# J. P. Slap 8 Co. 

## General <br> Merchandise

If you want to save money, we are the people to hunt up. Don't forget this, please.

[^0] for cheek we tell him tall spiritualistic yarns and advise him to go to
Weston for their verification. This
has much the same effect as sending has much the same effect as sending
a boy to a saddler to buy strap ofl. a boy to a saddler to buy strap oll.
Not so many years bak Weston
was an enthusiastic sptritualist himwas an enthusiastic splritualist him.
self, attendtig seances and even writing letters to the local press on
the subject. But he was cured some che subject. But he was cured some
what rudely and in a manner likely to m
man.
Yo
You see it was this way: About the years ago, when Weston was a widow with a very pretty daughter,
reputed to be worth a small fortune of $\$ 1,500$ a year, took a house on the
outskirts of the town. Weston fell head over ears in love with Daisy,
though, greatly to his chagrin, though, greatly to his chagrin, she
seemed to prefer the attentions of a young chap in the offlice of a firm of solicitors who held the off
lerk to the magistrates. lerk to the magistrates. Weston
was continually at Miss Daisy about spiritualism and tried to get her mother to bring her to some of his
precious seances. But she refused to have anything to do with them, and
I believe it was this silly fad of his Chelieve it was this silly fad of his
which put her off Weston. Any sane. sensible man, seelng how the groun
lay, would have dropped spiritualism lay, would have dropped spiritualism
and gone in for a little reality--Daisy was worth dropping something for,
chin tel you-but where spirits were ancerned Weston was just mad, and
it only made him more determined to prove to her that his theories about second sight and so on were correct.
I remember that winter well. It I remember that winter well. It.
froze for three weeks on end wes froze for three weeks on end. Wes-
ton used to take Daisy out skating on ton used to take Daisy out skating on
some flooded meadows near the sta some hooded meadows near the sta
tion, and things seemed to be coming to a head. He wore his heart quite openly on his sleeve and was ready to lick her shoes for love, but the
other chap, who just at this time came out of his articles and got a
partnership in the firm, was making partnership in the firm, was making
the running pretty hot. There had the running pretty hot. There had by the cold weather and some ugly
stories were afloat about burglars, footpads and the like. Mrs. Hardy's little house, away out by itself, seemed a sure mark for gentlemen of this
sort, and Weston was never tired sort, and Weston was never tired of
warning her to keep the windows
bolted, and even a special new lock put on the front a spe
door.
Afte
After the frost we had snow, a got pretty well snowed up. Weston did not seem himself about this time. I remember we remarked upon it at
the club. Perhaps his second the club. Perhaps his second sight
told him some crisis was at hand told him some crisis was at hand.
Any way, it came. It was one Wednesday night. There was a concert
in the town hall which some of us
nent went to, but the place was so full of
draughts that we were glad to get draughts that we were glad to get
bv the fire in the clab smokingroom bv the fire in the clab smoking-room
at nair-ume. mayue we nau sai cuer
for ten minutes whe for ten minutes when we heard some


I will draw a vell over the res
Weston's antagonist was the loca Weston's antagonist was the loca pair the patent lock, which had stuck pair the patent lock, the door being properly shut. A bad headdache had
tept Mrs. Hardy from the concert, where she would not allow her daughter to go unchaperoned, and she ha people to their own devices. What
with the fright and the cold, Mrs. With the fright and the cold, Mrs. and only got out in time to be present When Weston was convicted of as
ault and battery before the local magistrate, for whom the rival was acting as clerk that da Daisy was married in the spring, but I think what hit Weston hardest on that eventiml night it was to find his back door in splinters and every room in the place ransacked. Weston never mentions spiritualin Chicag Record-Herald

Don't send your orders for calendars out of town, but give them to the Mail. We have th prettiest line ever shown in the town and guarantee the prices to be as low as any foreign concern can possibly make.
Advertising is the secret of success in every business.

## The Merkel Mail.

## Published Every Thursday.

## ome TELEPHoNe nUMBERS:

If you know of any news item, we will consid
er it a special favor it you will report same er it a special favor it you will report same

Cleveland on the Negro.
In his Madison Square Garden speech, among other things, Mr. Cleveland said
"I believe that the days of Un. cle Tom's Cabin are past. not believe that either the decree that made the slaves free, or the enactment that suddenly invested them with the rights of citizenship, any more purged them of their racial and slavery-bred im. perfections and deficiencies than
that it changed the color of their skins. I believe that among the nearly nine millions of negroes who have been intermixed with our citizenship there is still a grievous amount of ignorance, a sad amount of viciousness and a
tremendous amount of laziness and thriftlessness.
lieve fellow countrymen in the Southern and late slave-holding states, surrounded by about ninetenths, or nearly eight millions, of the entire negro population, and who regard their material
prosperity, their peace and even the safety of their civilization in terwoven with the negro problem, are entitled to our utmost consideration and sympathetic fellowship.
with do not know how it may be with other northern friends of the negro, but I have faith in the
honor and sincerity of the respectable white people of the South in their relations with the negro and his improvement and well being. They do not believe
in the social equality of the race and they make no false pretense in regard to it. That this does not grow out of hatred of the negro is very plain. It seems to me
that there is abundant sentiment and abundant behavior among the Southern whites towards the negro to make us doubt the justice of charging this denial of social equality to prejudice, as Perhaps it is born of something much deeper and more imperious than prejudice as to amount to a racial instinct. Whatever it is,
let us remember that it has condoned the negro's share in the humiliation and spoliation of the white men of the South during the saturnalia of reconstruction days, and has allowed a kindly the time when the South was deluged by a perilous flood of indiscriminate, unintelligent blighting negro suffrage. Whatever it is, let us try to be tolerant and even the prejudice of racial instinct of our white fellow -countrymen of the Sonth, who, in the solution of the negro problem, must, amid their own surround-
ings, bear the heat of the day and stagger under the weight of the white man's burden.
Mr. Cleveland very pointedly told the Northern people that the solution of the negro problem people, that "those who do lifting of the weight must be those who stand next to it."

## A Tribute to the South.

The following is a portion of Senator Hoar's speech before the
Union League Club of Chicago:
"I know how sensitive our

Southern friends are on this matter of social equality and companionship, and I think I might say fairly and properly-and that perhaps I have a right to say itthat it is not wise for the people of the North to undertake to deal rashly or even to judge hastily of a feeling so deeply implanted in their bosoms.
"Time, the great reconciler will reconcile them to that, if in the nature of things and in the nature of men they ought to be reconciled to it. And if in the nature of things and in the na-
ture of man time does not reconcile them, it will be a sign that they ought not to be reconciled to it, and that some other mode of life for them must be devised.
friends, having said what I thought to say on this question, perhaps 1 may be indulged in adding that, although my life politically and personally has been a life of almost constant strife with the leaders of the Southern people, yet as I grow older I have learned not only to respect and esteem, but to love
the great qualities which belong to my felloweitizens of the Southern states. They are a noble race. We may well take pattern from them in some of the great virtues which make up the strength as they make the glories of the free states. Their love of home; their chivalrous
respect for women; their courage; their constancy, which can abide by an opinion or a purpose or an interest for their states through prosperity, through years and through generations are things by which the people of the more mercurial North may take
a lesson. And there is another thing-covetousness, corruption, the low temptation of money has not yet found any place in our Southern politics.
'Now, my friends, we cannot afford to live, we don't wish to state of estrangement from a
ind people who possess these qualities. They are friends of ours; born of our borning; flesh of our flesh; blood of our blood, and whatever may be the temporary error of any Southern state, I,for one, if I have a right to speak for Massachusetts, say to her, ' En treat me not to leave hae nor to
return from following after thee. For where thou goest, I will go, and where thou stayest I will stay also. And thy people shall be my people, and thy God my God., $\qquad$
The Prohibition Meeting.
Rev. L. A. Dale addressed a
small audience at Ferrier Hall last night. The main object of his visit here was for the purpose of organizing a prohibition the parent club at Ablene, but
owing to the small attendance the community on which her opinion matter was postponed. A meet- is not sought. The hours of her ing has been called for Saturday day are filled with happy work, night, May 9 , at which time the every piece of it gaining dignity
club will be organized. club will be organized.
The promotion of these clubs
is in no sense a political move, Whether it is the planning and but they are put forward as a ment of education to the adjustmeans of uniting the prohibition ual needs of her children, the sentiment in the county and for furnishing of relaxation for the the purpose of working out plans tired husband, the administering by which the officers may be as- of judicious help to the needy, or sisted in enforcing the law. Male the consideration of a large pubmembers over 20 years of age are lic question, like that of the required to contribute $\$ 1$ annu- liquor traffic, this modern Ameri-ally-no more-but either sex is can woman justifies her position. eligible to membership.
It is hoped and expected that every citizen of the town and surrounding country will be on hand at the meeting which will be held at the Methodist church. A delegation from t
club will be on hand.

## A Severe Accident.

Frank, the 16 -year old son G. W. Cox, while en route Valley Creek on a fishing excursion Monday, was injured by the accidental discharge of a shotgun, the load carrying away the front part of the skull over the left eye, and breaking the brain covering. Frank was sitting upright in the wagon with the gun between his knees, when it was it was discharged. The accident occurred near Wingate, where the family was called. Further particulars can not be obtained The wound is not necessarily dangerous, and The Mail hopes for Frank's speedy recovery.

## League Program, May 3.

Leader-Clara Browning.
Subject-What Does the Parale of the Prodigal Son Teach
Lesson-Luke 15:11-32.
No need of sin-Nannie O'Zee. The world unsatisfying-Elmer Maxwell.
The insanity of $\sin -\mathrm{Mr}$.French
True repentance-Sue Brown-
The Father's great love-W.L Harkrider.
The elder brother-Mr. Hand.
The Place of Honor.
Civilization of the richest, fullest type lifts from the shoulders of women the burden both of overwork and idleness. The right and possibility of a moderate leisure are confered on them, and they share in the higher activities of the race. There has probably never been in the history of the world a life conforming better to these ideal conditions than that of many American
The wise mother of a family of ons and daughters is the object of their devoted love. She is and feet and head; and they in turn spring to do har wish There is no subject that concerns There is no subject that concerns
the life of the home or of the


UNVARYING STORY.

The majority of our patrons tell an unvarying story of satisfaction regarding our banking accommodations. And this impels us to suggest that you also would be pleased with our service

Warnick's Bank. $\square$

The Oriental man confides in
woman only when she is wrapped in veils and imprisoned behind iron bars. The American man children and his honor into the keeping of his wife, and she rewards his trust. She must not
and she will not presume upon and she will not presume upon
her leisure or her liberty; but she will regard both as sacred privileges won for her by those sacrinices which are the inevitable knows that privilege imposes re sponsibility-Youths Companion.
"And I Pass On With My Burden."
Texas Christain advocate.
When the woman with
face passed through the front door into her comfortable home, the neighbors remarked that she closed the door behind her, but
could not shut out her great sorrow; it followed her in and sat at the table with her, and even
pressed the same pillow at night. Like the merciless grip of vulturetalons in the tender flesh of a victim, it scarred her life and flecked its peace. Her widowed heart-old in sorrow-grieved and yearned as only a true mother's heart can yearn, for her two boys out in the world somewhere -somewhere, with names besmirched ahd dishonored. Little by little, drop by drop, the wine cup had lured them from the home nest, while they were as yet and love had burned low with the beverage, which stingeth like an adder.
It had already opened the door to gambling and fraud, and indecency; yea, the bloody knife had been lifted in hatred and
strife, Cain-like, to slay a broth er.
Poe's black plumaged raven waits for every man who is caught in the poisonous meshes of the "gilded inferno."
The withering grief which came to that mother, and seemed to take on new life day by day in its grim reality, stirred no thought of repentance or filial love in the hearts of the prodigal sons. Had the sometimes merciful hand of death wrought this sorrow, she could have better been resigned, or then it would have been dead sorrow-silent-and perchance half forgotten. But this ever vital, stinging bitterness,
how it echoed in the depth of her soul-woe! woe!
Sorrow is a common heritage, but to some it comes in overwhelming intensity. If the heart chastening rod and the bitter droppings of grief have not seared every impressible sentiment in seeking solace, it will look out of self-and from very helplessness cry to the unknown.
"Father, I stretch my hands to thee; No other help I know." Then a light will shine-a hope - a calm resignation-a promise laden woman sought through the "darkness of black despair."

Our goods are positively all NEW goods, and after studying 2 weeks in the best western market can assure our customers they are strictly up-todate. Being an exclusive millinery house, we appreciate the patronage of the people of the town and country. Mrs. HOOPLE

## M. J. PATE

 Tonsorial Artist and Cranium ManipulatorFirst class barber work guaranteed. Give me a trial.

held it in her heart, and with a fidelity to woman's mission-to
be good and to do good-she be good and to do good-she
went in and out among her friends smiling and comforting; yet sometimes she would almost stumble into the "slough of Despond." Her fiery trials had been great, "but," she said, "it has softened my life into a patient waiting-waiting. If, when stricken and cast down, I ask for help, God lifts me, and I pass on with my burden.


## Doubtless Definitions.

Nobod
husband
Paregoric-The crying the midnight hour.
Divorce-An epitaph carved on love's tombstone.
Undertaker-A man who folows the medical profession.
Hammock-An article used as spoonholder at a love feast.
Marriage-The fatal terminaon the disease called love. Thunder-The only reliable eather report yet discovered.
Secret-Something a woman is
in a hurry to tell her friends.
Truth-The things women say o each other when they quarrel. Matrimony-A sort of trust for the protection of the infant industries.
Because-Eve's legacy to her daughters as an excuse for any old thing.
Hope-The untiring efforts of nold maid to discover a man under the bed.
" E " is the most unfortunate

# A SET OF DISHES, or as many as you can carry away 

Takes Ackomwoldgemante, Draws un Deeds, ere.
PATE \& ROLLINS, BARBERS

## DR. J. W. LITTLE,

 Resident Dentist ust closed a contract with one of the largest potteries ir the United States to furnish us with Decorated China, which we are giving away ABSOLUTELY FREE OF COSTAs we are always on the lookout for new trade, as well as being desirous of pleasing our old customers, we have decided that the best way of showing our appreciation of both is by giving away a complete set of Chinaware to each of our cash customers.

We will guarantee to sell all goods as cheap, if not cheaper, than ever before, and with each cash purchase will issue coupons representing amount of your purchase When your coupons reach specified amounts, you are entitled to different dishes, such as dinner plates, pie plates, handsomely decorated cups and saucers, exquisite designs in covered dishes, bakers, orange bowls, sauce dishes, water jugs, tea pots, and in fact everything that goes to constitute a complete set of dishes.

We have guaranteed to use an immense quantity of these goods, thereby enabling us to purchase them at a price whereby we can make this liberal offer

We cordially request you to call at our store and inspect these goods and we will explain the offer to you in detail.

Very respectfully,

## THE STAR STORE

Merkel Mercantile Co., Props.

the waste place that had been a ban queting hall crouched Hugh O'Rourke. with a long and chilled to the bone mists in the heart of winter. There was winter in his heart, too, for his
step was a proscribed, and, where, and his name might have held together his father sheer power name and clan by the the younger had been and face, Hugh mother in a time of tempest and by his and his face was wan and and terror "My fores wid and sad.
woman by force," he said aloud to the sinking fire that was all his company him well, belike yellow hatr pleased my mother, and she revenged me who was innocent and unborn, givheart for April mind and a crawing concelved me. Who the day that sho the name of God?"' He sprang in sword in hand, and He sprang up his outery, for it was a girl child who slood in the doorway, a itttle maid of snowdrears, fair to see, white as a streaming from under yellow hair hood.
house," Hugh O'Rourke said, "bant you are welcome. You do not come alone?"
"I come alone, Aodh," she sadd, an
swering his English with the Irit tongue. "I shall not will your house. Hugh stood still beside the fire, While she came slowly down the room toward him, shaking the raindrop little way from the fira sbe stond



Barren years have 1 abided in mi
anger, but now I lift my curse." feet are cold, and I have hunger and thirst upon me, Hugh. Bring me food
and drink, and let be the flre. You shall warm my hands in your hands Hugh, when we have eaten together."
"Dear, what will you eat? There is Dear, what will you eat? There is only coarse bread here, but 1 have re
wine in my butt, and there is honey the comb, I think, and store of apples in the loft-Winter Queenings, and the "Bring me here the bread and wine and honey, beloved, and we will make
a wedding feast of these. And bring me a Winter Queening that we may play ball with it when we have eaten."
He went out, He went out, and came back soon on his arm, the apple in his hand, and a sllk coverlet over his shoulder. He


LEEMAN \& KING, Physicians \& Surgeons Diseasosot Women and chaldery a sponity.

## R.B. USTICK

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Etc.
Repairing a Specialty
J. J. MILLER, Attorney-at-Law, Notary Public, Land and Collecting Agent.

|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |


ed J. Leeman, Editor and Prop'r.
$\qquad$

One year
Six months

| $\substack{\text { threen months } \\ \text { Invariably in in adrance. } \\ \hline}$ |
| :---: |

## oxamaty im



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## PEECLAL NOTICEs <br> <br> \section*{}

 <br> <br> \section*{}}
## THE USUAL HOWL.

The Merkel Mail is rejoicing that prohibition has at last gone into effect in Abilene. It is nothe Abilene papere are enjoying anything like the hilarity The
Mail manifests. The solicitude Mail manifests. The solicitude
of Merkel for Abilene's moral of Merkel for Abiene's moral
welfare is as deep and touching as was Cisco's solicitude for Baird in the local option contest brother's keeper brother's keeper?", No, but lots
The above is a The above is a fair sample of the sentimental rot which the
Star has been dishing out to its readers for some time past. Of course it is a mere rattling of head, and now that he has disgorged we hope he feels relieved, and that a sober second-thought will entirely cure him of the seious malady
The Mail grants that without
the vote of Merkel prohibition would have been defeated in this ouny; it took this vote to offset sots at Abilene, not to mention the votes cast by Mexicans and negroes. Still the Star and others of its ilk are keen to yell "don't take our personal liberties away from us," or "it is not right that 1896 the pops raised the same kind of a yell. They knew that Merkel was the banner Democratic box in the county and they arnestly asked for a "stand off" here, for that would have given them an even break in the coun-
ty. Abilene knew this also, but ty. Abilene knew this also, but
did they ask Merkel to keep out of the fight? Nay, Pauline. But instead, Merkel was petted and fondled and promised any office in the county if she would stand pat. She stood, and she got the office of treasurer, which had
been occupied by a pop for two terms. Of course this is foreign to the subject, but the illustration was made to show that the pops had as much logic in their contentions as the Star and the saloons have in theirs.
Every citizen of Taylor county, without regard as to which end of the county he lives in, has a oice in county affairs, and a Merkel man has the same right hat an Abilene man has. But for the Star's benefit, and to ease its pain, we will say that The Mail does not subsist on prohibition, as the twinkler seems to assume. With us it was not the question of getting whiskey out of Abilene so much as putting the law into effect. A majority
of the people said by their ballots of the people said by their ballots
that they do not want whiskey that they do not want whiskey
sold in the county. Then should sold in the county. Then should
cerhaps-nit. At any rate when
hey stand idly by and see their
you vote to keep the saloons in righta rights trampled under foot? The your town you are to all intents questhing to do with whether or and purposes a saloon keepe not the law is right. It makes held accountable for the down-
ences. Now the Star has upo several occasions dished into th be enforced
The writer had an interest in and expected a personal benefit from the adoption and enforcement of local option in both Abi-
lene and Merkel. Dollars and ents did not enter into the consideration; for we admit that this office got more printing and more money out of the antis than it did out of the pros, although the paper was the only one which took sides in the fight, and, too,
after tendering, free of charge, a page to the pros. Every indvid ual who espouses a cause is not actuated by selfish motives. We erable amount of abuse, but it was gladly shouldered. However, we do want to put ourselves
right before the people. Whiskey is an evil of gigantic proportions is an evil of gigantic proportions,
vo one knows this better than he writer, and it is a question pon which we all agree. Now flued has ever been taken by the writer, except when prescribe medicinal purposes, and only Notw three times in that way unquenchable thirst for the an rage-a thirst which all the de
mons in hell could not hold to uffering humanity. Temptations? Thousands of them, and位 a painful subject and it is only and justice to ourself demands it The Star can call it the rantings of a silly brain or an enfeeble mind, or put any other construe the fact remains.
The United States governmen and the government of Texas ecognize whiskey and have put eavy restrictions upon its use sale. Does the Star tak it accuse the government of in erference with "our personal liberties? Is it wiser than those the laws? The Sta harges The Mail with being unduly solicitous for Abilene's welfare, because we have felt it uty and a privilege to uphold the law; but it is noticed that the Star has upon every favorable occasion stabbed prohibition and prohibitionists-in the Callaha ounty campaign, when the Wil lacy measure came up for con efeated, and even in the cam paign in this county. The Sta places the saloon on a level with ther business pursuits; the law oes not. The Star holds that same privileges as the men en gaged in other pursuits; the law does not, because it recognize he saloon business as illegitirate. Society and the church The Mail concurs in the inter ation of the law and holds that ciety and the church are right their contentions; the Star an do as it pleases. We ar rant that the Star is enough to its convictions, and honest in right to express an opinion the any question affecting the people Then the Star should accord The ail the same privilege without estioning its motive for doing Is not this fair, just and nd under the law of God will be
each time seen fit to use Tha
Mail as a garbage barrel. If it has any grudge to settle, or if ut and sasiness, het dirty insinuations. Merkel and The Mail are perfectly willing and able to shoulder their part of distress, so-called, but when it distress, so-called, but when it
comes to gouging and the vent ing of spleen we intend to b ery much in evidence
The Mail has but the kindliest of feelings for the Star. However, when it tackles the people Mem as moral practically brand hem as moral perverts by insin uating that they voted for prohi bition in order to hurt Abilene and at the same time benefit
Merkel, it is overstepping the Merkel, it is overstepping the bounds of reason and common decency. The Mail might say that the Baird people voted for saloons because they are a set of aloon hirelings, but that would not make it so, neither would ing the issue squarely'in the face Merkel and Abilene are not at all antagonistic, but they have many things in common What is good for Merkel is good for Abilene, and the interests of The Star succeed in hold to its own saloons and, more, has to its own saloons and, more, has What more does it want, and what in the name of commo sense is it kicking about? If you
have a grudge, out with it. But whatever else you may do in the future, we would admonish you stay in your own backyard The people of Taylor county are fully able to attend to their ow ffairs. And we are sure Abilene people are yet able to paddle

## their own canoe.

In his lecture at Stamford last reek, the Rev. Sam P. Jones made use of these words: "The down and wait for things to de velop." A greater truth was never uttered. Pushing, pulling energetic and enterprising men are the kind a town needs, and it will never grow and prospe without them. Sitting down and waiting for something to turn u these days of push and energy on't pan out well. Merkel not sleeping, but is not as wide a-wake as she should kemething doing. all, let's get a Twentieth Century move on us.
The bird law is a good thing but it should have been made to apply only to certain sections. In this country the swarms of doves and other birds are a serious menace to growing crops especially small grain, and hey are not thinned out wil ventually become very trouble some. Early in the summer about grain ripening time, al most the entire country is aliv and creeping with them. An hundreds of doves in a drove oon make gre

The Democratic platform con ained a plank against nepotism and in accordance with the de mand a bill was introduced in he legislature; but like the other platform demands it wasignored and the bill died a-bornin'
and died a-borni
Grover Cleveland can no long $r$ be accused of passiveness. $H$ been heard to exclaim.

## WITH THE PRESS GANG.

## Every woman who wears

 Texas after June 30 , will subject to arrest for violation ohe bird protection law. The ladies can not be too careful.-

The Banner man no doubt im agines that his better half has designs upon the millinery store, and is trying to hedge her in this quy. However, if this little squib will have the effect of even partially preventing the wearing ditord irds as ornaments, the ditor will be pardoned for handling the truth so recklessly.

A corset trust has been organ natural. The corset is in the squeezing business.-H H on ey

But in this particular case the ther fellow does the squeezing, and that would go mightily against the grain.

The best grammarian would find it hard to work out a sent
ence in jail.-Orange Tribune.
es; and it would be hard for man who had never seen grammar to do that.

The Sweetwater and Colorado papers are hitting each other be ow the belts in their discussion It is tit for tat.
Carthage, Texas, has
forward with a lynching, com rute who attempted to rape little girl being the victim. In he same paper we find an ac count of a race riot in Illinois which was precipitated by a similar offense. At Carthage there was no disturbance, and ninetenths of the people did not know here had been a lynching unti they opened their eyes on the scene the next morning.
The Terrell election law con tains some very obnoxious feat ures, but it must be remembere that it felt the pruning knife and and was carved indiscriminately while passing through the legis ature, and if it will have the effect of preventing repeater vot ing and trafficing in ballots

## $=4$ <br> 8000000000600600006060 <br> No line of Vehicles for West Texas like the <br> RACINE

## DURABLE <br> COMFORTABLE

 MEDIUM PRICEDMade and guaranteed by the larg est vehicle factory in the world. Have been sold in this section for 9 years. Get a RACINE vehicle and feel satirfied that you have something good. Thousands of them in use in West Texas.

ED S. HUGHES \& CO.
Distributors for WEST TEXAS.

Robbed The Grave
A startling incident is narrated by John Oliver of Philadelphia, as follows: "I was in an awf condition. My skin was almost yellow, eyes sunken, tongue coated, pain continually in back and sides, no appetite, growing weaker day by day. Three physicians had given me up. Then I was advised to use Electric Bitters; to my great joy, the first bottle made a decided improvement. I continued their use for three weeks, and am now a well man. I know they robbed the grave of another victim." one should fail to try them. Only 50 c , gauranteed, at Rust \& Pittard's drug store.
There is nothing that fits a man like his skin, next to that Warren's underwear. Best lot of 50 c garments ever shown.
Come and see our spring mat-ting.-W. P. Browning and Co We handle a full supply of machine needles and attachments, belts, oil cans, etc. Best oil made.
W. P. Browning \& Co. To The Public.
Those who have second-hand goods for sale take them to J. C. Watkins.
If you pay less elsewhere you get less. Trade with Warren.
The editor of The Mail has male calf for sale, or will trade for feed or forage. Come quick if you want him.
Our collection of $\$ 5.00$ trousers may interest you. It costs nothing to see them.

## J. T. Warren.

Notice!
The City Meat Market keeps nice, fresh beef, pork and sausage on hand all the time.
Beginning Monday, April 13, we will make ice deliveries between the hours of 9 and 12 a. m . and after $4 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$ each day, except Sunday, when ice and meat will be delivered from 7 to $9 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Please make your order accordingly, as we will not vary from this rule.
4 t J. W. \& L. M. Watkins.
We make our business pay us
by making it pay you. J. T. Warren.

Warren sells everything you wear from the ground up.

## For Sale.

Second-hand buggy and pheaton. Will trade for horses and cattle. Apply to
$2 t$

## The Star Store.

Misses Prudence Allyn and Birdie Collins visited at Eskota Sunday evening.
Mr . Donald Bowie of Weath erford, who is a brother of W. A. Bowie, the Abilene lumberman, has accepted the position of bookkeeper with the First Na tional Bank.
Y. H. Berry has just returned from Tennessee where he disposed of a shipment of horses at satisfactory prices. He will make another shipment soon.
Mr. Wilbur Parten came over from Stamford Sunday and ac companied Mrs. Parten home.
Those who purchased seaso tickets to the Lyceum attraction will be refunded one-third of the money paid in upon presentation of the tickets at the First Nation al Bank. Do this at once, please. The management have been to great expense in providing the attractions, and it is hoped the above arrangements will prove satisfactory.

##  75 c to $\$ 5.00$.

## WORKMANSHIP.

 STYLE and materialare the ingre= dients in our
line of Shoes and Slippers.

## J. T. Warren. $\varnothing$

## A Thoughttul Man.

M. M. Austin of Winchester, Ind. knew what to do in the hour of need. His wife had such an unusual case of stomach and liver trouble, physicians could not help her. He thought of and tried Dr. King's New Life Pills and she got relief at once and
was finally cured. Only 25 c, at Rust \& Pittard's Drug Store.
You can't blame a pretty girl for putting on frills when she has Warren's stock of laces and embroideries to select from
The flour is the basis of the good things you bake, have that right and you're almost sure of results.
Peace-Maker at Warren's is all right.

## An Arm Amputated.

A few days ago Jap Martin, who lives 9 or 10 miles northwest of town, was kicked by a fractious horse, the animal's hoof striking and severely lacerating one of the fingers on his right one of the fingers on his right
hand. He trimmed the membe: with a pocketknife and bandaged it as well as he could, but gangrene set up and the finger was
amputated Friday night. He gradually grew worse, having waited so long before calling in a physician that the gangrene had spread to his arm, and Monday night that member was 2 m putated between the wrist and elbow. The chances are against his recovery, but The Mail hopes for the best. He is one of Jones county's very best citizens.
Lumber is on the ground for Prof. Sewell's residence.
Capt. Gist, who arrived with his family from Ellis county last week, will open a store at Cross Roads, north of town, soon. He is a progressive citizen and we are glad to have him with us.
All districts failing to elec trustees Saturday should be reported by retiring trustees to the county judge who will fill the
vacancy by apointment.

Makes A Clean Sweep.
There's nothing like doing thing thoroughly. Of all the Salves you ever heard of, Bucklen's Arnica Salve is the best. It sweeps away and cures Burns, Sores, Bruises, Cuts, Boils, U1It's only 25 c, and guaranteed to give satisfaction by Rust \& Pittard, Druggist.
W. P. Browning \& Co. have the best line of window shades in town. All the new patterns.
Methodist Meeting Postponed.
It has deen thought best postpone the Methodist meeting a week, and The Mail is requested to announce that it will begin on the second Sunday (at night) in May.

Joe Blackburn Dead.
The sad news of the death Mr. Joe Blackburn, which occur red at his home in the Canyon Monday evening, was received here with genuine regret. Mr. Blackburn was a pioneer citizen of the county and was one of its very best citizens. He leaves large family and many relative to mourn his loss, and to them The Mail tenders its deepest ympathy.
The contract has been let for erecting two new school buildings at Abilene for $\$ 17,800$, Winer \& Russell contractors. Work

## to commence at once.

A dormitory of 18 rooms is to be built to Simmons College, Abilene, in time for the fall erm. The contract has already been let. As an educational nstitution of great merit Simmons College is forging rapidly to the front and taking its place with the leading colleges of the State. With the addition of the dormitory, and the excellent faculty of which the college can now boast, further good reports should be made and the merits of the school scattered far and wide

## 8 Cents

## Eight cents a pound is

 what a young woman paid for twelve pounds of flesh. es thin and weak and paid ane doilar for a bottle of Emulion, and by takalar doses had gained ands in weight before was finished. cents a pound is $r$ such valuble ma-Some pay more, some get nothing for

You get your orth when you buy mulsion.
We will send you a little frec
scott \& bowne, Chemists, 409 Pearl Street, New York, druggists.

## Lead Simple Lives.

Greed for gold is a conspicuous evil of our time and country. We want money to burn; wealth to squander. It appears as if some men, and women as well, vie with each other in thinking outoriginal and striking ways in which to make their wealth conspicuous. They imagine that they thus ag. grandize themselves. It is something to be grateful for, that there is a growing sentiment in favor of saner living. There is a strong influence at work for greater simplicity and more genuine lives. There is a gain in respect for the "plainer living and higher thinking" manner of life. By the truest standards, parade of wealth is deemed vulgar. To dress, to act, to order our households and our lives by how it looks, by the opinions of others and to make an impresweak character.- Ex .
Don't send your orders for calendars out of town, but give them to the Mail. We have the prettiest line ever shown in the town and guarantee the prices to be as low as any foreign concern can possibly make.

## a Mord To Farli Toilirss.

## PAINES CELERY

 COMPOUNDThe Home Friend of the Farmer and His Family.


## Advertised Letters.

Following letters remain uncalled for in the Pore a for will be sent to the Dead Let ter office Apr. 1. When calling for them please state adver tised.

Mattie R. Witt, P. M.
Brown, E J
Haflick, S A
Knott, H
James, Henry
Norwood, Miss Mattie
Lane, D
Owen, Mrs Ibbie
Pippin, A B
Slayton, C M
Sheppard. Harrison
Sharp, A C
Tunnell, J B
Young, S D
Sanches, Tsidro (2)

## Scenes At The Jail.

A few days ago the reporter had occasion to visit the jail for a few minutes and there witnessed, as abode may so often see a one of the scenes that make prison life so affecting. Down by one of the cells sat an elderly lady in faded dress. The sun bonnet came low over her face, but it could not hide the fact-the cheeks were faded, too. And there she sat, talking in low tones oo the prisoner within the cell. No questions were asked. They were not needed. It wats only too plain that a broken hearted mother had come to visit a son in a place where she had neither hoped nor expected to find him in the brighter days of his childhood.
Not far from her was another lady, younger, and with a rosy cheoked babe in her arms. She held the little one up close to the iron bars and over and over,
again and again, through the again and again, through the
small opening it was kissed by its father. Let us hope that every kiss from the tender young lips was temptiug him back to a pure and upright life.
These shadows that fall acrose our pathways show us how much we have to enjoy in the blessings of the sunlight. Mercy and Pity cry out for the release of the unfortunates, but men make the chains to bind themselves. They direct their steps to the prison
doors, and when the hearts of doors, and when the hearts of
wives and mothers are breaking, and the little babe laughs and coos at the sight of its father only because it cannot know, Mercy and Pity can only, only, say: Let Justice take its course., It cannot be otherwise without plunging still more of the human race into misery.-Stephenville Empire.
After carefully thinking the matter over we have decided it is our duty to publish the following selection for the benefit of our male subscribers, but as it should not be read by the ladies we insert it wrong side up, so that there may be
giving offense



‘รичччұдву


 ! moun of


-Exchange.
How many times have you

A Great Sensation.
There was a big sensation in Leesville, Ind. When W. H Brown of that place, who was
expected to die, had his life saved by Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption. He writes "I endured insufferable agonies from Asthma but your New Discovery gave me immediate relief and soon thereafter effected a complete cure. Similar cures of Consumption, Pneumonia,
Bronchitis ane Grip are numerBronchitis ane Grip are numer-
ous. It's the peerless remedy for all throat and lung troubles, Price 50 c , and $\$ 1.00$. Guaranteed by Rust \& Pittard, Druggist. Trial bottles free.

## New Train Service

schedule:
Eastbound arrives at 8:25, a. m. Westbound arrives at $4: 55, \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.
Night train, eastbound, arrives at $12: 12$ and westbound at $4: 15$.

## BREVITIES.

The K. of P. grand lodge is in convention at Fort Worth.
An oil painting of Gov. Lubbock is to be hung in the capitol building.
A Porker weighing 950 pounds was sold on the Fort Worth market Monday for $\$ 76$.
Mexican silver dollars are rap. idly increasing in value, said to be due to speculation.
Admiral Schley passed through Texas Monday en route to Mexico with a party of friends.
Argument has begun in the case of James Howard, accused
of the murder of Gov. Goebel of Kentucky
Local option will go into effect in Grayson county on May 21 Saloon men are preparing to
obey the mandate.
Sunday was generally observed in the State as Decoration Day, and the mounds wherein repos the slumbering heroes were made to resemble banks of roses.
The Railroad Commission is the advisability of taking the charter from the Southern Pacific Railway company for violation of the anti-trust statute
The United States Supreme Court has refused to grant the motion of the plaintiffs in the Grayson county local option cases, and the county will be dry in a few days.
Gov. Lanham has recommended to the legislature that it provide an act wherein the nonpayment of a poll tax receipt shall not disqualify persons otherwise competent for jury service. Also a law prescribing the
duties of station agents in the duties of station agents in the matter of furnishing and issuing penalties for violations thereof Then Why Go To Churoh.

## Sun.

The purpose one has in going oo church is a spicy consideration. A little verse down today from long ago reads
Some go to church just for walk, Some go there to laugh and talk, Some go there for observation, Some go there for speculation.
Some go there to doze and nod But very few to worship God.
We hardly believe in this little verse. We believe that a great many people go to church out of pure love for God, and because they delight in his service. And we also believe there are many that go for speculation, and the devil will get every one of them. J. T. Warren and J. T.
visited Abilene yesterday.

## Is Your Complexion Bad?

Do You Have Bumps on Your Face?
Do You Have Eczema; or any Skin Trouble?
Do You Have Boils or Carbuncles?
Do You Need a Blood Purifier?
It is your fault if you do. BASS' GOLDEN ELIXIR clears the complexion, smooths the skin and eliminates from the system the poisionous waste products, which clogs and makes foul the human
machine, and is the cause of these and most of the ailments with machine, and is the cause of these and most of the ailments with
which we suffer. In our opinion there is no one in this climate who will not de benefited in the spring by it. The risk is ours, your dealer will refund the money, if you want it, after a trial.

Sold by. Burroughs \& Mann and Rust \& Pittard.

## ELLIOTT \& MILLER

..Wind Mills, Pumps and Water Supply Goods.
We keep in stock the Star steel mill, direct stroke and back gear; Eclipse wood mill, Dandy and Aermotor steel mills; a full assortment of pumps, piping from $1 / 4$ to 2 in., plain and galvanized; bras ear lots nd can make Fort worth prices on anylhing in our line.

## Burton-Lingo Co.,

Lumber Dealers,

Merkel, Texas.

## WORMS! viderifeuc



For:Salety burrouahs \& MANN
$\$ 10,000$ TO BE DISTRIBUTED.
St. Louis Republic Offers Fourteen
Splendid Rewards to Subscribers.
An interesting announcement appears in that great metropolitan newspaper, The St. Louis Republic, in the form of a profitsharing offer to any one now a
subscriber or willing to become a subscriber of the Republic. big sum of $\$ 10,000$ is to be paid in rewards for ${ }^{\text {" }}$ good judgement and skill. It is posslble to earn all the way from $\$ 10$ up to $\$ 5$,000.

The Republic's subscribers are invited to estimate upon the number of admissions to the World's Fair grounds upon the occasion of the grand dedicatory ceremonies, April 30, 1903, of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition. The subscriber whose estimate comes nearest the official record will receive $\$ 5,000$; the next one will get $\$ 2,500$, and an additional sum of $\$ 2,500$ will be divided in rewards ranging from si,00 down to 10 near ly approximate the official record of admissions. A payment of $\$ 7.80$ will provide for the delivery of the Daily and Sunday Republic for not less than one year, or $\$ 5$ will pay for six annual subscriptions to the Twice-a-week Republic, and if the remittance of April 29, 1903, the person sending it can make six estimates. More estimates may be made by extending a subscription beyond a year, or by organizing a club and inducing o thers to subscribe.

Complete information as to the conditions of this contest, together with blanks will be found in the Daily, Sunday and Twice-a-week editions of The Republic from April 2 until April 29, 1903, or will be mailed to any one upon application. All communications and estimates should beaddressed to The Republic Profit Sharing Bureau, Call Box 201, St. Louis, Mo.

## Special Train and Musie for the

The Texas \& Pacific Railway Company will run a special train which will be accompanied by the Harris Juvenile Band ( 25 in number) who will furnish music en route. This special train will leave Fort Worth Sunday, May 17th at 11:15 a. m. and Dallas at 12:30 p. m., arriving at New Orleans next morning for breakast.
Reduced round trip rates wil be in effect to New Orleans. For particulars address any agent or E. P. Turner, general passenger
agent, Dallas, H. P. Hughes traveling passenger agent, Fort Worth.

## Save The Loved Ones

Mrs. Mary A. Vliet, Neweastle, Colo., writes: "I believe Ballard's Horehound Syrup is superior to any other cough medicine, and will do all,that is claimed for it, and is so pleasent to take. My little girl wants to take it when she has no need for it.' Ballard's. Horehound Syrup is the great cure for all pulmonary ailments. $25 \mathrm{c}, 50 \mathrm{c}$ and $\$ 1.00$ at Burroughs \& Mann's.
Tell your neighbor about The
Mail and ask him to subscribe.

## We have bought the old school

 building and will sell the lumber cheap in any amount wanted.J. H. Hughes \& Co.

Cool off if you can; if you can't, try a whiff of Burroughs d Mann's fount. All late drinks.

There is a vast amount of gen uine comfort in the vicinity of Burroughs \& Mann's soda fount For Sale-Full blooded Silver Lace Wyandott eggs,' $\$ 1.15$ per 13 delivered at Merkel.
${ }_{4 \mathrm{t}} \mathrm{E}$ E. C. Powell,
We mix and make all the latest and best drinks. Come and see. Burroughs \& Mann.

## Trustee Election.

On the first Saturday in May is the time for the election of school trustees, and notices have been posted to that effect. J. T.
Warren, I. S. Allen, J. C. Calvert and T. J. Coggin are the present trustees whose terms expire. The Mail believes that these men can be persuaded to accept another term on the board and it moves that tehy be unanimously chosen to succeed themselves. As a rule no set of men can give perfect satisfaction in school matters, but these men are broad and liberal in their views and have an eye single to the good of the school.
Let all pull together henceforth to the end that the school may grow and prosper as never before.
Let Burroughs \& Mann sell you your fishing tackle, poles, etc. A nice line.

## Too Great a Risk

A reliable remedy for bowel complaints should always be kept at hand. The risk is too great for anyone to take. Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoe Remedy never fails and when reduced with water is pleasant to take. For sale by Burrougs \& Mann.
Now's the time to kill the dogs and we have the carbon to do it with. Burroughs \& Mann.


Notice.
Drs. Leeman \& King's office in Burroughs \& Mann's drug store. Calls answered day and night, Catarrah and in the country. Hemorrhoids (piles) cured without the ordinary danger of the out the ordinary danger blod.
knife, no loss of time, no blod. The Alcohol or Whisley habirs, Opium, Morphine, Cocane, Chloral; in fact, ull drug habits cured, and you at your vocation. No loss of time; no railroad fare; no hotel expenses. Call and see us; it will cost you nothing.
We will furnish you a trial treatment absolute free at your
request, provided you will promise to follow directions.

Leeman $\&$ King.
Who wants to rent a good five room house in Merkel-conven-
ent to school, good barn, lots and garden, five acres of land well gand wind mill. For particclars see Basham, Shepherd \& Co.

Walks Without Crutches.
I was much afflicted with sciatica, writes Ed. C. Nud, Iowaville, Sedgwick Co., Kan., "going about on crutches and induced to try Bailla, 1 was Liniment, which relieved me. I used three 50 c bottles. It is the greatest liniment I ever used; have recommended it to a number of persons, all express themselves as being benefitted by it. I now walk without crutches able to perform a great deal of light labor on the farm." 25 c 50 c and $\$ 1.00$ at Bourroughs \& Mann's.
DRY GOODS AT WHOLE SALE COST. Also a nice lot of spring and summer goods just received which will be sold as cheap as any. Don't fail to see
us, Respectfully,
Dr. Huckabgy sold out his in. terests at Noia and moved last week to Noodle, where he will engage in business and practice his profession.
Remember it will require a poll tax receipt to vote in the trustee election Saturday.
A small sprinkle of rain fell here Tuesday night. At Trent on the west, Abilene on the eas and Neinda to the north of us good showers fell. The rain ex-
tended from Fort Worth to Big Springs, but skipped over this immediate vicinity.
The following births are reported this week: To Mr. and Mrs W. B. Alsobrook, a boy; to Mr and Mrs. D. M. Senter, a boy,
and to Mr. and Mrs. J. C.Hamm, a boy. The Mail extends congratulations.

## A Blue Norther

A norther swooped down upon us yesterday evening and by this morning the theremometer had dropped to the freezing point, ice forming during the night. It is thought, however, that comparatively no damage was done crops, fruit, etc.
A light snow is reported in the Panhandle.
Some 75 conversions resulted from the Rev. Luther Little meeting which closed at Abilene Saturday.
$\qquad$
C. L. McNees, southeast of
town, has ordered machinery and will put in an irrigating plant has bid on his farm. He has built a 1899 to be valid. While this act reservoir and has things fixed up was repealed by the new antiin tip top shape. The Mail will trust act recently enacted, it aphave something further to say plies to any offenses which may about this in a later issue, when antedate the enactment of the we shall have inspected the plant. new law.

CAPITAL FULLY PAID IN
SHAREHOLDERS' LIABILITIES

Prominent Minister Recommends Chamberlain's Colic, Chole
and Diarrhoea Remedy. Rev. Francis J. Davidson, pastor of the St. Matthew Bapist church and president of the Third District Baptist Associaleans, writes as follows: have used Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy for cramps and pains in the It is in fact the best cramp and colic remedy I have ever used. Also several of my parishioners have used it with equally satisfactory results." For sale by Burroughs \& Mann.
Mr. and Mrs. J. P. C. Hunt, accompanied by Mrs. Comegys and children, left Sunday for Haskell to visit the former's parents, and will go trom there to
their home at Comanche, I, T.

## Miss Willie Crim returned to

## Abilene Mondsy.

If you have a buggy that needs painting take it to J. C. Watkins. He has a nice room in the rear of his store fitted up for that purpose. He also buys or sells on commission anything you may have to dispose of.
One Mitchell Wagon for sale Call at this office.
Mrs. Thomas Cranfield died at Abilene Saturday night.
Ed S. Hughes of Abilene was in the city yesterday.
The stark is hovering over any Merkel homes, and ere long will begin to alight with its Mrecious burdens
Mr. Richard Oliver of Austin were married at the latter place Monday.
Joe Elliott came in from Ar lington Tuesday.

League Program.
The Epworth League will have a literary meeting at the church Friday night, May 1. The folowing program will be rendered War Cloud-Edgar Maxwell. Sketch of Sir Walter ScottMr. Stallings.
Selections from Scott-Duncan Browning.
Duet - Misses Eva Williams and Effie Barnes.
The Modern Detective Story and Its Effects-Prof. Sewell. Trend of Modern Literatureeneral discussion
Male Quartet-Messrs. Sewell Clay, Hand and Maxwell.
s

## say sec

y
$\qquad$

# THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK. 

MERKEL, :-: TEXAS.

SURPLUS AND UNDIVIDED PROFITS

WE SOLICIT YOUR PATRONAGE.

## Implemenns...

Plows,
Cultivators, Planters, Hoes,
Rakes, Plow Points, Etc., etc.

Queensware, Glassware, Stoves, Ranges, Lamps, Cutlery, Etc., etc.

Nothing but Dependable Goods



## New Hunting Law.

Following is the text of the act relating to hunting on private grounds which was passed by the legislature at its regular session, and which will go into effect on June 30 .
Section 1. That article 834, ohapter III, of the Revised statutes of 1895 , shall be amended so as to read as follows, to-wit.
Section 2. Any person who shall enter upon the inclosed land of another without the consent of
the owner, proprietor or agent in charge, and therein hunt with firearms, or therein catch or take any fish from any pond, lake, tank or stream, or in any other manner depredate upon same shall be punished by fine not less than $\$ 10$, nor more than $\$ 100$; prodvided, futher, that this act shall not apply to inclosures inluding 2,000 acres or more in ne inclosure.
Mr. Aaron Brian reports a good rain at his place near Trent and ays it was worth much to that
c. W.
rip to Dallas Monday

A Demonstration of What chatior lain's Colic, Cholera and Di. arrhoea Remedy Can Do.
'One of our customers, a highy respected citizen of this plaoe, had been for ten years a sufferer from chronic diarrhoea," writes Walden \& Martin, druggists, of Enterprise, Ala. "He had used various patent preparations and been treated by physicians without any permanent benefit. A few months ago he commenced taking Chamberlain's Colic Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy and in a short time was entirely ured. Many citezens of Enterprise who know the gentleman will testify to the truthfulness of his statement." For sale by Burroughs \& Mann.

## NOTICE!

I will leave Saturday night to attend the American Medical Association at New Orleans and while there will spend two months the New Orleans Polyclinic. hose who wish to settle their accounts due me can find them at Rust \& Pittard's drug store
at Rust \& Pittard's drug stor
Respectfully,
Respectfully,
E. M. Rust M. D.

Che Farmer's Column.

Interesting Items Pertaining to the Farm and Farm Life, From Our Exchanges.

If you have not planted alfalfa occasionally scraped a rock for fear your land would not these rocks became numerous on grow it, had you not better test the surface, and almost the enthe matter, and learn whether or tire field was covered with rocks, not your fears are well founded? all the surface soil being washed You may have been mistaken all into Beason's creek. The farm grows in magnitude every year, remained for many years. grows in magnitude every year,
and the consequences will follow you as long as the mistake is tolerated. If you have tried it on one part of your field and failed, try it somewhere else. you have only a few acres where it will live, the fact is well worth knowing.

Instead of sending wife and children to the cotton patch take a moment's thought and employ them more profitably about the house. A woman's time is worth much more to the dairy than to the cotton crop-more money. Four cows and one woman are worth more than three
cotton field hands. The good woman will make good butter which will sell for a good pricefour pounds for a dollar. Four cows, 12 pounds of butter per week, $\$ 3, \$ 12$ per month, $\$ 48$ per year. There is your bale of cotwill yield one bale of cotton annually, how many bales will eight cows yield?
20 cows?

> In plowing crops and also in planting and cultivating them many farmers do not consider the topography and characteristic of the soil. For some reason they want corn here and cot ton there and the sweet potato patch there, and the arrangement may be good or bad. They run their rows up and down hill, or across it without considering the effect upon drainage. For this reason many farms have had their fertility washed away toward the sea and the farmer wonders why his land does not yield as it once did. We know a once rich black land farm in Grimes county, Texas, with a deep soil and no rocks in sight. This farm embraced a hill on top of which were the residence and other buildings. The rows were run up and down the hill. After a few years the bottom rails of the fence were covered with sediment washed down from above. contains. Sand is fine or coarse ing the following amounts of the ollowing plant foods, as mininums: Potash 0.5 per cent phosphoric acid 0.2 per cent
lime 0.5 per cent, iron 2.0 per ent. Poor soils contain a maximums, potash 0.1 per cent phosphoric acid 00.5 per cent, lime 0.05 per cent, iron 0.8 per cent. All other fertilizing elements are in ample amounts in also soils. The fertile soil should also hold 5 per cent organic matter as a source of nitrogen, and the poor soil 2 per cent. The body of all soils is composed o sand and clay. These vary in composition according to their source. These serve to hold plants in place, and as a store house of plant food, and als give mechanical character of th oil. Clay holds water and san revents the soil from holding too much water. Clay is compact, ticky according to the amoun ntains. ccording to the size of its par

There is a pressing demand all over the South for corn, says an exchange. Men, women and Horses, hogs and chickens are needing it for food. Corn scarce and the Western farmer is getting rich selling corn and lour to us of the South. But we are eagerly crying to these very
armers that we have the best section on earth. We think they should sell out and come down here and help us enjoy the

The farmers of this country hould raise more chickens and butter. When we say butter we nean good butter-not the kind
yeu sometimes see in the stores, smelling bad and looking nasty Such butter will never find a maret. We never have seen rea fresh, sweet-looking butter, worth buyer.

Fertile soils are those contain-
ticles. Fine sand and fine clay propt soils.

These days it is truly a wise man who knows what he eats. His canned beef may be dessiccated donkey; his honey may be cornstarch digested with sulphur ic acid, and his syrups the same his raspberry jam may be boiled pumpkin with a few clover seed scattered through it. This un certainty attaches to all manufactured food products, though in some cases the contents of the package may correspond with from paper bage and tin rom paper bags and tin cans an have no assurance as to what
they eat. Here is where the far mer has a distinct advantage over all other classes, for when he sits down to a well loaded table, he knows what is before him and han eat with confidence the products of his soil and laber of course there are some thing e must buy at the grocersthings he can't produce, but these are things regarding the purity of which there is little room for doubt, such as tea, coffee, salt, spice, and even flour(if he does not have it made from his own wheat.) With such exceptions as these, he can raise in his own
field, orchard, garden, poultry yard and stock pastures the best of everything that is good for him, and live and feed his family upon better food than the mill ionaire can buy, even with a car load of money. But it is also true that many farmers do not live according to their privileges Too many of them participate in the consumption of "factory made" farm products which ar mysterious to all but the manu acturer. But it is also true tha armers are gradually adopting he better way, growing their own raw material and manufacturin their own food products, as well as having the very best fresh rom the tree, vine, henhouse and pastures.

Out of every trail men com prepared for better management The drouths, followed by th ong wet season, have taught evere but profitable lesson Farmers have heretofore sold of heir products down to a single season's supply. Hereafter they will hold in reserve enough to carry them through two seasons At least this is one lesson that past calamities that were un voidable should have taught -Corsicana Sun

Girls should remember that he home kitchen, with mothe
for teacher and a loving, willing daughter for pupil, is the best cooking-school on earth. Tha the most excellent thing in a
woman-a low voice-can be acquired only by home practice. That true beauty of face is only possible where there is beauty of soul manifested in a beautiful character. That the girl everybody likes is not affected, and never whims, but is just her $\sin$ ere, earnest, helpful self. And finally, that one of the mos beautiful things on earth is pure, modest, true young girl, one who is the father's pride, her mother's comfort, her brother's inspiration, and her sister's ideal-which all girls should try to be.-Michigan Adyocate. Don't Worry.
What's the us
Of fretting?
If you've troubles,
Try forgetting
Praise or blame-
The world will wag on Just the same. What's the difference, Anyhow, A hundred years from now, Don't anticipate Your sorrow. When it comes, No need to borrow, Get your sleep out Troubled one. You cannot rush The low old sun. So let the seasons Come and go, Bringing with them Weal or woe.
Use the mo fly
As they fly
Nor try to help them Hesten by Hasten by In life's long race You needn't hurry, And if you'd win it Don't -worry
-The Pilgram

## WHAT'S IN A NAME?

Shakespeare said, A rose by any other name would smell as sweet; but when it comes to PLOWS


## John Deere and Standard Plows

stand for all that is good in the plow line. Better get the best Plows and Farm Implements if you want the best results. Their

## Riding Planter

is a winner for 1903. Prices Right, Goods right.
GEO, L. PAXTON,
ABILENE, TEXAS.


[^0]:    The Causes of the Civil War.
    Hon. John H. Reagan, the only surviving member of the the only limited powe: of goverment ang one they created a government with erate Cabinet, addressed the delegated and restricted powers sons of the Confederate Veterans only, and for greater security Sunday at Fort Worth, on "The for their liberty and rights they Cause of the War Between the provided that the powers not States." The address was char- therein delegated were reserved acteristic of this grand old man, to the states and to the people who has been to Texas and the respectively. The Federal gov-
    South what William E. Gladstone ernment was given jurisdiction South what William E. Gladstone ernment was given jurisdiction
    was to England, and we wish every southern boy and girl those of an interstate character, might have heard him. Speak- while the states retained jurising as to the cause that led up to diction over all local questions the war Judge Reagan said:
    It has been to a large extent is the authority for the doctrine assumed that negro slavery was of state rights. Slavery was the cause of the war. This is from the first treated by all the not strictly true. It was the oc- states as a domestic institution, casion of the war, but not the to be controlled or disposed of principal cause of the war.
    the real cause of the wah
    Was sectional jealousy, the
    greed of gain, and the lust of political power by the eastern states.
    The changing opinions of civilized nations on the subject of slavery furnished the occasion which enabled political demagogues to get up a crusade which enabled them in the end to over-
    throw, in part at least, the conthrow, in part at least, the con
    stitution of the United States and to change the character of the Federal goverment by successful revolution.
    That the republic of the South had the right to hold slaves under the national constitution is not to be questioned. Hear what Mr. Reagan says
    When the American colonies came thus to be formed into states, as the result of the revolutionary war, warned by the oppression and denial of rights imposed on them by the crown of Great Britain, each of them acGreat Britain, each of them ac-
    companied their states constitucompanied their states constitu-
    tions with a "bill of rights" in which it was declared that the people possessed certain inalienable rights of which they could not be deprived which they specified, so when the American peo-

