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# **IO**R opposed to **ENT PRORATION**

ansing cor Seligman does not be-ace with t New Mexico is receiving with other oil producproportion to its poon. Such conviction sed in a statement issued yesterday. A conferuss a supplimentary to the proration program ld in Santa Fe to-day, it

of cotton or Seligman objects to conof the proration policy for

line run that they Hobbs field as a daily ave a soap

tors the right to withdraw otice at anytime and does t from state the same right. rief, the agreement lacks rm watery in that it allows the one e state of New Mexico vir-

ly interest is to see that of New Mexico, the school and the state institutions protected. I do not believe protected under the

unable to obtain what be a reasonable and nt from the oil proe legislature and seek legiswill prevent the reocof the situation."

stands New Mexico is in royalty or tax in-should. It is not deon Chris elieve, an equal benefit oil producing states in to its potential produckinstry

#### STORE CLOSED

general store operated here eral years by S. J. Walker its doors Monday morning, sed doing business. Mr. Walkbeen trying to dispose of his or many weeks preparatory ping a truck for a movable ling dry goods.

#### NING ON THE GAS

r Paddo Bryan Hall has a complaint mry Slay before the humane society. ent at the that Ed Pilley should be for cruelty to dumb ani-he refers to Ed's driving the rs. J. T. ord around without any water re, Mr. radiator. In this connection Winnie Charus suggests that the town

stry, Mr. llow tried to tell me how to s. Hearn by kids the other day, and Hearn and him where he got his in-on because I was sure that te arrival stry, Mr. te arrival parents.

ntil Sundy be hard times for all of us to Carlsbad. red arous are glad that we are not s. L. L. Tes on the "ship of state." Ask of Mrs Wortman about this.

#### hurston, one day last week.

of Carriz Byron O. Beall said Tuesday of Gallup. Will oppose appointment of rs of the various county r. A. mee the state \$45,000 this year ay afterno political jobs." he school.

said it is possible that bring a mandamus acthe appointment of the NTY OF

> nber appointed in each he state tax commission, various boards of county ers, who serve with the family, attended the singing conventually assessor.

period February 1, will Motor Vehicle Commisel V. Gallegos announced

elapsed between exthe non-penalty period ement of the extension, h penalties were collected in a suspense fund. , however, said he beot more than 25 per-

V. A. LOS Want Ads pay.

#### LOCALS

La Verne Campbell underwent an operation for appendicitis in Roswell

Mr. and Mrs. James Burck have returned from a visit to Norman, noon.
Oklahoma and other points in that

Rev. C. F. Frazier of Lake Arthur sang at the morning service and preached at the evening hour at the Baptist church Sunday.

The J. C. Scott family left Monday for Stratford, Oklahoma after several months' residence in Hager-Mr. Scott was employed at man. the Akin gin here.

# it does not stipulate the THIRTY DAY EXTENSION **GRANTED FOR PAYING**

Governor Arthur Seligman Saturday extended the period for pur- visited her daughter Louise, while chasing automobile licenses without away. penalty to and including January 31. The order extending the non-penanly period was the first official act of State Comptroller J. M. Lujan after he had been appointed by Governor Seligman, and conferred

with him on that action. Governor Seligman previously had is ever present, and perhaps 1931 sought an opinion from Attorney will bring better prices for our General Neumann on the legal phases shall feel it my duty to go of extending the time. Mr. Neumann replied that the law does not authorize a time extension but such extensions are supported by precedent.

#### LAKE ARTHUR ITEMS Miss Ella Ohlenbusch

Miss Bessie Meadow was a visitor in Hagerman Monday.

The watch party given by the B. Y. P. U. was enjoyed by all.

L. T. Alexander from Buffalo valhas moved to Lake Arthur.

Lois Butler of Elida, New Mexico was a visitor of Montine Pate last

Mrs. R. F. Beasley has taken the place of Mrs. E. Funk as primary

Mrs. Wilkerson has been appointed to take the place of Mrs. Funk

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. McCasland are the proud parents of a baby boy born January 2.

Alma Bradley who has been ill for the past week was able to be back in school Monday.

Howard Beasley had a severe at- three. tack of appendicitis which delayed his return to State College.

The girls' basketball team regret very much the loss of their coach, Mrs. Funk, who resigned and moved

Misses Gretchen Milienz and Elizabeth Mehlhop of Dexter were visitors in the A. V. Flowers home

The B. Y. P. U. met Sunday night with a good attendance and two new members were enrolled, Vick Walden and Guy Cantrel.

Mr. and Mrs. George Evans and Mr. and Mrs. Frankie Davis and small son of Hagerman were visit-ors of Mr. and Mrs. Richmond Hams Thursday evening.

Baker Flowers who has been visiting with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. V. Flowers returned to Santa Fe Baker Flowers who has been visty board of appraisers that these appointments January of each year,

Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Jackson, Mrs. Dan Goode, Mrs. R. F. Beasley, Redmon Pate and Louis Murphy and

The basketball game between Lake WILL BE RETURNED Arthur and Hope was a hard fought FE — Penalties collected girls score being 21-8 in favor of Lake Arthur. The boys score was ment of extension of the 17-12 in favor of Hope.

> week for their various destinations. ond Sunday. Everyone is invited to Miss Jewel Flowers left for Las attend these services. Cruces A. & M., Roy and Anna Slade and Mable Hessen for Weath- CHRISTIAN CHURCH SERVICES erford, Texas and Montine Pate for Las Vegas.

## DEXTER NEWS:

THE MESSENGER

W. M. Marx was looking after in- DEXTER BANK PAYING terests in Artesia Wednesday after-

H. R. Daughtry of Roswell, was transacting business in Dexter Saturday afternoon.

G. L. Martin of Forest, this state, was looking after business matters in Dexter, Monday afternoon.

O. W. Phillips and family have moved to their new home southwest of Dexter. Mr. Phillips recently bought the Mary Parcell farm.

Cruces, where she is attending school. Mrs. M. Y. Monical returned home Sunday afternoon from El Paso, Texas, where she had been visiting Mr.

Monical, who is in the hospital in

the Pass City. Mrs. Monical also

The Dexter gin is still working a few loads of bollies, which come in each day. Most of the farmers have their cotton all gathered and report splendid yields. The price is not flattering, but the eternal hope

The Parent Teachers Association met Tuesday afternoon at 3:30 with a splendid attendance. Supt. C. M. Graham, in his most able manner, gave a fine talk on "Character Train-A book on this subject will be studied the balance of the year, and is one of great interest to every

FINAL DIVIDEND

The patrons of the Dexter State Bank are urged to bring their certificates and receive their checks as soon as possible, as all checks, records etc., will soon be turned over to the court, thus making consid-erable trouble for them to get their dividends. This is the 7th dividend and makes a total of 75 2/10 per cent. There was only one bank in the state that paid more, and the stockholders of that bank made up the difference.

Joe Cazier will return home the Mrs. M. A. McMains and Mr. and last of the week from Hereford, Tex-Mrs. Paul McMains accompanied Miss as, where he has been for the past Agnes to Roswell, Sunday afternoon, ten days for his health. We are where she took the stage for Las sorry to say, that Joe did not re-Cruces, where she is attending school. ceive the desired benefit in Texas, and will go to the mountains, on his return, hoping to gain relief from

> O. B. Berry and son, Homer Berry, is expected home within the next few days, from south Texas, where they were called by the serious illness of Mr. Berry's mother. Mrs. Melby and two small children who have been the house guests of the O. B. Berry family during the holiday season, left Tuesday for their home in El Paso, Texas.

The Ladies Aid Society of the Presbyterian church will hold its next meeting on January 16th, at the home of Mrs. Hal Bogle. A returned missionary of renowned fame, (whose name your reporter has not been able to secure) will be present at this meeting. This promises to be most interesting and it is hoped that every one will take advantage of this opportunity to hear this interesting and entertaining speaker.

#### RECOVERY OF HOBBS POOL 5,652,959 BARRELS **JULY 10 TO JANUARY 1**

5,652,959 barrels. Oil runs from the field the latter part of December were 500,927 barrels or an average of 33,395 barrels daily. The Shell Petroleum Corp., which has led all producers up to this time, dropped to second place during the last half Messenger Want Ads Get Results!

Total recovery from the Hobbs of December with a production of pool in Lea county from July 10th 64,539 barrels. First position was to January 1, 1931 was placed at held by the Midwest Refining Co.,

#### HAGERMAN WINS GAME

Price and Company lost a hard nesday night 35 to 15.

Thompson, Price and Company forward, led his team with 12 points and Zimmerman, center, was next with four while Knox, forward, made

C. Derrick, Hagerman forward, won high point honors for the night with 16 counters, S. Derrick, another forward, made six and Graham counted seven times.

Messenger Want Ads pay.

#### WILLIAMSON RE-APPOINTED

fought and fast game to the Hager-man town team at Hagerman Wed-Peck. Mr. Williamson has been very ico has been detrimental to the proefficient as an officer since he has gress of Hobbs. held the position.

> Mrs. Layton Hunter, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jim Williamson, re-turned to her home in Silver City Friday after a visit here.

Misses Mary and Olan Williamson returned to Gallup Friday and Miss Alice Williamson left for State College after a two weeks' visit in Hagerman.

#### Presbyterian Church "To testify the Gospel of the Grace of God"

NEXT SUNDAY

Sunday School \_\_\_\_\_\_\_10:00 a. m.

We made a fine record last Sunday notwithstanding the bad weather. Next Sunday is the second of our contest with Dexter. All out and on time.

Morning Worship \_\_\_\_\_\_11:00 a. m. Subject for morning discussion—"The Least of All."

er Service 4:00 p. m. Subject for this service—"The Sabbath or the Lord's Day." JAMES A. HEDGES, Pastor.

#### THE CHURCH OF CHRIST

The Church of Christ meets for worship every Lord's Day at 10:45.
College students are leaving this Elder McGuffin preaches every sec-

Regular preaching services next Ruby West left Friday for Silver City and Uell Lee Carter left for State College after the Christmas vacation spent here with relatives and friends.

Regular preaching services next Sunday morning at eleven o'clock, by the pastor. Subject: "Be Of Good Cheer," being a new year's message. A happy hopeful spirit becomes the Church of Christ. Why? Come and hear. Bible school will

assemble at ten o'clock. Christian Endeavor at 6:30. A cordial welcome awaits you at any and all of our services.

C. C. HILL, Pastor.

#### METHODIST CHURCH

Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. E. A. Paddock, Superintendent. Morning worship at 11:00 a. m. Morning worship at 11:00 a. m.

Epworth Leagues 6:15 p. m.

Evening worship at 7:00 p. m.

Special music all the time. A warm church and a welcome are would have to consider carefully before taking an action which would destroy the present orderly production.

The province of the coming.

E. C. Jackson of Lake Arthur was in Hagerman Friday on busi-

A baby boy was born to Mr. and Mrs. Earl Camp at Carlsbad Sunday. Mother and babe are getting along

tonwood community visited in the ents in the community, is making a home of Mrs. M. A. Nail and Mrs. drive to get a loan library of adapted M. E. Hamilton Sunday.

erick Heitman, Tom Utterback and Max Wiggins left Sunday for State College after spending the holidays given outright to the school. In

Land Commissioner J. F. Hinkle late Monday afternoon signed the Jean McKinstry, Willene Andrews, agreement requested by 23 oil operators in the Hobbs area which renews the old proration agreement of a daily market outlet of 31,200 barrels for a period of six months. Mr. Hinkle said that the agreement can be withdrawn at the end of 90 days depending upon the condition of the oil market.

All the major companies have to do to find a market for more Hobbs pool oil is to shut off the tap in some foreign country, M. H. Bridges hardware merchant of Hobbs, said Monday, making the closing address in the Hobbs chamber of commerce protest against renewal of the proration agreement.

Land Commissioner James F. Hinkle, took the case under advisement late Monday afternoon following an all-day conference, in which the pros and cons of proration were argued. Twenty-three major oil operators have petitioned for a six months renewal of the agreement with daily market outlet of 31,200 barrels. Mr. Hinkle said there was a possibility that the new agreement may be extended only ninety days to see what kind of a turn the oil market will take.

Almost the entire day was taken up with agreement over the importation of oil, and the Hobbs people told the major companies that they would be glad to support proration agreement if the oil compans will endorse a tariff on crude

Mr. Bridges maintained that the EPWORTH LEAGUE HAS oil companies are curtailing the do-Jim Williamson has been re-appoint- mestic market in favor of imported

Representatives of the major oil companies argued that they are marketing all of the oil from the Hobbs pool that they can at present, and

facilities. Cranfill-Reynolds company, made an of sandwiches, cocoa and cookies were issue of the Lea field and declared served. that if proration is good for the Hobbs field that they want it in the Lea field.

Commissioner Hinkle told Bradley that he could not do anything on the L. C. club on January 1st at that score unless he was presented her home. The afternoon was very with some agreement among the op- pleasantly spent, making new year erators of the Lea pool.

the Texas company many times on proration for the Lea pool, but could get no cooperation. He said Evans, Stine, Jacobson, Mason, Wigon any kind of basis in order to save that company's interests from going 15th with Mrs. M. D. Menoud.

It was suggested that if proration is abolished and operators who do not have outlets were forced to store their oil that unemployed men would find employment in construction of storage tanks, and that the state and Hobbs would benefit from additional taxation made possible by erection of that additional property.

Commissioner Hinkle said he did not believe that storage would be good business, when those who store might go bankrupt because of ina-bility to sell while two or three time so Miss Borschell can complete companies would be piping out all of the oil. Mr. Hinkle said the present proration agreement is not as steady. is not as large as desired, produc-tion by all wells in the field with income for everyone, that the oil resources are being conserved, and that production is being extended over a long period of time instead over a long period of time instead ing. Games were enjoyed until midong being dumped on the market all at once when no market exists at presonce when no market exists at preson

## DETAILS OF FREE TEXT **BOOK PLAN-WORKED OUT** TO HELP NEEDY PUPILS

The faculty of the Hagerman school Mrs. W. D. Sterrett of the Cot- through the cooperation of the parschool books to supply pupils entering school who are financially unable to furnish texts.

These books are received under two plans. They may be loaned or either case, they become a permanent asset of the school. The plan is to lend them to those who can't purchase them, to be returned at the end of the school year. Those wishing the old books returned may receive them back at the end of the term. Books which are not called for will be used again in this fash-

ion another year. About one hundred volumes have been contributed this week and the list of contributors is as follows: Reece Lathrop, Lee Lathrop, Vada Jean Marie Michelet, Junior Grizzle, Gerold Waldrop, Ruth Wade, Irene Newsom, Theo Ridgley, Lowell Andrews, Thurman Dale, Naomi Jenkins, Florence Watson, Wallace Jacobs, Frances Boyce, Floy Fletcher, O. C. Lusk, Elsie Hadley, Jettie Downes, Jimmie Langenegger, Junior White, Alma Louis, Wanna Bee Langenegger, Viola Virgil, James Creighton, Charles Wier, Helen Lath-rop, and Eda Lattion.

#### GASOLINE TAX IS DEDUCTIBLE FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX

WASHINGTON, D. C .- The internal revenue bureau ruled Tuesday the gasoline and motor fuel tax imposed by the state of New Mexico is deductible for federal income tax purposes by the consumer who pays

The bureau held, however, that if such tax added to or made a part of the business expense of such consumer, it cannot be deducted separately by him as a tax.

The opinion was requested but the bureau did not make public the name of the person who asked.

#### SOCIAL ITEMS

A WATCH PARTY

The Hagerman Senior Epworth League entertained the Hi-Leaguers Wednesday night, December 31 at a Methodist church. Some peppy songs were sung and a long social hour pool that they can at present, and that to abrogate the proration agreement, would throw the field wide tinguished, and candles were lightopen, to the detriment of everyone ed. A very quiet, sacred devotional except the two or three companies service occupied the time until a in the Hobbs pool having pipe line few minutes before twelve. The new year was ushered in with cheers Palmer Bradley, representing the after which delicious refreshments

Mrs. C. O. Holloway entertained rators of the Lea pool.

Bradley said they had approached of fruit salad, with whipped cream, the Cranfill-Reynolds Company is gins, Heitman, E. D. Menoud, M. D. ready to agree to proration there Menoud, Utterback and the hostess.

#### HOME UNIT NO. 1

Home Unit No. 1 will meet at the home of Mrs. Lloyd Harshey next Tuesday, January 13, at 2:00 p. m. Miss Borschell will present the same lesson that was to have been given at the last meeting.

Those wanting the mimeographed lesson sheets are supposed to bring the money for them.

A cordial invitation is extended to

#### WATCH PARTY

The members of the B. Y. P. U. watched the new year in and fittingly celebrated its coming at the Baptist church New Year eve and morn-

#### THE MESSENGER

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY AT HAGERMAN **NEW MEXICO** MARTIN & BLOCKER, Publishers TELEPHONE 17

THURSDAY, JANUARY 8, 1931

Entered as second class matter at the post office in Hagerman, New Mexico, under the Act of Congerss of March 3, 1879.

One Year Six Months Three Months NO SUBSCRIPTION ACCEPTED FOR LESS THAN THREE MONTHS

Resolutions of Respect, Obituaries, Cards of Thanks, Reading Notices, and Classified Advertising, 8 cents per line for first insertion, 5 cents per line for subsequent insertions. Display advertising rates on application

HAROLD DYE, Managing Editor

#### OUR SIDEWALKS AND STREETS

The attention of the town board should be directed toward the repairing of our sidewalks and streets, and a concentration of funds made for this purpose. Montem would be in good condition. If the town con-

actual intentions, we cannot say. However, the fact of the year or after the holidays. remains that the street is in the same condition to-day be accomplished by the state highway department, rectly to the motor vehicle department. but a renewed interest in this proposition among the members of the town board should have its effect.

#### R. C. DILLLON

Perhaps no republican governor has ever left the state house at Santa Fe with a greater personal following on the east side of the state than Richard C. Dillon. During his four years as governor, his honest straightforward manner, his sincerity of purpose, has made him appreciated by thousands of people.

Ex-Governor Dillon really liked the masses and because of this the masses liked him. Distance was no barrier to the governor when attending a public function. Many times he came here at a personal sacrifice to his own private afairs, but his visit will be cherished, because they were appreciated and because they made for him many warm personal friends.

Governor Dillon was truly a friend to New Mexico.

veteran administrator.

#### LOOK OUT FOR SWINDLERS

Many business men are no doubt aware that we have had in our midst a number of crooks and grafters. DIES SUNDAY AT HER The usual policy followed by folks of this sort is to follow the white spot on the business map, which probably accounts for the unusual numbers that have HOME IN hit this section of the state in the last three months with something to sell. Just recently we heard of a man near Hagerman who was "high pressured" into buying auto license from a man who said that he repreesnted some automobile association and who asserted that he could obtain the license at a discount, owing to his position. The Hagerman resident has not heard Sunday at her home in White Oaks. from the license and probably never will. The fact that the agent represented himself to be able to secure killed during the Lincoln County War. SUBSCRIPTION RATES, PAYABLE IN ADVANCE a discount on auto licenses should have made the or- She and Judge McSween were mar-\$2.00 dinary individual suspicious. The trouble with most ried in Atchison, Kansas in 1871 and people who get stung, is that they wait until after they lived in Eureka, Kansas for a time have been baited to investigate the merits or the de- before coming west. merits of the case. Such practices make it hard for strangers representing legitimate businesses.

Collecting agency representatives and advertising schemers have been frequent callers on the local trade. Advertising schemers who usually have some trick card can make the proposition sound very interesting, but as a swift and daring horsewoman. never give the prospect time to ascertain whether or not they intend to carry out their contract. Once the ad- known by all the old timers in this vertising is paid for the worries of the solicitor ceases section of the state. She had made and even though he promises to decorate every store window in town with advertising which isn't much value, he never tarries to carry out his part of the bargain, if he can manage to get the money first.

#### THE ANNUAL SCRAMBLE

The average citizen knows too well what he may expect during the first few weeks after the holidays with the Murphy-Dolan faction. day morning a large section of concrete sidewalk all the Christmas bills to pay. It is an annual scramble crumbled under the weight of an individual near The with the property owner in trying to make ends meet. Messenger office. Such an incident could prove ser- Tax paying time further adds to his worries in first north side of the street in the town ious, and the town would be facing a lawsuit. It would the property tax, which falls due the first of December not be necessary to have enough money in the bank and the auto tax which is due during December. In to reconstruct every sidewalk in town, but they could as much as the average man is human, he is proned be fixed a small section at a time until the entire sys- to delay a more or less unpleasant duty as long as facts in the case, according to old possible, with the result that the first of the year finds timers, are that Billy The Kid, estinues to neglect this thing, the result will be a great his car with a last year's license plate on it. It is an caped from the house, being the exception rather than the rule that an extension of first to leave. Billy escaped by Then in regard to our streets. Some time ago it time is not imperative. There is a growing sentiment crawling down a draw or ravine. On came to us on good authority that Main street would that the auto owner should be given a period of several be oiled. Whether this was political propaganda, or weeks in which to secure his licenses, either in the fall

This year, an extension of time was certainly in that it has been for several years. We understand order, particularly in the north end of the county, where of Carrizozo saw the picture, "Billy that the town is doing all it can with the roads under auto owners did not have opportunity to secure license The Kid," and was carried from the the present condition, and that the main work must plates without going to the county seat or writing di-

The time of securing auto license plates should

certainly be changed.

#### THE DEPRESSION

The writer has observed that one or two Arkansas papers have agreed not to use the word depression again this year. There is a bit of good psychology in this resolution, for there is no doubt the more hard times are talked the more likely we are to realize just exactly what we are talking about. Continued talk of hard times makes those who have, afraid to spend. They want to hedge agginst the worst and in doing so withdraw money from circulation, which creates both a surplus of goods and labor.

The presence of both good and bad times in our past history presents an interesting study. According to one economist we pass through an era of depression about every decade. The intensity of the panic or depression of course varies depending upon circumstances. The same authority says that the ordinary The last of the American world war veterans will period of bad times lasts about thirty-nine months, live until 1985 and the last widow will live until sixteen of thirty-nine months are spent in reaching the 2058, if the veteran's bureau calculations are correct. bottom and the remaining twenty-three months, we see This prediction based on soldiers of previous wars, a slow but gradual recovery. We have seen sixteen has been made by Brigadier General Frank T. Hines, months of the depression period and should be at the turn of the road, says this authority.

JUST KIDS — ToMorrow is Saturday. By Ad Carter HE SAID HE WAS TOO SICK TO GO TO SCHOOL TODAY - DID HE! HE'S GOT A SLIGHT COLD AND IT MIGHT BE A GOOD THING TO I DIDN'T THINK KEEP HIM IN THE HOUSE TOMORROW-THERE WAS ANYTHING THERE'S NOT A THING TO WORRY THE MATTER- IT'LL ABOUT - NOT ATHING! BE A GOOD CHANCE FOR HIM TO GET A LITTLE AHEAD IN HIS YUH KNOW DOCTOR STUDIES! S'FUNNY BUT I'M BE GININ' TO FEEL BETTER-I WOULDN'T BE SURPRISEDS IF I WAS ALRIGHT BY TOMORROW!

# LINCOLN CO. PIONEER

CARRIZOZO-Mrs. Susan E. Barber, 91 year old, who in pioneer days was known as "The Cattle Queen of Lincoln County," died

Mrs. Barber's first husband was

Ten years after Judge McSween was killed, she married Attorney George D. Barber. They separated after five years of married life.

During her younger days, she bore a reputation throughout this section Mrs. Susan E. Barber was well her home in Lincoln county since the stirring days of the Lincoln county war.

Her husband, Judge A. A. Mc-Sween was killed during a fight in the town of Lincoln during the warring factions. "Billy The Kid" was one of McSween's aids during the seige of the McSween home by

This particular fight took place in the McSween home, located on the

Billy The Kid" gave a most perverted version of this occurance. The a hill above the town of Lincoln the beseigers were located and three of the McSween faction were killed at this time.

Mrs. Barber recently in the town theatre in tears. She was said to have been preparing a refutation of the story as shown in the picture at the time of her death.

"Mama, what's all that noise in the cellar?" "Oh, that's only papa keeping

A man phoned the Salvation Army and asked, "Do you save bad girls? The lady who answered the phone replied, "Yes." Young Man: "Well, save me couple for Saturday night.'

Messenger want Ads pay. Messenger Want Ads pay.

# Christmas Time

IS GIFT TIME!

But why give something that will soon be destroyed when

#### PHOTOGRAPHS

are not expensive, never grow old and live forever. A debt everyone owes loved ones

Now Is The Time To Have Them Made

### Rodden's Studio

213 North Main Phone 1342I

Leave your films at McAdoo Drug Store for us

#### DR. EDWARD STONE

Optometrist

Artesia, N. M. Located East Half J. S. Ward's Offic



#### Sore Bleeding Gums

Only one bottle LETO'S PYORRHEA REM-EDY is needed to convince anyone. No matdirected, and if you are not satisfied drug-gists will return your money.—McAdoo Drug —McAdoo Drug Co. LUMBER

HARDW

# It Will Pay You

FIGURE

# Triangle Lumber Co

Dexter, New Mexico

PAINT

CEMP

## Farmall Tractors



We are living in a horseless age . . . The mo farmer uses a tractor . . . The FARMALL has the aproval of the progressive farmer. We always glad to have you look them over.

## Roswell Hardware C

# If You Want to Economize In Using Gas

REMEMBER THIS:

Turn out the stoves in the rooms when yo not really need the heat. Turn down the se after you have the room warmed to suit you. that your stoves are properly adjusted, both air and gas, as they are both necessary in the ture to get best results. You will use less ga turning it off at night and heating your room a in the mornings, rather than burning stove night. Call our service man to adjust your a ances and demonstrate to you how to adjust the

# Pecos Valley Gas C

## MESSENGER WANT ADS GET RESUM

# Fresh Roasted Coffe

Wholesale and Retail GUARANTEED HIGH QUALITY PURE COFFEE

#### U. S. Blend

SUNSHIN

FOR SALE BY LOCAL MERCHANTS

over with you and show you this coffee.

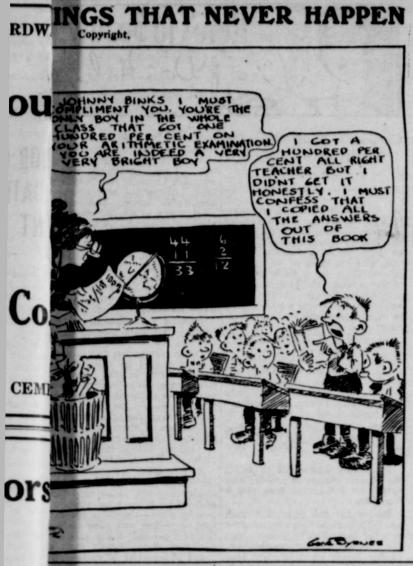
The grind is important, come in and let us ta

### ROSWELL COFFEE COMPAN

DAN C. SAVAGE, Proprietor

4141/2 N. MAIN STREET

ROSWELL, 1



## CIRCUIT COURT S THAT THE 18TH NOMENT IS LEGAL

L has YORK, N. Y .- The United court of appeals held the 18th amendment utionally adopted. It made in a decision unanimously the conviction of Louis E. sessing and selling two

> w to that expressed in J., recently by Federal am Clark, who held the ment was illegally adopt-

ecision declared that the su-ourt already had decided that nendment had been lawfully and ratified and had bepart of the constitution and respected and given effect as the other provisions of trument."

idebound Custom otism of custom is everystanding hindrance to hument.-John Stuart Mill.

is no species of white eagle. are freaks of species e normally darker in color.

Earliest Footwear hen yo ndal was the first known i the s



uished woman lecturer ience has been felt all is country and abroad. nearly fifty years old, she complexion that would REST half her age. And when I her about her lovely skin,

woman should realize worth while it is to care n. Beauty preparations ust delicately perfumed I lotions in pretty jars to be smeared on the ionally. They are much ood beauty preparations help a woman to form abits of skin care, but her to bring out the very PURE!

woman has made daily the habitual. And one has ee and talk with her to we great a difference it ke if every woman would SHIN

older women imagine ANTS ves them at a certain hat it then is useless to e a beautiful skin and gure. Whether one is rty, or sixty, however, ach that can be done to youthful appearance t us ta offee. if you will write to your own particular lems, I shall be only pass on to you some s that have helped this PAN woman preserve her SWELL, 1



Last year more than 134,000 forest fires damaged about 46,000,000 acres of forest land in the United States. Ninety per cent of these of Windsor, Vermont, ac- fires were caused by man, and were preventable.

> Many farmers cut brush in summer or early fall because they think it is not likely to sprout again if cut at these times, but it is just as effective to cut it in winter, says the U. S. Department of Agriculture. There will always be some second and even third growth regardless of when it is cut.

> Wood and felt weather stripping properly applied helps materially to keep out cold air. Apply it on the outside at the opening between the window sash and frame for the upper sash, or better, on the inside for the lower sash. The felt should be close enough to windows or doors so that effort is necessary to move the Wood and felt stripping at the bottom of doors reduces drafts along the floor. Strip felting may also be used like wood and felt stripping.

> Because the 1930 drought has in many regions reduced food supplies for quail, grouse, pheasants and other upland game birds, the Bureau of Biological Survey, U. S. Department of Agriculture, urges people to feed the birds this winter. Methods of feeding include leaving standing and shocked corn in the fields, providing grain in the sheaf, opening straw stacks regularly, spreading manure in the fields and scattering threshed grain with it, placing wheat and other grains in sheltered places, and feeding ear

> If your roses need protection during winter, draw the soil up around the plants to a height of 10 inches or more. If roses have not been pruned for more than a year, it is well to do some now, when the leaves are off. Take out old wood, then begin at the outer end of the branches of the young wood, gradually working toward the root. A mulch of manure or leaves between the mounds is desirable for tender roses in the winter. Put on the mulch as soon as practicable after the ground freezes. If there are signs of scale insects on the plants, spray them with lime-sulphur when the thermometer is well above freezing soon after freezing weather has checked growth and the plants are dormant.

Retail potato dealers in the east prefer potatoes ranging from 21/4 to 3 inches in size, the Bureau of Agricultural Economics found in a survey of market preferences in six eastern cities. Very large sizes of tubers weighing more than 14 ounces called "bulls" or "lumpers" are not wanted by any class of trade. Although most dealers do not want small potatoes, some independent retailers carry "seconds" for certain classes of trade. Of 416 dealers intervied by the bureau, 192 preferred Maine potatoes; and 55 prefer-red Pennsylvania Rural-type stock. Prince Edward Island potatoes rank-ed third and the Long Island product fourth. Idaho bakers are handled as a specialty.

Messenger Want Ads pay. Messenger Want Ads pay.

## JUDGE RULES CHAVES EIGHT RADIO STATIONS CO. HAS JURISDICTION BROADCAST PROGRAMS IN THE WATER CASE TO WESTERN FARMERS

Judge Henry A. Kiker, Monday afternoon ruled that the district court ern Pacific Railroad.

Judge Kiker further ruled that the Bloom Land and Cattle Company also plaintiffs in the suit against Speaking on Tuesday, January 13, the defendant railroad companies Director Crocheron, who has recently construction of a dam on the Bonito river, might properly be made defendants in a case now filed in the district court of Lincoln county.

Orient investigating the possibilities of expanding markets there for western farm products, will summarize his findings.

The defendants in this case conbe done in the Chaves county district court.

This was the first gun fired in the Island and Southern Pacific railroad a dam on the Bonito.

The case will now be tried in upon its merits, it was said Mon- 15. day.-Roswell Record.

#### WHY= Some Plants Grow Rapidly in Hours of Darkness

Other things being equal, corn probably grows most rapidly on warm nights. Many plants, including corn, continue to grow after dark, notwithstanding the fact that photosynthesis takes place only while the plants are receiving sunlight. The rate of growth in plants, says the bureau of plant industry, is influenced by many factors other than the formation of the food materials through photosynthesis, and the photosynthetic products themselves may require further change before being utilized in growth. Accordingly some plants not only continue to grow after nightfall but actually grow more rapidly at night than they do during the day. Apparently, however, this is not true of all plants. There is no particular period in the course of the 24 hours of the day during which all plants grow most rapidly. Even among those that reach their maximum rate of growth in the night the period of most rapid growth in some seems to begin in the early part of the night, while in others it does not begin until after midnight. Certain plants will continue to elongate rapidly even in prolonged darkness, but in such cases the type of growth differs materially from that which takes place when the plants are exposed to the light.-Pathfinder

#### Why Old Bridal Custom

Called for White Horse The ancient Britons often ascribed to the horse human and sometimes divine qualities. At one time no Eng ish wedding ceremony was complete without the presence of a white horse to carry away the bride, and this old custom had a very deep significance in British folk superstitions. It is believed that this custom came from the East Indians, who still use at weddings an effigy of a horse, made of white wickerwork. The horse is regarded as the emblem of the sun and the symbol of creative life-a sort of unspoken prayer for a large and happy family.

The horse's influence on men's imaginations is found in the nightmare, as we call our bad dreams. Mare is distinctively a Saxon demon, a vampire which was supposed to sit upon the chest of sleeping victims, in the form of a horse.

Why Called "Nasbys"

Postal officials are called Nasbys from the fact that D. R. Locke many years ago wrote a series of articles for a Toledo paper and signed them "Petroleum Vesuvius Nasby, Postmaster at X Roads, which is in the state of Kentucky." For a time Locke had pretended to be an old-time ignorant whisky-drinking, negro-hating politician who was determined to be postmaster of the "post orifice" at "Confederit X Roads, Ky.," a position then held by a "niggur." At any rate, the comic papers of Nasby were very popular throughout the country and it was in those days that "Nasby" was saddled upon postmasters and postal officials as a general title.—Exchange.

Why Windows Were Brokes

Attention of Rockville Center (L. I.) police was called to what looked like bullet holes in several store and office windows. Patrolmen Sam Griffiths was sent to investigate. While he was puzzling over the case a small pebble struck the wall beside him. Glancing across the street, he saw an automobile just going over the edge of a small pile of gravel in front of a new building and the mystery was solved. The tires of cars running over the small stones were snapping them across the road and several had found windows as their marks during the

WILL YOU TELL advertisers, please, that you ded their advertisement in The

An analysis of Oriental markets for western farm products, delivered of Chaves county had jurisdiction in by B. H. Crocheron, director of exthe case of the Southwestern New tension service, University of Cal-Mexico Water User's Protective as- ifornia, will be one of the features sociation against the El Paso and of the western farm and home hour Southwestern Railroad and South- radio program thru eight radio stations associated with the National Broadcasting Company during the week beginning Monday, January 12.

seeking an injunction against the returned from a year's stay in the

Other programs of the week will tended that the district court of bring to western listeners the facts Lincoln county had complete juris-diction in this case and could do gram for the west, delivered by L. and litigate all things attempted to L. Hewes, in charge of the Bureau of Public Roads regional office, and a variety of information on markets and current farm activities from court battle to enjoin the Rock members of the United States Department of Agriculture, the State companies from the construction of Extension Services and the Federal Farm Board. The weekly program by the Food and Drug Administra-Chaves county at some later date tion will be heard on Thursday, Jan-

#### Appropriately Named

New Orleans is called the "Cres ent City" because it was built around bend in the Mississippi river, and although it outgrew its crescent shape, the north and south streets still curve to follow the bend.

#### Widely Different

Research men are concerned with discovering and establishing the laws of nature. The engineer's business is to put these laws to use.-American Magazine.

#### Handbag vs. Boy's Pocket

To determine whether the traditional boy's pocket or the modern woman's handbag hold the greatest and widest variety of things was the subject of an unique survey in England recently. The handbag won, for one woman's receptacle contained a powder case, a diary, handkerchief, cigarette case, lighter, mirror, bundle of letters, purse, comb, notebook, lipstick, stockingmending outfit, patterns of cloth, keys, and a shoe lace.

Exercise Imperative

We become robust only through ex ercise, and every faculty of the mind and every attribute of the soul grows strong, only as it is exercised.-Elbert

Flowers of Long Ago

Fossil flowers of the morning glory family, dating back about 20,000,000 years, are reported to have been found by a geological expedition in Colorado.

#### Rapid Growth

During the Nyubai, Japan's rainy season, bullrushes sometimes grow a foot or more in height during 24

Sneezing Laid to the Devil

Sneezing is the perfectly natural attempt of the body to expel some foreign substance from the head. Wher you are catching a cold, you sneeze to expel the irritating germs. But in earlier times, before this was understood, men were in awe of such a mysterious gust from the nostrils, and since sneezing was so often followed by illness, the devil was blamed for the phenomenon.

Messenger Want Ads pay.

PROSPECTIVE SETTLER WRITES

The following letter has been received from a prospective resident:

I nodes you had 81,000 acre ranch for lease wat doe you want a yre for hit. Can rase feed on hit. I nodes 1 artesian well i wondre if can ras alfey on hit I want a rench whar i can rase Alfey on so i went haft to bie feed. If you have gote eney thing whar man can rase his one feed you rite an give prise an terms. I am in the market for somthen ov that cine an i will come at wonce an loke hit over. you tell me all about 81,000 acer ranch how hit is A Quip. how menney sheep an catley hit care a yare round i hope to here from you soon.

#### How Sunburn Costs

Dr. Charles F. Pabst, noted dermatologist, makes a timely observation on the sun-tan fad, which is quoted in the Golden Book: "Every year 200,000 working days are lost because of illness due to sunburn, which represents an annual loss of \$1,400,000. And usually the sunburn is deliberutely acquired."



## To Our Many Friends and Patrons

in Hagerman and Dexter, we extend cordial greetings Fate has given us all sealed orders for

another year, and may yours lead to happiness and prosperity.

#### THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

Hagerman, New Mexico SECURITY—SERVICE

Factory working hours in 1850 varied with the sun, for candles provided unsatisfactory illumination. Each employee was given a "bell card," showing what time the factory starting bell would ring for each day.

Starting time ranged from 6 A. M. in the Summer, to 7:26 A. M. during the Winter. Stopping time, too, followed the sunfrom 6 P. M. in the Summer, to as early at 4:42 P. M. in Decem-

Artificial lighting has progressed a long way since the days of the tallow candle and oil lamps with their inadequate light, flickering rays and uncertain shadows.

Electric light is now industry's illuminant. Its steady light successfully rivals the sun's, which varies in intensity and color every few minutes.

Fifteen per cent of industrial accidents are said to be due to improper lighting-insufficient light, or incorrect light because improperly located, causing glare, refraction, reflection, or

> PROPER LIGHTING PAYS FOR ITSELF MANY TIMES OVER

Southwestern PUBLIC SERVICE Company

## 6 Short Cuts to Dinner On Mother's Rush Days

By JOSEPHINE B. GIBSON Director, Home Economics Dept., H. J. Heinz Company

AFTER the lull of summer, when all the activities that crowd our lives are in full swing again, home makers often must take short cuts to the inevitable three meals a day. At such times, everyone welcomes dishes that are quick and easy to prepare, yet are sure to prove appealing to a family coming home tired and hungry through the chill Autumn dusk.

Following are a few favorite re cipes that should help you greatly in planning quick-time menus for just such busy days as these:

Pork Chops and Baked Beans En Casserole: 6 pork chops; 1 can oven Baked Beans (Vegetarian Style); 1 teaspoon sugar; % cup Tomato Ketchup. Fry pork chops until nicely

brown. Add Baked Beans, sugar, and Ketchup, and mix lightly. Bake in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.)

Everyday Chop Suey: 1 lb. ground beef: 2 onions; 2 green peppers; 1 cup water: 3 tablespoons butter; 1 teaspoon salt; 44 teaspoon pepper; 1 medium can Cooked Spaghett.

Fry the chopped onions and green fry until brown. Add water, season with salt and pepper and simmer for 10 minutes. Then add the Spaghetti, allow to boil, and serve. Creole Pork: 1 small can Cream of can Cooked Sphaghetti; 1 lb. ground raw pork; 1 tablespoon butter; 2 onions; ½ teaspoon salt; ¼ lb. grated cheese; ½ cup crumbs.

Chop onions fine and cook with Soup and cheese. Turn into bak-ing dish and cover with crumbs Tuna Fish with Pickle Sauce: and butter. Bake 30 minutes in a moderate oven (350 degrees F.).

Potatoes Stuffed with Sausage:

6 large potatoes; ½ lb. link sausages; ½ 6 large potatoes; ½ lb. link sausages; ½ Paprika: 1 to cup water; 1 small can Cream of Tomato buttered toast.



Cook until potatoes are done, basting frequently with the

pepper in butter until slightly Left Over Meat and Tomato brown. Add the chopped meat and Sauce. 2 tablespoons fat: 6 medium 2 tablespoons fat; 6 medium Sauce: size onions (thinly sliced); 2 cups Cream of Tomato Soup; ½ teaspoon celery sait; 1/8 teaspoon pepper; 2 cups cold -cooked beef or veal cut in small pieces, or an equal amount of cold sliced meat; 1 teaspoon salt.

Melt the butter in a frying pan,

seasoning, and cook slowly until pork until brown. Drain off excess thick and rich-about one half hour. fat, and add Spaghetti, Tomato Then add the cold cooked meat,

Steam fish over hot water until Wash and pare potatoes. With thoroughly heated. Melt butter in a knife or apple corer cut a hole a saucepan, add flour and salt, then through each potato large enough gradually add milk. Cook until so that a sausage may be inserted. thick and add the chopped Gher-Drop sausages into boiling water kins. Place the fish on a platter, and cook for 3 minutes. Insert pour sauce over it, and sprinkle sausages into potatoes, place in a with paprika and parsley; or serve casserole, and cover with soup and on slices of buttered toast.

## MAJOR OIL PRODUCING STATES ASKED TO JOIN IN A RELIEF PROGRAM

OKLAHOMA CITY, Oklahoma-The major oil producing states were asked Monday to join a national re-lief conference January 15, at Wash-

and Reed of Kansas sent telegraphic shall always have those who spend messages overnight to governors of so much time complaining about the eight states, urging them to send tough digging that they never have delegations representing both the oil time to dig. industry and the people to the national capitol.

Expressing their belief that the distressed condition of the petroleum industry has depressed agriculture than we can present it and believing and business, the two executives said that many of our readers will get the conference was for the purpose of "working out plans for this great, basic industry."

Large free imports of petroleum products from foreign fields were blamed for most of the depression their living. by the governors.

The price of oil has skidded from a peak average price of \$3.50 per barrel during the world war to \$1.04 in Oklahoma, largest producing state. On January 1 the Prairie Oil and Gas Company, major mid-continent buyer, market outlet of nearly 30,-000 small wells, withdrew from the buying field.

Secretary Wilbur of the interior department was advised of the impending conference, to which were invited representatives of Oklahoma, Kansas, Arkansas, Louisiana, Texas, New Mexico, Montana, Colorado, California and Wyoming. There are nine other oil producing states.

Each of the ten states was asked to send at least 20 representatives from the oil industry and five rep resentating "the people in general."

"Hundreds of thousands of men' would be unemployed and farmers and other land owners would be deprived of lease returns upon which they depend unless conditions are bettered, the governor wired. They added relief to the oil industry is

also a farm relief measure. Producing states, by virtue of their royalty holdings, suffer from de-pression in oil, Reed and Holloway said.

#### Unexplored Wilds

There are still large tracts of unexplored country in various parts of the world, notably the Amazon basin in Brazil, in the Antarctic, in Central Africa, and among the Islands of the Southern Pacific ocean.

#### Unreliable Staff

Lean not on earth: it will plerce thee to the heart; a broken reed at best; but oft a spear, on its sharp point Peace bleeds and Hope expires.

Messenger Want Ads pay Messenger want Ads pay

#### THE RED ROOSTER AND THE OLD BLACK HEN

\*Business right now is not so bad; it's not booming, but we're not starving. But then, it matters not what business conditions may be, there are some who always want to win on a fluke, that kind that believes the world owes them a living, but who never realize that they are a liability on this old planet instead to collect the living that they be-Governors Holloway of Oklahoma lieve the world owes them. We

Recently we came across the following poem. We pass it on for the consideration of our readers, believing it states the case better a kick out of it. We also send it along with the hope it may, in at least some small measure, act as a tonic and stimulant to those who hold a note payable against the world for

Said the little red rooster, "Gosh all hemlock, things are tough; ms that worms are getting scarcer

and I cannot get enough. What's become of all those fat ones is a mystery to me;

There were thousands through the rainy spell, but now where can

The old black hen who heard him didn't grumble or complain; She'd gone through lots of dry spells and had lived through floods of

she flew up on the grind stone and she gave her claws a whet, she said "I've never seen the time there wasn't worms to get."

She picked a new and undug spot; the earth was hard and firm. The little rooster jeered, "New ground, that's no place for a

The old black hen just spread her feet; she dug down fast and

must go to the worms," she said, "the worms won't come to me."

The rooster vainly spent the day, through habit, by the ways, Where fat, round worms had passed in squads back in the rainy days. When nightfall found his supperless, he growled in accents rough,

I'm hungry as a fowl can beconditions sure are tough.' - Publisher's Auxiliary.

#### Of Holy Significance

IHS as used in connection with the Christian religion is the monogram or symbol representing Jesus. It is composed of the first three, or the first two and the last, letters of the Greek word for Jesus-IHSOUS.

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## BABY TROUT FACE DARK DAYS MINUS VITAMIN RATIONS

NEW YORK-Trout are trout out in Montana, and ever the babies insist on wild mustang meat for break-

It sounds like a tall tale of a western yarn-spinner, but officials of the American Game Protective Association are assured that it is a solemn fact which is causing a lot of head-scratching among Montana's trout experts.

The baby trout, according to the Montana Fish and Game department are helping to cause an alarming reduction in the number of wild cayuses on the open range; but it's the fate of the trout, not the mustang, that is worrying the department.

It's all a matter of vitamins, according to the department. Baby trout must have their vitamins like human bodies, and that is where the wild horse comes in. Mustangs rounded up on the open prairie are killed in large numbers and packed at a Butte packing house for shipment to Europe. But the livers, rich in vitamins, have remained in Montana to supply vim and vigor to baby troue at the state's 14 hatcheries.

The 72,000,000 "fingerling" game fish raised yearly at these hatcheries have thrived on a mixture of liver and cereal, but now the wild horse is disappearing, and human beings, also in search of vitamins at the doctor's orders, have made the price of beef liver prohibitive.

So the state fish and game departmentment, following modern scientific methods of conserving wild life of all kinds, is trying to find a way to keep the wild mountain trout wild after the supply of liver is exhausted.

Experiments have been conducted with dozens of different kinds of vitamin-bearing foods, ranging all the way from dried carp to Mexican pinto beans, but officials of the American Game Protective Association are informed that there is still a chance for some young scientist to make a name for himself by discovering a diet as good as the liver and cereal mixture.

#### Lancashire's Old Bells

There are 22 bells in Lancashire, England, says an article in the Montreal Family Herald, that can, with certainty, be assigned to a date earlier than 1550. The oldest bell is at Claughton, and dates to 1296. Five or six bells can be assigned to the Fourteenth century and a like number to the Fifteenth century. Six dated bells belong to the period 1500-1660.

#### Cuba's Old Castle

The Morro castle in Havana is a picturesque fortress, built about 1633 on a jutting promontory, 200 feet above the water, opposite the narrow harbor entrance to Havana. It was built by the Spanish, and although the Dutch captured the city of San Juan in 1635 they did not capture Morro. It remained in Spanish possession until the Spanish-American war.

#### Why Explosives Differ

in Results Produced The bureau of mines says that the idea that black powder works upward and dynamite works downward is only an apparent effect. Repeated experiments have shown that in case of all explosives the tendency is for the explosive effect to be exerted in all directions about the center of the explosive. When explosives are exploded in the open and apparently unconfined, such differences seem to occur, because when dynamite is exploded upon the rock, the rock is shattered; which black powder is exploded upon the rock apparently no effect is produced upon the rock. The fact is that both of these explosives are confined at the time of explosion by the invisible atmosphere about them. When they are exploded, however, the dynamite explodes at a rate enormously greater than that of the black powder. The gases which are produced upon its explosion are therefore given off so fast that they become confined by the air about them and therefore they exert pressure upon the rock sufficient to break the rock. In the case of the black powder the gases are given off so slowly that, like the gases from a chimney fire, they mingle with the atmosphere and therefore the pressure exterted by the exploding powder upon the rock is too little to produce any breaking effect.

#### Why Elk's Teeth Are Taboo

The custom of wearing elk's teeth purely for ornamental purposes has drawn forth a protest from government officials. The United States biological survey has recently circulated bulletin throughout the western states calling attention to the disastrous effect the custom was having upon the now dwindled herds of these animals. Two of these teeth cost the life of one of these interesting animals and the number of them in this country at the present time is so small that it is only a short time before they will be wiped out entirely. Thousands of elks have been sacrified to this questionable custom.

IT WILL PAY YOU To read carefully ail that our advertisers have to say.

#### "Hail Columbia" Written

as Offering to Friend Just to oblige an insistent friend, a Philadelphia judge back in 1798 spent part of one week-end composing a patriotic song which he thought would sink back into obscurity within a week or two.

And the result was one of America's greatest national airs-"Hail Co-

The composer was Joseph Hopkinson, who was widely known for his artistic, musical and literary tastes. It was in the middle of the summer of 1798 that a young actor, Gilbert Fox, for whom the benefit was to be given, went to Hopkinson's home at 338 Spruce street. He explained that there was little prospect of attracting a crowd and asked his friend to

help him out. That was Saturday. The performance was to be on Monday. And early that morning "Hail Columbia"

had been completed. Fox sang the song, accompanied by a full band and a "grand chorus."

Crowds sang it on the streets as they left the theater. And a short time later Hopkinson wrote to George Washington: "The theaters here and in New

York have resounded with it night after night and men and boys sing it wherever they go."-Kansas City

#### Saturday Not Always

Sabbath for the Jews The period from sunset Friday to sunset Saturday was adopted by the Jews as their Sabbath about 360 A. D. It is erroneous to suppose, as many do, that the ancient Jewish Sabbath always fell on what corresponds to our Saturday and that the weekly cycle has never been broken. In ancient times the first day of the Jewish year was also the first Sabbath of the year and the day was determined by the high priests or the sanhedrin by observing the new moon. A Sabbath followed every seventh day thereafter until the end of the year. Consequently the Sabbath was not a regularly recurring seventh day in the sense that our Saturday or Sunday is, and the Sabbath did not fall on the day corresponding to our Saturday more often than it fell on other days of the week. At that time, of course, all the days began and ended at sunset. The Jews, after being scattered over the world, found the ancient Hebrew calendar difficult to follow, and about 360 A. D., under the leadership of Hillel II, they began to adopt Sat-

#### Gulls Which Keep to Shore

urday as their regular Sabbath,---Pathfinder Magazine.

The black-head gulls of Europe, unlike the ordinary seagulls common along the coast of this country, are not sea-going birds. They will not follow ships day after day, but keep themselves well within reach of land. In fact, they are not adverse to flying inland and feeding in new-plowed land, on insects, worms and larvae.

The gulls breed from the British Isles east through Europe, as far as Turkestan. In winter they range all the way from the Azores to Japan, living largely along the shores, on crustaceans, small fish and any food which finds its way into the waters along the shores.

#### America's First Booster

America's first booster, strangely enough, was a Boston man-William Blackstone. After Gov. John Winthrop had settled his colonists at Charleston on one side of the Charles river, Blackstone crossed over and explained the advantages of the opposite bank (where he had a farm!) in such glowing terms that the whole colony moved over and founded Boston. From that day to this-when Massachusetts is celebrating her tercentenary-"Boston has never felt the need of another booster," says Hildegrade Hawthorne, granddaughter of Nathaniel Hawthorne, in a special tencentenary article in St. Nicholas Magazine.

Catching Up With Bullets If a shotgun is fired directly ahead of an airplane, within a few seconds the plane will run right into the shot. declares Gen. William Mitchell (in "Skyways"). This is because the shot has an initial velocity of 900 feet a second, which falls off very rapidly, until at 60 yards it has only about 400 feet velocity left, and at 100 yards it has none. An airplane going 100 miles an hour covers 100 yards in two seconds, which does not give the shot time to drop.

#### Where Men Excel

While woman is superior to man in the matter of endurance of pain, she is inferior in the senses of taste and smell. In an experiment made with 38 women, young and healthy, and the same number of men it was found that no woman could detect essence of lemon further than in a solution of one in one hundred thousand, but several men recognized it down to one in two hundred and fifty thousand.

#### No in Either Case

Richard Brinsley Sheridan (1751-1816), Irish dramatist and politician, and Edmund Burke (1729-1797), English statesman and orator, are both credited with the pun which follows. When asked to pay at least the interest on a sum owed, the impertinent but witty reply was:

"It is not to my interest to pay the principal, nor is it my principle to pay any interest."



Choose Your Make-Up finish for the pale skin. Wisely, Then Apply It Very Carefully

CAN remember when rouge, lipstick, and even face powder were considered a little disgraceful by many people. Twenty or thirty years ago, if a woman's skin was too pale or sallow, she just dabbed on a little pink or white powder, thinking that this would help. Common sense finally made us realize that white or pink down its color. would help. Common sense finally made us realize that white or pink powder alone simply cannot look

Perhaps your natural on any skin.

So many shades of powder and rouge are made now, that if you choose your make-up wisely, and apply it carefully, you never will need to be dissatisfied with your appearance. Ordinarily, the only time it is necessary to mix powder tones is when your skin is sallow, or your tan is fading, and you must make your powder blend with your changing skin tones.

In the past, and neglect in the past, either case, rouge is very impound and, for without it, women a this type skin often look ill, it is to the past of tones.

It is very important to select the correct shades of powder and rouge, so I want to give you a shade that will take the you

few hints:

Rouge for the pale skin with too little natural coloring must be selected carefully. Too-dark rouge takes all the charm from this type of skin, while a too-pale tint does not accent the coloring enough.

Leavest cream source in a care. I suggest cream rouge in a car-meen shade. Brunette or rachel powder will provide a perfect a perfect match for your shade.

Older women usually find skins getting ruddier than like. Clever make-up will wonders for your skin if it is type. Above all, be very car about your rouge. You may need rouge at all, but if you apply it sparingly. A bit of coson cream rouge is best. All never use rouge with a call never use rouge with a call.

owder alone simply cannot look atural on any skin.

So many shades of powder and tinction, and looks a little sale

plainness into beauty.

## CURIOUS ANIMAL IS

Mr. W. M. Gin, of Baton Rouge Louisiana, has accepted a position with the extension service of the New Mexico College of Agriculture and has puzzled all who have Mechanic Arts, as extension poultry specialist. He entered upon his new duties January 1.

EXTENSION STAFF

SPECIALIST JOINS

Mr. Ginn comes to New Mexico from Louisiana State University a where he occupied the position of acting head of the poultry department. He is a graduate of the adorned with six plumes. North Caroline State College where four legs with four finger he specialized in poultry, obtaining front feet and five on the the degree of B. S. in 1927 and M. long, lizard-like tail con S. in 1928. He was a member of the poultry judging team in 1927 that transparent ruff down won first place at Madison Square The "it" is about 10 in Mr. Ginn has been with and apparently is content the Louisiana State University since as it swims about in a gold

Mr. Ginn comes to the extension service highly recommended. He is exceptionally well trained in all the phases of poultry work, besides having obtained valuable experience thru conducting research work in poultry feeding and diseases at the Louisiana State University. The officials of the extension service feel that they are fortunate in securing the services of so competent a man.

IT WILL PAY YOU To read carefully all that our advertisers have to say.

## DISPLAYED Byie child at

EL CENTRO, California-,nd the gr Is It?" in a local store w By the attracting considerable attention meant G attracting considerable atter The creature is a combi fish, fowl and reptile and ws (vv. 41-43 with a hook in the Pecos Rithe age

Mexico, by D. R. Gwinn vacation trip last month. When viewed from the fre sembles a catfish, but the d for his 1 ensemble, which is ador

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## MILLIONS LESS

WASHINGTON, D. C. tax collections in 1930 to 333,307,000 or \$70,000,000 ty at he

in 1929 December collections \$496,821,226 and about \$ total collections for the months of the fiscal year 307,012, approximately less than in the correspo of a year previous.

# Goodyear Tires

answers the questions of Service, Quality and Moderate Price, as well as being up he wine being TIRES of distinction and taste.

EQUIP YOUR CAR NOW WITH THEM JOSEP DOV.

## Wortman's Super Services, develop

Home Owned and Home Operated Dexter, N. M .- Phone 22

# From Now On

All School Children and children under school will be given hair-cuts for 25c

Latimer Bros. Barber Shot

Uniform International

n for January 11 CHILDHOOD OF JESUS

N TEXT-Luke 2:40-52. IN TEXT—And Jesus increased m and stature, and in favor and man. RY TOPIC-Ideal Childhood.

TOPIC-Growing up for EDIATE AND SENIOR TOP-

PEOPLE AND ADULT TOP-

Growing (v. 40). Jesus was as to his persond, yet his delty did not interth his development as a hu-

ntal, and spiritual growth me as those of any normal and waxed strong." It ry for his body to develop. erves, and muscles must ttain unto the proper size

The processes of his

t come to act in unison, bewith wisdom." As with n his training was largely of his mother. She, no ght him to commit to mem verses and taught him the of the Old Testament, e creation down through the and prophets. It seems that ary among the Jews to child at the age of six years ynagogue school, where the

nt was the textbook. nd the grace of God was upon By the grace of God doubtant God's loving favor and

Tarrying Behind at Jeru-41-43).

age of twelve years the d took his place as a worthe temple. He was then "a child of the law." Beshiy conscious of his mis-tarried behind and into the meaning of the ordi-God's house. His heart his Father.

Found in the Temple

mother and Joseph had ne distance on the homeward they perceived that Jesus they perceived that ing their kinsfolk and ac-Not finding him, they Jerusalem and found him

as sitting (v. 46). He was

hearing the teachers of

ind was inquisitive; it in-ter—reached out after—

vered questions (v. 47). showed such great wisastonished those who It was the expression of of a perfect human mind the Holy Spirit.

s Complaint (vv. 48-50). stion (v. 48). "Why hast It thus with us?" She rewith him for his behavior. s' reply (v. 49). He replied to in a dignified yet tender but made no apology, thus inthat he was more than mereof Mary. God was his Fa-

ry acquiesced in his revelation eif (v. 51). She did not under-ll these things, but she kept

Obedience (v. 51).

ing ish he was fully conscious of ing and mission, he lived filial obedience, thus teachobedience to parents is God, and a duty which arged faithfully by those the spirit of Jesus Christ. Development (v. 52). EM

"Increased in wisdom." e divine nature was united uman, his mind was left elop normally.

I. He increased in stature. eveloped according to the ormal human being. al. He increased in favor and man. As his mind de-

d his apprehension of God e comprehensive, the Dicould be more fully exough him, and as the persuperior qualities, and elr hearts would open to

ristian Victory him and to keep the eye e one secret of all Chrishool -G. H. Morrison.

ease, the Remedy iscovers the disease. The the remedy."-Martin

noi lan's Religion

### CAPITOL SNAPS

By Fred Holmes, Our Washington Correspondent

WASHINGTON, D. C .- Mills other will have to be put in operation if grind exceeding small, but they grind altogether too slow for the present purposes of congress-that is to say that portion of congress outside of Mr. Borah.

Forecasts prepared at the capitol during the holiday recess indicate that congress faces a heavy task in the effort to pass all appropriations and miscellaneous bills in the eight weeks remaining before adjournment on March 4. So threatening is the outlook, according to seasoned observers, that republican leaders in both senate and house will need all of their skill to avoid an extra session, which the Hoover administration is so desirous of escaping.

The greatest difficulty is expected in the senate, where, in addition to the appropriation bills and other matters with which the house will also be engaged, renewed outbreaks are anticipated over the row between Robert H. Lucas, executive director of the republican national committee and Senator Norris, republican in surgent, whose party standing has been challenged by Mr. Lucas. In many quarters it is the opinion that this controversy, and that over the dismissal of the chief accountant and the solicitor of the federal power commission, possess extraordinary potentialities for harm to the republican program for prompt passage of the appropriation bills, upon the enactment of which an extra session really depends.

Possibily the legislative mills might be speeded up for such commonplace grists, but the breaking of speed records is hardly to be expected when meal-grinding machinery has to be entirely reajusted for rock crushing. It is believed that before the new year is far advanced both houses will be engulfed in controversies over Muscle Shoals, which house leaders want to dispose of at this session, the Norris 'lame duck" amendment to the constitution, the Capper-Kelly fair-price bill, prohibition appropriations, and the anti-injunction bill. And back of all of these threatening issues stands one which, in the opinion of many leaders, holds still greater potentialities for trouble-the proposal to redeem the adjusted service certificates now held by World War veterans, wholly or partly in cash. Agitation in behalf of this proposal is rapidly assuming such proportions in all parts of the country as to create the belief that its consideration before the session ends is inevitable.

Then there is another issue hovering in the background, and that is the question as to the merits of pro-(v. 46), and was eager hibition, to which the forthcoming asked questions (v. 46). His forcement Commission is expected to be addressed. Even without this report indications point to sharp encounters in both houses over prohibition appropriations and also over the District of Columbia enforcement bill which is to come up in the sen-

> House republican leaders, with a majority of 100 still at the party's command, will enter the last two months of the session determined to pass the appropriation bills promptly and to arrange for such speedy con-sideration of controversial issues as to put the burden of avoiding an extra session squarely on the senate. Speaker Longworth has promised that the house will get through in time to make an extra session unnecessary. In carrying out this promise, the speaker and his lieutenants prepare the way for votes on Muscle Shoals and the "lame duck" amendment shortly thereafter.

> So much for the house. The senate has still another and portentious issue. Its name is Borah. Statements from administration leaders opposing an extra session of the new congress drew from the Idaho senator an accusation that such statements represent "an effort to assign a patriotic excuse for going home or going to Europe." While Senator Borah disclaimed any intention to filibuster against apropriation bills as a method of forcing an extra session, his announcement lends encouragement to those senators who are insisting that their program for Muscle Shoals, the anti-lame duck amendment, the Wagner unemployment bills and farm relief legislation be enacted during the present session. This group includes the progressive republicans and a substantial number of democrats, and their only practicable weapon is delaying the appropriation bills.

"It is a strange thing to me," said Mr. Borah, "to have men fighting to get into congress and telling the people all of the things they want to do and then making every excuse possible to go home and do nothing. suggest that they turn their salaries over to the hungry until they get back." It may be set down that no wild demonstration of approval

followed the senator's suggestion.

It is not to be doubted that the present house will do its duty. Apparently, however, the administration opponents object to waiting until next December for the new congress,

POULTRY WORK GROWS RAPIDLY DURING YEAR

A summary of the annual report of the Extension poultry husbandman shows that poultry production has continued to be an important farm enterprise during the year just than those fabled ones of the gods completed. Work has been done in every county in the state where a obviate the necessity for a special session. The mills of the gods may grind exceeding small but the following may be seem to be seem to be seem to se voted to work with poultry and about 10% of the farm visits made were in relation to poultry work.

Concentrated efforts have been placed on accreditation as a means of flock improvement. Rapid growth has been made in this project since the work was started in 1927. During that year, five flocks containing 1,738 birds were accredited. This work has increased until 139 flocks

in which the republicans have little hope of maintaining a working majority. The chief danger arises from a filibuster in the senate during the closing days of this short session. To sidetrack such a movement, Senator Moses, of New Hampshire, has proposed to the president the application of a parliamentary device which has not been used for more than ten years but which has proved effective in emergencies.

It is the "continuing resolution," which renews current appropriations so as to make them apply to the next fiscal year until regular appropri-ations bills can be passed. It is proposed two or three weeks before the end of a short session to forestall a filibuster, and it has a privileged status which operates against obstruction. It is to be hoped that the anti-administration legislators will not force the adoption of such an extreme measure. At best it is thought that an extra session would provide little more than a playground for the game of politics.

Senator Borah may feel that a special session of congress would contribute to a recovery in business. At least in the eastern half of the country a vast majority of the public we believe, would disagree with him. Fear of a special session is not limited to millionaires who hope to avoid higher taxes and stock brokers who are always happier when congress is adjourned. This fear extends to many small businessmen, to shopkeepers and to laboring men. These people have gradually been losing confidence in the machinery of popular government. It has taken the present emergency to reveal the full measure of their skepticism.

containing 25,229 birds were accredited during the past year. In 1927 when the accreditation work was first started, only two counties were represented; interest has increased to the extent that ten counties, pretty well distributed over the state,

cooperated in 1930. Other phases of flock improvement work which were stressed during 1930 were better males, culling, feeding, housing and time to hatch. In this connection reports show that in 17 counties, 144 farmers secured 667 highly bred males to use with their breeding flocks; in 18 counties, 219 farmers owning 35,074 birds were influenced to cull their flocks for the first time; feeding of more economical and better balanced rations has been accomplished in 18 counties too concentrated and irritating, and and 584 farmers have been prevailed upon to improve their poultry rations. In the housing project, poultrymen have been urged to provide more comfortable houses for their flocks in order to increase production and prevent disease, with the result that 218 poultry houses were constructed or remodeled during the that 413 farmers were influenced to time in order that they might be grown out and brought into production in the fall.

IN THE PROBATE COURT, STATE OF NEW MEXICO. COUNTY OF CHAVES

IN THE MATTER OF THE ES TATE OF THE LAST WILL AND TESTAMENT OF GEORGE W. LOSEY. Deceased.

No. 1136.

NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT OF EXECUTOR

Notice is hereby given that the Last Will and Testament of George W. Losey, Deceased, was duly admitted to probate by the Probate Court of Chaves County, New Mexico on the 18th day of December, 1930; and the undersigned was on said date appointed as Executor with the Will annexed of the Estate of said decedent.

THEREFORE, any and all sons having claims against said decedent or his estate are hereby notified to file the same with Probate Clerk of Chaves County, New Mexico, within one year from the above date or else the same will be barred.

W. A. LOSEY, Executor.

Messenger Want Ads pay.

#### INSIDE INFORMATION

Jellied fruit is made by adding either canned or fresh fruit to the

For sewing up stuffed roasts and poultry keep on hand a thick, strong, curved mattress needle with a large eye, and some clean white cord of a suitable size.

Candy is a good energy food and can be eaten by older children, but always in small quantities and only proval of the selection after, not between meals. The best kind of sweets for children are not contain, along with sugar, other materials such as minerals, which the child needs.

of salmon in boiling water. Make a boiled dressing such as you would for cole slaw, or hollandaise sauce. Open the can of salmon very careyear. Agents in 16 counties report fully, wrapping it in a towel to prevent scalding the hands, and pour buy or hatch chicks at the proper the hot sauce over it. Chopped parsely may be added if desired.

> and printed linen or cretonne draperies with orange predominating on a soft, warm, brown background, comcurtains to furnish the necessary brightness. Elsewhere in the room the orange tone could be repeated. For example, the cretonne could be used for covering an upholstered chair, or for a cushion in a plain brown chair or sofa. Too much of a vivid color should not be used.

Try peanut brittle ice cream. The ingredients are one quart of single W. H. WHATLEY, Produce cream 1/2 cup sugar, 11/2 to 2 cups ground peanut brittle, ¼ teaspoon salt. Heat one cup of the cream to the boiling point, add the sugar and the ground peanut brittle, and stir until well blended. Mix with the remaining cream and the salt. Use a freezing mixture of 1 part salt and 4 to 6 parts of ice and turn the crank of the freezer slowly. After freezing, pack and let stand for an hour or more to ripen.

"Brethern," exclaimed the preacher, "don' yo' all know it's wrong to shoot craps?"

ishioner sadly, "an' believe me, Ah's payin' for mah sins."

Messenger Want Ada nav

standard recipe for lemon jelly.

Try this: heat an unopened can

A room that receives a cool north light might have cream-colored walls bined with sheer orange-colored glass

"Yes, Pahson," admitted one par-



To half pint of water add one ounce bay rum, asmall box of Barbo Compound and one-fourth ounce of glycerine. Any druggist can put this up or you can mix it at home at very little cost. Apply to the hair twice a week until the desired shade is oblit will gradually darken faded or gray hair and make it soft y. Barbo will not color the scalp, by or greasy and does not rub of

To half pint of water add

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION

Department of the Interior, United States Land Office, Las Cruces,

Notice is hereby given that the

State of New Mexico has filed in

this office its Selection List 153, act

of May 28, 1928, Serial No. 042841,

S½ Sec. 11 & S½ Sec. 12, T.

The purpose of this notice is to

allow all persons claiming the land

adversely or desiring to show it to be

mineral in character, an opportunity

to file their protests against the ap-

Department Of The Interior, United

N. M., December 11, 1930.

States Land Office, Las Cruces,

Notice is hereby given that the

State of New Mexico, has filed in

this office Indemnity School Land

List No. 9430, Serial No. 042840, for

Lot 4, Sec. 18, T. 20-S., R. 20-E.

SE¼ NE¼ Sec. 26, T. 20-S., R.

19-E. Subject to Reservoir De-

claratory Statement No. 037221.

The purpose of this notice is to al-

low all persons claiming said land

adversely or desiring for any valid

cause to protest against the selection,

an opportunity to file their protest

against the approval of the selection.

"The time will come," shouted the

"Yes," said the little man in the

speaker, "when women will get men's

ROSWELL, N. M.

Always in the market with the high-

est cash price for poultry,

eggs and cream.

Trade at the

PEOPLES MERCANTILE

We have what you want at the right

price . . . you will find us attentive to your every wish.

The BEST Gray Hair

Remedy is Home Made

corner, "next Friday night."

V. B. MAY.

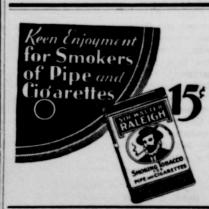
V. B. MAY.

N. M., December 11, 1930.

for the following land:

18-S., R. 16-E.

the following land:



GET RID OF DISEASE **GERMS** in nose mouth and throat

BLADES make your DOUBLE-EDGE RAZOR (old or new model) a *BETTER RAZOR* or your money back probak corporation

Hospital Tested ended by doc-

Cleansing, refreshing antiseptic for women. As a deodorant, it pre-

Lydia E. Pinkham's Sanative Wash



# January Clearance Sale! STARTS FRIDAY January 9th at 8 A.M.

Always the Greatest Merchandising Event of the entire year

> We promise you that this sensational event, that eclipses all other sales, will be greater this year than ever before

## **Get Your 2-Page Circular**

2500 of them have been distributed to every home up and down the valley. If there wasn't one left at your house, we have one at our store for you.

LOOK

For our ads running daily in the

Roswell Record





#### Men's Suits & Overcoats

Thats worth your while. With ONE-FOURTH OFF . . . you'll find such prices as \$18.75-\$22.50 and up on Good Suits with Two Pairs of Pants . . . which means a pair for you and a pair for the Boss. You'll find similar Overcoat values.

Don't forget our Florsheim Shoe Sale is

## CBE-MODEL

## MAJOR OIL PRODUCING WILBUR IS OPPOSED STATES ASKED TO JOIN TO A TARIFF ON OIL IN A RELIEF PROGRAM

Governor Arthur Seligman at noon Saturday announced five appointments.

J. M. Lujan, Union county, state comptroller. Dr. E. H. Wells, Socorro county, state geologist. E. B. Swope, Bernalillo county, warden of Santa Fe county, chief tax commissioner. Miss Clara Olson, secretary to the governor.

Dr. Wells, who is president of the New Mexico School of Mines at Socorro, and is director of the State Bureau of Mines and Mineral Resources will serve as state geologist without accepting the geologist's most competent geological experts in the state.

His willingness to serve without pay, handling the work in addition to his duties as president of the School of Mines, will save the state day. \$275 a month in salary previously paid geologists.

"That appointment," Governor Seplan for economy and I appreciate ve her supply!" the willingness of Dr. Wells to assist us in that way."

and held other position in the department. He is the author of the Mexico, Wyoming, Montana and Calstate comptroller's act and at one ifornia have been invited. time was speaker of the house of

#### Idea of Monk

Guido d'Arezzo, a monk living in the Dark ages, is the accredited inventor of the solfeggio, the staff and clef used in the present study of music.

Love knows no winter; no, no! It is, and remains, the sign of spring .-Ludwig Tieck.

#### Beautiful Jamaica

Jamaica was originally named Xaymaca, meaning "Land of Wood and

#### Development of Orange

shaped fruit about the size of a cherry.

IT WILL PAY YOU To read carefully all that our advertisers have to say.

# Job Printing

We are here to serve you with anything in the line of printed stationery for your business and personal use. 0000

Letter Heads Bill Heads Cards Envelopes Wedding Invitations ters or Announcements Of All Kinds

The best quality of work at prices that are RIGHT

WASHINGTON, D. C .- Secretary Wilbur Tuesday declared himself against a tariff on oil.

Such a tariff, as proposed from time to time by some of the leading producers and recently by E. B. Reeser, president of the American Petroleum Institute, would be of little value to the small producer, the secretary said.

"The chief result,' he said, "would the penitentiary. Byron O. Beall, be that the big companies, which now have many wells shut in and not in operation, would open them up, adding to the production. Over-production is the basic ill of the industry.'

"Besides this," he added, "our imports of petroleum are negligible, forming only about 10 per cent of the production. Our exports account pay. He is regarded as one of the for 15 per cent of the production."

The secretary, who is chairman of the federal oil conservation board. said that in his opinion America should import most of its oil, and save its own supply for some future

"In the future," he asserted, "the country with the oil will dominate civilization. In it will be centered ligman said, "is in keeping with our the wealth. America must conser-

Governors of the leading producing states have been called to meet in Chief Tax Commissioner Beall Washington January 15 by Governor served as field man for the first Holloway and Reed of Oklahoma tax commission and since then has and Kansas, to seek relief for the Arkansas. orado. Louisiana.

Althought the oil conservation board intendes to assist the governors where-Governor Seligman is expected to ever possible, Wilbur pointed out it announce the other two members of lacked power to take authoritative the tax commission within the next steps. He called attention to the action of the "same governors" at the Colorado Springs oil conference, called by President Hoover in June 1929, in rejecting his proposal for an agreement between the states on

strict enforcement of conservation. "The governors will be reminded of that when they assemble," Wilbur said.

#### Citizenship in Athens

Looked Upon Seriously

In modern days the affairs of cities and states and nations are discussed and acted upon, not by all the citizens, but by a few representatives of these citizens, elected by them or chosen by a higher authority. These comparatively few legislators assemble at the designated place and act for the people they represent. But in ancient Athens it was somewhat different, All citizens were invited to join in the debates in the assembly halls and all citizens so invited had a right to vote directly for or against the laws that were discussed. And they listened to the great men as they talked about the measures up for a vote or the populace, such great ones as Themistocles, Pericles and Demosthenes, among the greatest orators the world has ever seen. And then they voted.

The Pnyx, as this place of assembly was called, is partly in ruins now, but some of it is still to be seen on a hill across from the Acropolis of Athens. The speakers' platform, with its three steps, is immediately in the foreground of the picture. The listening Athenian citizens sat on the ground now sloping away to the left, but at that time probably level. The ground they occupied was inclosed by a circular wall. This was an open-air "congress," and a lively place at times, particularly when some important

question was up for debate. Two other famous buildings, the Acropolis and the Parthenon, are just to the left of the Pnyx, across a slight depression and on the neighboring hill overlooking the modern city of Athens.

#### IT WILL PAY YOU

To read carefully ail that our adrtisers have to say.

#### Coldest Spot on Earth

in Small Texas Town Nature's cold spots, like the Arctic and Antarctic regions, are hopelessly outclassed by a basement in Soncy, Texas. Here there is a laboratory of the United States bureau of mines, the business of which is to produce helium for inflating dirigibles and balloons. The phrase "zero weather" would mean a scorching hot day in comparison to the temperatures daily produced in this plant, for the production of helium requires a temperature of 300 degrees Fahrenheit below zero!

The helium is made from natural gas. It is produced by cooling the gas to 300 degrees below zero, at which low temperature all the elements in the gas except helium are liquefied. The helium may be drawn off as a gas. The rest may then be thawed out, after which it can be used for illuminating or heating purposes just as if nothing had been taken from it.

#### **English Sheep-Shearers**

Make Festival of Work In the rural districts of England sheep-shearing time is made the occasion of festivity and merrymaking. In Devon particularly it is an age-old custom that all neighboring farmers should unite to get the work done as quickly as possible. At the same time they have merry evenings. Each farmer is served in turn, all the other farmers trooping up to do the sheep shearing for him. The "host" of the day takes no active part in the work, for it is his job to see that the others are happy and well served with beverages. A shearer does about 30 sheep in a day. The day's work is not finished until well after dark. But when the last sheep has been shorn, a ram's horn is filled with liquor and handed round. As each man drinks, he cries: "Here's health to the flock." After this the evening is devoted to feasting, drinking or merrymaking.

#### Orchids for Every One

The middle of May is the height of the orchid season in the tropical countries to the south of us and at that time it is possible to buy orchids by the bunch on the streets of the City of Mexico at a price which would make the American girl envious. The blooms grow wild in the Mexican country and are gathered by the peasant people and carried into the cities. The promenades of the City of Mexico are lined with men and women from the country districts who have come loaded with the blooms. These rival In size and beauty the flowers which are readily sold for several dollars each. In the City of Mexico one may buy a bunch of about two dozen flowers for a price about equal to 25 cents of American money.

#### Damaged

Potter arrived at his studio one morning and found that during the previous night it had been ruined by

He at once telephoned to his insurance agent to come and estimate the damage. An hour later the man arrived.

"Now, with regard to these canvases?" went on the agent. "You say they cost about \$2.50 each."

"About that." "Were they just plain canvases?" asked the insurance man.

"No. I'd painted on most of them," Potter returned.

"Ah," said the agent thoughtfully. Then supposing we say \$1.25 each?"

#### Old Russian Outpost

For 30 years Fort Rose, in northern California, was a Russian outpost that threatened the Spanish possession of what is today the Redwood empire resort lands of many San Franciscans. It was established in 1806 by Count Rezanov and garrisoned by 250 men. The famous Greek chapel and a corner of the stockade were heavily built of enduring redwood.

#### Before the Telegraph

Before the telegraph was developed commercially, in the early 1840's semaphore stations were established, with the outpost at Highland, N. J., and signals were read by telescope and passed from station to station to New York. The telegraph line to Highlands was constructed about 1850 and extended to Sandy Hook in 1853.

#### Bees Thin Out

An average colony of bees contains from 50,000 to 75,000 workers during the time of storing surplus honey. During the winter the colony de creases in population until it numbers only about 10,000 or 15,000 in the early spring.

#### Merely Supplies Funds

In a limited partnership the limited partner is given the character of an investor rather than a general partner and does not participate in the management of the business

#### Two Chains of Mountains

The Andes pass through Ecuador in two chains, known as the Eastern and Western Cordilleras. They run parallel to each other and to the Pacific ocean.

#### Fame Classified

Fame, we may understand, is no sure test of merit, but only a probability of such; it is an accident, not a property of a man.-Carlyle.

Messenger Want Ads pay. Messenger Want Ads pay.

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\* Played "Evening Star"

By LEETE STONE 

MYRA HOLLIDAY wakened the morning after first being whirled in a man's arms at the Windsor country dance with a rush of joyous memory. Over and over she had dreamed her new experience during the night; the eyes of Toland Burns looked back

Eighteen, pretty, sensitive; with the heart hungry for romance, Myra yearned to answer the promise of tender companionship that shone in every glance bent her way by this bashful, back-country boy. But how? In her secluded mountain life caring for a widowed mother both severe and strict, months, even years, might elapse before they met again.

Toland Burns was different-unlike the handful of callow lads that had stopped at the farm during Myra's short, work-ridden youth. He played the violin. His "Pop Goes the Weasel" at the country frolic had been a flery rendition that set her blood to dancing even as she sat a-wall-flowering. And afterwards, when whiskered old Hi Lee had taken the fiddle, and Toland had come straight to her for a dance, she treasured his sparse sen-

"That's my violin he's playin'," Toland said.

"Course It's yours . . . don't you s'spose I know that," she had pertly

"No . . . you see . . . I mean . . . I made it!"

"You made it? You . . . " Myra

was dumbfounded. "Yes, I been a-studyin' an a-makin' 'em ever since I was ten years old. But I'm 'fraid I'll never get far sellin' 'em till I get a real good copy to work from. Y'see that there one which Hi is playin' was made from curly maple cut on our own farm."

His earnestness remained with Myra, and the light in his eyes as he spoke. If only she could see him again and talk more about violins and music and things far afield from cows and pigs and chickens.

When the day was over and their three cows milked, Myra responded to a compelling desire to confide in the only understanding human being who had entered her life. There was an "old man of mystery" who lived alone in a log-shack half a mile away.

Myra had stumbled into the old man's small clearing as a child of twelve, out searching for early wood flowers one April day. He smiled at her from the door, and, inviting her inside, went to an oaken chest and brought her a gay, marvelous doll. Along the years Myra came often to bake ples and cakes for him and listen hungrily to his broken English talk of beautiful things and strange oldworld places.

An hour remained before supper, so she raced to her one friend this night Cypert is a niece of Mrs. Wimberly.

along a twilight trail. Myra found the old man lying in his narrow bunk-bed-pale, features pain- for Ft. Worth, where she is a stu-

ow of another world in his eyes

no more here." "Daddy! . . . Daddy, you're sick!" the holidays in Hagerman with rel-Myra stroked soothingly the old, atives and friends. wrinkled forehead, her tears starting. She had known no father. This old

man was "daddy" to her. "But my dear, you must have a doc-

tor right away. I'll get one!" "No, little Myra. I know what I know and I want to go. I have long waited for this hour. Only I am for one thing sorry. You have come to say good-by. That is good; but oh . . I wish it could be that I hear on the violin the 'Evening Star' played. I know. I know . . . it is not possible."

"You shall hear it, daddy!" The words tumbled forth impetuously. "Wait, daddy! Please don't go until

I come back. Straight across the tangled underbrush of Peter Mountain Myra sped until she thought her heart would break . . . to Toland Burns. He was crossing the cow yard with a foaming pail of milk when she stumbled, breathless, against the fence.

"Can you play 'Evening Star?'?" It came out in breathy little gasps. "Mebbe! A little. Why?" A reticent drawl; but Toland's glad eyes

leapt to meet Myra's. When these children of the hills, the tall boy with his homemade violin, en-

tered the old man's shack, later, the

shadow of death had deepened; but the old eyes lightened with life when they rested on the violin. Toland played "Evening Star" haltingly, ungracefully-poorly; but the expression of the old man lying on the border line of the Beyond labeled the boy a Kreisler. Ecstasy

softened every seam of age, and the panorama of a silent life unfolded itself within. The last note over, the old man

"Go to my chest." Myra led Toland by the hand to the dusty oaken chest. Obeying the old man's look they lifted the lid. Toland bent slowly, and tenderly touched the true work of a master-a dark and delicately fashioned violin . . . very old, with frayed and broken strings; but of an ingenuity that lived in every curve and contour. Toland lifted it with reverence and awe.

whispered:

"Yours!" Faintly the whisper came to Toland and Myra from the rough bunk. "Take . . . keep!"

## **Featured** for January!

SILK DRESSES

Refreshing new styles and colors

> \$6.90 \$9.90

For less than five dollars you can give new life to your midwinter wardrobe . . . with a bright silk dress, a print .... or one in black or brown.

J. C. **PENNEY** CO., INC.

ally low-priced group.

Roswell, N. M.



#### LOCALS

The Louis Murphy family of Lake Arthur visited in Hagerman Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Jim McKinstry, Peggy McKinstry, Mrs. B. J. West and Mr. Swann returned Friday night from Greenville, Texas where they had been for several weeks on a vacation trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Quay Cypert and little daughter Betty Jo, of Lockney, Texas spent Saturday night in Hagerman, guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Wimberly. They were en route to El Paso to visit relatives. Mrs.

Miss Helen Thurston left Sunday children of Carlsbad were haunted, and the unmistakable shad-ow of another world in his eyes. Cowan left for Cisco, Texas where "It is good you come tonight, little she is teaching school and Miss Myra. Tomorrow . . . I think I am Eleanor Paddock returned to T. W. These young ladies have spent

#### Tarweed Has Value

Tarweed is a plant that has showy yellow or white flowers, and one specles is a valuable forage plant, the seeds of which yield a pleasant edible oil.

#### Lawyers Preponderate

Among the 56 signers of the Declaration of Independence, the occupation of lawyer predominated, 26 of them belonging to that profession,

#### Wealth's Effect

Riches do not exhibarate us so much with their possession as they torment us with their loss .-Gregory.

#### Peaceful Indians

The Havasupal Indians, whose res ervation is in the Grand Canyon National park, boast that none of their tribe has ever killed a white man.

#### COTTONWOOD IT (Miss Alma Bradley, Rep

Orville Worley went to last week where he will w

> Mr. and Mrs. Dave Hill of lard were visiting at the A. D. H

Roy L. Vermillion who he are seriously ill is reported nov at improving.

Mrs. Cooper and Mrs. L. let of Roswell were visiting Lovin home of Mrs. E. P. Malone la

Mr. and Mrs. L. P. Wrig at the home of Mrs. Wright

Mrs. Zerryman (nee Miss

Knowles) and Mrs. Archey ald of Texas were visiting home of their sister, Mrs O'Bannon last week. Quite a number of the ye ple of this community and

Arthur gathered at the H. ley home to enjoy a dance, le Art eve. Refreshments were se everyone enjoyed the eveni

FOUND - Near Hagerman wagon sheet, anyone payrne this ad and describing may have it. E. C. Jackson Arthur, N. M.

#### Chinese Relic

A stone tablet, carved classics of Confucius more years ago, has been placed cional library at Peiping.

His Big One John-There's nothing likey, Ja ap to your own mistakes. James-No. I've always

way about my wife .- Answer

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