTE: When opinions are expressed in these columns, they are those of Western Newspaper Union's news analysis and not necessarily of this newspaper.) Released by Western Newspaper Union.



How the U.S. task forces apply what the high command describes as "Swift Massive Strokes" against the enemy is illustrated by the above photo showing troops going aboard an air transport in New Guinea. equipped for marching or fighting or both when the plane reaches a destination in front of the Japs.

#### TUNISIA:

#### Activity Stepped Up

Indications that the long awaited offensive to drive the Axis out of North Africa might be near, were seen in reports of the recapture of several central Tunisian positions with which the enemy had sought to form a line of protection for the flanks of Marshal Rommel's army retreating into Tunisia from Libya.

Conferences of top American and British military chiefs in Casablanca even after the departure of President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill had emphasized the importance of the next Allied moves.

Lieut. Gen. Dwight Eisenhower's American forces had driven the Germans back from six to nine miles in the Ousseltia Valley and had pressed steadily toward a pass through which Rommel's troops must pass in their effort to join German Gen. Von Arnim's army.

#### HITLER:

#### Produce or Die

Significant of even sterner measures ahead on the Nazi home front was Adolf Hitler's decree imposing compulsory labor service on all German men from 16 to 65 and all women from 17 to 45 and hinting the death penalty awaited slackers. Observers who had been puzzled for weeks over Nazi radio propaganda stressing the seriousness of the military situation in Russia now readily saw that this device had been employed to prepare the German people for new sacrifices of a most bitter and stringent nature.

Clearly Hitler was trying desperately to solve his manpower problem. Allied military experts estimated Germany must recruit at least 1,000,000 new men to fill the gaps in her army.

#### DRAFT CALL:

#### SOUTH PACIFIC: Jap Casualties Heavy

From New Guinea came Gen. Douglas MacArthur's consoling an nouncement that American casualties in the victorious Papuan campaign were less than half the Japanese losses. Previous statements had said that a Japanese Papuan army of 15,000 had been wiped out. This indicated American casualties might have totaled 7,000, including those incapacitated by sickness.

As General MacArthur consolidated his forces for the drive to clear the enemy out of the rest of New Guinea, military activity was limited to continuous bombing of enemy bases. The raids included a heavy concentration on Lae, which is expected to be the next target of Mac-Arthur's offensive operations.

The navy department disclosed that a new Jap air base established within easy raiding distance of Guadalcanal in the Solomons had been strongly attacked by American bombers. The new Jap airfield is on Ballale island, about 300 miles northwest of Henderson airfield on Guadalcanal.

The navy likewise announced that in air action over Wake island, a number of Jap Zero planes had been shot down, while all United States aircraft had returned safely to their fields.

#### CORN GROWERS: **Reap Big Benefits**

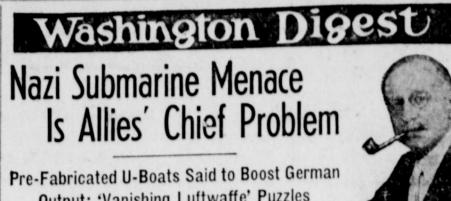
Corn belt farmers and western wheat growers will get the lion's share of the \$595,500,000 in benefit payments to be distributed among growers for complying with last year's federal crop control programs, it was indicated in a preliminary report of the department of agriculture on 1942 farm subsidies. Southern cotton farmers will get the smallest amount since 1936, largely because of the improved price position of this crop.

The department's figures disclosed that payments to wheat farmers will total \$133,477,000, compared with \$107,353 for the 1941 crop. Corn payments will amount to \$188,219,-000, which is the record for that crop. Payments on the 1941 crop totaled \$130,186,000.

Cotton payments for 1942 will amount to about \$78,833,000, compared with \$184,957,000 in 1941 and a peak of \$265,595,000 for the 1938 crop. Until the 1942 crop year, cotton payments exceeded those for any other commodity.

#### YANKEE FOOD: Aids Russ Offensive

That American lend-lease food



Output; 'Vanishing Luftwaffe' Puzzles United Nations' Military Observers.



WNU Service, 1343 H Street, N.W. Washington, D. C.

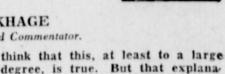
"It will be a long and bitter war." That was the remark of the Aus-

tralian minister of defense in a recent interview. Two days later, I heard a general, who had visited many fronts, make a similar statement. You have heard the same prediction made from dozens of officials. And the strange thing is, it is usually preceded with an account of Allied successes. Nothing but a "but" stands between the enumeration of victories achieved and the prediction of the long, hard road ahead.

Since this perplexed me, I tried to get a concrete answer from various persons as to just what lies on the long, hard road. Out of the answers, two obstacles stand out, the submarine and the story of the "vanishing Luftwaffe." Only recently has it been definitely revealed that the enemy's greatest and most effective weapon is the submarine. For a long time, the British permitted only the most general statements regarding the sinking of Allied or even neutral ships by U-boats. Lately, because it was realized that the people were in ignorance of the extent of this menace, more detailed statements have been made, although still no figures are given out.

We know that America is building ships faster than American ships are being sunk. We know that the margin between launchings and sinkings is very narrow. And we know that launchings alone do not really balance sinkings hull for hull because the enemy sinks loaded ships-valuable cargoes are destroyed-trained men not easily or immediately replaceable are killed or at least taken out of action for long periods-gaps are left in the war effort with each lost cargo.

When I was in Berlin covering the outbreak of the European war in loyal war-lord followers on the 1939, I heard a great deal of talk fringe of Chiang Kai-shek's central



#### tion does not seem reasonable. German Advances In Synthetic Gas

We know that Germany has made remarkable advances in the manufacture of synthetic gasoline and We know that some oil has oils. been retrieved from the Maikop oil fields in Russia, new ones developed in Austria.

If Germany is not yet starved of gasoline and lubricants, if the Luftwaffe has not really disappeared from the earth, its absence from the air may have another meaning. We know that in spite of the heavy German losses in men and material in Russia, Germany still has a large and powerful army. Possibly over 300 fully equipped divisions-trained men

It is estimated that aside from soldiers engaged in Russia and North Africa, the garrisons in the occupied countries, there must be a striking mobile army of a million men and more. Of course, these are estimates but they are not overestimates. And besides this army there is the "vanished Luftwaffe." The assumption is that this great army like the airforce is resting, conserving and building up its strength for one of two things: either a long, last stand defense of the borders of the Reich or one more powerful offensive.

Meanwhile, we know that every day that Japan is allowed to occupy the rich possessions of her stolen empire, she is nearer to the exploitation of their resources, the development of which will make her stronger. And every day she is left undisturbed by a major attack, she is able to increase her fortifications, wear down the Chinese and spread her "silver bullets" among the less



Rommel's widely strung out rear guard had been constantly under attack by General Montgomery's British Eighth army.

One of the heartening features of the American activity was that this drive had recaptured several positions of tactical importance previously lost by the French when German armored units had smashed through their lines.

#### AIR BLOWS: By 'All-American' Team

Ominously prophetic of more and deadlier blows at the heart of German industries and naval bases were the first "All-American" daylight bombing attacks in which swarms of unescorted Flying Fortresses and Liberators smashed at the naval base of Wilhelmshaven and industrial installations at Emden.

While three of the unescorted American bombers were lost on the Wilhelmshaven-Emden raids, United States headquarters said that a "number" of enemy planes were destroyed.

Hitler's northern flank was given a pounding when the shipyards in Copenhagen, Denmark, hitherto unscathed, were bombed by the RAF. The principal targets of this raid were U-boat engine factories which are working for Germany.

#### **RUSSIA**:

#### Cause for Rejoicing

With President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill's joint note in his hands promising decisive blows in the West, "Uncle Joe" Stalin could look with considerable satisfaction on affairs in the East.

How well the Russian offensives were going was indicated by a steady parade of Soviet communiques reporting successes all along the line. The Red army had driven forward to within 60 miles of Rostov. with the recapture of the railroad towns of Ataman and Yegorlyk. To the north, the Ukrainian offensive westward from captured Voronezh had pressed on to within 80 miles of the big Nazi base of Kursk, with the reoccupation of Gorsehechnoye.

The Russian Stalingrad trap had closed its jaws on all but a few scattered remnants of the 200 Axis divisions of 200,000 men who had | dent in Latin America, even if made besieged that industrial stronghold.

#### Faces Fathers in '43

Evidence mounted that the drafting of married men with children would be under way before the end of 1943, following the U.S. high command's announcement that the nation's armed forces would total 10,420,000 this year.

Observers recalled a statement some time ago by Maj. Gen. Lewis B. Hershey, selective service chief, indicating that the supply of childless married men would last only about 10 months. The statement inferred that drafting of men with children would begin around next October if 10,000,000 or more were to be called without drafting 18 and 19 year olds.

Since General Hershey spoke, the minimum draft age has been lowered to include those age brackets, but the gain thus made in the number of draft eligibles has been offset by deferment of all men 38 years or older, apparently reinstat-

#### NAZI PEACE: **Offensive Is Nipped**

ing his forecast.

As political observers viewed in perspective President Roosevelt's historic North Africa conference with Prime Minister Churchill, the conviction grew that one of the most significant but unheralded results of that meeting was the forestalling of a prospective new German peace offensive.

For several months it had been evident in world chancellories that Hitler would offer a compromise peace as part of his 1943 plans. Reports had indicated that his proposals would be made through nonbelligerent Spain and would include an offer to withdraw from Western Europe while still retaining territories occupied in Poland, Russia and the Balkans.

In the light of these disclosures the Casablanca declaration that the Allied nations would be satisfied with nothing short of the unconditional surrender of Germany, Italy and Japan, definitely destroyed this spurious peace offensive.

President Roosevelt's visit with President Vargas of Brazil at Natal. en route home, was significant of the solidity of South America's adhesion to the Allies. Observers believed Axis peace moves would make no through still-neutral Argentine.

shipments have helped the Russian armies deal their deadly blows to Hitler's Nazi legions was revealed by Claude R. Wickard, secretary of agriculture.

Food shipments to Russia which rose sharply as the winter offensive progressed went directly to the Red



#### FOOD ADMINISTRATOR WICKARD

army, Wickard disclosed. "In December, for the first time," he declared in a report to the war council of the National-American Wholesale Grocers association in Chicago, "shipments to Russia were larger than the combined shipments to the United Kingdom and other British destinations."

Discussing the 1943 outlook, Mr. Wickard said that "our armed forces and those of our Allies will require almost a quarter of all the food we produce."

#### **RUBBER PROGRAM:** Green Light on 55%

While a house of representatives naval committee ordered an investigation of charges made by Rubber Administrator William M. Jeffers that "army and navy loafers" were interfering with war production, WPB Chairman Donald M. Nelson disclosed that he had directed that 55 per cent of the synthetic rubber program for which Mr. Jeffers has been battling vigorously be carried through "as rapidly as possible."

about Germany's counter-blockade, how the Nazis could fill seas with their U-boats. There was much talk of the great numbers which could be produced by the American method of the assembly line. I had no idea how much truth there was in those statements. Then in the months that followed, not much was said about the U-boats. For a period when they were operating on our coasts, America was conscious of their presence but when they were driven out of sight of our shores, they were driven out of mind as well. . . .

#### Nazi Boasts Largely Confirmed

Now we learn how great their depredations are on the shipping lanes where they converge in the eastern Atlantic, confirming to some degree the German boasts which are sounding again. It is stated by British naval observers that the Germans are pre-fabricating the subs, making the parts in factories scattered all over the Reich and assembling them in great underground caverns hewn out of the rock or covered with concrete on the shores of the Bay of Biscay in France.

Therein lies a clear and simple explanation of the Allies' greatest problem, the chief obstacle on the "long, hard road."

The second obstacle may be a fancied one but it is real in the minds of many. The unknown is usually more terrible than the known and perhaps this one is at least partly a myth but no hardheaded realist can afford to underestimate the enemy's potentialities.

Those who believe this "obstacle" exists, say it is hidden behind the mystery of "the vanishing Luftwaffe.'

According to military men, there are at present very few German planes on the Russian front. I heard a recent estimate of one-seventh as many as a year ago.

There are not many German planes over Africa-the Allies have at least achieved parity in air power. Where is the German Luftwaffe? Its presonce darkened the skies of Europe once-ras it really vanished? Been used up? Worn out? The factories which turn out replacements all destroyed by Allied bombers? Is its necessary fuel and lubrication exhausted? Some people

army.

There are two factors which make the road ahead a hard one-the present successful operation and the rapid replacement of the German submarine flotilla and the probability that Germany is holding back a powerful army and air force either for another telling blow or to defend its strongly fortified terrain. . . .

#### Ideologies-Put Them on Ice?

As I go wandering round the town taking a look in every quarter-with apologies to Wan-Eyed Reilly-I have acquired data in the last few days that have convinced me that we will have to expunge the word ideology from the bright lexicon of war, if we are going to win.

I have observed three places where the ideologies have gotten in and done more damage than a buffalo moth in an overstuffed sofa.

Of course in North Africa-it may be the climate or the rainy season -ideologies have done some of their most devastating work. I have conversed with an army officer, an official, who knows that terrain and also what it produces, a newspaper philosopher and a radical-all of them look at the situation on the shores of the Mediterranean a little differently. The official explains that the politics are very important-the radical, happy over the success against all Fascists, but infuriated over using them even to help defeat themselves, shouts-"We should have shot Darlan the day after he served his purpose." 'Well," remarks the official, "somebody did, didn't they?" The army officer calls the whole controversy

a backyard row that will be forgotten as ground dries up and the Allies get a few victories.

But the correspondent philosopher paused to analyze.

He said: "You have heard that one thing that greatly improved the morale in the Russian army was making the officers supreme and removing the authority of the commissars which were originally placed at their elbows. You know the Russian officers could make no move without the okay of the commissar and yet the officer was responsible if anything went wrong. Now, the officer has the final wordmany of the former commissars who had military training have become officers.



#### Friday, February 12, 1943

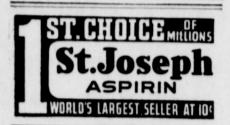
#### Gems of Thought

THE intellect of man sits enthroned visibly upon his forehead and in his eye; and the heart of man is written upon his countenance.-Longfellow.

The higher type of man seeks everything he wants in himself; the inferior man seeks everything he wants from others .--Confucius.

He slept beneath the moon, He basked beneath the sun, He lived a life of going-to-do, And died with nothing done. -JAMES ALBERRY

In this thing one man is superior to another, that he is better able to bear prosperity or adversity .- Philemon.



**Humanity** First Above all nations is humanity .--Plato.



#### YOUR ASSURANCE OF **QUALITY VITAMINS**

The name GROVE'S on every package of B Complex Vitamins is your bond of assurance—a symbol of guaranteed quality. Unit for unit, you can't get finer quality vitamins. They're distributed by makers of famous Bromo Quinine Cold Tablets. GROVE'S B Complex Vitamins are economical! Regular size-just twenty-nine cents.



-Buy War Savings Bonds-



CLEARS STUFFY NOSE When a cold starts-spread Mentholatum thoroughly inside each nostril. Instantly it releases



"Sunday will do very well."

"I am giving you a-ah, a sort of secretary - bodyguard," Montaya

went on, carefully. "But you must not be alarmed. I simply do not

want anything to happen to you, Mr.

Curtis, that is all. Engineers with

your background in this work we

do not find-you say?-growing on

"The man's name is Emilio Var-

gas. Tomorrow he will report to

you. It is my wish that he go every-

where with you when you are out

on the job. Everywhere. Please,

Mr. Curtis, observe this closely. You

will find him a competent stenogra-

pher and quite helpful in relieving you of minor details."

Curt pondered. A bodyguard for

In the morning Emilio Vargas re-

ported at Curt's office. He was a

slick looking hombre, with sharp

features, olive-tinted skin, snapping

eyes. He had pointed teeth, and

perfumed pomade glued his black

hair flat to his skull. A revolver, a

fancy chased affair in a holster that

had seen service, hung at his side.

From his mouth drooped one of the

native, sickly-sweet, brown-jacketed

Curt found Emilio a good guide

himself! That seemed to hint at

danger to the Chief Engineer.

bushes."

cigarettes.

Curt waited.

his wife, Lee, are already on their way to Tierra Libre when Jeff receives a note from Zora Mitchell warning them not to come. Jeff is to be chief engineer for a newly organized fruit company. They arrive in Tierra Libre to find both Zora and her husband dead, and Jeff suspects they were murdered. Conversations with his employer, Senor Montaya, and with his friends Jerry McInnis, Bill Henderson and Slats Monahan confirm his suspicions that there is something strange going on and that Mitchell and Zora were killed because they knew too much. Now on a tour of inspection with Montaya he is troubled by the apparently unfriendly attitude of Henderson and Monahan. A talk with Monahan reveals that he, too, suspects something is wrong. NOW CONTINUE WITH THE STORY

#### CHAPTER VII

The trip down river to Tempujo was a quick one, running with the current. In the car going back to San Alejo they stopped but onceat the culvert and cribbing on which Henderson's crew was still at work.

Curt had to talk with Henderson, get behind that reserve he'd met with yesterday, learn some facts he could get his teeth into. Getting warnings was no good unless you knew what they were aimed against.

But he needed a reason for stopping, for the senor was reluctant. Curt told Montaya he wasn't satisfied about the size of culvert being installed.

"It wouldn't take too much strain to wash out that fill," he pointed out. "Better to be safe than sorry."

Curt clambered down the steep embankment to examine the concrete pipe. He squatted on his heels, Henderson beside him, to make jottings in his little notebook. He measured the flume and hammered on An act for "The Dark Lily," for they were not many feet from Montaya. By lowering their heads they could speak in tones that wouldn't carry to the man above.

Curt wasted no time. "You put a note in my bag yesterday?"

"Yes, Curt. Look, Curt, I've got to have a long talk with you. But not here and now, not in front of Montava.'

"We'll manage it soon. Bill, Slats Monahan tells me Mitch was worried for days before his murder. That right?"

"Well-l, yes, Curt, he was." "What about?"

"I-uh, don't know. He didn't let me in on it."

Henderson's voice had gone flat. Curt considered, tried lifeless. again.

"Why was he in a dither about getting to the Zone?" Henderson looked startled.

"He wasn't," the lanky man said slowly. "He only . . . I know a fellow there, name of Collins, comes from my home town, and Mitch . . . oh, hell, Curt," Henderson let go disgustedly, "this's why I want to talk to you, to tell you just enough to keep you from messing around about Mitch's murder. I know you from way back when something dirty pops up. "Anyway, what's done is done and it's no skin off your nose. You keep out of it and I'll give you some dam' good reasons why, soon's we can have a talk. You leave it to me. I know what to do and how to do it, and there's nobody waiting for me with a candle in the window." "It's no skin off my nose," Curt growled, "unless whatever did for Mitch is a danger to me by taking over his job." "It won't be if you watch yourself-" Montaya's feet, above, crunched on crushed rock as he tested a foothold for the easiest descent.

"That will bring you to Friday, the evening at the clubhouse that no? Friday and Saturday you can Bill gets here in one piece and sober. study what you have seen, then we I'll even dance with you without an can get together — say Sunday? There is so much to be done, no time to lose." argument.'

Lee snapped him up on that. "It's a bet and I'll hold you to it, "astermind, see if I don't! I can Ines to stay this evening, in the kids wake up." She whipped up the print dress, put it back, and pushed hangers back and forth. "Let's see, something to dance in . .

She selected a pastel organdie and Curt found himself pressed into service, to fasten the rhinestone shoulder buckles.

The hour passed and Bill Henderson hadn't arrived. Curt became gradually quieter during that time, fiddling unconsciously with his pipe. Lee knew the signs, knew he was puzzled and disturbed. She ragged him some about giving her the evening so glibly, and made a show of getting out his coat and panama-'Just to be ready." But they sat down to dinner alone.

The meal was not yet over when

the phone rang. Lee answered. "For you, dear," she said, one hand over the transmitter. Her nose wrinkled as at a bad odor. " "The Dark Lily.' And you're not to go back to the office tonight, you hear me? You lost fair and square, and it's my evening. We're going to the club!

Curt frowned as he took the receiver from her. Montaya's words were crisp and direct.

"I have just been told from Tempujo that Mr. Henderson has had an accident. He is unconscious and sinking rapidly. As you are an old friend-

"I'll be right along. You're going, of course? Can we use a plane'

"Sorry, we have no lights it the Tempujo field for night landing. You can get to the station in five minutes, no? Bueno. Dr. Berry has been notified-"

"I'll be there!"

Curt sprinted to the bedroom and returned buckling on his gun belt. He grabbed up his coat and hat, gave Lee a flying kiss and explained on the way to the door.

"Henderson. Accident. Tempujo. Be back when I get here.

Besides the mestizo driver in the car that clanked down the mountainside, there was Montaya, spotless as usual from fresh white shoes to patiama; Dr. Berry, the Ameria in head of the hospital; a young bu: t-blond fellow named Lister, carry ! cam era, flash, tripod and fina Curt

Montaya was saying: " would appear he was drunk . . . y ... know his failing, Mr. Curtis. So long as he did his job I had no objection, but this

There had been a brief rain tonight, clearing the atmosphere. Though the airfield was a full kilometer away, grinding eround curve Curt saw plainly the lighted swimming pool and could make out tiny figures diving. Two more human ants were at tennis on the bright court.



**Duplicates** Teacher-Why, Mary, that's a queer pair of stockings you have

on, one green and one brown. Mary-Yes, and I have got an-

other pair just like those at home.

Then again a pessimist is just someone who has to work alongside an optimist.

That's Adam

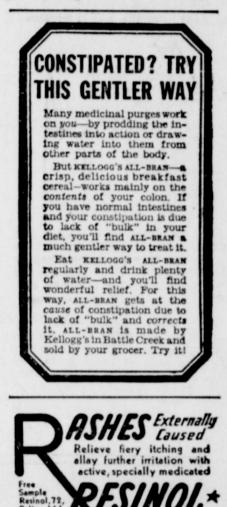
Freddie (who had finished his apple) Let's play "Adam and Eve." Millie-How do we do that?

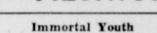
Freddie-You tempt me to eat your apple and I give in.



No Pushing Nature

We must go slowly and gently to work with Nature if we would get anything out of her.-Goethe.



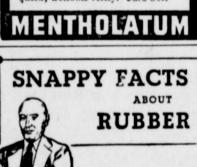


There is a feeling of Eternity in youth which makes amends for everything. To be young is to be as one of the Immortals .- Hazlitt.



#### ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

vapor "Mentholations" that start 4 vital actions: 1) They thin out thick mucus: 2) Soothe irritated membranes; 3) Help reduce swollen passages; 4) Stimulate nasal blood supply. Every breath brings quick, welcome relief! Jars 304.



ø

Reclaimed rubber is the product resulting from the processing of scrap rubber. It is prepared from used rubber articles that are cleaned, purified and made plas-tic for ro-use in rubber manu-facturing.

Crude rubber in 1899 was selling at \$2,200 a ton. At the 1925 high was selling at \$2,755.20 per long ton.

Engineers have designed the tires for one of the army's leeps to resemble the camel's tread, nature's provision for support on shifting sand.

A commercial user of tires reported that an Ameripol synthetic rubber tire used on a light truck returned over 35,300 miles before it was re-capped. This tire, with 51 others, was placed in test service early in 1941.

A 35,000-ton battleship required 168,000 pounds of rubber.



Curt rocked back on his heels. made another note in his little book. then rose and climbed the embankment. Montaya was patently annoyed but got into the car without a word.

Curt, his foot on the running board, called down to Henderson. "By the way, Bill, try to get up to San Alejo this week-end. Come to dinner Saturday night and meet the kids.

Montaya regained his suavity in a few minutes and began to talk of the work in general and plans for the morrow.

"You have yet to go over the rest of the tract before getting down to work. I should like you to cover it tomorrow and the next day. Unfortunately, I shall not be free."

"It's a lot of territory," Curt said thoughtfully. "Would you use a plane? Is there a place to land on the flats?"

"No," was the snap answer to is, "It will be fatiguing but you this. can do it by mule. The main drainage canal will take you one full day, and there you can use an outboard motorboat. You can catch the rest on the second day.



#### Curt found Emilio a good guide.

and untiring in the saddle. Furthermore, the young man was as good at taking dictation-in English-as Montaya had said. So he was an asset. He was also company-of a sort.

First impressions, suggestions, questions of the work at last on paper and out of the way, Curt phoned Montaya for an appointment early on Sunday, then went home. It was his first breathing space since arriving six days ago.

He played with the children for two hours. Curt took quickly to Zora Mitchell's small daughter. The shyness of her first few days had worn off in the lively company of Buddy and Chuck, and her loneliness for her mother was gradually fading. Lee had seen to that,

When it came time for the children's supper, Lee broke up the play in brisk fashion. She sent Curt to the shower, took charge of the children, and by the time Curt had had his bath and a cocktail. and was stretched out on the bed for a few minutes of relaxation before dressing, the youngsters were out of the way for the night.

Dinner time approached. This was the night Bill Henderson would be in for dinner. And that talk! Curt was thinking, as he blew smoke rings ceilingward. He'd make the mug talk! But how to do it without Lee wising up?

Thought of Lee was his Nemesis. She came breezing into the room, shooed him off the bed, made him dress.

"We'll give Bill Henderson one hour, no more," said she firmly, laying out a print dress. "I've planned dinner so. Unless he's changed . . .' "Wrong this time, honey," Curt said cheerfully. He tucked a clean sport shirt inside his fresh white ducks. "Tell you what, I'll bet you

and thing

Very little was said during the run to Tempujo, which took scarcely thirty minutes. On the lower bad. ly ballasted stretches the par rocked dangerously. Young Lister chewed gum incessantly, vigorousiy: Montaya smoked his oversize Turkish cigarettes, lighting one fron: snother-he was on his third as they hit the many switches of the storage yards. Dr. Berry dozed.

Henderson was stretched out on an examination table in the dispensary, in charge of Dr. Fisher, a newly graduated interne from the States. Dr. Fisher's chief duties at Tempujo had been dishing out quinine or bandaging minor hurts of the laboring force, and the present case seemed to be beyond him.

But so was it beyond his superior. Dr. Berry straightened up after an examination of only a few seconds, to shake his head.

"Hopeless," he said bluntly. "Both legs broken, and several ribs-at least five or six; a blow on the back of the head that has probably fractured the skull; the chest caved in, one lung punctured. It's a wonder he wasn't killed instantly-or that he's lived this long."

Bill Henderson was still alive, though unconscious, and frothing pink at the mouth in his wracking efforts to breathe. He'd lost a great deal of blood. Young Fisher kept swabbing the lips clean with gauze. Still about Henderson was the smell of raw whiskey. Curt's thoughts were bitter. He'd seen so many men - good men, clean of heart-lose out here in the tropics because of drink. Now, Bill Henderson. And only a few days ago Bill had said he'd been on the wagon for some time. To be sure, "some time" with him might not mean what it would to another, but would he have gone to drinking tonight, when expected for dinner at San Alejo? That wasn't like the old Bill.

(TO BE CONTINUED)





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tric power is driving the machines that make planes, guns, ships, tanks, and bullets ... lighting the plants that work around the clock.

They've succeeded without rationing your usage. Or increasing the cost.

You still merely flick a switch. And the average West Texas home today gets twice-or three times-as much electric service for about the same money as 10 or 15 years ago!

West Texas Utilities Company

Without training and experience, you'd hardly expect American paratroopers to drop in on Hitler. Without the proper weapons end equipment, you'd hardly expect them to survive such a visit.

So when the BIG day arrives, we'll all feel that we had a hand in their triumph -fighters, farmers, war bond buyers, industry . . . all who are helping them get the training and experience they need.

It is the training and experience of the men and women in this organization which has enabled us to belp prepare our soldiers for the trip to Berlin. West Texas' ample supply of electric power didn't just happen.

No Aladdin simply pulled it out of a hat. No bureaucrat said "Let there be power!"

Electric power is basic and essential in

## Feb. 12 1948

## LOOKING IHEAD GEORGE S. BENSON President Harding College Searcy, Arkansas

No More "Blank Checks" Out with the December sweepings of the 77th Congress went H.R. 7762, its revisions, modifications and amendments, bag and baggage. If this bill had passed it would have authorized the President to suspend federal laws at will, in whole or in part, "for the effective prosecution of the war," to give free movement of people, property and information into or out of the United States. Formerly this Congress had given the administration everything it asked. H.R. 7762 was the first declined request from the President for a war measure. What caused Congress, at the year's end, to deviate from its unbroken record of granting all war legislation requested by the President? I have tried earnestly to get the truth, and I will report what I have heard.

#### Why the Change?

After talking with a number of congressmen and studying discussions of the measure in meetings of the Ways and Means Committee, I am satisfied that Congress has experienced a complete change of sentiment about passing out its legislative powers to others. I predict that bureau chiefs aspiring to make their own rules this year will be disappointed. Even those who have been doing so for ten years may encounter difficulty.

Many congressmen, without casting the least shadow of blame in the direction of the Chief Executive, claim that subordinate executives have used the President's influence to obtain, through legislation, powers which Congress did not want them to have nor imagined they would get. The President is busy every waking minute with numberless complicated problems of a world-wide war. Obviously he can't watch everybody. He must trust a great many people.

#### Fear Carte Blanche

Congressmen express belief, not without resentment, that some of the President's advisers have taken advantage of his preoccupation. They point to a series of disappointing experiences with laws requested by administration executives; cases where congressmen found quite a little difference between their understanding of a bill before it was passed and the uses made of it after it became a law. Consequently they are reluctant (not to say unwilling) to keep on giving a free hand to miscellaneous executives.

The price ceiling miff makes a good example: For some time, House members sensed an effort to force them to place legal price lim-

its on food (products of the farm)

without permitting them at the same time to fix an up-stop on wages-

## CITATION BY PUBLICATION THE STATE OF TEXAS

To: Orient Land Company and their unknown stock holders and interest holders and their heirs and assigns and Neil S.Doran. J.V. Fleming and E.S Mosher trustees for Orient Land Company, and the unknown heirs, representatives and assigns of each of the last above named defend ints.

Defendants, Greeting:

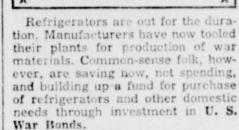
You are hereby commanded to to appear before the Honorable District Court of Coke County at the Court House thereof, in Robert Lee, Texas, at or before 10 o'clock A. M. of the first Monday next after the expiration of forty-two days from the date of the issuance of this citation, same being the 29 day of March A. D. 1948, then and there to answer Plantiff's Petition filed in said Court on the 8th day of February A. D. 1943, in this cause, numbered 1587 on the docket of said court and styled Addie Fletcher, a feme sole vs. Orient Land Company and their unknown stock holders and interest holders and their heirs and assigns and Neal S. Doran, J. V. Fleming and E. S. Mosher, trustees for Orient Land Company, and the unknown heirs, representives and assigns f each of the last named defandnts, are Defendents.

A brief statement of the nature of this suit is as follows, to wit: Suit in trespass to try title, damages etc., plantiff alleging that on or About October 1, 1942 she was lawfully seized and possessed of all of Lot 18 and the north one-half of Lot 17 both in block 75 in the original town of Bronte. Coke County, Texas; that on the day and year last aforesaid defendents unlawfully entered upon said lands and premises, ejected plaintiff therefrom and unlawfully withholds from her the possessions thereof to her damage in the sum of \$125 00: that the reasonable annual rental value thereof



The Robert Lee Observer



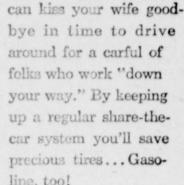


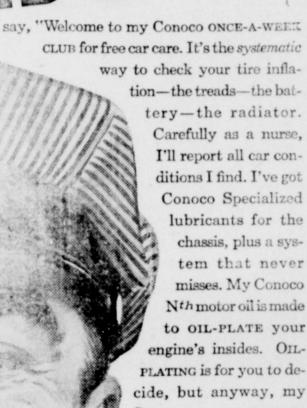


Your Money put into War Bonds today will bring you back \$4 for \$3 at maturity. So start saving for those domestic needs when you will be permitted to buy them. Join the Payroll Savings Plan at your office or factory and let's all "Top that Ten Percent." U. S. Treasury Department



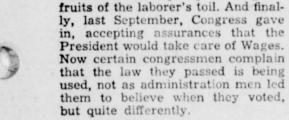






tem that never misses. My Conoco Nth motor oil is made to OIL-PLATE your engine's insides. OIL-Conoco ONCE-A-WEEK CLUB service is free. Pick your regular day and join."

line, too!



#### Flouting the Senate

Then, too, there was the circumstance about salary limitations. Three times Congress had silenced with decisive vote, proposals to due return as the law directs. name a top figure for anybody to draw as a salary. Then an administration bill came along to give James F. Byrnes potent authority lat office in Robert Lee. Texas this over payrolls. Some of its backers said the bill would not be used to lower existing salaries, but soon after passage, it WAS used for just that. Moreover the high limit was pegged at the very figure Congress had three times disapproved: \$25,000.

Probably the most comment grew out of the construction of a certain building in Washington, D. C., after the Senate had refused authority to erect it. Subordinate executives used money obtained from one of the "blank checks" Congress had given the President, and built it anyway. Naturally the Senate is a little particular about who "goes discontinued. over its head."

#### **Congressmen Speak**

May I present some hand-picked utterances? Rep. Gearhart of California said, "We have begun to lose faith in some of the promises made, in the light of what has transpired since." And, with reference to the anti-inflation bill, Rep. Disney of Oklahoma remarked, "We have learned a lot of things since we passed that bill that we did not know then, and which we do not like now."

Opposition to giving the President authority to suspend laws controlling the importation of undesirable food products brought representatives of 4,500 farm associations to the conviction of congremen that new Congress.

is \$125.00; plaintiff also relies upon the ten year and the twenty five year statute of limitation.

Plantiff prays for title and possession of said lands, for a writ of restitution, for her damages, costs of court and general relief, as is more fully shown by Plaintiff's Petition on file in this suit.

The officer executing this process shall promply execute the same according to law, and make

Issued and given under my hand and the Seal of said Court, the 8th day of February A. D. 11943.

Attest: Willis Smith Clerk, District Court, Coke County, Texas SEAL)

Pay your water bill by 10th of each month or have your service, City Commission.

they should retain all of the legislative powers of Congress.

A Still Worse Example Probably the shoddlest suit of second-hand law making power, with which a bureaucrat was ever clothed, came with a law providing for re-negotiation of war contracts. It gives power, not to bureau chiefs alone. It permits thousands of auditors and other special clerks to exercise many authorities which the Constitution gives to Congress alone, even to break government contracts and revise prices as they please. I predict the authority of these under-Washington. This has strengthened | lings will be reduced sharply by the

BREEZLAND, San Angelo, Texas.

#### ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

# 'If Gen. George Washington and President Abraham Lincoln Were Living Today . . .'

## What Would They Say to Their America as It Enters Second Year of a Great War?

#### By ELMO SCOTT WATSON Released by Western Newspaper Union

THIS month, which finds America entering the second year of the greatest war in her history, also finds her honoring again the memory of her two greatest sons-men who led her successfully through two other conflicts.

What were their prospects of victory as they entered the second year of those conflicts-the War for American Independence and the War Between the States?

"If George Washington and Abraham Lincoln were alive today." what message would they give to the embattled America of 1943?

When the second year of the Revolution began George Washington found himself commander-inchief of what was little better than a "rabble in arms." To the members of the Continental congress he had declared "Lest some unlucky event should happen, unfavorable to my reputation, I beg it may be remembered, by every gentleman in the room, that I this day declare, with the utmost sincerity, I do not think myself equal to the command I am honored with."

Washington little realized then how soon "some unlucky event should happen" nor what a long succession of such misfortunes would devil him for the next six years. But he must have had a foreshadowing of them, for, within a week after he assumed command of the army, he was writing to his friend, Richard Henry Lee: "We are in an exceedingly dangerous situation. We have but about sixteen thousand effective men in all this department, whereas, by the accounts which I received from even the first officers in command, I had no doubt of finding between eighteen and twenty thousand; out of these are only fourteen thousand fit for duty

The smallness of his army was, however, only one of his many problems. Not only were the soldiers poorly armed, poorly clothed and poorly fed, but there was a shocking lack of discipline. Men accepted bounties to enlist, then deserted immediately.

#### Low Morale.

Morale among the officers was not much better, for in their attitude toward each other they reflected all the jealousies and suspicions which

Continental congress was debating independence from the Mother country and on the immortal Fourth of July it took the decisive step. Up to this time Washington had been leading a fight for the rights of himself and his compatriots as Englishmen. Now the congress had given him something else to fight for. They called it Liberty-the king of England called it Treason. Witty old Ben Franklin had told his fellows that they "must hang together or assuredly we shall hang separately." If the Revolution failed, one of the first candidates for the hangman's rope would be that arch-rebel, the commander-in-chief of the rebels-in-

arms That danger seemed perilously near soon after Washington had his troops drawn up on parade and the Declaration of Independence read to them. Up the bay came a British armada-400 transports and 32,000 soldiers, convoyed by 10 battleships and 20 frigates, manned by more than 10,000 sailors. A little later they were joined by 10,000 Hessian mercenaries. Against this aggregation of British might Washington had a motley horde of not more than 20,000 men, many of them unfit for service or unwilling to fight because congress had failed to pay them or even to provide them with enough clothing, arms and food.

#### A Series of Disasters.

Then followed the series of disasters which was to make the "Year of Independence" one of the blackest years in the whole struggle for liberty. In August General Putnam's army was cut to pieces at the Battle of Long Island and narrowly escaped capture. In September Washington was driven out of New York and his army retreated to Harlem Heights in panic rout.

In October he was defeated at the Battle of White Plains. In November the British captured Fort Washington, one of the chief defenses of the Hudson, and forced the Ameri-





He looked forward to "the peaceable enjoyment of my own vine and fig-tree."

of a "house divided against itself" but even in his own "family" there was dissension and disunity.

When the war began many Democrats, among them Stephen A. Douglas, steadfastly supported the President but others violently opposed a war which they declared had resulted from the election of a Republican President. It was this group who brought into existence the Knights of the Golden Circle, the secret organization of the Copperheads, who criticized the conduct of the war, hoped to gain control of the government and make some sort of compromise peace with the South.

Even within his own party Lincoln had enemies who tried to thwart his efforts to save the Union. One faction induced congress to create a Committee on the Conduct of the War which was almost as damaging to the war effort as the activities of the Copperheads.

Stormy as was the political situation when the second year of the war began, the military situation was more encouraging. In the West Fort Henry had fallen, "Unconditional Surrender" Grant had taken Fort Donelson, and Farragut had captured New Orleans. But in the East, then regarded as the most important theater of war, a military genius named Robert E. Lee was threatening Washington and another military genius named "Stonewall" Jackson was outmaneuvering and outfighting every Union commander sent against him in the Shenandoah valley.

#### McClellan Fails.

In March, General McClellan, the Union commander, had begun his Peninsular campaign "which for numbers engaged and losses suffered surpassed any previous operation in North America." By June it was apparent that the campaign had failed and that the volunteer system could not produce the number of men needed for replacements after the blood bath McClellan had given the Union army. In a confidential message to the state governors Lincoln appealed for 100,-000 new troops, saying "I would pub licly appeal to the country for this new force were it not that I fear a general panic and stampede would follow, so hard it is to have a thing understood as it is." This appeal brought him the troops he needed but, having lost confidence in McClellan, he placed General Pope in command. The result was the terrible defeat at the second Battle of Manassas and Mc-Clellan was again in the saddle. Thereupon Lee invaded Maryland and was stopped at the Battle of Antietam, after which he recrossed the Potomac. McClellan might have crushed Lee but failed to do so. Lincoln again removed "Little Mac" and gave command to General Burnside, whose attack on Fredericksburg resulted in the loss of 10,000 Union dead and wounded. So the year ended in failure and a deep gloom settled over the North. Even greater was the depression in the White House, for the election of Horatio Seymour, the Democrat, in New York, was regarded as a repudiation of Lincoln's conduct of the war. He could not foresee that the next year would bring the turning point of the war with the victories at Vicksburg and Gettysburg-both achieved on the anniversary of the signing of the Declaration of Independence.



Left-over meat, minced, with ! cream or salad dressing makes a till the last minute, fix a novel popular sandwich filling.

Keep leftover pancake batter and thicken it with flour for muffins. If it is kept several days, add one-half teaspoon of soda for each cup of batter.

Egg stains on table linen should be soaked with cold water, as warm water sets them.

DARK AND LIGHT

YOUR rag bag contains the best

tractive pads for chairs and foot

stools. These may be hooked in the same manner as rugs are

made. Cut or tear old materials

into strips and draw loops through

either burlap or canvas with a rug

hook as shown at the left. Either

cotton, wool, silk or rayon may be

used. The strips may be cut from

three quarters to one and one-half

You will find it easy to outline

a simple flower design with wax

crayon. Many people do success-

ful hooking without a frame. Small

possible material for making at-

COLOR

STRIP

UNDER WORK WITH

inches wide.

LEFT

Pipe cleaners are handy in the kitchen to clean gas burners, lemonade sippers, funnels, etc.

If a child's birthday is forgotten gift for him this way: Stick pennies, nickles or dimes into a shiny red apple, tie a ribbon bow on the blossom end, and the gift is ready.

Friday, February 12, 1943

Place a rubber mat on the saucer under your potted plant and it will absorb the right amount of moisture from the mat.

A teaspoonful of pulverized alum added to stove blacking will give the stove a brilliant luster that will last for a long time.



over an old picture frame and thumb-tacked. Flowers and leaves may be hooked in outline as at the upper right, or two or more tones may be used for a shaded effect, as at the lower right.

NOTE: BOOK 5, of the series of homemaking booklets prepared for readers, con-tains directions for making your own flower designs and for hooking rugs. BOOK 6 contains directions for a hooked, a braided and a crocheted rug all made from old clothing. Copies are 10 cents each. Send requests for booklets direct to:

Enclose 10 cents for each book de- sired. Name	MRS. RUTH WYETH SPEARS Bedford Hills New York Drawer 10
Address	Name
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had prevented unity of the English colonies in the struggle with the French and Indians.

"Washington had to face not only wholesale desertions and furious mutinies among the private soldiers, but also the most exquisitely embarrassing feuds among his officers with threats of wholesale resignations," writes his biographer, Rupert Hughes. "His prudence, fairness and devotion to the government were tested to the last degree . . . It seemed to him, and it seems to the later inspector of the records, that at this time Washington was almost the only man in America who had a sense of national entity and national duty. The rest talked of liberty, and indignation at tyrants, but their interests were almost altogether individual, municipal, or provincial."

Such was the situation as the year 1776 opened. Up in Canada Benedict Arnold's forces had settled down to their fruitless siege of Quebec. Washington's siege of Boston seemed equally futile until early in March when he occupied Dorchester Heights. Then on St. Patrick's day Lord Howe evacuated the city and Washington and his motley army marched in.

It was a victory for the Patriot cause, of course, but it was far from decisive. For Howe's army was still intact and there was no telling where it would strike next. Washington guessed correctly that it would be New York. So in April he marched his army there only to find himself in a nest of Tory intrigue and, two months later, narrowly to escape assassination at the hands of a member of his own bodyguard.

Meanwhile, outside of Quebec, Arnold's army was rotting away with cold, hunger and smallpox and by the middle of June its shattered remnants had been chased out of Canada. Thus ended in failure the expedition upon which Washington had counted so much-the addition of the Canadians to the Patriot cause.

government of the people, by the people and for the people, shall not perish from the earth!"

cans to evacuate Fort Lee, the other. The last month of this dismal second year of the war found him retreating across New Jersey and, although his splendid victory at Trenton on Christmas night somewhat lightened the gloom, there was still many a discouragement and many a defeat ahead of him before the next year should bring the turning point of the war at Saratoga.

But despite the seemingly impossible nature of his task and the mountainous difficulties which he overcame, the record is clear that George Washington never lost his courage and his belief in the rightness of the cause for which he was fighting. If in this second year of our great struggle America suffers severe reverses and at the end of it victory may still seem far away, then may George Washington's fellow-Americans draw new courage from a sentence in a letter he wrote to his brother during the retreat across New Jersey. It was an expression of his unshaken faith that he would "be once more fixed among you in the peaceable enjoyment of my own vine and fig-tree.

A House Divided.

While the second year of the War Between the States was not so dark for Abraham Lincoln as 1776 had been for George Washington, there

Four months later the Great Emancipator journeyed to one of those battlefields and there delivered an immortal address.

"If Abraham Lincoln were alive today," the message that he might give to an America engaged in a struggle with the most deadly enemy of freedom the world has ever known would be a quotation from the Gettysburg Address. It is the reassurance:

"That this nation under God shall have a new birth of freedom, and was many a reverse in 1862 that that government of the people, by would have caused a lesser soul to the people, and for the people, shal While this was taking place, the despair Not only was he the head not perish from the earth!"

#### Friday, February 12, 1943



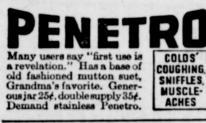
THE CHEERFUL CHERUB I have a dandy hobby now. It's like a game that never ends -I look at folks who pass in crowds And pick out 7 lots of unknown Friends. R.T.CAM TATA WNU Features.

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AUTO ACCESSORIES

GASOLINE SAVING DEVICE WALERT COMPANY 3429 No. 10th Street - Milwaukee, Wis.

If you're concerned about what sort of gift to send a friend or relative in one of Uncle Sam's branches of the services, your worries are over. If he smokes a pipe or rolls-his-own, the answer is a pound of tobacco. Numerous surveys made among soldiers, sailors, marines, and Coast Guardsmen show that tobacco ranks first on his gift list. Local tobacco dealers are featuring Prince Albert in the pound can for service men. Prince Albert, the world's largest-selling smoking tobacco, is a big favorite among many men in the service. -Adv.





#### Freight by Air

The cost of transporting the freight that can be carried by a Liberty ship on a round trip from California to Australia is 250 times

#### ROBERT LEE OBSERVER

#### Rather Late Hour to Be **Changing Instruments**

The street musician was tired, and the motorist agreed to give him a lift to the next town.

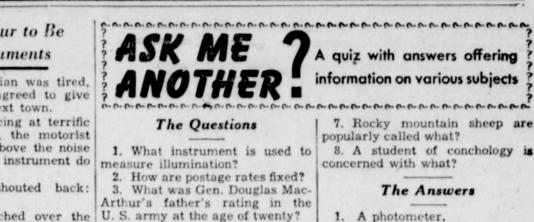
As they were racing at terrific speed down a hill, the motorist suddenly shouted above the noise of the car: "What instrument do you play?"

The musician shouted back: "The violin!" The driver crouched over the

steering wheel, peering ahead. He yelled: "That's a pity!"

"Why is it a pity?" demanded Gulf of Mexico) is the longest? the musician.

"It's a pity you don't play the harp!" yelled the motorist. "The brakes won't work!"



4. Which of the coast lines of the

5. How many beats does the hu-

6. In which ocean is the inter-

518 inches. Think of it-43 feet

man heart make in 24 hours?

national date line?

United States (Pacific, Atlantic or

1. A photometer.

- By congress.
- Colonel. Atlantic.
- More than 100,000.
- Pacific ocean.
- 7. Bighorn.
- 8. Shells and mollusks.



of water!

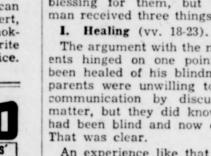
7448



cause it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germ laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, in-flamed bronchial mucous membranes. Tell your druggist to sell you a bottle of Creomulsion with the understanding you must like the way it quickly allays the cough or you are to have your money back. CREOMULSION for Coughs, Chest Colds, Bronchitis



DELISA



about sin.

IMPROVED

CUNDAY

UNIFORM INTERNATIONAL

JCHOOL Lesson

BY HAROLD L. LUNDQUIST, D. D. M The Moody Bible Institute of Chicago (Released by Western Newspaper Union.)

Lesson for February 14

Lesson subjects and Scripture texts se-

lected and copyrighted by International Council of Religious Education; used by

JESUS HEALS A MAN

BORN BLIND

GOLDEN TEXT-"One thing I know, that,

The love of Christ is seen in its full beauty against the background

of man's hatred and unbelief. Last

week we saw Him coming away from the stones with which his enemies

sought to kill him. As He passed by He had the time and the compas-

sion to stop and help a man who had been born blind. His disciples, afflicted in some degree with the

speculative tendencies of their time,

saw in this blighted life only an il-

ustration of a theological theory

But Jesus, by a loving and

whereas I was blind, now I see."-John 9:25.

LESSON TEXT-John 9:18-38.

sible to deny. The healing of the soul of man in regeneration is also a stubborn fact which deniers of God's Word and God's grace are unable to meet and overcome. The one who was blind and now could see had no questions about the deity of Christ and His saving power. Note the difference between the three classes here: Blind and stubborn unbelief (v. 18), faith too fearful to speak (v. 22), and the assured faith of the one healed. That is our next point.

#### II. Assurance (vv. 24-34).

The appeal of the Jews in verse 24 based on their statement: "We know that this man is a sinner,' reminds us that there is no knowledge so absolute (and so absolutely wrong) as that of ignorance backed by self-conceit. They said they knew, but did not. The man had complete assurance by faith and by experience. He did not argue (v. 24), he simply restated his healing. "I was blind-now I see." When they evaded that reply (for they dared not meet it), he thrust deep with the convicting fact that God does not perform His miracles in response to the pravers of a wicked man. That was too much for them, and they cast him out. Even as the stupidity and stubborn willful unbelief of our Lord's enemies grew step by step, so also did the healed man's assurance grow as he testified. First he called the Lord "a man called Jesus" (v. 11); then "a prophet" (v. 17), and then at last, "the Son of God" (vv. 35-38). Standing true to Christ and speaking for Him means growth in faith, in knowledge and in grace. It may mean persecution and even exclusion, but remember that when the man was cast out by the haters of Christ, he met Christ.

gracious act, stirred in the heart of the man that faith which caused him to obey-to go, to wash, and to see (v. 7). The enemies of Christ were not willing to believe even what they now saw to be true. Their stubborn unbelief shut the door to blessing for them, but the blind man received three things by faith:

The argument with the man's parents hinged on one point-he had been healed of his blindness. The parents were unwilling to risk excommunication by discussing the matter, but they did know that he had been blind and now could see.

An experience like that is impos-

greater by air than it is by water.



#### Gas on Stomach elieved in 5 minutes or double

25c at all druggists

#### WNU-L

## That Nagging Backache

May Warn of Disordered **Kidney** Action

6-43

Modern life with its hurry and worry, irregular habits, improper eating and drinking—its risk of exposure and infec-tion—throws heavy strain on the work of the kineys. They are apt to become over-taxed and fail to filter excess acid and other impurities from the life-giving blood.

You may suffer nagging backacha, headache, dizziness, getting up nighta, leg pains, swelling-feel constantly tired, nervous, all worn out. Other signs of kidney or bladder disorder are some-times burning, scanty or too frequent urination.

Try Doan's Pills. Doan's help the kidneys to pass off harmful excess body waste. They have had more than half grateful users average



III. Fellowship (vv. 35-38).

He did not know Jesus. He had heard His voice, but he was blind then and had not seen Him. He probably did not know where to and Him. Then, too, he was now an outcast under the disfavor of the authorities, and even his friends would fear to be seen with him.

But Jesus sought him. Ah, that's the glorious difference between our Lord and those who look at the outward appearance of things. He went to find the man who now needed fellowship, instruction and encouragement.

He had sought the man out to heal him, now He sought him again to help him spiritually. We need to learn of our Lord that we are not to wait until the sin and suffering of men force themselves upon our attention and force us to do something. We are to go out into the highways and the hedges and urge sinners to come to Christ. We have failed in this. We have built churches and expected the people to come, instead of going where the people are, and bringing them the gospel. The war is teaching us some lessons in that connection, but we are none too quick to learn and to act.

with matching dressing-table skirts -directions for making dressingtable from a packing box.

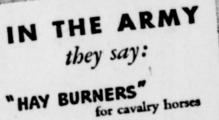
MAKE your bedroom charming. Here are instructions for a

variety of easily made bedspreads

#### **Greatest** Swindle

The greatest swindle in history was perpetrated by Germany in her payments of reparations after the First World war, according to Collier's.

Among the numerous absurd items chalked up as "payments" to the Allies to compensate in part for her devastations were the cost of the German warships which were scuttled by their own crews in Scapa Flow after being turned over to the British, and the interest on the \$7,500,000,000 lent her by the Allies after the war to enable her to get back on her feet.



"JUGHEAD" for the Army mule

"CHICKENS" for the eagle insignia of a colonel

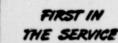
"CAMEL" for the Army man's favorite cigarette

COSTLIER TOBACCOS Not Rationed and Costs Less Than 1/2c Per Serving. A War food without equal as a thrifty, natural source of Vitamin B1. Usable Iron and Energy.

There Is A Difference In Oats. You can taste it-see it-leel it. Serve it tomorrow and often. HATURES OWN BASIC WAR FOOD



National 3-Minute Oats makes your meat dollars and meat supply go farther because this whole grain product, like meat, is rich in Proteins-far richer than other cereal.



The favorite cigarette with men in the Army, Navy, Marines, and Coast Guard is Camel. (Based on actual sales records in Post Exchanges and Canteens.)

I'LL TAKE

CAMELS ANY TIME!

THEY'RE THE REAL

THING\_ PLENTY

FLAVORFUL AND

MILD!

The Robert Lee Observer

February 12 1943

## STOP .- SHOP -- SAVE -- Feb. 10 thru 13th Early in the Day-Early in the Week "M" SYSTEM Home of Every Day Low PRICES Preserves Strawberry 1 lb. Jar 21c PEARS Rosedale California Bartlett Large 21/2 can 25c Catsup Brook's Tabasco Large bottle 15c Tomato Puree S&S1lb. can 07c Tomtoes Standard Quailty Full No. 2 can 10c PEACHES Star Light Medium SYRUP Ig 21/2 21c Apple Sauce white house 303 19c Vinegar CHB Distilled or Cider Pint 11c, Quart 19c OATS National Premium Ige. family pk 27c HONEY Bee Yond Best Brand 5 lb. pail 93c Tomato Juice Bruce's 5% oz. can 05c Rice Comet 2 lb. box 25c **BABY FOOD Gerber's** 07c can Wheaties The Brekfast of Champions pkg. llc 39c HILEX Economical Bleach gallon PEA No. 2 can, 2 For Pea Packer Sweet Tender full 29c 39c Peanut BUTTER Armour Star 24 oz. Ralston Instant whole wheat Cereal pkg. 23c Flour Royal OWL 6 lb. sk. 28c, 12 lb. \$1. Make your own Guarante Glassware Sets-with \$10.00 purchase \$1.19 Glasses, Tumblers 9 oz. 3 tor 10c

CHANGE TO

## Texas State Department Of Health

Au-tin, Texas. According to an announcement issued this week by Dr. Cox, State Health Officer, some type of treatment for venereal diseases is now available to every citizen of Texas.

In view of the startling number of selective service draftees who were found unfit for military service because of venereal diseases increased effort is being exerted by health authorities all over the nation to control the spread if these diseases.

'War time conditions favor the increase of prostitution, which leads immediately to an alarming increase in the incidence of syphilis an gonorrhea'', he stated.

According to figures - compiled by the State Health Department in a six month's comparative report, public clinics in Texas between July 1 and December 31, 1942, treated a total of 15,870 new cases of Syphilis in addition to a patient load of 156,924. New cases of gonorrhea treated number 6,996. At the present rate of new cases admitted, plus the regular patient load, approximately 465,621 treatments are being administered in a six month's period During the last year, over one half million tests for syphisis were made by the State Department of Health.





ABILENE-VIEW BUS, INC.

ABILENE, TEXAS

Two Schedules Each Way Daily Between Abilene and San Angelo

Abilene

View

Bronte

Robert Lee

San Angelo

**SPECIALS FOR FRIDAY & SATURDAY** 

It's a hog you don't see in this country. Landrace is the breed, a wonderful bacon hog developed in Denmark.

The Danes were just about the very best farmers in the world. They were a thrifty people. Through their farm cooperatives they produced and marketed livestock and farm products of the finest quality.

Successful and happy were these farmers—until one day the Germans came. They took the hog. They took all the hogs. They took the butter and the cheese and the cooperatives too. Like vultures, they picked Denmark to the bone.

NEW SCHEDULES

READ DOWN

Lv. 6:00 A.M. Lv. 3.15 P.M.

Lv. 6:25 A.M. Lv. 3:40 P.M.

Lv. 6:30 A.M. Lv. 3:45 P.M.

Lv. 8:00 A.M. Lv. 5:15 P.M.

Lv. 8:25 A.M. Lv. 5:40 P.M.

Ar. 9:25 A.M. Ar. 6:40 P.M.

Lv. 7:20 A.M. Lv. 4:35 P.M. Happy' Valley

Remember this story as you market your livestock, crops and other farm produce. Remember it and put every dollar you can into U. S. War Bonds—every dollar you can.

Every dollar in Bonds that you can for your country and for yourself. Your Government needs that money now and you yourself are making a sound investment. The Bonds never depreciate in value. You get a third more than the original cost of the Bonds in ten years. You can always cash the Bonds after sixty days if you need the money. Buy now — at your bank or post office.

EFFECTIVE DEC. 18, 1942

Ar. 12:55 P.M. Ar. 10:10 P.M.

Lv. 12:25 A.M. Lv. 9:40 P.M

Lv. 11:35 A.M. Lv. 8:50 P.M.

Lv. 10:55 A.M. Lv. 8:10 P.M

Lv. 10:30 A.M. Lv. 7:45 P.M

9:30 A.M. Lv. 6:45 P.I

1)

1)

Camp Barkeley Lv. 12:30 A.M. Lv. 9:45 P.M.

READ UP

