# Thy Thatret Tipe (9harrupr <br> <br> PRINTED IN THE INTEREST OF ROBERT LEE AND COKE COUNTY 

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## volums 52

## West Texas Urged To Meet Their National Defense Obligation

With response lagging, District Cbairman Edwin S. Mayer urged Weat Texans to " meet their national defonse obligation by con United Service Organizations.
United Service Organizations.
Our military forces are making big sacrifices for our country. Many selectees have left high sal aried jobs to serve with the Army and Navy. Certainly West Texans can well afford to sacrifice for the U.S. O.
Our cbairman stressed that the
U S.O gives every citizen an U.S.O. gives every citizen an opportunity to strve the nation, even though a gift may be small
Contributions should be turned
over to the chairman, Henry C. Varnadore.

Vew shades in Larkwoed Hosiery.

## Cumbie A Roach

Celebrating The 4th
A delightful surprise was given to Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Hamilton when a host of friends and rela tives gathered with a harbacue and pienic dinner, on the fourth of July. There
this gathering.

## Togardle of the

Rogardiess of the hot weath
going strong.
Judge Wyley and Willis Smith
went to Austin Wednesday
interest of the Refunding issue

Rushed To Hospital
Monday morning while Steve Parker was running a yearling in the Harris ranch his horse fell with him throwing him on a snag puncturing his left side, and breaking the upper rib. He was gelo a to hospital in San Anical condition.

## Gift Shower

Mrs. Maud Keenenwife of late Lester Keenen was honored with a gift shower b y Mmes. Barney Payne and Silas Angels at $t \mathrm{~h}$ e Barney Payne home Tuesday eve July 8th.
Refreshments of ice tea, cookies and sandwitches were served to those peesent. Thirty gifts were brought and sent of which Mrs.
Keenen was very grateful for and Keenen was very grateful for and thanked each and evory one
Ratliff has added a omall line of cos $\qquad$ Co
Mrs. Frank Percifull was operst d on at the St. John Hospita Tuesday and doing very well.

> Miss Nancy Lou Ligon, daugh er of Mr. and Mrs. Lee Ligon of Odessa, visited in the home
orandparents Roy Taylo of her grandparents Roy Taylo and family here last weoke end She was accompanied by also Sylvia and
Odessa.

FOR SALE
Extra fine milk cow with P H. Havine

## ALAMO THEATRE

|n|10
ROBERT LEE TEXAS IUI
Friday, Saturday and Sunday Matinee $\mathbf{2 p m}$ July 11-12-13
Never before in Film History . . A Film so Exciting So Adventurous -- So Spectacular
"THE THIEF OF BAGDAD"
Filmed in Georgous Technicolor With
CONRAD VEIDT-SABU-REX INGRAM-MARY MORRI
Also Comedy
Wednesday only Money Nite July 16 william boyd-russell hayden-andy clyde "THREE MEN FROM TEXAS"

Also Popeye Comody

## TEXAS THEATRRE

BRONTE.TEXAS
Friday and Saturday July 11-12 fred memurray-madeleine carroll in
"VIRGINIA"
Picture of the Old South in beautiful Technicolor Also Popeye Comedy -.News

Tuesday only Money Nite July 15 humphrey bogart-ida lupino in "HIGH SIERRA"
No man ever reached greater belghts to wait for death

Revival Meeting To Begin At Methodist Church
Sunday July, 20th


REV. C. R. BREWSTER

The Rev. C. R. Brewster will be with us in a revival meeting at the Methodist Church beginning July 20th; he is now pastor of the Methodist Church, Mason Texas. You will be glad to hear him preach. Pray every day for
the meeting: plan to attend every service. May it be every bodies meeting; every nne is invited;

## meeting.

G. T. Hester.

Report On Defense Bonds
Reports from all over the State of Texas indicate that people from every walk of life are buy$\left|\begin{array}{lr}\text { ing defense bonds and savings } \\ \text { stamps in large volume- Many }\end{array}\right|$ stamps in large volume- Many
issuing agents have sold out of issuing agents have sold out of
their present supply of bonds and have had to wire for an additional supply. Others have exhausted their supply of application blanks for the Series $G$ bonds.

## Baptist W. M. S.

The Society met at the chureh Monday afternoon with Mrs Gerald Allen bringing the Devotional from the 43 Psalm. After the Bible Study conducted by Mrs Gramling a business session was held.
Nexi Monday at 3 p . m. the W W S will meet in the home of Mra. Preston Fitzhugh for a program on "Old Ministers Relief". At $7: 30 \mathrm{p}$. m . the Society members with their husbands a nd
others are having a supper on the lawn at the home of Mr and Mra, Gerald Allen.

Fagan Parker and family hav moved from Big Spring to Robert Lee to make their home


Harley Sadler's Radio Rodeo will present a new feature as an
attraction at the STATE FAIR, Oct. 4,th to 19th.
tion. week, Sunday
nicely. end. the Ob

## Local Items

Mr. and Mrs. Walter MeDorman and children spent the 4 th at Brownwood.
The statement of the Robert Lee State Bank shows a healthy condition, and a growing institu-

Mr. and Mrs. Tanner from Mr. and Mrs. Tanner from the pulpit Lunday be here to fill Brawley California and Mrs Dai- will give the church an angw, r to sy Tanner and son from Clover- the call. Every one invited. dale New Mexiao, visited Mrand Mrs. Walter McDorman la s t Roun' Edith
week,
| Mr. C. M. Barger who had been in the Shannon Hospital for I seeveral days was brought home Sunday afternoon and improving

Mr. and Mrs, A. L. Lofton and sons made a trip to Mayhill, in Sacramento Mountains of New Mexico, to visit a son last week.
Plenty of frost in the mornings, Plenty of frost in the mornings,
and overcoata felt good.
Visiting in the home of Mr. and Mrs, J. F. Hamilton are their son C. B. Hamilton and family, also Mra. E. B. Hamilton's sister Miss Nina June Elam. They are from Roswell, New Miexico.
Mrs. Alice Rutherford of Luling Texas, visited in the home of Mrs. Barney Payno Tuesday.
Mrs. E, W. Smith is in a San
Angelo hospital for an operation.
Mrs. W. E. Willbanka and Beverly returned from Seminole where they had spent a week vis-
iting with Mr. Wilbanks who has work there. Wilbanks who has Miss Naom
Miss Naomi Brown and Miss
Naomi Maddor of San Angelo, Naomi Maddox of San Angelo,
visited the laters sister Mrs. E.K Bowman in Fort Worth last week

Word comes from Commerce that Geo. L. Taylor is the only one enrolled in East Texas State Teachers College from Coke Co. Clell Varnadore come in Friday from Fort Bliss, to apend the 4th with home folks and remained
over until Sunday. Clell wants the Observer to visit him regu.

Simplicity Pattetns 15c, 25
Cumbie \& Roach
Paulene White is spending the weak in the Malone home
S. F. Malone and Mrs. T. S Gann attended the conference of state FSA Supervisers at College Station first of the week.
Mre. McFadden and children of Marfa Texas, and Ben Aycock and family of Corsieana, are vis.
iting in the home of N C. Brown iting in the home of N C. Brown

## FOR SALE

3-piece Living Room Suit, 1.75 pound Ieer Lenard Refrig erater. Will aell at a Bargain
See Mra. W. E. Willbanks

## Chicks For Sale

Tor Sale day for Weimer, to carry Mrs.
will Hester's brother and wife, Mr. Win July 17-18 delivary. This had been here visiting for several will be the last hateh until weeks.
September.
Place your order now. Sam Jay |day.

Baptist Pastor Called
Sunday July 6, Answer
To Be Given July 13
On last Sunday the Baptist Church at Rohert Lee gave a unanimous eall to Rev. ' 1 aylor Henley of Rowena

Rev. Henley will be here to fill

Mr. and Mrs I rank Burns had as their guest Mrs. Burns brother Mr. C. E. Rambin, wife and aughter Joan of Ft. Worth, also a sister Miss Minnie Weathers of Robert Lee.
Guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Will Millican over the week and were her sister, Mrs. P. M. Westbrook and son Jerry of Truscott and Mrs. C. H. Hanie and children, Charles, Jane, Don Gene and Boyd of Munday.
Mrs. Buster Bursen and children have returned from Menard where they visited her parents Mr. and Mrs. G. W. New and family.
Mr. and Mrs. M. D. Porter visited Mr. and Mrs. Loyd Bradley of Odessa over the week end. Mr. and Mrs. Taylor Sheiton accompanied them as far as MidMr. Dick Fields, son of Mr and Mrs. Hubert Field and Mr. Jewel Buford of Bronte, were married June 28th.
Miss Mary Francis Burt of Dallas is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Fred Ashworth and other relaives.
Mr. and Mrs. Will Millican and children Joyce and Connie spent the 4th with their daughter and son-in law, Mr and Mrs. Owen Smith of Owens. Joyce remained over for a weekd stay. Mr. and Mrs L. E. Forest and sons, Bubber and Lee of Dallas, Were the week end guests of the
J. Garven family. Mrs. Forrest is a sister of Mrs. Garvin. Mr. and Mrs. Scribben Smith visitors in the Lake Smith home over the week end
Pleas Milican and family attended the Rodeo at Double Hart the 4th.
Marion Luther, son of Mr. and Mrs. Luther Sparks had a tonsil operation last week.
A large crowd attended the barbecue given on Pecan Creek the 4th. Everybody enjoyedthe barbecued goats, beans, salads, pickles, cakes and tea. Aftersupper both the old and younk people played games and forty-two. Mr . George Powers and daughter Opal Dean, and Mr. and Mrs. Walter Raemer acted as hostess. Visit Different Points In South Texas
Rev. and Mrs. Hester left Mon

Sam Jay
robert lee observer


The figure in the lower left eorner of the pieture is an R.A.F. piliot, whe
floats on a rubber dinghy, dropped by the land plane overhead. The aviator, after being shot down by Nazis, was spotted by the English air
sea rescue service, who radioed the high speed launch, shown just as it
reached the scene. The plane hovered above, until rescue was comreached the scene. The plane hovered above, until rescue was com-
pleted, then sped away upon another mercy mission. These dramatic
events are almost a daily occurrence in the battle of the Atlantic. REDS: Fighting Har In spite of empty communiques sources on the prongerss of the war war
on a 2,000 -mile tront between the two tormer allies, one thing was eve.
dent, that the Russians were fight: ing with all their might and main,
but that they were being relentlessly German mechanized onslaught. Bit by bit and piece by piece the
picture began to be seen, despite
the fact that both sides were barring war correspondents Arom the
sece. huge tront was divided into
The
four general parts, the far northern,
 parcermbie activty. wich Ciermany hoped to
pade by means of her occupation
val The northern front really began
with the Finnish-Hussian border
that part of
from the road to Leningrad. Here
the fighting was severe, but appar
other portion of this sront lay some-
what to the southard, and included
The sitase
the states of Estonia, Latvia and
Lithuania, and the Ciermans mov.
ing from East Prussia, were invad. ing these territories only recen
taken over by Russia, and were slo their own territory.
Here the fighting was extremely severe and
ing the Naize Russians were to advance slowly.
where at all. the central front, with the rail cen, of Russian supply between south and north armies, as the prime apparent
objective. Here the Cermans were
claiming their greatest successes. ciaiming their greatest successes,
and on the basis of meage dis.
patches, they had indeed covered Yet most observers believed the
Ukraine, the southern front, was the

## it was on this front that almost no advance had been made. the Rus sians claming to hold river which was still a considerable

## Thus the old Nazi. "pincers tech nique" twas evident, ws it wat ob vious the Germans were trying

divide the Russian defending armie
into two parts, and drive southwar
to surround and encircle the ukraine
MORALE
The Mental Side
which contained much more space and information than did the officia that both sides in the Russo-Germa war believed strongly that the othThere were dozens of stories from Russian sources telling of Nazi sol-
diers and aviators laying down their arms, saying. "we don't want to fight

## Roundup

In swith, secret moves, agents of
the Federal Bureau of Investigation
completed the greatest spy hunt in compeeted the greautest spy hunt in
the nation's history and the nation's history and arrested 29
persons on espionage charges persons on espionage charges.
Twenty-two of the group are natives
of Germany. of Germany.
For two years the FBI had been
closing in on the spy ring which is closing in on the spy ring which is
speeifcolly charged with conspiring specincalye ciargep esponage activities
in the United States.
in then Warrants issued for the arrests
charged the spies with giving infor Charged to spies with giving nor-
mation to foreign nation concern-
ing cargoes of British-bound ships ing cargoes of British-bound ships
and with revealing new develop.
ments in U. S. naval, army and airBOMBER



PLANES

## In Syria

Enhusiastic reports were begin the R. A. F. in Syria Australians in rica concerning the performance
and maneuverability of Americanbuilt planes.
These reports constituted an ty, however, with regard to the
bombers and fighters. From northern Africa came glowing accounts bombers on the ever - growing
strength of Britain there The bombers were fast, the sights were unusually good, and they were
wreaking havoc with Nazi and Fas cist planes in the air and on the $\underset{\text { The C }}{\text { ground. }}$ The Curtiss-built Tomahawk fight-
er planes also came in for unstinted er planes also came in for unstinted
praise, not only on the North African front but in Syria as well.
But the Vichy French had the same Martin bombers that the Free French and British had in Syria, so
it was Tomahawk against the U. S. heavier planes there.
The reports of victory were still The reports of victory were still
optimistic in Syria, however, the
airmen reporting the armen reporting that the Toma-
hawks shot down the U. S. Martins quite as well as they did the Junk-
ers. Heinkels and Capronis in Al
"The fire power of these fighters
is terrific and they have all the

## NOBODY

Satisfied
The passage by the house milicondemning a long list of persons and agencies as having bungled the
national defense showed a puzzled public that apparently nobody was satisfied with the way our prepara-
tions were being managed. The house committee attacked the
administration, the defense advisory Commission, the army, the navy. OPM, the maritime commission and I Ic
The President, it said, had been
arose, just to name new another board,
with the result that endless compli-
cations and confusion had arisen to
slow progress.
And harking back to the President
himself, it was recalled himself, it was recalled that he, too,
had declared himself far from pleased with the way things were going, just a day or two before the
house committee reported. William Knudsen, head of OPM, reported defense production lag-
ging; Leon Henderson, price conging; Leon Henderson, price con-
trol man, was pegging the prices of trol man, was pegging the prices of
tires and tubes and threatening in other directions; the maritime com-
mission was displeased with the ship mission was displeased with the ship
owners and Secretary Ickes was owners and Secretary Ickes was
having a hard time with the na-
Defense plant heads, seeking places for their workers to live near
their work, were falling out with the federal housing men, and it was hard to find anybody that was
pleased with anything in the defense
set-up-giving the press and speak-
ers who were opposed to the New
Deal
ers who were opposed to the show
Deal handling of the whole
plenty of material for their attacks plenty of material
on its policies.

## FIELD DAY

## For Britain

As the Germans, led by Hitler in
person, turned their backs on Engperson, turned their backs on Eng-
and, the British were having an aerial field day, running day and
night air raids with minimal losses in men and ships and dealing out terrific bl
territory


By BAUKHAGE


Washington, D. C. those Washington mornings when
the clouded sky above lets in the he clouded sky above lets in the
damp, heavy heat and an aching glare on wall and and an achement even
though it shuts out the sun itself ough it shuts out the sun itself. The German armies were smash-
ing through Poland and into the
Ukraine. With the Luftwaffe roarUng eastward for a change, British
bombers were blackening skies and bombers were blackening skies and
shaking the earth of northern
France and industrial Germany. A British military and economic with the Soviet leaders in Moscow,
offering them utmost aid in their ight against Germany
The papers were op in American airplane over ion, still reporting strikes in defense press conference, the President his announced that the United States possible. I sat in the "Hed government official. "How," I asked, "can you recon-
cile to the American people the antiommunist feeling in this country He paused and looked out over
streets, black with staggered shift of government workers on their way home-in another hour there would
be another echelon of hurrying men other-
fense.

Finally, he Dislike
Finally, he spoke: "Of course," he answered, "that
is the problem we have to face. We know that most Americans feel as
unsympathetic towards Communis as they do toward Naziism. And the subversive activities of the Commu-
nists in this country have aroused nists in this country have aroused
strong hatred against Moscow. Our
attitude on that score has been attiude on that score has been
plainly stated."
Then my friend quoted the stateThen my friend quoted the state
ment made by Undersecretary of
Ste State Sumner Welles. shortly after
Hitter's speech declaring war against Russia.
Mr. Welles had stated: dictatorship doctres as intolemmunistic and dictatorship are as intolerable and
as alien to our own beliefs as are
the principles of the Nazi dictatorthe principles of the Nazi dictator-
ship...but the immediate issue ship. . but the immediate issue
that presents itself to the people
of the United States is whether the plan for universal conquest
which Hitler is now desperately trywhich Hitter is now desperately try-
ing to carry out, is to be success-
fully halted or defeated." Then the man across the desk from me said: "In other words, when your wagon gets stuck in the mud,
you don't look too closely at the man who helps pull you out."
What the government would like, I suggested, would be to have the Nazi gingham dog and the
cat eat each other up.
"Perhaps," he laughed, "that
would be the best solution. But it isn't as simple as that. The pup
seems to have so much stronger seems to have so much stronger
jaws, in this case, that we believe it
might be wise to furnish the cat with an extra claw or two." The trouble, I suggested, is selling
that idea to the American people.
He agreed; but he added that there were certain things which ought to be understood in regard to subver-
sive Communist activities in this country.
"Let's take for granted," he said, that we would have nothing to do, whe is helping us pull our wagon
out of the mud. But we do want og get the wagon out, so there isn't
much choice. Now, as things are today, a Com-
munist is not likely to do as much harm as we may fear," the official
went on. "There are three reasons for this statement: In the first place tivities under much better contro than is generally known.
"In the second place, now being brought to bear effectively on the labor unions to promptly sive organizations from their memserships.
"Thirdly
"
that Russia needs our helity, now the
Party line will probably order the
obstruction of the American de-
fense program to cease. CommuTense program
nist leaders here have already in
dicated that this is their new program. And then, it can be definitely stated that the Communist situation
in this country has never been as bad as certain publicity-seeking gen-
tlemen have painted it," the govthemen have painted it," the gov-
ernment officials seated across the

Dykstra Returns
To Wisconsin University University of Wisconsin, has gone back to his campus and his clone
tered halls beside that shining lake in the Middle West. He did a
historic job here in Washington, as historic job here in Washington, as
director of the Selective Service sysdirector of the Selective Service sys-
tem and first head of the National Defense Mediation board, two great jobs that required all, as Ste-
venson put it, that a man has of Mr. Dykstritude and delicacy.
Mr. Mr. Dykstra, as readers of this
column know, did not get his knowledge of men and government solely
from books. He was a successful from books. He was a successful
city manager of Cincinnati, he held positions of civic responsibility in Cleveland, Chicago, and Los Angeles. But he was chosen to head
the draft because of his deep and sympathetic understanding of Amer-
ican youth. When he left Washington, I asked Mr. Dykstra for an ex-
clusive two-paragraph valedictory just for the Western Newspaper
Union readers. This is what he said about his experience as head of "My experience with selective service convinced mee that the young
men of America are neither soft nor
indifferent indifferent. They can be counted
upon to give a good account of them. upon to give a good account of them-
selves.
Mareover, public accept.
ance of selective service has proved vice has proved
favorable than Dykstra is
Dykstra is an optimist, but not
ne who can't see the hole as well as the doughnut.
"My experience on the Mediation
board," he told me, "makes me optimistic that labor and manage-
ment are developing a better understanding and a more co-operative
approach to a developing industrial approach to a developing industrial
jurisprudence. On the whole there has been a minimum of recalci-
trancy on both sides. The appoin

## Train Worker

For Defense Industry
defense program has come out over a hundred per cent better than about it. Much of the credit goes to a little, dynamic man, from out

He is John Studebaker of Iowa, is thissioner of education, and he is the drive behind the federal pro-
gram of training for defense indus-

Commissioner Studebaker promised congress last October that the
vocational training groups of the nation would produce 700,000 workers by June 30, 1941. He now reports that $1,520,000$ have actually been
trained. Moreover, although the one-third more than the regular program was undertaken, the cost of
the Washington end was only about 1 per cent, and less money was used gress had entire project than conan achievement in these days!
The average cost of training, per The average cost of training, per
man hour, was 21 cents, and 97 per
cent of the total amount of money cent of the total amount of money
spent in the training was spent in the local community. That was part training decentralized-using the local schools, shops, equipment and
teaching force-leaving the running of the program to labor, industry,
and the local school officials. This not only proved efficient but it served to bring labor and industry
together on a thousand advisory committees which were formed all over the country. Labor and indus-
try each furnished 3.500 . these committees 3,500 members of these committees. The rest were
made up of consultants. Five hundred systems provided the machinery to carry out this task, and they

THESMOKY YEARS installment 19 \&
chapter xxy
 B Ranch, was slated to go. © seriously misunderstood him!
$\left|\begin{array}{l}\text { saw Roper riding toward her when } \\ \text { he was still a long way off. } \\ \text { It seemed to Jody Gordon that } \\ \text { time lagged forever ss Billy Roper's }\end{array}\right|$


while wars were fought, and raids
struck in, all through those smoky
years in which they had been apart

| struck in, all through those smoky |
| :--- |
| years in which they had been apart. |
| And yet, at last, when he stopped |
| his horse beside her, and they looked |
| at each other, there was something |
| between them still, as if the smoky |$=$

## $\star \star \star \star$ STAR HIT FOR 

It is not by saying "Honey, honey," that sweetness comes into

 pider FofesBucikRivers

- A rustler is killed by someone unknown-shot in the back: This is the beginning of a cattle war in the Buck But before the troops arrived, events piled upon each other with dramatic swiftness, and it began to look as though Calhoun Terry, manager of the Diamond Reverso

However, he lived through all the shooting to marry Ellen Carey, daughter of the postmaster-Ellen Carey, who had Riders of Buck River is a story that will keep you guessing.

## IN THIS NEWSPAPER

BEEGNNIGG NEXT WEEK!


|  Council of Dermission. <br> CHRISTIANITY EXPANDS |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |



Common Friendship Friendship is like rivers, and common to all the world; but ty-
rants, and evil customs, wars, and want of love, have made them



$\qquad$
$\qquad$
Paul to withdraw the disciples
(learners) to the privacy of a lec
Institute of Ephesus. The church has
largely failed in its teaching minis.
try and has thus weakened its effec-
tivens against the enemy. To ob
trong workers tor the Lord. Chris.
tions must kow the docri.
Bible. Counter Attack by Satan (vv
II.




Charter No． 1684 Reserve District N11．

## REPORT OF CONDITION OF KOBERT LEE STATE BANK

of Robert Lee，Texas，a member of the Federal Reserve System，nt the close of business on June 30th．， 1941 published in accordance with a call made by the Federal Reserve bank of this district pursuant to the provisions of the Federal Reserve Act．

| ASSETS |  | Dollars．－Ct |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Loan3 \＆liscounts（including \＄984．00 overdrafts）\＄101，868 01 |  |  |
| United States Government obligatio |  | 0.00 |
| Obligations of States and political | ivisions | 7，705．20 |
| Corporate stocks（including $\$ 850.0$ Federa | $k \text {,f. }$ <br> ve ba | k） 850.00 |
| Cash，balances with other banks，in balance，and cash items in proces | ding res collect | rve $96,430.90$ |
| Bank premises owned \＄2，450．00 Furniture and Fixtur |  |  |
| Total Assets |  | 218，404．11 |

## LIABILITIES

Demand deposits of individuals，
partnerships，and corporations
173，972．04
Deposits of United States Government（in－
242.80
5.621 .98 Deposits of States and political subdivisions 5，631．98 $\begin{array}{lr}\text { O ther deposits（certified and officers＇checks，ete．）} & 81.33\end{array}$ Total Deposit ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．\＄179，928．15 Bills payable，rediscounts and other liabilities for borrowed money
none
TotalLiabilities ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． $179,928.15$ （not including subordinated obligations घhown below CAPITAL ACCOUNTS


MEMORANDA
Deposits preferred under provisions of law
but not secured by pledge of assets
24280

I，T．A．Richardson，Cashier，of the above named bank hereby certify that the aboves statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief．

## T．A．Richardson，

CORRECT－ATTEST：
D．R．Campbell，
J．S．Gardner，
Marvin Simpson，Directors．
SEAL Sworn to and eukscribed before me this 9th． Sworn to and suiscribed before me this
day of July， $1941 \quad$ W，C McDonald Notary Public

## Unique Michigan Machine Tool Works Operated by Deaf Mutes

\section*{ROYAL OAK，Mich．－Along a helping others in the same pre} | back street in this Detront sub－ |
| :--- | :--- |
| arb is perhaps the most unusual |
| industry－if not the only one of | \(\begin{aligned} \& dicament as <br>

\& Huehry <br>
\& Kurn ind interesting project and\end{aligned}\) inds kind－in the only one of machine shop operated entirely by
deaf mutes． deaf mutes．
The shop Coned livery，but in spite of its
unpretentious unpretentious surroundings the
Oakland Machine Works in monumental piece of evidence
that deaf mutes，if given a chance， can be as useful as anyone else．
At present the payroll is $\$ 500$ a At present the payroll is $\$ 500$ a
week．Sixteen men are employed．
Each week the Oakland week．Sixteen men are employed．
Each week the OOkland Machine
Works turns out about 50 per cent Works turns out about 50 per cent
c／the water pump pulleys used
cn Ford automobiles－some 5,000 rulleys a day． arop for deaf idea of a machine F．Kuehn，a stocky man of 45 ， himself a deat mute．Kuehn had
Deon working Company as an the Ford Motor ompany as a tool and die expert
tron yoary whon in 1933 he de－
tace to apply hie know Kuenry interesting project and
Kelped it along by offering to buy
hel helped it along by offering to buy
all the Ford water pump pullegs
the tiny shop could ane tiny shop could purn out
that Kuehn has accomplished
What Kut What Kuehn has accomplished
in eight years should be an inspl－ in eight years should be an inspl．
ration to anyone．He started to
the det racen depths of the depression with
the
little capital，only three helpers， little capital，only three heipers，
200 square feet of floor space
in a stable，and a in a stable，and a fow machinea
The factory now has 4,000 square The factory now has 4，000 square
feet of floor space，with 27
machines machines that Kuehn himself
either built or reconditioned either built or reconditioned
＂If big industries offered oth deaf mutes the same help Honry Ford gave me，similar shops could
be started all over the country， be started ain
Kuehn observed．
＂Now that the defense prog：am needs manpower and production
from small machine shops som sto sto me deaf mutes could be



## What Does the Future Hold for The Smaller Towns in Texas？



## THE TEXAS RAILROADS

上上゙ㄹ․ $=5$


THEY WOULD READ YOUR AD TOO，IF IT APPEARED HERE

## ATTENTION：BOYS AND GIRLS

Prepare to make money and at the same time be of service in the nation＇s Defense Program．
A father was in our office a few days ago to arrange for the enroll－ ing of his daughter who was graduating from high school and he remarked：
＂This is a splendid time for a young man or woman to attend a business school and secure their business train－ ing for it looks like there is going to be plenty of good positions for them．＂

This father was right．We are receiving more calls each week for Byrne grad－ uates than we cansupply．Get specialized training for a good pusition． Our courses are complete and thorough．Upongraduation，there will be oppr rè tunity for employment either with the national government in Dallas，or in Washington，D．C．，or you may accept a positon with private business firms in Dallas and in the Dallas trade territory．
Write a post card today for description literature BYRNE COLLEGE AND SCHOOL OF COMMERCE


## FEET HEAT

Powder in shoes Use it to rub away
tiredness, too. Little cost, lots of com-
fort. Try Mexican Heat


Woolknit Swim Suit Should
Be Included in Vacation Plans


Chic Plus Glamour
 broidery combine for sheer fem
inindy in this dainty collar and cuft set designed for the new V-neckline.
In fine permanent finish Swiss or-
gandy famous for its washability gandy famous for its washabilit
this set provides a practical way


## AROUND MMETHE

| To Improve the flavor of stewed prunes, cook a slice of lemon and a cinnamon stick with them. A speck of salt added to any fruit sauce helps bring out the flavor. <br> Window screens may be washed with a hose. <br> When eggs are to be poached or otherwise served whole, it is advisable to break each one separately into a small dish or saucer before putting it in the cooking utensil. Such a procedure keeps the yolks and whites intact. | When frying don't put in the article to be fried until the fat is still and a faint smoke is seen rising from the pan. <br> Add about a third of a cup of cooked crisp bacon to the regular muffin batter. This addition makes a delicious muffin. <br> When polishing hardwood floors be careful not to use too much wax. Put on too thick, it is hard to polish. Let the wax remain on the floor for 24 hours and it will be much easier to polish then. |
| :---: | :---: |
| How to Do New | st Dance Steps |



Learn Steps From Diagrams. The Excuse-me's'"-this unbe called. Every other step they
take in the smart Westchester
brings brings crushed toes, bumped knee
and a flood of apologies. Such accidents don't beset your
dancing if you practice steps at home. Then you glide easily
along, make a hit with your part-
ners. And simple to learn steps

## INDIGESTION



Binding Virtues
Moderation is Moderation is the silken string
running throun WORLD'S LAREEST SELLER
AT IOG
SHOSDI Sudoserishan The pressure required to stamp the design of United States silver
coins varies tremendously with the size of the coin itself. A dime
requires from 35 to 45 tons, a quarter from 60 to 100 tons, a half-
dollar from 100 to 110 tons and a dollar from 100 to 110 tons and a
dollar 160 tons.


\section*{| Day by Day |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | \left\lvert\, $\begin{aligned} & \text { at a time with its duties. We can }\end{aligned}\right.$}



Good Instinct
A good man, through obscurest aspirations has still an inst
the one true way.-Goethe.


RORERT IEE OBSERVER
by Symn Chamber


CRISP, COOL SUMMER SALADS
AT HOME TO SUMMER
In a recent poll, 37 per cent of the
thousands of homemakers receiving questionnaires expressed a desire to qe experts at salad making ... 43 per cent wanted to know
$\qquad$ Salads, besides being healthful ald givers of vim, vigor and vital-
aty, offer a splen-ity, offer a splendid opportunity
for variety.
they can be used as the appetizer or starter",
course, the main

dish, a dessert, | THIS WEEK's MENU |
| :---: |
| An Impromptu Guest Luncheon |
| Clear Tomato Soup |
| Cheese Drop Biscuits |
| Orange Prune Cheese Salad |
| Spice Squares With |
| Whipped Cream |
| Tea |
| -Recipe Included |
| Sweet French Dressing. |
| 1/2 cup lemon juice |
| 1/2 cup salad oil |
| $1 / 2$ cup red jelly or honey |
| 1 teaspoon salt |
| 1 teaspoon paprika | Shake or blend well before serving. Makes $11 / 2$ cups. Lemon juice

gives this dressing just the flavor gives this dressing just the flavor
needed to make the orange, prune and cheese combination the perfect
salad. Keeping cool during summer
months is a problem, solved most successfully by eating properly.
Plenty of the protective foods, such Plenty of the protective foods, such
as eggs, milk, fruits and vegetables -all excellent salad materialsshould be eaten.
When the mercury soars skyward and appetites are on the wane, nothing tastes quite so good as a chilled, molded mixture of fresh vegetables
or fruits, placed on a bed of crisp or fruits, placed on a bed of crisp
greens and garnished with a tart, taste-teasing dressing.

> Lime Cucumber Salad.

1 package lime gelatin
$11 / 2$ cups hot water
11 paps hot water
2 cublespoons vinegar
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
2 teaspoons scraped onion
Dash of paprika
Dash of paprika
1 tablespoon chopped pimiento
Dissolve gelatin in hot water, then add vinegar, salt, scraped onion and
dash of paprika. Cill until begindash of paprika. Chill until beginning to thicken, then fold in chopped
pimiento and diced cucumber. Chill until firm and serve on salad greens with a garnish of mayonnaise.

Since it's open season on salads.
be interested in
several types of
salad dressings.
Here are two
which wil do
much to bring out
the full flavor of
cour tasty con

Mix dry ingredients; add oil and vinegar in 1 tablespoon cold water
gelatin and dissolve in 2 tablespoons boilang water. Cool; add dressing. Beat
ing
thoroughly about 15 minutes and althoroughly about 15 minutes and al-
low to stand until a good emulsion iow tormed. Use fruit juice instead of vinegar for fruit salad. Use more paprika if a darker red is
$1 / 2$ teaspon paprika
$1 / 2$
teaspoon celery
$1 / 2$
$1 / 2$ teaspoon paprika celery salt
$1 /$ teaspoon pepper
$1 / 4$ teaspoon pepper
5 tablespoons vinegar
5 tablespoons vinegar
1 egg yolk
en teaspoon mustard
1 teaspoon sugar
$1 / 2$ cup salad oil
Mix ingredients and shake well. Add beaten egg yolk when ready to serve. Hair lemon juice and vine-
gar may be used.
(Released by Western Newspaper Union.)

Perhaps His Neighbors Were Only Keeping Time Wilkes had a serious co
to make to his landlord.
"It's the people in the flat above
me!" he stormed. "They won
give me a minute's peace. This morning at one o'clock they were
jumping up and down on the jumping up and down on the floor
as hard as they could. I won't as up with such behavior. It's an outrage! !"
The landlord looked sympa "They woke you up, I presume? he inquired.
The victim The victim shook his head, "No. Phann't gone to bed." You were working late
"Yh! You were working late?"
"Yas practicing on my
saxophone!"
"Yes. I was practicing on my
saxophone!"
 for any room. Even the beginner
will find this simple and pleasant to do.
Pattern 2797 contains a transter pattern
of a 15 by 20 inch hanging: luustrations
$\qquad$



Acquiring Knowledge
The acquirement of knowledge obviously is not only potentially
the most profitable but often the most delightful pursuit in life, and
the interchange of experience the interchange of experience,
ideas and thought are of para-
$\mathbf{E}^{\text {ASY stitchery-a little time }}$ ideas and thought are
mount importance in thes
mutability.-J. A. Lacey.

## SmileAuhile 8

There are but two ways of paying deb-increase of industry in
raising income, increase of thrift

Real Hair-Do
"Hair cut, sir?" inquired a bar-
ber of a customer whose head was "Hair cut, sir?" inquired a bar-
ber of a customer whose head was
almost bereft of hair. "No," was the sarcastic retort.
"I want it done up in a bun and
fastened with a pink ribbon". In court the quarrelsome woman admitted that she had pulled out a handful of her neighbor's hair.
She said she wanted it for a locket. Called Her
"Any $\begin{aligned} & \text { knives or scissors to to grind, } \\ & \text { mamm. inquired the man at the door. } \\ & \text { "Don"t think we have." replied the }\end{aligned}$
" acetious think we have." replied the
tharpen sharpen wits?"
"Yes, if you've got any!"

## He Also Ran

He Also Ran
"Am I the only girl you've ever
issed?" demanded the pert young
kissed?" demanded the pert young
girl.
"Well-er-no," blurted her lat-
est find, "but-" "Then buzz off," was the reply. "If you know the course, and that's


## A Quiz With Answers Offering Information on Various Subjects <br> ASK ME ANOTHER

## The Questions

 1. What is a chuck-will's-widow? what time is it in Galveston, Texas? Abraham? in legislative houses? 5. How does thes? or running and ice skating 100 6. Who did Sir Walter RaleighThe International Code of Sig-
nals, adopted by all nations for marine communication in 1934, uses 40 flags, 26 alphabetical, 10 numeral, 3 substitute flags and an
answering pennant, says Colliers. answering pennant, says Colliers.
Although no more than four or five flags are usually hoisted at a time, at least 375,000 messages
may be transmitted with them, all may be transmitted with them, all
being visible through glasses, in
clear weather, for a distance of five miles.

##  <br> Swift Growth Report, that which no evil thing of any kind is more swift, increases with travel and gains strength by its progress.-Vergil.



Influence of Beauty The grape gains its purple finge
looking at another grape.-

Here's How Tpehudt telemoor puts it:



## M SYSTEM

| S, ecielib For fridy nid Sturdery |
| :---: |
|  |
|  |
| Apple Butter Ointirimin Qt. |
| Raisin BRAN |
| Post ioadties 2 Box |
| HEINZ KETCH!P P |
| California Sardines |
| K.C. Baking Powder ${ }_{\text {Site }}$ |
| Pimento 2 oz. glass bot. |
| Wixte Salad Dressing Qt. |
| apples or Peaches |
| Mixed Vegetables |
| SCHILLING 1 b COFFEE ${ }_{21}$ |

Bright \& Early Tea ${ }_{\text {FRREE }}^{\text {GIIL. }}$. 15c Ho Butter Wafers ${ }_{\text {Hor }}^{\text {Hib }} 17 \mathrm{ll}$





Plenty of Peaches, Plums, Grapes Melons' Canaloupes' Nectarines,
Tomatoes etc.
LETTUCE ea 5 c |Lemons dz 15 c California Oranges Doz. 10c
Assorted Fruit PIES each 21c ANGEI Food CAKE $\underset{\substack{\text { sin }}}{25 \mathrm{c},}$
! MARKET Fresh Country Butter Ib $\mathbf{3 3 c}$
Fleischmanns Yeast 2 cakes 5c Velveta Cheese $\begin{gathered}\text { It Sprouds } \\ \text { or slices } \\ 2\end{gathered} \mathbf{l b}$ box 53 c Cured Hams small size lb 23c Beet Roast

Ib 20c
Steak Seven Bone or Chuck lb 21e
Sausage 100\% Pure Pork Ib 20c
Fresh Ground Meat 2 lb 27e

## You Name Them

 Chicago:- The continued demand of the locomotive engineers mand of the for the emplovment and fireman for the emplovment tives bave broken up the septives bave broken. demands are in addition to the demands are in addition to the 30 percent wage increase sough by these men"We see netther reason ner justiee in the demande for the em ployment of additional and unneeded men o a Diesel locomotives', said F. G. Curley, Chairman of the Wesiern Carries con ference committee. "The de mands of the engineers and fire man would require, on a Diese such as that used on the trans continental City of San Francisco, the employment of seven enginmen, onc engin eer, three as sistant engineers and three fire men This irain is now being men. Thed afely and efficiently opereth safly and elficiently with two engiremen,
neer and one fireman
Thus under the present demands, 105 enginemen wonld be required to handie the locomotive on a trip requiring only 39 hours and 45 minutes. In view of the fact that 15 engine crews are used in a period of less than 40 hours, it is obvious that these men, on the average, now work only botween two and threehours a day, yet they receive a mini-
mum of 8 hour pay. The 105 men, who would be required under the present demands to han dle this train in one direction represent an increase of 75 over represent an increase of ne present number required. All that these extra employes would lo would be to ride, $t$ o draw their pay, and to increase thecost of rail transportation.
J. F. Keading of Stepheeville, apent the 4 th with hcme folks. He is in school there taking Avia tion.

Garden Club
The EIValle Garden Club met July 9 th inthe lovely ranch home of Mrs Fred. Rce with 12 mem. bers, and three visitors present were Mrs Willoughby of Bronte, Mrs. Henry Brisco and Mrs Vaughn.
Members answered roll call with name of some flower now blooming in their yard. After a short business meeting more sewing was done for the Red Cross and some knitting started The rooms for sewing will be open each Wednesday and Friday at 2 pm for red cross work through the summer in basement of Mothodist Church. Everybody urged to take part.
On June 25th the Garden Club spent a most enjoyable day in the ranch nome of Mrs. Hawley Alien. A lovely covered dish luncheon was served to 16 members and 3 visitors. After tablea were cleared Mrs. Clift called meeting to order and started work on red cross garments.
In the business metting of the clean up campaign, the first prize of $\$ 5.00$ went to the block of which Miss Minnie Weathers is captian. The second prize of $\$ 2.50$ was a warded the block which Mrs, Gardner was captain The third prize of qioe was warded Mrs B.W. Shophire.
Honornble mention was made
of two yards, Mrs. J. C. Brown and Mrs. Golden.
judges for their work

## H. D. FISH

Speeials for Fridays and Saturdays
 Get our prices on Big Smith men and boys work clothes.
Challenge RUGS 9-12 \$5.40 $\underset{\substack{\text { Home } \\ \text { Ground }}}{\substack{\text { Meal } \\ \text { iss }}} \quad \mathbf{2 7 e}$ $\mathbf{H i H o}_{\text {Large Box }}^{\text {Buttered Crackers }} 22 \mathrm{e}$ Fonda CRACKERS2 Ibs. 15 c HOMINY ${ }_{\text {Nons }}^{2 k} 2$ For 19 c
 Mary Jane Syrup Gal. 59c White Soap Flakes large 33c

We Have the Wolverin Work Shoes
Priced $\$ 2.90, \$ 3.25$ and $\mathbf{\$ 4 . 3 5}$


As charming and piquant a com Coke Stevenson is scheduled bination as you'll find in many
moon is this butterfly hat and bag, moon is this buiterny hat and bag.
Pictured in the page of the July
issue of Good Housekeeping maga-
sise wine, it's made of printed silk and omes in gay colors
dress or a dark suit. to be our next Governer. A truly West Texan and a native.

## WEST TEEXAS W I N D!

## USE IT FOR POWER

Weat Texas posted on vital sul.jeet WATER

## AERMOTOR WINDMILLS

Will do the work and save you Worry Once-A-Year-Oiling, COMPLETE FREELOM From Pumping Troubles, Your Reward !

## AERMOTORS

Will pump in all wind Ranges
cientitic research keep Aermotors ahead Invest For quality, endurance and real SERVICE
WESI IEXAS LIUMBER CO.
San Angelo Iexas

