## Masion Comety Ditus



15 Years ago


## 25 Years ago

From Mason News, Mar. 8, 1895Mrs. J. W. Johns, aged 47 yrs.,
died ather home near Katemey oun
March lat Mris. Boind and children of Taylor
are visiting the family of her As bernet band of se

ed Austin this week.
rfhe sad news reached here of the death of Melvin Hendricks at
since, of consumption.
Ward MeMurray leaves here th:s week for Wise county, and from
there will likely go to Tenn., his ormer home.
For windmill repairing or plumb ing work apply
Phone $911-\mathrm{F}-23$.

We have just received a new to - 1 Star Garage.

Alva Neill, brọther to $\mathbf{W}$. $\mathbf{H}$ here from San Antonio and

[^0]

Gains for 1919 Must Be Figured Under U. S. Law-Returns Due March 15.

LAND SALE PROFITS TAXABLE.
Necessary Farm Expenses May Be
Deducted-Special Form for Farm Income-Cash or Accrual Basis for Computing.
farmer, shopkeeper, or tradesman must figure up his net income for 1919; and if the farm or business income
plus his other income was sufficient to reguire an income tax return a comlector of internal revenue by March 15 . A farmer should ascertain the gross Income of his farm by computing on
gains derived from the sale or exchange of his products, whether pro-
duced on the farm or purchased and resold. Farm Expenses.
$\begin{aligned} & \text { From hts gross income a farmer is } \\ & \text { allowed to charge off all of his neces- }\end{aligned}$ allowed to charge off all of his neces-
sary expenses in the conduct of the
farm during the year. These include costs of planting, cultivating, harvesting and marketing. In addition to
these costs he may deduct money spent these costs he may deduct money spent
for ordinary farm tools of short life bought during the year, such as shov-
els, rakes, etc. els, rakes, etc. Also, the cost of feed
purchased for his live stock may be purchased for his live stock may be
treated an an expense in so far as this
cost represents ante treated as an expense in so far as this
cost represents actual outlay, but the
value of his own products fed to ant. value of his own products fed to ant-
mals is net a deductible item.
Other farm expenses allowable are the cost of minmor repairs on bulldings (but not the dwelling house), on fences,
wagons and farm machinery; also bills
pald for horseshoeing, stock powders, rock salt, servicees of veterinary, insur--
ance (except on dwelling house), gaso-

## 

 WMONEY TO LEND On Farms and Ranches INTEREST PAYABLE AT ANY TIME OF YEAR
## No Delays

Punge \& Pange

" As to IIrect helpa, all the productive wages of houselold servants, or heelp planting, ditechilig. etc., cannot be
clamed against earnngs. A farmer is


Wear and Tear.
Purchase of farm machinery, was.
ons, work animals, etc also
of construction or exten sixion of bulld

farm and are not proper: deductions
azaninst Income.
claimed for wear and tear man for farm
fencess manchinerp, work fanimulhsuse). was.
ons, tanks, windmills and other tarm
ons, tanks, windmills and other farm.
equipment whllech is used in the con-
As to nutar and tractors, the cost of
 deduction, it the machines are used ex-
culusivel for faram purposes nund not
for vensure for pleasure. Also, in such cases, a de-
duction for wear and tear is allowed. Farm Losses.
 much as the value of the erop had not
been taken Into gross income. The



No deduction Is allowed in the case
of loss of animals ransed on the farm,

chased for draft or breeding purposes. products held for favorable market
prices cannot be deducted as a loss, for

Sale of Farms and Land.
The value of agricultural lands has
been jumping during the ponst fews yenrs, and during 1919 many owners
sold out part or anl of theri lauds at Mig profts, All such yains, whastitute Income and must be tal
income for the year.
Any person whio sold part of a farm
or raneit or or part of a parcel of land
must also show any gains realized by
The method of figurng gains and
losses on such transuctions is pre. serbed tin the Income Tax reexulations. coples of whith may be secu
Internal k kevenue Collectors.
 the use of farmers, This form, to.
gether with Form 1000 or or 1090 , will give the farner explicit infornation
ns to touv to properly fisure his net
net There are two methods of figuring a Carmers income tax return this year:
He may make mis return on the basis
of the of the difference between the money
and goods reeelved for his products and goods received for his products
and the eash polid out for actual allow-
bee farm expenses with able farm expenses within the year.
Or hum may make this return on the ac. crual basis, which means computing
he reealy,
 vious or suceeedings years.

Emil A. Loeffler. a live-wire

W. J. brandenberger
AND mISS ESTHER
SCHULZE WED

BIG DANCE
Fort Worth Sauz Band Will Furnish Music

## c. C. Smith Hall

Wednesday Night, March 10
Admission $\$ 1.50$ for men. Ladies Free.


| BIRTHS |
| :---: |
| Since cur last report the folCounty Clerk. S C Brockman: |
| and Mre Dor brown a joy |
| Pelruary ${ }^{23}$ Mrs Carl McCollum. a |
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| Long Mountan |
| ${ }^{\text {lum }}$ |
| umona. At deah |
| is survived by a |
| a baty; also |
| remain were put to rest in |
| day alterno |
| hy paperext |
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| please settle |
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| , either by cash |
| $\mathrm{d}_{\text {at }}$ the |
|  |
| 01 Kothmann \& Jordan. |
|  |
|  |
| or gataen hos |
| iters F Lange. | 150

1.50
i.50




-     - 

E. N. E. and August Ellebracht
W. business visicors in Mason

## DISTRICI COURT

Tho March termof District oourt
di whad Wednesdy.
Duc $i^{\mathrm{in}} \mathrm{a}$ a very busy time with the berymotit ho grand jury yor was





 D vorce granted plaiatif to pay
costs of court.



 Juagement for plaintiff.
No. 1329 State of Texat
Knox ; desertion of
Tite and







## coser

Thomas A. Edison Spent \$3,000,000 and seven years in perfecting his phonograph.
You can buy the triumphant result for less than $\$ 300$.

Ask us to show you the Official Laboratory Model of

## The NEW EDISON

MASON DRUG CO.


| friday night |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Habry $T$ no |  |
| harry t. morey in | sth Ep.sode |
| "THE MAN Who won" | "invisible hand" |
| 5 rec feature | Also 2 Reel Comed |

Admission: $15 \& 25$ Cents

 Cruardord. asssunt with intent to
musrer. Plea guity of agravated
assuut. murder. Plea guilty of agravated
assaut and fined 8250 and costs of
court.


MR. J. D. MILLER


 While Mr. Milier s condition had beene, inis doarth came
timand unexpected.


# methodist church 

 Deceased had been a resident ot The Church Attendance Revival Mason county for more than thirty
$\qquad$ card
Preachang at Mason on the 1st., $2^{\text {rd d and 3rd su }}$ su days: both torn-





## 



THE MASON COUNTY NEWS
(established 1877)
M. D. Loring,

Editor and Proprietor
PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY
Entered at Mason Post Office as second-class mail matter Absorbed Mason County Star and Fredonia Kicker Nov. 21 1910. Absorbed Mason Herald Sept. 27, 1912.

Notice of church enter tainments where a charge of admission is made, obituaries, cards of thanks, resolutions of respect, and all matters not news, will be charged at the regular advertising rates.

ADVERTISING RATES
Local readers and classified ads 5 cents per line per issue Display rates made knuwn on application.
Subscription (aiways in advance) one year

## ANNOUNCEMENTS

 TERMSS-Strictly Cash Announ-cements will be inserted in the
order in which fese are paid. 20 order in which feeserte paid the 20
lines will be allowed each candi-
date, but he must composer own anncuncement compossage his
Any
additional lines charged regular advertising rates. RATES Congres
District
County Precinet … .. ............. ........ ....... 8.00
The Nows is authorized to make
the followirg announcements subfect to a majority vote of the
Democratic Primary:
For District
Distriet-
george e. christian
For District and County Clerk :S. C. BROCKMAN R. E. L. CLARK
robt. E. LEE
Hor County Treasurer:-
ALVA TINSLEY
For Sheriff \& Tax Collectorherman schuessler G H WILLIS
Mor Tax Assessor:-
WILLIE O. BODE
For County Judge:-
S. F. BETHEL

JOHN T. BANKS
Bud Derby left Tuesday for the
oil fields to look for work.
Wailace Boston is having a
We are pleased to see $S$. J
Thorne out again, after an sines
of several weeeks with the flu.
Mr. Williams is again back at after an absence of a couple $\begin{gathered}\text { of } \\ \text { weeks. Mr. Williams went to } \\ \text { of }\end{gathered}$. diana to accompany the body of
his half-brother, who was acciden-
tally killed recently while at
work in a gin near Richland Spgs

 Are to sense impresslons telegraphed
to some central nerve corresponding
竍 with the brain of the anImal kingdom?
In addition to this visual organ,
many plants show a In addition to this visual organ
many plants show a sensitiveness tha
polnts to further resemblance to polnts to further resemblance to ant
mals; while certain seaweeds and mass; whine certain seaweeds an
mosses in an early stage of therl
istence are able ne actually to swin
through the water

## M and Mis day a p M tat take

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. White, Mr. Mr.
and Mrs. Tom White and son and
Miss Ann C.
and Mrs. Tom White. and son and
Miss Anna C. Loring will leave Fri-
Miss Anna C. Loring will leave Fri-
day for San. Antonio to take in
a part of the automobile show.
Mis
tut will go to Hutsive there to
take up her duties in the Sam
Houston Normal. She has
take up her duties in the Sam
Houston Normal She has greaty
improved in health since her vis-
it with Mr.
improved in haith since her vis-
it with Mr. and Mrs. White.
$\qquad$
F.
San
days
Ed
tom
tome
in $h$
in F. B. McCollum left this week for
an Antonio to take in a few
ays of the automobile show, Ed Smith will go to San Antonio,
Emorrow to bring Mrs. Smith morrow to bring Mrs. Smith
he whe is very inuch improved Money to $\qquad$
Messrs. Chas Grote, H. S. Wood fury commission which completed $m$ marriage license Charles J Wartenbach and Miss
Hester Griffith, Ferbuary 22 2th ;
Henry Hahn and Miss Helen Trim-

## The FORDSON Tractor

"There's None Better"

We are authorized agents for the fordson tractors FOR MASON COUNTY
the fordson ie the tractor you will want when you SEE IT PERFORM.
we will give a public demonstration of this won DERFUL LITTLE TRACTOR NEXT SATURDAY AFTERNOON AT A CONVENIENT PLACE NEAR TOWN. COME IN AND SRE US PLOW USING EITHER TWO TWELVE INCH SULKIES OR A THREE DISC PLOW.
the fordson makes farming a pleasure.
L. F. Eckert, Agent

LIBRRMANS JOH
FRTI ONUNES

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { American Library Association In } \\
& \text { augurates Nation-wide "Books }
\end{aligned}
$$ WILL AID FOREIGN BORN Social Problems Can Be Solved by Teaching American Ideals and Traditions

 ppinion of the 4,000 librarians who ation and who are now enlisted Assoc-
"a
"Books for The effort is a concerted movement
to carry out the Enlarged Program which the a ssociaton has adopted.
There are approximately There are approximately fifteen mill-
Hions of foretgn born in the United
States and of this number six milliong do not read or speak the English lanProgram will be to bring the publingher
and translator together with the view of furnisling the proper books in suf-
ficlent numbers to carry the message Mr. and Mrs. Watter Lindsay and son spent a few days last week
لsiinng relatives and friends in
Juncition. Ben King and wife were here
fow days last weok from the Lf
don section visiting relatives.

BEST STORE

## E. LEMBURG \& BRO.

## MASON'S LARGEST车分

 To announcing its "Books for Every,body" niovement, which is to be nation
wide in its scope, advises and urges the wide in its scope, advises and urges the
extension of the county
library system as a solution of the problem of supply ing good iterature to the rural dis-
triets. Its intention is to persist in
 of the idea as successfully applled tid Californla, Ohlo and Maryland until
every one of the 2,964 counties in the
nation have adopted the system and nation have adopted the system and
rogular shipments of good books are regular shipmente of good books are
betug made from the central point tn belag made from the central point in
the county to the designated outposts.
Callonge stands out Californla stands out as the highpolnt
in the successful application of the In the successful application of the
Idea. Of the 5 countles in the state 2 have adopted and are supporting the ystem at a trifing cost. This it urge alms to promote a better cltizenshlp nd to combat the social and Industrial unrest through the teaching of Amerl-
can Ideals and traditions to the forelgn
born.
The book needs of the sixty millilon The book needs of the sixty milion
or more Amercans who live outside of
the blg ctties will be called to the atthe blg ctles will be called to the at-
tention of those in a position to serve County Llbraries Urged. The county library system provides the county seat or in the largest tow in every county. This does not mean pecessarily the erecting of a library
bullding and the stocking of its shelven unilding and the stocking of tts shelve. From this central station books w be loaned to designated outpost st
Hons. The books will be dellivered t ucks, parcel pott will delivered by magk, be adopted in any witever metho
ho country stores, tollgates, post
to the country stores, tollgates, post o
nces, schoolhouses and private homes
When one When one shlpment has Deen circulatod and returned another will be sen
out. Also, $n$ communttes of any aize zin the county, branch librarles will be maintalined.
The Amer
the Its The American Llbrary Assoctation, bera asd Its 40 aceirs of pracaltian meal func
tloonng, is in a position to know the Honing, is in a position to know the
hoeds of the country and in the fight
for wider knowledge is a force to be or wider know
Ockned
The Enlth.
The Enlarged Program calls for an
expenditure of $\$ 2,000,000$. There will be no drive or tntensive campalgn. The money will be ralsed by the libra
rlans, library trustees and friends of librartes. The movement for bette
cetirens and a well read population on and the slogan is "Books for Every

Chocest and best meats possive
No delivery. Fine

 W. 1 Elle'racht passed through
Mison Saturday enroute for San
 Nec on ousinss. He spent Satur-
tay might with Mr. und Mrs. M. D Loring.

## BALKY JUROR THRASHED




DEAF MUTES
Big Plant at Akron, 0 ., Has 600 on Payro!!.

ARE UNUSUALIY EFFGEETI
Lack of Spee $h$ and Hearing Shown to
Be Conducive to Keener Mentality Finer Dorsucuil sechaitiveness and Better Workmen at Certain Tasks
Than Normal Workers - Woman Build Coiony. _-
 pead on tts pay roll 600 people who
can neither hear nor speat, and these
handicapped individuals have demon-
strated that strated that they are as efficient as
any other group in their organzation
writtes Frederic J. Haskin in the Chicago News.
About this
About this group of actual workers
is gathered as many moro of their
kthe, dependent upon them, and thu
there has developed at Arron the larg
est colony of "silents" in the industrial there has developed at Akron the larg.
eat colony of "silents" in the industrial
Hffe of the nation. They take their places as independent, self-relliant eitit.
zens, who ask no special tndulgence. zens, who ask no special indulgence.
The successful employment of this
group of mute workers Is additional proof developing in the West that
there are places in industry into which
handicapped individuuls and handicapped Indivlduals can be fitted
and ta
tively. tively.
The
zave this zave this theory the best demonstra-
tion, persuadng employers to fin
places into whic places into which one-legsed people
bind peopele and old poople would fit It suppitied those handicapped person
Cor these special positons. The handi caps were so earnest in thetr attempt
to make good. because it was almost
anatter of life snd death with them that they often proved better workmel st certain tasks than normal workers
Found True at Altron Plant.
This is found to be true of the mute at Akron. In a big plant there are
many past In whe heating an
apeech are unnecessary. The perso
withous hearing escapes annoyin withon: hearing escapes annoyinc
trom the noise. The peroson without
speech is less likely to be diverte
from a task whitch requires concentrn tion.
The lack of speech and hearing doe
aot necessarily diminish mental. not necessarily diminish mental o,
physical alertness. On the contrary
suach deprivation may be conductive to even kenen mentality, a finer degre
of sensittvenenes and a higher sensibil
tty, nll of which inherent traits mak tty. nll of which inherent traits mak
the deaf mute unusually eficlent and highist desirate for certain kinds of
industral work.
Strititngly corroborative of the conten tion that a high degree of general men
tality is found among deaf mute em tality is found among deur mute em
plos.ese, records show that in the py
chologital tests given in this factory simitar to the army's psychological
fests. denf mute men and women in
the factory and mann offices in Akron the factory and main offices in Ak
attaiued higher average grades any other group.
Reeently officials of the compan
were persuaded to give deaf mute were perssuaded to give denf mute $f$
tory girs a chance an office work. Th
were agreeahly surprised at the rap
wis tty with which the girls graspend
tails and successfull| overcaine han
caps. So mentafly alert so quick caps. So mentally alert, so quick to
grasp idens, so painstakingly efficten
and so determined to succeed was on of these deaf mute girls that within
two weeks she was performing un two weeks she was performing un
assisted and in a highly satisfactory assisted and in a high
manner work which it
tmmedate predecessor couth both speak and hear, n
seven weeks to master. This
true in cases of nearly all deap zirts transferred to office work. Ace establishment of the Since establishment of the rapidly
gowing usilent" colony in 1914 the
deaf mutes have proven themselves
umong the steadiest and the sturdiest

 anty has demonstrated that their af
censition does not constite a sertoum
and
 mental and physical alertness.

## $-$

A $\quad \mathrm{XA}$


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## TUURITS SHIT 001 OT WALY


covinily heeis the wiver and


 toward solving the country's timancial
difticulties. Italian cities are crowde but with Italians. Never were there
so few American and other tourists.
neser "Americans are not encouraged to
come," he explained. "All our citres
and many small towns which attract and many small towns which attract
Americans by their beauty and history
are short of hotels because during the are short of hotels because during the
war they were taken over by big banks and large industrial concerns.
No Room for Visitors. "Italy used to gain more than
thousand millons a year from tourist Where can we lopge them now? Where
can we tund sleeping roon even for the crowds of Americans who want to see our beautiful country, our splendid ar
treaseures, and perhaps buy some we treasures, and perhaps buy some we
can spare? 1 have asked big hotel keepers this question and their unswer is that there is no room in Italy for
American tourists, that government must help build hotels or give back those it sequestered, that big business houses must resell hotels they bought
for offices if the tourist trade is to flourish once mort.
Minister of Trea sy Schanzer shares Signor Luzzatti's opinion as to the nee
for attracting as many Americans to
Italy as posstble. He sald in the clam Ior attracting as many Americans
Italy as posslie. He sald in the cham-
ber of deputtes that the tourist trade is essential to the national budget. The
butget for $1999-20$ shows a defcit of
sfice budget for $1919-20$ shows a dencit or
$\$ 563,000,000$ and that of 1920.21
shadows a deficit of $\$ 520,000,000$. The shadows a deficit of $\$ 520,000,000$. The
money now being spent so livishy in
Italian hotels by native war profteers does the country no good. American
gold ts wanted and Minister Schanzer
promised the chamber to do his best to promised the chamber to do his best to
attract Americans Into the country again.
Venetian Palace for Banquets. When the next prominent American
statesman visitit Rome officially he may
have trouble in finding a row and
bath but he will be sumptuously enter-





 session of this palace in Rome and
turned it into the seat of their em.
bassies to the popes, bassies to the pope
the Quirinal as well During the late war the Itallian gov-
ernment expropriated it as Italian property and housed there the thou
sands of art treasures brought from Venice and the Venetian plains when the Austrians and Germans invaded
Udine and Belluno. Those works of art have now gone to their proper
places agatn and the Italian government has restored the famous palace
to its anclent splendor, making its to its anclent splentor, making its
huge rooms and halls look as they did
when Pope Paul II and Cardinal when Pope Paul II and Cardinal Lo-
renzo Cybo occupied them in the fourrenzo cybo occupied them in the four-
teenth century and beginning of the
fifteenth.

Take in the pirture show at the
Star Opma House each Saturday night. Yourll enjoy it. The show
starts prombtly at $7: 30$ oclock. The family of $\mathrm{C}$.C . King
reported to be going through sege of the flu.
Clyde Huckabay is just over , "m

## 

mg than Amay. Wactural Bank




OD YOU READ?


Lamar Thaxion Notice is hereby given that an
e.cet:on will be held on the 3rd
day of April. 1920 at Behrens
School House, in Common School
D.striet No. of this county. as
esibish of

DR. PERRY \& BZZ
Physician and surgeon
Physician and Surgeon
eye, ear, nose AND throat

DR. C. L. MOctilum PHYSICIAN

SURGEON
Office over Mason Drug Ce
Chas. Hofmann
COFFINS AND GASKETS





[^0]:    
    THASON ~LLAN〇 MAIL LINE
    We solicit your passenger tor
    express hauling to and from Llano
    
    CLEANING AND PRESSING
    CLOTHES CALLED FOR:AND DELIVERED, SPECJAL
    TAU DR
    LAUNDRY
    LEAVES EVERYITUESDAY. HATS CLEANED!ANDIBLOCKED YOURISUITIORDERS:SOLICITED. IF:TS GUARANTEED.

    WITH J. S. KING, THE JEWELER

