

THE KERRVILLE ADVANCE

VOL. 2.

KERRVILLE, TEXAS, THURSDAY, JULY 30, 1914

NO. 341

Ingram Locals

A nice shower fell here Thursday evening. Everyone was glad to see it.

Bro. Jackson left Saturday for Turtle Creek where he will help to conduct a meeting.

We are glad to say that little J. W. Finch is improving.

Mrs. Fannie Hay left Thursday for San Angelo.

Mrs. S. B. Dowdy is some better at this writing.

Mr. Ed Smith chaperoned quite a crowd of young people to a party at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Nichols on Goat Creek Saturday night.

Dr. J. L. Fowler has purchased a new Ford car.

Mr. Wright Smith returned Friday from Waxahachie.

Some of the young people enjoyed a forty-two party at Mrs. M. A. Lee's Saturday night from eight to ten.

Mr. Ed. Smith's relatives from Waxahachie are visiting here.

Miss Storms from Center Point is visiting her sister, Mrs. Frank Hatch, here this week.

Roy Leinweber from the Divide was in Ingram Monday.

Mrs. Weiss Entertains

One of the most enjoyable affairs of the season was an afternoon party given yesterday by Mrs. Henry Weiss in honor of her sister, Mrs. O. Rosenthal of Houston. The honoree formerly lived here and a number of old friends were present to greet her. The afternoon was spent in pleasant conversation and delicious refreshments were served.

Farmers' Institutes

Under the direction of the State Department of Agriculture, Farmers' Institutes will be held at the following places: Kerrville Aug. 4, 1:30 p. m., Fredericksburg Aug. 6, 1:30 p. m. The place of meeting will be announced by the local committee at each point.

These institutes will be conducted by Mr. Paul Wipprecht, who will discuss Diversification, Rotation, Seed Selection and better cultural methods.

Officers of institutes already organized will please assist in getting the farmers out to hear these important questions discussed.

The State Department of Agriculture publishes, from time to time, valuable reports upon topics of vital interest to the farmers of the State. All institutes will receive copies of all bulletins issued by the Department free of cost, and will be placed on the regular mailing list for future bulletins and reports.

These institutes are farmers' meetings devoted to the upbuilding of the best interests of the farmer. It is urged, therefore that farmers bring their families and devote, at least, one day to a careful study and discussion of the agricultural questions which lie nearest their hearts.

Ed. R. KONE, Commissioner.

Baptist Church Notes

Rev. J. T. Bell of San Antonio will preach at the Baptist Church in Kerrville Saturday night and Sunday morning and evening. The Church will have a special conference at 11 a. m. at which the call of a pastor is to be taken up. Every member is urged to be present.

FERGUSON ELECTED BY 36,000 MAJORITY

Antis Have Sweeping Victory In Saturday's Primary--Submission Runs Ahead of Ball, But Is Defeated.

Out of about 400,000 votes counted in Saturday's primary election James E. Ferguson is nominated by about 36,000 votes over Thomas H. Ball and Submission is defeated by a decisive majority. The prohibitionists lost out in most instances but have succeeded in electing four State officers and one of the Congressmen-at-Large. These are B. F. Looney, attorney general; W. F. Doughty, Supt. of Education; Earl B. Mayfield, R. R. Commissioner; J. T. Robison, Land Commissioner, Cyclone Davis, Congress-at-Large.

The totals of the vote counted up to Tuesday at noon showed the following results:

Submission--For, 128,457; against, 144,419.

Governor--Ball, 175,485; Ferguson, 213,109; Morris, 5,622.

Lieut. Governor--Hobby, 161,639; Sturgeon, 149,736.

Treasurer--Baker, 129,437; Edwards, 157,952.

Criminal Appeals--Davidson, 174,763; Faulk, 100,672.

Commissioner Agriculture--Davis, 148,679; Halbert, 132,216.

Railroad Commissioner--Arnold, 93,949; Earl B. Mayfield, 191,390.

Supt. of Instruction--Doughty, 173,218; Marrs, 109,589.

Land Commissioner--Bartley, 103,656; Geers, 8942; Robison, 165,603.

Comptroller--Franklin, 82,947; Mayfield, 59,639; Terrell, 133,177.

Congressman-at-Large--Cyclone Davis, 72,324; Garrett, 63,905; Harris, 34,267; Kone, 67,312; Lane, 65,167; Lowry, 39,732; McLemore, 76,156; O'Donnell, 18,875; Porter, 12,446; Shield, 17,151.

Slayden is Re-Elected

James L. Slayden is re-elected to Congress from this district by a majority of about 2,400 over Judge M. D. Slaton of Llano. It will appear from the table below that Mr. Slayden carried 11 and Judge Slaton 4 of the 15 counties in the district. It is significant that Judge Slaton carried Mr. Slayden's home city of San Antonio:

County	Slayden	Slaton
Bexar	6,521	7,114
Blanco	470	285
Brown	1,750	1,198
Burnet	628	670
Coleman	1,417	1,985
Comal	1,134	335
Gillespie	638	556
Kendall	473	206
Kerr	491	237
Lampasas	846	547
Llano	185	981
McCulloch	569	644
Mason	381	617
Mills	806	571
San Saba	796	666

Grand totals, 17,105 14,677

Representative Race

The returns in the contest for Representative in this district are so meager that it is impossible to give the result. It is claimed by the friends of James Callan of Menard that he has been elected, but we have no definite word from M. E. Blackburn of Junction as to what his claims are. A light vote was polled in this race owing to the fact that the names had to be written on the ballots.

Pro Majority in Both Houses

As usual the Pros have elected a majority to both houses of the next Legislature but the margin is much smaller than for a long time. In the Senate the pros have only one to their advantage and five in the House.

NUTRILINE, the highest quality feed for horses. Keeps stock in the pink of condition. For sale by West Texas Supply Co.

Precinct Convention

The Democrats of Kerrville voting precinct assembled at the court house Saturday afternoon at the call of J. J. Starkey, precinct chairman. J. E. Grinstead was elected chairman and J. J. Starkey, secretary. The committee appointed by the chairman to report names of delegates reported as follows, which was adopted: Delegates to county convention which meets Saturday, Aug. 1, Capt. Chas. Schreiner, W. G. Garrett, J. E. Grinstead, Lee Wallace, M. F. Weston, M. Hamilton, J. J. Starkey, H. C. Geddie, Julius Real, Gus F. Schreiner, H. Renschel, A. L. Starkey, Sid Rees, J. T. Moore, Geo. Williams, J. R. Leavell, Chas. Heinen, A. T. Adkins, H. Mosel, Jno. Heiman, August Jordan, E. H. Turner, Potter Brown, L. A. Mosty, W. G. Peterson.

The delegates were instructed to vote as a unit in the County convention. The following resolution introduced by H. C. Geddie was unanimously adopted.

RESOLVED: That we send greeting to our Democratic President, Woodrow Wilson, and congratulate him on the remarkable achievements of the government in behalf of the people under his administration.

We wish to express our approval of the tariff and currency laws, the repeal of the Panama Canal Tolls exemption, the Alaskan Railway bill, and the course of the administration in all things pertaining to the difficult Mexican situation, as well as its anti-trust program as presented in the bills now pending in Congress.

The delegates from this voting precinct to the County Convention, are hereby instructed to vote to instruct the delegates from this County to the State Convention to vote for the adoption by that body of resolutions endorsing the National administration, and specifically endorsing the measures herein referred to.

Church Dedication

Last Sunday, July 26, the dedication of the Church building of the Lutheran Church at Harper was celebrated in the presence of a large audience. Sermons were delivered by Rev. B. Schleifer, Kerrville, Rev. Theo. Bogisch, Georgetown, and Rev. D. H. Meyer, Doss.

The Lutherans of Kerrville were represented by: Robert Saenger, Ernst Rauch, Mr. and Mrs. O. Brockmann, Henry Bonn, Wm. Wehmeyer, Miss Amanda Real, Miss Clara Real, Miss Lena Saenger, Miss Pearl Raaz, Miss Lena Lanzer, Miss Nelli Saenger, Mr. Walter Saenger.

Funeral of Miss Elvira Davis

The funeral of Miss Elvira Davis was held at 9:30 o'clock Saturday morning in the Sloan & Hagy Undertaking Company. Rev. T. C. Long, pastor of the Beaton Hill Baptist Church, officiated. Burial was in City Cemetery, No. 2. The funeral was attended by Mr. and Mrs. B. B. Lowrance, Mr. Davis, G. W. Brackenridge, Dr. Marie C. Schaefer, Dr. Holiday of Austin, R. G. Brackenridge of Austin, and other relatives and friends. D. J. Woodward, Homer Eads, J. H. Savage, Frank A. Winerich, J. H. MeGehee, and W. C. Manlove acted as pallbearers.--S. A. Express.

Miss Davis was a sister-in-law of Mrs. J. H. Davis of Kerrville and an aunt of Mrs. B. B. Lowrance. Her sad death occurred at Galveston early last week, a full account of which was given in the press of the State.

Fair warning is hereby given that I will prosecute anyone found trespassing on my field or garden. W. H. Page.

Kerr County Election Returns.

Democratic Primary Election July 25, 1914.

	Kerrville	Center Point	Turtle Creek	Witt Box	Ingram	Sunset	Live Oak	Cypress	Wharton	Grape Creek	Pebble	Total
For Submission	72	92	4	30	10	4	1					220
Against Submission	224	26	14	44	11	24	31	50				417
For Governor:												
Jas. E. Ferguson	217	28	17	44	16	26	31	50				442
Thos. H. Ball	101	109	5	0	27	6	5	0				266
Leopold Morris	3	1										4
For Lieutenant Governor:												
B. B. Sturgeon	154	114	14	4	32	8	11	5				353
W. P. Hobby	155	29	8	38	9	20	24	44				340
For State Treasurer:												
John W. Baker	116	104	6	3	29	7	7	4				291
J. M. Edwards	181	28	13	39	17	24	28	45				388
For Court of Crim. appeals:												
W. L. Davidson	225	57	17	41	18	21	27	46				489
J. J. Faulk	81	83	3	1	28	6	7	3				211
Railroad Commissioner:												
Earl B. Mayfield	250	111	14	16	37	23	21	39				529
J. M. Arnold	48	28	5	26	6	5	15	10				160
For Supt. of Public Ins.:												
W. F. Doughty	247	66	18	40	33	25	29	42				522
S. M. N. Marrs	38	69	2	1	9	1	6	5				144
For Land Commissioner:												
J. T. Robison	178	71	8	14	15	24	11	34				353
Thos. M. Bartley	111	73	12	25	25	5	23	14				309
For Comptroller:												
H. R. Terrell	191	33	17	38	17	19	30	44				418
C. C. Mayfield	71	27	3	3	22	8	4	6				147
J. L. Franklin	27	64	0	0	3	0	0	0				94
For Com. of Agriculture:												
H. A. Halbert	83	82	2	1	25	9	3	5				212
Fred W. Davis	206	57	10	41	19	19	32	44				430
Congressman-at-Large (two elected):												
Jeff McLemore	158	13	15	38	3	15	26	40				329
Jas. H. Lowry	12	12	1	1	3	4	1	2				38
Daniel Garrett	50	49	2	0	17	6	9	0				136
F. J. O'Donnell	5	3	0	0	2	0	1	0				12
W. P. Lane	19	33	0	0	13	4	1	0				68
Ed. R. Kone	157	17	12	34	4	19	26	38				322
L. L. Shield	10	2	0	1	1	2	1	2				19
J. E. Porter	3	2	0	0	0	1	0	0				5
Will A. Harris	13	14	0	0	3	2	0	1				31
J. H. (Cyclone) Davis	58	79	3	3	21	7	8	0				184
For Congress, 14 Dist.:												
M. D. Slaton	123	44	10	4	26	13	0	5				241
Jas. L. Slayden	207	97	12	14	20	24	36	46				495
For Representative:												
James Callan	193	1	12	0	4	26	30	25				291
M. E. Blackburn	58	86	3	0	23	6	6	0				183



ICE CREAM

"TWO SOULS WITH BUT A SINGLE THOUGHT"

and that thought is the goodness of PAMPELL'S ice cream. Multiply the two many hundreds of times and you'll have some idea of the number of people who have tried Pampell's cream and now will have no other. Suppose you try it today. There cannot be a better time to commence enjoying one of the finest of refreshments.

SEASONABLE

You need it. **LARGE PRESERVING KETTLE** as premium with Baking Powder, Spices, Extracts, and Coffee.

C. C. Butt Cash Grocery

The Satisfactory Store

MOUNTAIN STREET. KERRVILLE, TEXAS

J. E. BURNETT, President
T. F. W. DIETERT, Cashier
DR. E. GALBRAITH, Vice President
A. B. WILLIAMSON, Asst. Cashier

Directors: T. F. W. DIETERT, DR. E. GALBRAITH, A. B. WILLIAMSON, EDW. DIETERT, J. E. BURNETT

FIRST STATE BANK

CAPITAL - \$30,000.00
Surplus and Profits, 6,000.00

A GUARANTY FUND BANK

Prompt and Courteous attention to all customers and all business appreciated.

We handle large and small loans.

Call on us whenever you need a loan or further if a list of Kerr and surrounding towns.

FIRST STATE BANK
South West
KERRVILLE, TEXAS

Telephone 162 Free Delivery

Star Meat Market

BIENLER & BYAS, Proprietors

First Class Service in Every Respect. Fresh Sausage, Barbecue, Etc.

KERRVILLE, TEXAS



THE KERRVILLE TAILORING CO.

First Class Tailoring Service

Cleaning and Dressing

Near the Postoffice. Prompt delivery

W. N. DAVIS, Prop.

magazine \$1 a year

AN BOY \$1.00
LE ADVANCE \$1.00
for both - \$1.65
ADVANCE, Kerrville, Texas

Exploring the Center of the Earth

by Robert H. Moulton

THERE is a man in Chicago who can measure one-five-millionth of an inch—a distance amounting to one-fiftieth of the smallest distance revealed by a theoretically perfect microscope. He can rule on a piece of polished glass, one inch wide, 50,000 straight, parallel lines, equally spaced.

He has determined the length of the standard meter so accurately that his figures cannot be subject to a fault exceeding more than one part in 2,000,000. He has measured the rate at which light travels with a possibility of error not more than one-fourth of one per cent of the quantity measured—and light flies 186,330 miles a second—and, as a crowning achievement, he has determined the rigidity of the earth.

This man is the first American to receive the Nobel prize in science and the only American who has ever received the Copley medal of the Royal Society of London. Despite achievements that are staggering in their significance, this man's name is little known outside of scientific circles. He is Albert Abraham Michelson, Ph. D., Sc. D., LL.D., professor and head of the department of physics at the University of Chicago.

Professor Michelson's experiments to deter-



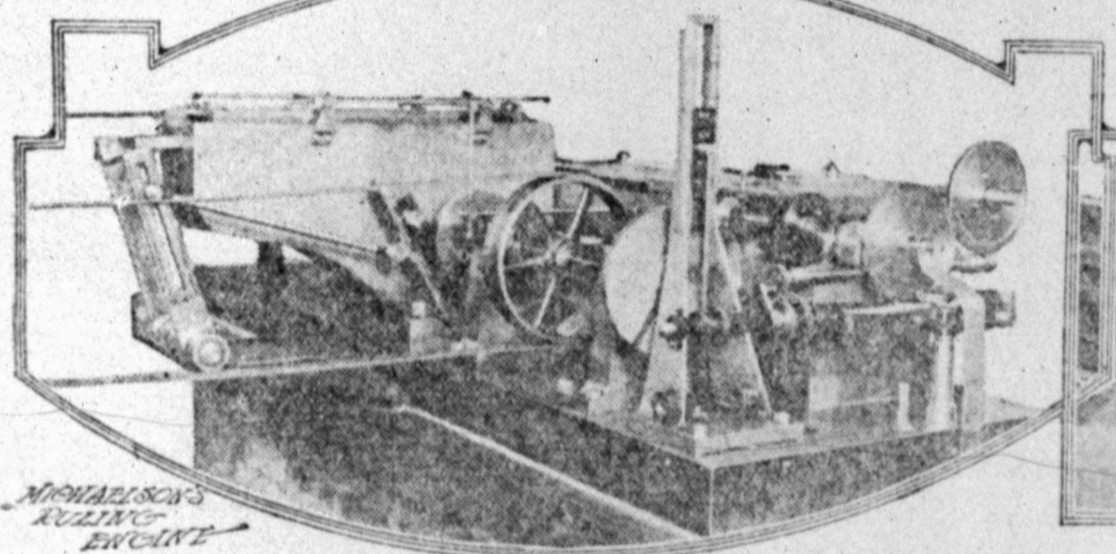
ALBERT ABRAHAM MICHELSON IN HIS LABORATORY



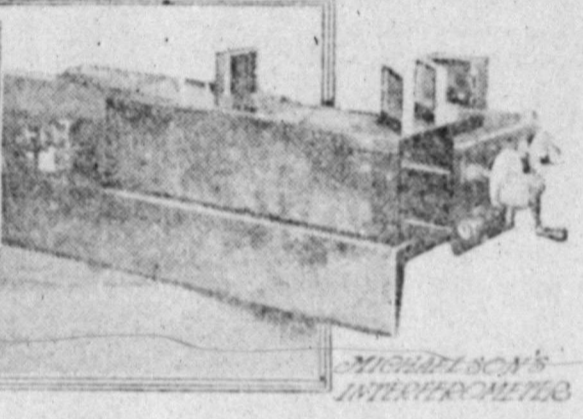
THE HARMONIC ANALYZER



MICHELSON'S GRATING CONTAINING FIFTY THOUSAND PARALLEL, EQUALLY SPACED LINES TO THE INCH



MICHELSON'S RULING ENGINE



MICHELSON'S INTERFEROMETER

mine the rigidity of the earth are intensely interesting. Science has long needed to know the physical properties of this globe. It is impossible to learn this directly, as the deepest mines yet sunk penetrate less than two miles below the surface, a distance proportionately no greater than the thickness of the varnish on a two-foot globe. The interior of the earth is believed to be intensely hot. This theory is based on the fact that molten lava is thrown forth by erupting volcanoes. Also, in descending a mine, there is a rise in temperature, amounting to 50 degrees per mile of descent. If this rate of increase is constant, the temperature at only 100 miles down is above the melting point of all substances under conditions as they exist on the surface of the earth. However, despite the high temperature, the interior of the earth may be held in solid state by the tremendous pressure to which it is subjected.

Under the now accepted theory of the celestial mechanics, scientists assume that a heavenly body is held in its course by the attractive force exerted by the other heavenly bodies on all sides of it. In this way is determined the earth's course around the sun and the motion of the entire solar system through space. Assuming that the earth is not a solid mass, scientists have long struggled to discover how it resisted the attractive forces exerted by other planets and stars—whether as a viscous mass or as a perfectly elastic body.

They have long known that the earth did resist these forces in some degree. The ocean tides which sweep our shores twice daily are proof of this. It has long been known that the tides are caused by the attraction of the sun and the moon. If the earth offered no resistance to this attraction, the whole earth would respond quickly to it and there would be no tides. On the other hand, if the earth were a perfectly rigid body, it would resist this attraction completely, and the tides would reach their maximum height. The amount that the tides fall short of their theoretical maximum height would measure the degree of rigidity which the earth possesses.

The next step was to determine the actual height of the tides. This long proved the stumbling block. If shore lines were perfectly straight and the floor of the ocean perfectly level, the height of the tides could be measured directly, but crooked shore lines and shelving beaches resist the motion of the tides and make it impossible to determine their height with the accuracy demanded by science.

Sir George Darwin made elaborate experiments to determine the height of the tides, but was obliged to give up the problem in despair. Professor Michelson solved this difficulty by laying two lengths of pipe, each five hundred feet long, and measuring the rise and fall of the water in them. One length of pipe was laid north and south, and the other length east and west, in order to measure the tides in both directions. The pipes were buried six feet under ground to obtain a uniform temperature.

At both ends of the pipes tees were inserted having glass windows for observatory purposes. The pipes were half filled with water, and changes in the height of the water were obtained by measuring through a microscope the distance between a pointer inserted just under the surface of the water and the image of the pointer reflected in the water.

The maximum tides in these pipes did not exceed one-thousandth of an inch, but so perfect was the apparatus and so accurate the readings by Professor Michelson that all the variations in the tides were accurately determined. Tides are complex things. Their height varies with the position and distance of both the sun and the moon and, therefore, is never the same two days in succession.

Professor Michelson's experiments revealed 30 of these variations, which corresponded almost exactly with the variations obtained theoretically by computing the variations in the attractive forces exerted by the sun and the moon. The practical correspondence of the actual height of the tides with the theoretical height proved that the earth through and through is as rigid as steel and that it yields to outside forces as a perfectly elastic body and not as a viscous mass.

This experiment reveals the imagination and the striking originality of Professor Michelson. The first achievement to bring his name to the attention of the scientific world was his accurate determination of the velocity of light, accomplished also after overcoming tremendous experimental difficulties. Light is the fastest thing in nature; it represents the absolute limit of speed. After four years of work and study, Professor Michelson announced that light travels with a velocity of 186,330 miles per second. The maximum error in this figure does not exceed one-fourth of one per cent.

On the subject of spectrum analysis, Professor Michelson has devoted many of the best years of his life. Spectrum analyses are obtained by means of the spectroscope. Every substance when heated emits a characteristic light. By means of the spectroscope this light is analyzed and the elements giving off the light are thereby revealed. The spectroscope has enabled scientists to determine the elements in far distant stars. It has made possible tremendously important discoveries concerning the nature of atoms, the minute particles of which all matter is composed.

The difficulties of spectrum analysis will be realized when it is learned that a single atom of sodium emits 800,000,000,000 vibrations per second of two slightly different kinds of light. Professor Michelson was engaged in spectrum analysis very long before he improved the spectroscope, calling the improved type an echelon spectroscope. This wonderful machine divides light into its various constituents and makes possible their separate analysis.

The echelon spectroscope uses a glass grating—a piece of highly polished glass on which is ruled from 15,000 to 50,000 straight equally-spaced lines to the inch. To make these gratings Professor Michelson invented a ruling engine that is the most accurately constructed mechanical device in the world. It is operated in a room the temperature of which is kept constant to within one-hundredth of a degree.

To assist in analyzing the lines of the spectrum into their fundamental constituents, Professor Michelson invented the "harmonic analyzer," a machine as complicated and as delicate as the linotype machine. By its use an assistant can in a few minutes make calculations that would take a skilled computer weeks to accomplish.

Scientists have long endeavored to determine the absolute motion of the earth through space. It is known that the earth swings around the sun

and that the entire solar system is moving toward the constellation Hercules at the rate of 12 miles per second, or 400,000,000 miles per year. However, as scientists have not yet been able to measure the motion of Hercules, they still do not know the absolute motion of the earth. In 1880 Professor Michelson attacked the problem of determining the motion of the earth with reference to the ether, the all-pervading medium that fills interstellar space.

All of us have noticed that, when walking through the rain, although it is actually falling vertically, it seems to be falling at an angle, the degree of this apparent deflection depending upon the speed with which we have moved. Looking out the window of a fast-moving train, scientists have noticed a similar deflection in the angle of the light coming to the earth from some far distant star. As the medium that carries the light between heavenly bodies is the ether, scientists argue that the deflection is due to the relative motion of the earth through the ether.

Professor Michelson eventually overcame the tremendous experimental difficulties in connection with this problem; but no motion of the earth with respect to the ether was found. This result came as a profound surprise to the entire scientific world.

In order to solve this problem Professor Michelson invented a most marvelous instrument, which he called the "interferometer." This instrument is 50 times more powerful than an absolutely perfect microscope would be. The microscope's power is limited by the length of a light wave; and the smallest distance it can reveal is one-half a wave length, or one hundred-thousandths of an inch. By utilizing the properties of light in another manner, the interferometer can reveal distances equivalent to one five-millionth of an inch. The microscope has been of immense value both in scientific work and in practical life; and the invention of the interferometer, an instrument 50 times more powerful, is in itself an achievement that should win for Professor Michelson undying fame.

He used this instrument to aid him in measuring the standard meter, the foundation of the metric system, in terms of infinite exactitude and in a manner that will make this unit perpetual. The original meter length is carefully preserved at Paris; but, scientists have long worried over the possibility of its destruction. In 1893 an international commission on weights and measures asked Professor Michelson to devise some method by which the meter length could be accurately reproduced. The meter is theoretically one forty-millionth of the earth's circumference; but this definition is not accurate enough for scientific purposes. Professor Michelson announced the length of the meter in terms of cadmium light waves, with a maximum error of one part in two million. This definition will always enable scientists to reproduce the meter accurately, as long as the earth exists.

These are the most striking achievements of America's greatest scientist. Any one of them is sufficient to perpetuate a man's name in the annals of science. The result of Professor Michelson's experiments with reference to the motion of the earth has raised questions that it will take science many years to answer satisfactorily; and his determination of the rigidity of the earth has made possible further and more wonderful progress in the sphere of celestial mechanics.

TEXAS DRY FARMING CONGRESS

WILL MEET IN HONDO, TEXAS, IN AUGUST.

What the Congress Is For—The Lines of Endeavor Followed for Successful Outcome.

The sixth annual meeting of the Texas Dry Farming Congress will be held in Hondo, Medina County, Texas, on August 18, 19 and 20.

The Texas Dry Farming Congress was organized in 1909 through the combined efforts of the officials of the Sunset-Central railroad, the Alpine Commercial Club and the management of the El Paso Herald, and has received the active co-operation of the newspapers and farm journals, the officials of the United States department of agriculture, the Texas A. and M. College, the Texas Farmers' Institutes, the Texas experiment stations, the State department of agriculture and the Texas Industrial Congress.

The lines of endeavor in dry farming may be roughly classified as follows:

- (1) To maintain the soil in a condition to receive the greatest amount of the water that falls upon it, by keeping the surface at all times open by plowing, disking, or other cultivation.
- (2) To maintain the soil in a condition to retain the greatest possible amount of water it receives. That is, to reduce evaporation as much as possible by stirring the surface of the soil and providing a soil (not dust) mulch.
- (3) To provide the best possible physical condition of the seed bed—well pulverized, compact, etc.—in order to secure quickest germination of seed and growth of plants. After the moisture is present, it is often a race between the germination, growth and maturity of the plants on the one hand and the unavoidable loss of moisture on the other. A quick, vigorous start often matures the crop before the drouth.

Crop Selection.
(1) To endure drouth—crops that have the power of becoming dormant, or partially dormant, during drouth, and of resuming growth when moisture is again supplied. Cotton, alfalfa and the sorghums have this power to a degree.

(2) To evade drouth—crops that use little water on account of small foliage, such as the dwarf varieties of corn, milo, broom corn, etc., or that have exceptional root development, reaching regions of the subsoil not affected by drouth, as alfalfa, cotton, to an extent, etc.

(3) To escape drouth—crops that mature quickly, before the soil has had time to lose its moisture after a good season, the millets being an example. Crops may be assisted in escaping the drouth by planting with reference to the rainy seasons of the year.

The enterprising city of Hondo is making great preparations to entertain the congress. Hondo is situated on the Galveston, Harrisburg and San Antonio railroad, and is fifty miles west of San Antonio. It is surrounded by an extremely fertile territory and abounds in many natural resources.

Texas Woman to Get \$75,000.
Austin, Tex.—In payment for deprecations committed by soldiers of Grant's army on her father's plantation in Mississippi a half century ago, Mrs. Ida Brown of Klein, Texas, is to receive \$75,000 from the United States government, and in this Mrs. George T. White of Austin, daughter of Mrs. Brown, will share.

Vermin and Reptiles on Ship.
New Orleans, La.—Four snakes, eighteen tarantulas, seventy rats, enough roaches to fill a barrel and "bedbugs" galore formed part of the cargo of a freight vessel sailing tropical seas and which was fumigated Friday. The ship was fumigated in connection with the fight against bubonic plague.

Huerta Sold Land for 1c An Acre.
Los Angeles, Cal.—That the Rothschilds of Paris and London purchased 100,000 acres of Lower California lands from the Huerta government a month ago for 1c an acre, and that Victoriano Huerta received \$500,000 for allowing the sale, is charged by General Carranza in a message to his agents in the United States.

Aged Rag Picker Enriched.
Austin, Tex.—Sullivan Courtney, an old negro of Austin, who for years has earned his living by picking rags, has suddenly come into a fortune in the form of back pension money amounting to \$2,600. The pension dates from March 14, 1892, at the rate of \$10 a month.

Vote for Issuance of \$10,000 Bonds.
Port Arthur, Tex.—In the city election held Tuesday at which property owners alone had privilege of voting, the proposed bond issue of \$10,000 to provide for a new fire alarm system carried by a light majority.

Ek-King's Father Law to Wed.
Munich, Bavaria.—The betrothal of Prince William of Bismarck, father-in-law of King Manuel of Portugal, to a daughter of the king of Bavaria, is understood to be imminent.

Libby's Luncheon Delicacies

Dried Beef, sliced water, hickory smoked and with a choice flavor that you will remember. Vienna Sausage—just right for Red Hot, or to serve cold. Try them served like this: Cut two bread in thin slices, spread with creamed butter and remove crust. Cut a Libby's Vienna Sausage in half, lengthwise, lay on bread. Place on top of the sausage a few thin slices of Libby's Midget Pickles. Cover with other slice of bread, press lightly together.



Throw Away

your complexion troubles with your powder puff—no need of either when you use pure, harmless **Zona Face Pomade** "The ALL DAY BEAUTY POWDER" At all dealers or by mail 50c. **Zona Co., Wichita, Kansas.**

University of Notre Dame

NOTRE DAME, INDIANA
Thorough Education, Moral Training.
Twenty-one courses leading to degrees in Classics, Modern Letters, Journalism, Political Economy, Commerce, Chemistry, Biology, Pharmacy, Engineering, Architecture, Law, Preparatory School, various courses.
For Catalogue address:
BOX 11, NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

Bohemia employs 875,000 persons in factories.

DICKY'S OLD RELIABLE EYE WATER once used, always wanted. Doesn't hurt. Adv.

Even when the worm does turn it makes little noise in the world.

No. SIX-SIXTY-SIX

This is a prescription prepared especially for Malaria or Chills and Fever. Five or six doses will break any case, and if taken then as a tonic the fever will not return. 25c—Adv.

Hard to Stand.
Skids—It's not every one that can stand prosperity.

Skittles—Particularly, if it's some one else's—Judge.

Outspoken.
Mrs. Smith's four sons made the life of her old colored servant a burden.

One day Uncle Andy was busy in the garden, hoeing corn, and for half an hour Tom, the most mischievous of the quartette had amused himself throwing clouds of dirt at him. At last Andy threw down his hoe and stamped indignantly down to the house.

"Miss Ella," he said to the little culprit's mother, "Ah jes' has to tell ya dat dat boy Tawn am do meanes' chile ya go'—an' Ah tells ya fo' yo' face and tells ya behine yo' back!"

The Tango in Church.
Mother, like countless other mothers, had been doing much tangoing and hesitating of late. She had taken dancing lessons. She practiced the various steps at home with father. Little Frances had heard much of the lingo that goes with the tango, and the hesitation. She knew all of the phrases.

A few days ago Frances went to church with her mother. Frances had not learned all of the ceremonials of this church for, after the mother knelt outside the pew, Frances looked up at her and whispered:
"Mother, what did you do the dip for?"—Indianapolis News.

PRIZE FOOD.

Palatable, Economical, Nourishing.
A Nebr. woman has outlined the prize food in a few words, and that from personal experience. She writes:

"After our long experience with Grape-Nuts, I cannot say enough in its favor. We have used this food almost continually for seven years. We sometimes tried other advertised breakfast foods but we invariably returned to Grape-Nuts as the most palatable, economical and nourishing of all.

"When I quit tea and coffee and began to use Postum and Grape-Nuts I was almost a nervous wreck. I was so irritable I could not sleep nights, had no interest in life.

"After using Grape-Nuts a short time I began to improve and all these ailments have disappeared and now I am a well woman. My two children have been almost raised on Grape-Nuts, which they eat three times a day.

"They are pictures of health and have never had the least symptom of stomach trouble, even through the most severe siege of whooping cough they could retain Grape-Nuts when all else failed.

"Grape-Nuts food has saved doctor bills, and has been, therefore, a most economical food for us."

Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. Road "The Road to Wellville," in pkg. "There's a Reason."

Ever read the above letter? A new one appears from time to time. They are genuine, true, and full of human interest.

EUROPEAN

Austria is Det... With Ser... Ru...

London—Th... which has app... horizon since... to Agadir in... Servian gover... comply with... most humiliat... dependent of... of the Sarai... Austria holds... idea in Servi... guarantees of... When the s... status expres... former hand... at Belgrad... minister immu... matic relation... The develop... furnish new p... terminated to... possibilities o... year seem gr... fronted the p... The Servian... Hungarian ut... stance of alms... mands except... shall participa... and fixed the... anti-Austrian... position appe... flag for the... ture.

Notwithstan... surrender, his... rope expected... tion, the Aust... the Servian r... which may be... declaration of... Austria can... arresting the G... eral staff, Gen... pest.

First H...
Dublin—Th... an are dead a... sons are in t... the result of a... Oan Scottish... firing into a... Dublin. Seve... expected to d... three women s...

The affray v... running explo... untears, aided... largely of wom... alignment of r... and was leade... Hovth, nine m... a private vach... untwee, cut th... stopped the a... and, accordi... rict of the r... 000 rounds of... cars.

Six Men
Broadway, T... ed outright an... injured Satur... backed into a... the Lufkin i... pany's camp f... dus. The cut... on a siff... switch had b... train into th... impact.

The dead-... rion Sanders... ling Miller, I... henton. All... the injured... hoose of th... went to the... ing.

Fifth
Victoria, b... ber of Com... rangements... nial corn sh... pointed an...

Caitlan
Paris.—wh... tris... Calmette... for Paris... lve letter... divorce f... read in co... ed after a... dock the... seemed s... was going...

Worces
Tyler Ke... actress o... her retir... died Satu... try to Al... sociated... Barrett, and Kee...

Heavy
Orange... Company... of shipp... rice to I...

Mexic
constitu... ranged... through... made th...

An
as yet... arrange... ful sett... His mo... loo sha... and pr... a legal...

THE KERRVILLE ADVANCE

Published Every Thursday at Kerrville, Texas, by T. A. Buckner.

Subscription \$1.00 A YEAR IN ADVANCE

Entered in the U. S. Mails as second class matter at Kerrville, Texas, on Oct. 17, 1912, according to act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

Election After Thoughts.

The nomination of Mr. Ferguson and defeat of submission at Saturday's primary is disappointing but not disheartening to the great body of prohibitionists in Texas. But for the strong organization of the liquor forces in and out of the State, for the liquor traffic was fighting for its life, and the large Republican vote and illiterate Mexican vote, Mr. Ball would have been nominated and submission carried by a large majority. Thousands of good men supported Mr. Ferguson, but there is no doubt the great body of moral and religious forces of the State were for Mr. Ball and submission. Mr. Ball lost a large number of prohibition votes in North Texas on account of the farm tenant question agitated by Mr. Ferguson and Radford and Lewis. He also lost some prohibition support because of his opposition to National Prohibition and some because of his record as a corporation attorney and the charge that he opposed the Hogz amendments; but he was loyally supported by a large majority of the prohibitionists.

Prohibition will march forward notwithstanding this temporary defeat. The principle is right, for that which is demoralizing and wasteful and tends to crime and suffering cannot endure among thoughtful and civilized people. Men are mortal and death is the inevitable end in this life, but principles of right and justice which enable mankind are immortal. Prohibition will yet become a national issue and will triumph. The hearts of noble fathers and mothers are in the cause, and no least or conscience favors the great evil of the saloon.

It appears that the great nations of Europe are to be involved in a serious war. Servia and Austria have already had a clash of arms and England, France, Russia and Germany as allies are confronted with serious complications.

Well, if the next State administration doesn't measure up to the present standard, don't blame us. We can't do it.

Turn Texas loose.

Who is this Man?

There is a man in Chicago who can measure one-fifth-millionth of an inch. He has measured the speed of light's travel. He has measured the thickness of the earth's crust. He knows why rain, even when it is falling straight down, appears to be falling at a slant. He has done other wonderful things in the scientific world. He is the first American to receive the Nobel prize and the Copley medal of the Royal Society of London. We tell you who he is and what other things he is doing, in the unusually interesting feature article which appears on another page of The Advance this week.

The Advance favors the passage of laws that will put every pro county that voted for Ferguson and against submission back in the wet column, then give them Ferguson's farm tennant law with all its habiliments and appurtenances and let them live under such conditions for at least two and possibly four years. That's the way they voted and they ought to have the full benefit of it. They would then probably learn to appreciate the situation of the counties in the black belt of this State that are so completely dominated by saloons and saloon influence and would be ready to extend a helping hand to their sister counties in the death struggle to throw off the yoke of the liquor traffic that so heavily burdens us.

Now I guess we'll have "political peace and legislative rest" with a vengeance.

Baptist Ladies Aid

The Ladies Aid and Missionary Society of the Baptist Church was entertained at the home of Mrs. A. B. Williamson Tuesday evening. Mrs. Miller, special organizer for the W. M. U. was a guest of the Society, and offered some useful suggestions for our future growth. Next Tuesday will be Dollar Day and annual election of officers. Let all members be present.

At My Old Trade Again

I have fixed me up a shop in the Will Leavel building and am at my old trade again, making stockmen's boots and repairing shoes, harness and all leather goods. I will appreciate all business that comes to me. J. Q. WHEELER.

For Sale--6-room house in Tivy addition, Kerrville. Place contains one and one-half acres, well, windmill and tank and irrigated garden. Will sell for \$1200. Apply at the Advance office.

Announcements

The Advance is authorized to announce GEORGE MCELROY as a candidate for the office of Sheriff and Tax-Collector of Kerr County at the ensuing November election.

We are authorized to announce J. T. Moore as a candidate for reelection to the office of Sheriff and Tax Collector of Kerr County at the ensuing November election.

We are authorized to announce A. B. Williamson as a candidate for reelection to the office of County Treasurer of Kerr County at the ensuing November election.

We are authorized to announce John R. Leavell as a candidate for reelection to the office of County and District Clerk of Kerr County at the ensuing November election.

We are authorized to announce Lee Wallace as a candidate for reelection to the office of County Judge of Kerr County at the ensuing election in November.

We are authorized to announce W. G. Peterson as a candidate for reelection to the office of County Assessor of Kerr County at the ensuing November election.

The Advance is authorized to announce J. J. Denton as a candidate for County Commissioner of Pre. No. 4, Kerr County, at the ensuing November election.

We are authorized to announce J. C. Sing as a candidate for the office of county commissioner of Pre. No. 4, Kerr County, at the ensuing November election.

Camp Verde Letter.

(Regular Correspondence)

J. R. Hodges and family, Lee Mosty and family, and Miss Addie Mosty, Clyde Jones and Sid Williams of San Antonio all made a trip to the Medina dam last week returning Monday night. All report a good time and plenty of fish.

Mrs. Henry Lackey of Medina who has been visiting her mother, Mrs. J. L. Morris of this place, returned home Sunday. John Reeves and wife returned with her for a few days visit.

Our young people enjoyed a social at the home of John Reeves Saturday night.

E. O. Hartshorne and several of the Center Point young people were out at the Camp Verde Springs fishing and caught a nice string of bass.

Z. B. Jackson was quite ill Saturday and Sunday from a spider bite. He was carried to Center Point for treatment, and is now recovered.

Oscar Nowlin spent Saturday and Sunday with his mother, Mrs. R. W. Nowlin.

Mrs. Bert Fine is spending a few days this week with her sister-in-law, Mrs. T. H. Davis.

Mrs. Oscar Nowlin spent Saturday night and Sunday with her mother, Mrs. W. D. C. Burney of Center Point.

Miss Lura and May Dozier visited their uncle, P. H. Dozier, of this place Sunday.

Judge Kelly of San Antonio spoke to quite an audience at the Verde schoolhouse Thursday night in the interest of Ball. Everyone seemed to enjoy his talk very much.

Our boys were disappointed in the Laxson Creek boys not meeting them in a game of Ball Saturday. The election prevented their coming. They will meet them here Saturday, August 1.

Ivey Rees and family and P. H. Dozier and family Vera were Kerrville shoppers Monday.

W. H. Bonnell has about completed putting in an acetylene light system in his home.

Verdeite.

FOR SALE

747 acres, 100 acres in cultivation good fences, barns and out houses. Good 5-room house, two good wells and three tanks, one windmill. Located 19 miles Northwest of Kerrville on Kerrville-Reservoir road. All farm implements and machinery, consisting of reaper, grain drill, mowing machine, rake, molasses mill, cultivators and single and double disc plows go with place for \$12000. Apply to The Advance.

Advertisement for J. E. PALMER, Lowry Building, Kerrville, Texas. Features an image of a harness and saddle. Text: "I am now well stocked with Buggies, Hacks, Harness and Saddles. I have in stock the very best brands of buggies such as the Henney, the Freeport, the Velie, the Hercules and Moon Buggies and can fit you up with anything you want in the buggy line. My prices are right and I will save you money if you see me before you buy. I am overstocked on Horse Collars and will put on a Special Sale on them from now till July 1st. I also have some bargain prices on feed bags and Old Hickory Wagons." Signatures: J. E. PALMER, Lowry Building, Kerrville, Texas.

CHURCH DIRECTORY

Methodist Church

S. J. DRAKE, Pastor. Preaching every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 8:30 p. m. Prayer meeting every Wednesday night at 8:00 o'clock. Sunday School 9:45 a. m. J. J. Starkey, Superintendent. Epworth League 7 p. m. Mark Mosty, President.

First Baptist Church

J. T. S. GAMMON, Treasurer. Preaching every Sunday at 11 a. m. and 8:30 p. m. Sunday School 9:45 a. m. A. B. Williamson, Superintendent; Howard Butt, Secretary. Prayer Services every Tuesday night at 8:30 o'clock. Church choir practice every Friday night. The Ladies Aid meets every Tuesday at 3 p. m. Mrs. R. S. Newman, President; Mrs. A. A. Roberts, Secretary and Treasurer. Missionary Program 1st Tuesday in each month.

Presbyterian Church

W. P. Dickey, Pastor. Preaching every Sunday, 11:00 a. m. and 8:30 p. m. Sunday school at 9:45 a. m. Prayer meeting Wednesday at 8:00 p. m. Services will begin and close promptly on time. A cordial invitation is extended to all to visit these services.

Episcopal Church

Morning prayers and Sermon at 10 a. m. Holy Communion on the first Sunday at 10 a. m. Sunday School at 9:00 a. m. Dr. E. Galbraith, Supt. Services at Morris Ranch 3rd Sundays morning and evening. Bishop J. S. Johnston. In charge for the Summer.

Lutheran Church

Regular services will be held on the 1st and 3rd Sundays in each month at the Union Church. Sunday School at 9:30 and preaching at 10:30 a. m. B. Scheiffer, Pastor.

363 acres one and one-fourth mile from Sherman's crossing on Guadalupe river, 12 miles from Kerrville by wagon road, 80 acres in cultivation, under hog proof fence. Two houses, one 9-room and the other 3 rooms. Plenty of water all seasons. Well, cistern and spring. About 40 pecan trees, 30 fruit trees. \$5500 one half cash, balance long time. P. O. Box 56, Kerrville, Texas.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE STATE CONSTITUTION, AMENDING ARTICLE XI, SECTION 2A, OF THE CONSTITUTION PROVIDING FOR AUTHORIZING COUNTIES BORDERING ON THE GULF OF MEXICO TO BUILD SEAWALLS.

(S. J. R. No. 22.) Senate Joint Resolution. To amend Section 7 of Article XI of the Constitution of the State of Texas, authorizing counties bordering on the Gulf of Mexico to build sea-walls by adding Section 7a, so as to authorize such counties to build sea-walls and designate sea-wall reclamation districts for the protection of life and property from storm overflows, and to hold or condemn land for sea-wall and reclamation districts the county to have State's title to the roads and bay shore line to lay within the district and the right to issue district bonds for acquiring and developing the district and building the sea-walls, and when district is developed as to waste to sell such portion of the land as not reserved for public use by the county.

Be it resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas: That the following amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas be proposed to the voters of the State of Texas for their adoption in accordance with law, and that the Constitution of the State of Texas be amended so as to add Section 7a of Article XI, and that Section 7a of Article XI shall read as follows: To-wit:

Section 7a. Where protection against the waters of the Gulf of Mexico is needed for protection of life, health, property of the sea-wall, any county bordering on the Gulf of Mexico may acquire title to the land for said sea-wall or sea-wall reclamation district as designated by the county commissioners' court by purchase or condemnation of all the land desired for sea-wall and land for the sea-wall reclamation district from the sea-wall to bay shore the line boundary of the property abutting on the bay, and the State title to bay shore lands in the district, the title to bay shore lands in the district between the property title boundary and the low tide line of the bay shore and any land in the reclamation district that may have been retained by the Republic of Texas of 1845 for the State for roads when the lands adjacent were platted and sold, and the county is given the right to dredge in the bay or in the gulf or fill for the district, and right to sell the land when reclaimed and laid off as townsite or otherwise, and where condemnation is used to acquire the land the proceedings to be as under the Statutes for condemnation for railroads, provided that the condemnation shall vest title in fee in the county and county may lease lands or other interests of district landowners for acquiring the property, building the sea-wall, including the construction and all other expenses as expenses of sea-wall and reclamation district with lien on land and such terms and conditions as county through its commissioners' court may deem best, and the county commissioners' court shall appoint two persons who are owners of land within the district, and who desire to sell for reclamation and buy back from the county when reclaimed, who, with the county judge as chairman, shall continue a sea-wall reclamation district commission, whose compensation shall be fixed by the court, and this commission shall have power to make all rules and regulations for acquiring the land of district land owners, including bonds of other evidence of indebtedness for same, subject to all such rules, regulations, and approved and ratified by county commissioners' court. The district shall bear all expenses of sea-wall and purchase of land and expenses of filling, filling, staking and other expenses, and the same shall not in any way involve the credit of the county or be a basis for a tax by the county on general lands

of the county unless authorized by a vote of two-thirds of the property taxpayers of the county voting at a special election therefor. It is further provided that any owner of land in a proposed district may subscribe and pay for the district commission, when organized, as the pro rata of his land of the expense of the well, reclamation, platting, town lots on a basis as such area of land is to be the whole land of the reclamation district and sea-wall, and at any time before the completion of the district may surrender the bonds and receive from the county a bond for title for his land in town lots, less streets and alleys deducted therefrom, for which on surrender deed may be demanded from the county after the district is walled, filled and platted into streets, alleys and lots, and bonds so bought shall so provide. It is further provided that no district shall be formally designated by the county commissioners' court until owners of at least one-half of the proposed area of district petition therefor, and subscribe out for bonds for reclamation from the county as herein provided. This amendment may be acted on without delay of legislation in aid thereof or legislative action may be had in furtherance thereof if desired by the county, acting through its commissioners' court. Be it further resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas:

That the foregoing proposed amendment to the Constitution shall be submitted to the qualified voters of the State of Texas for their ratification and adoption at an election to be held throughout the State on the second Tuesday in November, A. D. 1914, and at such election those favoring the ratification and adoption of said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots: "For the amendment to Article XI, Section 7a, of the Constitution providing for authorizing counties bordering on the Gulf of Mexico to build sea-walls," and those opposing the adoption and ratification of said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots: "Against the amendment to Article XI, Section 7a, of the Constitution, providing for authorizing counties bordering on the Gulf of Mexico to build sea-walls." Proclamation of such election shall be made by the Governor, as required by the Constitution, and the law, and there is appropriated out of any funds not otherwise appropriated the sum of Five thousand (\$5000) dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary, to pay the expense of advertising and holding such election.

(Note--S. J. R. No. 22 passed the Senate by a two-thirds vote, yeas 24, nays 0; and was passed by the House of Representatives with amendments by a two-thirds vote, yeas 111, nays 0. Received in the Executive Office April 1, 1915, and filed in the Department of State, April 5, 1915, without the approval of the Governor.)

What You Want How You Want It When You Want It

For anything in the line of printing come to us and we'll guarantee you satisfactory work at prices that are right

JEWELRY

Everything in Jewelry and First class Repairing at Reasonable Prices.

W. R. JAY, Jeweler and Optician WITH THE KERRVILLE DRUG CO.

Phone 31 P. O. Box 331

Gilbert C. Storms

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW

Office at Kerrville, Texas

Practice in all courts. Abstracts of Land Titles made on short notice.

The Amicable Life Insurance Co.

OF WACO, TEXAS

Established 1910. Capital \$820,000.00. Insurance \$16,677,723

THE STRONGEST TEXAS COMPANY

J. W. OVERALL, AGENT

KERRVILLE, TEXAS

By Gilbert C. Storms.

TELEPHONE NO. 31

OUR BIG CLEARANCE SALE IS NOW IN FULL SWING

All Summer Goods Must Clear Out REGARDLESS OF COST TO US

We Take the Loss You Get the Profit

- Every SHOE and SLIPPER MUST GO
- Every Man's and Boys HAT MUST GO
- Every LADIES WAIST MUST GO
- Every LADIES SKIRT MUST GO
- Every Suit of UNDERWEAR MUST GO
- Every Pair of HOSE MUST GO
- Every Summer NOVELTY MUST GO

And Thousands of other Bargains. WE HAVE GOT TO MAKE ROOM FOR OUR FALL GOODS. AND WE POSITIVELY WILL NOT CARRY OVER ANY SUMMER GOODS. THE BARGAINS ARE YOURS. COME AND GET THEM.

This Sale Continues Until All Summer Goods Are Cleared Out

Model Variety Store

The Store that Moves the Goods KERRVILLE, TEXAS

Local Notes

Ice cream served tomorrow night on M. E. parsonage lawn.

Oscar Rosenthal, Jr., returned to Houston Saturday after a pleasant visit to relatives here.

Cotton seed in any quantity at Mosel, Saenger & Co.

Mrs. Jarral of San Antonio has returned home after a pleasant visit to her friend, Mrs. Bee Mallory.

Ready to serve groceries for those hot days at C. C. Butt Cash Grocery.

Miss Carrie Lee Gresham will arrive from San Antonio tonight to spend the week end with her friend Miss Bessie Russell Burnett.

For Palm Beach suits and extra single summer serge coats West Texas Supply Co.

Diamonds

There are three ways of cutting Diamonds—one for weight one for brilliancy, and one for spread. We buy from a man who cuts for brilliancy.

Grandma Vining and daughter, Mrs. Lathrop, have gone to potect to visit Mr. Jeff Vining and family.

Mr. and Mrs. M. T. Davis of Cottula are in Kerrville on a visit to their son, M. T. Jr.

Self's

Miss Ella Glanser returned home this week from Moulton where she had been on a visit.

Francis Felty of Hood, Texas, is here on a visit to his grandfather, Capt. T. Thomas.

Fresh Premium hams and breakfast bacon at H. Noll Stock Co.

Miss Mary McKay left Tuesday morning on a visit to friends in Gonzales County.

L. F. Gerlach and family of Polk County are here attending the Presbyterian Encampment.

Miss Ethel Hardestad of Center Point is spending the week visiting friends here.

S. G. McElroy and W. P. Cowden of Center Point came up Monday to bring the election returns.

For Sale—Good span of horses and wagon. For particulars see Mrs. M. L. Conwell, Cor. A and Broadway, Kerrville, Texas.

6 small cans Carnation or Pet milk 25c or 3 large cans 25c. H. Noll Stock Co.

Miss Lula Lipscomb of Luling returned to her home this week after spending several days here visiting friends.

Mrs. J. T. Moore and little daughter went to Mason last week on a visit to Mrs. Moore's mother and other relatives.

Diamonds

Indications are that Diamonds will advance in price soon. Now is the time to buy. We buy direct from the cutter and sell to you at a profit of 10 per cent.

Mrs. Martha Pogmore returned last week from a two-month's visit in Bandera County.

R. E. Buekner and family have gone to Tarpley and Utopia on a week's visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Tot Love of Boerne spent several days here this week visiting J. P. Freeman's family.

Mrs. W. H. Rawson returned the latter part of last week from a months visit to her sons, Herbert and Leonard, at Jourdan.

Self's

MOMILK, beautiful, economical, unrivaled milk producer. Takes the place of bran and meal, and is better and goes further. For sale by West Texas Supply Co.

Clyde Hamilton from the lower Rio Grande Valley is here on a visit to his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Hamilton.

Mr. and Mrs. Travis Fisher of Utopia visited Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Drake here last Saturday. Mr. Fisher took the examination for 4th class postmaster while here.

W. A. Hadlen and family, Mrs. C. C. Lockett, and Miss Nell Lockett of Fort Stockton arrived Saturday to spend a few days at "Montair."

Leslie Fawcett of Cheapside, Gonzales County, has been visiting his brother, W. A. Fawcett, here the past week. He took the civil service examination here last Saturday for postmasters.

We have some special values in Turkish bath towels. You need them; we have them. H. Noll Stock Co.

Dr. Brahman and family, Miss Nannie Brahman, Mrs. Eichlitz, and Mrs. Reed of Victoria are spending the summer with Miss Seofield at Mountain Terrace.

Mrs. Felix Watson and little son of Junction are visiting at the home of Mrs. B. A. Davey.

Miss Hilda Rosenthal of Houston who is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Felix Real of Turtle Creek, spent the week end with Miss Dora Johnston.

Call and see our Iceless Coolers. We manufacture all sizes. Baylor & Reinarz, Tinners.

Mrs. E. B. Elam and baby returned Monday from a two week's visit to her brothers at Lytle.

Our dress goods and shoe departments have just what you need at H. Noll Stock Co.

Dr. J. Birt and Miss Hilda McDougall both of Harper were united in marriage Wednesday July 29. Rev. B. Schleifer officiating.

Fruit jars and jar rubbers for that preserving at C. C. Butt Cash Grocery.

Miss Ferrol Rawson has gone on a visit to her brothers at Jourdan.

Mrs. Ed Corkill is visiting her daughter in Fredericksburg this week.

Miss Emma Leinweber and brother Clarence came down from the ranch Sunday to meet their aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Patton, who came up from San Antonio for a few days visit.

Rev. J. H. Jackson left the meeting at Turtle Creek in charge of Rev. J. W. Overall, who is assisting him, and went to Fredericksburg and preached two sermons Sunday. The meeting is still going on at Turtle Creek.

Bishop and Miss Johnston had as their guests Monday Mrs. Geo. Taliaferro, little Miss Jean Johnston, Mrs. H. Staacke and son Frederick, and Misses Joyce and Marjorie McClelland of San Antonio who motored up from Mr. and Mrs. Taliaferro's country home near Waring.

Mrs. E. E. Palmer and daughter, Yolande Robinson, and Mrs. Lee Wallace and son, Bruce Magee, are visiting in Corpus Christi.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Johnson of Gonzales are visiting at the home of Potter Brown this week.

Mrs. Eva Ziegler of San Antonio is the guest of Mrs. Kent.

"Old Dobbin" will shed off sleek and get gay as a cricket if you feed him NUTRILINE, the best horse feed on the market. Sold by West Texas Supply Co.

Grover C. Ridgway, Secretary of the Civil Service Board, at San Antonio, came up last Saturday and held the examination here for fourth class postmasters and postal clerks. There were six applicants, but on account of a rule of the department their names are withheld.

Baseball Notes.


Things have been lively in Kerrville's baseball world the past week. Saturday the Athletics beat the Harper nine 23 to 2. Sunday a mixed team containing only four first team men went to Bandera and was beaten 20 to 16. Monday the Kerrs were defeated by the Encampment team 10 to 6. Wednesday the third game of the season was played with the Campers and resulted 5 to 4 in favor Kerrs.

Light Plant Sold

T. Holdsworth sold the Kerrville Light and Ice Plant last week to Sid C. Peterson, and Mr. Peterson in turn sold it to Mrs. T. M. Insall. Mr. Holdsworth took in on the deal the Aug. Karger ranch home near town and will move thereto in a few days.

J. M. Roberts, a son-in-law of Mrs. Insall, has moved up from San Antonio, and will have charge of the light and ice plant as general manager.

Laundry De Luxe agency opposite Schreiner's store. Basket goes every Tuesday. Best service guaranteed. C. L. Word, agent.



Anything in Lumber That you want quick

Can be found in our large and well assorted stock—all thoroughly seasoned and in prime condition for immediate use.

Joist, Dimension, Sills, Siding, Casings, Base, Ceiling, Moulding, Flooring, Shingles, Sash and Blinds.

We have everything essential to all sorts of building work and can save you time and annoyance and guarantee you entire satisfaction.

Hillyer-Deutsch Lumber Co.
KERRVILLE CENTER POINT

Our great bargains in fast color ginghams. West Texas Supply Co.

Jones Glenn of Midland is here on a visit to his brother, Sam Glenn.

Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Parks of Tioga are spending a week in Kerrville the guests of T. Thomas.

Mrs. F. H. Watson of Junction is here on a visit to her parents, Mr. and Mrs. B. A. Davey.

J. R. Leonard and Geo. Elam were here Monday from Tuff. Mr. Leonard came to buy supplies for the barbecue over there today.

Mrs. Frank Hadden of Brownsville and Mrs. R. B. Hadden of San Antonio spent several days here last week.

Guy Robinson, Wm. B. Robinson, Rudolph Miller, and J. D. Latimer of Palestine are among those camping at Montair.

We will give you a special discount on our stock of dry-goods, shoes, suits, hats, etc. Try us. West Texas Supply Co.

Miss Iris Eastwood of San Marcos and Miss Vance Hudgens of Fentress are visiting Mr. and Mrs. M. T. Davis.

Cotton seed for sale at Mosel, Saenger & Co.

Starck Pianos



No Money in Advance—Satisfaction Guaranteed—Lowest Net Factory Prices—Easiest Terms—A Saving of \$100 to \$200—From Factory Direct

30 DAYS' FREE TRIAL IN YOUR OWN HOME

We will ship you a beautiful Starck Piano for 30 days' free trial, in your home. No cash payment required. All we ask is that you will play upon, then test this piano for 30 days. If, at the end of that time, you do not find it the highest grade, sweetest toned and finest piano in every way, that you have ever seen for the money, you are at perfect liberty to send it back, and we will, in that event, pay the freight both ways. This Starck Piano must make good with you, or there is no sale.

Save \$150.00 or More

We ship direct to you from our factory, at prices that save you upwards of \$150.00 in the cost of your piano. We guarantee to furnish you a better piano for the money than you can purchase elsewhere. You are assured of receiving a satisfactory sweet-toned durable high grade piano.

Easy Payments

You pay no cash down, but after 30 days of trial, you can begin payment on the low, easy terms ever suggested by a piano manufacturer. These terms are arranged to suit your convenience, and it is possible for you to buy a piano for your home, without missing the money.

Starck Player-Pianos

Starck Player-Pianos are the best and most beautiful Player-Pianos on the market. You will be delighted with the many exclusive features of these wonderful instruments, and will be pleased with very low prices at which they can be secured.

Starck Piano Books

Beautifully illustrated book which gives large amount of information regarding piano playing. Book will be glad to please you.

25-Year Guarantee

Every Starck Piano is guaranteed for 25 years. This guarantee has back of it 25 years of piano experience, and the reputation of an old-established, respectable piano house.

50 Free Music Lessons

To every purchaser of Starck Piano, we give free music lessons. In one of the best known schools in Chicago. These lessons you can take in your own home, by mail. This represents one year's free instruction.

2nd-Hand Bargains

We have constantly on hand a large number of slightly used and second-hand pianos of all standard makes taken in exchange for new Starck Pianos and Player-Pianos. The following are a few sample bargains:

- Weber \$110.00
- Steinway 92.00
- Chickering 90.00
- Kimball 95.00
- Starck 195.00

Send for our latest complete second-hand bargain list.

P. A. STARCK PIANO CO., 1010 Starck Bldg., CHICAGO

magazine \$1 a year

AN BOY
are one year - \$1.00
RE ADVANCE
five one year - \$1.00
e for both - \$1.65
VANCE, Kerrville, Texas

BROADWAY JONES

FROM THE PLAY OF
GEORGE M. COHAN

BY
EDWARD MARSHALL

WITH PHOTOGRAPHS FROM SCENES IN THE PLAY

SYNOPSIS.

Jackson Jones, nicknamed "Broadway," because of his continual glorification of New York's Great Broadway, is anxious to get away from his home town of Jonesville. About Jones, his uncle, is very angry because Broadway refuses to settle down and take a place in the gum factory in which he succeeded. Broadway's father is at his disposal. Broadway makes record time in heading for his favorite street in New York. With his New York friend Robert Wallace, he creates a sensation by his "extraordinary" appearance on the White Way. Four years pass and Broadway suddenly discovers that he is not only broke, but heavily in debt. Broadway becomes engaged to Mrs. Gerard, an ancient widow, wealthy and very glib. Wallace learns that Broadway is broke and offers him a position with his father's advertising firm, but in the meantime, Broadway receives a telegram announcing the death of his father. Broadway agrees to sell. Wallace takes the affair in hand and insists that Broadway hold off for a larger price and arrange to sell to Jonesville to consult Judge Spotswood. Broadway finds his boyhood playmate, Joe Richards, in charge of the plant and falls in love with her. Wallace is in touch with Judge Spotswood's daughter, Clara, who points out to Broadway that by selling the plant to the trust he will ruin the town built by his ancestors and throw 300 employees out of work. Broadway decides that he will not sell. Broadway visits the plant and explains the business details to him. He decides to take hold of the work at once. Broadway makes a speech to his employees who, in their enthusiasm, carry him around in the plant and his shoulders. Broadway calls on his father and hands down the latest offer of the trust and announces that he intends to take Wallace's estimate that his father's advertising agency is backing Jones and plans a price for Broadway and is about to return to New York by Wallace. Broadway goes up to the "Gay Abner's" home and gives a party to his Jonesville friends. Wallace's father arrives on the scene to find out what his son is up to.

CHAPTER XIV—Continued.

He was astonished. He had been thinking of Broadway. There are churches on that thoroughfare, but they are not so brightly lighted as some other of its structures. "What's that mean?"

"I say I suppose you go to church every Sunday morning."

"Well, I've been going to Church Hill's every Sunday night. He laughed a little, then exclaimed, not loudly, "Broadway!"

"What are you thinking of?"

"Oh, I was just thinking what a great thing it would be if I made a success of this business."

"Why, you're going to," she said confidently.

"Do you think so?"

"I'm sure of it if you will make up your mind to work—to keep busy."

"Yes, that's it. I've got to work."

He laughed. For a few moments they had been rather serious. "Work! Now, tomorrow, I'm going to plant a lot of vegetables and then I'm going to cut the grass; I'm going to milk the cow, and I'm going to—er—paint the house. Work! Oh, I'm going to be the busiest little fellow you ever saw. You know what I hope? I hope that butter of mine never comes back. I want to do all the work myself!"

"Your butter?"

"Yes, I sent him to New York yesterday on an errand."

"You sent him back for something?"

He wished to laugh, but did not. "No, I sent him back with something."

"Something valuable?"

He hesitated. Was Mrs. Gerard valuable? She had lost enormously in value in his eyes of late. "Well, it's worth a lot of money," he assured her, feeling certain that this speech was accurate.

"Perhaps he's lost it and is afraid to return," she suggested.

He smiled, remembering the instructions he had given Rankin. "If he's lost it he'll return all right—to claim the reward."

"For losing it? How funny?"

"Yes, isn't it?" He laughed. "But it wouldn't be so funny if he hadn't, would it?"

Heaven! Suppose Rankin should find it really impossible to get rid of Mrs. Gerard!

But of course Josie could not understand. The conversation puzzled her. It did not hold her as had the talk which had preceded it.

She rose, as Clara came back, almost running. This charming country maiden very evidently had satisfied her curiosity as to the looks of Robert's father; she now was plainly somewhat displeased because the son remained away so long.

"Well," she exclaimed, "those two men are holding the longest conversation I ever heard of! They're standing on Kennedy's corner, their tongues going a mile a minute."

"What are they talking about?" asked Jackson anxiously. He very much hoped his friend was not in really serious trouble as the reward for having been his friend.

"I didn't get close enough to hear what they said, but they're both waving their hands in the air and talking—to beat the band!"

"This worried Josie. There goes our advertising!" Her voice was wholly gloomy.



"I Give You My Word of Honor."

"Oh, she's perfectly reconciled, sir; believe me—"

Here was a shock as pleasant as the other had been terrible. It was almost too good to be true. "Reconciled! You mean she understands that I—"

"Oh, yes, sir. She's already sent out a denial of her engagement to you."

His hearer could have rent the air with shouts of joy, but did not. He only asked laconically: "Has she?"

"Yes, sir." Now Rankin once more hesitated. "In the form, sir, of—another announcement."

This nearly stunned his master. "You mean she's engaged to someone else?"

"Yes, sir; she's going to marry the earl of Cortland."

The recently harassed youth brightened. Was life to be entirely smooth and joyous after all, instead of only partly merry, with the balance turned into a tragedy by his ancient "Sweet-heart, dearie?" The earl of Cortland? He exclaimed.

"Yes, sir; will you see her, sir? I think it's best for all concerned."

"You're sure, are you? It's not a dream, or anything like that? She isn't trying to trap me?"

"No, sir. May I ask her to come in? She's just behind the hedge."

"Did she see her?"

"No, he was so busy talking with his father, sir, that he did not recognize us as we passed. Seems to be most earnest, sir, his father."

"Thankin', if you're certain, bring her in. But if—"

"I'm quite certain, sir."

Jackson waited for them near the entrance to the verdant circle. He thought it better not to go back to the house. Even if the lady was quite reconciled there still might be some details of her conversation which he would not care to have heard by the girls—especially one of the girls.

Almost immediately Rankin returned with Mrs. Gerard, not only walking by his side, but clinging to his arm. Her voice did not sound warmer as she greeted Broadway.

"How do you do, Jackson?" she said quietly.

"How do you do, Mrs. Gerard?"

"Has Rankin told you?"

"Yes, Mrs. Gerard, Rankin has told me."

She really seemed very much upset, but not deliberately so. "I'd never be happy if New York should imagine I'd been jilted, or the subject of a practical joke," she began simply. "My excuse for throwing you over is a very good one—my engagement to the earl of Cortland."

He bowed, too puzzled to find any words.

"After a few hours' talk with Rankin I became convinced that a marriage between you and me never would have been a happy one."

Again Broadway nodded. He could quite agree with that.

"Hence my decision to marry the earl." She went closer to him almost pleadingly. "I've played fair with you, Jackson; now I want you to do the same by me."

"I'll do anything you ask," he fervently assured her. "Anything within reason, Mrs. Gerard."

"All I ask is that you keep my secret."

"I will. What is it?"

"You really don't know?"

"No, Mrs. Gerard."

After another tiny hesitation she held out her hand to Rankin. "May I present the earl of Cortland?" she said, leading the abashed butler forward.

"What?" Broadway was astonished almost to the point of physical collapse.

"It's true," she went on gravely. "We've had a thorough understanding, and Rankin has agreed to become an earl."

—Again Broadway's surprise was almost more than he could quietly support.

"Oh, don't be astonished! It's my only protection. Have I your solemn promise that you'll not divulge the secret?"

"I give you my word of honor," he said fervently.

"Very well. Goodby!"

He earnestly shook hands with her. "Goodby, Mrs. Gerard. I hope you will be very happy."

"It isn't a question of happiness, Jackson," she said slowly, and in a way that somewhat worried him. "I simply don't want to be humiliated. You understand?"

"Yes, I understand, Mrs. Gerard."

She turned to the earl of Cortland. "Shake hands with Mr. Jones, Rankin."

Jackson pulled him to one side, almost indignantly. "See here, Rankin, do you mean to tell me that you'd do such a mean contemptible thing as to marry a woman deliberately for her money?"

"Yes, sir," said Rankin very gravely. "and thank you, sir, for the opportunity."

"Come, earlier," Mrs. Gerard called softly.

"Yes, Beatrice." He dropped the hand of his erstwhile employer and took the arm of his affianced wife.

"We have just six minutes before train time," she admonished him; and turned to Broadway, who was standing, dazed. "Goodby!"

He had gone back to the house and was standing leaning somewhat weakly against a pillar of the porch, unable even to make her presence known to the two girls whose laughing, low-toned gossip he could hear from behind the vines, when Wallace came up with his father. He listened to his friend's remarks mechanically.

"Yes," he was saying, "the entire population of the town is about four thousand. The plant employs about seven hundred." Then, catching sight of Broadway, "There's Jackson now. Tell him what you just told me."

Broadway went to meet them, glad to have the opportunity to test life and make sure that it was real, even if the proof showed that the elder Wallace was entirely hostile.

"They offered you a million and a half, didn't they?" asked Bob.

"Yes, that's what they offered—a million and a half."

"Mr. Jones," said the elder Wallace, not without enthusiasm, "my son has been telling me of the grand, single-handed fight that you are making against this giant corporation. I admire your pluck, sir."

Broadway looked at him with real surprise and hearty gratitude. It seemed that even this was coming out all right!

"You deserve all the encouragement and assistance possible," said this suddenly delighted gentleman. "Your loyalty to the people of this little town is commendable, sir. You deserve great credit, and I want to shake your hand."

"Thanks, Mr. Wallace, but the credit really belongs to Bob." The delight which Broadway felt was plainly audible in his voice.

Bob laughed. "I knew he'd say that!"

"He has told me of your modesty," said the elder Wallace. "I am very proud that you have taken him into the firm, and if advertising has any market value we'll fight them to a finish. I have promised my son to return here Monday morning. I may have a proposition to put before you. I'd like to see him an equal partner in a business with such a promising future."

"I don't know what to say, Mr. Wallace," Broadway answered, and he really did not.

"Monday will be time enough," the elder Wallace answered genially. "I have an appointment with Pembroke at his house tomorrow. After I have had ten minutes' walk with him I promise you that the Consolidated people will make no further attempts to absorb. But now I must go. Good night!"

Jackson grasped his hand with fervor. "What a night this was!"

"Going to motor back?" asked Bob.

"Yes; I prefer my motor car to the railroad. See you Monday. Good night!"

"Isn't it like a dream?" asked Bob after the last glimmer of glow from the car's headlight had vanished down the road.

"I can't believe it's true."

"He wants to buy a half interest in your business. Did you get that?"

"All I want is enough to pay my debts."

Bob laughed. "Don't tell him that; he's a business man!"

"But—"

"I think you'd better let me handle that for you."

"Will you? Fine!" It suddenly occurred to him that he must tell his friend at once about the Rankin-Gerard episode, but he did not mean to break his promise to the ancient bride. "Say, Bob, I've just—I've just had a telephone message from New York. What do you think has happened?"

"Go on, tell me."

"Mrs. Gerard has denied her engagement to me and is going to marry the earl of Cortland."

Wallace took this in a gulp of joy.

"Honestly?"

"I just got the word."

"A million congratulations, old pal!" In a mad enthusiasm he shook hands with Broadway. "Three cheers for everybody in the world!"

Broadway seized him and, in an ac-

cess of perfect satisfaction with the way the world was wagging they danced there in the moonlight.

"The earl of Cortland?" Bob exclaimed at length. "Who the deuce is he? I never heard of him."

"I have, I've seen him."

"You have? What does he look like?"

Broadway paused, as if in thought. "Well, he's the very image of—say, you know my butler?"

"Rankin?"

"Yes, Well, he looks just like him. You'd hardly know them apart."

"You don't say?"

"Yes, a wonderful resemblance."

"I wonder what became of Rankin?" Bob speculated idly. He had liked Rankin.

"I think he surprised I was going to locate here and he didn't like the town."

Bob nodded. "Gone, is he? Well, maybe that was it."

The girls caught sight of them as they approached the house and Clara ran to them. "Oh, there you are! Where's your father, Bob?"

"He's gone."

"Oh, I wanted to see him!"

"You'll see him Monday."

He laughed. "Come on. Let's go and get an orange ice-cream soda."

"Oh, let's! Come on, Josie."

"We'll be right along," said Broadway. "You go on ahead."

Josie came down the steps with less precipitancy than Clara, but she did not really hesitate. Broadway went to her with hand outstretched to help and that peculiar earnest face he always wore when thinking deeply, even of the most delightful subjects.

"Do you care if I call you Josie?" he inquired. "He calls her 'Clara' and she calls him 'Bob'."

"Why, that's my name," said she with the simplicity of the frank country maiden.

He wasted not a moment's time. "That's not the reason I'm so anxious to," he said. "It's because I'm fond of you. I love you, Josie."

"Why, how can you say such a thing?"

"Oh, I know, you heard I was engaged, but I'm not," he eagerly explained. "That was all a joke. I can't explain it all now. Will you marry me, Josie?"

"What?"

"I mean it, honestly, I do! What I've needed all along was an incentive."

He was very earnest; perhaps he was not quite aware that she was slipping into words which she might possibly remember.

"What I've needed all along was an incentive—something to work for. That's what I've needed all my life. My—er—grandfather had something to work for and he handed it down to his children; now I want something to work for, which I can hand down to—"

"Why, Mr. Jones?" He did not even know that she was blushing. He was far too much in earnest.

"Don't call me Mr. Jones. You know what I want you to call me. Go on. Let me hear you say it, as you used to say it."

"Jackson?"

"No; call me 'Broadway.'"

"Why? Do you still love Broadway?"

"I don't quite know," he answered as he gently drew her toward him and then kissed her.

She did not resist or protest.

"Come on," he presently suggested. "Let's you and me go get some ice-cream soda, too."

INTERNATIONAL SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

By E. O. HELLERS, Director of Evening Department, The Moody Bible Institute, (Chicago.)

LESSON FOR AUGUST 2 THE TRIUMPHAL ENTRY.

LESSON TEXT—Mark 11:1-11. GOLDEN TEXT—"Rejoice greatly, O daughter of Zion; shout, O daughter of Jerusalem, because thy king cometh unto thee." Zeck. 9:9 R. V.

Mark devotes 233 verses to his account of the last week of our Lord's life and 425 to all the balance. Matthew devotes seven chapters and Luke five. If all of the life of Jesus had been given to us in like ratio it would have taken at least 80 volumes in which to tell us the story.

Today's lesson is the introduction to that week. We must consider his entry in its light upon the whole movement of his life. His instructions how to secure the colt seem to indicate his intention to provoke a demonstration. Though often in Jerusalem before, this was a different occasion, and for a different purpose. Before he did not provoke his conflicts, now he courts publicity, that he may fasten his claims upon the attention of all.

Test of Faith.
1. "The Lord hath need of him," vv. 1, 7. It was a test of faith for these disciples to obey the Lord's command (v. 2), yet they did precisely what they were commanded to do (v. 6). Obedience is the supreme test of discipleship, John 15:14. When the disciples entered the village (v. 1) they found the colt "whereon no man ever yet sat." Jesus knew all and had the keys to the human heart. Perhaps this colt belonged to a disciple, hence the willingness to let it be used for the occasion Jesus was for the first and only time assuming.

Many disciples are not willing to be so explicitly and simply obedient. This obedience is heightened when we remember how the disciples had followed Jesus towards Jerusalem "amazed" and perplexed.

Those who stood by asked the very question suggested by Jesus, v. 6 cf. v. 3. As these disciples cast their garments upon the colt for Jesus to sit upon, they proclaimed their allegiance to him as king.

2. "Hosanna" vv. 8-11. Literally, "save now." Ps. 118:25, 26. His entry was characterized by a remarkable outbreak of enthusiasm. Before this only the disciples accepted his kingdom claims, now the multitude found their expression of gratification. Passing into the city, sitting upon the colt, he was accompanied by their chants of praise. Their first word was, "Hosanna"—their last "Hosanna in the highest." Between these they exclaimed, "Blessed is the kingdom that cometh of our father David." It has been suggested that this host was made up largely of Galileans, and that there was an appeal to the city to receive the one who was coming, hence their double blessing to the king and to the kingdom. Jesus seems to have yielded his whole-soul to this glad acclaim. It was a necessary part of that dignity which should properly be accorded to the Messiah on his last entry into the Holy City. This suggestion about the Galileans may explain the cry uttered the last part of the week by the citizens of Jerusalem, "Crucify him." Still, we feel sure that many of this same crowd joined this latter cry. The use of the word "many" (v. 8) seems to indicate that everyone joined the acclamations of joy.

Effect of Psychology.
Some of that crowd were doubtless moved by the "psychology of the crowd," and their devotion was short-lived. It is not hard to imagine the effect this strange procession must have produced upon the city as it moved on to the temple. Some threw their garments upon the ground to pave his way. Others took palm branches (John 12:13) and strewed them in his path.

Some of the Pharisees cried out against this demonstration, Luke 19:39, but the Master replied, "If these should hold their peace the stones would immediately cry out." Luke 19:40. From Luke's account we see that Jesus did not seem to share the joy of that day, Luke 19:40-44. He saw the end from the beginning, and rightly estimated, at its true value, the evanescent adulation of the crowd.

Summary. This is a strange triumph. What a variety of emotions it must have aroused. Those of the disciples, the crowd, the Jewish sects, the Roman soldiers and citizens, and in the breast of Jesus. How different than the triumphal processions of Rome. Heaven also saw the events of that day.

The clothing cast before him speaks of sacrifice on his behalf. The chanting of children's voices were a prophesy of his ultimate victory.

The disciples and the multitude were filled with hope. The Galileans poured forth their psalm of praise and exultation. The on-looking rulers of Israel, already plotting his arrest, must have presented dark and sinister faces. In the midst of all this what of his heart? Was it not filled with loneliness? Did he not know the mistakes, the false hopes, the aroused sympathy? Yet, he is not alone, for he had the Father with him.

Still an Unknown Region
Atmosphere at Extreme Point Above the Earth Has Never Been Determined.

Except for a narrow layer of air the atmosphere above us is practically unexplored. The most daring balloonists have only penetrated to a point seven miles above the earth. In this first stratum are found the clouds and the moisture and here the storms are formed. The second layer has been penetrated by pilot balloons carrying meteorological instruments to a distance twenty miles above the earth. The thermometers carried through this stratum show practically no change of temperature.

At an altitude of 50 miles the atmosphere consists almost entirely of hydrogen and this marks the upper limit of twilight. Clouds of fine volcanic dust sometimes rise to this height, which may be seen by reflected light, but this is the only solid matter found in this region. It is believed that hydrogen is replaced by some unknown gas of extreme lightness above this stratum, but as a matter of fact nothing is definitely known. The most daring scientists scarcely dare guess what is to be found at a height beyond a point 125 miles above the earth's surface.

The Lady Who Smokes.
One of the social matters as to which English and American women differ is that the cigarette in public in the mouth of one of the gentler sex is still classed under the head of "fastness" both in Canada and the United States, whereas English ladies smoke in restaurants and railway trains and other public places, and neither they nor the men think it anything out of the way.

Five years ago, however, before our English lady in a restaurant after dinner smoked a cigarette, she probably asked the men of the party if they thought there was any harm in her doing so, whereas now a lady's cigarette case is opened as soon as the coffee comes round, and she thinks it unnecessary to make the apologetic remark. In New York, the lady's cigarette in public is still "taboo" in many of the restaurants; but the custom is beginning to make way in America. Whether husbands and fiancés find smoky little mouths as pleasant to kiss as lips that are not smoke-dried is their own business.

Stammering Children.
Stammering is often caused by trying to force left-handed children to use the right hand, according to P. B. Ballard, London county council inspector of schools. He also asserts that to be left-handed was to be not merely awkward, but prone to wickedness. He presented many statistics.

Out of one group of 545 left-handed children one per cent. of pure left-handers stammered, against 4.3 per cent. of 399 being taught to use the right hand. In another group of 297 the figures were 4.2 per cent. and 21.8 per cent. respectively.

Six out of ten left-handed children who had been taught to use the right hand were practically cured of stammering after being allowed to use the left hand exclusively for 18 months. There were twice as many left-handed boys as left-handed girls, and stammering was twice as prevalent among boys.

Dog's Winter Wardrobe.
A woman with a Maltese terrier went into a large department shop in New York it is related, to fit out her pet with his winter wardrobe and, after spending about \$25 on what she deemed necessary for his health and comfort, remarked: "He's worth a good many dollars, and I would rather spend all this than have him get cold or sick."

What she bought was a sweater for house, a beautiful cloth coat for dressy street wear and boots.

magazine
\$1 a year

AN BOY
\$1.00
LE ADVANC
\$1.00
FOR both - \$1.65
VANCE, Kerrville, Texas

EMIL E. DIETERT, President
H. WELGE, Vice-President and General Manager

W. C. STRACKBEIN, Vice-President
A. B. WILLIAMSON, Secretary

C. C. WELGE, Treasurer
YANCY D. TAYLOR, Assistant Manager

WEST TEXAS SUPPLY COMPANY

SUCCESSOR TO WELGE BROTHERS

Store and Warehouse at Welge's Old Stand opposite the Railroad Depot

General Merchandise and Ranch Supplies

Hardware Roofing, Smooth and Barbed Wire, Woven wire Fencing and Poultry Netting.
The new PAGE woven wire Fencing for Goats, the best and cheapest fence made.
Cedar Posts bought and sold.
Country Produce Bought and Sold

Summer Goods of all description At Greatly Reduced PRICES



The best High Patent Flour and all other kinds of mill products. Groceries and all kinds of Feed Stuff.
Dry Goods, Notions, Clothing, Hats, Boots and Shoes.
Agents for Fort Smith Wagons.

The Store of Guaranteed Values.

Our Stockholders are Business Men, Ranchmen, Farmers and Home People.

Hermann Mosel J. M. Peterson G. W. Moore
CITIZENS LUMBER CO.
A HOME ENTERPRISE

The Place, The Price, The Quality

Let Us Figure With You on Your Next Bill.

SCHEL OLD STAND KERRVILLE, TEXAS

The Latest Sheet Music

Come and play the pieces over and choose those that suit you best.

We also have a new line of Base Ball and Tennis Goods

PEARSON CONFECTIONERY

Mosel, Saenger & Co.

DEALERS IN GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Cedar Logs, Posts, Etc.

Comfortable Camp Yard with water Free to All.

St. Near R. R. Depot KERRVILLE, TEXAS

PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE STATE CONSTITUTION, AMENDING SECTION 1, ARTICLE 3, OF THE CONSTITUTION, PROVIDING FOR THE INITIATIVE AND REFERENDUM.

(S. J. R. No. 12.)

Senate Joint Resolution.
To amend Section 1, of Article 3, of the Constitution of the State of Texas, so as to give the people, or reserve to them, the power to propose laws and to enact or reject the same at the polls, and to approve or reject at the polls any Act of the Legislature.

Be it resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas: That Section 1, of Article 3, of the Constitution of the State of Texas, be amended to read: Section 1. The legislative power of this State shall be vested in a Senate and House of Representatives, which, together, shall be styled "The Legislature of the State of Texas," but the people reserve to themselves power, as herein provided, to propose laws and to enact or reject the same at the polls, and to approve or reject at the polls any law, or any part of any law enacted by the Legislature. The Legislature shall provide by law for submitting to the vote of the people, upon the petition of twenty per cent of the qualified voters of the State the enactment of any law and the approval or rejection of any law enacted by the Legislature.

Be it further resolved, by the Legislature of the State of Texas: That the above and foregoing proposed amendment to the Constitution of this State, and shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the State of Texas for their adoption or rejection as a part of the Constitution of the State of Texas, to be voted on by such electors at the regular election for the election of officers to be held throughout the State, on the second Tuesday in November, A. D. 1914, and those voting for the adoption of said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots the words: "For the amendment to Section 1, of Article 3, of the Constitution of the State of Texas, providing for the initiative and referendum." And those voting against the adoption of said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots the words: "Against the amendment to Section 1, Article 3, of the Constitution of the State of Texas, providing for the initiative and referendum." And the foregoing proposed amendment shall be duly published once a week for four consecutive weeks, commencing at least three months before the election at which it is to be voted upon, in one weekly newspaper in each county in this State, in which such a newspaper may be published. The Governor shall make proclamation of such election upon said proposed amendment by publication as aforesaid, and as required by the Constitution and laws, and the sum of five thousand dollars (\$5000.00) is now appropriated out of any fund in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, to pay the expense of making such proclamation and publication and holding of said election.

(Note.—S. J. R. 12 passed the Senate by a two-thirds vote, yeas 21, nays 5, and was further passed by a two-thirds vote, yeas 21, nays 7, and Senate concurred in House amendments by a two-thirds vote, yeas 23, nays 0; and was passed by the House of Representatives with amendments, by the following vote: yeas 84, nays 36.)

Received in the Executive Office April 1, 1913, and filed in the Department of State April 4, 1913, without the approval of the Governor.

For Sale—6-room house in Tivy addition, Kerrville. Place contains one and one-half acres, well, windmill and tank and irrigated garden. Will sell for \$1200. Apply at the Advance office.

PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE STATE CONSTITUTION, AMENDING SECTION 21, ARTICLE 3, OF THE CONSTITUTION INCREASING COMPENSATION OF THE LEGISLATURE AND EXTENDING OF REGULAR SESSION.

(S. J. R. No. 28.)

Senate Joint Resolution.
Joint Resolution proposing an amendment to Section 21, of Article 3, of the Constitution of the State of Texas, relating to compensation for members of the Legislature.

Be it resolved by the Legislature of the State of Texas: That at the next general election of the State of Texas for the election of State officers, or at a previous general election, in case a general election for the State shall be sooner ordered by the Governor for other purposes, there shall be submitted to the electors of the State of Texas, for their adoption or rejection, the following amendment to the Constitution of the State of Texas: "Section 21, of Article 3, of said Constitution, relating to proposed amendments thereto, it being intended to amend Section 21, of Article 3, of said Constitution, relating to the pay of members of the Legislature, and extension of term of regular sessions, so that the said section shall read as follows:

Section 21. The members of the Legislature shall each receive from the public treasury a compensation for their services twelve hundred (\$1200.00) dollars for the year in which each regular session of the Legislature is held, by installments on the twentieth days of January, April, July and October of the year in which the regular session is held, and five dollars per day for each day of every special session held in the year next succeeding that in which any regular session is held. In addition to said compensation the members of each house shall be entitled to mileage going to and returning from the seat of government, which mileage shall not exceed five cents per mile, the distance to be computed by the nearest and most direct route of travel by land, regardless of railways or water routes; and the Controller of the State shall prepare and preserve a table of distances to each county seat, now or hereafter to be established, and by said table the mileage of each member shall be paid. Each regular session shall continue until the business of such session is disposed of.

Sec. 2. The Governor of this State is hereby directed to issue the necessary proclamation submitting this amendment to be voted upon by the qualified electors for members of the Legislature, at the first general election to be held in this State. Those favoring the amendment shall have written or printed on their ballots the words: "For amendment to Section 21 of Article 3 of the Constitution increasing compensation of the Legislature, and extending the term of regular sessions of the Legislature." Those opposing said amendment shall have written or printed on their ballot the words: "Against amendment to Section 21, of Article 3, of the Constitution increasing compensation of the members of the Legislature, and extending the term of regular sessions of the Legislature."

Sec. 3. The sum of five thousand dollars, or so much thereof as may be necessary, is hereby appropriated out of any funds in the State Treasury, not otherwise appropriated, to defray the expense of such proclamation, publication and election.

(Note.—S. J. R. No. 28 passed the Senate by a two-thirds vote, yeas 23, nays 0, and Senate concurred in House amendments by a two-thirds vote, yeas 21, nays 1; and was passed by the House of Representatives with amendments by a two-thirds vote, yeas 101, nays 22.) Approved April 3, 1913.

Laundry De Luxe agency opposite Schreiner's store. Basket goes every Tuesday. Best service guaranteed. C. L. Word, agent.

SAVE YOURSELF FROM YEARS OF SLOW PAY

Take this hour to look your future squarely in the face. What progress are you making? What will you be five, ten or twenty years from now? What will you be doing? Will you still be plugging away on a small-pay job, just because you failed to secure the PROPER training early in life? Or will you take your future in your own hands right now—break away from the low-pay ranks, or forever avoid them, and get the necessary training that will enable you to take a position where you can earn the kind of salary you are entitled to? THE RIGHT KIND of training is all you need to do this, and DRAUGHON'S PRACTICAL BUSINESS COLLEGE, the Big School, San Antonio, Texas, is THE school of the Southwest that is fitted to give you the best there is to be had in a Business Training. You may enter any day in the year (except Sundays) and take up work in any one or more of our excellent courses in Bookkeeping and Banking, Shorthand and Typewriting, Telegraphy and Railroad and Spanish. Ask for catalogue and any further information you may desire about the course you are most interested in. Address—

DRAUGHON'S PRACTICAL BUSINESS COLLEGE
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS

Fire And Tornado Insurance

An representing Seven of the best and strongest companies doing business, in Texas,
\$2,000,000 CAPITAL STOCK
Protect your homes, business, automobiles, cotton, wool, etc. Country property also insured.
MAIN STREET, KERRVILLE, TEX. GILBERT C. STORMS

Smith Mercantile Co.

AT DIETERT BROS. OLD STAND
We Have Some Bargains in
General Merchandise
We solicit your trade. Phone No. 10