

D OF CONTROL MEASURES IN HANDS

of the artesian basin of the ey are now in the hands ney and it is understood torney is working out preconnected with drawing which will be presented ext session of the state

Board of Control is composed as water users of the Pecos ho seek to conserve the of the artesian belt.

Cowan has arrived from Texas for the holidays.

SUPREME COURT late for last week's including it here:

TA FE-Six opinions passing by the state supreme court. a pair of shoes size twelve. in the six tax questions ere mostly relative to the roll by the county assesthe period allowed for reof property sold at tax

Justice Bickley, with jusa plea for rehearing in the the McAdoo Petroleum Cor-the appellee, versus state lice, in which the court here-assed on the question of the the appellee, versus state ice, in which the court here-assed on the question of the the appellee, versus state ice, in which the court here-assed on the question of the the appellee, versus state ice, in which the court here-assed on the question of the the appellee, versus state ice, in which the court here-assed on the question of the the appellee, versus state ice, in which the court here-assed on the question of the the appellee, versus state ice, in which the court here-assed on the question of the the versus and then." of refunds by the state land

urt held that the land office ake refunds out of its sus-und. However, if an erpayment is credited to the a school income or perma-nd of any similar institutional it cannot be paid back.

nger Want Ads pay.

which is about to cause my wife to divorce me. Some of the main characters in the story are the Dye family of Hawg Eye, Arkansas, and OF AN ATTORNEY the author of the book, Charles Mor-

row Wilson, says that both the places and the characters are native. ndations of the Board of It so happens that this Dye family, under the leadership of Uncle Dickie Dye, (and if she knew how familiar I am with that name, my wife would shriek) starts a feud with another family by branding one of its members on the face with a red hot horse shoe. From there on, the war waxes furious, until both sides die out or become peaceful like yours truly. Now, I've about decided that I'll sue the next guy that uncovers some of my family tree, for billiousness.

The following letter to Santa Claus written by Bryan Hall arrived too late for last week's issue so we are Dear Santa Claus:

Please bring me an all-day sucker, DOWN SIX TAX a teething ring, one of those little celluloid rattles made like a man's HONS ON MONDAY face with eyes that roll around, a little rubber doll that squeaks, a nice face with eyes that roll around, a head of hair (for the baby), which reminds me, also bring the baby a twelve guage, double barreled shot gun, a suit of clothes, size thirtyrestions and one on a plea aring were handed down the waist and thirty in length, and

I love you, Santa, BRYAN HALL.

of verification of the as-form for each of my church members, so I can make them sit still while I talk.

I asked Willis Waldrop's little Justice Bickley, with jus-atson and Simms concurring daughter, Esther, five years old, the following question: "Say, where does

> Doggonetheluck Why can't we have a flag pole sitter like our suburb Roswell's got? At least we would glance up at him once in a while.

> .... Well, this column wishes that you get the stomach ache Christmas day, and that you spend 1931 in jail!

Messenger want ads get results.

with his Mrs. D. A. Southard of Lake Arthur, has purchased two residence tins. lots in the west part of Dexter,

and will begin the erection of a new home within the next few days. The contract for another new house will be let as soon as our lumberman is able to be on the job again.

Messenger Want Ads pay.

Woman's College arrived Monday for the holiday season with the L. Mar-

has been confined to her home for be of interest to women will be disthe past ten days with a very se- cussed. vere cold.

(Continued on last page, column 4)

MRS HOWARD RUSSELL,

#### GARDNER-BITNEY

## WEDDING ANNOUNCED years.

President.

of Lincoln, Nebraska announce the riage of their daughter, Esther Helen this issue. to Louis Bitney, of Lincoln, Nebraska formerly of Hagerman, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Bitney. The marriage will take place at the home of the bride's parents, December 30. Miss Gardner and Mr. Bitney are graduates of the University of Nebraska, where they are members of Palladian Literary Society. Miss home in Lincoln.

Miss Eleanor Paddock is spending

morning at eleven o'clock by the pastor. Text: "Art Thou He That Should Come or Look We For An-other." Many to-day do not believe

She reports a splendid fall and is looking forward to the work of the remainder of the college year. She president of the student body.

WILL YOU TELL

Our advertisers, please, that you Messenger.

Those who enjoy aircraft stunting WITH MRS. CURRY JAN. 9. are promised a thrill of a life time The Hagerman Woman's club will in the appearance of the Three meet with Mrs. C. W. Curry on Hawks, scheduled to exhibit at the Mrs. F. W. Phillips' many friends Friday, January 9th, 1931 at 2:30 p. Artesia airport, 2 miles west of Arare glad to see her out again. She m. Laws of New Mexico that should tesia, Sunday, December 28th. The Three Hawks, include the Tommy Hawk, piloted by Robert Hohag, the Mohawk, piloted by Paul Mliner and the Black Hawk, piloted byL. P. Quinn, who has carried more than 35,000 passengers in the last ten

Sunday's entertainment will consist of stunt flying, spins, loops, Mr. and Mrs. Gerald D. Gardner, stunt flying loops without motor and wing walking. See the announcement engagement and approaching mar- of the Three Hawks appearing in

#### IT WILL PAY YOU

To read carefully all that our advertisers have to say.

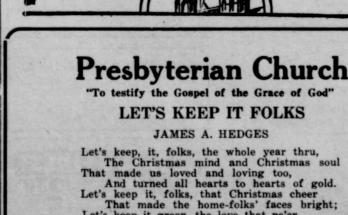
PECOS VALLEY GAS CO Beta Kappa, honorary scholarship organization. The couple will be at MAY EXTEND A GAS LINE TO COTTONWOOD

It was learned recently that the the Christmas holidays with her par- Pecos Valley Gas Co., contemplates ents, Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Paddock. the extension of a seven mile gas She arrived Sunday from Texas line into the lower Cottonwood com-Woman's College, Fort Worth, where munity, to serve a number of farmshe is a member of the senior class ers with pumping plants. Starting and popular in campus activities, in- west from Lake Arthur the procluding club, class and dormitory posed line would run three miles CHRISTIAN CHURCH SERVICES affairs. During last week she was west, thence two and a half miles a participant in several festivities south, thence a mile east, thence a Regular services next Sunday incident to the Christmas season, mile south to the Cottonwood gin.

#### CHRISTMAS PROGRAM AT BAPTIST CHURCH TUESDAY

Tuesday night at the Baptist will return to Ft. Worth in time for church an excellent Christmas prothe resuming of class work on Mon- gram consisting of readings, songs, day, January 5. Miss Paddock is and plays was presented by the young people under the direction of Mrs. L. J. Hash.

A full house enjoyed the services. The two plays, "A Christmas Burour advertisers, please, that you nooticed their advertisement in The Home Town," were well received by the audience.



Let's keep it green, the love that ne'er Can quench its shining candle-light. A MERRY CHRISTMAS AND A HAPPY NEW YEAR

THE CHURCH OF CHRIST "

The Church of Christ meets for worship every Lord's Day at 10:45. Elder McGuffin preaches every sec-

Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. E. A. Paddock, Superintendent. Morning worship at 11:00 a.m. Rev. L. L. Thurston of Gallup will

bring the morning message. Epworth Leagues 6:15 p. m. Evening worship at 7:00 p. m. Special music all the time. A warm church and a welcome are yours for the coming

BRYAN HALL, Pastor.

that Jesus was born of a virgin. and numerous "room-feasts." They say they believe that He became the Son of God through his perfect obedience and the baptism of the Holy Spirit. Let us investigate this question. "Come and see." Bible school at ten c'clock.

Christian Endeavor at six thirty o'clock.

Your presence will be appreciated C. C. HILL, Pastor.

Messenger Want Ads pay. Messenger Want Ads pay.

MISS PADDOCK HOME

## THE MESSENGER

PUBLISHED EVERY THURSDAY AT HAGERMAN

NEW MEXICO

MARTIN & BLOCKER, Publishers

**TELEPHONE 17** 

#### THURSDAY, DECEMBER 25, 1930

Entered as second class matter at the post office in Hagerman, New Mexico, under the Act of Congerss of March 3, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION	RATES,	PAYABLE	IN	ADV	ANCE
One Year Six Months					_\$2.00 _\$1.25
Three Months					.75
NO SUBSCRIPT	ION ACC	EPTED FO	R L	ESS	THAN
	THREE	MONTHS			

Resolutions of Respect, Obituaries, Cards of Thanks, Reading Notices, and Classified Advertising, 8 cents per line for first insertion, 5 cents per line for subcation

HAROLD DYE, Managing Editor

#### CHRISTMAS

The great tragedy of childhood is the discovery that there is no Santa Claus who comes riding out of the north behind a team of charging reindeer . . . But the sadness and disappointment that this produces is short lived because to the child every day is a day of ad-venture and constantly he is discovering new interests fast it circulates, that counts," he said, in substance.

grown person who so loses his balance or perspective that he cannot respond to the magic influence of the Christmas Spirit . . . for him there is nothing to take modifies mo its place and he becomes poor indeed . . . He may be the payroll. possessed of a super-abundance of the world's goods, yet is a pauper because he knows not the meaning of true friendship . . . If Christmas means anything at all, it means the joy and happiness that comes from

those thoughts of love and appreciation which they of their families. carry in their hearts the year around . . . It is the which will make others happy.

To us Christmas is an enchanted season. We with them as from our hearts we utter the cheerist of all greetings, "Merry Christmas."-Southwestern Ambassador.

Those who persist in the opinion that all minerals on federal lands should be conserved to care for future needs should glance at the prophecy appearing in the recent issue of the Ladies Home Journal of what will happen in ten years. The prophecy with reference to a new motor fuel may be a little far fetched, but the petroleum industry is undergoing radical changes and incidentally increasing its supply of raw materials.

Now it transpires most of the Jamaica ginger which

### MEANS OF DEVELOPMENT

The Pecos valley has not reached its full development agriculturally, all opinions to the contrary notwithstanding. It is true enough that we have made very little progress within the past ten years, but prospects looks brighter because more people are is not correct. Allspice is really watching this particular section. Before we do things a kind of pepper. It is dried, unwe have to become interested of course and it natur- ripe fruit of the pimento tree, which ally follows that the more the outsider thinks of our belongs to the same family as the own locality, the more home people will think of it. The two avenues opened for the progress of our

agricultural expansion are, the conservation of our artesian water supply and the development of our shallow water. Conservation of our artesian water is a problem that can not be solved in a day nor a year. The big task is to repair the leaky wells and to a heavy dinner, usually needs a light plug the abandoned wells, the cost of which will have dressing, such as a French dressing. to be spread over a series of years, but which never- Luncheon or supper salads, or those theless, will enable us to cultivate several thousand acres additional within the artesian basin. A number of interested people feel that the proposed board of control will eventually solve the problem as to organization and will bring about a solution to the key

of the difficulty, that of stopping the waste through leaky and abandoned wells.

The possibility of developing the shallow water is just as great in this particular section as anywhere tastes. First scald the pot - an sequent insertions. Display advertising rates on appli- in the state. The few who have tried it have apparently succeeded, but their efforts have aroused little or no interest. A prominent farmer has suggested that the state be interested in putting down five or six test wells in the north and middle valley to give the shallow water a thorough test. Not a bad idea if the state can finance such a project.

#### **KEEP THE MONEY MOVING**

The president of the American Bankers association d a mouthful the other day. "It isn't how much money is in circulation but how said a mouthful the other day.

"One dollar will do the work of two dollars, if it to carry him along with winged feet. The greatest tragedy of life, it seems to us, is the moves from hand to hand twice as fast.'

Money lying idle in a bank is not working. It is only when money is being spent that com- unnecessary.

modities move, factory wheels revolve, workers kept on

In the reaction from an orgy of reckless spending, we seem to have swung almost as far the other way, into a state of mind which can only be called miserly. People are timid about letting go of a dollar for

the exchange of amenities among friends. Christmas is the one esason of the year when men relax from the strenuousness of business life and speak any purpose-and in communities all over the nation

This is more particularly true in the large cities; season when we achieve the greatest happiness for ourselves by taking the time to say or do those things population.

Yet everybody in the United States, broadly speaklike to visualize all of our friends as being active in ing, knows that money is not circulating as fast tothe things that make Christmas the delightful season day as it was a year ago, and that people who owe that it is . . . and to exchange smiles and handclasps money are finding it hard to get cash with which to

That would not be the case if everybody who has something tucked away would spend some of it now for the useful, necessary things which are needed and which will eventually be bought anyway.

All kinds of merchandise are cheaper now than for years .- Tucumcari News.

#### THE PEOPLE MUST CHOOSE

Government, under the democratic scheme of things, exists for the sake of its individuals. Its sole duty is to protect those individuals from encroaching on the rights of each other. When government goes beyond





**IS GIFT TIME!** 

cream dressing.











# **BULLETIN OUTLINES** GEOLOGICAL WORK IN THE ARTESIAN BASIN

Results of investigations concerning the artesian basin conducted by the state engineer's department and the U. S. Geological Survey have been made public.

Recommendations as to means of recharging the basin, preserving surface and shallow water supplies were made in the report.

The report follows:

Under date of June 1930, Albert G. Fiedler and S. Spencer Nye of the U. S. Geological\_Survey cooperating with the state engineer submitted a paper entitled "Recommendations for a More Efficient Utiliza-tion of the Water Resources of the Artesian Basin in New Mexico." This investigation of the artesian basin has been conducted under the supervision of Oscar E. Meinzer, geologist in charge of the division of ground water, of the U.S. Geological Survey. The study was begun in July, 1925, and from that date to June 8, 1928, an office has been maintained in Roswell by Mr. Fiedler and his assistants. As a result of the work done during the first year of the investigation, a preliminary report was published and press notices have been issued from time to time on the progress of the work. The latest paper includes extracts from the final report which will be published in the near future by the U. S. Geological Survey as a Water Supply Paper.

As denoted by the above title, much of the contents are given to H. C. Stewart of the New Mexico the recommendations for conservation, well drilling methods, well construction methods and a detailed the past year. Tree planting and outline of the areas of shallow pumping waters.

of the artesian basin includes practically the entire water shed of the Sacramento mountains south of Salt Creek and north of Seven Rivers. In the report by Messrs. Fiedler and Nye they divide the area of intake to truck growing. This work was into two subdivisions: that which is classed as the principal area of intake may be considered that portion west of Hope and east of the Y. O. Overthrust where it is dissected by the Rio Penasco, and that which lies its point of crossing the Rio Hondo and the Six Mile fault. This includes a strip approximately 18 miles wide and 80 miles long or an area of about 1,400 square miles. The area west of the Border Ridge fault where it crosses the Rio Hondo and secondary zones of intake.

are the possible sources of supply in what is termed as the valley fill. and 242 meetings held. The report states in part: "The water in the valley fill is a valuable resource that remains relatively undeveloped and merits more consider- fruit, except apples, to supply its ation than has thus far been given own needs. At present, the home of the U.S. Department of Agrito it. Although the shallow ground orchard seems more popular than culture now administers 87 game and water in many places is not suitable for domestic purposes, most of it charding. can probably be used for irrigation if the land is well drained and proper care is taken in using the water. There are many large tracts of land within the artesian area, especially in Chaves county, which could probably be irrigated with shallow ground water obtainable from depths of 50 feet. There are also many farms on which the flow of the artesian burden caused by cheap wheat and Arkansas, Malheur and Upper Klamwells has diminished greatly or ceased entirely and here attempts should be made to develop supplies of the shallow ground water for irrigation. Although the possibility of overdraft on the ground water in the valley fill seems rather remote at present, it should not be entirely disregarded as the supply is certainly not inexhaustible. It is quite possible to withdraw by pumping more water than is being contributed to the zone of saturation in the valley fill and to lower the water table to such an extent that many wells would have to be abandoned because of excessive pumping lifts." For this reason the state engineer is now maintaining observation wells in the shallow water areas for the express purpose of determining what effect excessive pumping will have on the drawdown on the water table. While the report enumerates possibility of future development and also the possible losses, it is in no way unfavorable to a continued expansion of agricultural pursuits in the artesian and shallow water areas of the basin if a program of economy and conservation is developed to a maximum degree of efficiency. The report has been published by the state engineer in the Ninth Biennial Report and in Bulletin No. 1 of the state engineers series.



TRUCK AND HOME GARDENS INCREASING IN NUMBERS

Commercial truck growing and nome gardening are showing a remarkable increase in popularity, says Agricultural College in his report of the work done in horticulture for home beautification are also projects that are receiving a great deal The area of intake for the waters of attention. During the past year, more homes were landscaped and more trees planted than in any other one previous year.

There are many irrigated valleys in the state which are well adapted carried on in 17 counties on all or part of the following crops: Onions, chile, cabbage, cauliflower, lettuce, sweet corn, tomatoes, sweet potatoes, and Irish potatoes. Work was done in 77 communities with 70 local leadbetween the Border Ridge Fault at ers cooperating. There were 99 meetings held and 29 new stories project.

> shown a healthy growth, especially in the eastern counties of the state where dry farming is practiced.

materially during the past few years, or cloudy day.



Keep fertilizer in a dry place, preferably on a wooden floor above level. Fertilizers usually ground become less "drillable" when stored in the field, in a damp place, or on the ground.

Hand picking in the wintertime is an efficacious way of ridding deciduous shade trees and evergreens of the destructive bagworm; which during the summer has the curious habit of crawling about the tree in its baglike case. Since the insect published in connection with this overwinters in the egg stage within the old bag, it is easy to detect The home garden project has the bugs and destroy them.

The safest time of year to burn mission. brush piles and stumps is in the late that area west of the Y. O. Over-thrust where it crosses the Rio Water for irrigation in this section fall, in the winter months, or in was pumped by windmills. Home early spring before the ground litter Penasco is representative of the demonstration agents are aiding this becomes dry. Even at these seaproject by encouraging the use of sons, however, there may be danger Other than the waters that are more vegetables, both green and of fire spreading and getting out obtained from the artesian aquifers canned. Work was done in 182 com- of control, and every precaution munities; 248 local leaders were used should be taken to keep the fires in bounds. Brush burning is best Fruit growing has not increased done in late afternoon or on a damp

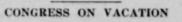
TITLE TO 3,849 ACRES IN THE GETTY POOL

SANTA FE - New Mexico has found it necessary to take a bold and defiant attitude toward the bureaucrats in the general land office in Washington in order to protect her rights," Dr. Austin D. Crile, land commissioner, said Saturday in replying to a statement by John H. Edwards, assistant secretary of the interior, that New Mexico has assumed such an attitude.

"We have notified the department of interior," Dr. Crile said, 'that New Mexico will hold a title to the 3,849 acres of state land in the Getty pool until a competent tribunal of judges instead of department bureaucrats decides the case."

The land in question includes three sections of the Getty oil pool, and all six sections involved are state land. The state has executed oil and gas leases on the Getty sections, but has not received any royalties from them as yet.

Dr. Crile said the department of interior has been trying to take the and away from the state for several years on the ground that an order had been issued withdrawing the acreage for stock driveways. The withdrawal order came after the sections had been surveyed but before the surveys had been approved by the general land office, Charles Barker, state land office attorney said.



WASHINGTON, D. C .- The administration's emergency relief program is now law and congress is off on two weeks Christmas holiday, but trouble signs still mark the road to final adjournment.

The tasks disposed of last Saturday night, after arduous work and bitter debate, formed the portion of the congressional program for which peaceful and speedy accomplishment had been hoped. Virtually all obstacles seen a month ago as potential causes of an extra session of the next congress in the spring, remain to be tackled.

The accomplishments of congress so far are limited virtually to passage of the \$116,000,000 emergency public works appropriation; the \$45,-000 authorization for loans to farmers of the drouth states; the \$150,-000,000 farm board appropriation; and approval by the senate of the five members of the new power com-

WILL YOU TELL Our advertisers, please, that you noticed their advertisement in The Advocate.

#### **BURLINGTON WOULD BUILD** FROM PLAINVIEW TO N. M.

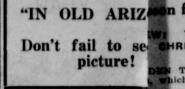
During the testimony of the principal witness for the Burlington railroad at the Lubbock hearing the statement was made that the railroads already operating in that ter-ritory would build additional lines on the plains country as they are needed. The witness said that it is the plan of the Burlington to build out of Plainview to the west just as soon as conditions will justify the construction of that line.

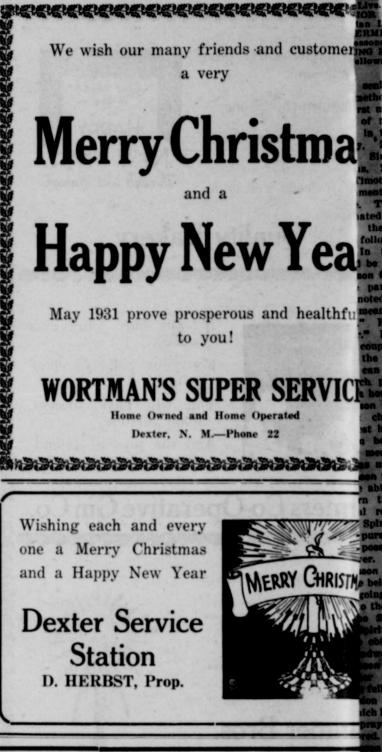
The Burlington is contesting the application of the Texas and Pacific to build from Big Spring to Vega with branch lines to Lubbock and

invade Burlington territo bock, Dimmitt and Amr ington Leader.

HAGERM. THEATE Fri.-Sat.-Dec.

Amarillo. The proposed road would





#### Pearl Composition

Pearls of culture generally possess a finer structure than those of accidental growth, or the naturals; but it is almost impossible to distinguish between the two kinds except by cutting the pearl and examining the crosssection.



The state does not produce enough

cotton.

## How Gifts on Wedding

originated in Germany, says an article in Pathfinder Magazine. Among the medieval Germans it was customary for friends to present a wife with a wreath of silver when she had lived with her husband 25 years. The silver symbolized the harmony which must have been necessary to make so many years of matrimony possible. On the fiftieth anniversary of a wedding the wife was presented with a wreath of and golden weddings. This idea, originally borrowed from the Germans, has been elaborated upon in modern times ding, and so on.

How Coal Formations Vary All coal is an impure form of the chemical element known as carbon and is supposed to be of vegetable origin. The difference between hard coal and soft coal is chiefly in the percentage of impurities in the carbon. Both kinds have been formed by the gradual hurdening of vegetable matter buried in the rocks, but hard coal has hardened more completely than soft coal has and a large percentage of the impurities have been eliminated. Scientists are not agreed as to whether the chief difference between soft coal and hard coal originated in the kind of vegetable matter that produced it, or whether it has resulted

Messenger want Ads pay.

change.

during the hardening process .- Ex-

The bureau of biological survey does the commercial phase of or- bird reservations. Five of these are primarily big-game preserves, The general economic condition one is a muskrat and beaver preprevailing thruout the state should serve, and birds are protected on all have a tendency to create interest but one. Among the most important in the horticultural project. Especial- as breeding, feeding, and resting ly is this true with reference to grounds for migratory birds are market gardening and truck farm- the upper Mississippi river wild ing. Farmers generally are looking life and fish refuge, the Bear river for crops that will produce a quick (Utah) migratory bird refuge and cash return in order to lighten the the bird refuges at Big Lake in math lakes in Oregon, Tule Lake and

Salton Sea in California and Benton lake in Montana. The national pro-Anniversaries Started gram authorized by congress for establishing a system of refuges for The practice of giving peculiar gifts migratory game birds will increase on various wedding anniversaries the list materially in the next 10 years.

Midwinter or early spring-depending on latitude-is the best time to wage war against the cattle grub. Examine cattle for signs of these grubs, or warbles, in the form of lumps on the skin, especially along the back. If you find them, squeeze them out and destroy them. Don't gold. Hence arose the names silver crush them. Grubs may also be destroyed by the use of the drug Derris, as a wash, ointment, or powder; by pyrethrum ointment; by the and now we have a long list of wed- injection of benzol or carbon tetrading anniversaries which many people chloride; or by the application of fine think should be observed with peculiar tobacco powder or nicotine dust. Get gifts. Thus we have the wooden wed- your neighbors to destroy grubs on ding, the tin wedding, the crystal wed their herds; so your cattle will not reinfested. Farmer's bulletin 1596-F, "Cattle Grubs or Heel Flies with suggestions for Their Control, may be obtained by writing to the U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

#### Why Airplane Ride Cools

Aside from the motion, there is a second reason which makes an airplane ride cool: For every 1,000 feet ascended there is an actual drop of three degrees in temperature.

Why Lobster Turns Red A lobster turns red when it is boiled because the result of the effect of boiling water on the coloring material in the shell, and is a chemical change.

Patronize those who advertise in The Messenger.



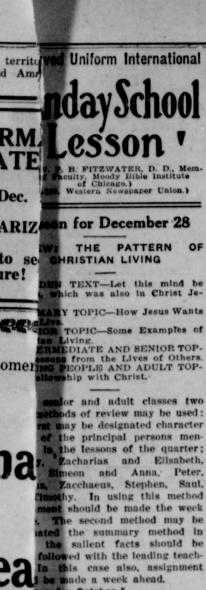
# **Parachute Exhibition Drop** AND EXHIBITION FLYING

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 28th

# **ARTESIA AIRPORT**

21/2 MILES WEST ON HOPE ROAD





n for October 5. nts of John the Baptist for their godliness. Zacha-"Jehovah hath rememthfu isabeth means "covenant very indication is that this wrought together for God. aptist was a great man. be expected of a child born rents and brought up in /ICF

nade a week ahead.

B. FITZWATER, D. D., Mem-culty, Moody Bible Institute of Chicago.) Western Newspaper Union.)

TEXT-Let this mind be

Y TOPIC-How Jesus Wants

TOPIC-Some Examples of

or and adult classes two

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Zacharias and Elisabeth,

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acchaeus, Stephen, Saul,

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### or October 12.

13.3

Mary to receive the statement. At last Senator Reed, nor ever conferred upon a or October 19.

I revelation of the indwelling publican side as on the democratic t, not merely because they ssed is available to every

RISTMe bei

n for October 26. believer experiences a vital con-ing on within. This conflict is fact that he was once born h and afterward born of Victory over the flesh is ned through the power of ing Holy Spirit. or November 2.

rough over-weaning confieven denying his Lord. The

his denial was the sifting tan subjected him. Through of Jesus Christ he was

#### r November 9.

is everywhere presented in would seem, within the breasts of s as of a skeptical mind, those in the executive offices of the



WASHINGTON-President Hoover centainly opened wide the floodgatesof accusative criticism in the senate when he gave out a statement implying that congress was trying "to raid the public treasury" with measures calling for appropriations of \$4,500,000,000 more than he had recommended, and that it was "playing politics at the expense of human misery." It may or may not be significant that as soon as the contents of the president's observations became known on the floor, the senate passed without a dissenting vote the drouth-relief bill which carried \$60,-000,000, or nearly two and one-half times what the president had

EDIATE AND SENIOR TOP-from the Lives of Others. EOPLE AND ADULT TOP-hip with Christ advised. Then the fireworks started. Senator Caraway, democrat, of Arkansas, said it was the president himself who had played politics with misery, because he had minimized the disaster for political reasons and had surpressed "until after election" the true figures of unemployment. Senator Walsh, democrat, of Mas-

sachusetts, was glad the president had now made it clear that "no matter what the need, no matter what the appeal," he did not propose to alleviate it if it meant an increase in taxes. It was almost unbelievable, he said, that "the presi-dent of this great nation should be unwilling to open his mind and heart to helpful suggestions."

Senator Harrison, democrat, of Mississippi, said there was "no man in this country who has won more political favor upon miseries of the people than the president of the United States. As these senators were assailing

the president not a voice was raised in his defense from the republican side, not even when Senator Harrison dared any one to stand up and say he approved of the Hoover

republican, arose to say a word, but To fill this place of his remarks were hardly helpful to t exposure to suspicion as the president's cause. He said he ach suffering and hardship. did not consider that the statement amounted to an accusation that the ity of Simeon and Anna to democrats were playing politics; that Messiah was due to a is reflected just as much on the re-

side, but if it were intended as a In heart. The grace which criticism of the senate for passing the relief bill, then "I disagree with him. Toward the end, Senator McKellar, democrat, of Tennessee, asserted that the president owed the senate an apology "for his improper state-

ment," and Senator La Follette, republican, of Wisconsin, introduced a resolution giving it as the sense of the senate that relieving human misery was more important than releiving heavy tax payers. The resolution went over on objection of Senator Reed.

....

"Hope sprnigs eternal within the

human breast," and particularly, it

#### How to Press Flowers to Get Best Results

Before mounting flowers they should CHAVES C'NTY SHOWS may be accomplished by placing them between absorbent paper, such as blot-ting, covering each layer with another ting, covering each layer with another sheet of paper and placing some heavy books on top to press them well. Ironing with a hot iron hastens the drying but spoils the color and is not advised. for a moment. The petals are cov- subject to correction. ered with a thin film of wax which is County transparent and prevents withering. Bernalillo \_ \_\_\_\_ 15,718 If properly done the flowers will last Catron \_ \_\_\_\_ 1,474 about two months, preserving the Chaves \_ -----scent also.

#### How Watches Are Jeweled

Eddy \_ \_\_\_\_ If a watch has 23 jewels, then the Grant \_ \_\_\_\_ 6,753 going band or center wheel and third Guadalupe \_ \_\_\_\_ 3,431 wheel, the fourth wheel, the escape Hidalgo \_ \_\_\_\_ 3,623 wheel, the lever and the balance have Lincoln \_ \_\_\_\_ 4,761 a hole jewel at each end of each ar- Luna \_ \_\_\_\_ 6,937 bor, making 14. The balance, the lev-er and the escape wheel have end stones as well, which make six more, Then there are three jewels in the Rio Arriba \_\_\_\_\_ 41,249 escapement, which make 23. If the Roosevelt \_ \_\_\_\_ 4,823 movement has 21 jewels, then the hole Sandoval \_ \_\_\_\_ 20,621 jewels of the going barrel have been San Juan \_\_\_\_\_ 38,696 omitted. If 19, the end stones of the San Miguel \_ \_\_\_\_ 25,337 escapement wheel have been omitted Santa Fe \_\_\_\_\_ 13,692 also. If the watch has only seven Sierra \_ \_\_\_\_ 6,411 jewels, they usually consist of the Socorro \_ \_\_\_\_ 7,328 three escapement jewels, two hole Taos \_\_\_\_\_ 47,903 jewels, and two end stones for the Torrance \_ \_\_\_\_ 477 balance arbor. Union \_ \_\_\_\_ 706 Valencia \_ \_\_\_\_ 28,334

## How Forests Petrified

So-called petrified forests are composed of the trunks and branches of trees which were petrified while buried and later exposed. Many of the petrified trees in the western states remain in their original upright position and rise to heights of 20 or 30 feet. It is believed that the growing trees were covered with vol- salespeople, pleasant work. Write canic ash and pumice ages ago. Con- at once. tinual rains and nature's chemistry M. did the rest. The silica-laden water trickled through the volcanic stratum and, particle by particle, the minerals replaced the organic matter of the trees .- Pathfinder Magazine.

Hardly had the Lee family left Arlington when the federal troops took possession of the estate. A hospital was established, and when other available cemetery grounds no longer sufficed for the burial of the dead, the spacious grounds of Arlington were, by Quarter Master General Meigs, devoted to the purpose of a military cemetery. The first grave prepared was for a Confederate prisoner who had died in the hospital.

#### How Indians Set Fires

James Mooney gives the following regarding the shooting by Red Indians of a flaming arrow at night as a signal: "Methods of setting fire to an enemy's camp or fortified village by means of lighted combustibles attached to arrows were in general use down to a recent period, but the statement by one author that the Sloux had an elaborate system of signaling at night by means of fiery arrows requires confirmation."

# IRRIGATED FARMING IN

WASHINGTON, D. C .- The following statement, issued by the The blotting paper must be changed director of census, gives some of the every day until the flowers are dry. results of the 1930 census of irriga-Flowers may also be preserved for a tion for the state and counties of time by dipping them in candle wax New Mexico, with comparative data or paraffin. The wax should be melt- from the 1920 census. The 1930 ed, not too hot, and the flowers dipped census figures are preliminary and

1929 1919 14,536

Colfax \_ \_\_\_\_ 33,414

All other \_\_\_\_\_ 3,432

Total \_ \_\_\_\_551,420

vertisers have to say.

FOR SALE-Extra well headed he-

gari at 8c per bundle. See R. F. Adams, Greenfield, N. M. 51-3tc

Good territory open for honest

IT WILL PAY YOU

To read carefully all that our ad-

Box 382, Hagerman, N.

Dona Ana \_\_\_\_\_

51,702

71,295

52,433

Messenger Want Ads pay. 42.259

azine

zine.

66,187

52,265

51,353

6,98

3,206

2.840

6,128

11,323

6,919

7,556

17,833

46,036

23,214

42,470

16,565

10,582

8,491

11,110

59,607

1,085

6,774

19,241

538,377

3,810

1-2tp

For Lawn, Flowers and Vegetables

115-117 South Main

**Roswell**, New Mexico



ROSWELL

HARDWARE

COMPANY

#### Variation in Bank Doors **Business Directory** The weight of the doors on bank vaults may range anywhere from 200 pounds to 40 tons or more. Such doors are made of laminated steel; that is. W. H. WHATLEY, Produce layers of chrome steel alternated with layers of softer steel.

Wonders of Nature!

We're Not So Smart

the Gods. But we have not even be-

gun to taste its fruits. As yet we are

eating only grass .- American Maga-

This world is truly the Garden of

#### Always in the market with the highest cash price for poultry, Lightning bugs are said to be so big eggs and cream. out Oregon way that they catch them and paint them black to keep them from flagging trains .- Pathfinder Mag-Trade at the

50-5t

### PEOPLES MERCANTILE

ROSWELL, N. M.

We have what you want at the right price . . . you will find us attentive to your every wish.

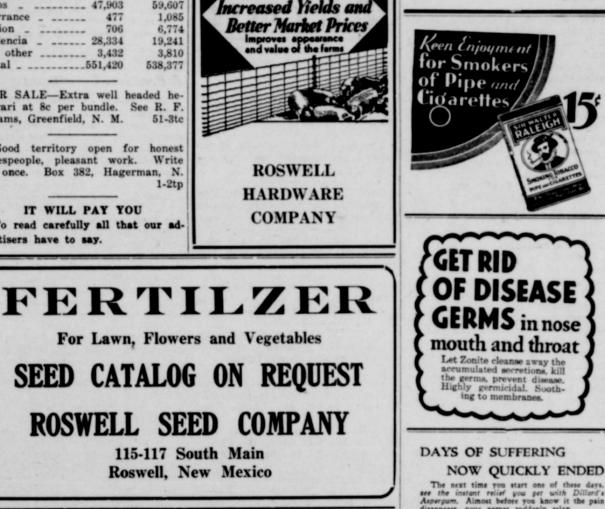
Department Of The Interior, United States Land Office, Las Cruces, N. M., November 14, 1930.

Notice is hereby given that the State of New Mexico has filed in this office its selection, List 147, Serial No. 042579, under act of May 28, 1928, (45 Stat., 775) for the following land:

W½E½, NE¼NE¼ Sec. 24; W½ E½ Sec. 25, T. 19-S., R. 18-E. S½S½ Sec. 34, and S½SW¼ Sec.

35, T. 19-S, R. 19-E. The purpose of this notice is to allow all persons claiming the land adversely, or desiring to show it to be mineral in character, an opportunity to file their protests against the approval of the selection. V. B. MAY,





How Great Cemetery Began

ased to be put to the test. skeptic has ever remained has been born.

#### r November 16.

iling to a very dear sernine faith links man with

#### November 23.

young ruler failed to get riches. Christ demands heart. November 30.

did not allow difficulties from seeing the Lord. the Lord moved him to This is always true. He enuineness of his repentking restitution.

December 7.

while called to minister in hrist in the energy of the He sealed his testimony ood. To those who are t

or December 14.

it of Jesus Christ trans-ul, the savage persecutor, ardent witness for Christ. or December 21.

the faith of a godly mother other, Timothy was nur-God. Careful home trainrded with pious children.

#### mmunion With God

HENENSHENENENEN

ZH

as we dare to think that life must be a separate from the spiritual, that agements cannot be fulinterrupted communion with to long are we living outside es of God, contradicting the our true nature, and denyficacy of the gospel of the s.—Prebendary H. W. Webb-

#### Faith in God's Elect

fear, neither danger, neither ng, nor backsliding can utoy and quench the faith of t, but that always there rewith them some root and hith, howbeit in their anguish er feel nor can discern the in Knox.

Victory over sleep in the morningy mean victory all day.-

an honest doubter. The national republican committee in Washington. A great creative thot The farm belt, as a whole, is cantankerous, shameless-

ly ungratefully to the party that has urion's faith in Christ for so long a time contracted to supply it with prosperity. So now, thanks to the committee, we are to have an agricultural division, with headquarters in Des Moines, Iowa, once the seat of the corn belt con-

because his heart rested ference. An Iowan, who actually owns a farm and knows a lot about farmers and farm leaders, is to be the head main of the new show. Thru him and the division, organized and ramified, the committee is to get "first-hand knowledge of the situation." The November elections,

it appears, were only an imperfect hint In view of the rapturous welcome given to farm board Legge and secrealities of the church, wit- tary Hyde in Kansas, for example, one is prone to wonder just what a 52-4tc missionary from Iowa expects from the sunflowers, or from Illinois, Ohio, to death a crown of life Indiana, Nebraska and the Dakotas.

Evidently the chairman of the republican executive committee wants to know the worst. The knowledge must be gathered for the purpose of relamation; of making the now wide republican desert blossom as the rose. Such a praiseworthy effort is not to be discouraged.

When President Hoover announced that he would submit the World Court protocol to the senate at this session in a special message, he had no doubt been advised to be doubly cautious when he writes the message. He has been told that he will in-furiate the irreconsilable if he asks for action during the short session and that the irreconcilable will retaliate bu initiating a filibuster which will throw the senate into turmoil, delay the appropriation bills and force a special session.

In thes circumstances it has been suggested that the best policy for the president is to write a lukewarm 52-4t

message and to permit the senate to understand that while he asks for or should not be reported from the prompt and favorable action on the committee and what action the senate protocol he will be satisfied if the ought to take if and when it is resenate takes no action except to ported.

bury that official document for an-On the other hand, if Mr. Hoover other year. Opponents of the World Court will claim victory scored at the expense of the administration. were in the mood for aggressive leadership, he might reassure the more doubtful friends of the World The proponents of a special session will probably waste an enormous amount of time debating the ques-tion of whether the protocol should tige.

WILL YOU TELL Our advertisers, please, that you noticed their advertisement in The Messenger.

#### NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS

The regular annual meeting of the stockholders of the First National Bank of Hagerman, N. M., will be held in the directors' room of the said bank at 2:00 o'clock p. m., on the second Tuesday of January, (January 13 )1931 for the purpose of electing a board of directors and the transaction of such other business may be properly presented at that time.

> W. A. LOSEY, Cashier.

IN THE PROBATE COURT OF CHAVES COUNTY NEW MEXICO

#### IN THE MATTER OF THE ES-TATE OF ROSALIE LATTION, Deceased. No. 1327.

#### NOTICE OF APPOINTMENT

Notice is hereby given that I, the indersigned, was on the 5th day of November 1930, appointed executor of the estate of Rosalie Lattion, deceased, by Hon. C. C. Hill, Probate Judge of Chaves County, New Mex-

Therefore, all persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to file the same with the County Clerk of Chaves County, within one year from date of said appointment as provided by law, or the same will be barred. FRANK LATTION,

## Executor.

## **BY SPECIAL REQUEST**

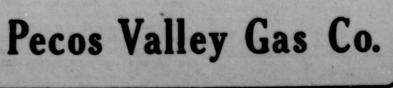
a return date. December 26-27 for "Hot Shot Kid Thomas," the one man band, and his Virginia Minstrels in a complete change of program each night. Both pictures and vaudeville, entrance to entire show, 15c and 25c-bring the family.

## HAGERMAN THEATER

# **IF YOU WANT TO ECONOMIZE IN USING GAS**

### **REMEMBER THIS:**

Turn out the stoves in the rooms when you do not really need the heat. Turn down the stove after you have the room warmed to suit you. See that your stoves are properly adjusted, both as to air and gas, as they are both necessary in the mixture to get best results. You will use less gas by turning it off at night and heating your room again in the mornings, rather than burning stove all night. Call our service man to adjust your appliances and demonstrate to you how to adjust them.



NOW QUICKLY ENDED The next time you start one of these days, see the instant relief you get with Dillard's disappears, your nerves suddenly relax. With Aspergum you chew the pain away. For the finest aspirin obtainable put up in the finest aspirin obtainable put up in the finest aspirin Now you can take aspirin any time. any place. No water. No bitter taste. No choking sensation. Because you chew pullard's Aspergum the aspirin mixes thoroughly with the saliva so that all its soothing qualities the effective quickly. continuously. The bring's quick relief from aching heads, tooth-fapergum, send for a free sample to Health Products Corporation. Dept. A, 113 North 13th Street, Newark, N, J.





ers reply "with you," which little ceremony removes the fatal jinx connected with sneezing.

#### The Cornish Language

The ancient Cornish language has not been spoken for a century and a half, though many traces of it linger in the dialect of the county. In 1777 died Polly Jeffrey (nee Pentreath), in her ninety-third year, and she, it is said upon good authority, was the last person who spoke Cornish. She was born and died at Mouschole (pronounced "Mauzel"), a fishing village on Mounts bay.

IT WILL PAY YOU To read carefully all that our advertisers have to say.

Department Of The Interior, United States Land Office, Las Cruces, N. M., December 11, 1930.

Notice is hereby given that the State of New Mexico, has filed in this office Indemnity School Land List No. 9430, Serial No. 042840, for the following land:

Lot 4, Sec. 18, T. 20-S., R. 20-E. SE¼NE¼ Sec. 26, T. 20-S., R. 19-E. Subject to Reservoir Declaratory Statement No. 037221.

The purpose of this notice is to allow all persons claiming said land Hall. adversely or desiring for any valid at the Methodist church Sunday. cause to protest against the selection. an opportunity to file their protest against the approval of the selection. V. B. MAY,

2-5t

2-5t

Messenger want Ads pay.

NOTICE FOR PUBLICATION Department of the Interior, United States Land Office, Las Cruces, N. M., December 11, 1930.

Notice is hereby given that the Notice is hereby given that the State of New Mexico has filed in The picture shows Mrs. Barker kneelthis office its Selection List 153, act ing beside the body of a large mounof May 28, 1928, Serial No. 042841, tain lion. for the following land:

S½Sec. 11 & S½ Sec. 12, T. 18-S., R. 16-E.

The purpose of this notice is to allow all persons claiming the land in the Pecos valley, Practically no adversely or desiring to show it to be snow has yet fallen, and indications mineral in character, an opportunity are that Christmas day will dawn to file their protection. proval of the selection. V. B. MAY, to file their protests against the ap- without its usual accompaniment of

Register.

Register.

trees in the C. G. Mason and the E. S. Bowen yards, are pretty reminders of the holiday spirit.

Spurgeon Wiggins has returned for the holidays from Lubbock, and Max Wiggins has come in from State College for the vacation.

Mrs. Heitman, who has spent a month at State College with her sons, William and Frederick, has returned with the boys for Christmas.

Miss Helen Thurston, sister to Mrs. Bryan Hall is visiting here through the holidays. Miss Thurston is president of the freshman class at T. W.

Frank White is at home for the holidays. He suffered a severe accident playing football at the Normal a few weeks ago, but is getting along nicely.

The Misses Olan and Mary Williamson are visiting with parents and relatives here during Christmas. They have been teaching in the schools at Gallup.

Rev. L. L. Thurston of Gallup is expected to arrive Friday for a visit in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Bryan Rev. Thurston will preach

Lum Richards, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Blocker, Mesdames Mary Grimm, Albert Richards, Harold Bruton and C. R. Blocker drove up from Artesia Monday evening to attend the Christmas program at the high school auditorium.

The current issue of "Field and Stream" carries the picture of Mrs. S. Omar Barker, formerly Miss Elsa McCormick of Hagerman, in connection with an article on mountain

CHRISTMAS WITHOUT SNOW

This winter has proven very mild snow.

Messenger want ads get results.

AILUNA 11/12/11 JAUN UIN

Wifey-I've spent the five hundred you gave me for Christmas shopping and I haven't a penny left to buy a present for you, dear. Hubby-Humph! I'll give you a quarter more, then.

#### How Naval Batteries Fought

That the United States navy played an important part in the closing battles of the World war, is shown by the records of the naval batteries brought into action. Each was a .50-caliber, 14-inch navy rifle, capable of throwing a shell 25 miles. Mounted on specially designed rallway cars, each train of the five batteries was self-supporting and carried a string of 15 cars, including a locomotive. Each train was a complete unit, comprising a gun car, sand car, fuel car, battery kitchen car, ammunition cars, berthing cars, headquarters car and a complete workshop car. These batteries were commanded by Rear Admiral Charles P. Plunkett.

#### How Flyers Are Guided

There are now about 7,000 miles of electrically lighted airways for airplanes. The string of revolving beacons stretches from the Atlantic to the Pacific, and deep into the South. The towers, lighthouses of a new commerce, are built and operated by the government, primarily for air mail service, while the airplanes which carry the mail are owned and operated by private companies.

The towers are 60 feet high. The beacon lights cost \$475 each, and the lamps, which have a life of 60 hours, sell for \$6.50 each .- Capper's Weekly.

Messenger Want Ads pay.

MERRY CHRISTMAS

If wishes were deeds the year 1931 would already be marked down in history as one of your happiest and most prosperous.

to offic an en e hold landslic he No' omptly mpanin lery u mal guo oath of f Justi state : swore w Meo hing n ies, an co mu tic Dic e by

We appreciate the opportunity of serving this section with an indispensible product, electricity, and pledge our best efforts toward a more satisfactory service during the coming year.

# Southwestern PUBLIC SERVICE Company

**这件件的现在我们的我们的我们的你们的我们的我们的我们的我们的我们的我们的我们**