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The Post Bispatch **A BUILDER IN GARZA COUNTY SINCE 1926**

FRIDAY, AUGUST 16, 2013

THEPOSTDISPATCHONLINE.COM

South Plains cotton abandonment at 40 to 50 percent

By Robert Burns Special to the Dispatch

The official survey numbers haven't been released yet, but a Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service expert estimates South Plains cotton abandonment will be about 40 percent.

"It's hard to tell, as we're all over the board here, but that's what I'm hoping will be the most," said Mark Kelley, a Lubbock-based AgriLife Extension cotton specialist.

Only a couple of months ago, it was looking much worse, Kelley said.

Like most of Texas, the region had a coolerthan-normal spring and late freezes, while remaining locked in the stranglehold of drought. There was also hail, high winds and blowing sand

ERCOT experiences third highest power demand in history

that knocked out fields.

Many dryland and re-plantings of hailed-out or blown-out fields were late, bumping right up against the crop insurance planting deadlines.

Noting there hasn't been anything resembling "typical" for years, Kelley said typical abandonment rates are about 25 percent. In the last few years, a larger percentage of cotton is being planted dryland, which usually has a higher abandonment rate. Currently, about 53 to 57 percent of the region's cotton is dryland, he said.

So an abandonment of 40 percent, given all the adverse weather, doesn't seem too bad, he said. Complicating predictions are the fields of late-

planted or replanted cotton. "We typically start seeing a white flower out

Tourism

See COTTON, Page 6



Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service-Lubbock Much of South Plains cotton was late to bloom this year by two weeks or more, said Mark Kelley, a Lubbockbased cotton expert with the Texas A&M AgriLife **Extension Service.**



Post Notes

75 CENTS

Events are listed free of charge for nonprofit civic organizations, schools and community events. Submit listings at least two weeks ahead of the date. Listings will run through the date of the event. Emailed submissions are preferred to thepostcitydispatch@gmail.com.

Raffle Tickets

The Post Lions Club is selling raffle tickets for \$10 with cash prizes of \$1,000 for the club's annual Teachers Appreciation Dinner on Aug. 20. Tickets may be purchased from any Lions Club member or at Porter Hardware, 311 E. Main St. during regular business hours. For information call Jason Porter at 495-1040.

Marching Band

Marching Band Rehearsals at the Band Hall are August 19-22 Monday - Thursday 7-9 PM. Advancing new year season. For more information contact Aaron Rathbun at 806-632-5417

Special to the Dispatch

AUSTIN - Demand for power on the grid that serves most of Texas hit the third highest level in its history on Aug. 7.

Peak electric use within the Electric Reliability Council of Texas (ERCOT) region topped out at 67,180 megawatts (MW) during the 4-5 p.m. hour. The grid experienced no problems during the day, with more than 74,000 MW of electricity, including more than 2,300 MW of wind power, available during the peak hour.

"We appreciate all the work by transmission and generating companies to keep the power flowing on this very hot day," said Kenneth McIntyre, ER-COT's vice president for Grid Planning and Operations.

This was the highest demand so far in 2013, which has included a mild summer compared to 2012 and the record-breaking 2011, Texas' hottest summer on record. ERCOT's record peak occurred on Aug. 3, 2011, when demand hit 68,305 MW. One MW is typically enough electricity to power about 200 homes during peak demand.

"Until this week, peak demand and overall energy use have been lower this summer than in the past couple of years," noted McIntyre. "Of course, August is typically the hottest month of the year, so we may see several more days like this before the summer ends, and we still may need to ask consumers to be especially mindful of their electricity use on some of those days."

ERCOT demand exceeded 65,000 MW for the first time this year on Aug. 1, compared to June 25 last year and July 25 in 2011.

The fuel mix powering the grid during Wednesday's peak included 59.3 percent natural gas, 29.2 percent coal, 7.5 percent nuclear, 3.4 percent wind, 0.3 percent diesel generation, 0.2 percent solar and biomass, and 0.1 percent hydroelectric power.

Here are ERCOT's top five demand days.

- 68,305 MW, Aug. 3, 2011 1)
- 67,929 MW, Aug. 2, 2011 2)
- 67,180 MW, Aug. 7, 2013 3)
- 66,867 MW, Aug. 1, 2011
- 66,849 MW, Aug. 4, 2011 5)

Anyone who is interested in how the grid is operating can follow hourly demand and capacity trends throughout the day on ERCOT's website at www.ercot.com or on its free ERCOT Energy Saver mobile app. The mobile app will begin offerHanaba Munn Welch/For The Post Dispatch

Josh Paulson, a musician from Pampa who entertained Wednesday at the 10th Annual Tourism & Preservation Round-up of the Texas Plains Trail Region last week in Canadian, gathers promotional materials Thursday from a display set up by Pat Cruse, center, and Linda Puckett of the Garza County Museum in Post. Several exhibitors set up tourism displays at the event.

Promotion, promotion, promotion

Hanaba Munn Welch

For The Post Dispatch

The Texas Plains Trail Region celebrated its 10th anniversary at the 10th Annual Tourism & Preservation Round-up in Canadian last week. Promotion was an unspoken them as representatives of chambers of commerce, economic development corporations, Main Street organizations, convention and visitors bureaus, museums and special initiations -- namely the Quanah Parker Trail -- met to share information and promote their own interests to their counterparts in the business of building Texas tourism and preserving Texas history.

The conference included a where-we've-beenand-where-we're-going presentation from former board member Lana Barnett of Tulia, where the organization held its formative meeting.

But more than a congratulatory time to rest on laurels, the meeting featured presentations designed to inspire participants to keep on promoting the region, not just with strategies that have worked in the past but with new approaches too. (Statewide, the region is one of ten heritage tourism regions overseen by the state historical commission.)

John Erickson of nearby Perryton, author of the "Hank the Cowdog" book series, talked about his first book, "Through Time and the Valley" and how hard it was for him to get his words into print.

"Through Time and the Valley" tells the story of the Canadian River. The book has preserved some stories about the region that could have faded away with time if Erickson hadn't included them in his

Goat and Lamb Validation

Tag orders are to be turned in to the Extension Office no later than 4:00 p.m. Friday, August 23. For more information call the Extension Office at 495-4400

Beef Cattle and Range Challenges

August 28th at Scurry Coliseum in Snyder \$10.00 registration fee. Registration begins at 8:30 a.m. Program begins at 9:00. For more information please contact the Extension Office at 806-495-4400

Class reunion

Members of the Class of 1958 at Post High School will gather for their 55th-year reunion during Labor Day weekend, Aug. 30-31, at the Heritage House in Post. For information, call Tommy Young at 806-629-4328 or Linda Lane Runkles at 432-683-2926.

New exhibit

The OS Museum, 201 E. Main St., offers "The Many Faces of Art" as its 2013 summer exhibit. Viewing hours are 10 a.m. to noon and 1 to 5 p.m. Monday through Saturday. The exhibit will close Sept. 28. For information, call Marie Neff at 806-495-3570.

Howdy Y'all Day

Trailblazers will celebrate their annual Howdy Y'all Day Saturday, August 10, from 11:00 2:00 with live music, silent auction and hamburgers plates for For more information call Trailblazers at 495-2998

Corrections

Jana Bullard's name was misspelled in a photo caption appearing on page 4 of last week's Dispatch. The photo was reprinted this week as a courtesy to readers.

If you spot an error of fact, contact Editor Wayne Hodgin

thepostcitydispatch@gmail.com.

News on the go

at 806-495-2816 or

ing even more features, including real-time wholesale prices, later this month.

See **PROMOTION**, Page 6

Southland youth certified as safety responders

By Wayne Hodgin The Post Dispatch

SOUTHLAND — Nine teenagers from Southland recently completed a summer training program that prepares youth to respond to emergency situations within their own schools.

Toby Miller, superintendent of schools for Southland ISD, said the group of students approached him with a desire to help the school and community if ever a need arises.

"These kids came to me asking my advice on how they could help the Southland school and community should a disaster occur," Miller said.

School safety was a recurring theme this past academic year throughout the state and nation as public school officials were required to re-evaluate safety plans in the wake of the December massacre at Sandy Hook Elementary School in Newtown, Conn., that left 20 students and six faculty members dead.

It was the second deadliest mass shooting by a single person in American history, after the 2007 Virginia Tech massacre, and the Nine youth from Southland High School recently second deadliest mass murder at a U.S. elementary school, after the 1927 Bath School bombings in Michigan.

See NINE, Page 7



Courtesy photo

completed a certification course that training them to assist in emergency situations. Members of the Southland Community Emergency Response Team, pictured left to right, are: Walker Booth, Wyatt Benham, Mallory Arguello, Dallyn Fogerson, Daniela Galindo, Kristin Hill, Hayden Benham, Melinda Hernandez and Maura Arenivar.

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PUBLISHER William C. Blackburn

EDITOR/GENERAL MANAGER Wayne Hodgin

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It is the mission of this newspaper to promote the rights of individualism in the American Declaration of Independence. The right of life, liberty and ownership of property are the cornerstone of freedom. Government's sole purpose is to enhance our liberty and freedom. Therefore, we hold every elected and appointed agent of government accountable to that standard.

DEADLINES

2 FRIDAY, AUGUST 16, 2013 | THE POST DISPATCH

Deaths

Edwin Perkins

Funeral services for Edwin Perkins, 85 of Temple, were July 29 at Dossman Funeral Home. Burial was in Terrace Cemetery in Post. Perkins died July 23 at a Temple nursing home.

Franks, Mason wed in Hereford

Desta Briele Franks, daughter of late M.D. Michael and Barbara Franks of Hereford, Texas wed Wes Mason, son of Ray and Celia Mason of Post, Texas on August 3, 2013 at 3:00 p.m. at St. Anthony's Catholic Church, Hereford, Texas. Fr. Daniel Dreher of St. Anthony's Catholic Church officiated the wedding.

Desta graduated in 2008 from Hereford High School. In 2011 she received her bachelors degree in Agricultural Leadership and Development from Texas A&M University. In May of 2013 she received her masters of Ag Education from Texas A&M University.

Wes graduated in 2007 from Post High School. In 2012 he graduated from Texas Tech University with a degree in Agricultural and Applied Economics. He currently farms near Post.

Maid of honor was Devon



MR. AND MRS. WES MASON

The bride carried her later Kemp, Best Man was Ben Ma- fathers wedding ring. She also son, and the Bridesmaids were carried wedding rings from each Lauren Payne, Chelsea Camp- maternal great grandmother bell, Liza Harris and Jessica along with a mother of pearl Benson. Junior Bridesmaids and bible that her fraternal great Groomsmen were Garrett Clark, grandmother brought back from boutonnières of bolls of cotton. Miles Gray, Josh Lee, and Aar- the Holy Land. Inside the bible on Franks; Ushers were Blake were two handkerchiefs, one Martin, Max May and Ryan was worn by the bride on her baptism day and the other was Friemel who played guitar and brought back by the bride from vocalists Klarissa Mariscal and Venice, Italy and was embroidered with the letter M. The The Bride was Escorted by bride also carried a pearl rosary that was blessed by the Pope in Rome.

wrapped in burlap and lace. The bridesmaids wore a short coral dress in a style of their choosing. They each carried a bouquet of baby's breath. The groom and groomsmen wore The reception was held at St.

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Letter to the Editor **CRC** benefits from community resources

munity Recovery Center is supporting clean alcoand it's Board of Directors, I would like to give a hearty and heartfelt "THANK YOU" to everyone in the community that helped to make both of our annual swim parties a great success. A thank you to all of the kids and family members that attended and took part in the parties and also those that helped us host the party, such as the Post Rotary Group and Judge Lee Norman. We are very blessed to have people and organizations in our community that

On behalf of the Com- will take an active role hol and drug free events for our young people and their families. Again thank you to everyone for helping us make this such a success and we look forward to continuing the traditions in the years to come. with the help and support of the people of Post, Garza County and the organizations and people that continue to help make these annual events possible!

> CHRIS ATKINSON Director, Community **Recovery Center**

Reduce your taxes with miscellaneous deductions

Special to the Dispatch

DALLAS — If you itemize deductions on your to deduct certain miscellaneous expenses. You may benefit from this because a tax deduction normally reduces your federal income tax. Here are some things you should know about miscellaneous deductions: Deductions Subject to the Two Percent Limit. You can deduct most miscellaneous expenses only if they exceed two percent of your adjusted gross income. These include expenses such as:

Certain casualty and theft losses. This deduction applies if you held the damaged or stolen proptax return, you may be able erty for investment. Property that you hold for investment may include assets such as stocks, bonds and works of art.

auverusing Mondays Editorial: Noon Tuesdays

SUBSCRIPTIONS \$30 a year in the county \$35 a year outside the county

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Machicek; Musician was Randy Randy Friemel.

Don Franks her fraternal grandfather.

The bride wore a lavish vintage floral all over lace dress. The dress was a stunning fit-and flare gown with an elegant sweep train and a sweetheart neckline. The bodice

was adorned with rhinestones and pearls with a low cut back. Garza Central Appraisal District will accept applications for depository services contracts. Interested parties must submit proposals before 5:00 p.m. on August

31, 2013. Proposals may be delivered or mailed to Garza Central Appraisal District, 124 East Main, P.O. Box F, Post, Texas 79356.

The Appraisal District will review the proposals at the Board meeting in September, 2013. The governing body reserves the right to accept or reject any or all proposals.

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Her veil was a birdcage veil attached with two vintage pearl combs.

The bouquet was a collection of vintage rhinestone and pearl broaches. The broaches were given to the bride from her mother, godmother, both grandmothers, great grandmother and the groom's mother. The stem was

Anthony's. Those that assisted with the reception were Ashton Paetzold, Logan Paetzold, riley Hammond, Cassidy Peek, Donna Kemp, Abby and Harlea Hoelscher, Kelbie Oden, Brandy Merritt and Kamber Higgins.

The Bride's cake was a 4-tier hexagon shaped white cake decorated with burlap and lace. The second tier was decorated with the letter M in Coral. The Groom's cake was a Texas Dream Pie that was prepared by a family friend.

The couple visited Jamaica for their honeymoon and plans to make their home in Post, Texas.

Garza County is advertising to sell and take bids on a 1961 - 4010 Propane John Deere Tractor.

For information call: Commissioner Charles Morris at 806-241-9331

Garza County may accept or reject all or any part o bids, or any exceptions or variances you may submit, and to accept the offer most advantageous to Garza County.

All sealed bids must be submitted to Garza County Judge's Office, 300 W. Main, Post, Texas 79356 by 5:00 p.m. on August 23, 2013 and will be open at 9:00 a.m. on August 26, 2013

· Unreimbursed employee expenses.

· Expenses related to searching for a new job in the same profession.

Certain work clothes and uniforms.

Tools needed for your job.

· Union dues.

· Work-related travel and transportation.

Deductions Not Subject to the Two Percent Limit. Some deductions are not subject to the two percent of AGI limit. Some expenses on this list include:

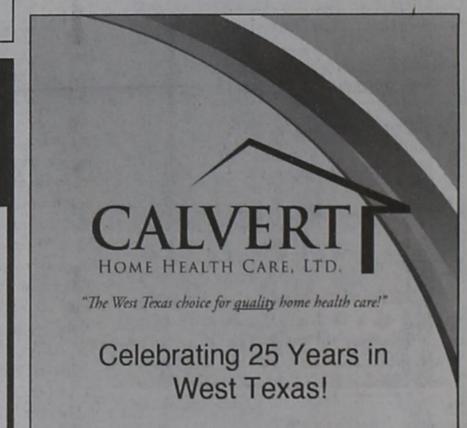
· Gambling losses up to the amount of gambling winnings.

Losses from Ponzitype investment schemes.

Many expenses are not deductible. For example, you can't deduct personal living or family expenses. Report your miscellaneous deductions on Schedule A, Itemized Deductions. Be sure to keep records of your deductions as a reminder when you file your taxes in 2014.

"Retain receipts, canceled checks, financial account statements and other documentary evidence of your deductions,' said Clay Sanford, an IRS spokesman in Dallas. "You should usually keep the records supporting items on your tax returns for at least three years."

For more information, see IRS Publication 529. "Miscellaneous Deductions," available at www. irs.gov.



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Sit A Spell in Post

By Tammy Ayala The Post Dispatch

Post has some very impressive seating information for that particular chair. opportunities on Main Street. There are 15 wooden chairs, from just east of the courthouse through downtown Post.

Treasures. Each chair has been turned into a piece of art by a local artist. All of the chairs have an arm plaque that gives the artist's name and additional

Come on down, check out the chairs, sit in each one, see which one you like the best, or even buy your own and decorate it yourself! Whatever your The chairs were purchased locally at Texas fancy, come on down and just "Sit A Spell In Post!"

THE POST DISPATCH | FRIDAY, AUGUST 16, 2013 3 2013 Post Stampede Rodeo and Parade





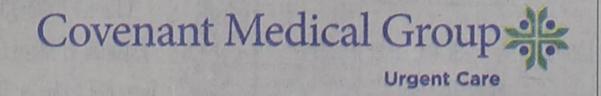


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4 FRIDAY, AUGUST 16, 2013 | THE POST DISPATCH

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Photos Cont. from Page 3

Stampede Draws a Crowd





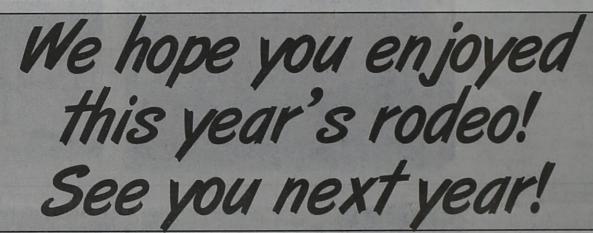












Church of God

Church of God of Prophecy- 602 W. 14th, 495-3644

Power House Church of God and Christ, Pine Avenue

Disciples of Christ

First Christian Church- 812 W. 13th, 495-3716

Evangelical Methodist

Faith Chapel- 1105 Green Street, Wilson (806) 628-0018

Methodist

First United Methodist Church- 216 W. 10th, 990-2942

Graham Chapel United Methodist Church

(Pastor: John Hedrick) - 611 FM #1313 806-549-1400

Nazarene

Post Church of Nazarene- 202 W. 10th, 495-3044

Grassland Church of Nazarene- 327-5656

Presbyterian

First Presbyterian Church- 910 W. 10th, 495-2135

Nondenominational

Family Harvest Church- (806) 495-1400



Lamesa - 872-2632 Sundown - 229-3741





Church Directory

Assembly of God Bethel Assembly of God (Bi-Lingual)- 407 May street Lifeline Church- 108 N. Broadway Baptist Calvary Baptist Church- 210 E. 6th Street, 990-2342 First Baptist Church, Post- 402 W. Main Street, 495-3554 First Baptist Church, Wilson- 806--628-6333 Grace Baptist Church- 820 N. Avenue S- 990-3497 Justiceburg Baptist Church-Justiceburg Pleasant Home Baptist Church- E. 14th & N Ave F Southland Baptist Church- Southland Temple Bautista- 315 W. Main Trinity Baptist Church- 915 N. Ave O, 990-3038

Catholic Holy Cross Catholic Church- Ave K and Main Street- 495-2791 **Church of Christ** Church of Christ- 108 N. Ave M 495-2326 Graham Chapel Church of Christ- 15th & Ave S

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Page 3

V

Yesteryears

10 Years Ago August 14, 2003

Saturday's scrimmage between the Post Antelopes and Snyder's Jr. Varsity will be digitally recorded and broadcast by Post City Television.

Classes will begin here Monday (Aug. 18) for students in the Post ISD. "We anticipate about 1,000 students," Marcum said. "That includes the detention center, and out there the numbers are up a bit. That should offset any loss we have."

Aaron Cooper earns associate degreeat Butler County Jr. College. Cooper was also nominated to the Dean's List.

20 Years Ago

Jim Jackson kept the mayor's job, by a good margin.

Tower Theatre draws increased interest from a number of civic

Cassie Short. 30 Years Ago August 18, August 14, 1983 Derrick Dunn, 14 year old son Aug. 6. of Mr. and Mrs. Ronnie Dunn, won the Grants' 15th annual Blue Grass Music Festival in Hugo, Ok.,

building.

Antelopes Night. Prior to their

introduction was a scrimmage.

A highlight from the scrimmage

was a picture perfect spike from

quarterback Bodie Simpson to

Garza County 4-H Junior

Fashion Show was held recently.

Participating were April Line,

Buckle Winners from the Garza

County Roping Finals were: Ed-

die Clark, Joel Kirkpatrick, Ryan

Hart, Steve Miller, Sky Moore,

Perry Smith, Gwen Miller, and

Amy Line, LaRinda Ledbetter.

wide-out Anthony Martin.

The 501 Urban farming a cure for downtown blight

ome things tend to deteriorate from go I should have eaten last week. A little discoloration in a place or two near the seed didn't keep me from cutting up the rest. It'll go with lunch.

Similarly, community gardens already the inside out. I just cut into a man- exist in many American towns - sometimes in vacant lots and sometimes elsewhere. But no big city has turned downtown into a truck farm. Maybe Detroit should try it. They've gotta do something. Hmmm. That pun snuck up on me.

groups wanting to renovate the August 3-7 playing the banjo.

Alphonso Reyna, a graduate Aug. 16th was the Meet the of Post High School, has been awarded a Houston Endowment Scholarship

Hart twins married in double ceremony. The wedding united twin sisters, Lisa Jo Hart and Kirt Robinson, and Teresa Ann Hart and Raymond Darrell Brown Jr..

Martin and Hiawatha Garza announced the birth of a daughter, Jessica Diane.

Joel Kirkpatrick won All Around Title and saddle in county roping, second-Mike Johnson, third-Mike Macy, and fourth-Pee Wee Johnson.

Glenna Jean Bartlett and James (Shorty) Bilberry were married

Kristi Stone, daughter of Mr. celebrated at Postex Plant. and Mrs. Jerry Stone of Gail

and Granddaughter of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Stone and Mr. and Mrs. Bill Carlisle-all of Post, was crowned Lamesa Rodeo Queen.

40 Years Ago August 16, 1973

An election will decide if Southland School will be abolished. 145 students from kindergarten through high school were expected to enroll and attend first day classes at the Southland School today, but whether they'll be in those classes for the next 9 months will be headed for a new election decision.

After 58 years as a school man, County School Supt. Dean Robinson, has submitted his resignation and will step into retirement. Robinson will draw more in retirement benefits than his present salary.

Burlington's 50th anniversary

Thirty-six candidates for this season's Post Antelope football squad, including 9 letterman, will work out in pads for the first time.

THE POST DISPATCH | FRIDAY, AUGUST 16, 2013 5

50 Years Ago August 15-17, 1963

Post Stampede Rodeo closed here Saturday night after 4 performances. Winners of the championship trophy buckles were as follows; Sr. Calf Roping-Walter Arnold of Post, Team Tying-Jack Kirkpatrick of Post , Jr. Flag Race-Jay Hart of Tahoka

Western Auto offers a Western Flyer Bike for \$34.88 and a Bicycle Goose Horn (loud tone) for 49 cents.

The annual Post Twirling School will open Monday, August 19-Friday, August 23. Mrs. J.F. Dozier, former national champion twirler, will conduct the school. Mrs. Dozier attended school here.

Cryptogram

A cryptogram is a puzzle where a sentence is encoded by substituting the actual letters of the sentence with different letters. The challenge of the puzzle is to 'decode' the sentence to reveal the original English sentence. We have provided a few of the decoded letters to help get you started

Hint: Quote by Tiger Woods

Cities usually follow the same pattern. Core downtown buildings and old neighborhoods near city centers are problematic. If not maintained, they lose value and usefulness. It's often easier for businesses and residents



to move out and to settle elsewhere, relocating to newer commercial locations and to the suburbs, respectively. Years ago, maybe in this column, I proposed a solution: If a down-

town deteriorates beyond

HANABA salvation (although I WELCH

myself don't take myself MUNN seriously enough ever to believe a downtown and surrounding residential neighborhoods are be-

yond salvation), then clear downtown and farm it.

Leave the nearby residential neighborhoods intact, even if they are deteriorating. Substandard housing is all some people can afford anyway. Let them stay in their vintage neighborhoods, conveniently close to what used to be downtown, and give them city-center garden spots. Idyllic.

Have you seen those railroad rightof-way gardens in Europe? Not only do people work the narrow plots; they relax in lawn chairs, soaking up the sun or enjoying the shade of a big garden umbrella. It's the next best thing to the beach. And they get to watch trains go by.

Here's another fact (and I know it's a fact because I heard it today on TV): Food banks tend to lack fresh produce.

So, there you have it. What better place to grow fresh fruits and vegetables to distribute via food banks than close to where the needy reside?

INTERNET RESEARCH PAUSE. Sure enough, Detroit is already into urban farming in a big way — everything from regular gardens to a 140-acre hardwood farm. And I thought it was my idea.

That's how it goes with good ideas. They're already taken.

So here's a bad idea instead: Compare an old house to a city. When the house begins to deteriorate and everything needs redoing and closets offer no more space, just abandon the main living area and build more rooms and closets all around and add a porch or two. No garage sale needed to get rid of stuff. You just keep it all. And the expansion of the house footprint means less lawn to mow.

The newer outer rooms are like the suburbs. Ignore and avoid the central part of the house. Eventually, once you can't even remember what's in the old closets or why you need the original living room since you never go in it, consider demolishing the original part of the house to make way for a courtyard. With any luck, you'll have room for a garden.

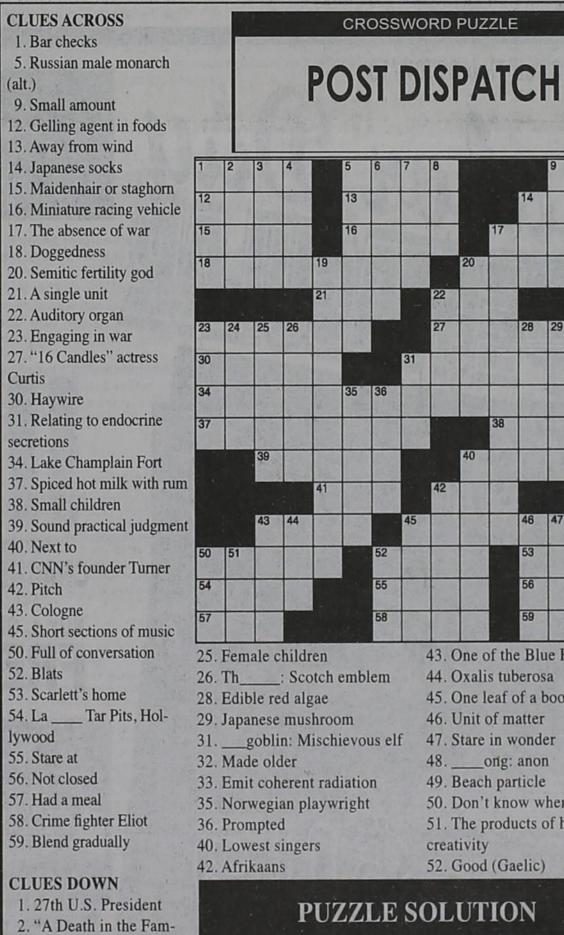
Hanaba Munn Welch is a columnist and contributor to the Blackburn Media Group family of newspapers.



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SFKFZKO BZS APZFNIO BTF DABI ATT C Feature Exchange

Puzzle of the Week



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Rodney Oden Account Representative

Mobile 806.201.1434 roden@impactchemtech.com

1002 E. Main Post, TX 79356

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SUPPORTING OUR LOPES!

Compliments of Giles W. Dalby Correctional Facility **Management & Training Corporation**

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6 FRIDAY, AUGUST 16, 2013 | THE POST DISPATCH

PROMOTION From Page 1

book. Notable are his tales about the moonshiners who ran stills and bottled "canyon rum" during the days of Prohibition.

When Erickson wrote the book, it was his first step toward a new career after spending time working toward a master's in theology at Harvard Divinity School, stopping two hours short of the degree. Becoming a writer was a big step not easily taken.

"If i was going to be a writer i needed to just jump off the cliff so that's what I did," he said. "We were living in Austin."

Neither Erickson or his wife were pleased with Austin's growth spurt at the time.

"We didn't like what it was becoming," he said. "We stopped in Perryton to visit my folks and somehow never left."

Erickson first found a job as a bartender.

"A bartender in a dry county," he said. "We're very clever at circumventing our laws on temperance."

Erickson studied other Texas writers and formed relationships with some, including the late John Graves, who wrote his own book about a river -- "Goodbye to a River," about the Brazos, with photographs by Wyman Meinzer.

Erickson teamed up with a local aspiring photographer friend and set out to capture the story of the Canadian River, not by canoe like Graves but on horseback. "You can't get far on the Canadian River with a canoe," Erickson said, referring to the general lack of water flow in the river compared to the Brazos.

dian already in print, but he also gathered lesser known stories from people along the narrow winding river in the big valley.

"Most of these stories were stories that had never been heard by anybody but people who lived on the river," Erickson said.

Careful not intimidate his interviewees, Erickson simply listened to their stories.

"I didn't use a tape recorder or take notes." he said. "I would make one reference, maybe just one word to remind me of five paragraphs of story. ... When I would gather a piece of a story from someone, then I would ask other people about it."

Erickson's audience listened to his presentation and also to his advice about getting the stories of their own areas into print -- not necessarily by finding a publisher to take the financial risk.

"The people who pay the bills determine what qualifies as a good movie or great literature," he said. "If you have enough money to pay the printer bill, you can assert your power to tell a story that you think is important. That may be the only way we have to record our culture."

'Too regional" was the excuse Erickson heard from publisher after publisher when he first tried to get "Through Time and the Valley" published, he said -- even from the late Luther Thompson of Shoal Creek Publishers, who ultimately published the first edition in 1978, now a collector's edition. Erickson decried the notion that any regional story is too regional to be good. "We need great artists to tell that story, record it in movies, in painting, in novels and in history," he said. "We have to give our kids confidence that they can do it. Maybe they will stay home and do it in

their hometowns."

For anyone who chooses to self-publish, the project can start small, he said.

"It's a lot easier to self-publish a book now," he said. "You can try 10 books and see how they go. After you've sole one to all your kinfolks, you can reorder another 10 and start on the church."

After Erickson's talk, Bill Cole, manger of the newly rehabilitated Settles Hotel in Big Spring, talked about the \$33 million project and how owner Brint Ryan has made it all happen.

More than promoting the Settles, Cole described the challenges of the restoration and renovation of the historic hotel. Now that it's open again, the vintage 1930 is promoting itself, getting widespread attention with stories in magazines like "Texas Highways," "Texas Parks & Wildlife" and "Texas Monthly." Cole displayed copies of some of the recent publicity.

"No two rooms are exactly alike," Cole said.

Nor are most of the rooms like they appeared in 1930. Most have been expanded in size, meaning that the hotel has gone from 150 rooms to 65, Cole said. But the thirdfloor rooms are essentially the same as the original rooms -a feature designed to preserve history.

Despite the magnitude of the Settles Hotel rehabilitation project, the issues discussed by Cole are the same issues faced by the owners and managers of smaller historic properties. One conference participant asked Cole about asbestos abatement.

Cole drew the name of Kathy Beach for a free night at the Settles. Post resident Beach was at the round-up as a board member of the TPTR. In a roundtable discussion, people from different communities shared tips for pro-

moting tourism. Kristine Olsen described a method employed by Dalhart to raise money for special events, such as fireworks on the Fourth of July. Residents pay a dollar a month extra on their water bills, unless they choose to opt out.

"How many of you have a hard time raising money to blow money up in the air, up in smoke?" she asked, referring to fireworks expenditures.

Dalhart also uses the money for a fiddlers' contest, Christmas lights, a downtown block party and other community projects, Olsen said.

Lynn Hopkins described ways Borger has utilized museum guides published by TravelHost magazine to draw people to the local museum. The local funeral home, a place where out-of-towners often visit, is one place the guides are distributed and appreciated, Hopkins said.

"I would encourage you to develop your own travel guide, your own museum guide,' Hopkins said.

The conference ended with an evening with Bob Phillips of "Texas Country Reporter" at The Palace, the old movie theater in downtown Canadian, now also a place for live events, followed by a tour of the town led by philanthropist Malouf Abraham, retired physician and one of Canadian's chief promoters. For more information, see www.texasplainstrail.com. For information about the Quanah Parker Trail, one of the most visible promotional projects of the TPTR, see www.quanahparkertrail.com.

COTTON From Page 1

here in early July, and it was around the 15th before we started seeing white flowers."

Some flowering has been much later than that, which puts it in risk of not maturing before the average date of the first frost in the South Plains on Oct. 31, Kelley said. A freeze before maturity can drastically hurt yields and quality.

But Kelley was hopeful, he said, that as daytime temperatures become more moderate, and the nights become cooler, the outlook for a fairly good crop will improve.

"We do have a good fruit set, and if we have some help from Mother Nature to get these plants firing on all cylinders, then we still have the chance to make good yields," he said.

The region - again typically - produces about 60 to 65 percent of the state's cotton. This year, there were 3.7 million acres planted in the South Plains, Kelley said.

Other reports, such as one released Monday by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, predicted the abandonment

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rate would grow to half.

This compares to 44 percent abandonment for the 2012 crop and 66 percent for the 2011 crop.

As for production, National Agricultural Statistics Service estimates that High Plains growers will produce 2.575 million bales in 2013 from 1.86 million acres. If that number holds, it will be a 12 percent decrease from the 2.93 million bales produced in the 2012 crop.

Statewide, the NASS report estimates that Texas growers will produce 4.1 million bales of cotton from 3.3 million acres harvested. In 2012, 5 million bales of cotton were produced in Texas.

Yield per acre is estimated at 777 pounds per acre in the northern counties of the PCG service area, and 607 pounds per acre in the southern counties. Statewide yield is estimated to be 596 pounds per acre.

NASS estimates that the United States will produce 12.5 million bales of cotton, down 25 percent from 2012.

Overall, the High Plains crop is anywhere from five days to two weeks late, but has been gaining ground quickly with spotty yet timely rains and warm weather.



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Erickson not only delved into the history of the Cana-

"A half-million or maybe a little more" was Cole's estimate of dollars spent for asbestos abatement, a necessary step in most building rehabilitations if the letter of the law is followed.

At the end of his remarks,

very time. Just clip it to the lower anchors ach the top tether, and pull the straps To find out more, visit safercar.gov

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State tax revenue up more than 7 percent

By Ed Sterling For the Dispatch

AUSTIN — Texas Comptroller Susan Combs on Aug. 7 announced that state sales tax revenue in July was \$2.2 billion, up 7.3 percent compared to July 2012.

"Texas sales tax revenue has increased for 40 consecutive months," Combs said. "The retail trade sector bolstered the latest growth in monthly revenue, and collections from the construction and the oil and natural gas sectors continued to show strength."

Combs said her agency would send cities, counties, transit systems and special purpose taxing districts their August local sales tax allocations totaling \$671 million, up 6.2 percent compared to August 2012.

'Fracking' is credited

Texas Railroad Commissioner Christi Craddick last week told the American Legislative Exchange Council about the importance of hydraulic fracturing technology during the lobbying group's annual meeting in Chicago.

Among her comments, Craddick said "fracking" is estimated to be used in about

NINE From Page 1

The shootings prompted renewed debate about gun

80 percent of new wells completed in Texas today, and, "For almost 50 years, OPEC has manipulated oil markets, holding the United States captive to their supply-and price-setting whims. Thanks to fracking technology, America is moving closer to fulfilling its energy needs domestically."

Driver law toughens up

Current law requires drivers to move over and slow down for law enforcement, fire and emergency vehicles, but effective Sept. 1, drivers also must move over or slow down to 20 miles an hour below the posted limit when approaching Texas Department of Transportation workers and vehicles that are stopped with overhead flashing blue or amber lights, the agency announced last week.

TxDOT Executive Director Phil Wilson lauded the Legislature for passing a law that recognizes the dangers agency employees face each day. "We are hopeful that this new protection for our crews will lead to fewer preventable deaths and injuries," Wilson said.

On roadways with posted speed limits of 25 miles per hour or less drivers must reduce their speed to 5 miles per hour and violators can be fined up to \$2,000.

a team that assists first-responders during any potential hazard.

to address their concerns, als, manuals and training so the students submitted backpacks, which included their application for admit- tools, hard hats, safety vests, tance and a scholarship for first-aid kits, flashlights and the tuition," Miller said. batteries. "Although accepted, they were not chosen to receive 20-hour course, the stuthe scholarship, but this dents were rewarded with a motivated the students even certification that is federally more.

gation, damage assessments, team well-being and more.

The students were pro-"It seemed like a good fit vided with course materi-

New Law: Motorists required to move over/slow down for TxDot crews

fall, but also the start of a lights. new requirement for Texas drivers.

Slow Down law, which traditionally has required drivers to yield to police, fire and emergency vehicles, has now been expanded to provide that director, noting that more same protection for Texas than 100 TxDOT em-Department of Transportation workers. Effective struction areas have been Sept. 1, drivers must move struck and killed by moover or slow down when torists since 1938. "We are approaching workers and vehicles that tection for our crews will

AUSTIN - September are stopped with overhead lead to fewer preventable not only brings the start of flashing blue or amber deaths and injuries."

"We are very pleased the Legislature recognizes The state's Move Over/ the dangers our employees face each day while working to maintain and build the state's vast highway network," said Phil Wilson, TxDOT's executive ployees working in con-TxDOT hopeful that this new pro-

The new addition to the Move Over law requires motorists to move out of the lane closest to the Tx-DOT vehicle when possible or reduce their speed to 20 miles per hour below the posted limit.

If the road does not offer multiple lanes, the driver must slow down.

On roadways with posted speed limits of 25 miles per hour or less, drivers must reduce their speed to 5 miles per hour. Violators can be fined up to \$2,000.

Media Release for Free and Reduced-Price Meals Sample

Post ISD announced its policy today for providing free and reduced-price meals for children served under the attached current income eligibility guidelines. Each school/site or the central office has a copy of the policy, which may be reviewed by anyone on request.

Starting on August16th, Post ISD will begin mailing letters to the households of the children in the district , Garza County , about eligibility benefits and any actions households need to take to apply for these benefits. Applications also are available at Post ISD Cafeteria, 211 South Avenue K, Post Texas 79356

Criteria for Free and Reduced-Price Meal Benefits

The following criteria will be used to determine a child's eligibility for free or reduced-price meal benefits:

Income

- Household income that is at or below the income eligibility levels
- Categorical or Automatic Eligibility
- 2. Household receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF); or Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations (FDPIR)

Program Participant

- 3. Child's status as a foster child, homeless, runaway, migrant, or displaced by a declared disaster
- 4. Child's enrollment in Head Start or Even Start

THE POST DISPATCH | FRIDAY, AUGUST 16, 2013 7

control in the United States, and a proposal for new legislation banning the sale and manufacture of certain types of semi-automatic firearms.

In Southland, however, it has prompted a call to action.

Miller began researching programs his students could become involved with to satisfy their need to give back to their school.

He found that in the Extreme Youth Leadership Training Camp at Schreiner University in Kerrville.

The camp is sponsored by the Texas School Safety Center and educates young adults about disaster preparedness and trains them in basic disaster response skills.

Miller said the program trains youth to be a part of

tions, had a car wash, a bake Agency and other disaster sale and asked for donations organizations. from various businesses and pen."

The students received the cies. full 20-hour certified course and were required to do everything an adult-certified student would, Miller said.

practiced skills in first-aid, actually sought out by other light search and rescue, teens at the camp to lead emergency decision-making procedures, fire suppression, triage, community preparedness, hazard miti- the drill."

Upon completing this recognized by the Federal "They made presenta- Emergency Management

The students now have individuals in an attempt to basic life skills to use in a cover their costs. They came crisis situation and have the together and made it hap- tools to use in planning for or responding to emergen-

"These students truly shined at the camp," Miller said. "During the mock disasters, they always took During the training, teens leadership roles and were because they knew it would run smoothly if a Southland student was orchestrating

Income Eligibility

For those households that qualify for free or reduced-price meals based on income, an adult in the household must fill out free and reduced-price meal application and return it to Debbie Line, Supervisor, Post ISD Cafeteria, 211 South Avenue K, Post, Texas 79356. Those individuals filling out the application will need to provide the following information:

- 1. Names of all household members
- 2. Amount, frequency, and source of current income for each household member
- 3. Last 4 digits of the Social Security number of the adult household member who signs the application or, if the adult does not have a social security number, check the box for "I do not have a Social Security number"
- 4. Signature of an adult household member attesting that the information provided is correct

Categorical or Program Eligibility

Post ISD is working with local agencies to identify all children who are categorically and program eligible. Post ISD will notify the households of these children that they do not need to complete an application. Any household that does not receive a letter and feels it should have should contact Debbie Line, Supervisor, Post ISD Cafeteria.

Any household that wishes to decline benefits should contact Debbie Line, Supervisor, Post ISD Cafeteria, 806-990-9881

Applications may be submitted anytime during the school year. The information households provide on the application will be used for the purpose of determining eligibility. Applications nay also be verified by the school officials at any time during the school year.

Determining Eligibility

Under the provisions of the free and reduced-price meal policy, Debbie Line, Supervisor will review applications and determine eligibility. Households or guardians dissatisfied with the Reviewing Official's eligibility determination may wish to discuss the decision with the Reviewing Official on an informal basis. Households wishing to make a formal appeal for a hearing on the decision may make a request either orally or in writing to Mike Comeaux, Superintendent, Post ISD 501 South Avenue K. Post, Texas 79356

Unexpected Circumstances

f a household member becomes unemployed or if the household size increases, the household should contact the school. Such changes may make the children of the household eligible for benefits if the household's income falls at or below the attached current income eligibility guidelines

The U.S Department of Agriculture prohibits discrimination against its customers, employees, and applicants for employment on the bases of race, color, national rigin, age, disability, sex, gender identity, religion, reprisal, and where applicable, political beliefs, marital status, familial or parental status, sexual orientation, or a r part of an individual's income is derived from any public assistance program, or protected genetic information in employment or in any program or activity onducted or funded by the Department. (Not all prohibited bases will apply to all programs and/or employment activities.) If you wish to file a Civil Rights program complaint of discrimination, complete the USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form, found online at http://www.escr.usda.gow/complaint_filing_cust.html, or at iny USDA office, or call (866) 632-9992 to request the form. You may also write a letter containing all of the information requested in the form. Send your completer complaint form or letter to us by mail at U.S. Department of Agriculture, Director, Office of Adjudication, 1400 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20250 9410, by fax (202) 690-7442 or email at program intake@usda.gov. Individuals who are ceat, hard of hearing or have speech disabilities may contact USDA through he Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339; or (800) 845-6136 (Spanish) USDA is an equal opportunity provider and employer

Post ISD

Dear Parent/Guardian

Children need healthy meals to learn. Post ISD offers healthy meals every school day. Breakfast costs 75 cents, lunch costs \$1.75. Your children may qualify for free meals or for reduced-price meals. Reduced price is 30cents for breakfast and 40 cents for lunch. The following questions and answers will provide information about the Free and Reduced-Price Meal

- 1. Do I need to fill out an application for each child? No. Complete one Free and Reduced-Price School Meals Application to apply for free or reduced-price meals for all children in the household. We cannot approve an incomplete application, so be sure to fill out all required information. Return the completed application to Debbie Line, 501 S. Ave. K , Post Tx 79356
- 2. Who can get free meals?
- Income-Your children can get free or reduced-price meals if your household's gross income (total, without deductions) is within the limits described on the Federal Income Eligibility Guidelines
- Special Program Participants—All children in households receiving benefits from the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP), Food Distribution Program on Indian Reservations (FDPIR), or Temporary Assistance for

6. What if my income is not always the same? List the amount that you normally receive. Even if you missed some work in the last month, put down your usual pay. If you normally get overtime pay, include it. If you have lost a job or had your hours or wages reduced, use your current income 7. We are in the military.

Do we include our housing allowance as income? If you get an off-base housing allowance, it must be included as income. If your housing is part of the Military Housing Privatization Initiative, do not include your housing allowance as income

Is combat pay counted as income? No, if combat pay is received because of deployment in addition to basic pay and was not received before deployment, combat pay is not counted as incon



2013 Property Tax Rates in City of Post 2013

This notice concerns the 2013 property tax rates for City of Post 2013. It presents information about three tax rates. Last year's tax rate is the actual tax rate the taxing unit used to determine property taxes last year. This year's effective tax rate would impose the same total taxes as last year if you compare properties taxed in both years. This year's rollback tax rate is the highest tax rate the taxing unit can set before taxpayers start rollback procedures. In each case these rates are found by dividing the total amount of taxes by the tax base (the total value of taxable property) with adjustments as required by state law. The rates are given per \$100 of property value.

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Last year's tax rate:	4004 000
Last year's operating taxes	\$526,397
Last year's debt taxes	\$283,442
Last year's total taxes	\$809,839
Last year's tax base	\$142,203,254
Last year's total tax rate	\$0,569494/\$100
This year's effective tax rate:	
Last year's adjusted taxes	
(after subtracting taxes on lost property)	\$809,839
+ This year's adjusted tax base	
(after subtracting value of new property)	\$146,519,592
=This year's effective tax rate	\$0.552717/\$100
(Maximum rate unless unit publishes notices and holds hearings.)	
This year's rollback tax rate:	
Last year's adjusted operating taxes	\$778.396
	9110,000
(after subtracting taxes on lost property and adjusting for any	
transferred function, tax increment financing, state criminal justice	
mandate, and/or enhanced indigent healthcare expenditures)	
+ This year's adjusted tax base	\$146,519,592
=This year's effective operating rate	\$0.531257/\$100
x 1.08=this year's maximum operating rate	\$0.573757/\$100
+ This year's debt rate	\$0.241824/\$100
= This year's total rollback rate	\$0.815581/\$100
Salas tav arti atmost rate	CO 450451/5400

-Sales tax adjustment	rate		0.150151/\$100				
=Rollback tax rate		S	0.665430/\$100				
			~	-			
If City of Post 2013 add	pts a 2013 fax rate equal to		Statement of I nor of \$0.552717 per		rould increase con	pared to 2012 taxes h	10.00
							, ~
		Sched	ule A - Unencum	bered Fund Balance			
The following estimated obligation.	balances will be left in the	e unit's property tax a	ccounts at the end	of the fiscal year. Thes	se balances are not	encumbered by a con	responding de
Type of Property Tax	Fund	Balance					
		0					
			Schedule B - 2013	Daht Service			
The unit plans to pay the tax revenues, if applicate	e following amounts for loi ple).				ts will be paid fro	m property tax revenu	es (or addition
	Principal or Contract	Interest to be Paid	Other Amounts				
Description of Debt	Payment to be Paid	from Property	to be Paid	Total Payment			

Description of Debt	from Property Taxes	from Property Taxes	to be Paid	Total Payment		
2006	64,750	9,695	0	74,445		
2009	213,500	48,659	0	262,159		
Total required for 2013			\$338,0			
- Amount (if any) paid f		\$0				
- Amount (if any) paid f			SO			
- Excess collections last	A CALL OF THE PARTY OF THE PART		\$0			
= Total to be paid from		\$336,604				
+ Amount added in anti- collect only 95.00% of i	cipation that the unit will ts taxes in 2013	vili \$17,716 \$354,320				
= Total debt levy						

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Schedule C - Expected Revenue from Additional Sales Tax

In calculating its effective and rollback tax rates, the unit estimated that it will receive \$220,000 in additional sales and use tax revenues.

This notice contains a summary of actual effective and rollback tax rates' calculations. You can inspect a copy of the full calculations at 105 E. Main St., Post, TX. Name of person preparing this notice: Deana Watson Title: City Manager Date Prepared 08/12/2013

- Needy Familles (TANF), can get free meals regardless of income. Children who attend Head Start, Early Head Start, and Even Start are also eligible for free meals.
- · Foster-Foster children under the legal responsibility of a foster care agency or court are eligible for free meals. A foster child is eligible for free meals regardless of the income of his or her resident household.
- · Homeless, Runaway, and Migrant-Children who meet the definition of homeless, runaway, or migrant qualify for free meals. If you haven't been told about a child's status as homeless, runaway, or migrant, please call or email dline@postisd.net or 806-990-9881
- 3. Should I fill out an application if I received a letter this school year saying my children are approved for free meals?

Carefully read the letter you received and follow the instructions. Call your child's school at 806-990-9881 if you have questions.

4. My child's application was approved last year. Do I need to fill out another one?

Yes. Your child's application is only good for one school year and the first few days of this school year. You must send in a new application unless the school told you that your child is eligible for this school year.

5. I get WIC, can my child(ren) get free meals? Children in households participating in WIC may be eligible for free or reduced-price meals; please fill out an application.

If you have other questions or need help, call: Debbie Line at 806-990-9881. Si necesita ayuda, por favor llame al teléfono: Trena Woods at 806-990-9881.

Sincerely.

i sales

Debbie Line

May I apply if someone in my household is not a U.S. citizen?

Yes. You or your child(ren) do not have to be U.S. citizens to qualify for free or reduced-price meals.

9. Will the information I give be checked? Yes, and we may also ask you to send written proof.

10. If I don't qualify now, may I apply later? Yes. You may apply at any time during the school year. If your household income or circumstances change, you may become eligible for free or reduced-price meals.

11. Who should I include as members of my household? You must include yourself as well as others living with you who share income and expenses-related to you or not (grandparents, other relatives, or friends. Do not include others who live with you who are economically independent-that is anyone you do not support, does not share income with you, and does pay a pro-rated share of expenses.

12. What if I disagree with the school's decision about my application?

You should talk to school officials. You also may ask for a hearing by calling or writing to Mike Comeaux at 806-495-3343 .

13. My family needs more help. Are there other programs we might apply for?

To find out how to apply for other assistance benefits, contact your local assistance office or 2-1-1.

2013 Property Tax Rates in HEALTH CARE DISTRICT

This notice concerns 2013 property tax rates for HEALTH CARE DISTRICT. It presents information about three tax rates. Last year's tax rate is the actual rate the taxing unit used to determine property taxes last year. This year's effective tax rate would impose the same total taxes as last year if you compare properties taxed in both years. This year's rollback tax rate is the highest tax rate the taxing unit can set before taxpayers can start tax rollback procedures. In each case these rates are found by dividing the total amount of taxes by the tax base (the total value of taxable property) with adjustments as required by state law. The rates are given per \$100 of property value.

Last year's tax rate:

Last year's operating taxes	\$641,166
Last year's debt taxes	\$0
Last year's total taxes	\$641,166
Last year's tax base	\$984,894,300
Last year's total tax rate	0.065100/\$100

This year's effective tax rate:

- Last year's adjusted taxes (after subtracting taxes on lost property) \$641,166
- This year's adjusted tax base ÷
- (after subtracting value of new property) \$919,895,855 0.069699/\$100 This year's effective tax rate

This year's rollback tax rate:

=

Last year's adjusted operating taxes

(after subtracting taxes on lost property and adjusting for any transferred function, tax

increment financing, state criminal justice mandate and/or enhanced indigent health care

121.917	expenditures)	\$641,166
÷	This year's adjusted tax base	\$919,895,855
=	This year's effective operating rate	0.069699/\$100
×	1.08 = this year's maximum operating rate	0.075274/\$100
+	This year's debt rate	0.000000/\$100
1000		

This year's rollback rate =

Legends	
Poem celebrates	Henry
Key the cowboy	

The old-time Garza County cowboy Henry Key was quite the character. He operated his own spread and ran his own cattle as well as working cattle on many area ranches. He not only looked like a

cowboy, but was one. He was featured in the book series, "Faces of a Cowboy." Cowboy poet Joe Bob Allen wrote the following poem back in 1988, entitled "Henry."

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"The Yellowhouse, Salt Fork, and Double Mountain too,

knew the tracks of his horses, thru the fresh mornin dew.

LINDA PUCKETT

"He seemed not to hurry, a-makin' a drive,

But you'd find him, a-sittin', as the cows would arrive

At each trail, draw, or thicket, with intentions quite clear,

A-keepin' their yearlings, rite on thru the year.

"His knowledge of cattle, didn't come from no book, But his hard work and ridin', and many a look, At both ends of a cow, and her thinkin', and ways, Thru the nights, calvin' heifers, feedin' thru the days Of droughthy, hot summers and winters with snow, And prowlin' the rivers, when the water got low.

"The times of his raisin', made a man, tough and lean. Meals taken, were sparse, and town, seldom seen. Don't look for none like him, in folks of today. His tribe's work is finished, for they've caught their last stray."

Hope you enjoyed "Henry." See you next week.

Linda Puckett is curator of the Garza Museum and executive director of the Garza County Historical Commission.

Texas records more job growth in June

Special to the Dispatch

AUSTIN — The Texas economy added 5,800 seasonally adjusted total nonfarm jobs in June for a total of 303,000 jobs added since June 2012. Texas' seasonally adjusted unemployment rate held steady in June at 6.5 percent. Texas' unemployment rate remained below the nation's June unemployment rate of 7.6 percent.

"Economic growth in Texas has proven to be diverse, consistent, and long-term," said Texas Workforce Commission (TWC) Chairman Andres Alcantar. "The annual job growth across all industries continues to provide opportunity for Texas job seekers." Over the month, seven of the 11 major industries in Texas saw positive growth. Leading the way was Leisure and Hospitality, which posted over-the-month growth for the fifth time in six months and added 4,600 jobs. That industry has added 55,600 jobs over the last year for a 5.1 percent annual growth rate. "Our economy continues to offer numerous opportunities to job seekers," said TWC Commissioner Representing Labor Ronny Congleton. "We encourage those looking for work in Texas to visit a local Workforce Solutions office for help finding the right job for them." Professional and Business Services employment expanded for a fifth consecutive month with the addition of 3,100 jobs in June. The industry has had an annual growth rate at or above 4.0 percent for five straight months. Additionally, Financial Activities, Information, Manufacturing, and Trade, Transportation, and Utilities all saw positive job growth in June. "With an annual growth rate at or above three percent since April 2011, Texas' private employers continue to play an important role in our state's expanding job market," said TWC Commissioner Representing Employers Hope Andrade. The Midland Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) had the lowest June unemployment rate in the state at 3.7 percent. The Odessa MSA came in second at 4.5 percent and the Amarillo MSA third at 5.3 percent (not seasonally adjusted).



Statement of Increase/Decrease

If HEALTH CARE DISTRICT adopts a 2013 tax rate equal to the effective tax rate of 0.069699 per \$100 of value, taxes would increase compared to 2012 taxes by \$ 612.

Schedule A: Unencumbered Fund Balances:

The following estimated balances will be left in the unit's property tax accounts at the end of the fiscal year. These balances are not encumbered by a corresponding debt obligation.

Type of Property Tax Fund Garza County Health Care District Balance 1,373,106

0.075274/\$100

This notice contains a summary of actual effective and rollback tax rates' calculations. You can inspect a copy of the full calculations at Garza County Tax Office300 West Main, Post, Tx 79356.

Name of person preparing this notice: Nancy K. Wallace Title: Tax Assessor Collector Date prepared: August 1, 2013

Cryptogram Solution

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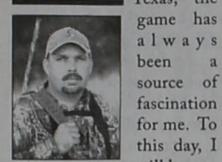
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Wn

Assignment: Texas Take Me Out to the Ballgame

school ball at Dodd City, pay. They play for fun.



RUSSELL whenever I

can.

a sport as we have in the United States. Since it's Carrollton Elites (I am told beginnings the game has the pronounced is e-LITES virtually unchanged no and they get their name matter the age of the players from a local, historic store) or the league. It's beauty is are on hand to play a game in it's simplicity. Two weeks ago, I was crowd of a dozen or so. introduced to a group

of people who take the suited up for the Waxahachie love of the game to a level in which I've never My uniform is a far cry from witnessed. league organizer Wendel loosely fitting white shirt wear no gloves; Game play and gripping a darkly Dickason, the

with baseball. From my is comprised of volunteers days playing on little who play simply for the love league teams in Bonham, of the sport - no accolades, Texas and playing high no doping scandals, and no

> One caveat, however: Texas, the game has they play under the 1860's era rules that harken to always when baseball was still in a source of its infancy.

On a steamy Saturday for me. To morning I met Wendel and members of three teams still love to at the Farmers Branch play, watch, Historical Park in Farmers GRAVES and coach Branch, Texas. While the entiresquadsweren'tpresent, members of the Waxahachie Baseball is as timeless Baseball Club, the Farmers Branch Mustangs, and the of baseball for the gathered

> With their permission, I squad and played with them. Headed by anything I've ever worn. A an out; Defensive players adorned in his blue uniform Texas with loose sleeves and a is a bit less competitive stained ash bat, hits a fast

collar in which I wore a umpire is present to keep crimson scarf tied in a bow. The cap was loosely fitting with a scant leather bill. The pants were black knickers with string ties that cinched below the knee and above the calf. My feet were covered in solid crimson leggings. The only modern attire I wore are dark athletic shoes that I brought for the occasion.

While the game is virtually the same as today, 1860's rules do have some variations. Most notably:

The baseball used to play is a little larger than a modern baseball with a different stitching pattern and a bit softer in feel; The wooden bats are heavier than the modern versions and the After starting the game on thick handles are nearly as beefy as the barrels; The ball is pitched underhand; When hit, a ball caught off of a single hop results in the a player in 1860's rules same outcome as catching a fly ball or line drive. It's the Farmers Branch club,

've long had a love affair Vintage Baseball League simple, buttoning V-neck that modern baseball; The the game flowing and not be a necessary arbiter of balls and strikes or called outs for that matter.

During the game I speak often to Wendel who is the umpire and tells me that the squads often play exhibition games at various historical reenactments around the state. He also reminds me that unlike the hyper competitive nature of modern major league baseball, vintage baseball is played in a gentlemanly manner with deference to historical accuracy and a respect for the original rules of baseball. A such, people

don't argue calls. That's a good thing. offense, the Waxahachie club switched to defense where I am playing first base. A ballist (that's what baseball is called) from

roller to the short stop. He cradle it to the bottom fields the ball cleanly and flings it to me.

Instinctively I place my right foot on the corner of the bag and stretch out with my left hand leading the way. I quickly remember that I am not wearing a glove and have to two hand catch the across the infield.

As soon as I adjust my feet, the ball is on me. I

of my sternum, catch the ball cleanly, and step back quickly. As soon as my foot hits the bag the runner is there as well. I don't know who touched the base first and am not sure he does either. With no umpire to mitigate the situation we ball that's thrown hard from shake hands and begin to talk about the play in a calm fashion - just like the game expects.

Extension names new Mitchell County agent

By Steve Byrns

at Lubbock.

make her a natural fit for this key position in Mitchell County,' in May from Texas Tech Uni-Clawson said. "She was very acversity with a bachelor of science degree in agricultural communicative in 4-H and FFA programs in Ochiltree County, so she is familtions and teacher certification. iar with our agency and the region. She will have no trouble managing serving as a social media specialist for Talk Back Media Inc., where and expanding the strong family she conducted research and man-"Audra has a wealth of varied and consumer sciences curriculum Mitchell County already enjoys." aged clients' blogs, Facebook and

Graves, of Perryton, graduated Twitter accounts; student teaching

Special to the Dispatch

COLORADO CITY - The Texas A&M AgriLife Extension Service has hired Audra Graves as the new county agent for family and consumer sciences in Mitchell County, said Michael Clawson, AgriLife Extension administrator

Though Graves' official start date was July 9, she will be completing AgriLife Extension's First Step orientation training in Lynn and Terry counties from July 10-Aug. 11, starting her Mitchell County duties Aug. 12.

educational experiences that will

at Frenship High School, and serving as a student assistant in Texas Tech's department of agricultural and applied economics. She also Her work background includes served as a publicity intern at the State Fair of Texas, worked as a lab assistant for Courson Archaeological Research and served on the camp staff at Kanakuk Kamps

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Expert: Cattle producers should plan for drought

By Blair Fannin Special to the Dispatch

Texas beef cattle producers should plan for future periods of dry conditions as drought patterns exhibited in the 1950s continue to prevail in current models.

"We are still reliving the 1950s droughtproducing pattern with periodic breaks," said Brian Bledsoe, a weather forecaster who is featured monthly in Southern Livestock Standard.

Bledsoe said when he speaks to young farmers and ranchers who are thinking about taking over operations from their fathers, he says, "have a drought plan, because we are going to have more dry years than wet years."

Bledsoe said computer models forecasted for the next 90 days are going to be "pretty status quo."

"At least through August, with the exception of tropical storm activity, the prospects of seeing significant rain in Texas aren't looking great."

Looking ahead, Bledsoe said come spring

of next year, March through May, could "potentially be wet months."

He said for now, it will be a drier and warmer-than-normal fall going into early winter, with potential for a possible El Niño trend in early 2014.

Don Close, vice president for food and agriculture research with Rabobank, said the outlook for beef demand and trends in protein consumption across the United States.

He said thinking beyond the traditional mindset of beef consumption, eating habits are changing, especially as cultural diversification among the U.S. population continues. He cited Houston as the most diversified city in the nation per ethnic groups and how protein consumption differs compared to decades ago.

He said the beef industry has a great story.

"Go tell it," he said. "Beef production does not end at the ranch gate. Consumer interest in food and where it comes from is only going to increase. Nobody in the world can tell your story better than you can. Tell the story, please."

New burn-detection modeling system will help identify potential wildfire threats

Source: AgriLife Today

A burn-risk-detection modeling system in development by a consortium of Texas A&M University System researchers will help predict potential wildfire threats throughout the Lone Star State, according to its developers.

forage fuel load in a county and think it is, but we still need to is used to predict potential fire determine if the science supdanger," he said.

tem measures the amount of mine if it is possible or not. We ports it," Spencer said. "Over-The modeling system will all, we are looking forward to seeing how this helps us understand potential fire season severity, which will help us assist local governments to better plan ahead. It's a huge deal if this works out." The project has received \$125,000 in funding by a federal fire plan grant. So far, the project has been implemented in three counties - Stephens, Palo Pinto and Jack. In these counties, researchers have identified major plant communities and developed field monitoring sites to be included as part of an overall web interface monitoring system.

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The modeling system will be used by the Texas A&M Forest Service. Researchers with the Center for Natural Resource Information Technology, part of Texas A&M AgriLife Research, are developing the modeling program. One of those researchers, Dr. Richard Conner, also an AgriLife Research economist and professor in the department of agricultural economics at Texas A&M, said the system is a modification of several modeling projects developed a decade ago. "This current modeling sys-

provide real-time information on fuel loads using vegetation and National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration weather information for regions susceptible to wildfire.

"In the wildfire predictive services arena, one of the hardest things to get a handle on is herbaceous fuel load across the state," said Tom Spencer, head of fire predictive services, Texas A&M Forest Service. "It's challenging to determine the condition and amount of it. There's no good way to do that through remote sensing. It's always been the case where someone has to physically go out and look, then make a judgment call. "This project will help deter-

For more information about the Center for Natural Resource Information Technology, visit cnrit.tamu.edu.

10 FRIDAY, AUGUST 16, 2013 | THE POST DISPATCH

New Pharmacist



Tammy Maxfield Ayala/The Post Dispatch

Leah Schumberg (third from left) has joined the staff of Hometown Pharmacy as its newest pharmacist. Schumpert, of Lubbock, is a 2013 graduate of the Texas Tech School of Pharmacy. She is pictured here (left to right) with Sue Ann Davis, Regina Isbell and Carla Castaneda.



CRP emergency grazing deadline extended

The Post Dispatch

Garza-Borden County USDA Farm Service Agency Executive Director Victor Ashley recently announced the original Conservation Reserve Program emergency grazing deadline was extended to Sept. 30.

The CRP emergency having authorization was not extended and will expire on Aug. 31. However, under this current authorization, producers are permitted to sell hay that is harvested prior to Aug. 31 as long as the hay was not sold from the same land under contract anytime during 2011 or 2012.

emergency grazing extension will not incur an additional CRP rental payment reduction, and through a recent FSA National Office initiative, the 25 percent CRP payment reduction is reduced to 10 percent for 2013 emergency grazing and having authorizations.

If a producer chooses to lease eligible CRP acres, the producer cannot profit on the lease agreement. The amount charged for lease of CRP emergency grazing acres cannot exceed the value of the rental payment reduction.

Texas CRP participants who were previously approved for managed grazing may elect to switch to emergency use by contacting the Garza-Borden County FSA office to request approval. The restrictive emergency use criteria must be 806-495-2801.

met for each site to qualify for the new emergency designation approval.

Based on a revised policy decision made by the Texas FSA State Committee, CRP acres grazed during fiscal year 2011 or 2012 will be considered eligible for emergency grazing if NRCS verifies, on a case-by-case basis, that the conservation cover will sustain grazing. CRP acres grazed in the fall/winter of fiscal year 2013 will not be eligible for spring/ summer grazing. FSA's fiscal year runs from October 1 to Sept. 30.

"The grazing extension was approved by the Texas FSA State Committee in order to provide more resources for live-Producers who take advantage of the stock producers facing forage and feed shortages as a result of drought," said Ashley.

> The eligible CRP acreage is limited to qualified acres located within the approved county. Eligible producers who are interested in grazing CRP under this emergency authorization and current CRP participants who choose to provide land for grazing to an eligible livestock producer, must first request approval from their local FSA office and obtain a modified conservation plan from the Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS) to include site specific grazing requirements.

> For more information and to request approval for emergency grazing, contact the Garza-Borden County FSA office at

Wine entrepreneurs

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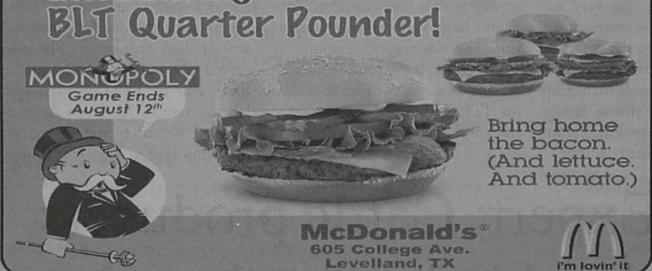
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receive certification

By Grace Acuna Special to the Dispatch

FREDERICKSBURG

- Texas Tech University recently celebrated the third graduating class to receive professional certificates from Texas Viticulture Certification Program. The graduates were recognized at a ceremony at the Texas Hill Country University Center in Fredericksburg, which will be the new home of the viticulture program.

"There is tremendous growth of the wine industry in the Texas Hill Country, much of it centered around Fredericksburg," said Ed Hellman, a professor of viticulture at Texas Tech's and director of the certificate program recently relocated to the Fredericksburg campus. "The ability to have the land to establish a teaching vineyard at the Hill Country University Center made it the perfect location."

Area Crop Report opportunity to recover. Pas-

AgriLife Extension district reporters compiled the following summaries:

Rolling Plains: Conditions of recovery was achieved with remained favorable for cotthe wet weather earlier in the ton with temperatures in the year. The 100-plus degree temperatures and low soilupper 90s and into the 100s. moisture reserves took a toll Even though the crop was late, it seemed to be coming on sorghum. Lakes, ponds along just fine. Some areas and stock tanks were still low. Grasshoppers continued to received some rain during the last week, but they were be a problem on rangeland. Water conservation still revery spotty. With the lack of a good general rain, cotmained an issue for area citton farmers were thankful ies. the crop was late and not setting bolls yet in the heat. ties received rain. Amounts Irrigated cotton looked very varied widely, 0.1 inch to good. Cooler temperaturesbelow 100 degrees-and rainfall through August will be needed to help with boll set. Pastures were in good condition as some ranchers had not restocked herds and were giving grass stands the

The program began in 2007 as a collaboration between Texas Tech's Department of Plant and Soil Science and Texas A&M's AgriLife Extension and provides educational training in commercial grape production to entrepreneurs wanting to enter Texas wine industry. Since then, 59 certificates have been awarded to students.

"The program's design has proven quite successful with enrollment steadily increasing to capacity in the 2013 class," Hellman said. "Many of our graduates go on to establish their own vineyards and wineries or work for already established ones."

This year's 30 graduates, from Texas, Colorado and Mexico, completed the sixcourse program within a two-year period. The coursework ranges from grapevine biology to disease, insect and weed management.

tures in some areas went dor-

mant, but at least some level

group largely comprise welleducated successful professionals from other disciplines seeking a college-level education in viticulture without re-enrolling at a university," Hellman said. "We wanted to offer the coursework that fit their availability so we established a comprehensive curriculum delivered in a combination of online and face-to-face classes."

Not only is the Viticulture Certificate Program is now officially headquartered at the center, Hellman also said now they are developing a companion Winemaking Certificate Program.

"The Hill Country University Center is ideally located for our students and has superb teaching facilities," Hellman said. "This will enhance our educational programs for both the wine industry entrepreneurs and undergraduate students seeking a career in the wine business."

"The demographics of this

light insect pressure. Pastures and rangeland improved after recent rains. Cotton varied from cutout-final stage of cotton plant growth prior to boll opening-to a few fields still not yet in bloom. Grain sorghum ranged from the vegetative stage to coloring. Verticillium wilt was reported in some cotton fields. Rangeland and cattle were mostly in good condition.

Panhandle: Temperatures were near average for the week, but most of the region received rain. Amounts ranged from a trace to as much as 3.5 inches. Deaf Smith and Gray counties reported hail damage to crops. Deaf Smith County also reported winds in excess of 70 mph, with damage to buildings and a few center pivots. Corn was maturing rapidly. Insect pressure was rising. Sorghum and soybeans were mostly in fair to good condition. Cotton progressed, though many fields were behind in maturity. Some 74 producers took advantage of recent rains to plant winter wheat. Rangeland and pastures continued to improve after the rains. Cattle were in good condition.

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1.5 inches. Cotton, peanuts, peas, sunflowers, grain sorghum and corn continued to mature. Producers were controlling a flush of weeds. More hoeing crews were being used this year. Most producers have experienced

South Plains: Most coun-



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THE POST DISPATCH | FRIDAY, AUGUST 16, 2013 11

Tech study examines infidelity in social media

By Callie Jones Special to the Dispatch

LUBBOCK - Thanks to a new study by Texas Tech University researchers, treating infidelity among couples may change due to the unique aspect of social networking sites, specifically Facebook.

Using bookcheating.com, researchers found that although the stages of coping with online infidelity are unique, the infidelity itself creates similar emotional experiences for the partner who was cheated on.

"This is very important because there is a line of thought that if the infidelity was discovered online, or confined to online activity, then it shouldn't be as painful," said Jaclyn Cravens, a doctoral candidate in the Marriage & Family Therapy Program and lead author of the study.

During her master's program clinical work, Cravens discovered many of her clients' relationship issues stemmed from online infidelity thanks to an increasing number of people using social media sites, especially Facebook.

"Facebook already has changed the dynamics of relationships," Cravens said. "We see when our 'friends' are getting into a relationship. We say a relationship isn't 'official' until it's 'Facebookofficial."

She found that many of her clidata from Face- ents had discovered instances of their partner exchanging suggestive messages with a third party on the social networking site, even though the two were supposedly in a monogamous relationship.

> Cravens found that outside of issues like porn addiction, there hadn't yet been much research to back treatment for these kinds of relationship problems confined to the Internet.

Surprised at the lack of information about a topic so pervasive in society — Facebook had more than 1 billion users as of March 2013 — Cravens decided to pursue the topic for a qualitative methods course project, along with the help of Kaitlin Leckie,

who also is a graduate student in discovered acts was or was not a something can count as cheatthe Marriage & Family Therapy Program and Jason Whiting, an associate professor in the program.

"We used Facebookcheating. com to determine the coping process for people who have discovered a partner's infidelity on Facebook," Cravens said. "We discovered several main themes and were able to create a process model that moves through different stages of the ways people deal with the information."

The model includes the following five stages:

Warning signs: the partner who was cheated on notices gut feelings and/or suspicious behavior on the internet, such as minimizing windows, habitually clearing out browser history and adding passwords.

Discovering infidelity: the individual either takes it upon themselves to investigate the warning signs, or the individual accidentally discovers the infidelity.

Damage appraisal: the indi-

violation of the relationship.

Acting on appraisal: If the individual determines that the act emotional impact for the party or acts were a violation of the relationship, he or she either of infidelity is no less severe than confronts or avoids the partner. acts committed in-person. Sometimes the individual decides that the evidence wasn't concrete more vulnerable online, which enough to be able to approach partner. Others retaliate, which typically includes posting messages online or sending a message to the third party, or the third response." party's partner.

Making a relationship decision: based on how the individual help counselors treat marital decided to act, they tend to make a decision about the relationship. Some end the relationship because trust was violated, others use monitoring behaviors to ensure it doesn't happen again, and some are uncertain about what ognize the emotional experience next step should be.

"For many couples, step three partners." can be very difficult because couples often don't have clearly established rules about online vada in Las Vegas. Her research behavior," Cravens said. "They vidual determines whether the aren't totally sure whether or not

ing."

Regardless, Cravens said the who has discovered online acts

"People have ability to be facilitates a greater emotional response," Cravens said. "This can be just as devastating if not more devastating than an offline

For a clinical setting, Cravens explained that the research can problems that have root causes in online infidelity.

"It's important from our perspective to be able to find out what has been violated," Cravens said. "We need to be able to recand process emotions for both

Cravens currently is a visiting lecturer at the University of Newas published in "Contemporary Family Therapy."

TDA Market Recap

Texas Cash Marke	ets:	Week Ending Aug. 10, 2013	Previous Week	Previous Year	
Feeder Steers	(\$/cwt)	163.88	166.13	147.45	
Fed Cattle	(\$/cwt)	120.97	119.00	119.14	
Slaughter Lambs	(\$/cwt)	91.00	97.50	100.00	
Slaughter Goats	(\$/cwt)	167.00	167.00	155.00	
Catter	(4/11-)	96.25	00.50	70.05	

The Idle American The smile that started something

an's inhumanity to man is well documented. Goodwill toward others, however, often goes unnoticed, unheralded and unappreciated.

Teachers, on the cusp of another school year, four weeks before the baby arrived play major roles in helping others daily. Following

a while to build a house when one person does it. Aaron, a fulltime Xcel Energy employee, worked late most nights and weekends on their home. His dad and father-in-law pitched in, and it was ready

The AACAL folks wanted to do something for

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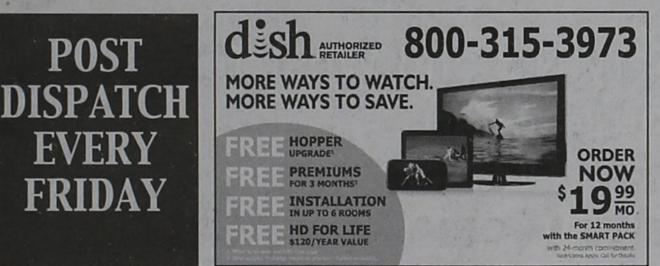
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Conton	(\$10.)	00.20	02.00	10.20	
Grain Sorghum	(\$/cwt)	9.84	10.02	14.22	
Wheat	(\$/bu.)	7.00	7.10	8.61	
Corn	(\$/bu.)	6.08	6.19	8.44	
Watermelons	(\$/lb.)	0.15	0.18	0.13	
Futures Markets:					
Feeder Cattle	(\$/cwt)	153.85	153.72	139.47	
Fed Cattle	(\$/cwt)	122.50	120.65	120.60	
Cotton	(¢/lb.)	89.05	85.32	72.90	
Wheat	(\$/bu.)	6.97	7.07	8.93	
Corn	(\$/bu.)	4.66	4.76	8.00	
Lumber	(\$/MBF)	308.50	307.40	303.20	

MBF = thousand board feet

All cash prices above are market averages for locations covered by the USDA Market News program and do not reflect any particular sale at any specific location. Feeder cattle prices are for 500-600 pound medium and large No.1 steers at the Oklahoma City National Stockyards. Futures prices are quoted for the nearest month contract on the last trading day of the week. Timber prices are from the Texas A&M Forest Service, bimonthly "Texas Timber Price Trends."

For additional information, contact TDA at 800-835-5832 or visit our website, www.TexasAgriculture.gov



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Yearly Print Subscriptions Delivered by U.S. mail the "do unto others" admonition, most of them routinely toil beyond duty's call.

We owe ongoing salutes to committed educators, and to all folks who offer smiles daily as they celebrate life.

One such celebrant is Megan Harris, a 23-yearold Amarillo woman. She worked at Pak-A-Sak Express that opened a few years NEWBURY back in an unoccupied Starbucks building. Smaller than

the 18 other Pak-A-Saks, it has a drive-thru window. Thus, "Express" is tacked on.

DON

Megan knows the window well. For two years, she arrived there at 5 a.m. for eight-hour weekday shifts, with much of her time given to dispensing 99-cent soft drinks. Last year, many of her "regulars" were teachers and staffers from the nearby Amarillo Area Center for Advanced Learning, which offers specialty training in half-day blocks for students from the city's four high schools and other area districts.

AACAL teacher Sue Sanborn, who daily purchased the 44-ounce, jump-starting drinks, mentioned Megan to her colleagues in February. "Have you noticed how she smiles every single time we stop?" Another pointed out that Megan was pregnant with her first child.

Few knew her name; none knew her circumstances. They didn't know she dreamed of starting a family, or that it was "start-over time" for her and husband, Aaron. Two years ago, a wildfire destroyed their home and most others in the neighborhood.

The couple, now married four years, has clung to Christian values. The fire took all -- "just things," though, claims Megan, a graduate of San Jacinto Christian Academy and former Amarillo College student.

Neither did the educators know that for more than a year, she also worked four hours daily at a clothing store, stretching workdays to a dozen hours. And they weren't aware the couple lived with her parents for 714 days after the fire. It takes the "redhead," as several called her. Quickly, they planned a "drive-thru baby shower."

On the day before Valentine's, they organized an 18-vehicle caravan. From the first car, Tammy Newsom handed the stunned honoree an invitation to the drive-thru shower. Occupants in the second car offered a corsage made of baby hats, and the third, punch and cupcakes.

Gifts from educators in the remaining 15 vehicles included diapers, clothes and gift cards. Then, they crowded inside to celebrate. Laughter, with some crying, ruled

Readers of the Amarillo Globe News read Jon Mark Beilue's excellent account with thanksgiving. It's good news well worth sharing with my readers' round about.

Much more has occurred since that unique act of goodwill. Computer science students, inspired by a guest speaker from "Snack Pak 4 Kids," designed a logo for the local charity-a simple "hug" design on its website.

Realizing many of their classmates are from "hungry homes," students continue their "give back" spirit with a school pantry. From there, food is sent home discreetly in students' backpacks. The Student Council has spear-headed campaigns to collect thousands of food items, and health science students have helped with public service announcements about teen hunger.

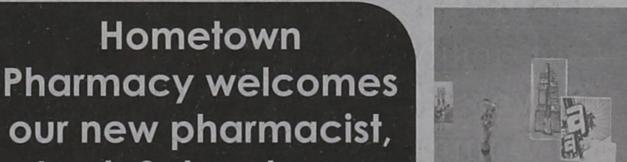
And the beat goes on.

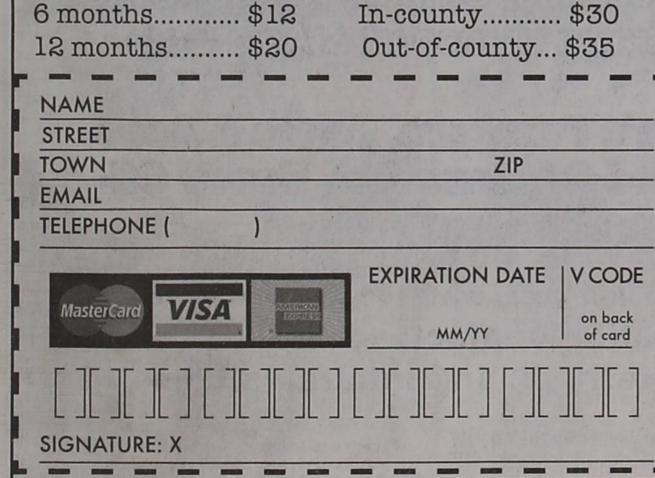
What about Megan and Aaron? Well, their daughter arrived safely on March 13 - two weeks before the Easter due date. Weighing in at 5-lb, 11-ounce, Phoenix Renee is a "stay at home" baby. Her mom's there, too, in her dream come true.

The "joy bundle," or "cuddle bunny" as her mom calls her, is doing fine. And she has her mother's smile.

Their folks can be proud of this well-grounded couple. So can their "adopted family" at Pak-A-Sak. So can citizens whose taxes make schools possible. And so can you, gentle reader. Wish a school employee well in this new year, even if only with a smile. And offer prayers for them and the students entrusted to them.

Don Newbury, former chancellor of Howard Payne University in Brownwood, is a Christian humorist and motivational speaker.





Leah Schumberg.

Hometown

She is a 2013 graduate of Texas **Tech and a West** Texas native.



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Beans – 11:00 am Appetizers – 12:00 pm Chicken – 1:00 pm Ribs – 2:00 pm Brisket – 3:00 pm

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14 FRIDAY, AUGUST 16, 2013- THE POST DISPATCH

Environmental Concerns Rise as Brazos Levels Fall

Elizabeth Koh The Texas Tribune

GLEN ROSE - At 840 miles long, the Brazos River is a lifeline for municipalities that

the water for manufacturing relied on the river to irrigate their crops. But like many other rivers in the state, it has seen the

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Happy 14th Birthday

pump water, industries that use drought take its toll.

"It's still beautiful," said Ed plants and farmers who have Lowe, a Granbury resident and president of Friends of the Brazos, as his canoe scrapes along the bottom of the Brazos riverbed on a humid August afternoon. But, he said, "in terms of the flow, it's just lower." Along some parts of the river, it is too shallow to canoe.

> And concerns over water levels in the Brazos, which stretches from Texas' South Plains to the Gulf of Mexico, have sparked debate over who gets to use it, how much should be used and how much should be left to keep the river healthy.

Two-thirds of the state is experiencing severe to exceptional levels of drought, and state reservoirs are at about 60 percent of their water capacity. Some water users on the Brazos have already seen water pumping suspensions and other cuts. Amid the struggle to divvy up water, environmental activists have raised concerns that issues regarding threatened wildlife and damage to the river's ecosystem are being pushed to the backseat.

Like many of Texas' rivers, the Brazos is controlled by agencies that parcel water out to users based on when they first laid claim to the river water, and water rights holders increasingly

In some cases that balance has been skewed, he added, saying that TCEQ's recently determined flow standards for the Guadalupe-San Antonio river basin were "not adequate" to care for fish and wildlife as well as the area's river systems.

TCEQ officials say that the standards they set are adequate for maintaining the health of the rivers.

The Brazos' environmental flow standards are set to be decided next year. They will come from recommendations made by a committee comprising representatives of different users along the river and a team of scientists.

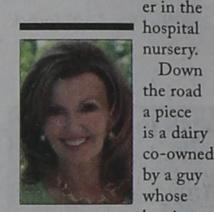
The push and pull between water rights and environmental needs on the Brazos are "sort of a microcosm of a lot of the water issues we're dealing with in Texas right now," Kramer said.

Because of the Brazos' length, the drought and growing water needs of Texas' population particularly strain the river's ecosystems by decreasing its amount of flow.

Instead of contributing to the river's environmental streamflows, much of the water is being used for needs like irrigation and industrial cooling, especially in the summertime, said Gene Wilde, a biology professor at Texas Tech University.

Dixie Divas Small Town Life

round the corner, out in the country Lwhere we live, is a hardware store owned by a guy I have known since the day I was born. Our bassinets were next to each oth-



bassinet RONDA was on RICH the other side of

Down

mine in the nursery. When I need a helping hand with a lawn mower stuck in the thicket or a pasture that needs bush-hogging, I call that guy and he is Jerry-onthe-spot to help.

Tink is somewhat amazed by small-town living and the perks that come with it. He came in from the hardware store one day, a place he has come to love because we simply sign for what we buy then pay for it at the first of the month. He shook his head. "When I checked out, she laughed and said, 'She's writing about your family now!"" He likes this kind of friendliness and familiarity. Of course, she knows that because every Tuesday when the newspaper arrives, the ladies at the hardware store pass around my column and discuss it. Then, they never fail to comment when I drag in, my hair in a messy ponytail and my face smudged with dirt from some garden project. At the Farmers Exchange where we were purchasing horse feed and other farm needs, the manager said, "Why don't we just open an account for you?" There was no credit check, no extensive form to fill out, just a paper signed that said we would pay. The manager said, "I know you will anyway. I know you, and I know your family." Then he grinned and winked. "But if you don't, we'll just charge it over to Rodney." In big cities, they tend not to trust on a handshake and your family

Living in the small town where I was born, raised, educated and, Lord will-

name.

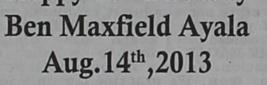
ing, will die and be lowered beneath six feet of my beloved soil, is an archive of my life. It is a collection of the people and places that have taken me to other places and other people.

No one, I believe, is self made. We are all made by the efforts of many and, without question, I am a creation of those who believed in me, prayed for me and, on occasion, made me answer for my failings and shortcomings.

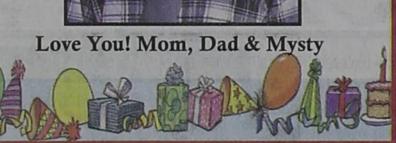
"Right there," I will point out, "is the radio station where I had my first job. I had a radio show called 'Rendezvous with Ronda' on weekends."

There are many landmarks throughout the town that chronicle my life in periods that are divided between before I left to find myself and the time I returned home to reclaim my heart. But it isn't the buildings or the pieces of ground that mean the most. It is the people, the ones who have loved me through the ups and downs and turn arounds. There's Erin at the bank, across the street from the hardware store, the sight of whom I shall never forget on that hot summer's night. Our beloved Charlie Horse was stricken with colic and as the vet and I battled against it while Tink was out of town, she showed up in her business clothes and said, "I can't let you go through this by yourself." When we had to cross the creek to take him to the barn, she pulled up the legs of her dress pants and waded across. And that woman at the hardware store who teased Tink about his family? That's Miss Hazel. While her son and I shared the nursery, she and Mama shared a hospital room. You can't buy history like this. You can't earn it, either. You just have to thank the good Lord for giving you the gift of a small town family.

thepostdispatchonline.com







Lynn County Hospital District is pleased to announce...

fight over how much each deserves.

advocates Environmental have fought for decades to ensure that rivers retain the amount of water that they say maintains their ecological health.

In 2007, lawmakers passed a Brazos, "how extreme this is bill that set up a system to determine the necessary environmental streamflows in Texas rivers. But Texas Commission on Environmental Quality officials also say that they have a legal duty to protect the rights of water holders.

The TCEQ has had to strike damaging toxins - thrive. a balance between where rights holders can be accommodated and where cutbacks are needed, said Ken Kramer, the water resources chairman for the Lone Star Chapter of the Sierra Club.

These season-specific demands are changing when and how strongly rivers flood, damaging the surrounding environment and wildlife, he added.

Because of the length of the varies from area to area,"Wilde said.

Low flows in the river increase salinity levels and decrease oxygen levels, which can make the water hostile to native species and help invasive ones like golden algae, which releases

The toxins are particularly damaging for fish such as the sharpnose and smalleye shiners, Wilde said. The sharpnose and smalleye shiners, which are minnow fish that live in the upper region of the Brazos basin, have also been threatened by the lower flows in the river, he added.

"[The fish] spawn eggs that have to be kept afloat to hatch - they're not quite buoyant," he said. "They'll settle to the bottom if there isn't any current" and die, he added.

As a result, the two species have struggled to maintain a toehold in the river despite recent conservation efforts during the last two years, said Cindy Loeffler, the water resources manager for coastal fisheries with Texas Parks and Wildlife. The fish nearly went extinct during the height of the 2011 drought, when the upper Brazos dried up.

Human activities along the

Residents around North

Ronda Rich is Southern humorist, storyteller and best-selling author. Her latest book, "There's A Better Day A-Comin'," is available at rondarich.com.



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