## THE <br> MERKEL <br> MAIL

## 



## THE LAST GRIZZLY IN TEXAS

 the last grizzly I saw thrilled that went waith While livinge in the State of collorado, I Tormed the ancuuaintance of a man by
the name of Proctor. He was considered
 my surprise one mornins, to receive a
 for several years, and that he would like for me to accompany him, and would
not object if 1 brought a couple of
friends along with me delighted would be putting it mildly, and
as for the two friends, I had them on my mind in in instant-one was R. W. Dunn of Rallinger, Texas, and the other
was $J$ John A. Campbell. of
Betton Texas,
 they agreed to go along with Proctor
and I and have a try at the big grizzly. When the First Snow Flies. After all details had been worked out,
we decided to leave for the Davis moun-
tains the first we decided to leave for the Davis moun-
tains the first of December, which is
about time the first snow flies in that part of the country; also, it is at this time that juniper berries begin to fall,
and all the bear families move to the and all the bear families
hills to feast on the berries. hills to feast on the berries.
Arriving at Valentine, a town on the
Southern Pacific railway, we found that our friend, Proctor, had preceded us, and had left word at the Valentine Trading
Company for us to come out "light" as Company for us to come out "light," as
he had already sent to camp about every-
thing we would need for the hunt. We thing we would need for the hunt. We
finally succeeded in hiring a Mexican
ho had a fairly good truck, to carry had a fairly good truck, to carry
othe camp, but it was the longest
miles, I believe, that I ever
traveled.
At last, we came in sight of a thin
column of smoke curling upward At last, we came in sight of a thin
column of smoke curling upward
through the pines, and then we knew
we were near our camp. Proctor had
. we were near our camp. Proctor had
heard us coming and came out to meet
us. He was a typical hunter--broad-
shouldered, eagle-eyed, cool and cour-
spruce and fern. Then Jane was turned
loose, and, in a short while, both dogs began to bark up the side of a hill.
They were seen climbing from one ledge to another, before making a dash for
a cave in the rocky wall, some half way up the side of the canyom. Following
as best we could, we finally reached
as them just as they had routed old Mr
Bear from a nice, warm bed in

## or



By this time R. W. Dunn had joined
and he suggested that perdaps the
ar had gone out at the top of the cave, bear had gone the ground arly always go deeper into thinking the bear had escaped upward, and proceeded to climb to the top of
the ridge. He had hardly reached the the ridge. He had hardly reached the
fight. I saw the big fellow make
slaps at the dogs, and the paws seemed powerful
open a full grown steer The dogs would circle the bear, $n$
ping at him on all sides, and then jur back out of reach when he stru with his paws. But finally the new dd
ventured in too close. With one migh ventured in too close. With one mi
sweep of his powerful front paw
big bear caught the new big bear caught the new dog an
him spinning in the air, to drop feet below, on the rocky
ring-cone, every bone That ended the fun. Proctor st, The big brute rolled over, and whe did so three of us hunters made for
in a race to see which one would ge in a race to see which one would ge
him first. Proctor yelled at the top o voice for us to "stay clear of that bea
but the barking of the dr- kept
from hearing him. Justas. the big fellow, he rolled over in a second was on his feet and at us like an express train. I
the lead leaving there when somi cle tripped me. I fell headlong
the wounded bear was about to me. He passed on beyond me, h
but, as he slowed down to turn Proctor got another chance and
have the shot which finished hin He was a huge grizzly, we
over a thousand pounds. Proet ceived $\$ 250.00$ and expenses $f$
trip. He gave me the hide which fully stretched, measured 7x9
This is generally believed to be $t$
grizzly bear killed in Texas grizzly bear killed in Texa
was the last grizzly killed
Davis mountains. There are Davis mountains.
good many black bear there;
last year, while I was on a dee these mountains, one of my
companions came into camp one with two black bear cubs, abo
grown, thrown across a burro.

## Menace of the Pink Bollworm

T. HE pink bollworm of cotton has
 iec have suffered a damazeecs hing as as
forty or fifty per cent during the year of 1 1924. few people in Texas have ever


 were not postive. Frem Eryytit it made
w long jump into the interior of Mexico in the shipment of often seed and 1 vas
well estabished in that country in 1916 Since its appearance in Esyyt it has
 known to exist in Mexico it had come
to Touns rund waund
around Trinty
Bay. Since tharne end it has been found in anc counties west
of the Pecos river which ornowe Alto in ine ar ar ew specimens were
found at Carisbad, N. M. Following shipments of sesisad from that point, we


## Starving Out Worms.

The State and Federal Departments of Agriculture realizing that this new pest of cotton was a very severe enemy
of that plant in other parts of the world
thought it might be an unwelcome visithought it might be an unwelcome visi
tor in our fields, hence, steps were aken to eradicate it. Since the thing
lives on no other common plants than cotton, it was thought that to abandon would soon starve it out. This was
done about Trinity Bay, Hearne Enni and Marilee with successs in each case
Where it had come across the border in Western Texas it is not considered adcause cotton is grown in the Republic Mexico only a few yards from the
boundary of Texas. Hence, we migh boundary of Texas. Hence, we migh
eradicate it any number of times on our
ide and it would come back immediate Iy on the resumption of cotton growing.
But in this section of West Texas, work has been under way to keep it down numbers as much as possible, also to
take such measures as would tend to
prevent it getting out of that country


rying these articles wherever they go. We, therefore, conceived the
idea of placing men on the roads leading
out of the quarantined area out of the quarantined areas to examine
all persons coming out to see if they all persons coming out to see if they
have any cotton and, if they have, to
burn it. That is the reason why, burn it. That is the reason why all
roads leading out of infested areas
are guarded. Never a day passes but are guarded. Never a day passes but some loose cotton is transported
which, had it not been stopped, would
have made its way to some part of Texas and might, therefore, carry pink bollworms. When the lint cotton
is ginned and baled it generally stands about the gins for a time. Worms
might crawl into the bagging and take might crawl into the bagging and take
up a hiding place. Besides, some few seed may go into the lint, even in the
best of gins. For these reasons all lint cotton produced in infested areas is not allowed to be sent here and there over
the State, but is carried direct to the Burning Old Bolls.
As stated previously, large numbers of
pink bollworms remain over in the old pink bollworms remain over in the old
bolls in the field. To destroy these bolls by burning is one means of com-
batting the pest. This is done on the Rio
Grande river in the hopes that it may Grande river in the hopes that it may
keep the pest down in that section and keep the pest down in that section and
also that it may not be so likely to float down the river and become estabished
below Del Rio. So many worms, however, hibernate in the ground or are
overlooked in the cleaning up that it is
vet, ly eliminate the danger.
Whether or not the State and Federal Departments of Agriculture will be
permanently successful in the fight permanently successful in the fight
against the introduction of this pest remains to be seen. It is worth all it costs to keep it out one year, no doubt. How-
ever, it is hoping too much to think that ever, it is hoping too much to think that
we will be permanently successful. As the pest increases in numbers in the areas now infested somehow or some way it is likely to pass our lines. It is
not meant that we should quit fighting. Our idea is to keep it out as long as we
can, but farmers of Texas and the South should
begin to think about what other crop, beside cotton, that they can profitably

RAISES 160 PRODUCTS ON ONE FARM
$\qquad$ spuds and bacon, harvested your own 157 other farm products be-
sour sides these, you wouldn't worry about the price of cotton or the market for
corn. Joe Robertson, living four miles north of Austin, doesn't have to worry
One hundred and sixty products comprised his individual farm exhibit
which gained the blue ribbon at the
Texas State Exposition at Austin, Octo


## CURRENT COMMENT

LOOKING
AND FORWARD


I have no desire to
sing "a melancholy dirge over the dead
year, gone from the year, gone from th
earth forever, earth for o v e r,"
neither do I agree
with the great sing
 tice, that is
time for memory
and ba




But do not for a moment believe
things will be just as they are now lowing this concatenation. True, we
will go through our annual routine of owing and reaping, of buying and sellof Christmas shopping and tax paying, but things will be different, and better. There will be many more who can solve
cross words puzzles then than there are cross words puzzles then than there are
now. The radios will speak plainer and vercome the static better. There is a
possibility that the government will
have decided what to do with Muscle Shoals, and there will be fully fifty
thousand more Fords in Texas then than housand more Fords in Texas then than
there are at present. Furthermore, the makers of the fashions assure us the skirts will be three inches shorter. With the air currents under better control out of the papers, enough Fords for all
the people to ride simultaneously, and he scenery three inches better, who
shall say the world will not be a finer
lace for residence when the diurnal ourneys of the earth around the sun the first quarter of our glorious cen
tury? Nineteen hundred and twenty-four
was not a bad year, as years are count ed good or bad. It saw order restored of a new President in Mexico. It saw
wheat prices soar and the western farmwheat prices soar and the western rarm-
ers placed on the high road to prosper-
ity through the grace of a shorter wheat rop. It saw more people ride in autofast than any of its predecessors. It
placed silk stockings on more feminine imbs, and diamonds on more feminine ingers than any year that came befor globe, and showed the people that they
may fly from continent to continent without danger, and with the swiftnes,
of the eagle. It added to the average age of man, found a cure for many distion and charity larger than were ever
before made and came so near abolishing lynching in the unifed states that pared to the figures of a few years ago chools, more members on the church lieving that man is the brother of man
lin any year that come before it. It than any year that come before it. It sound waves across the mighty deep,
and made it possible for singers in Eu and made it possible for singers in Eu-
rope to blend their voices with the
voices of singers in America-but 1925 is tó be a year of greater things. Man
is busier and better and smarter tha is busier and better and smarter than
of the world and the happiness of the
world's people. We shall ride with greater comfort, we shall toil with less we shall, we shall eat with less danger, we shall make a mile in fisease sooner we shall make a mile in fewer minutes,
we shall kick the football further, understand each other better and love each other more. All honor to the workers of 1924; grease to the elbows and sharp-
ness to the vision of the toilers of 1925 .

Truly, we have done well, but there is
so much more to do. On every side there is lost motion that should be taken up nd many of the forces are yet unbridled
that ought to be wearing harness, that they might lighten the burdens of man and work an increase in the production things the world needs. There is,
sufficient force in the wagging of dogs ails to turn ponderous machinery cheapen power and do work man bends his back and strains his arms to perorm now, yet the mighty force bound
up in the wagging of the caudal appendages of the canines is all wasted, since man has not yet turned it to a useful purpose. The twisting winds wind through the land, destroying the accumulations
of years of toil and taking a mighty tol of human life. These must be bridled
and set to grinding corn and wheat and lifting stones, and performing other service for man, instead of destroying
man and the fruits of man's toil. And disease, in some of its spiteful, despic-
able forms, still rides in triumph over suffering humanity and mocks the dreds of dimpled darlings fall a vunto infantile paralysis every year, and even though the rosetints of health are on their cheeks and the light of heaven
in their eves, they walk no more forever Thousands of walk no more forever their weary way, hopeless cripples, because the surgeons have not yet mas
tered hip dislocation. The common "bad cold" still holds the rod of terror ove sneezes, coughs and reddened eyes. The reat white plague, the awful cancer and mighty triumvirate of incurable dis ease, close the door of hope to teeming mouster mankind year, and before the methus and sees his vitals eaten away. In the rays of the sun, in the herbs of
the field, in the minerals of the bowels of the earth there is a cure, but the healing balm has not yet been found.
But man has only begun his search. He in the mines. He is determined and unafraid. He has looked with pity upon the sufferers, and he has slay the dragon; possibly not this year,

reductions in key fire rate. The tenth annual report of the Texas
State Fire Insurance Commission has just been published and shows an av-
erage fire insurance rate in effect in
Texas at this time of $\$ 1.07$ con to a forty-year average of $\$ 1.47$ and to
$\$ 1.23$ in 1912, when the commission was

FEWER NUMBER OF bUSINESS Business failures in Texas during the
last six months fell off 120 in number as compared with the same period in
1923, states Wellsorn Patteson, super
intendent of the Bradstreet Company in Dntendent of the erradstreet Company in
Dallas. Total failures in the State from
July through November number 275 ,
as against 395 for the 1923 period.

## $\$ 1,000,000 \overline{\text { GIFT TO }} \mathrm{S} . \mathrm{M}$.

Gift to Southern Me Methodist. Univer-
sity of Dallas by Mr. and Mrs. R. Har-
per Kirby of Austin of property that per Kirby of Austi
will
vield revenue valuation was announced Dec. 20th b
Dr. Charles C. Selecman. president the university. The gift was made
through Dr W. . Bradfield of the S .
M. U. school of theologr TWO TEXAS LEGISLATORS UNDER The Thirty-ninth Texas Leegislature
will have two members under 23 years of age. Tom J . Renfro of Comanche
county will be the youngest member of
the new Legisialure. He is 22 years old.
Corry T Sheats of Franklin cuaty old the new Legislature. He is 22 years old.
Corry T . Sheats of Franklin county, an
other 22 -ear-old member, is four MEXIA VOTES ROADS Mexia voted a bond issue of $\$ 1,571$, ,
ono for good roads. The roads are to be 000 for good roads The roads are to be
built for Consilidated Road District No.
4. comprised of Road Districts Nos.
12 and 1 . The Toal 12 and 1 s. The total vote in the entire
district was 699 for and 6 against, the
issue carrying po

BELL COUNTY HONORS SOLDIERS OF worLD's WAR.
A New York sculptor is at work on
a diminutive model of the proposed war memorial for Bell county boys who
served in the World's War. The move em's Parliamentary Club of Temple. The
model is of a oldier standing arms
with a wreath engraved above his head CLAIMS TO BE WORLD'S LARGEST
都

## to came RAt ing thi He in in an

w. T. SLEDGE WINS COURSE in W. Terrell Sledge of Kyle, Hays Texas, received the Rhodes scholarship from Texas in 1925, as announced by
Dr. We B Bizzell, chairman of the
Rhodes scholarship committee of Texas Mr. Sledge will receive his A. B. de
gree from the University of Texas in
June of next year, and under the new June of next year, and under the new
appointment will be eligibibe to enter Ow-
ford University in the fall of 1925 . WACO COTTON MILL WILL SHIP TO FOREIGN LANDS At a recent meeting of the directors
of the C. R. Miller Manufacturing Company, operators of the Miller Cotton
Min, Waco, it was announced that con-
tracts for the output of the mill were tracts for the output
signed, which will
ments
ments being made to Serbia, Greece
and South Africa. The Mrille mill at
Wato is being operated at its full
pacity, with day and night shifts.
BANKER PREDICTS PERIOD OF
PROSPERITY FOR TEXAS
Texas is on the threshold of a great
period of prosperity, said Charles E .
period of proserity, said Charles E.
Mitchell, president of the National City
Bank of New York, in a speech before
. the Adolphus Hotel in his honor. This new prosperity is not in the distant fu-
ture, he said, but
and bunkers were advised to plan for for it ture, he said, but will come in 1925
and bankers were advised to plan for it
along lines that widl not enourage an-
other period of overproduction and infla-
then

TEXAS SECOND IN EXPORTS.

## Texas ranks second in the handling

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LOWEST in deaths from acciFort Worth had the lowest rate on
fatalities from accidents of any city in fatalities from accidents of any city in
the United States of over 100.00 popu-
lation during 1923 according to lation during 1923 , according to statis-
tics compiled by the Department of Commerce, Washington, D. C., and an-
nounce by the Texas Department of
Health Fort Worth's percentage was H7.3.
Houston leads other cities in Texas
in number of fatalities, with Dallas secin number of fatalities, with Dallas sec
ond and San Antonio third. $\$ 75,000$ BONDS FOR IRRIGATION A special bond a and improvement dis-
trict election, held at Cotulla, was unani-
mously carried. It will create a $\$ 75,000$ mously carried. It will create a $\$ 55,000$
fund for the preliminary survey of the
Cotula irrigation project that is being Cotulla irrigation project that is being
proposed on the Nueces River, eight
miles west of Cotulla. The project will take in an acreage
of 150,000 acres as surveeved in the first estimate made by engineers last sum-
mer. The land is along the river bot-

FORT WORTH VOTES CITY MAN AGER FORM OF GOVERNMENT. Fort Worth voted Dec. 11th to dis-
card the old form of city government
and to adopt a new city charter, including the city manager form of govern-
ment. Election of Fort Worth's first City
Council will be held April 7, 1925, after
which this body of nine men will select a competent man as City Manager who
will be chief executive of the affairs of The total vote cast, with returns com-
plete, was fewer than 13,000 ballots.
The vote for the new charter was 7,076 , against 5,530 .
Mrs. M. C. BURNETT DEAD. Mrs. Mary Couts Burnett, 68 years
old, widow of the late Captain S . Burk
Burnett, cattleman and oil man, whose

Worth. entire property, amounting to
Her $\$ 4,000,000$, had been willed by Mrs. over $\$ 4,000,000$, had been willed by Mrs.
Burnett to a tust estate about a year
azo ot be used for thenefit of Texas
Christion University of Fort Worth ago to be used Yor the benerit of rexas
Christian University of Fort Worth.
A new library named for her. for the funds, is just bein
university campus.
The gift is one of
The gift is one of the largest made to
an educational institution in this State. WORK BEGINS ON PECOS IRRIGA-
TIION PROJECT. Work began the first weeck in Decem-
ber on the great Red Bluff irrigation ber on the great Red Blurf irrigation
project in Reeves Count, which is the
basis for the dam across the Pecos River to impound sufficient water
some 200,000 acrese of land.
It is proposed to locate the some 2200,00 acres of land.
It is proposed to locate the dam site
some distance below the New Mexico
boundary, so as to avoid complications boundary, so as to avoid complications
with that State, though the water may
be batke int it for a short distance.
Originally the dam site was in New be backed into it for a short distance.
Orixinall the tam site was in New
Mexico, but trouble loomed and the
move to Texas was made. The district is to be a consolidation of nearly all of
the Peos River irrigation district in
Texas. The project, which is to cost Texas. The project, which is to cost
nearly $83.000,000$ opobably will be aided
by the United States government SAYS COLD $\overline{\text { FARELL }}$ WILL AID Immense benefit to the farming in-
terests of North Texas will result from the intense old spell that hit Texas
the week of Dec. 18 according to M. C.
Counte, Tarrant County agriculturai
agent.
During the last growing season grass-
hoppers, boll weevils and boll worms, and the plant aphis did dinestimatle dam-
age to the crops of this and other counage the crops or mis and oather coun-
ties, Mr. Counts says A great per cent
of these destructive insects, caught beof these destructive insects, caught be-
fore complete hibernation, will be de-
stroved by the freeze and stroyed by the freeze and North Texas
fields should be singularly free of the
pests during the coming growing sea-

## malaria in state reduced.

## Malaria cases reported to the State Board of Health were reduced 13 per cent during the year 1924 uccording to

 cent during the year 1924 , according tothe biennial report of this department, and which was made possible through
the apropriation of $\$ 10,000$ by the
Legistature for mosquit control work. To this sum was added 855,000 .ap-
propriated by seventy cities benefited,
serving a total population of 900,000 . propriated by seventy cities benefited,
serving a total popplation of orono.00.
Texanganiad malaria conto work in
Texas first started in 1920," afTexas was first started in 1920 ," af-
firms the State Board of Health, "with
the International Health Servie and
the State Board of Health, co-operating


OFFERS PRIZES FOR BOYS' FORR. A. Gilliam of Dallas, pre the Texas Forestry Association, has of
fered to underwrite the total amount needed for prizes in the contest planned for boys' forestry clubs of the State, as
confirmed by $\mathbf{E}$. O . Siecke, State Forester. Between $\$ 300$ and $\$ 400$ a year
is needed for the contest is needed for the contest, whers pig and
be simiar to those held by
cotton clubs. Each boy would agree to cotton clubs. Each boy would agree to
take care of an acre of timbergand on
his father's farm, and prizes would be his father's farm, and prizes would be
of fered for the best plotson six dif diferent offered for the best piots of six aiferent
classes of stands of timber, atter a
year's care according to forestry methYed. Boyse beterveen 10 and 19 years old
odo
would be eligible to enter. The contest is palaned as a releted project for de-
veloping farm forestry work Veloping farm forestry work among tim
ber-owning farmers of the last Legislature made an appropria

## WORTH MILLS OPENED.

Formal opening of Worth Mills, the
new textile plant in Fort Worth, took place Dec. 1 . Five hundred grirs' and
women will be emploved when the hal women will be employed when the bal-
ance of the machinery has been installed
and the mill is operating foll force and the mill is is operating full force.
A considerable portion of the stock in the cocal mill lis owned by Harding-Till
ton Company, Boston, New York, Chiton Company. Boston, New York, Chi-
caso and Philadelpia, who also act as
a selling agence for the local plant, aca serding agency for the local plant, ac-
dent and to general manager. vice presi-
dhe rest of the stock is held by citizens of Fort
Worth
two military training camps NEXT SUMMER.
The North Texas citizens' military
training camp and the annual encampment of the organized reserve infantry Gen. C. P. Summerall, commanding the Gen. C. P. Sommerall, commanding the
Eiththea, Cith headquarters
at Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, has at Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, has
so notified Mayor Louis Blaylock.
Dallas has place Dallas has placed Farr park at the disposal of the army. The two encamp-
ments are expected to have an attend-
ance of between ance of between 2,000 and 3,000 mers
The Infantry Reserve will mobilize July 21 and continue until Aug. 5. The training camp will open July 28 and continue
until Aug. 27 . About 800 students will be accommodated at the
enforcing pro. Law in texas cost $\$ 96,730$.
It cost the Bureau of Internal Reve-
nue $\$ 38,2642$ to operate the two collecnue $\$ 382,642$ to operate the two collec-
tion district i i T Pexas through which
the Government received a total of 836 , the Government received a total of 836 ,
863,757 during the fiscal year of 1924 , as outlined in the annual report of the
bureau. The combined Texas collections for the fiscal year amounted to $\$ 288$,
295,285 income tax and $\$ 8,568,472$ miscellaneous taxes. The cost of operation
of the first Texas district was 8187,319 Enforing the Federal prohibition law
in Texas cost the government $\$ 96,730$, of which $\$ 71,696$ was spent for salaries
of directs, agents, inspectors ete., and
82309 was spent of directors, agents, inspectors, etc., and
$\$ 2.39$ was spent for the rurch
evidence and miscellaneous.
BONDED INDEBTEDNESS OF THE STATE $\$ 338,000,000$.
For the 10 years ending Aug, 31, the
total bonded indebtedness of Texas is almost $8338.000,000$.
Here is
Here is the ascending scale, by two-
vear periods:

##  <br> Neav1

Nearry a third of these bonds have
been voted my minipalities. Road dis-
tricts stand second tricts stand second, and counties third,
with common and independent school districts, levee districts, drainage dis-
tricts, anđ drainage, navigation and conservation and reclamation districts all
contrib Thirty and forty-yeare. bonds still pre-
vail, but serial maturities are also in demand.


4,574,551 BALES OF COTTON GIN-
NED IN TEXAS PRIOR TO The U. S. Census ${ }^{\text {DEC. }}$ The U.S. Census Bureau has anAmerican cotton ginned prior to Decem
ber 12 totaled $12,796,216$ running bales including 293,366 round bales counted running bales, including 232,643 roun bales, ginned prior to that date last year
Ginnings by States : Texas $4.574,551$, Ginning by States: Texas $4,574,551$,
Alabama 960.542, Arizona 86,37, ArFansas $1,016,690$, Cairfornia 60,916 Louisiana 482,397, Mississipipi 1,10101 ,-
475, Missouri 141,623, New Mexico 45 ,028. North Carolina 761,775; Oklahoma nessee 318,580, Virginia 26,949 all other States 8,409 .

## SAVING of HELIUM URGED.

A governmental policy for conserva
tion of helium, the noninflammable ga employed in dirigible aviation, was
urged in the House of Representatives by Representative Lanham of the Fort the naval appropriation bill. The government will spend this year in the
neighborhood of $\$ 1,000,000$ in producthe amount being apportioned to the
army, the navy and the Bureau of army,
In producing helium, Mr. Lanham
showed that the Fort Worth plant had reduced the cost to nearly 5 c a cubic
foot, which is comparable with the cost of $\$ 1,500$ a cubic foot in 1917 when the first extraction of helium occurred. He
said the government should obtain concountry and hold them for future public needs along the lines of legislation now
pending before the Military Affairs It cost $\$ 216,000$ to fill the Shenandoah with helium.
The only gas now being treated by the government for the extraction of helium

POTASH BILL FAVORABLY CONHouse
House members believe the House port the Sheppard bill for an appropriafive years for the development the next fields in Western Texas.
United Seorge Otis Smith, chief of the other experts of the survey, testified that tests which have already been made
show conclusively that there is potash of show conclusively that there is potash of
commercial value underlying a vast area sylvania.
Worth, extratum begins just west of Fort gelo, goes west to the Din Grande river and north to above Amarillo
Wells have been found in
Rita oil field in which deposits were dis covered in commercial quantities.
the Senate, and if favorableady passe tion can be had in the House, the apcertain. Under its terms the governdrill and test wells, and if potash is
found on the land, the owner must repay found on the land, the owner must repay
the government the cost of the tests.

STATE EXPENSE IS $\$ 78014,680$
The annual report of the State Treas
urer for the fiscal year ending Aug. 31 st , this year, shows that there was $\$ 40$, 10,806 in the treasury, $\$ 10,212,565$ be of this latter amount $\$ 28,604,142$ be longed to the available school fund, M. fund, $\$ 145,700$ to the permanent uni-
versity fee fund, $\$ 132,690$ to the perm nent deaf and dumb fund, $\$ 133,350$ to the permanent lunatic fund, and $\$ 5,00$ of the university. the credit of the general revenue, $\$ 4$ $\$ 3,601,743$ was in the State highway de-
partment fund, $\$ 390,800$ in the university building fund and the balance in
small amounts was to the credit of the small amounts was
various other funds.
According to the report there was
expended during the last fiscal year
from all sources $\$ 78,014,680$. The refrom all sources $\$ 78,014,680$. The receipts making this total included $\$ 34,-$
349,096 to the credit of general revenue $\$ 20,029,088$ to the available school fund
and $\$ 15,206,251$ to the credit of the During the past fiscal year the State colsected in interest and realized in prof-
its from the sale of United States bonds
 State go
that, muc
islature islature is
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BUYS FINE HEREFORD BULL "Diamond," a Hereford bull at on time valued at $\$ 10,000$, has been bought for breedi
$\$ 2,000$.
TEXAS IN LIST OF INFLUENTIAL A nation-wide vote recently taken by
religious magazine on twenty-five the most influential preachers in Truett of Dallas, Texas.
NEW COUNTERFEIT $\$ 10$ NOTES Two new $\$ 10$ counterfeit bank notes received at the local postoffices from the Postmaster General's Department. One of the spurious bills is on the
Federal Reserve Bank of New York. The Federal Reserve Bank of New York. Th
other is on the First National Bank Superior, Wis.

## TEXAS GAINS $\overline{45,000}$ pOROLATION

 Figures compiled by State officers Texas during the year of 1924.Reports for the month of No not yet comple month or November rate climbed almost to 9,000 , or 2,00 more than the average month
500 TWINS BORN IN TEXAS THI: Statistics made public by officia State records show that 500 sets ot
twins and over a dozen sets of triplets were born in Texas during 1924.
During the first six months During the first six months of the
year Dallas led with thirty sets of twin and El Paso
twin births.
TEXAS PROJECTS TOTAL $\$ 5,061,706$ A total of $\$ 5,061,700$ is recommended
to be used on Texas river and harbor projects for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1926, in the annual report of the
Board of Engineers for Rivers and Harbors, submitted to the United States Congress Dec. 1. The report of a year
ago recommended a total of $\$ 4,177,300$ for these projects,
292 GRADE CROSSING CASUALTIb. Sixty-eight persons have been kille
and 224 others injured, a total of 29 a casualties, at railroad highway crossings in Texas during the nine months
ending Sept. 30 , is in accord with fig-
ures compiled by the State Railroad Commission. With few exceptions the accidents were result of collisions be-
tween motor vehicles and railroad trair Chief among causes of accidents i clude attempt to beat trains to crossin, stalling of automobiles on railro tracks, driving into the side of a locom
tive and also into the side of trains.
ONE-HALF OF TEXAS SPRING At least one-half of Texas' 1925 contracted at an average of 50 cents a pound, according to estimates that have reached T. A. Kincaid of Ozona, pre
dent of the Sheep and Goat Raisers' sociation of Texas. It is believed th next season's crop will be as heavy that of last Spring,
$18,000,000$ pounds, an $18,000,000$ pounds, and some es
of the amount of wool so far cont said. Contracting began late in the St at around 45 c a pound, even befo
Fall wool was sheared, and sold $571 / 2$ cents a pound. Since ther-
price on next spring's long fleece gone to 55c on the choicest clips.
tracting is thought to be about
end, at least until Februery as the majority of sheepmen who have holding
LOSS OF LIFE DUE TO ACCIDENTS Resolutions adopted by the Texas
Council of Safety at the closing session of its first general meeting which was
held in Austin, Dec. 5 to 6 , declare that the loss of human life, due to accidents on streets and highways, has reached
such appalling figures as to call for coneliminate traffic hatards and greatly lessen the number of fatal accidents.
The council invites the eration of all civic fullest co-op-
churchanizations churches, commercial and industrial
units, luncheon clubs,
police officions, police officers, Boy Scouts, transporta-
tion systems, manufacturing orgniza tions, casualty companies, existing safe
ty councils and others in Texas in
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## - EXAS HOTELS

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|  |  |
|  |  |

## Hotel Bender <br> RATES $\$ 1.50$ UPWAR ExCELIENT

Hotel Milam
Man=

## FORT WORTH WESTBROOK HOTEL

ONE FARM WILL SHIP
$50,000 \mathrm{LBS}$. PECANS Although Smith county,
Texas, is not broadcasting
the fact that it is a pecan pro-
ducing tenter yet more than 60,000 pounds of soft shelled Smith county pecans, bringto me grower, are expected
to move to the markets this rop is reported the best ever grown in this section, the
season apparently favoring
the pourds of the county's yo, yiel
omes from the Combination tichard Company's planta
tion north of Winona, operat
ed by butter E. E. ed to the best variety of thin-
shelled pecans. 5,081 LBS LINT COTTON John W. McF arlane, farm-
er of Palestine Anerson
county East Texas , has won
the $\$ 1,000$ grand prize offerComp transaction University. being $\$ 100,000$.
Since the date on which
the books arrived at the
University, cataloguing has Uni beoks artyed catalogung has has
Unere int porases, and this
bork will not be finished for several years.
SIX-OUNCE EGG.
M. A. Bowen, who M. A. Bowen, who lives
near Handley, has an egy
weighing six ounces, laid by weighing six ounces, laid by
an 8-month-old White Leghorn puitetbelonging to him,
on exhibition in the Fort
Werth Chamber of Com-
merce. The egg is three and merce. The egg is three and
five-sixtenths inches long,
two and three-eightss inches in diameter and seven and
three-fourths inches in cirRIGID MOTOR TRAFFIC All motor-drawn vehicles it are to be regulated by an
ordinance passed recently by
ET THE "Z" ENGINE


## The new law is one of the most rigid involving motor traffic ever passed in Texas

 it was stated by members ofthe commission.
FURNISH NO FUEL:fire gooth out: so where
there is no talebeare, the
thet
strife ceaseth - Proverbs 26 .

## AUTO PARTS

 Wo buy old cars and tear thepo forth parss
or aimest
Word
Word $\&$ make have par
Ostrand


U. OF T. UNIVERSITY HARE BOOK. In the collection of books University of Texas pur-
chased three years ago from
the estata the estate of the late Genaro
Garcia a noted zholar of
the City of Mexico, there the City of Mexico,
was recently
discovered dingy, scarred booklet, the
dritten pages of which are
are made of the fiber of the
maguey plant. This ancient manuscript gives an account
of Hernandez Cortec's ex-
pedition to Mexico pedition to Mexico and was
written by a member of his invading force more than
four hunded years ago. It
is declared by Dr. H. E. Bolton of the historical research
department of the Universidepartment of the Universi-
ty of Californa and other
bibliognosts that this manuscript alone has a value of
more than one hundred
thousand dolars, which is thousand dolars, which is
the sum that was paid by
the University for the entire library. the pages of the
handmane booklet are severhandmade booklet are sever-
al crude drawing in crayon.
The Spanish in which the The Spanish in which the
account is written is of oo
old a torm that only an ex.
pert linguist will be able to pert linguist will be able to
decipher $\begin{aligned} & \text { Ti. } \\ & \text { Then Garcia collec- } \\ & \text { tion of books and manu- }\end{aligned}$ tion of books and manu-
script is said to be the most
remarkable of tits kind obe
found in the United States
Garcia spent most of his life gathering together every
bit of printed and document. ary material to be found in
Europe and the Americas
which he found to have any bearing on the history or af af-
fairs of Mexico. This great mass of literature, at his
death, was eft. practically
uncatalogued, in the hands of his wife. A few months
after his death a party of
Texas people were attending the inauguration of Geng
then
Alvaro Orogon as president
of Mexicreg an or Mexico. Among the visi-
tors were various members
of the faculty of the University of Texas, including Dr.
C. W. Hackett, professor of
A. others. Dr. Haschent made a a
hasty survey of the contents of the library and obtained
an option for its purchase on

## AUTO SALVAGE <br> 

"Sure' he'sa a bird doon, can't you see his ho
TWO HALVES EQUAL-" said little Robert, "a man's "Pa," said little Robert, "a man's wife His Father-"We are told so, my son."
Little Robert-"Then if a man marries twice there isn't anything left of
him, is there?
JUST LIKE 'EM.
Mother sent John and the baby into
the garden to play, but it was not long
before cries disturbe before eries disturbed her.
"John, what is the matter with baby Nonn, what
now? she inquired from her washtuby
"I don't know what to do with him, mother," replied John. "He's dug a
hole and he wants to bring it into the hole and he wants to bring it into the
house."

## WRONG ORDER.

"Miss Curlycue," murmured the of-
fice manazer to the stenog . I don't
wanna be harsh. Nothing like that. really don't!" "Let's have the answer," said the
damsel coldly. "What's gone wrong "I just wanna ask you not to write
your young man during business hours Letters are apt to get mixed. Herb \&
Ler Blurb report we have sent em a ship-
ment of love and kisses instead of the
axxle grease they ordered." "Don't become discouraged," insisted Lem Frisby, while talking to Slim Slo-
kum. "Remember the mighty oak-it
he would scatter them.
It was the young candidate's first political speech. He was much en-
curaged by the hearty welcome extended by the local committee and de-
lighted preparations for the meeting. There was evanations and to play meeting. stand before the speech. At last the cairman forward At last the chairman came forward
and addressed the crowd as follows:
"Fellow citizens, we day a young mant that is destined to
take high place in the to take high place in the ranks of our be-
loved party. He comes to tell us of the burning issues that confront us, and
his fame as an orator has, of course,
preceded him. He will now address you, and when he has finished, the band
will call you together again."

## SOME KICK.

A draft of Missouri mules had just ar-
rived at the corral and one new buck private made the common but sad misness end of one of them. His comrades
caught him on the rebound, placed him on a stretcher, and started for the hos-
pital pital. the way the invalid regained consciousness, gazed at the blue sky over-
head, experienced the swaying motion as he was being carried along, and, low-
ering his hands over the sides, exering his hands over, the sides, ex-
claimed:
ieny God! Ain't I hit the ground

## AUTO HINTS

Don't use emery cloth on the commu-
tator of the generator or the motor, betator of the generator or the motor, be-
cause, in addition to being a conductor
of electricity, the emery also imbeds itself in the commutator, producing rapid
wear.

If cotton waste is used to clean the
engine, often the lint from it sticks to the parts, and when the hood is down is
sucked into sucked
causes the fuel to flow irregularly, and sometimes stops the flow altogether.
Cotton cloth, therefore, is better for this Cotton clo
purpose.
Don't press the foot button which connets the tarting motor in a half-heart-
manner ;press it all the way down. Insufficient pressure not only damages
the contacts of the starting switch by causing arcing, but sometimes injuries the starting motor by causing the Ben-
dix drive to jam.
dix drive to jam.
A little care in preparing the engine Yor oberation mas aly a
troubre and possibly repair bills at a later time.
About $\$ 400,000$ will be wasted this
year by motorists due to ignorance and near ligence in the care and use of their
tires, is the conservative estimate of tires, is the conservative estimate of
leading tire authorities, based on a coun-
try-wide service of over 50,000 .
When the windshield glass becomes loose in its frame it causes an annoying
rattle. It is very difficult to close the frame so that it will grip the glass more securely without the possibility of
breaking the latter breaking the latter. If the glass is not
too loose the rattle can be eliminated by filling the space in the frame with
shellac. This can be applied with a sharp-pointed stick or a brush and
should be applied slowly so that it will should be applied slowly so that it will
pack tightly in the opening


##  <br> You Laugh


ing
Mother: " "Now, enildren
Mother: ' "Now, ehildren, don't quar-
rel. What's the matter?"' Harold: "We're playin' shipwreck;
an 'susie won't go in the bathroom an
drown herself an Susie won't,
drown herself."

SCOTCH THRIFT
First Nurse: "Whom are they operatSecond Nurse: "A fellow who had a golf ball knocked down his throat at the
links." "And who's the man waiting so ner-
vously in the hall? A relative?" ing for his ball." Scotchman. He's wait-

## Laudable ambition.

"I wanna vote for me cousin Dinny,"
remarked the large Irish woman to the election judge in the Thirsty-first pre-
cinct on the occasion of casting her first ballot. "What's he running for?" queried the judge. "We runnin' fer?" repeated Norah. tle spalpeen that's running ag'in him, TOMMY'S ANSWER. The teacher was trying to give her
pupils an illustration of the word "perseverance." is it", she asked "that carries "What is it," she asked, "that carries,
us along rough roads and smooth roads, up hills and down hills, through jungles and swamps and raging torrents?
There was silence, and then Tommy raised his hand.
"Please, Miss," he said, "there ain't

## BORROWING THE LIMIT.

Little Girl-Mrs. Brown, ma wants to
know if she can borrow a dozen eggs. She wants to put 'em under a hen.
Mrs. Brown-So you've got a hen sitMrs. Brown-So you've got a hen sit-
ting, have you? I didn't know you kept hens.
Little Girl-No, ma'am, we don't. But
Mrs. Smith is going to lend us a hen Mrs, Smith is going to lend us a hen
that's going to sit, and ma thught if you'd lend us some eggs we'd find a nest
ourselves.
ourselves.
SAMBOSLDEGC.
he clerk thought he knew a rube "Two dollars apiece," he said, quickly "Just keep the dollar, son,
be square,", said the stranger. "I Iate a

WE MAKE ALL KINDS OF TESTS. The Fort Worth Laboratories


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| sold through |  | Denton county, won the \$150 |
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|  | twelve bales of cotton in the |  |
| \%s were shi | , | , |
| Brady this season, estim | time in six wagons, pull | ditional |
| to be worth about |  |  |
|  |  | dark Cornish strain. |
| an Alstyne, Grayson |  | Poultry fro |
|  | county will use pure bred | some of them from |
|  | eir | away as Minnesota, |
| Almost $50 \%$ of the land has | usand |  |
| ploughed for the 1925 |  | and many sil |
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| ty of feed fo s. Diversifica | county farm agent. | The Model Farm Produc |
| ng practiced more tly each year. | Sweet potatoes have been |  |
|  | throughout East Texas. The |  |
|  |  |  |
|  | as last year's. It is estimated |  |
| an oil emulsion |  | age and packi |
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| $r$ is also becoming |  | nd most comp |
| in this county. | vear, which is about |  |
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| a of several Tyler |  |  |
| county citizens |  | organization to pla |
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| ection accounted for the wa- |  |  |
|  | ali | product. More than $f$ |
| - |  |  |
| conditions, several spe- |  |  |
| - bounty bore a second |  |  |
| cror. Several farmers re- |  | Reports from citr |
| prted that peach trees on |  | - |
| their farms put on a second |  | , |
| $\stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{W e}$ |  |  |
|  |  | appr |
| n Zandt county farm- |  |  |
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|  |  | m at this time |
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| out li |  | . |
|  | Lindale, Smith county, has |  |
|  | is vicinity. | g . |
|  |  | t plantings |
|  |  |  |
| pounds of cotton this fall. He |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Brock, Parker county. |  |  |
|  | ord has |  |
| d of directors of the | through Amarillo this, y |  |
| xas Swine Br | The report of Manager J. F. |  |
| ion the invitation of the | Ross of the Amarillo Gr | trees are p |
| North Texas Agricultur | Exchange, shows that 5, |  |
|  | cars have been ship |  |
|  | through Amarillo sin | 4 per cent miscellaneou |
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| said to average between | Exchange, more than five |  |
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| ice culture in this | ice of Texas A. \& M. College, |  |
| ction for the harvest of | en Torraht couty |  |
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|  |  | TOOLS SHARPENE |
| Id in the | the boys on proper ration |  |
| aros bottoms - around | care |  |
| $r$ lin. This insect is report, | fattened as baby beeves, ac- |  |
|  |  | HATTERS |
| s county. It bores into |  |  |
| thefr early stage, thus causing them of the tree before | cial from Sulphur |  |
| maturity. |  | RADIO |
|  | of Sulphur Springs, has completed harvesting his fall to- |  |
| East Texas will have to dis- | mato crop from two acres. |  |
|  | He has gathered 350 crates | SCH00L |
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## WHY DO TEXAS GROCERY JOBBERS BUY Ratliff's HotTamales

IN CARLOAD LOTS?
Another Carload Ratliff's Products Shipped COOPER GROCERY Ratliffs Products Shipped
COMPANY, Waco, Texas.

We never blow
Ask Your Grocer. He Will Be Tickled to Serve Yoil
VERSAL FOOD
ORDER BY THE CASE

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

-farms and ranches real estate for sale trees, plants, seeds business chances
 $\Delta$ mivsion, four werbe for now
and five for old books
The new adoptions are: $W$
H. Wheeler Co. basal read
ers, literary readers, books 5, 6 and 7 . Term of contract
six yearrs.
Charles
Englibners' Sons,
Scolay. Term of con. pliner's. Oral and Written
English. Term six years.
Bicelow $\&$ Broadhurst's Health for
six years. Old books aldopted are:
Johnson Publishing Com-
pany, basal readers World Primer and First, Secsix years. McNally \& Co,
Rande,
Paynes History of America iterature. Term four years.
Cinn \& Co. Lons History
Mneqlish Literature. Term
rs,
$\$$ Bros., Davis $\&$
8 Government. Term
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rillan Company, Ash-
ow Civics. Term three

RDS IN COTTON Van Zandt Country,
Cotton Contest Asso composed of the
er of Commere of
od, Wills Point and in prizes to contest
iving in Van Zandt
who were winners in $n$ Zandt county five.
itton contest, which
the week ending De-
 $\$ 300 ;$ C. A. Roberts,
res, $, 1,941$ pounds of
otton, second prize, otton, second prize,
C. Mcride, five
third prize sion, with
puind pounds of lint cotton,
ines, H. Harker and
and es $\begin{aligned} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Slaughter } \\ \text { \& } \\ \text { \& }\end{array} \text { receive each. }\end{aligned}$


## BUCKSKIN FELT HATS




WILLARD HAT CO., Distributors
WILLARD HAT CO., Di

## 2

For Our Boys and Girls

happy new year aLL MY CHILDREN.
Once again the New Year is upon
bringing with it many good resolu tions for young and old So my children it is the time for you to begin to think
about some of the naughty things you about some of the naughty things you
have done during the past year, and have done during the past year, and
resolve that throughout the New year you will be much better in every way
than in the past. Each child may have than in the past. Each child may have
some little fautt that can be laid aside Try to live that each and every day in the coming year may be a brighter and a better day for you. This will not be hard fo
heart.
How much are you going to help me to
make this page BIGGER and BETTER make this page BIGGER and BETTER
in every way this year? That is what in every way this
we want it to be
Let me whisper in your ear. Now
listen closely: I have some very in teresting surprises for you this year What do you think about that? First
of all, let me tell you, we are surely goof aill to have some more stories about
ing to have
little $J$. Your letters farly swame ing to have some more sirly swamped
littee Jo Your letter fair
me, and it was right at Christmas time me, and it was right at christmas the
too. How I injoyed every one of them One little girl said, "I surely would love
to know Jo. I just cried and cried ove that story. I surely do want to hear
some more about him. I hope he will grow up to be a famous man." " Jo every month; we all love him alread and want to hear more about him." A little boy away sdown in South Texas wrote me the sweetest letter and said,
" Jo is a regular guy. I Ihope I can grow to be like him." So I know by the doz ens of letter that I havs received that Dis sing to be very popular. There
are many more things, too, and 1 hope are many more things, too, and I hope
you will all take part in them and help me to CARRY ON our motto
(Signed) AUNT MARY

drawing made easy
This month I promised you a prize for the best drawing. Here we have
one of the best friend of the farmer and city resident alike. If it were not for
ond good old pussy cat, think of the trouble the rats and mice would give us, Our
cat is a very pretty one and we are all cat is a very pretty one and we are all
very fond of her. Every day when my ery ond of her Every day when my
little daughter plays in her bed, out-of doors, pussy thinks it is her duty to entertain her
This month
This month I am going to give to the boy or girl a lovely color book and the
paints to go with it, who will send me paints to go with it, who will send me
the neatest and the best reproduction of the above drawing. This is open to
all children under fifteen years of age. Write your under fifteen years of age Write your name, address and age in
one corner of the drawing. No letter is necessary. Remember, the drawing
will be judged by the best likeness, and will be judged by the best likeness, and
for the one that is the neatest and cleanest. Get busy now and send in yours
Gest before the fir
contest closes

## Address: Aunt Mary, 1941 Dartmoor

FLOWER CONTEST PRIZE AWARDS. Here is something that most of you
have been looking forward to for almost have been looking forward to for almost
a year. There were so many contest-
ants and so many perfectly jvely books of collections sent in that ras a very
hard matter for the juds to make a lovely colcetions and the following
points were the ones that won the final points were the ones that won the final
decision: First, the greatest number of specimens correctly pressed and
mounted; second, the neatness, and mounted, second, the neatness, and
third the greatest number named cor-
rectly, After many days of deliberarectly. After many days of delibera-
tion the tudyes awarded the five prizes John
John Jackson, Galveston, Texas.
Dave Hughs, Brownwood, Texas.
Deve Rugh, Sireveport. La
Helen Ruret Ray, Italy
Harg

Please acknowledge receipt of prizes.
Aunt Mary, 1941 Dartmoor Ct, Fort Worth, Texas.

## A PUZZLE.

CILL IN THE RIBBON
LETTER OF THE FERT WORD
LETHE Here is the second puzzle, and I hope
that you will like it as well as the first that you will like it as well as the first
one. I think it is a dandy. In fact, all one. Think it is a dandy. In fact, all
the puzzles that $I$ am going to send you the plzzies that 1 am going to send you
thil year are very interesting. You
will notice that the way to work You will notice that the way to work the
puzzle is printed right on it. Hurr puzzle is printed right on it. Hurry
up and work it and then next month ap and work it and then next month
see if you did it correctly.
Answer to. doxt Answer to- tast manh's puzzle-
BROOM.
LITTLE GIRL'S COOK EOOK.
LITTLE GIRL'S COOK LOOK. very good recipe sent in by Elie Mou Mc
Gregor of Troup, Texas. Elice syys she likesor this recipe, very much and hoped I
would like it too. Yes. Elice, I certainly
woll would like it, to. Yes, Elice, I I ertainly
do, and hope that the other little girls
who like it will write you a letter and tell you so. This year we are all going to
try to make each other happy, and think this would be something very no
ble for all of us to er all of us to do


 with above mixture, put on top crast and
bate in a slow oven until well done and
brown.


CURIOUS THINGS in nature. One of the most interesting and said
by some to be the most intelligent fish is the Japanese stickleback. It is chiefly remarkable because it builds a nest sim.
ilar to a bird. It does this by bition stems of plants that trow in the water
and placing them in the form of a nest and placing them in the form of a nest
in some quiet spot. It then puts sand around the framework like a mason.
When the nest is ready, the fish chooses a mate, but now the sad story begins. As soon as the egrs are laid the stickle-
back soon tires of his mate and drives her from the nest. One lady love after her from the nest. One lady love after
another is picked. the same fate always
befalining her by the master of the house.
In Contral America there is a concies of ants. One kind of ant makes its home in certain kinds of plants and
trees, and while they live on them they do not injure the plant. Another colony of stall-feeding ants approach the plant
and they are very and they are very destructive, as they
cut the leaves, and the plant dies. The cut the leaves, and the plant dies. The
ants which live in the plants and trees, in order to sive their homes, attack the invaders and, by squirting acid from
their fortress, repel the attack and the

## LITTLE JOURNEYS.

In far away Egypt there are great
monuments built by kings who lived long, long alo, where they were buried
by their followers. These by their followers. These great monu-
menta are called the pyramids. Today ments are called tre pyramids. Moday
travelers from all over the worldg oto
see the. The natives have made a very see them. The natives have made a very
profitable business by taking people around and upon them. There the mode
of travel is very different from what it is here. They do not have any auto-
mobiles and rely on donkeys to take them around where they wish to go. mids are usually suided by small boys
who have them decorated to represent different things. Some of them are
called Teddy Roosevelt. Woodrow Wison and many other Presidents., Then
there is
is "Beer." There are several English
names, but the most amusing is names, but the most amusing is
the one called "Herry Ford. The owner
has the donkey covered with an old blanket, and has trinkets of all kinds fas-
tened from his ears to his tail. Those tened from his ears to his tail. Those
who have ridden it say if you close your eyos that thiden ittle of the trinese your
ethe ferky wobbline of the donkey $r$.

## Buck Brand Overalls  tuis mil

## BUSINESS IS FINE <br> in Stores with Our Equipmen ＂THE BEST BUILT LINE＂ Show CASEs，DRy Goods，Drug and Bank Fixtures． Malcanders cir Equipment inereases profts OUR LINE contalis The newsit ideas． YIIIANDER EGNMW

 The Texas peach move
ment this year toted 7 This
cars，the heaviest movement cars the heaviest movement






## TYPEWRITERS <br>  <br> Five Days Free Trial 

 Y 102 cars having rolled1923．The averag pro－
ection for Texas for the last ve years is 386 cars and for
ie nation 32,537 cars．

## ITY MANAGER FORM

 FNANCIAL SUCCESS．SVving $\$ 5,142$ in the oper－
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## ADE DAYS PROFIT．


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understanding．




## 5 5 <br> WOMAN＇S PAGE <br> mRS．MARGARET STUTE <br> 

HOME PROBLEMS．
SERVICeable floors in the house．

## 10 － <br> <br> 

 <br> <br> }HEMSTITCHING ANS



## FREE














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## Service De Luxe

 Interurban Lines FortWorth and Dallas
## （ntantern <br> SPEED WITH SAFET

Northern Texas Traction Co

＂Good to the Last Drop


FAGRANT aroma breathes of sun－ grow：visions of ships bringing the reasures the flavor that is＂Good to the Last Drop．＂

## MAXWELL HOUSi Coffee

## Texas Boiler Works，

## NOTICE



HYMAN SAMUELS CC

TESTED RECIPES

## \section*{䔍製}

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SHEPPARD \& BONEY OYMAMIE USED TO 1.500 IW JEWELRY FOOR REELEGTION EXXRICATE FUGGTIVE


Do you realise that a town is usually judged by the newspaper published in that town?
And do you know that the citizens and business interests make the newspaper what it is in a town?
When a visitor or prospect looks over "the home paper" and finds only a few advertisements of home concerns and a small paper because of that fact, do you suppose he thinks that a live town?
If you merchants believe in "Trading at Home" try a series of ads in the Merkel Mail and see if you don't get the desired results.
We can also do most any kind of printint, and if it can't be done here we will get it done for you.

## The Merkel Mail



THE MERKEL MAIL

## For Your Milk Cow

Try a few bales of Sorghum Hay and note the increase in the flow of milk.

Hellums Wagon Yard

## NEWSPAPER PUBLISHING NOT WHAT IT USED TO BE

## Modern machinery, electric power, gas for heat, automatic controls and a hundred other things make the small news paper and job shop something quite different from what it was thirty years ago, says the Tex- as Public Service Information Bureau. And now-a-days the editor of the weekly newspaper knows what it costs him to run his shop. He figures overhead and depreciation, freight and pos- tage, and a lot of things that he tage, and a lot of things that he

 for himself and return on his investment as seperate items-which the old-timer didn't do.
Thirty years ago weekly news papers were printed on the old
Washington hand press. ninety per cent of these weeklies were
just able to live, and changed ownership frequently because expenses were larger than in-
come. take two men working steadily take two men working steadily,
much harder than most men work today, an hour to print sheets of newspaper. Today. even on the small city d iy, two
men could turn out 20,00 copies of a sixteen page paper, printed and folded, in an hour With the old Washington hand press it would require 666 job. On an eight hour basis it would take 83 days to print one page paper. It would take the
lifetime of two men to print one Sunday edition of some of the
city papers. The progress made
$\qquad$
I. I. Foward

Collins Hotel Phone 173




## RECQT BILLS SIENED BY THE GOVERNOR





# THE 

## CHAMEE II BAINK MMMBEEEEH HEFEF

Just as this paper is going to ress, we are reliably inforg to Below will be found a report hat Messrs. J. S. Swann, R. O. commissioner in this precinct Anderson, W. L. Diltz, Jr., and for the past four years, showing terest of all the directors con- office as left by him on January Bank, and have Farmers State Bank, and have taken charge he affairs of the institution. The outgoing directors and ofcials whose interest the abov sociates have purchased are Messrs. John Sears, President
M. Armstrong,* Vice President R. I. Grimes, Cashier; F. Y H. H. Toombs, Jas. A. Patterson have severed their of whom with same.
It is understood that at the meeting of the stockholders of
the bank which is being held his (Thursday) afternoon, the following officers will be named Anderstn, Vice-president; W. I natterson Assis't Cashier. The new directors we them for publication in our nex

## The o o ki ina ime ime ier ned cle a a ous ublic sen ion

of Merkel's two Bank king institutions, and unde gement of Messrs. Seatin nnagement of Vessrs. Sears,
imes, Armstrong, Gaither and lers whose names are men
ned above, has enjoyed a wid e of patronage and prosper-
and by the liberal and courand by the liberal and courn a helpful and useful insti on. The outgoing officers an ectors, who are among our best and most useful citi-
have a large host of friend regret the severance of
relations with the bank incoming gentlemen are by neans strangers to the citi-
or the banking business of same, as the new president
Swann, was several yeal , president of this same bank
wise Mr. Anderson was the amodating and capable cash or many years. Mr. Dilt
new cashier, has been with e. bank continuously for many rars, and they each have rge circle of friends who are
yal and bid them welcome
tck into the banking circle of e city.
We join their many friend $d$ the entire community in the
ee and belief that under their an and belief that under thei anagement the Farmers Stat nd valuable pla
JYS INTEREST IN
BARBER SHOP HERE
We are informed that Mr. Bob the past sevn the front chair position in Sanitary Barber Shop, own chased a half interest in th iness, and in the future wil ne of the proprietors. fid this shop will in Mer nd this shop will no doubt
le to enjoy its splendid 4patronage Auditor con
zier's
zier's work.
To Edit

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                            Sunday, Eld. Cypert to PreachSunday, Eld. Cypert to Prea
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against rate raise
Washington, Dee. 31 .-Addi-
ional
witnesses were on hand onal witnesses were on hand uesday for continued hearings increase bill before the joint
Postoffice Subcommittee of the "Any and House.
"Any increase in rates," the statement declared, "will saddle
a burden on the country pubeffect, penalize those living in rural communities by increasing
the cost on newspaper delivery.
"The bill under consideration whe bill under consideration as been established during these apers and periodicals could develop a private distribution
system which could successfully compete with the postal service. t is obvious that a plan of this
kind is entirely out of the reach

a
I. T. Warren, of this city ding the week in Abilene ig on the Grand Jury. Ac-

 ber and have a majority of wo men in its membership. This will
occur when Mrs. Miriam A. Fer guson is inducted as Governor
and Mrs. S. W. Meharg of Plain-
view view qualifies as Secretary of
State. They, with the Comptroll State. They, with the Comptroll-
er, constitute the State Board of
Education, the State Superintendent of Public Instruction b

Temple, Texas, Jan. 6.-Gov-
ernor-Elect Miriam A. Ferguson Temple, Texas, Jan. 6.-Gov-
ernor-Elect Miriam A. Ferguson
Tuesday named Mrs. S. W. Me-
of of Plainview as Secretary
State, among three additional


 as Coastuaster, and an thenpon, Do.
tor is one of the city's best boosters, having at all timies
sood in the forefront of the
valuable work that has been done
by the Club in the advancement
of the city's best interest, those attending are assured of a very elaborate and interesting pro-
pram. Especially has the Doctor been interested in the building of good roads leading into Mer-
kel, and has been a member of kel, and has been a member of
the Road committee that has
done so much to secure these roads. While he will likely give us some more good roads news and plans, we look forward to
his bringing forth many new opics for discussion.
ne and all who live either in o
ne and all who live either in Eunday School Council greneral present. It is just at the begin- (4) Evangelism in Sunday school ng of the New Year, and it is crowd present to help start off
the work for a larger and better the work for a larger and better
Merkel. Especially should the business men be present at these
meetings, for it is to their mutual interest that this town be they should feel it their duty to attend and take part in the Club work.

## FUWHIH ICEUIII HfER TOMMHI

Carley.
District Secretary.
3:00 Lay Activities, J. I. Walker,
 ceum course will be given Fri-
day night, January 9, at the day night, January 9, at the
School auditorium.
This will be given by Annie This will be given by Annie , J. B. Hibbert, J. M. (2) Early Collections,
Nichols, R. S. Watkins. $\qquad$ (3) Ever ymember ca
E. Short, T H. Davis ator, reader and artist of rare
ability. In such great plays as
"The Melting Pot" or "The MuE. Short, T H. Davis.
(4) Missior jry Specials, Ray-
mond Van gndt, C. H. Ledger sic Maker" she handles the many mev. T. J. Rea, local pastor reveals her unusulal way which rare voice.
The last number of the Lyceum course will be a four-act
play "The Ghost Between" It will appear on January 20th Admission by season ticket or 50 cents for adults and 35 cents
door.
$\qquad$
PROTECT WILD GAME

We are informed that Mr. Sidney B. Coats of this city and
Miss Lena Swann, of Alvarado,
were happily united in marriage
 as game laws is to be one of the subjects of Major Alfred P. C ed to the Hous
Fifth District
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$\qquad$
mend the game laws so as to im

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& \text { the grooms tather two mules } \\
& \text { north of town. We join many } \\
& \text { friends in extending congratu- }
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# STATEMENT FARMERS STATE BANK 

Merkel, Texas
December 31, 1924

## RESOURCES

Loans \& Discount
Overdrafts
Banking House \& Fixtures
Stocks \& Bonds
Warrants
Liberty Bonds Held in Trust
Other Resources
Other Real Estate
Due from State Gty. Fund CASH, EXCHANGE \& COTTON

Total
LIABILITIES

## Capital Stock

Surplus \& Profits
Liberty Bonds held for customers Bills Payable
Rediscounts Borrowed Money DEPOSITS

Total
$\$ 50,000.00$
12,166.43
8,950.00
NONE
NONE
. NONE
549,302.43

## . $\$ 620,418.86$

The above statement is correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.
W. L. DILTZ, Jr., Cashier
$\$ 185,248.22$
521.40
$13,902.50$
4,430.40
915.57
$8,950.00$
12,108.27
22,314.40
31,611.80
$340,416.30$
\$620,418.86

| Missionary Society Notes <br> The Missionary Society of th Methodist church met last Mon day afternoon at $2: 30$. The new officials took up the duties o their respective offices. The pre sident then called for the repor of the different officers. After these reports other items o business were transacted, among these was the acceptance of the resignation of Mrs. Sanders as connectional treasurer and the election of Mrs. V. N. Ellis to fill that vacancy. It was also de cided to serve the Baraca and Philathea banquet on the 23 r of January. Because the study books have not come, we wil have a program from the Voice on next Monday afternoon. The meeting opens promptly at $2: 30$ <br> Following is the program for the afternoon. <br> Leader, Mrs. Butman. <br> 1. Song, What a Friend we have <br> in Jesus. <br> 2. Bible lesson, David and his mighty men, 2nd Samuel $23: 13$ <br> 17, Mrs. R. A. Burgess. <br> 3. Prayer, Mrs. Rea. <br> 4. From Female cent societies to a world Sisterhood, Mrs. Rainbolt. <br> Pledge service. <br> 5. Southern Methodist womans urge, Mrs. R. I. Grimes. <br> 6. Answered prayer, Mrs. Ellis. <br> 7. My pledge, by Society. <br> B. Y. P. U. Program <br> For Sunday, January 11, 1925 <br> Subject: The Bible; Its Inspira tion. <br> Leader, Lewis Giles. <br> Introduction by Leader. <br> 1. What the Scriptures say, Miss Weedon. <br> 2. Man's Desire to read the Bi ble, D. Polly. <br> 3. The Bible not like other books by F. Giles. <br> 4. How the Bible was written, by <br> E. Yates Brown. <br> 5. Objections raised and remov <br> ed, Valerie Dye. <br> 6. Obey the Book, Lola Dennis <br> Try a Classified Ad in the Mail | WITH THE CHURCHES <br> BAPTIST CHURCH <br> Sunday School at 10 a.m. <br> Preaching at 11 a.m. and 7 p.m. B. Y. P. U.'s meet at 6 p.m. <br> Prayermeeting each Wednesday evening at seven o'clock. We began this week a study of the Minor Prophets, beginning with Hosea. The lesson for next Wednesday evening will be Hosea 4 to 14. This study will be very interesting. Read your Bible and attend the meetings. <br> On account of a severe cold, the pastor was unable to preach last Sunday night, so the fifth Commandment will be the subject for discussion next Sunday night. The home is the basis of all law, government, and character. Hear this sermon. The following Sunday night we will discuss the seventh Commandment, as the violation of this commandment is a means of wrecking so many homes. The pastor will deal with these subjects in straight forward way. "Ye shall know the truth, and the truth shall make you free." As go the homes, so goes the nation." W. H. Albertson. <br> METHODIST CHURCH <br> In another column of this paper you will find the program of the preachers and laymens conference to be held at the church on Monday night and Tuesday of next week. I am sure this will be a helpful program and want our people to give the best attendance possible. <br> Next Sunday at eleven o'clock the service will be devoted to our young people, the sermon subject being "Spiritual Athletics". This will be a service that will be helpful to all, but we especially urge the young people of the church and community to be present. <br> Sunday night at seven fifteen will be the second subject of the series on personal problems, |
| :---: | :---: |



## "The Problem of Doubt." It is

 the earnest desire of the pastor to be of some help to you. Willyou come and study with us

Mrs. Roy Largent Hostess you come and
these problems. Sunday School at nine fortyfive and preaching at eleven in the morning and seven-fifteen in oclock luncheon, at arety twelve he morning and J. Rea, Pastor. the suburbs of the city, Satur the evening. T. J. Rea, Pastor. day of last week.

\section*{| Methodist S. S. Notes | school friends of | Mrests |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| recent |  |  |
| days |  |  | Besides enjoying the luncheon,} facing the responsibilities of an- very interesting time is report ther new year, but the most the past been had talking encouraging fact in regard to Those enjoying together our Sunday School work is the casion were: Mrs. John W. 0 interest and enthusiasm shown of Abilene, Mrs. Wohn W. Co. by our officers and teachers, and

we are looking forward to a
Als. W. S. J. Brown Smiss, greater increase in 1925 than we Alice Bigham of Trent, Evelyn have had in any other year. We Hamm and Loyce Dry

Implements that you will like. See Our Samples on the Floor.

We Have Anything You Want in Hardware If we Haven't, We'll Get It.

## LIBERTY HARDWARE CO. <br> If It's Hardware We Have It

are having some specially arranged programs for our wor ship periods each Sunday. On next Sunday we are going
to have an "Icicle service" Ca to have an "Icicle service," Can
you imagine an icicle transformed into usefulness in the pro motion of our Sunday School?
Be sure and be here on time PROFESSION AI next Sunday and not miss any of this service. The Baraca and Philathea classes will have the opening service. L. W. Cox, S

Coal in transit-expecting other car Dawson Egg-also car ash than McAlester-Try it.
Swafford, phone 44. PROFESSION AL

Come to Sunday School Sun-
day. Fall in with the spirit of friendliness and good will that exists, take part in the singing, and the study of the lesson, and you'll feed good over the day. The piano starts five minute
before 10 . Sunday school prompt before 10. Sunday

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Junior League Program } \\
& \text { Our Juniors are doing fine } \\
& \text { work. They have a splendid pro- } \\
& \text { gram each Sunday at four p.m. } \\
& \text { We wish all the juniors would } \\
& \text { come and have good times with } \\
& \text { us. On last Monday after school } \\
& \text { we met at the parsonage with } \\
& \text { our lunches and had a "real pic- }
\end{aligned}
$$



DR. R. I. GRIMES
Physician and Surgeen

Many of the school pupils are getting ready for the mid-year examinations by going to all the anywhere around.
People in Merkel who can't get away for winter vacations can in the back yard and doing the

The president does not expect to make any change in his cab-
inet, but the politicians can coninet, but the politicians can

## To Increase Our Auto Supply Business This Year

We are going to give you better service, better values and strive still harder to merit your confidence in us by dealing honestly and fairly with you at all times.

## IT WILL PAY YOU TO BUY YOUR AUTO SUPPLIES

THE WEST CO. WAY WEST COMPANY

| Last of The Year Party <br> Miss Dorris Durham enterned last Wednesday evening, rember 31, with a last of the , ear party. Guests came dressed to represent different holidays of the year. Very colorful and gay were the costumes of those attending, which added much to the usual spirit of gaiety that goes with a New Year's party. <br> All of the games during the evening were in keeping with the New Year's season, reflecting back on the old year. As this was the last night of leap year, much amusement was afforded from this fact. <br> About eleven o'clock a knock was heard at the door, and in came old Father Time himself, who stayed until 1925 made his appearance. <br> On being asked into the dining room, the guests beheld the dining table made into a real face of a clock. Place cards were found and also resolutions for each one to make for the new year. While punch and cake were being served, in came little Neal Durham dressed as 1925, who passed around little envelopes which held good New Year wishes for all. <br> From eleven thirty a watch party was had, ending with the | ringing of bells and shooting of fire works. <br> Those enjoying this occasion were Misses Melba West, Mary Burkes Blair, Mildred Matthews, Johnnie Sears, Gladys Mayfield, Ona Fae Rose, and Messrs. Weston West, Ray Garrett, Clesby Patterson, Marvin Mayfield, and Clyde Matthews. <br> Miss Johnnie Sears Hostess <br> Monday evening Miss Johnny Sears was hostess to a few friends at her home on Oak street, entertaining with a six o'clock dinner. A most pleasant time was had before the dinner hour enjoying victrola music and piano selections. A lovely three course dinner was served. Betwoon courses a clever contest was enjoyed. <br> Miss Sears invited her guests to attend the picture show as the main diversion of the evening, after the dinner had been served. <br> Those enjoying this occasion were: Misses Melba West, Dorris Durham, Mildred Matthews, Gladys Mayfield, Ona Fae Rose, and the hostess. <br> Will have a car of Cannel coal and car Domino Coal on the track Saturday. Will also have car of hulls. J. M. Garrett. |
| :---: | :---: |

## 25 PER CENT DISCOUNT on portraits this month only

baby crows older day by day- a photocraph never. paramount kodak finishing
est service in Southwest. Special Attention
EIGHT HOUR SERVICE.
RODDEN STUDIO Merkel, Texas

## LOWER PRICES!

## Why not Pay Cash And Buy Your Groceries Cheaper

Doesn't it stand to reason that the Merchant it makes no difference who he is, that pays cash and sells for cash, can and will make you a lower price than the one who sells on credit I have tried both systems which has convinced me. So this is why I have desided to sell for cash only. This enables me to keep a complete and well assorted stock so I can serve you better and be a saving to you on your Grocery Bill.

Try me on your next bill.
Respectfully
J. N. Carson Grocery

## Have You Seen Them?

Some Real Bargains in Tires and Tubes.

30x $31 / 2$ Five Ply Red Seal Cord Only $\$ 7.50$
$30 \times 31 / 2$ Tube, a dandy, $\$ 1.50$ Also have a pretty good stock of Ford Parts and Accessories. The Best Grade of Gas and Oils. Come in and Gas with us.

## OASIS FILLING STATION

BILL HAYNES, Manager
8


## Plant Trees NOW

And get advantage of root
growth through winter and growth through winter and
early spring. It is safe to plant early spring. It is sather as wet, for trees should be watered when
planted under all conditions. No communities and few fruit.
PEACHES, PLUMS, PEARS FIGS, NECTARINES, PECANS FUJUBES, BERRIES and other
FRUITS.

We have new sure-bearin
varities and the old standards.
EVERGREENS, FLOWERING SHRUBS, ROSES, HARDY SHRUBS, and other ornament

CATALOGUE FREE
We Pay Express
Information gladly given

## THE AUSTIN NURSERY

F. T. Ramsey \& Son
austin, Texas Since 1875



