Mason County News.

VOL. 42 NG 51

MASON, TEXAS, THURSDAY MARCH 4 1920.

ESTAB 1877

ON FARMS AND RANCHES in Mason, Llano, San Saba Burnet Blanco and Gillespie Counties. LOWEST RATE OF INTEREST. Attractive Terms as to Re-payment of Principal. We Inspect and Pass on all Loans from this Office and there is No Red Tape or Delay in Closing Your Loan. Call and see us or write, phone or wire us about your loans. We want your Business and trust you wire us about your loans. will give us an opportunity to serve you. No Loan Too Large for

Y. B. DOWELL & SON

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MONEY TO LEND

On Farms and Ranches

INTEREST PAYABLE AT ANY TIME OF YEAR

No Delays

Runge & Runge

LLAND, TEXAS

CHAS. BIERSCHWALE REAL ESTATE ABSTRACTOR AND NOTARY

IN BUSINESS SINCE 1885 TEXAS : : : :

15 YEARS AGO

From Mason News, Mar. 5, 1905-

Wm. Donop has had a building erected on his lot in Gooch ad-dition, in which he will operate a grocery business.

Miss Nellie Gamel is just home

from Llano county, where she has been teaching school.

A petition is being circulated ask

ing for an efection for local op-tion throughout the county. It will likely be presented at Commissioners court at the May

Mrs. King, grandmother of Sterin Mason some years, died on Monday of last week at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Nannie Wright at Stoneburg, Texas.

A pleasant social hop was given at the ranch home of Thos. Murray last Saturday night.

25 YEARS AGO

From Mason News, Mar. 8, 1895-

Chas. Bierschwale and wife visit-

The sad news reached here of the death of Melvin Hendricks at Corinth, Miss., about two weeks

Ward McMurray leaves here this

We have just received a new lot

Alva Neill, brother to W.

employed at the Star Garage.

is here from San Antonio and is

week for Wise county, and from

there will likely go to Tenn., his

visiting in Llano this week.

Diamond casings. All sizes.

ed Austin this week.

since, of consumption.

former home.

March 1st

Otto Schmidt has resigned his position with the Star Garage and contemplates accepting a position in another city but it is the hope of his many friends that he not remove from our midst.

Just Received a factory ship-ment of Goodyear Casings, McCollum Auto Co.

Grandpa Capps, who is now past 90 years old, has recently returned from a visit with relatives in San Antonio.

-0-EGGS

I must have all the eggs I can get. Will pay good price for them. J. J. Johnson.

Our neighboring city, Menard, had quite a big fire last Wednes-day night in the business section of town. The loss is said to have been exceptionally heavy.

Last Friday afternoon, Dr. Williams, an inventor and a representative of the Texas Manufacturing Association of San Antonio, ex-hibited some of the above mentioned association's new patented automobile accessories at the local opera house. Dr. Williams fully explained each of the four new patents. The proposition looked mighty good and insomuch as Mrs. J. W. Johns, aged 47 yrs., died at her home near Katemey on there are already several Mason the News, have you advanced it county sharehoglders in The Tex- for another year? as Mfg Ass'n., it is likely others Mrs. Bond and children of Taylor are visiting the family of her brother, M. A. Hamilton.

A cornet band of seven pieces has been organized in Mason.

The term of the Mason High school will foe rather shorter than usual, closing about April 3. The News is prepared to take care of all kinds of job printing and can handle the big jobs as well as the smaller ones in a manner wrich is unsurpassed.

Money to Lend-Runge & Runge ---

Herman Lang was here Saturday marketing cotton. Mr. Lang had a valuable horse to get cut in the wire fence at the gin Fri-H. C. Boyd and wife have been day night.

Wear Diamond tires on your auto. They last longer and are mod-For windmill repairing or plumbing work apply to Louis Brockman.

Phone 911-F-23.

5-6p erately priced. Star Garage.

Sam Linden came in last Saturday from Dallas and on Monday received his naturalization papers. Sam had been after these for several courts and says he is glad to get the matter disposed of.

Use your phone and tell the News, the news. Phone 57.

DRIVER BLAMED FOR

INJURIES TO THREE No Complaint Has Been Filed.

However

One woman is seriously injured and two others in a dangerous condition from the results of an automobile accident late Satur-Chas. Simon was down from his ranch in Kimble county last week visiting his aged father and other relatives.

street and Walker.
Mrs. Wiggins was thrown thru s'de curtains to the pavement and it is thought her skull is fractured. Mrs. Grimes has been unable to move since the accident and it is thought her right side has been paralyzed. Mary Wig-gins is the least injured.

The blame for the accident is attached to the driver of the other car, according to the report made at the police station, but no complaint has been filed against ham. The Wiggins car was going north on the east side of Walker street when the accident happen-

Mrs. Wiggins is the wife of Dr. J. T. Wiggins, Several doctors have been attending the injured persons at the home of Dr. Wiggins.—Taken from an Oklahoma City newspaper

The Mrs.Wiggins mentioned in the clipping will be remembered by many friends in Mason county as Miss Dona Redman. She is a sister of Mrs. T. M. Payne of

We sincerely trust that the in-juries will not be so great as at first seemed true.

The News is pleased to see Jim Brown out again after an illness of several weeks.

How about your subscription to

Mr. Boles of San Antonio, who is in Meson this week. SUBJECT TO TAX

Gains for 1919 Must Be Figured Under U. S. Law-Returns Due March 15.

LAND SALE PROFITS TAXABLE.

Necessary Farm Expenses May Be Deducted-Special Form for Farm Income-Cash or Accrual Basis for Computing.

A farmer, shopkeeper, or tradesman must figure up his net income for 1919; and if the farm or business income plus his other income was sufficient to require an income tax return a complete return must be filed with the collector of internal revenue by March 15.

A farmer should ascertain the gross income of his farm by computing all gains derived from the sale or exchange of his products, whether produced on the farm or purchased and resold.

Farm Expenses.

From his gross income a farmer is allowed to charge off all of his necessary expenses in the conduct of the farm during the year. These include costs of planting, cultivating, harvesting and marketing. In addition to these costs he may deduct money spent for ordinary farm tools of short life bought during the year, such as shovels, rakes, etc. Also, the cost of feed purchased for his live stock may be treated as an expense in so far as this cost represents actual outlay, but the value of his own products fed to animals is not a deductible item. Other farm expenses allowable are

the cost of minor repairs on buildings (but not the dwelling house), on fences, wagons and farm machinery; also bills paid for horseshoeing, stock powders, rock salt, services of veterinary, insurance (except on dwelling house), gaso-

As to hired help, all the productive labor is a deductible expense; but the wages of household servants, or help hired to improve the farm, as in tree planting, ditching, etc., cannot be claimed against earnings. A farmer is not allowed to claim a salary for himself or members of his family who work on the farm

Wear and Tear.

Purchase of farm machinery, wagons, work animals, etc., also the cost of construction or extension of buildings, silos, fencing, etc., should be considered additional investments in the farm and are not proper deductions against income.

A reasonable allowance may be claimed for wear and tear on farm Rev. Schulze, father of the buildings (except the farmhouse), bride officiated, being assisted by fences, machinery, work animals, wagfences, machinery, work animals, wagons, tanks, windmills and other farm F Bohmfalk. equipment which is used in the conduct of the farm.

As to autos and tractors, the cost of these is not an expense, although the cost of their upkeep is an allowable deduction, if the machines are used exclusively for farm purposes and not for pleasure. Also, in such cases, a deduction for wear and tear is allowed.

Farm Losses.

The loss of a growing crop is not a proper deduction from income, inas- of brown. much as the value of the crop had not been taken into gross income. The loss of a building or of machinery and have a large host of friends through storm, lightning, flood, etc., is and acquaintenances. an allowable deduction, but care should be used to ascertain the correct loss sustained, as restricted by income tax regulations.

No deduction is allowed in the case No deduction is allowed in the case of loss of animals raised on the farm, Mrs. John Brandenberger, of the but a loss is deductible from gross in- Hilda section. come if the animals had been pur-

chased for draft or breeding purposes. Shrinkage in weight or value of farm products held for favorable market prices cannot be deducted as a loss, for and delicious foods that could be the reason that when such products are sold the shrinkage will be reflected in the selling price.

Sale of Farms and Land.

The value of agricultural lands has been jumping during the past few years, and during 1919 many owners sold out part or all of their lands at big profits. All such gains constitute income and must be taken into the net income for the year.

or ranch, or part of a parcel of land, must also show any gains realized by the sale.

The method of figuring gains and losses on such transactions is prescribed in the Income Tax regulations. copies of which may be secured from Internal Revenue Collectors.

Forms for Returns. The Internal Revenue Bureau has

issued an improved Form 1040F for the use of farmers. This form, together with Form 1040A or 1040, will give the farmer explicit information as to how to properly figure his net income for 1919.

There are two methods of figuring a farmer's income tax return this year. He may make his return on the basis of the difference between the money and goods received for his products and the cash paid out for actual allowable farm expenses within the year. Or he may make his return on the accrual basis, which means computing *********** the receipts and expenses that pertain to the taxable year, excluding income earned and expenses incurred in previous or succeeding years.

Emil A. Loeffler a live-wire of Junction and a member of the Junction Hardware Co., was a busincas visitor in Mason last week.

tine for operating power and sundry other expenses which were paid for in W. J. BRANDENBERGER AND MISS ESTHER SCHULZE WED

Last Wednesday morning, February 25th, at eleven o'clock was solema'zed a pretty home wed-ding in which Miss Esther Schulze became the oride of Mr. Wesley J. Brandenberger. The wedding was solemn'zed at the home of the ide's parents. Rev. and Mrs. G. Schulze of Grit.

A goodly number of relatives and friends were present for the occasion.

The room was decorated in pink and white.

The bridal pair marched into the room while a beautiful wedding march was played by Miss Nettie Oldham.

the bride wore a neat dress of crepe de chine, while the groom was dressed in a beautiful suit

Both these young people were born and raised in Mason county

The pretty and charming bride s an accomplished daughter of Rev. and Mrs. G. Schulze, formerly of Hilda. She is oved a dadmired by all who know her.

After the ceremonies and congratulations were over a nice dinner was served in the open, which consisted of the most wholesome obtained. In the evening coffee and cake were again served, after which the guests began to disperse. Many beautiful presents

received by the young people.

The happy couple left for Hilda Friday, where they will be at home in the future.

Contributed

T. A. Rolston and son were in Any person who sold part of a farm Mason Monday from their ranch ranch, or part of a parcel of land, west of town. Mr. Rolston tells us he fell from a horse a few days previous and has been under the weather since

> The tittle son of Mr. Ed Garner met with a very painful accint some days ago about the yard with a stick in his hand he fell jabbing the stick into his mouth. His face is much swollen but the doctor thinks he will soon be allright.

Let me do your windmill repair ing or plumbing work Louis Brock-man. Phone 911-F-23 5-6p

Walter Strum came up last Sunday from San Antonio for a short stay. He contemplates on moving back to Mason and again work for W. H. Neill.

The Worker who has a Bank Account with us has a Grubstake in Prosperity and makes the best Worker in the Workshop of the World.

COMMERCIAL BANK (Unincorporated)

A CEEE EEE EEE EEE EEE EEEE EEEE EEEE

-PHONES-

Star Garage.

MASON - LLANO MAIL LINE WALKER & WALKER PROPS.

We solicit your passenger traffic and express hauling to and from Llano. We have GOOD CARS and make GCOD TIME.

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CLEANING AND PRESSING

CLOTHES CALLED FOR AND DELIVERED, SPECIAL PAINS TAKEN TO PLEASE LAUNDRY

LEAVES EVERYITUESDAY. HATS CLEANED AND BLOCKED. YOUR!SUIT[ORDERS:SOLICITED. FETS GUARANTEED.

> ROY E. DOELL WITH J. S. KING, THE JEWELER

DANCE BIG

CONCENSATION OF THE PROPERTY O

Fort Worth Sazz Band Will Furnish Music

C. Smith Hall

Wednesday Night, March 10

Admission \$1.50 for men.

Ladies Free.

BIRTHS

Since our last report the following births have been recorded by County Clerk, S C Brockman:

Mr. and Mrs. Dor Brown a boy, Mr. and Mrs. Carl McCollum. a boy, February 27.

DIES OF PNEUMONIA

Tom Martin a young tarmer of the Long Mountain section died last Saturday. His death was due | Erv Hamilton to the flu which developed into pneumonia. At death he was 17 years, 8 months and 28 days old. He is survived by a young wife and a baby; also his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Martin, Sr.

His remains were put to rest in the LongM ountain cemetery on Sunday afternoon.

This paper extends deepest sympathy and condolence to the grief stricken wife and parents.

PLEASE SETTLE

All parties indebted to us will please settle their accounts at once, either by cash or by mote. The amount of your account will be found at the First State Bank.

Respectfully. Kothmann & Jordan.

S. R. Fickling and John O. Latham were here Tuesday on business from Pontotoc.

See me for garden hose and lawn sprinklers. F. Lange.

SUBSCRIPTIONS PAID

The following have made sub-scription payments to this great weekly since our last report Watch the label on your paper and if the date is not changed within two weeks after the list is published we will appreciate your calling our attention to the fact.

Frank Jordan W. R. Lay Geo. T. Kidd J. L. Bruce Christian Jordan W. H. Neill M ss Esther Martin Kurt Martin D. Doole Mrs Mary B. Mueller Mss Ola Wood Mrs. L. Pffefer John W. Brooks E. W. Jordan Wm. Pierson E N. E. Ellebracht

Born-To M. and Mrs. Bardon. a boy. March 1st.

Mr. and Mrs. Steihl and baby and Mr. and Mrs. C. F. Abbey from San Artonio came up last week for a short stay with their sister.

E. N. E. and August Ellebracht, were business visitors in Mason

Wednesday from the Doss section.

Mrs. G. Schulze.

Thomas A. Edison

Spent \$3,000,000

and seven years in perfect-

You can buy the triumphant result

Ask us to show you the Official Laboratory

The NEW EDISON

MASON DRUG CO.

ing his phonograph.

for less than \$300.

DISTRICT COURT

The March term of District court adjourned on Wednesday. Due ing a very busy time with every-bely Judge N. T. Stubbs did not empanied the grand jury nor was the petit jury empannelled.

Court proceedings for this term have therefore been confined al-most emerely to the Civil dock-Cases disposed of from both the Civil and Criminal dockets are as follow (1:-

Civil Docket No. 980 Ellen Foley vs. Michael Foley; suit for divorce. Divorce

No. 984 Mrs. Mackie Allen vs. O. P. Brown; application for writ of attachment. Continued.

No. 985 State of Texas vs. Willie Turner; contempt of court. Dismissed. No. 986 Hae'ndo Gonzales vs. Aucustime Gonzales: suit for divorce.

Divorce granted plaintiff to pay costs of court. No. 987 Mrs. Alice Todd vs. Geo. Todd; suit for divorce. Divorce

granted No. 988 Mrs Eunice Eacon vs. Joe A. Eaton; suit for divorce. D yorce granted. No. 989 Charles A. Beck vs. Lil-

lie Beck: suit for divorce. Divorce granted.

No. 990 Ed Smith, et. al., vs. Cari Runge, et. al., suit on note. Continued. No. 991W m. Hofmann vs. R. F.

Butler et. al.; suit on note and to force ose lien. Plaintiff dismisses as to defendant Butler and indrement by default for plain-tiff against W. J. Sides and Hen-ry Haines for debt, principle and

No. 992 J. M. Thompson vs. James Gamel; suit to enforce lien. Judgement for plaintiff. Criminal Pocket

No. 1392 State of Texas vs. Noah Knox; desertion of wife and fail-

No. 1411 State of Texas vs. A. Fleming and Ed Holt; Theft of Continued.

No. 1414 State of Texas vs. Charley Ficker and Sam McWilliams; No. 14:8 State of Texas vs. Louis Bruce: aggravated assault. Dis-

missed No. 1419 State of Texas vs. Jess Posey; theft under \$50. Dismissed. No. 142 State of Texas vs. O. P.

Brown; swindling. Continued.
No. 1422 State of Texas vs. O. P.
Brown; unlawfully carrying pistol.
Trial by jury, verdict not guilty.
No. 1423 State of Texas vs. Jess Posey; burglary. Continued.

No. 1424 State of Texas vs.J . W Cramford; assault with intent murder. Plea guilty of agravated assault and fined \$250 and costs of

W. E. Hoting and family are here from Brenham visiting Mrs. Hoting's mother, Mrs. August

Paulineke and other relatives. Fine Bond Papers-News Office.

The News is very much pleased to learn that Major Doole is getting along much better than was the case a few days ago. It is our sincere hope that he will soon, be able to be out.

This week Robt, E. Lee announas a cand date for the office District and County Clerk of Mason county. He will appreciate any and all support. He respectfully solicits a strict investigation regarding his past record and also as to his qualificaions for the office.

Wear Diamond tires on your au-to. They last longer and are mod-erately priced. Star Garage.

it will be noticed that every suit for divorce was granted at thist erm of court.

CARD OF THANKS

We take this means of thanking our neighbors and friends who were so kind and assisted us during the prolonged illness and at the death of our beloved husband and father, Mr. J. D. Miller. The Family.

Catarrhal Deafness Cannot Be Cured by local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure catarrhal deafness, and that is by a constitutional remedy. Catarrhal Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result. Unless the inflammation can be reduced and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever. Many cases of deafness are caused by catarrh, which is an inflammed condition of the mucous surfaces. Hall's Catarrh Medicine acts thru the blood on the mucous surfaces of the system. will give One Hundred Dollar se of Catarrhal Deafness that c ed by Hall's Catarrh Medicine. free. All Drugglists, 75c. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo.

THIS WEEK'S

MARBOAN

STAR OPERA HOUSE

FRIDAY NIGHT

HARRY T. MOREY in "THE MAN WHO WON"

5 reci feature

SATURDAY NIGHT 5th Episode of the

"INVISIBLE HAND" Also 2 Reel Comedy

Admission: 15 & 25 Cents



Entirely Free from Catarrh of the Stomach

"Peruna has positively done for me what many doctors failed to do. I have been time and again compelled to take to my bed for days. The first bottle of Peruna gave relief and while I always keep it in the house for emergencies, I consider myself entirely free from entarrh of the stomach, the trouble from which I suffered for so long before taking this remedy."

Liquid or Tablet Form Sold Everywhere Ask Your Dealer

MR. J. D. MILLER

Mr. J. D.M iller, who had been bed-fast since last Foruary a year ago suffering from paralysis, passed away at his home in Mason last Monday night about 12 o'clock. While Mr. Millers condition had been considered serious for a long est sympathy. time, his death came very suddenly and unexpected.

Mr. Miller was born in Missippi February 27, 1847; thus at death he was 73 years and 4 days of age.

Mason county for more than thirty five years. The greatest portion of these years were spent sear Fredonia his occupation being that of farming. He was twice marked and leaves 6 children by his synday at 3 p. AT Critical Presents and evening. Preaching at Behren's School House the list. ried and leaves 6 children by his first wife who preceded him in death some years ago. Thirteen years ago he was married to Mrs. Pete King, who also survives

Mr.M iller was widely known in each month. our county and always made

friends of all acquaintenances. His never a more true Christain and upright citizen than was Mr. Miller. He was a Restitution in his

Hs body was taken to Wag-ram and kaid to rest in the Wag-ram cemetery Tuesday afternoon at 6:30 of clock. The services were conducted by Rev. Crift, of the Christian church

the bereaved relatives and friends, the NEWS extends deep-

METHODIST CHURCH

The Church Attendance Revival Deceased had been a resident of continues, be sure to mark your

> Sunday at 3 p. m. AT Grit on 3rd. Sunday at 3 p. m., and at Loyal Valley on the 4th. Sunday

> at 11 a. m. and 3 p. m. Sunday School every Sunday. The Missionary Society meets on the 1st., 2nd. and 3rd. Sundays of

Roy G. Rader, P. C.

NOTICE

GATES HALF TIRES, GATES MILEAGE TIRES

Vulcanizing of all kinds Full Stock of Genuine Ford Parts. **Expert Auto Repairing** All Work Strictly Guaranteed.

Walker & Walker

J. D. Eckert, Pres. W. E. Jordan, Cashier

E. O. Kothmann, V. P.

Kinney Eckert, 'Ass't C'r.

NO. 1203

THE FIRST STATE BANK A GUARANTY FUND BANK

We can please you also. Thay we? CAPITAL STOCK - - \$25,000.00

DIRECTORS

OSCAR SEAQUIST F. B. McCOLLUM PETER JORDAN

E. W. KOTHMANN E. O. KOTHMANN J. D. ECKERT

THE MASON COUNTY NEWS

(ESTABLISHED 1877)

M. D. Loring, Editor and Proprietor

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY

Entered at Mason Post Office as second-class mail matter. Absorbed Mason County Star and Fredonia Kicker Nov. 21 Absorbed Mason Herald Sept. 27, 1912.

Notice of church entertainments where a charge of admission is made, obituaries, cards of thanks, resolutions of respect, and all matters not news, will be charged at the regular advertising rates.

ADVERTISING RATES

Local readers and classified ads 5 cents per line per issue Display rates made known on application.

Subscription (always in advance) one year..... \$1.50

ANNOUNCEMENTS

TERMS—Strictly Cash Announcements will be inserted in the order in which fees are paid. 20 kines will be allowed each candidate, but he must compose his own announcement message. Any additional lines charged for at our regular advertising rates.

		MA	LES		
Congres	siona	1		 \$	15.00
District				 	10.00
County				 	8.00
Precinct				 	5.00

The News is authorized to make the following announcements subject to a majority vote of the Democratic Primary:

For District Attorney 33rd Judicial

GEORGE E. CHRISTIAN

For District and County Clerk:-S. C. BROCKMAN R. E. L. CLARK ROBT. E. LEE

For County Treasurer:-ALVA TINSLEY

For Sheriff & Tax Collector-HERMAN SCHUESSLER G. H WILLIS CHAS. LESLIE

For Tax Assessor:-WILLIE O. BODE

For County Judge :-S. F. BETHEL C. H. GARRETT JOHN T. BANKS

Bud Derby left Tuesday for the oil fields to look for work.

Wallace Boston is having a tussel with the flu.

We are pleased to see S. J. Thorne out again, after an liness of several weeks with the flu.

Mr. Williams is again back at his place in the Mason Drug Co., after an absence of a couple weeks. Mr. Williams went to Indiana to accompany the body of his half-brother, who was accidentally killed recently while at work in a gin near Richland Spgs.

MICKIE SAYS

YED. THEY'S SCADS OF GOOD FELLERS AROUN' THIS HERE TOWN, BUT THE BEST OF EM ARE THE FELLERS WHO BRING IN THEIR COPY AN' ADS EARLY SO WE AIN'T RUSHED TO DEATH GITTIN' OUT THE PAPER ON TIME! NO ?



IRRIGATED LAND OPEN

Ten Thousand Acres in Wyoming and

Approximately 10,000 acres of reclaimed land in Wyoming and Nebraska will be open to homestead entry early in March, according to an announcement made in Washington by the reclamation service.

The North Platte valley tract, part of a project of which hundreds of thousands of acres already have been reclaimed by storing up the waters of the North Platte river behind the Pathfinder dam, will be opened on a water service rental basis for the first three years.

The 10,000 acres in this tract constitute the largest area of reclaimed land opened to homesteaders in more than five years.

Merchant Left Store to His Clerk. Henry Sanders, veteran clothing mer chant of Brazil, Ind., who died a few

days ago, left a will in which he bequeathed all his life insurance, his store and all his personal property to John Mooney. Mooney went into the store as a clerk 15 years ago. He received all property that Mr. Sanders. who was a bachelor, had.

Big Whisky Theft In Joplin, Me. Internal revenue agents have discovered the theft of 99 barrels, 3.960 gallons, of whisky from the Old Rock distillery at Joplin, Mo. The whisky was valued at \$158,000.

Plants Have Eyes.

Most people are aware that potatoes have eyes, but how many know that certain common garden and wild flowers are similarly equipped?

The nasturtium, begenia, clover, woodsorrel and bluebell, among others, have eyes placed on their leaves. They are tiny protuberances, filled with a transparent, gummy mixture, which focuses the rays of light upon a sensitive patch of tissue behind them.

A nasturtium plant has thousands of such "eyes" on its leaves, but it is not yet known if the plant can actually see. Are the sense impressions telegraphed to some central nerve corresponding with the brain of the animal kingdom?

In addition to this visual organ, many plants show a sensitiveness that points to further resemblance to animals; while certain seaweeds and mosses in an early stage of their existence are able actually to swim day for San Antonio to take through the water.

revolves. The attraction of gravitation is temporarily overcome by the centrifugal force produced by the rotation of the top when it is spun. Each part of the top is subject to the force, so that there is no cause for the top being pulled in any particular direction by the force of gravity. As soon as the centrifugal force begins to lessen because of lessening speed of rotation the attraction of gravity begins to be exerted again and the top begins to wabble. When the spinning motion diminishes to such an extent that the attraction of gravity becomes greater than the centrifugal force the top falls to one side.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank the Mason Volunteer Fire Company and all others who assisted in putting out the fire last week when the of our house was on fire. Mr. and Mrs. H. Doell.

Quite a crowd that were attendthe Brandenberger-Schulze wedding went over to see the Brandenberger oil well that day.

Tell the News the news

ORDER THEM NOW

How many women and young ladies are there in and around Mason who have no engraved visiting cards? Our guess is that there are quite a few.

Why wait? On many occasions They do not you wish for them. cost much, let us show you our samples and take your order so when the next occassion comes up you wont be ashamed for others to see your card as is the case when the name is written.

MASON COUNTY NEWS

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. White, Mr. and Mrs. Tom White and son and Miss Anna C. Loring will leave Fri-

a part of the automobile show. A Spinning Top.

A spinning top is kept from falling because of the speed with which it improved in health since her vispersolves. The attraction of gravitation of gravitations are all the speed in health since her vispersolves. it with Mr. and Mrs. White.

F. B. McCollum left this week for days of the automobile show,

Ed Smith will go to San Antonio tomorrow to bring Mrs. Smith home, who is very much improved in health.

Money to Lend-Runge & Runge ble, February 28th.

Messrs. Chas. Grote, H. S. Wood and Gene Murray composed the jury commission which completed its work Tuesday.

MARRIAGE LICENSE Charles J. Wartenbach and Miss Hester Griffith, February 25th.; Henry Hahn and Miss Helen Trim-

same centrifugal force as each other part at the same distance from the axis of rotation and to no greater force, so that there is no cause for

"There's None Better"

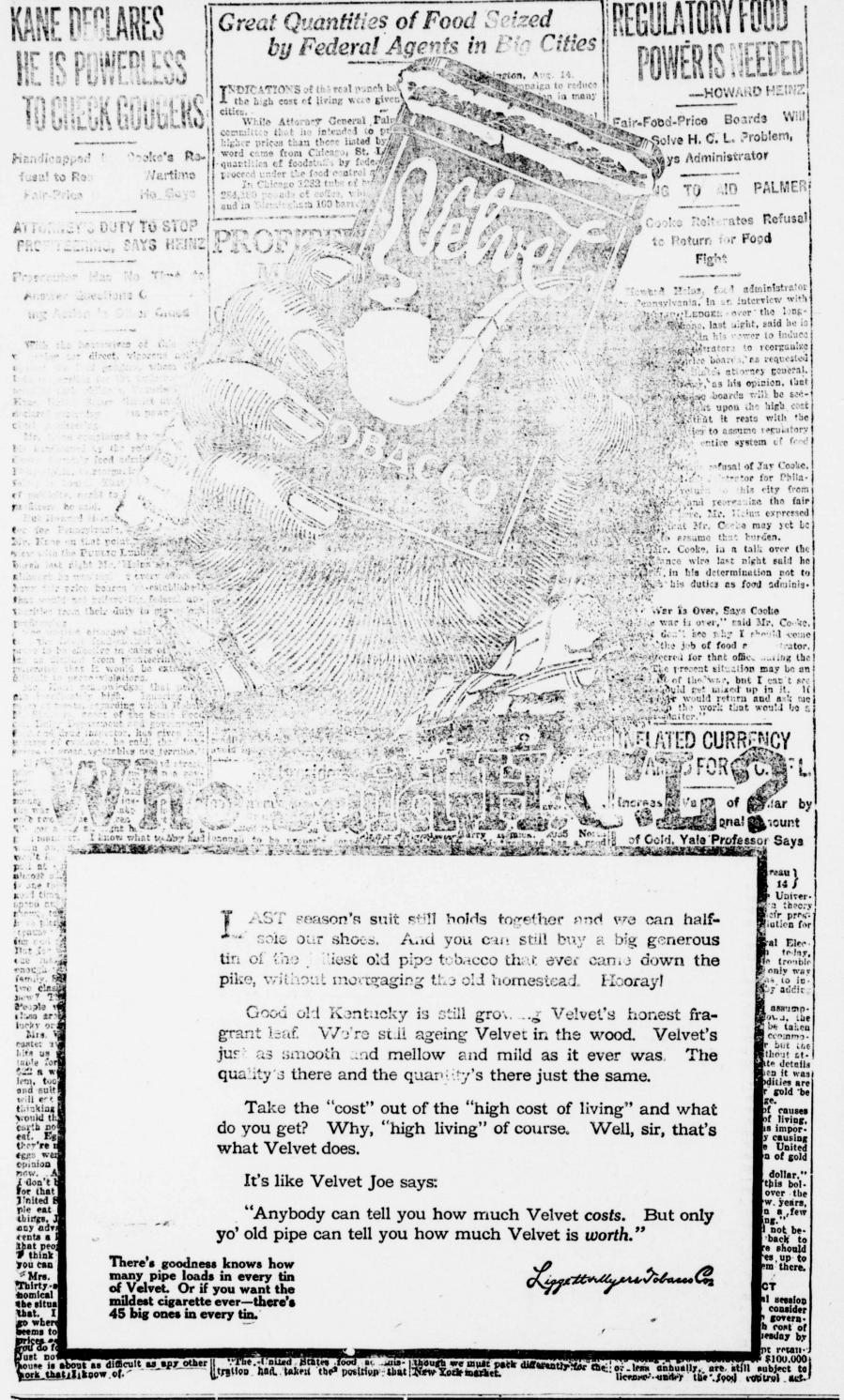
WE ARE AUTHORIZED AGENTS FOR THE FORDSON TRACTORS FOR MASON COUNTY.

THE FORDSON IE THE TRACTOR YOU WILL WANT WHEN YOU SEE IT PERFORM.

WE WILL GIVE A PUBLIC DEMONSTRATION OF THIS WON-DERFUL LITTLE TRACTOR NEXT SATURDAY AFTERNOON AT A CONVENIENT PLACE NEAR TOWN. COME IN AND SEE US PLOW USING EITHER TWO TWELVE INCH SULKIES OR A THREE DISC PLOW.

THE FORDSON MAKES FARMING A PLEASURE.

L. F. Eckert, Agent



MISSIONARY SOCIETY

Program at Church, March 9th. Three O'clock

Hymm 44.
Gible Lesson: "In Christ, Man Becomes the Possessor of a New Moral Fredom"—Leader, Mrs. A. L. L. Strickland. Prayer—Mrs. Hamilton.

"Hymn 93,
"Why the Slum Child Goes
Wrong"-Mrs. Will Zesch.

"Who Killed the Society?"-Mrs. Thompson.

Vocal Duet—Mrs. Carl Runge and Mrs. D. F. Lehmberg. "Cheerful Givers of Mites"—Mrs. Jennie Williams.

Hymn 111. Benediction.

Mr. D. H. Schulze left Monday for Brenham, where he attends Blinn College, after spending the week with home folks and attending the wedding of his sister.

Geo. T. Kidd left the News his annual contribution while here Saturday from Katemcy.

QUEEN ESTHER SOCIETY

The Queen Esther Society Will meet at the home of Mrs. L. F. Eckert, at 4 p.m. Friday, March 19, 1920. The following program will be rendered:—

Leader—Miss Susie Donop.
Song No. 115. (Crowns)
Lord's Prayer in unison.
Responsive reading (Beatitudes)
1. Address of Bishop Thomas
Nicholson—Miss Lillie Mae Kidd.
2. Instrumental music—Virginia

Eckert.
3. Story (Luella 1— Mrs. E. J.

Schuessler.
4. Business—Report of officers and committees.

5. Song. 6. Benediction.

Mrs. Chas. Bierschwale has had the flu since Sunday and has been quite sick.

Kurt Martin left a reminder with the N ews while in from the ranch this week.

Louis Storch has opened an auto repair shop in the rear of Mr. F. Lange's tin shop and will appreciate your patronage.

U. S. INCOME TAX EXEMPTS NOBODY

Every Person Who Had Income in 1919 Must Determine Own Liability.

MARCH 15 LAST FILING DATE

Surest Way Is to Follow Form 1040A.

Free Advice in Doubtful Cases.

Severe Penalties in

Law.

Nobody is exempt from Income Tax. An obligation is laid directly on the shoulders of each citizen and resident to consider his own case and to get his return in on time if one is due.

With each return showing a tax due a payment must accompany the return in the full amount of the tax or at least one-quarter of the tax. All returns for 1919 must be filed on

or before March 15.

Must Show True Figures.

In figuring up his earnings for income tax purposes a person must take into consideration all items of taxable income, and each item itself must be accurate in amount. Guesses and estimates must be avoided, for the return is made under oath.

Everybody who had an income during 1919 must now determine whether his or her net income was sufficient in amount to require an Income Tax return. The best way to find out is to get a Form 1040A and follow the instructions printed on it. That form will serve as a reminder of every item of income; and if a return is due, it tells how to prepare and file it.

One of the important points to keep in mind is that a person's net income is found by a computation prescribed in the law, and that each item of income from every source must be considered, unless specifically exempted.

Another thing to remember is that the personal exemption allowed tax-payers by law has no relation whatever to the requirement to file return. This exemption is not to be considered until a person has figured out his net income and determined whether it was sufficient to require him to file a return. Then, if a return must be filed, he should read carefully the instructions for claiming exemption, and complete his return.

If in doubt on any point as to inconcor deductions, a person may secure free advice and aid from the nearest Internal Revenue office. Many banks and trust companies are also furnishing similar service during banking hours.

Heavy Penalties in Law.

For failing to make a return on time the penalty is a fine of not more than \$1,000 and an addition of 25 per cent to the tax, if any. For making a false or fraudulent return the penalty is a fine of not more than \$10,000 or imprisonment not exceeding one year, or both; and, in addition, 50 per cent of the tax. There are other penalties for failing to pay tax when due and for understatement of the tax through negligence.

Many Sources of Income.

Aside from what one may earn by his services, there are many other sources of income. If he sold any property during 1919 he must figure out the gain realized. If he rented buildings, land, apartments or rooms such rents must be considered taxaable, and he may claim deductions for necessary expenses incidental to rents,

Bank interest is a common source of income and is taxable whether withdrawn or not. Any amount of interest credited to a depositor is income to the depositor.

Interest on mortgages and notes is taxable; also bond interest received from corporations.

A taxpayer who cashed his insurance during 1919 must report as income any excess received over the total of premiums paid.

Members of partnerships or personal service corporations or beneficiaries of an estate or trust must report their shares of income distributable to them

whether or not actually withdrawn.
Dividends of domestic corporations
must be reported. Many other forms
of income are taxable, unless specifically exempted.

F. Lange is agent for the noted Aermotor windmills.

E. W. Kothmann received word Monday that his cousin, Mr. Stahl, died Sunday in San Antonio, after an operation for appendicitis. The body was taken to the young man's home at Fredericksburg for interment. The deceased was a son of Mr. Theo. Stahl.

Money to Lend-Runge & Runge

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Bierschwale returned home Friday from Marlin. Their many friends will be glad to learn of Mrs. Bierschwale's improved condition. DRS. STARKEY & PALEN'S

COMPOUND

Home Treatment by Inhalation for Asthma, Bronchitis, Catarrh and Pulmonary Affections. Write for Brochure.

STARKEY & PALEN Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

INCOME TAX IS DUE MARCH 15

Penalties for Delay and Failure to Make Returns—Early Compliance Urged.

All income tax returns covering the year 1916 must be filed by Monday, March 1 blach taxable return must be accommised by check or money order for the full amount or at least one.

quarter of the amount of tax due.

Cash payments are accepted only at the collector's main office; if sent by mail, they are at the sender's risk.

Residents of Texas should file their returns with, and make payments of Income Tax to, Alexander S. Walker, Collector of Internal Revenue, Austin, Tex.

Those who must file returns but have not done so are warned that the revenue law imposes heavy penalties for failure to get returns in on time or to make payments on time.

Early filing and early payments are urged, in order to relieve the internal revenue offices as much as possible of an overload on the final day, March 15.

GOOD BOOKS AT ALL CROSSROADS

American Library Association Urges Adoption of County Library System.

IDEA PROVES SUCCESSFUL.

California, the Pioneer—Other States Adopting the Plan.

The American Library Association, in announcing its "Books for Everybody" movement, which is to be nation wide in its scope, advises and urges the extension of the county library system as a solution of the problem of supplying good literature to the rural districts. Its intention is to persist in advocating the nation-wide adoption of the idea as successfully applied in California, Ohio and Maryland until every one of the 2,964 counties in the nation have adopted the system and regular shipments of good books are being made from the central point in the county to the designated outposts. California stands out as the highpoint in the successful application of the idea. Of the 58 counties in the state 42 have adopted and are supporting the system at a trifling cost. This it urges as a part of its enlarged program which aims to promote a better citizenship and to combat the social and industrial unrest through the teaching of American ideals and traditions to the foreign

The book needs of the sixty million or more Americans who live outside of the big cities will be called to the attention of those in a position to serve them.

County Libraries Urged. The county library system provides for establishing one central library at the county seat or in the largest town in every county. This does not mean necessarily the erecting of a library building and the stocking of its shelves. In many cases the tools already exist. From this central station books will be loaned to designated outpost stations. The books will be delivered by trucks, parcel post or whatever method may be adopted in any given county to the country stores, tollgates, post offices, schoolhouses and private homes. When one shipment has been circulated and returned another will be sent out. Also, in communities of any size in the county, branch libraries will be maintained.

The American Library Association, with its 4,000 active librarian members and its 40 years of practical functioning, is in a position to know the needs of the country and in the fight for wider knowledge is a force to be

reckoned with.

The Enlarged Program calls for an expenditure of \$2,000,000. There will be no drive or intensive campaign. The money will be raised by the librarians, library trustees and friends of libraries. The movement for better citizens and a well read population is on and the slogan is "Books for Every-

LIBRARIANS JOIN FIGHT ON UNREST

American Library Association Inaugurates Nation-wide "Books for Everybody!" Movement.

Social Problems Can Be Solved by Teaching American Ideals

and Traditions.

The spirit of unrest that has been sweeping the country indicates that the foreign born, who have flocked to the United States from every corner of the globe have not been given the proper help and encouragement, in the opinion of the 4,000 librarians who make up the American Library Association and who are now enlisted in a "Books for Everybody" movement.

which the association has adopted.

There are approximately fifteen millions of foreign born in the United States and of this number six millions do not read or speak the English language. One phase of the Enlarged Program will be to bring the publisher and translator together with the view of furnishing the proper books in sufficient numbers to carry the message

The effort is a concerted movement

to carry out the Enlarged Program

of American ideals and traditions to this vast army of uninformed people. They have been largely dependent upon the foreign press for their written messages. Many men who live with their fingers on the pulse of current events are firmly convinced that a sound foundation in Americanism can be easily built among the foreign born if the proper literature is placed within their reach in a language they can understand.

No Drive to Be Held. In order to carry out the Enlarged Program two million dollars will be required. This money will not be sought through the medium of a campaign or an intensive drive, but will be obtained through the individual efforts of the librarians, library trustees and friends of libraries. The American Library Association will bend every effort to bring about the nation-wide adoption of each of the cardinal points in the Program, which includes the extension of the county library sytem and the establishment of more industrial and business libraries. It now has in operation book service to the United States Merchant Marine. Coast Guard, Lighthouse Service and hospitals of the United States Public Health Service. The needs of the 75,000 blind persons in the United States will be cared for. At present the number of books available is woefully inadequate. This will be remedied and the joys of good literature will be brought into lives that are darkened by a veil which will never be raised by any other method.

Not all the work of Americanization lies in the great centers of population. Great sections of the country where industry is carried on by foreign workers do not know public library service. There are important mining states where less than a score of libraries exist. One mining state has but two public libraries.

Use your phone and tell the News the news. Phone 57.

Milk coolers we make them to order. F. Lange.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Lindsay and son spent a few days last week visiting relatives and friends in Junction.

MORE BOOKS FOR BLIND.

American Library Association Behind Movement to Bring Good Literature to Those Who Walk In the Dark.

In the Dark.

There are between 75,090 and 80,060 blind people in the United States. The supply of books in the recently adopted uniform Braille type for their use is inadequate, there being less than 100 titles existing in that print. The American Library Association has included in the projects of its Enlarned Program the resolve to aid in printing and distributing additional volumes. It has already succeeded in inducing several well-known authors to finance the brailling of one or more of their books. In inaugurating its "Books for Everybody!" movement a fund of \$2,090,000 will be raised to carry out the provisions of the Program, the morey to be obtained not by a campaign or drive, but through the efforts of the libraries.

"BOOKS FOR EVERYBODY!"

Four Thousand Librarian Members of the American Library Association in Nation-Wide Movement

in Nation-Wide Movement.

Since the advent of peace the American Library Association has turned its efforts from war work into other channels. With the benefit of its forty years of experience and the co-operation of its membership of 4.000 active librarians in all parts of the United States, in addition to continuing certain war activities not taken over by the government, it proposes to promete the development of the library systems throughout the country and to encourage the reading habit in all ways possible. The A. L. A. supplied over 7.000,000 volumes to our fighting men here and overseas and on board vessels, and it has the confidence and the admiration of the nation back of it in inaugurating its "Books for Everybody!" movement. The money to carry out the provisions of the campaign will not be raised through an intensive drive, but will be obtained by the librarians, library trustees and friends of libraries, who have enthusiastically pledged their cooperation in obtaining the necessary \$2,000,000.

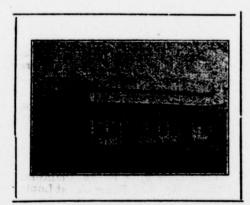
Frank Willmann Kemsey Shearer and Ross Wolfe went to San Saba Saturday and attended the convention of the Texas Pecait Growers Association which was held in that city. They told us upon their return that a good crowd was present and much enthus asm was manifested. The Association will later meet at Brownwood to further perfect the organization.

Ben King and wife were here a few days last week from the London section visiting relatives.

MASON'S LARGEST



BEST STORE



E. LEMBURG & BRO.

Life Was a Misery

Mrs. F. M. Jones, of Palmer. Okla., writes:

"From the time I entered into womanhood... I looked with dread from one month to the next. I suffered with my back and bearing-down pain, until life to me was a misery. I would think I could not endure the pain any longer, and I gradually got worse...

Nothing seemed to help

TAKE

me until, one day, . . .

1 decided to

The Woman's Tonic

"I took four bottles,"
Mrs. Jones goes on to
say, "and was not only
greatly relieved, but can
truthfully say that I have
not a pain. . .
"It has now been two

"It has now been two
years since I took Cardui,
and I am still in good
health. . . I would advise any woman or girl
to use Cardui who is a
sufferer from any female
trouble."

If you suffer pain caused from womanly trouble, or if you feel the need of a good strengthening tonic to build up yourrun-down system, the the advice of Mrs. Jews. Try Cardul. hetped her. We believe it will help you.

All Druggists

CITY MEAT MARKET

Choicest and best meats possible to obtain. No delivery. Fine hight bread also for sale. Pay highest cash price for dry or green hides. We sell strictly for CASH W. A. Zesch, Prop.

Our attrouncement column this week carries the name of Chas. Leslie as a candidate for the office of Sheriff and Tax Collector of Mason county. He solicits your support and influence.

The News' facilities for doing first class tob work is unsurpassed Bring us your orders.

Wall Ellebracht passed through Mason Saturday enroute for San Antonio, having been in Brown, McCulloch and Tom Green counties on ousness. He spent Saturday night with Mr. and Mrs. M. D. Loring.

Tell the News the news

BALKY JUROR THRASHED

Man Who Refused to Convict Negre Slayer Whipped and Ducked.

When a dissenting juryman refused to agree to the verdict of guilty in the trial at Monroe, La., of Alvin Calhoun, negro, following the murder of N. H. Arnold at Tallulah, La., he was publicly whipped and then dipped in a mud hole.

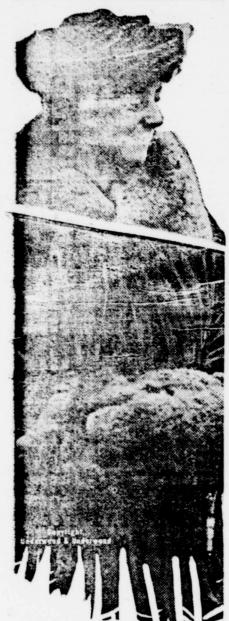
when the jury returned to its quarters in the courthouse, escorting the mud-covered, dissenting juryman, a verdict of guilty was agreed upon. It is said that the dissenting juryman was later waited upon by a committee and ordered to leave Tallulah.

Calhoun confessed the murder of Arnold, according to county officials.

Simple Meals Ordered in Germany.
Keepers of restaurants in Germany have been warned by Food Minister Schmidt that they must serve simples menus, it being pointed out that the masses are unable to get rations, while diners in restaurants get a variety of food.

AMERICAN WOMAN WAS WAR WORKER IN ITALY

2010



Mrs. F. Miller, a well-known writer and painter, who formerly made her home in New York, and who for the past nine years has lived in Rome, Italy, photographed on her arrival in New York.

During the war she acted as a guide to hundreds of American soldiers in Rome. She was connected with the Y. M. C. A. in Italy and an active worker in many Italian charities. She s here on business and to visit her friends in the United States.

EX-KAISER OWES FALL TO ILL-STARRED GEM

So Some Folks Believe in View of History of "Blaze of Glory."

An ill-starred dlamond, which last shone as central gem in the crown of Prussia, is now credited with having been a factor in bringing about the ruin of the Hohenzollern dynasty. It is known as the "Blaze of Glory."

According to the tale about it, the diamond was given by King Solomon to the Queen of Sheba, having been plucked by him from his turban for her adornment. Curious carvings on two sides of it are supposed to be heraldic tokens of the two ancient lovers. Tales of the gem were carried into Persia, where they excited the greed of the nomadic King El-Hakim II., who robbed the Queen of Sheba's grave to secure it for himself. Within two weeks thereafter he was slain in his palace, and thereafter, through the centuries, rulers and princes who acquired the gem came to grief.

The margrave of Brandenburg, whose house started the Prussian

dynasty, found the gem on a Jewish merchant in one of the margrave's raids into Silesia, and seized it, declaring that he would place it in the crown of a great kingdom he was to establish. The merchant was instantly slain when he ventured to remind the captor of the evil influence of the diamond. It seems to have been handed down the Prussian line until finally it reached the one time emperor now in retreat in Holland.

It is said that Herr Zunkelhorn, a fearned antiquary, who had learned the fateful history of the gem and who in some way had forecast that ruin would come to its owner between the years 1918 and 1922, implored the young emperor to rid himself of it before his coronation, and that to this entreaty William replied:

"You must understand that I am crowned by the Spirit of God and the will of my people. The Hohenzollerns must endure forever. No curse of evil can harm our dynasty."

So he kept the gem in his crown, and tradition seems to have justified

WAR RISK INSURANCE PERMANENT PROPOSITION

Director Declares That Incorrect and Misleading Statements Are Being Circulated.

Director R. G. Cholmeley-Jones of the bureau of war risk insurance announces that misleading and incorrect statements relative to the permanency of government insurance are being circulated by individuals apparently engaged in attempted "twisting" of insurance. A specific and typical report received by the director was to the effect that some of these individuals had boarded a naval vessel at Philadelphia and had told the sailors that government insurance would not be good after five years.

"Government life insurance for veterans of the great war is a permanent proposition," said Director Cholmeley-Jones. "Misleading statements have been made to the effect that government insurance will cease at the end of five years after the war, or that it will be turned over to private companies. Such statements are absolutely false and without foundation. There is, however, a requirement that the temporary term insurance held during the war which increased in cost from year to year, be changed or converted into one of the six permanent forms of government life insurance (ordinary life, 20payment life, 30-payment life, 20-year endowment, 30-year endowment, or endowment at age of 62), within five years after the formal declaration of hy proclamation of the n dent, if the insured desires to continue to be protected. This permanent insurance does not increase in premium cost as the insured grows

"Improper conduct by the individuals I have referred to is in direct opposition to the attitude of the great life insurance companies, which is embraced in a statement by the secretary of one of the large companies,

who recently said: "'Of course, a life insurance company can not grant insurance at less than cost, but the government offers insurance to soldiers and sailors at | less than it would cost the government to grant that insurance (that is because the government bears all expenses of management, etc.). The government is justified in this liberality in consideration of the fact that these soldiers and sailors have risked their lives, or have been willing to risk their lives, for the benefit of the nation. All this being so, it is obviously expedient for soldiers and sailors to take all the insurance offered by the government at the low rate

YOUNG MOTHER'S PLIGHT

War Department Reported Husband Dead; Married Second Time.

A pathetic aftermath of the world war was enacted at the Union railroad station at Baltimore, Md., a few days ago, when Esther M. Weaver, a young woman of twenty-four years, was taken in charge by an officer in the rest room, as she was abandoning her baby there. She was taken to the central police court, where counsel assigned her, after investigation informed the judge that the young woman's first husband had gone to the world war, and the war department had reported him killed in action. Subsequently he returned, to find her married to another man. The second husband resigned her to her rightful husband, and the couple went to Stedman, Pa., to reside. Later Mrs. Weaver went to Baltimore, Md., where she found she was about to become a mother, and the child, by her second husband, was there born, Mr. Weaver not being informed of the fact of birth.

The court discharged the young mother and she went away with her

LIVE FROG FOSSIL MYTHS

California Expert Explains How These Stories Arose.

Reports printed in California and Nevada newspapers recently of the discovery of live frogs embedded in the solid rock which was supposed to have held them for 1,000 years or more were characterized by Dr. John Van Denburgh of San Francisco, member of the California Academy of Sciences and an authority on frog life,

as "variations of an old myth." Such stories, Dr. Van Denburgb said, probably have their origin in the fact that toads sometimes found at the end of a fissure in rock or of a burrow dug into hard packed earth appear to be embedded in the rock or rocklike formation, the finder failing to observe the channel of entry.

WOMEN TO CLEAN UP TOWN

Fair Sex Will Form Street Gang in Pennsylvania, Men Being Scarce.

With the streets of the borough badly in need of repairs and no men to do the work, Thomas Rouse, president of Gilbertson borough, Pa., has appointed Mrs. Mary Ross assistant supervisor and appealed to the women of the town to apply for places on a gang being organized to work on the

The women are to receive \$3 for an eight-hour day. Women were employed on the streets of Gilberton during the war and the plan worked out so successfully that it was decided to employ the women again.

AIRGRAMS BEAT WIRELESS

Messages Carried by Planes Make Greatest Paris-London Speed.

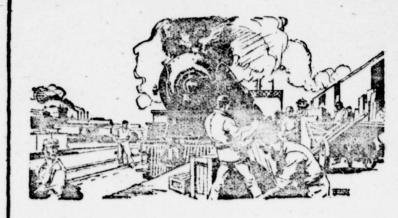
"Airgrams" are supplanting telegraphic and wireless messages between London and Paris.

Lord Montague of Beaulieu, flight expert, says that airgrams, or messages carried by airplane, between European points separated by distances up to 500 miles, travel both more quickly and more cheaply than by telegraph and wireless.

London newspapers are receiving daily air news and "feature" articles from their Paris correspondents. Handed to the pilot at 11:30 in the morning, the dispatches are delivered in the newspaper offices at three in the afternoon, whereas transmission by telegraph between the two capitals requires about five hours.

Don't forget the show at the tar Opera House each Saturday ght. The show starts promptly at 7:30 o'clock.

tohn Deer Disc Plows. Planters. Cultivators and Harrows at Louis Schmidt's.



They couldn't be built now for twice \$71,000

When the talk turns from politics to railroads, and the traveler with the cocksure air breaks in with, "There's an awful lot of 'water' in the railroads," here are some hard-pan facts to give him:

American railroads have cost \$80,900 a mile -roadbed, structures, stations, yards, terminals, freight and passenger trains-everything from the great city terminals to the last spike.

A good concrete-and-asphalt highway costs \$36,000 a mile-just a bare road, not counting the cost of culverts, bridges, etc.

Our railroads couldn't be duplicated today for \$150,000 a mile.

They are capitalized for only \$71,000 a milemuch less than their actual value. Seventy-one thousand dollars today will buy one locomotive.

English railways are capitalized at \$274,000 a mile; the French at \$155,000; German \$132,000; even in Canada (still in pioneer development) they are capitalized at \$67,000 a mile. The average for all foreign countries is \$100,000.

Low capitalization and high operating efficiency have enabled American Railroads to pay the highest wages while charging the lowest rates.

This advertisement is published by the Association of Railway Executives

Those desiring information concerning the railroad tituation may obtain literature by writing to The Association of Railway Executives, 61 Broadway, New York

Let us cover your Ford top McCollum Auto Co.

E. L. Horton is local represen-tative of the Stroud Motor Manufacturing Ass'n. Parties interested in buying stock in this Ass'n will find Mr Horton willing at all times to explain and give full information. "n27tf

E. W. Jordan was in Tuesday from the K atemcy section and left theN ews his annual remitance

Among the visiting attorneys here for court this week Judge Newman, Judge Joe A. Adkins and Evans Adkins, of Brady, D'strict Attorney Geo. Christian, of Burnett A. P. C. Petsch, of Fredericksburg, Joe Flack, of Me-nurd, Wilson and Fred E. Knetsch, of Junction. The local bar being represented by Attorneys Banks, Runge & Runge and Thaxton.

The News \$1.50 per year, and in worth it.

H. L. SCHMIDT The Mason Grocery Company

"A Dollar's Worth for Every Dollar"

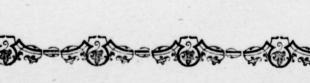
IF YOU HAVE NOT YET TRIED US WITH AN ORDER FOR GROCERIES, WE ASK YOU TO TRY US WITH YOUR NEXT ORDER.

WE NOT ONLY BELIEVE WE CARRY THE BEST AND CHOICEST BRANDS, BUT WE ALWAYS STAND READY TO CONVINCE OUR CUSTOMERS OF THIS FACT.

USE "LIMITED" COFFEE. THERE IS NONE BETTER.

Phone 143





DEAF MUTES IN INDUSTRY

Big Plant at Akron, O., Has 600 on Payroll.

UNUSUALLY EFFICIENT

Lack of Specih and Hearing Shown to Be Conducive to Keener Mentality, a Finer Degree of Sensitiveness and # a Higher Sensibility-Often Prove Better Workmen at Certain Tasks Than Normal Workers - Woman Builds Colony.

has suffered some inisfortune and lost which they expect to employ a deaf some faculty which seems indispensable to i dustrial usefulness is not a good buy in the labor market has phabet. Many of the men are active again be disproven. One of the big members of the Akron chamber of pi and on its pay roll 600 people who holders in the company for which they can neither hear nor speak, and these work and home owners. handicapped individuals have demonstrated that they are as efficient as any other group in their organization, nity or colony spirit now existing writes Frederic J. Haskin in the Chi- among these "silents" has been built cago News.

is gathered as many more of their ents both deaf and dumb, although kind, dependent upon them, and thus herself possessed of the full faculties there has developed at Akron the larg- of speech and hearing, Mrs. Shawl has est colony of "silents" in the industrial made welfare work among the deaf life of the nation. They take their mutes her chosen vocation. She does places as independent, self-reliant citi- this work not through any degree of

group of mute workers is additional she states, she likes life better in the proof developing in the West that there are places in industry into which have the faculties of hearing and handicapped individuals can be fitted speech. and in which they will serve effectively.

The handicap bureau of Chicago gave this theory the best demonstration, persuading employers to find places into which one-legged people. blind people and old people would fit. It supplied those handicapped persons for these special positions. The handicaps were so earnest in their attempt to make good, because it was almost a matter of life and death with them that they often proved better workmen at certain tasks than normal workers

Found True at Akron Plant. This is found to be true of the mutes at Akron. In a big plant there are many posts in which hearing and speech are unnecessary. The person without hearing escapes annoyance from the noise. The person without speech is less likely to be diverted from a task which requires concentra-

The lack of speech and hearing doe not necessarily diminish mental or physical alertness. On the contrary ch deprivation may be conducive to even keener mentality, a finer degree of sensitiveness and a higher sensibility, all of which inherent traits make the deaf mute unusually efficient and highly desirable for certain kinds of industrial work.

Strikingly corroborative of the contention that a high degree of general mentality is found among deaf mute em ployees, records show that in the psychological tests given in this factory similar to the army's psychological tests, deaf mute men and women in the factory and main offices in Akron attained higher average grades than any other group.

Recently officials of the company were persuaded to give deaf mute factory girls a chance at office work. They were agreeably surprised at the rapid-Ity with which the girls grasped details and successfully overcame handicaps. So mentally alert, so quick to grasp ideas, so painstakingly efficient and so determined to succeed was one of these deaf mute girls that within two weeks she was performing unassisted and in a highly satisfactory manner work which it had taken her Immediate predecessor, a girl who could both speak and hear, nearly seven weeks to master. This holds true in cases of nearly all deaf mute girls transferred to office work.

Affliction Increases Alertness. Since establishment of the rapidly growing "silent" colony in 1914, the deaf mutes have proven themselves sumong the steadlest and the sturdlest of all the company's 28,000 employees. The expertness in tire building especially has demonstrated that their af-Aiction does not constitute a serious physical handicap, and that it increases rather than diminishes both mental and physical alertness.

ke to have acciou- dent or heelth insurance. I have the just the kind of a policy you need add No trouble to show and explain 25. the deterent officies and quote for the Maryland Assurance Corporatio

These deaf mutes now have their own clubhouse, their own church service, their own public and private social gatherings and their own dances. Seldom, except when thrown in business contact with them, do they leave the sphere of their own little colony to mingle socially or otherwise with speaking people. They are musicaleven to the extent of having a twentypiece brass band which has gained fame as one of the most unique musical organizations in the world. The deaf mute musicians play in perfect tune and perfect time, and display such keen sensibilities as to be able to discern whether or not an instrument is in tune, merely by the vibrations they

catch through chairs or other objects. They have their own dramatic club and literary society. They are great movie addicts and frequently attend legitimate plays and musical comedies with an interpreter. They are now raising funds for erecting their own The theory that the individual who church edifice, upon completion of mute minister to preach to them in the silent language of the finger al-...panies in Akron, Ohio, has commerce, while many also are stock-

Woman Builds Up Colony. The remarkable degree of commuup by the work of Mrs. Arthur Shawl, About this group of actual workers formerly of Cincinnati. Born of parzens, who ask no special indulgence. sympathy, for she claims the deaf mute The successful employment of this needs no sympathy, but because, as mute colony than among people who

Mrs. Shawl until recently was Miss Nellie Gillespie. She married Arthur Shawl, who is a deaf mute and a mem-

ber of the Akron silent colony. According to Mrs. Shawl there is something singularly magnetic about the typical character of the deaf mute. something deserving of the highest admiration in his fortitude, his irrepressible determination to win out despite his physical handicaps, his finer degree of sensitiveness and of mental alertness.

Mrs. Shawl, as an interpreter, goes with members of her colony to concerts. Taking a position where all can see her, she interprets the words of the singer on the stage in finger language. She asserts that by reason of his finer sensibility the average mute gets more pleasure out of a concert than does the average person of perfect hearing. He apprehends the sound in the form of vibration and gets much of the emotional value by watching the facial expression of the singer.

DARING AVIATOR WHO DOES STUNTS IN AIR



u, the daring aviator who changes from one airplane to another without the use of a rope ladder, and does many other daring stunts.

OUT OF ITALY

Shortage of Hote! Room Is Keeping Them Away.

COUNTRY HEEDS THEIR MONEY

Never Before Were There So Few Americans, Whose Money Was Reckoned on to Relieve Kingdom's Financial Straits-Venetian Palace Is Set Apart for Entertaining Visitors, but There Is No Provision for Lodging.

Luigi Luzzatti, formerly minister of finance, and Italy's most prominent financial expert, tells the New York World correspondent he is much worried about the lack of American tourists in Italy. He says the money they would bring in would go a long way toward solving the country's financial difficulties. Italian cities are crowded but with Italians. Never were there so few American and other tourists.

"Americans are not encouraged to come," he explained. "All our cities and many small towns which attract Americans by their beauty and history are short of hotels because during the war they were taken over by big banks and large industrial concerns.

No Room for Visitors.

"Italy used to gain more than a thousand millions a year from tourists. Where can we lodge them now? Where can we find sleeping room even for the crowds of Americans who want to see our beautiful country, our splendid art treasures, and perhaps buy some we can spare? I have asked big hotel- and \$1. Tints, white and flesh. keepers this question and their answer is that there is no room in Italy for American tourists, that government must help build hotels or give back those it sequestered, that big business houses must resell hotels they bought for offices if the tourist trade is to flourish once more.

Minister of Trea Try Schanzer shares Signor Luzzatti's opinion as to the need for attracting as many Americans to Italy as possible. He said in the chamber of deputies that the tourist trade is essential to the national budget. The budget for 1919-20 shows a deficit of \$563,000,000 and that of 1920-21 foreshadows a deficit of \$520,000,000. The money now being spent so lavishly in Italian hotels by native war profiteers does the country no good. American gold is wanted and Minister Schanzer promised the chamber to do his best to attract Americans into the country

Venetian Palace for Banquets. When the next prominent American ave trouble in finding a room and bath but he will be sumptuously enter- oe abrogated.

tained to luncheon, dinner and tea by the Italian government, which has prepared the historic Venetian palace for the purpose of receiving distinguished strangers.

The Palazzo di Venezia, as the Robuilt by the Venetian republic in the fourteenth century to house the republic's ambassadors to the Papal state.

Of this county as is required by law for holding a general election All persons who are legally quallic's ambassadors to the Papal state. When Venice became Austrian property the Hapsburg monarchs took possession of this palace in Rome and turned it into the seat of their embassies to the popes, and afterward to the Quirinal as well.

During the late war the Italian government expropriated it as Italian property and housed-there the thousands of art treasures brought from Venice and the Venetian plains when the Austrians and Germans invaded Udine and Belluno. Those works of art have now gone to their proper places again and the Italian government has restored the famous palace to its ancient splendor, making its huge rooms and halls look as they did when Pope Paul II and Cardinal Lorenzo Cybo occupied them in the fourteenth century and beginning of the

Take in the pirture show at the Star Opera House each Saturday night. You'll enjoy it. The show starts promptly at 7:30 o'clock.

The family of C. C. King is reported to be going through a sege of the flu.

Clyde Huckabay is just over a siege of the flu

A THE RESERVE THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF T J. W. White, Jens Lemburg, Sr., President Vice President. Dash & Cash & E. A. Loeffer and E. F. Willmann Assistant Cashers The Mason National Bank CAPITAL \$50.000.00 SURPLUS 850, 11). 11 scheits your business. offering prompt, conrieous and liberal treatment Ery Hamilton

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Beauty, even skin deep, should be protected and improved. Tan-No-More, the ideal face perparation, loes both. It is a sure protection against the beaming sun or blister-ing wind, and at the same time belps rebuild tissues. It brings of the skin that velvety softness of

youth. Applied to the face before going into the open, Tan-No-More insures full protection against the elements. Used before going out in the evening, it assures a faultless complex ion. Thousands of testimonials de-

clare Tan-No-More is superior. You can have a clear, smooth, at tractive skin by using this guaran-teed beautifier. Sample for the ask At toilet counters,

BAKER-WHEELER MANUFACTURING Co. DALLAS, TEXAS

SHERIFF'S NOTICE OF ELEC-TION

THE State of Texas County of Mason

Notice is hereby given that an election will be held on the 3rd day of April, 1920, at Behrens School House, in Common School District No. 5 of this county, as established by order of the Com-missioners Court, of date the 22nd day of Aug. 19:3 which is of record n Book 2 page 23, of the ni-utes of said court, to determine whether a majority of the legal-ly qualified tax paying voters of ROMANY PUBLIC that district desire to abrogate the 25 cent local maintenance tax which has been levied for more than two years.

And to authorize the commisstatesman visits Rome officially he may soners court of Mason County to order that the 25 cent local tax

R. O Green has been appointed as presiding officer for said elec-tion and he shall select two judges and two clerks to assist him in holding the same and he shall within 5 days after said election has been held make due returns mans call that magnificent place, was thereof to the commissioners court

ified voters of this state and county and who are regular resident property tax payers in said district shall be entitled to vote at said election and all voters who favor the abrogation of the 25 cent lo-cal tax shall have written or printed on their ballots the words "For Abrogating School Tax." And those opposed shall have written or printed on their ballots the words, "Against Abrogating School Tax."

Said election was ordered by the County Judge of this county by order made on the 17th day of February 1920, and this notice is given in pursuance of said order

Sheriff, Mason County, Texas.

POULTRY WANTED

(We are alway it e market for poultry and will by you top prices for fryers, proflers, pullets, turkeys. Bring us anything you have in the line of poultry.

6-6 Mayhew Produce Co.

A MISTAKE

You often hear the remark made that a nickle won't buy anything now days. The News' want ad rates are a nickle a line. Invest a few rickles in a want ad in the News and you will find out just how much a nickle will do.

How about your subscription to the News, have you advanced it VEDDER DRUG CO. for another year?

I will buy al lof your good cotton seed. Get my prices before selling elsewhere.

J. J. Johnson.

Try our HOWE (red run in irner tuber. You'll never want any other kind.

--- 0 ---Money to Lers-Runge & Runge

DO YOU READ?

The News is prepared to take subscriptions for any magazine or newspaper published. Magazines and newspapers are often sent as gifts. If you should want to subscribe for any periodical for yourseif, a relative or friend, we wil be pleased to take your order at publisher's prices.

Martin D. Loring. Publisher.

Roscoe Runge

Carl Runge

RUNGE & RUNGE

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Lamar Thaxton

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW Mason - - Texas

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RANGEMENTALISM James M. Thompson M. D., D. O. Special attention Throat and the Medical C Fitting of Glasses South Beach Consultations Free Chicago Post Gradua Chicago Eye, & Nose & Throat

Dated 18th day of February, 1920 DR. C. L. MCCOLLIM

Sheriff, Mason County To PHYSICIAN

& SURGEON

Office over Mason Drug Co.

Chas. Hofmann DEALER IN COFFINS AND CASKETS Lamber Berry & Window Blade

Wilbur C. Treadwell

Optometrist and Optician Specialist in the fitting of glasses. Eyes examined without the use of drugs. Lenses ground on the premises. Mail me your broken glasses, lenses duplicated and returned same

day as received. LLANO -- TEXA

BRINGING UP A FAMILY

Houston, Texas:—"After motherhood I always took Dr. Pierce's Favorite Preon to build me up and strengthen



who become nervous weak and run-down, especially while bringing up a family." -MRS. DEL-

Center St. Houston, Texas:-"I have the utmost faith in Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription as a tonic for women or girls developing into womanhood. When I was a gril I became all rundown, weak and nervous, due to irregularity. My mother gave me the 'Prescription' and it restored me to perfect health.'—Nes. A. Thonic, 4318 Spencer St.

Houston, Texas:—"Dr. Pierce's Fav-crite Prescription for women and their ailments is an excellent medicine. I have taken it for feminine troubles and when run down, weak and nervous, and must say it was very quick in building me up and relieving me of my trouble, and I always felt much better in every way after its use."—Mrs. H. E. Will-Mass, 2424 Freeman St.

Weak women should try it now. Don't with This should try it now.

wait! Today is the day to begin. This temperance tonic and nervine will bring vim, vigor and vitality. Send Dr. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y., 10c. for trial pkg. tablets. It promotes perfect regularity. It soothes and strengthens the nerves, drives away despondency, and gives a healthy appetite and refreshing sleep. It makes weak women strong.

BRITISH SELL WAR STORES

Vast Quantity of Material to Be Disposed Of.

AIRPLANES

Everything Between Battleships and Egg Cups Included in Catalogue-Submarines, Rolling Stock and Whole Camps Will Go to Hignest Bidder-Illustrates What a Tremendous Commercial Undertaking Modern War Has Developed.

Two complete battleships, half a dozen submarines, Handley-Page and De Haviland airplanes, 50,000,000 rounds of ball cartridges, guns, aerial bombs, pistols, a paddle steamer, a train ferry capable of carrying 39 ten-ton wagons, a road bridge complete and locomotives are but a few of the many varied articles offered by the British ministry of munitions in what is without doubt the biggest sale in history.

The catalogue of goods is a romance

in itself. Brought out as a bi-monthly magazine, it is issued officially by the ministry under the title of the Surplus, at 6 cents a copy, each number taking up something over 190 pages of closely printed matter.

Only a cursory glance is necessary to realize, apart from the usual supply of equipment, ammunition and foodstuffs, what a tremendous commercial undertaking modern war has developed.

During the war the ministry of munitions acted as a sort of general stores to supply millions of fighting troops on all fronts, from France to India, the North sea to the Suez canal. No item, however small, was too inconsequent, no item on too tremendous a scale to be included in these wonderful stores.

One Whole Camp for Sale.

The ministry was solely responsible for the supply of army huts, building material and factories, machinery, maarmy boots, water craft, textiles, chemicals and metals, foodstuffs and motor vehicles, and so on ad infinity solo. It interested years old for motor vehicles, and so on ad infinitum.

In the fifteenth issue of Surplus, published on the first day of the new year and announced as "the official organ of the surplus government property disposal board," there are no fewer than nineteen sections of different classes of material to be disposed of.

The admiralty are offering floating docks, yachts, trawlers, drifters, steam whalers, salvage steamers, motor launches, coastal motor boats and old naval steam, sailing and pulling boats.

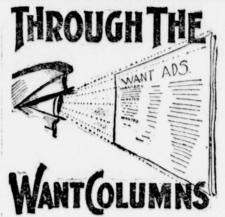
One "item" offered for sale is the entire Milford military camp. This lot includes regimental institutes and dining rooms, medical inspection and hospital huts, a timber-built motor garage; altogether about 400 huts, buildings and stable erections. In this case, purchase can be made either by private offer or public tender. Another item is the Biggin Hill airdrome, complete with builders' plant and materials, including 50 carbis flares, 60 hurricane lamps, 12 stone forks, diaphragm pumps, etc.

At the other end of the scale, there are all kinds of furniture from a galvanized washbowl to an oak wardrobe, and a portable cast-iron copper with removable pan to an egg cup, chairs, couches and butter dishes. Even so humble an article as brown paper is included in this wonderful cata-

Humble household commodities are equally plentiful. About 4,355 tins of whole or divide. chicken broth are for sale, together mile of town. with pork and beans, maplement and half pound packets of fruitarian cake.

Still Useful as Fighters. The obsolete warships for sale are battleships Jupiter and Exmouth, both of which craft played their part in the antisubmarine patrol in the great war. As the ministry of munitions tactfully suggests, failing purchase for some private little war or other, they might prove very useful for scrapping

or conversion. With the battleships are offered the British submarines A-4-one of the earlier class-A-6, A-12 and C-2, five torpedo boats, the destroyer Dove and the old war vessels Pembroke and Firebrand, now lying at Chatham



LITTLE RED TOP CANE SEED N ce and clean. \$2.00 per bushel or 4 cents per pound. See me or the Mason Grocery Co. Herman Lang.

WANTED-Two registered Merino rams Prefer rams adapted to this section. A. M. Harkey, Katemey, Tex.

sale. If interested see or phone E. W. Kothmann

FOR SALE-A nice bunch of regstered Poland China pigs for \$10. ap'ece. If interested see W. D. ap'ece. Green Mason, Texas.

FOR SALE-From 10 to 15 good. young, fresh Jersey milk cows. If, interested write or phone Edgar Kothmann, Fredericksburg, Texas.

FOR SALE-A registered Poland China sow; also a few full-blood-ed pigs. See Arthur Jordan, Plehweville, Texas.

FOR SALE-A Ford Truck in first-class condition; also an Overland car model 75 B. Both bargains. See Eli E. Jordan

FOR SALE-10 h. p. Krueger-Atlas engine and silo cutter. Rea-sonable price. If interested see D. H. Bickenenbach.

FOR SALE—Brown Leghorn eggs 15 for 75 cents here; \$1.00 by par-Ollie Massey, Grit. cel post.

FOR SALE-Sudan grass seed. Will sell in lots of 100 pounds at 15 cents. In less amounts 171/2 cents per. 1b. See or phone me, Auther Baxter, Katemcy Texas

MY FARM FOR SALE-270 acres 176 in cultivation; 2 good sets of improvement; with 2 good wells and 1 windmill. Will sell as a Within one-half

Dr. C. L. McCollum

SCHOLARSHIP-good in Draugh on's Business College at San Antonio, for sale at News Office.

FOR SALE-My Koockville property 5% acres land with good rock for her an early recovery. house on same.

Louis Schmidt. -0-SECOND HAND CARS

We have several used cars for

Purchasing a battleship or two is not so complicated a matter as most people would imagine. After filling up a form and supplying the necessary check, the ship is the buyer's

to do what he likes with. Again, if the purchaser requires a factory complete with railway sidings it can be supplied, for there are no fewer than nineteen for sale in various parts of the country. The ministry have a round dozen of airdromes

on their hands. A coast guard station in Dorset, overlooking Weymouth Bay, is on offer. Then there are huts and buildings in forty-seven districts.

There are bridges, hydraulic presses, all kinds of plants and machinery, steam engines, petrol tractors, about 120 different kinds of tradesmen's tools, textile goods, civilian overcoats and suits, leather goods, medical goods, furniture, etc., for sale.

Acquitted Defendant; Passed Hat. A jury at San Francisco not only acquitted John Gillis on a charge of assault, but passed the hat and secured \$25 which they gave him.

Auto-Driven Grindstone Beheads Man. Coupling his automobile with a

grindstone to get quicker results, Jesse Steelman, a wealthy farmer of Scullville, N. J., started the engine and began to sharpen an ax. There was a crash, the grindstone broke into many pieces. One large section struck Steelman on the neck, beheading him.

Moved 34 Times in 30 Years. J. B. Henderson, now residing in Dalton, Ga., has moved his family 34 times during the past 30 years. It took six years for a letter mailed in 1914 to catch up with him.

(Unincorporated)

CAPITAL STOCK \$100,000 00 Over Two and a Half Milion Responsibility.

> Jack Frost comes like a * thief in the night. If you * have any growing plants out . he will nip them-unless they are covered over-protected. Your money? Is it pro-tected against the Burglaranother thief who comes in *
> the night? Protect your *
> money by keeping it here *
> It is safe here. [No thief * can get it while you do not & · need it and when you do need it you can get it at + any time.

> > ---DIRECTORS---

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Repairing of all kinds done on short notice.

Walter Allen had his little girl here Saturday for treatment Dr. Baze. The girl recently stuck a fence staple in her foot and blood poison developed. We hope

The News \$1.50 per year, and is

Our stock of tires and tubes is very complete. Only best makes.

• McCollum Auto Company.

Money to Lend-Runge & Runge

Judge Slator is now in Seton Infirmary, Austin, and will soon improve, we trust.

PRESCRIPTIONS

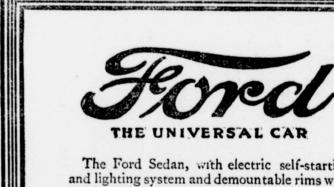
Accurately compounded day and night at Mason Drug Co.

Let us do your repairing. McCollum Auto Company.

SIMON NO. 2638

A Registered Jack, will make his first season this year at my place. \$15 to insure colt. Will pasture mares at \$1.00 a month 4 cents a day. Care will be exercised to avoid accidents to mares, but will positively not be responsible should any occur. Chas. Pluenneke,

Castell, Texas.



The Ford Sedan, with electric self-starting and lighting system and demountable rims with 3½-inch tires front and rear, for every day in the year has no equal as a family car. Just as popular on the farm as it is in the city. In fact, it fits the family demands in every vocation of life. Large, roomy seats, finely upholstered, plate glass windows make it an open car in pleasant weather, while in rainy and inclement weather it becomes a closed car, dust-proof and rainproof. It is not only comfortable, but really cozy, and above all, economical in operation and maintenance, and has all the Ford merits of strength and durability.



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