

THE REAL TEXAS MORTGAGE LIFTER

Fermented Cotton Seed Meal For Hogs

' The feeding of cotton seed meal to | hogs is a live ques i in the minds of Texas' cotton and stock interests. Owing to past experiences all attempts to make extensive use of cotton seed meal in the production of pork had been abandoned, but in the early part of 1905 such strong claims were made for the fermentation method of feeding meal that the Texas experiment station inaugurated an experiment designed to test the value

of the fermentation method. The results of that experiment used cotton seed meal for hogs indi-

the Texas station in October of the year, and the discussion summarized as follows: se

1. A comparison of the results of this experiment with those of other stations at which cotton seed meal was fed in the ordinary way indicates that cotton seed meal may be used in larger quantities and for longer periods when fermented and fed in a slop than when fed without being fermented.

2. The reports of feeders who have were published in Bulletin No. 78 of cate that a light feed of cotton seed

meal may be continued indefinitely and that the consumption of green feed lessens the danger of death from feeding cotton seed meal.

3. In this trial the hogs were yardfed during the hot summer season, consequently they were under conditions making the trial as severe as possible. Under such conditions fermenting cotton seed meal does not entirely remove its injurious effect when fed to hogs.

4. The results of this experiment show that for the first forty-three days of the feeding the mixture containing cotton seed meal and corn gave larger and cheaper gains than the straight corn ration, while during the second period of forty days the results were reversed. This leads to the suggestion that, to improve a corn rationi it would be advisable to add cotton seed meal to it for about forty

days, preferably, for other reasons also, during the last forty days of the feeding.

5. The hogs that received cotton seed meal as a part of their ration in this trial showed less fat and more lean meat in the carcass.

6. The carcasses of the hogs that received cotton seed meal, contrary to the previously expressed opinion of the packers, were firmer and therefore more acceptable to them than those of the corn fed hogs.

Second Experiment

In February, 1906, a repetition of the 1905 test was begun, differing from the first test in two important particulars: First, one pen of ten hogs receiving one-third cotton seed meal and two-thirds corn chops was given access to green pasture of bur clover and rape; and second, the hogs were started on a larger ration of meal than

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THE TEXAS STOCKMAN-JOURNAL

THE TEXAS STOCK



Fresh and reliable that give good results. Garden seeds, field seeds, improved varieties of cotton. Also fruit trees, shade trees, roses, green house plants, incubators, poultry supplies, etc. Catalogue free.

BAKER BROTHERS, Fort Worth, Texas

was used in the early part of the first. test.

SEED:

In this test hogs began to die on the forty-third day of the feeding, and the most deaths occurred in the lots receiving fermented meal. In this experiment the hogs having run of pasture were last to show the effects of the meal.

Third Test at Farm of L. C. Estes Some feeders being still unwilling to accept the results of the previous experiments and making strong public claims for the free use of cotton seed meal in feeding hogs, a third experiwas increased to 125 pounds and on March 2 to 200 pounds of cotton seed meal and 350 pounds of corn chops. On the morning of March 7 two hogs were found dead, exhibiting the usual characteristic symptoms of cotton seed meal poisoning. On March 8 the meal fed was reduced to 150 pounds. On March 9 the brood sows were removed by Mr. Estes and meal ration reduced to 120 pounds. On this date three pigs were off feed.

On March 13, forty-two days after beginning of experiment, the remaining hogs were driven to Groesbeck. loaded in cars the day following, and sold on the Fort Worth market Monday, March 18, as follows: Sixty-nine head, averaging in weight 91 pounds, at \$5.25 per cwt.; 32 head, averaging in weight 163 pounds, at \$6.15 per cwt. One hog died between the Estes farm and Groesbeck, showing all the symptoms of acute cotton seed meal poisoning. Another hog was unable to travel and returned to the farm.

not more than one-fourth the weight of the grain ration consist of cotton seed meal.

2. That this feeding continue not more than fifty days, or that the proportion of meal be reduced if feeding is to be continued longer.

3. That the meal be mixed with the other feed and all soured together.

4. That as much green feed as possible be furnished the hogs.

5. That a close watch be kept and meal taken from any animals not eating or gaining well.

Feeders who have had experience with the meal will probably be able to exceed these recommendations. which, however, allow the use of enough meal to greatly improve a corn diet. One pound of cotton seed meal to five of corn furnishes the nutrients in the most desirable proportions for fattening, while one to two of corn are more nearly correct for young growing stock. Of course other feeds are desirable for their influences not attributable to their composition, but it is not often that the adopted standards can be ignored in feeding any animals for profit.

HANDY DEVICES

Handy devices for loading hogs are numerous. Here is the best one I know. I have tried the portable chute, the hog yard chute and some others, but this beats them all. My hog house is built on a slight side hill; the hogs go in on the ground level, writes a correspondent in Kimball's Dairy Farmer. I back the wagon up to a door on the opposite side and drive the hogs in with out any chute. It is much easier to drive a hog on a level floor than up an incline. If you have a low wagon this can be managed with almost any bog house by digging two trenches for the rear wheels, thus letting the hind end of the waron down to the level of the door. A neighbor has one pen with the floor about a foot higher than the rest of the house. There is an outside door in this and he backs the wagon up to it and loads in that way. By feeding in this pen several times it is an easy matter to handle the hogs. There is an easy incline leading from the other house to this, so the hogs do not have to climb around any. Anything that makes it possible to load fat hogs with little disturbance is worth considering .-- Texas Stockman.

SQUEALS FPOM PIGS

All improved breeds have their excellences .

While pedigree is a good thing, individual merit is worth more.

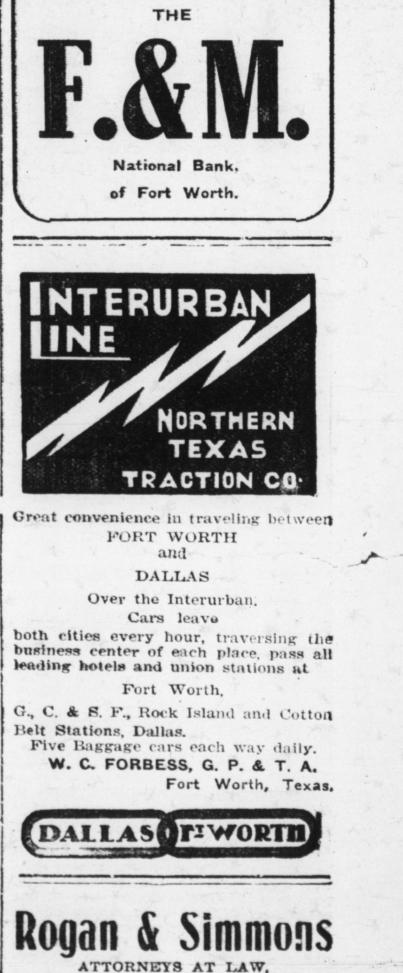




This bank invites correspondence of those who think they must have either a change or a division of their bank account.

10

It SIMPLY INVITES, but never presses its claims upon those having satisfactory existing banking connections elsewhere.



ment was planned.

An agreement was entered into by Jo W. Allison of Ennis and Professor F. R. Marshall of the experiment station, to provide for an experiment, the results of which should be accepted as conclusive by both parties. Mr. Allison arranged to have the test conducted on the farm of and under the immediate control of L. C. Estes of Groesbeck, who has been the leading advocate of the use of meal for hogs. In this experiment the station placed H. G. Yakey, who did the feeding in the 1906 experiment at College Station, at the farm of Mr. Estes to record observations. The feeding began Feb. 2. One hundred head of hogs averaging eighty pounds in weight were used; also six brood sows were added to the lot. Beginning Feb. 19 the pigs had access to fifteen acres oat pasture and ten acres orchard set in rescue grass. The 106 head received daily during the first two weeks 100 pounds of cotton seed meal and 200 pounds of corn chops, fermented together before feeding. In the third week the meal

FIND OVT

The Kind of Food That Will Keep You Well

The true way is to find out what is best to eat and drink, and then cultivate a taste for those things instead of poisoning ourselves with improper, indigestible food, etc.

A conservative Mass. woman writes: "I have used Grape-Nuts 5 years for the young and for the aged; in sickness and in health; at first following directions carefully, later in a variety of ways as my taste and judgment suggested.

"But its most special, personal benefit has been a substitute for meat, and served dry with cream when rheumatic troubles made it important for me to give up the 'coffee habit.'

"Served in this way with the addition of a cup of hot water and a little fruit it has been used at my morning meal for six months, during which time my health has much improved, perves have grown steadier, and a gradual decrease in my excessive weight adds greatly to my comfort." Name given by Postum Cereal Co., Ltd., Battle Creek, Mich. Read the litthe book, "The Road to Wellville," in pkgs. "There's a Reason,"

Present Status of Question

Years ago, Dr. Dinwiddle of the Arkansas station stated that a hog could with safety consume a daily ration of cotton seed meal equal to one-half of one per cent of his live weight, for an indefinite length of time.

In dry lot feeding it is safe to feed a daily meal ration equal to one per cent of the animal's live weight for forty days, and this amount of meal used with a corn ration at ordinary feed prices, increases the rate and lowers the cost of gain as compared with a straight corn ration.

Where the animals run on green pasture the meal ration may be more liberal and longer continued.

In order to compare results obtained by various persons who have fed cotton seed meal to hogs, it is esential to know-

1. The weight of the hogs.

The weight of the meal fed.

The length of time the meal was fed continuously.

Authentic publications from various stations state that the feeding of 100 pound hogs one pound of cotton seed meal each per day in the dry yard for more than forty-five days is sure to be attended by losses. Where the animals have access to pasture the dangers become manifest at a later time. No one has yet reported facts sufficient to controvert the above statement.

It not infrequently happens that persons who have fed meal in amounts less than one per cent of the animal's live weight, or have fed one per cent or more for less than six weeks, become, for the time, convinced, and publicly claim that unlimited amounts of cotton seed meal can be used for hog feeding without injurious results.

Inexperienced feeders who wish to use cotton seed meal as a feed for hogs will do well to follow the recommendations of the experiment station. as they are printed in Bulletin 78, and which are as follows:

To those wishing to use cotton seed meal for hogs now, we recommend:

1. For animals on heavy feed, that

A pig is as easily and fatally stunted by overfeeding as by starving.

Feed liberally, regularly and with a sufficient variety to keep up a good appetite.

Comfortable quarters are essential to keeping in a good condition at a low cost.

There is a loss of food when the pig is only fed a living ration.

The hog can turn more articles of diet into meat than any other farm animal.

A hog as well as any other animal will thrive best when its surroundings are clean.

One of the parents should be fully developed to give reasonable assurance of the best results.

PRAY EXCUSE US.

The Journal hopes and believes that the executive committee and state officials of the Cotton Growers' Union are nerved up in advance to slam the door in the face of every corporation or concern that may come with a proposition smoothed over so as to look like is was designed for nobody's good but that of the farmers. Whether is be a concern to publish a paper, or a concern to build new warehouses, or a concern to lease out old warehouses, or a concern to teach a cotton school, or any other concern able to buy "recommendations" and whom common sense should teach us that its promoters are really concerned only for themselves, we hope the Cotton Growers' Union, through its executives, will say: "Gentlemen, you must excuse us for seeming rude, but when we want you we will go out and hunt you up."



Rooms 9, 10 and 11. First National Bank

105 W. 7th. St. Austin Texas.

ECHOES OF THE RANGE Weekly Compilation of Interesting Ranch and Stock News from All of the Great Range Country of Texas

In New Mexico

Roswell Record.

George M. Slaughter, who returned last night from the Fort Worth convention of cattlemen, is full of enthusiasm as to the success of Roswell's meeting in April. He reports that he has been overwhelmed with inquiries as to the details of the convention and the plans for entertainment, and that he has been given assurances that there will be a record-breaking crowd in attendance. He has the promise of many prominent Texans that they will come and bring their wives to the big meeting. Among those coming is Senator Morris Sheppard, While at Fort Worth he received guarantees that both Midland and Amarillo will be represented in the polo games dur-ing the convention. Midland has ordered new clubs and balls and is practicing for the contest. Amarillo's best players will be here. Amarillo is preparing to come in a special train to the convention.

In Deaf Smith County

Hereford Brand.

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Hereford and vicinity was visited by a delightful and refreshing rain on Thursday. At times the precipitation was heavy, accompanied by a strong wind and mixed with a small amount of hail. Altho not as much rain as we need, it has already revived and put new life in the people who have lately moved into this country and had began to think it never would rain. The prospects for a continued heavy downpour are indeed good. This will be a great benefit to vegetation and will especialby aid wheat, which had begun to need rain.

In Tom Green County

San Angelo Standard.

At sunset Thursday the clouds over San Angelo got busy, curling up, ready for a rain, there was lightning and thunder, the bull frogs straightened but their throats for business, and it was a sure sign of rain. It looked good to the old-timers, and it looked better to the new-timers.

And at 12:30 it began raining at San

came in from his Pecos country ranch. located about 135 miles southwest of San Angelo, Sunday, and states that conditions in the Pecos country are highly encouraging. "A bit dry in places." optimistically said Mr. Perry, "but altogether things are all right; cattle are doing finely; the horse industry is splendid; land is in excellent demand, and a couple of good rains will make things hum." Mr. Perry is sticking fast to the horse raising industry, which he is pusuing to his big profit and pleasure.

R. R. Russell shipped 65 cars of catthe to Foraker, Oklu., Thursday. The shipping season is just coming in and the Santa Fe is getting right down to business. Mr. Robbins, who attends to the stock shipments, stated this morning: "We are getting out from two to four trains every day to the full capacity of the engines. Everything is under the management of Mr. Malone, and is getting along nicely and so far have had no delays in shipping."

In Sterling County

Sterling City News-Record. Frank Smith has accepted a position as a federal inspector for the bureau of animal industry. Mr. Smith left last Monday to take up his duties as such officer. The department is to be congratulated in securing the services of such a man, for if Frank Smith knows anything in the world, it is west Texas cattle. He has been working cattle since we knew him, and that was twenty years ago. Frank has many things to recommend him to the department, among which is his honesty, truthfulness, sober and industrious habits, and a Sterling county boy. The appointment is not only a compliment to the appointee, but a compliment to Sterling county.

· In Brewster County

Alpine Avalanche,

A. S. Gage has secured an absolute lease for ten years on the land belonging to E. M. Powell, including 54,-700 acres. This land lies a few miles south of Alpine, and includes some of the best grazing land in this part of the state.



and Mexico, where he has been engaged in closing the deal and arranging the necessary papers in the sale of the 4,000 acres of land, the property of the Rio Land and Cattle Company. This company was composed of A. L. Jones, E. D. Townsend, William Orr and L. C. Smith. About eighteen month ago they purchased 4,000 acres of land near Laredo at the price of \$2 an acre. In the deal just closed the land was disposed of, the consideration being \$6.50 per acre. Mr. Jones, in executing the deed and preparing the title to the property, was necessarily called to Mexico in order to secure some of the records of the land, the title of which dated back into the eighteenth century, and which was granted to persons by the king of Spain, T. J. Moore is in Llano from Encinal, where he has large land and cattle interests. Mr. Moore is contemplating shipping a number of cattle to the Territory this spring. He says it is unusually dry in that section.

last week sold 640 head of yearlings to buyers from the state of Colorado at \$16 around.

W. F. Scarbrough this week purchased of S. W. Moore all of his cattle, some 156 head and same were moved to the Dawson county ranch Monday.

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Angelo and did not cease until the ground tasted a pretty good seasoning. Fine rains fell Thursday night and Friday morning at Eldorado, Knickerbocker, Mereta, 0 9 ranch, Eden, Abe Mayer ranch, Thompson ranch and at Brownwood. Good rains fell also at Ballinger, Christoval, Miles, Sherwood and Menardville.

F. O. Perry, the pioneer ranchman,

CLEAR-HEADED

Head Bookkeeper Must Me Reliable

The chief bookkeeper in a large business house in one of our great Western cities speaks of the harm coffee did for him:

"My wife and I drank our first cup of Postum Coffee a little over two years ago, and we have used it ever since, to the entire exclusion of tea and the old kind of coffee. It happened in this way:

"About three and a half years ago I had an attack of pneumonia, which left a memento in the shape of dyspepsia, or rather, to speak more correctly, neuralgia of the stomach. My 'cup of cheer' had always been coffee or tea, but I became convinced, after a time, that they aggravated my stomach trouble. I happened to mention the matter to my grocer one day and he suggested that I give Postum Food Coffee a trial.

"Next day it came, but the cook made the mistake of not bolling it sufficiently, and we did not like it much. This was, however, soon remedied, and now we like it so much that we will never change back. Postum, being a food beverage instead of a drug, has been the means of curing my stomach trouble, I verily believe, for I am a well man today and have used no other remedy.

"My work as chief bookkeeper in our company's branch house here is of a very confining nature. During my coffee-drinking days I was subject to nervousness and 'the blucs' in addition to my sick spells. These have left me since I began using Postum Food Coffee, and I can conscientiously recommend it to those whose work confines them to long hours of severe mental exertion." "Ther's a Reason." Name given by Postum Co., Battle Creek, Mich. While in Fort Worth last week, A. S. Gage sold all his 1 and 2-year-old steers to Gibson & Baldridge of Pecos county. The price was not given out. The number of the steers is supposed to be about 6,500.

W. H. Terry has bought Jim Stroud's three-section ranch ,about fifteen miles south of town, consideration \$4,000.

In Sutton County

Sonora News.

Ed Fowler of Sonora sold to Will Evans of Eldorado 100 cows at \$14.75 a bead.

L. J. Wardlaw sold the Caruthers & Peacock ranch and cattle he recently purchased to Bob Peacock and Bob Glasscock at a profit of about \$1,250.

J. M. Slater & Sons of Kinney county sold to Brown & Boren of Cedarvale, Kan. 2,000 4-year-old steers, delivered at Spofford, March 30, at \$27 a head.

E. F. Tillman of Sonora sold to Rolly White of Brady 700 3 to 5-year-old steers, no cutbacks, at \$23.50; also about six hundred head of stock cattle, all in the FT brand, at or near \$17.50.

John Martin of the firm of Martin & Odom reports having sold sixty head of Territory cows and bulls to Watson Brothers of Lometa at \$14 and \$20 and that several of his neighbors sold about nine hundred cows to the same party at \$14.50.

In Lubbock County

Lubbock Avalanche.

J. R. Webb shipped three cars of fat steers to market this week. These cattle, it is said, were in extraordinary fine condition, Mr. Webb having had them on feed for some time on his farm in this county. Mr. Webb proposes to cut out the middleman in this shipment. He raised the steers and fattened them on corn raised right on his farm and produced the same results as if he had shipped them north and expended a big lot of money for feed to put the fat on them. It is a wise scheme and it is hoped that many more of our stock farmers will adopt the same plan.

In Llano County

Llano Times.

A. L. Jones returned Sunday from an extended trip to Southwest Texas

In Mitchell County

Colorado Record.

Colonel Sam C. Wilkes, who has a sixteen-section ranch away up at Litwalton, spent several days here last week on his way to the big stock show at Fort Worth, and while here was the guest of his daughter, Mrs. W. A. Coggin. Colonel Wilkes reports the range fine, especially so since the rain, and stock doing well. While talking the colonel handed us \$2 for the Record, saying he liked the paper very much and to keep it coming.

In Howard County

Big Springs Herald. W. F. Scarbrough of Dawson county

In Midland County

Midland Reporter.

It is always a pleasure to write up the cattle interests of Midland country, and to speak directly of her fine cattle, finer than which no section or the United States can boast.

Every year we have a good representation of our fine stock in the show ring in Fort Worth, and never are they returned to Midland except burdened with the greatest honors this show can extend.

This year it was not different. With their exhibit this year Scharbauet Brothers alone, owners of the great Lone Star herd of Herefords, won twice as much money in premiums as any other single exhibitor. The amount was considerably over \$700, while they won eleven first prizes, eisven second, eight third and one fifth prize. Not an animal entered by them failed to win a prize, and only one less than a third prize.

At this show T. M. Chadwick offered Scharbauer Brothers \$1,000 for their sweepstakes bull calf, but they refused to take it. They bought the Miles sweepstakes heifer calf, paying \$350 for her.

Scharbauer Brothers won first prizes in five different contests.

E. H. Estes & Son and C. L. Davis were the other two Midland exhibitors, and their cattle attracted widespread

Continued on Page 14

Axtell-McKee Manufacturing Co.

MANUFACTURERS AND JOBBERS

Corner Second and Throckmorton Sts., Fort Worth. Standard and Monitor Wind Mills, Power Pump Jacks, Well Casing, Pipe, Fittings, Tanks, Etc. Gasoline Engines. Irrigation Plants a Specialty.

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THE TEXAS STOCKMAN-JOURNAL

CATTLEMEN WHO COME AND GO

Will Feed Here

J. T. Simmons, who has lived for a number of years in Mantague county, is now a resident of Tarrant and will continue to handle and feed stock.

"I have bought property in Rosen Heights, some eleven lots, and will live there for the future," said he. "I have been in the farming and live stock business for many years and have made some money, more or less. I shall make Fort Worth my home from this on and shall feed stuff here right at the market so that I can sell whenever I feel like it and the market suits. The difference in time that it takes a railroad to make the trip from any given point to this market makes all the difference in the world to a man with something to sell. He may hit the market all right and then again he may not, and it all depends upon the aspirations of the particular railroad as to whether it wills to get in on any time or not. Here one can avoid this, and can buy his stuff and not have to ship it. I am not afraid of the future of this city and believe an investment in Rosen Heights is a good one and one that will pay good interest on the investment. There has been some rain about Ringgold, where I used to live, and things are in very fair shape."

The Dolard Wreck

John M. Shaw came in from Falfurias to relate the fate of the cattle he had in charge. "I live in Alice," said he, "and attend to the shipping of cattle for the firm of Holbein, Adams & King. We loaded from Falfurias this time and had a fair run until last night about 4 o'clock I was lying down in the caboose on a lounge when our train, which was proceeding at a round speed, met another freight. loaded with dead freight and they crashed into each other. Our train was a stock train, but how many cars exactly there were in it I do not know. I was in charge of eleven cars and a man named Williams, from Waco, had two, I know, and there were others, probably twenty in all, at least. No one was hurt in the caboose, but we were kept mighty busy for a while trying to held on to something. Five cars of our train were still on the track. Fire broke out at once and soon the cars and cattle were one mass of flames. All the cars that I was in charge of were a total loss, they being near the engine. After a crowd had gathered, and this was in a short time, we managed to roll three cars back and saved them, altho the stock was badly bruised. Two other cars we broke open with the help of the conductor and made all the cattle in the cars jump out, except three, which were burned up. The other train was piled up in all sorts of shapes and there was a lot of stuff all over the ground, such as apples, nuts, etc. There was one immigrant car, or a car that looked like one, and there was a box car with a horse in it. It was not on fire when I left, but the prospects were good that it would be burned. I do not know how many were killed of my own knowledge, but it was said that six were dead. Both the firemen and engineers on both trains were said to have been killed outright. The train men said that

the boy failed to give the southbound train its orders and both trains were running without orders and both trying to make the run on the same time. It was an awful wreck and I am very thankful that I came out of it alive. We have had rain down in our country, pretty good showers, and it has covered pretty much all the country, altho it was not a general rain. We

THE TEXAS STOP

altho it was not a general rain. We heard as we passed thru San Antonio that it had rained one-fourth of an inch there. Grass will be helped and the condition will be improved materially, for it was getting dry and things were looking like old times."

South Texas Dry

Reuben Holbein is a young stockman who has lived down in the chaparral country all his life and has a first-class knowledge of cattle and their condition at all times. He is the senior member of the firm of Holbein, Adams & King, cattle dealers, with headquarters at Alice. The King who is a member of the firm is a son of Mrs. Richard King, the biggest cattle ranch owner in Texas, and he owns a ranch of 40 000 acres himself.

"It is a little dry down our way," said Mr. Holbein, "but nobody is at all uneasy, for we look for rain now in a short time, and that will make things get a move on. Cattle have been mostly marketed and those which are still on the ranges are as good as ever. "The fat stock show was a hummer all right, and the people of Fort

Worth surely did give us a royal time, and treated us with the most generous hospitality."

Grass Is Very Good

W. H. Shields, the well known San Angelo stockman, came in from a trip to the Uvalde country.

"There has been some rain down there, enough to put things to growing," said he. "Grass is very good and cattle are looking well. There is nothing being shipped out, however, and will not be for some time, if the range continues good. The recent rain has set the weeds to growing and also the peavines. People are looking hopeful and land has not fallen in price to any extent yet. I do not know how it is anywhere else in that section, for I did not visit around much, but just attended to what business I went on and then returned."





SM

Wants Rain Reports

Captain Charles Ware said: "I am anxious to hear from my ranch to learn whether it has rained out there, but there is really no way to find out. It looks to me as tho it would make a paper very popular with the stockmen, especially, if the paper would adopt some method of keeping in touch daily with the conditions out in the ranch country as far as rain is concerned. Everybody in Fort Worth is interested more or less in rain and are always anxious to know just what has happened out on the range after a shower here. It would not cost much, it seems to me, to have an agent, say in Colorado and in Monahan, who would report the conditions as to weather each day. Send it by mail when not especially desirable to use the wires, but keep it standing in the paper with daily changes. Select the sections of the state and have these reports come in and the stockmen would surely appreciate it. With some one whose business it was to make these reports it would be nearly correct. I wish that The Telegram would take the matter up. It is an enterprising paper."

Locates Heel Fies

H. C. Harding of Amarillo was in the city the week of the fat stock show and reported conditions up his way as good as could be.

"Grass is getting good and we have had sufficient rain to make the farmers happy. The wheat has not been hurt materially with us by any bugs and the only thing that is annoying the stock is the heel fly. Now, about that heel fly. I used to think that the heel fly was all bosh and that the thing that made the cattle tuck their tail over their backs and scoot for the water was the 'wolf,' in the back, as the grub was called. There were many like me, for we had never seen any fly doing its work. However, it is 'live to learn,' and I am at last a convert and believe in the heel fly, for I have seen him, and not only seen him but have caught a couple and have them securely sealed in a bottle. I can't exactly explain what he is like, sufficiently well to make you understand, but he is the heel fly all right and I have seen him do his work. There are many things that man will not believe until he sees them, and this is one of them."



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ALFALFA SEED

Our bookiet tells you about its culture. We are headquarters for seed. Ask for prices, samples and booklet.

BARTELDES SEED CO., Denver Colo.

The Bank of Hendricks sold a load of heavy packing hogs Saturday at \$6.50. The load averaged 222 pounds in weight. Vaughn & Co., the well known hog shippers from Maysville, I. T., had a load of sixty-eight hogs on the yards Saturday. The load sold for \$6.50.

An important Announce of the second and period of the second and the second the second

In opening the office in Fort Worth Dr. Terrill's determination will be to sustain his great and enviable reputation made elsewhere and to give afflicted men the very best treatment to be obtained anywhere, at any price. Yet, his charges are most reasonable and are no more than you will be asked to pay other Specialists for the inferior kind.

And remember: Dr. Terrill gives each and every patient accepted by him for treatment a written, legal guarantee of a positive and permanent cure and

NOT A DOLLAR NEED BE PAID UNLESS CURED.

VITAL POWER RESTORED

There is not a man in existence who is suffering from weakness, if decline is from unnatural causes, that I cannot rebuild and strengthen so as to accomplish the greatest desire, and after I have cured a case of this kind there will never again be a sign of weakness, except brought on by imprudence.

MY CURE is a thoro and scientific course of treatment, which acts at once upon the nerve forces, stopping the drain and replacing the worn-out and run-down tissues. It increases the weight in sound, healthy flesh and muscles that give strength and fill the brain and nerves with fresh vitality, building up the entire system, and transforming the sufferer into a type of perfect manhood.

I HAVE A COPYRIGHT GIVEN ME BY THE GOVERNMENT ON A REMEDY FOR LOST VITALITY AND DRAINS ON THE SYSTEM WHICH NEVER FAILS TO CURE. I WILL GIVE \$1,000 FOR ANY CASE I TAKE AND FAIL TO CURE, IF THE PATIENT WILL FOLLOW MY INSTRUCTIONS.

STRICTURE

Is a very annoying and injurious disease, and is important because of its harmful effects upon the whole urinary system. I treat each case according to its requirements, first satisfying myself as to the exact condition by careful examination and inquiry. Stricture in any form is not difficult to cure, and by my method of irrigation and digestion I am able to cure the most severe cases. I do not cut or dilate and when I have dismissed a case the canal is sound and healthy, and perfectly natural.

VARICOCELE

Is simply veins filled with curdled or stagnant blood, the same as varicose veins occurring in any other part of the body. Every man afflicted with Varicocele of long standing knows that it has blighted his life and that he has made a great mistake in not having himself cured.

My method of curing Varicoccle is by a powerful combination which contracts the enlarged veins, thus expelling the clotted blood, so that circulation is resumed and Varicoccle is no more. The nerves and male system are restored by the administration of a tonic, and a complete cure is certain in every case.

SPECIAL NOTICE-All persons coming to Dallas for treatment are requested to inquire of any Bank, Commercial Agency or Business Firm as to the best and most reliable Specialist in the city.

BLOOD POISON

Manifests itself by stages known as primary, secondary and tertiary. Any form of this destructive disease makes itself known by such evidences as ulcers of the mucous membrane in the mouth and throat, sores on any part of the body, aching of the bones, spots and all discolorations of the skin, which signify decay and premature death.

My treatment for Blood Poison is a specific serum composition that completely reorganizes the blood corpuscies, by which means every particle of poisonous matter is eliminated. Under my system of treatment it is utterly impossible for poison to remain in the blood, and purity and health are the results in every case.

DR. TERRILL ALSO GUARANTEES TO CURE NERVOUS DEBILITY, UNNATURAL DEVELOPMENT,

Opens An Office In Fort Worth



Not a Dollar Need be Paid Unless Cured EPILEPSY, UNNATURAL DRAINS, HYDROCELE, CATARRH AND ALL CHRONIC DISEASES OF THE STOMACH, KIDNEYS, BLADDER AND PROSTATE GLAND.

Dr. Terrill's Latest Book, No. 32, Sent Free

Of all the books ever written on the Maladies peculiar to Men, Dr. Terrill's latest book, No. 32, is easily the best. It discusses the cause, development and subsequent changes of disease, pathological and otherwise, in plain, simple language, and it can be readily understood by any reader. It makes no difference whether you are in need of medical attention or not, this book should be in your possession, and by reading it you will gather more important information in a shorter time than you would be able to gather from any other like publication. Thousands of these books have already been distributed to every part of the United States and this work is conceded by all to be the very best of its kind ever printed in the English language. If you have none, send for a copy TODAY. As long as the present supply lasts they will be sent ABSOLUTELY FREE to any address in a plain, sealed envelope, if you will mention this paper and inclose six cents for postage. DON'T WAIT. SEND FOR ONE NOW.

Consultation and a Thorough X-Ray Examination Free

Dr. Terrill's mammoth X-ray Machine is the largest and most expensive ever brought to the state of Texas. With this wonderful machine it is possible to see thru eight inches or more of solid wood. Dr. Terrill uses this machine daily in locating diseased tissues and determining just what inroads it has made on the constitution. Every man consulting Dr. Terrill is entitled to a thoro X-Ray examination free of charge. It makes no difference what Specialist you intend calling upon in Fort Worth in reference to your trouble, you will make a great mistake if you do not have at least a talk with Dr. Terrill while in the city. Remember, his expert advice and opinion of your case will be given you free of charge.

THE TERRILL MEDICAL INSTITUTE, Inc. Cor. Main and Third Sts. DR.J.H.TERRILL, Pres. Fort Worth, Texas.

HORSES

THE BROOD MARES FOR FARM-ERS

The average farmers and the young men who are starting farming are pinning their faith more and more to the breeding of the draft horse. A good span of draft brood mares is one of the best assets on the average farm as they can do all of the farm work and at the same time raise a pair of colts worth \$200 to \$:. CO. A pure bred mare bred to a good stallion can raise a colt that at maturity should bring \$500 to a \$1,000. Whether grade or pure bred, mares should be bred to the best stallion obtainable, regardless of service fees. Remember you are paying for blood only, and the increased price received for the colt will pay for the high priced service fee. Have good breeding in your mares.

A large colt matures early and costs no more to raise than a common one. Keep the best mare colts for breeding. The draft colt can be bred with less risk and liability to accident on account of her quieter disposition than those of the lighter classes. Then again blemishes on a large draft horse do not detract so seriously from the price when sold as in the case of smaller horses.

The farmer who breeds light horses must call upon other horses to do his work before foaling time, while the heavy mare well fed and cared for can do a reasonable amount of work during the period of lactation and at the same time supply a sufficient amount of nourishment to the offspring.

With the draft colt, less effort is required to train him for team work. His training when a two-year-old can be done on the farm and the farmer who raises him can bring him up to his full market value.

Think about this matter as the spring breeding season comes. The well bred brood mare is no more expensive to keep than the common one. Get the best.—Successful Farming.

Horses and Mules

T. J. Kelley, of Alvarado, was in and around the yards looking at the big fat specimens of Texas cattle and hogs. "We have had no rain yet and it is dry. There has been not enough moisture to amount to much. Corn will not come up. I am afraid without rain and that soon. I raise horses and mules and, in fact, that is my principal business. I have a fine jack which cost \$1.509. This is too fine a jack for ordinary purposes, and does not pay as well as a cheaper one; that is, in money. With the price for service placed at \$12.50 there is too much money invested in the animal. A cheaper one would be better. I have a good stallion 161/2 hands high and weighing 1,400 pounds. The business of raising mules is a paying one and the best is that they can be sold at

such an early age for such a good price. They are very little cost and will keep healthy almost all the time."

Page Fiv



Fort Worth, Texas, guarances to teach you bookkeeping and banking in from eight to ten weeks, and shorthand in as short a time as any first-class college. Positions secured, or money refunded. Notes accepted for tuition. For catalogue address J. W. Draughon, president, Sixth and Main streets, Fort Worth, Texas.

Farmers', Sons Wanted with know stock and fair vducation to work in an office, Seo a month with dvancement, steady employment, must be honest and reliable. Branch offices of the association are being established in carb state. Apply at once, giving full particulars. The Veterianary element Association, Dept. 12, London, Canada.

Page Six	
THE MARKETS	
WEDNESDAY'S RECEIPTS	••
Cattle	:

Light runs of c attle Wednesday put firmness into the trade, sellers insisting that the light supply justified them in holding up prices to t he best level of the week. Range of fed steer prices was \$3.50 to \$4.45, grassers, \$3.50 to \$4. Good to choice cows made \$3.20 to \$3.70, and heifers of like quality \$4.10 to \$4.25, on a strong to higher market. Calves were steady. Hogs in good supply with market 21/2c to 5c higher. Big supply of sheep, market opened steady.

Bulls

The supply of bulls and stags was ample for the trade, three loads of fat heavy bulls coming from west Texas feed lots. All sold early, steady quotations being the rule. The average price was around \$3.

Sales of bulls: No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. 2...1,360 1...1,340 \$3.00 \$3.50 1... 660 1...1,410 2.00 3.10 16...1,328 10...1,340 3.00 3.00 1...1,380 3.00 3.00 10...1,358 2... 925 2.95 3.00 10...1,251 1...1,060 1...1,350 2.90 2.90 3...1,293 2.90 2...1,395 2.90 1...1,240 37...1,342 2.85 2.55 1...1.180 1...1,200 2.80 2.75 6...1,340 2.75 2...1,140 2.76 6... 951 16...1,000 2.60 2.65 2...1,100 2.65 1... 710 2.59

Calves No full car loads of calves came on the yards. Three short loads and the usual sprinkle of odds and ends making up the supply. Quality did not rise above medium to fairly good in quality. Choice calves were scarce. The market ruled steady with the week's decline.

2.50

1...1,080

Sales of calves: No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. 19.... 138 \$5.50 2... 145 \$5.50 23... 138 5.50 7... 347 4.00 4... 340 3:85 14... 332 3.60 4... 192 19... 418 3.40 3.00

THE TEXAS STOCKMAN-JOURNAL

6.45

£8... 239 12... 224 72... 233 78..: 230 6.45 6.00 Sheep Packers received two doubles direct, and one short load of fed wethers came in, averaging 90 pounds and sold steady at \$5.10.

6.50

6.50

74... 258

.

THE TEXAS SMO

77... 209

THURSDAY'S RECEIPTS

• Calves 400 Sheep 70 Horses and mules..... 120

Cattle receipts were thirty-six loads for the market and thirty-three loads on thru billing. Steers came in twenty-six loads, in the proportion of three fed to two grassers. Market strong to 10c higher, no real toppy stuff shown. A top of \$4.50 was made on four loads. Grass steers made \$4.05. Cows were scarce and strong. Calves sold fully steady at \$5.50. Hogs were strong to 5c higher with a top of \$6.52½. Sheep were steady.

Beef Steers

Nothing strictly toppy was shown on fed or grass steers, and the supply was about sixteen cars of the former to ten of the latter. Quality ran from medium to good. Packers were active for the supply, and encouraged by bullish wires from all market centers, the selling side took an inning by asking an advance all along the line. Buyers conceded the claim and about a dime was added. A brisk movement followed opening sales. The clearing was completed early. Supplies included four loads of 1,000-pound meal fed cattle in very good flesh, that made \$4.50, and six loads of 875-pound part fed steers that made \$3.80. Grasser steers of good quality sold up to \$4.05.

Sales of steers:

No.	Ave.	Price.	No.	Ave	Prica
32	.1,008	\$4.50	33	1,000	\$4.50
64	. 920	4.25	100	. 862	3.80
50	. 883	3.80			
39	.1,206	4.60	25	.1,063	4.25
21	.1,123	- 4.50	48	.1,037	4.95
21	.1,110	4.50	21	. 943	4.05
49	.1,038	4.35	26	. 715	3.35
	S	tockers	and Fee	ders	

Dry lot and pasture men continue active for all thin stuff fit for grass or feed pens, but the counter activity of packers after butcher stock gives them but limited supplies. The maxket was strong on all feeders and stockers, eleven loads making \$3.65. Cows and Heifers Again the supply of she stuff for the butcher trade was extremely limited, nearly all cows and heifers coming in being found in mixed loads. Buyers were active and prices held fully steady. A bunch of yearling heifers sold at \$3.50. One load of only fair cows made \$2.90. Sales of cows: No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. 1... 747 1... 718 \$3.50 \$3.25 32... 647 7... 779 3.15 2.90 8... 760 4... 720 2.25 2.25 2... 980 9... 826 3.50 3.00 4... 810 5... 686 3.25 2.80 8... 928 10... 712 3.10 2.50 11... 825 7... 694 3 00 2.40 9... 826 3.00 28... 934 3.00 24...1,407 3.00 Sales of heifers: No. No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. 39. 3... 472 1...1.130 \$4.60 \$3.25 25. 9... 381 1... 600 4.00 3.00 22. 15... 532 1... 560 3.50 2.75 40. 37... 442 23... 420 3.50 2.10 51. Calves 121 The single load of calves on offer 27. sold readily at \$5.50. It was of only 13 medium quality and on the heavy order. Vealers are in good demand at steady prices. Sale of calves: No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. 85... 158 \$5.50 37... 442 \$3.50 2... 250 5... 196 5,25 3.50 5... 136 5.25 5... 334 3.40 3.25

1,350	2.90	11,180	2.70
1,270	2.85	21,030	2.65
1,300	2.80	61,258	2.65
1,207	2.80	31.173	2.65
1,320	2.75	21.660	2.63
1,323	2.75	1 910	2.75
	Ho		

Thirty-one loads of hogs were penned at the stroke of the opening bell, eighteen from Texas, eight from Indian Territory and five from Oklahoma. Medium weight hogs preponderated, tho quality was good as a rule. Markets at other points were reported higher, and owners priced holdings' strong to 5c higher here. The strength was conceded on all Oklahoma and territory heavies, and the nickel advance was granted on not a few loads of mixed hogs. Tops made \$6.521/2, a half nickel above yesterday's best sales. Best Texas hogs sold at \$6.45, with light and ordinary hogs selling from \$6.15 to \$6.30. Pigs were steady. Sales of hogs:

No.	Ave.	Price.	No.	Ave.	Price.
74	238	\$6.521/2	74	205	\$6.45
83		6.521/2	77	187	6.45
72		6.52 1/2	90	183	6.45
72		6.50	75	191	6.50
74	232	6.47 1/2	81	203	6.50
55		6.45	135		6.45
94	185	6.45	86	189	6.45
88	206	6.45	72	202	6.45
94	162	6.421/2	84	183	6.40
4	230	6.40	77	194	6.40
98	154	5.37	20	178	6.35
39	155	6 35	29	205	6.30
38	141	6.10	84	141	5.90
Sal	es of	pigs;			
No.	Ave.	Price.	No.	Ave.	Price.
20	93	\$5.00	15	103	\$5.00
30	107	5.00			j
		She	en		

Sheep

One load of common shorn mixed sheep came in, but did not appeal to buyers and had not sold at a late hour.

FRIDAY'S RECEIPTS

Cattle					 	 .2	,200	
Calves								
Hogs								
Sheep								
Horses	and	m	ules	5	 		200	

57 Light receipts of cattle were followed 75 by strength in the steer and butcher 100 cow trade, bringing steer prices up a 52. quarter for the week. Cows have gained for the same period 15c. Calves 71... 214 hang in the decline notch noted on | 31... 190

displayed in the early part of the week. Sales of bulls:

No. Ave.	Price.	No. Ave.	Price.	
31,233	\$3.75	11,010	\$2.60	
41,327	2.90	1 950	2.60	
11,180	2.85	21,165	2.50	
11,080	2.75	1 620	2.30	
21.025	2.65			

Calves

Two short loads of veal calves made up the day's supply. Packers were still disinclined to do any better than yesterday's late slump of 50c, and trading was dull at prices about steady with yesterday's close. Sales of calves:

No.	Ave.	Price.	No. A	ve. Price.
3	123	\$5.25	11 :	307 \$3.15
2	120	5.25	13 1	227 3.00
16	172	5.00	3 !	580 3.00
5	180	4.75	11 1	280 2.85
5	166	4.50	4 8	337 2.80
8	96	4.00	5 3	316 2.80
3	340	3.65	20 2	240 2.80
17	326	3.50	4 1	95 2.75
2	. 95	3.50	8 8	351 2.75
8	403	3.40	7 3	354 2.30
32	434	3.15		

Hogs

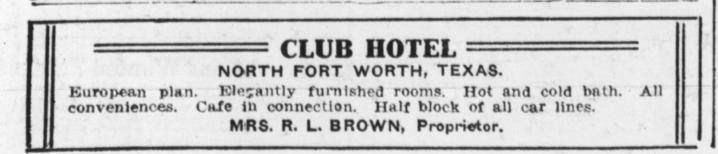
Around 2,000 head of hogs came in during the day, arrivals being pretty well strung out thru the forenoon. Quality was better maintained than on yesterday, tho the number of mixed loads was probably larger. Texas furnished a little more than half of the supply, and the bulk of Texas offerings was of good packing quality. Early bidding was in the same notches with yesterday's strong close, several loads of heavy packing hogs making \$6.55. The general bulk sold from \$6.35 @6.50. Good black-land Texas hegs made \$6.521/2. After the first round and the exhaustion of the Territory and Oklahoma offerings, the market weakened on late adverse advices from northern markets. Pigs sold steady. Sales of hogs:

No.	Ave.	Price.	No.	Ave.	Price.
67	219	\$6.521/2	57	274	\$6.55
80	225	6.52 1/2	62		6.55
84	205	6.52 1/2	83		6.55
89	193	6.47 1/2	70		6.45
91	176	6.47 1/2	33		6.45
78	206	6.47 1/2	90		6.45
84	280	6.47 1/2	45	180	6.40
85	172	6.47 1/2	49	178	6.30
57	162	6.47 1/2	54	159	6.25
75	245	6.47 1/2	1	-	
100	174	6.47 1/2			
52	232	6.47 1/2			
69	196	6.471/2			
		A 10.10			

3	373	3.00	2	140	5.50	
4	122	5.25	2	110	5.25	
2	140	5.00	2	255	5.00	. '
12	183	3.75	3	183	3.50	
3	333	3.75	8	345	3.50	
10	361	3.25	15	396	3.10	
19	334	3.10	4	407	3.00	
8	385	2.75	6	306	2.40	
12	754	2.25			5 1 1 1 1 M	
	1.1	He	ogs		1.	

About forty-three loads of hogs appeared in the pens first and last, thirty-nine loads making up the supply for the early market. Texas furnished the bulk of the run, the quality being about thhe same as shown yesterday, consisting principally of heavy packers and good butcher weights. Light runs at all northern points indicated firmness in those markets, and opening bids here were strong to 5c higher than the best time yesterday. More competition was noted today. than at any time this week. Seven loads were taken for account of a Pacific coast packer. Choice, smooth, heavy Oklahomas made \$6.50. Heavy Texas, black land hogs, sold up to \$6.45, the bulk of the trading being done between \$6.35 and \$6.47%. The market was active and snappy with a quick, satisfactory clearance. Very few pigs were on sale. Sales of hogs:

No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. 81... 201 \$6.50 79... 223 \$6.50 72... 227 91... 192 6.50 6.47% 75... 215 6.47 1/2 75... 228 6.45 76... 180 80... 213 6.45 6.421/2 57... 203 99... 168 6.45 6.421/2 107... 152 86... 174 6.40 6.40 21... 354 5... 430 4.75 65... 206 80... 164 6.35 6.35 8... 322 4... 220 4.50 3.20 75... 195 19... 145 6.30 6.40 6... 335 2... 200 4.00 3.00 87... 201 6.40 34... 217 6.4214 2... 275 5... 332 4.00 3.00 16... 205 25... 187 6.421/2 6.40 9... 302 7... 392 4.00 2.75 7... 230 31... 185 6.37 1/2 6.35 5... 204 10... 256 4.00 2.75 40... 221 6.37 1/2 31... 185 6.35 Bulls 102... 178 92... 164 6.35 6.40 One individual bull, weighing 1,080 **31**... 185 6.35 \$2... 164 6.35 17... 216 6.35 33... 188 6.30 pounds, sold at \$3. Other sales of bulls: 7... 161 7... 174 6.25 6.25 47... 174 78... 218 No. Ave. Price. 6.20 6.50 No. Ave. Price. 74... 209 66... 246 1... 550 6.50 6.50 1...1.490 \$3.50 \$2.75 87... 185 69... 222 2.75 6.4716 6.50 1...1.100 3.50 1...1,100 2.75 81... 197 1... 710 6.471/2 89... 226 6.50 1... 600 2.95 4...1,370 1...1,220 6.50 2.90 2.75 93... 179 6.421/2 58... 800



Inursday. Hogs opened strong, but lost the advance later. Sheep were steady, with lambs and yearlings, shorn, reaching \$5.65, full steady for the week.

Beef Steers

Around fifteen cars of steers were on offer this morning. All were fed stuff except one, and that of very good quality. The fed steers showed good quality, but lacked in weight. General receipts reached 2,700 head, and of these 1,700 head were young steers, going to pasture.

Cattle receipts were light at all packing centers, and markets showed increased strength. Packers came to the yards with liberal orders and the very light supply was moved in short order. The grassers made \$4.50, and the fed contingent went to the scales at \$4@4.75.

Sa.	les	of	steers	::
			12.1	

Ave.	Price.	No.	Ave.	Price.
.1,172	\$4.75	26	. 906	\$4.10
.1,000	4.50	14	.1,020	4.10
.1,094	4.50	28	. 837	4.00
.1.095	4.45	29	. 712	3.85
. 966	4.40	2	. 900	3.75
. 992	4.20	1	. 950	3.06
. 932	4.20	3	. 996	2.85
.1,006	4.15			

Cows and Heifers

Three loads of fed cows were the sum total of car receipts of she butcher stock. Just a few scattering head appeared in mixed loads. The supply was not at all equal to the good demand, and as it showed improved qualiy, prices look good on paper. The three loads sold at \$3.60, \$3.40 and \$3, respectively, making a steady to strong quotation. Sales of cows:

with the set	C		
No. Ave.	Price.	No. Ave.	Price.
11,300	\$4.00	2 980	\$3.15
11.020	3.65	13 943	3.15
81,021	3.60	2 965	3.10
12 772	3.60	24 643	3.10
2 955	3.50	3 950	.3.00
23 983	3.40	10 719	2.90
61,025	3.25	20 901	2.75
1 950	3.25	7 803	2.75
17 891	3.25	8 826	2.50
7 860	3.20	28 687	2.00
12 818	3.20	3 803	1.55
24 833	3,15		
Sale of 1	neifers:		
No. Ave.	Price.	No. Ave.	Price.
6 483	\$3.60	5 537	\$2.90
11 539	3.60	1 560	2.75
4 507	3.35	15 490	2.25
	P	ulle	and the second second

Bulls A very light supply of bulls was on offer, and prices appeared to have recovered slightly from the weakness

Sale of pigs No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. 10... 104 \$5.00 30... 102 \$4.75 Sheep

6.42 1/2

6.42 1/2

A light load of clipped lambs and

If You Are Sick

It is because some of the organs of the body are not doing their work well. There is a lack of that nervous energy that gives them motion. Consequently you are weak, worn-out, nervous, irritable, cannot sleep; have headache, indigestion, etc. because there is not sufficient nerve force to keep the organs active and allow them to perform their natural functions. Dr. Miles' Nervine restores health because it restores this nervous energy. "I have been sick for a year, and did not know what was the matter with me. I tried many remedies and none of them proved of any value. I heard of Dr. Miles' Nervine. I pro-

cured a bottle, and before I had taken half of it I was better. I would have had nervous prostration if I had not got this medicine when I did. I continued to take it until I was entirely well. I have since recommended it to five of my lady friends, and they have all thanked me for doing so, for it benefited them all." MRS. ROSE OTTO.

189 S. 3d St., Columbus, Ohio. Dr. Miles' Nervine is sold by your druggist, who will guarantee that the first bottle will benefit. If it fails, he will refund your money. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind



THE TEXAS STOCKMAN JUCKNAL

yearlings came in and sold strong at \$5.65, averaging 82 pounds.

Friday's Shippers

Cattle-J. W. Williams, Brashear, 31; Tom Finley, Celina, 29; W. J. Robbins, Piano, 55; Watson & McDaniel, Hubbard City, 34; G. B. Hendricks, Miles, 972; R. E. Gatewood, Cleburne, 42; Graham & Hawkins, Irene, 24; Leslie & H., Alvord, 30; V. & Smith, Sunset, 80; H. & Brumell, East Dallas, 15; T. & P., Justin, 40; Chandler & S., Stoneburg, 17; Johnson & Co., Chickasha, 49; Corn & M., Aledo, 29; I. T. Taylor, Midland, 315; W. M. Bryant, Midland, 72; T. F. Taylor, Van Horn, 35; J. H. Perenell, Van Horn, 464.

Calves-C. S. Kreeling, Terrell, 50; H. L. Keeton, Cumby, 20; Tom Finley, Celina, 61.

Hogs--Stonewall Trading Company, Stonewall, 110: C. F. Rain, Oakloka, 87; J. W. Loter, Memphis, 142; El Dorado, Quanab, 100: J. W. Williams, Brashear, 8; H. L. Keeton, Cumby, 33; W. J. Jarvis, Ceolidge, 70; Mosier & Melton, Akodoka, 83; R. L. Taylor, Madill, 91: E. F. Holland, Mt. Pleasant, 81; J. C. S., Yale, 89; Thompson & R., Marietta, 80: W. H. C., Denton, 14; J. C. Barhill, Chico, 69; J. B. Langham, Duncan, 89: George B. Bales, Minnekah, 123; Inman & Thompson, Minnekah, 62; D. M. Burnside, Okerche, 67; shipped in, 16: Leslie & Horn, Alvord, 51; shipped in, 49; Mart Anthony, Comanche, 80; shipped in, 57; R. M. Fry, Mustang, 152; shipped in, 31 . Sheep-W. H. C., Denton, 58.

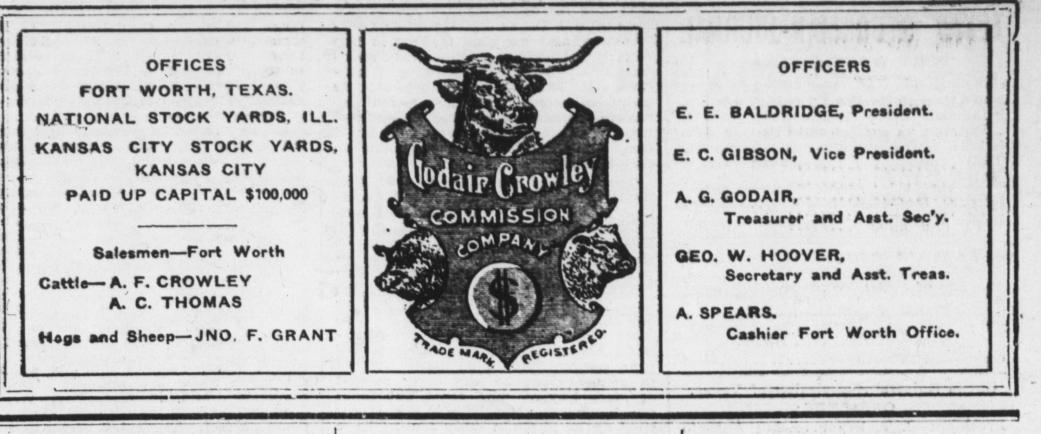
Horses and Mules-George B. Hendricks, Miles, 3; Walcott, B. & G., 20.

........... MONDAY'S RECEIPTS Calves 360 Horses and mules..... 68 *****************************

Cattle receipts reached 5,900 head, coming in 181 cars, and of these more than half were on the market. Steers were represented by sixty loads of fed and thirty loads of grassers. No cows in car lots. Steers ran from prime corn fed to common grassers. Market was steady to 10c lower, losing part of last week's gain. Sows were steady. Calves steady. Hogs about steady on a top of \$6.50, at which price fifteen of the thirty loads crossed the scales. Pigs were steady at \$5. No sheep were offered.

Beef Steers.

The hearty reception accorded beef cattle all of last week by buyers was lacking this morning. The big advance apparently tempted every feeder in the country to send his steers to market, and when they all arrived buyers were glad to see them, but, really, they were so numerous that it would be quite impossible to pay last week's prices. Chicago, also, had a tremendous run, 36,000 head, and values there fell off a dime. Buyers followed the trend of prices at Chicago and placed bids from about steady to 10c decline from the close of last week. Sellers recognized the force of the argument and submitted with the best grace possible. Trading was active and a good clear. ance effected early. Some prime corn fed steers made \$5.25, but were not as good as those of this class that last week sold at \$5.50. Meal steers made \$4.50@4.95, and some of the grassers iu good flesh, \$4.10@4.35. The tendency of the trade was to pay steady prices for the best grass and corn fed beeves, and take off some on the less desirable steers, both grass and fed. No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. \$4.40 18...1,512 \$5.25 16...1,088 138... 978 4.40 19...1,340 5.45 44...1,050 4.35 19...1,566 5.25 4.35 20...12,89. 5.10 125... 962 4.25 27... 970 18...1,258 5.10 23... 914 4.20 16...12,87 5.10 46... 920 4.20 18...1,320 5.10 4.15 48... 908 21...1,214 4.95 16...1.021 4.10 21...1,174 4.75 4.10 108... 835 58...1.150 4.59 25... 918 4.05 21...1,086 4.50 55... 989 27... 861-3,85 4.50 23... 796 3.65 51...1,044 4.40 3.40 6... 983 24 ... 1,073 4.40 3.40 6.... 980 19...1,003 4.40 33... 668 3.40 Cows and Heifers



Godair-Crowley Commission Co. Steer Trade

VIEWS ON THE MARKETS

Monday's market opened with a liberal run of steers in the pens, the better proportion being fed cattle. Chicago reported 32,000 cattle and a good dime lower quotations, and this had a tendency to cause a slow market here. However, the buyers seemed to have urgent orders, and most of the day's sales ruled on a steady basis with last week's close. A load of cornfed cattle, fairly well finished topped the day's market at \$5.25. Best grassers reached \$4.35. We sold two loads of meal fed cattle, shipped from Rockwall, Texas, at \$4.20. Particular attention is being paid to medium fleshed steers, owing to the extreme light supply of butcher stock, and this fact has almost compietely shut out the stocker and feeder buyers. Tuesday's run was moderaty, seventeen or eighteen loads making up thes upply of steers. Northern markets reported light runs and in consequence the ocal market ruled fairly steady with Monday. The outlook is for a light run the balance of the week and we anticipate steady prices on all grades.

We quote best corn fed cattle \$5.25 to \$5.50; best meal fed cattle, \$4.50 to \$4.75; choice grassers, \$4.25 to \$4.40; medium grassers \$3.85 to \$4.00; stocker and feeder steers, \$3.40 to \$3.65. E. E. BALDRIDGE.

Butcher Stock

A surprising feature of Monday's trade was the fact that out of the ninety-nine loads offered on the day's market, not a single straight load of cows or heifers was noticed. The day's supply of cows and heifers consisted of a few odd bunches out of mixed loads. There was inquiry for cows or helfers showing any kill, and in consequence the few offerings met with a ready sale at steady to strong figures with last week's close. The absence of cows and heifers caused the buyers to turn their attention to medium flesh steers. Best cows sold up to \$3.50. Tuesday's run was moderate.

While most of the sales ruled steady with Monday, still the demand was not so active and a dull market prevailed throughout the day. The cow and heifer market is in better shape now then it has been for two or three years, and if the runs continue light we see no reason why it should not continue so. We anticipate steady prices the balance of the week.

We quote choice fed cows \$3.50 00 3.75; choice butcher cows, \$3.25@3.50; medium to good butcher cows, \$3.00@ 3.25; cutters, \$2.50@2.75; canners, (for pasture purposes), \$2.00@2.25; old shelly canners, \$1.50@1.75.

A. C. THOMAS.

Celf Trade

Daga NUM

The light supply of calves on Monday's market did not seem to stimulate the demand; in fact very little inquiry was made for anything but strictly choice vealers. The calf market is from 31 to \$1.25 per cwt. lower on light yeal calves than the high time of ten days ago. Heavy calves are 50c per cwt lower. It is hard to account for this material decline, but from present indications we do not anticipate much improvement in the near future.

We quote choice light vealers \$5 to \$5.25; good to choice light vealers, \$4.75 to \$5; medium grade vealers, \$4.25 to \$4.50; best heavy calves, \$3 to \$3.25; common heavy calves, \$2 to \$2.25.

A. F. CROWLEY.

Hog Trade

The week's hog market opened with moderate runs at all markets, but quotations ruled generally a shade lower; Monday's tops being \$6.50. Tuesday opened steady, with a little more action to the market than on Monday. There is nothing in the prospects that would indicate any change in the hog market this week, and we think you can figure safely on the below quotations for anything you may have ready for the market.

We quote best heavy hogs \$6.45 to \$6.50; good mixed packers, \$6.30 to \$6.42%; medium packing kinds, \$6.20 to \$6.25; light, medium packers, \$5.90 to \$6.15; pigs, \$5.

JNO. F. GRANT.

3.10

2.80 2.75

9... 791

16... 746

14... 826

The supply of the stuff for the 43... 324 butcher trade was almost entirely con-4... 302 fined to arrivals in mixed loads. Steady 7... 175 prices prevailed on all decent killing 5... 116 cows and packers took on a good 3... 153 many butcher steers in the absence 46... 135 of cows. 7... 110 COWS 20... 186 2... 990 1...1.040 \$4.00 \$4.00 11... 240 3... 903 6. . . 695 3.65 9... 351 3.65 1... 960 3.50 1... 960 68... 94 3.50 9... 736 10... 755 3.40 3.25 29... 341

15... 783

7... 741

6... 813

2.00

2.75

2.75

57... 247

324

392

43. . .

4...

8... 667 2.00 21... 562 2.00 8... 777 7... 175 HEIFERS No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. Thirty loads of hogs were in for 10... 440 \$3.80 5... 484 \$3.25 3.25 5... 604 12... 545 3.15 5... 549 4... 485 2.50 2.80 Bulls No marked change was observable in the bull trade, arrivals consisting largely of part fed bulls in mixed loads. Trading was active at prices fully steady, with Saturday's close. BULLS No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. 1...1,150 1...1,440 \$4.00 \$4.00 Sales of hogs: 1... 836 3.85 3...1,200 4.00 2...1,210 3.00 20...1,278 3.00 80... 219 1... 990 2,90 2.05 1...1,160 68... 238 5...1,154 2.75 1...1,160 2.75 84... 229 1, .. 1,020 2.75 1...1.250 2.75 77... 212 2...1,140 2.75 5...1,154 2.75 90... 210 2.70 1...1,020 2.75 20...1,162 85... 197 1... 720 1... 840 2.60 2.50 68... 215 1... 690 1... 500 2.40 2.25 81... 215 ... 876 2.25 1... 880 2.00 74... 224 Calves 90... 181 Five loads of calves were on the 102., 170 market, none of which graded as good 11... 216 as the calves that made \$5 on Satur-4... 242 day. A few choice head made that 50... 162 price, but \$4.50 was the best price obtainable on full loads. CALVES 46... 93 43... 92 5... 116 \$5.00 \$5.00 6... 188 61... 144 5... 153 5.00 4.75 46... 135 81... 180 4.50 4.50 3... 250 7... 110 4.00 4.25 4.00 36... 397 3.70 20... 188 8... 262 11... 240 3.50 3.50 9... 351 27... 324 3.25 3.25 68... 94 3.25 8... 348 32.5 29... 341 3.25 47... 207 3.25 3. .. 253 57... 347 3.25 3.25 4... 455 2.75 2.75 8... 475 2.65 2.75 7... 361 2.00 2.50 6... 188 \$5.00 \$5.00 5.00 61... 144 4.75 81... 180

4.50

4.00

3.70

3.50

3.25

3.25

3.25

3.25

2.75

2.65

3... 250

36... 397

8... 262

28... 324

8... 348

47... 207

3... 253

4... 455

8... 475

4.50

4,25

4.50

3.50

3.25

2.25

3.25

2.25

2.75

2.75

2.65 877 2.50 7... 361 2.50 2.00 Hoss

the market opening and the bulk of the run hailed from the corn raising section north of the Red river. Quality was good and the run had a big top end, half of the supply selling at \$5.50, the top price of the day. Packers were quoting a 56010c decline at Northern points, but bids were about steady, particularly on all desirable killers. The bulk of the run sold from \$6.40@6.471/2, with a few Southwestern rangers selling as low as \$6. Pigs were steady, around \$5.

No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. \$6.50 \$6.50 84... 220 6.50 71... 264 6.50 6.50 81... 223 6.50 6.50 64... 226 6.50 6.50 69.... 209 6.50 6.50 83... 220 6.50 94... 188 6.471/2 6.50 6.47 1/2 91... 180 6.45 80... 175 6.47 1/2 6.40 9... 296 6.421/2 6.40 6.4216 24... 169 6.3) 10... 207 6.371/2 6.25 3... 230 6.25 6.25 53... 208 6.10 6.00 Sales of pigs: No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. \$5.00 35... 96 \$5.00 7... 102 5.00 5,00

•	TUESDAY'S RECEIPTS
•	
•	Cattle
	Calves 13
	Hogs
	Sheep 203
-	••••••
	Cattle receipts were light for Tues y. The demand for steers was good
M	re in larger volume than on Mon

Hogs were easy to weak on heavies, and steady on lights and thins. Sheep receipts were light and market steady. Beef Steers

With forty-one cars of cattle on the market, none of which was calves, the 1 26... 848

steer supply totaled twenty cars, There were no grass steers on offer, the entire supply consisting of fed cattle in various degrees of fatness. The supply was topped by two loads of cornfed steers from the territory, showing good breeding but lacking in finish. These steers were neglected for the greater part of the morning.

Six loads of medium to good qualtied meal-fed cattle made \$4.25, and a couple of loads of a little better weight sold at \$4.30. Some of the light and hardly decently conditioned cattle sold as feeders at \$3.60, and some very thin steers made only \$3.35. The trade lacked snap, and sellers complained that packers were laying back; while on the other hand, buyers pointed to sales 5c to 10c higher than yesterday as evidence that they were taking a good amount of interest in the trade.

Sales of steers: No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. 24...1,049 \$4.39 25... 958 \$3.85 48... 873 53. . . 1.047 4.30 3.75 134. . 986 4.25 21... 757 3.50 9... 982 4.20 18... 640 3.50 15... 988 4.20 28... 837 3.50 22...1,024 4.10 1... 899 3.25 Stockers and Feeders

The great number of mixed loads brought in a good supply of feeder steers to which buyers addressed themselves with avidit:, taking such of the supply as packers passed over at fully steady prices.

Cows and Heifers

But few straight loads of cows were on the market, but the size of the supply was somewhat augmented by the large number of mixed loads containing cows. The same strong demand prevailed that existed Monday, and prices were fully steady.

Sales of cows: No. Ave. Price. No. Ave. Price. \$3.10 16... 900 2... 990 \$4.00 22... 882 3.00 1...1,130 3.75 13... 786 3.00 3.75 1... 870 3.00 6... 830 1... 860 3.75 4... 922 2.90 1...1.174 3.55 2.80 13...1,020 3.50 4... 845 5... 772 2.75 12... 970 3.50 2.65 1... 950 3.35 10... 919 25... 822 2.65 3... 856 3.25 5... 79 2.50 3... \$20 3.85 6... 980 2.35 3.25 6... 761 8.25 4... 770 1... 770 3.25 2.00 5... 650 2...1,135 3.25

3.25

Door Ciamour

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TEXAS STOCKMAN-JOURNAL FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

Consolidation of The Texas Stock Journal with the West Texas Stockman. Published every Wednesday.

Entered as second-class matter, Jan. 5, 1904, at the postoffice at Fort Worth, Texas, under the act of congress of March 3, 1879.

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Cattle Raisers' Association of Texas. OFFICERS:

President—I. T. Pryor....San Antonio First Vice President—Richard Walsh Palodura

THE OFFICIAL ORGAN

Fully appreciating the efforts put forth by The Stockman-Journal in furthering the interests of the cattle industry in general and the Cattle Raisers' Association of Texas in particular, and believing that said Stockman-Journal is in all respects representa tive of the interests it champions, and reposing confidence in its management to in future wisely and discreetly champion the interests of the Cattle Raisers' Association of Texas, do hereby, in executive meeting assembled, endorse the policies of said paper, adopt it as the official organ of this association, and commend it to the membership as such.

Done by order of the executive committee, in the city of Fort Worth, this March 18, 1905.

. TRAVELING REPRESENTATIVE

Colonel C. C. Poole is the duly authorized traveling representative of this paper, and as such has full authority to collect subscription accounts and contract advertising.

TEXAS STOCKMAN-JOURNAL.

It is our aim not to admit into our advertising columns any but reliable advertisers, and we believe that all the advertisements in this paper are from responsible people. If subscribers find any of them to be otherwise, we will esteem it a favor if they will advise us. We accept no "fake" or undesirable medical advertisements at any price. We intend to have a clean paper for clean advertisements. Our readers are asked to always mention The Stockman-Journal when answering any advertisements in it.

THE FEXAS STOCKMAN-JOURNAL

Many of its members are also members of the Texas Cattle Raisers' Association, and its work is done in line with the workings of the larger association and without any form of friction. It is maintained because its members believe there are special interests pertaining to the Panhandle which can be best subserved by a local organization, and it is doing an excellent work.

THE TEXAS SI

The visitors from Texas will find conditions on the Pecos slope excellent at this time. Cattle in that section have wintered unusually well, there being no losses on account of the weather or lack of feed. The warm weather of the past two months has brought good grass early. Even the mesquite bushes are already putting out leaves, and a good rain any time soon would serve to make the conditions almost ideal. The cattlemen of that section have also been cheered to some extent by the early advent of steer buyers, who came out there for business. Nearly all the steers west of the Pecos in Eddy county, have been sold. Around 2.000 1-year-olds went at \$14 for May delivery. About 4,000 2-year-olds and over have been sold for July delivery. The 2-yearolds sold at \$18, and the 3-year-olds at \$22.50, and 4-year-olds and over at \$25. One or two sales of yearling steers on the Texas side are reported at \$18. Only a few steers on the plains east of the Pecos have yet been sold. Reports from other portions of the territory indicate that buyers are slow in making an appearance. New Mexico has a good lot of well graded ones and a few twos that are now waiting for buyers. Outside of the Pecos country there are but few old steers.

The flockmasters of New Mexico are now busy getting in shape for the lambing season next month. Sheep came thru the winter in fine condition and with very little loss. The losses sustained were in the big snow in November. So far, only one sale of importance is reported, A. J. Crawford selling 6,000 wethers and 3,300 ewes at \$3.75 around, to J. R. Hamilton, of San Angelo. These sheep have been driven to Del Rio, in Val Verde county. Cow work in Eastern New Mexico will begin this week and continue until every thing is cleaned up, the work beginning this spring much earlier than usual. In the spring of 1904, in the year of the last drouth, cowmen found it best to abandon the spring work.

Homesteaders are settling in large numbers on the plains east of the Pecos, having been attracted by reports of the success that has attended the Campbell method of dry farming. Seasons for the past two years have been good in that section and crops have yielded abundantly. Cowmen are much disturbed over this invasion of their range, but the majority of them are confident it is but temporary. They know that good seasons are the exception and not the rule in that section, and believe keen disappointment lies but a little bit ahead for these settlers. Agriculture, they say, is only possible in that section where water is available for irrigation, and as there is no water for that purpose, these dry land farmers are doomed to an exasperating failure.

Texas is a great cattle state and a large exhibit in the bovine classes would be expected, yet it would seem that there is enough interest in sheep to make a much better presentation. The sheepmen should bring out a good exhibit here and probably will do so in future shows.

In the matter of numbers Herefords led, having 224, the Shorthorns following with 142 entries, while the Angus had thirty and the Red Polls 25. In all the classes there were some genuine show cattle, but there were too many of the plainer ones brought out. This, however, is the history of all great shows at the beginning, the exhibitors soon learning that the best place for the ordinary animal is at home and that they only incur unnecessary expense in taking them along. It will be the same here. Each succeeding year will see fewer of this kind .- Chicago Breeders' Gazette.

Fort Worth realizes that her annual fat stock show has not yet attained perfection, and, in fact, Fort Worth does not expect that it will ever become perfect. The spirit of those who are behind the enterprise is to endeavor to make every show just a little bit better than its predecessor, and this spirit is what has brought the enterprise to its present degree of development. Eleven years is a short time in which to build such an enterprise as we have here, and if such results can be attained in that time only a few more years will be required to make the Fort Worth show the peer of any in the country.

Next year we are going to have the new live stock auditorium, and that fact will be celebrated by an effort to bring out the finest exhibit of live stock ever seen in the United States. We are going to make the Chicago International look well to its laurels in our next annual exhibition, for we are going to concentrate all our energies upon it.

CHARACTERISTIC WEST TEXAS GREETING

Abilene greets the representatives of the city of Fort Worth the more cordially because we recognize the Panther City as the best friend and the oldest friend the great west ever had. In her we recognize the friend who, when other communities reviled our section as unfit for the habitation of man, came to the rescue and proclaimed the truth to the world that this is the coming section of the greatest state in the greatest nation on earth. Thrice welcome to our broadminded visitors, and may our relations ever be as cordial as they are today.

The reputation of the Metropolis of

sies and good will extended, and is ready to respond in kind at the very first possible opportunity.

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LOOKS GOOD FOR CATTLEMEN

For some time there have been rumors of large quantities of the guayule shrub upon the grazing lands of West Texas, and efforts made to obtain control of the lands by the rubber interests for a nominal sum have been thwarted by state officials. Cattlemen have held on to the lands under their control and have been quietly awaiting developments until the making of millions of dollars in Mexico by a Texas cattleman thru a guayule deal has caused a renewal of the rubber gossip and it now seems that something is in the wind.

The Texas Rubber Company has been organized at San Antonio, with a capital stock of \$100,000. Its purpose is to manufacture rubber from the guayule and other shrubs, and it is the first organization of the kind to be perfected in the state. This company will establish a plant at once at Marathon, near Alpine, out on the Southern Pacific. The machinery has been purchased and is now en route to the scene of operations. The company has purchased, leased and contracted for the guayule on a vast body of land in Pecos, Brewster and adjoining counties, and the work of manufacturing rubber will be well under way within the next few months.

Careful investigation of the quantity of guayule in that section of Texas has been made and the projectors of the new company are satisfied that the shrub exists in sufficient quantities over the plains of Brewster, Pecos and other counties to supply the necessary raw material for several years to keep their factory in constant operation. This is a pioneer industry and probably insures that the lands of that section will greatly enhance in value, and the cattlemen who control large bodies of them will come in for a nice slice of the pie. The idea is not to ruthlessly destroy the guayule plant, but to so conserve it that the lands. will produce a crop from year to year.

It is probable that the culture of the crop on a large scale will ultimately prove profitable. It grows on land that is now practically worthless for any other purpose, and the plant can be produced regardless of weather conditions. For this reason it is expected that guayule farming will become a paying industry in West Texas within a few years.

MEETING OF CATTLEMEN

The next meeting of the Panhandle Cattle Raisers' Association convenes in the city of Roswell, N. M., Monday, April 15, and will continue in session for a period of three days. It is something unusual for a Texas live stock association to hold its annual meeting outside the state, but at the last annual meeting held in Amarillo last April a bunch of hustling Roswell citizens headed by George M. Slaughter, swooped down on the convention and in a few minutes the work was accomplished before the Panhandle towns realized just how it had been done.

The people of Roswell have arranged to make this meeting a great occasion, and the indications are it will be largely attended. The railways have made special rates for the convention, and it is believed there will be a larger number of cattlemen in attendance. The cattlemen of Eastern New Mexico and the Texas Panhandle have much in common, as the New Mexico contingent is composed almost entirely of former Texans who were fured over the line by cheap grazing, but who still have an abiding love in their hearts for the Lone Star state. It is probable that a large number of these will attend the Roswell convention and become members of the Panhandle association. In fact, it was the hope of a procedure of this kind that induced the meeting to go to Roswell.

The program for the Roswell meeting seems to have been arranged for the special pleasure and entertainment of the guests. There will be papers read of special interest to the memmers bearing on all features of the live stock industry, and various methods of entertainment provided. The Panhandle association has a membership of about 500. Its president is T. S. Bugbee, of Clarendon, and E. W. Brainard, of Canadian, is its secretary.

THE FORT WORTH SHOW

The National Feeders' and Breeders' Show held at Fort Worth, Texas, March 20-23, was by far the most successful exhibition held during the eleven years of its existence, and many enthusiastic patrons go so far as to say no such show was ever seen in the south. They have a way of doing things at Fort Worth and this show is keeping pace with everything else undertaken by these energetic southerners. There are many live stock shows in the country, but these people are determined not to be outdone along this line and those at the head of the management were fully equal to the task placed before them by the enterprising breeders of the Lone Star State.

In order to guarantee to the breeders the permanence of this show arrangements are now about completed for the erection of a pavilion suitable for the exhibition of cattle and horses and the comfort of the people. This pavilion will probably even surpass the one in Chicago, so far as size and convenience are concerned, and will be a lasting monument to the progressive stockmen of the state and the city in which it is located. This year the show was held under a tent but the pavilion is assured before another year rolls around.

A new feature introduced this year was an evening horse show and it proved a drawing card, the crowds far exceeding the capacity of the tent. It was estimated that 10,000 people were turned away on Thursday night.

Viewing the show in a general way, it was strong in most of the cattle classed and fair in hogs. The horses were good but not numerous in most classes and the sheep show was light.

West Texas for entertainment of her visitors is being sustained in the cordial welcome being shown the Fort Worth business delegation this afternoon.

When the special of bagage coach, chair car and three Pullmans bearing the progressive people of the Panther City arrived at the depot they were met by the entertainment committee of the 25,000 Club, the 25,000 Club band and over one hundred of Abilene's business and professional men.

With a welcome of warmth the crowd was hustled off the cars, marched to the Elks club rooms where they were formally welcomed by Colonel W. M. Lacy, Judge E. N. Kirby, A. H. Kirby, Esq., and W. F. D. Batjer made short speeches, in which beautiful bouquets were divided between the two cities. After the program at the club rooms the business representatives scattered to all parts of the city and mixing and mingling with our citizens gracefully fulfilled their mission for the promotion of good fellowship. They never lost an opportunity to speak a good word for Fort Worth, but paid Abilene many pretty and deserving conpliments. Many of the party had never been in Abilene before and to all of them the rapid growth of our city was a surprise .- Abilene Daily Reporter.

Fort Worth appreciates the kindly sentiment expressed in the greeting and entertainment given the members of the trade excursion by the bighearted citizens of progressive and beautiful Abilene. It shows those good people are truly our friends and have not forgotten the ties that have served to bind Fort Worth and the west during the years they have been so closely identified. They show, too, that there is something more than mere sentiment existing on both sides. Fort Worth has never looked to the west in vain, and the west has never called for Fort Worth assistance that. it was not freely and cordially extended.

There is much that is similar in the histories of Fort Worth and Abilene. The smaller city has passed thru much of the same experience that has attended Fort Worth during her experimental days, and has been steadily winning out thru the exercise of the same spirit that has made the Fort Worth of today. Fort Worth tenders its grateful acknowledgments to the good people of Abilene for the courte-

OFFICERS ATTEND ROSWELL MEETING

Secretary Says Many New Members Are Secured

Paesident Ike T. Pryor and Secretary and General Manager H. E. Crowley of the Texas Cattle Raisers' Association will attend the Panhandle Stockmen's Association convention in Roswell next week, Tuesday to Thursday inclusive. Mr. Crowley will leave here Friday night for Midland to transact business and will be joined the first of the week by Mr. Pryor, when the two will go to New Mexico. These gentlemen go as representatives of the Texas cattlemen to show the association's esteem for the Panhandle people and the interests represented in the Roswell convention. The two organizations are on very friendly terms and are working for the interest of the stockmen thruout the entire country. Secretary Crowley reports good progress in his campaign for new members, and is to have prepared soon a large amount of printed matter and especially pamphlets containing the by-laws and constitution of the Texas association. These will be used in the work of soliciting new members and will be especially valuable in presenting briefly the purposes of the association. A brief history of the organization and its work will also be published in connection.

"It is our desire to secure 1,000 new members before the next annual convention of the association," said Mr. Crowley, "and prospects for the accomplishment of the undertaking are very good."

TO OPEN LANDS

Ranch Near Baird to Be Sold in Small Tracts

BAIRD, Texas, April 11.—The Virginia Land and Cattle Company's pasture of 10,000 acres near Baird has been sold to parties who will at once cut the same up into small bodies and sell it.

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SWINE

FEEDING BROOD SOWS

A. J. Lovejoy, who has been a very successful hog raiser, told the Nebraska Swine Breeders how he feeds the brood sow.

"For sows during the period of gestation you can make a good, well balanced ration as follows: Take equal parts by measure of corn, with oats ground finely, and to this add by measure an equal part of good middlings or "ship stuff" and to this combination—when hogs get grass—add some bright, well cured alfalfa hay, either run thru the cutter box or fed whole.

In our own system we use this ration with about 10 per cent of Swift's digester tankage. We run the alfalfa thru our grinder, making our own alfalfa meal. In fact, we generally grind the corn, oats and cut alfalfa altogether. While the amount of alfalfa is small, still it makes a green smelling, heavy feed, so wel balanced that it furnishes all the flesh-forming and bone making material so necessary to grow the, unborn litter.

Corn fed (exclusively) to the brood sow carrying a litter is almost sure to cause bad results, in that the pigs will be farrowed weakly, with hardly vitality enough to even hunt their dinner, while it is quite likely to produce a feverish condition of the sow, with a tendency for her to destroy her pigs."

At farrowing time the bedding in the pen should be rather scant and finely cut. Many a pig is stepped or lain upon because it gets tangled up in long bedding or gets into a hole and can't get out. In a short time they will be spry enough to take better care of themselves and the sow will be more gentle when she regains her normal condition. A rail around the sides of the pen will keep her from squeezing the pigs against the wall when she lies down.

Every brood sow should have access to a box of charcoal, wood ashes, salt, and copperas mixed together. Secure the box so she cannot root it over.

CARE OF BROOD SOW AND PIGS

In the experience of the writer in a northern latitude, it is just as easy and safe having the pigs come along at •ny time Juring the winter as at other times of the year. But this practice requires warm, dry, comfortable quarters, and with these and suitable feed and care I have had no trouble. Get good sows and keep them raising pigs -two litters a year-without regard to the months or seasons. And the pigs cared for in this way from the time of leaving the mother sow are vigorous and healthy, and grow right along without regard to outside conditions because they are independent of them.

At six to eight months old these pigs have been fitted for the market without once leaving their comfortable quarters in a large warm stable.

When such conditions can be provided—warmth, a good bed and plenty of suitable feed along with the needed care—there should always be success with the pigs, but where these conditions do not exist or cannot well be supplied, then it is safer and better to have pigs farrowed at the beginning of spring. In all cases secure good breeding stock, and keep it up to a good standard of excellence. Get the breed that promises best.

Do not forget that any breed, however prominent, will soon begin to deteriorate in value. That is the price that will have to be paid for thoughtlessness or neglect, while on the other hand, well directed and persistent effort can hardly fail of receiving a corresponding reward.—E. R. Towle, in "Successful Farming."

RESTLESS SOWS

A neighbor of mine complained to me a few days ago about his sows being so restless, and one had already killed three pigs out of a litter of seven. He said he was unable to account for it, as the sows seemed quiet enough before they farrowed. The trouble was right here. These sows had been fed on corn all winter; for the last two weeks they have had practically nothing except plenty of corn and water. The udder of one of the sows is so badly caked that I wonder that any of her pigs are living. The pigs, hungry for their meals, tug at the teats until the sow can stand it no longer. The result is, she either kills her pigs by tramping upon them, or the little fellows starve to death. What to do? For two weeks before farrowing feed the sows rather sparingly and feed some laxative food. Forget that you have corn. Be around at the farrowing time, and when the

LONG TIME LOANS On Cattle or Land

If you can give good security and will pay 10 per cent interest, you can obtain long-time loans from an old-established private bank; large loans a specialty; will buy vendor liens netting 10 per cent.

Address Box 557, Stockman-Journal, Fort Worth, Texas.

Now has on hand ready for inspection and sale as good or better DRAFT STALLIONS as ever came to Texas. These horses are highly bred and registered, perfect in conformation, and SOLD UNDER A GUARANTEE by us. We made arrangements for these stallions last season late, and got a special low price on them. We would say they are the twenty-five hundred dollar kind at a much less price. Intending buyers would do well to "get busy." Come and see us if you are in the market. They will be higher after these are gone.

Stalions The Fort Worth Horse S Mule G O M PANY

Fort Worth Horse and Mule Co. CHAS. E. HICKS Pres't, North Fort Worth, Texas

farrowing feed the sows rather sparingly and feed some laxative food. Forget that you have corn. Be around at the farrowing time, and when the litter has all arrived, give the sow a

made so by bad feeding. Don't wait until after farrowing time and then try to mend matters. It's too late then. -L. C. Brown in Farmer and Stoll, Grower.







Commencing at 10 a. m.,

SATURDAY, APRIL 20, 1907

The old-established Herd of

WILLIE S. AND J. B. IKARD

Will be sold at Public Auction at the Home of W. S. Ikard, at

HENRIETTA, TEXAS:

Ten Bulls and Sixty FEMALES will be sold. Many of the females will have calves at foot and all others old enough will be bred.

The Show Herd and the Herd Bulls will be included in the offering.

Only the best bulls obtainable have been used in this herd and more prize bulls and CHAMPION winners have been bred here than any place in the State of Texas. More prizes have also been taken by this herd than have been taken by any in the State

MANY BARGAINS ARE IN STORE FOR LOVERS OF GOOD CATTLE

Don't forget the time and place, but arrange to attend this MOST important sale.

Catalogues are now ready and one will be sent you, or such other information furnished as you may want, if you will write W. S. IKARD, Manager, Henrietta, Texas.

Sale will be in charge of SECRETARY C. R. THOMAS, of Kansas City, Mo.

COL R. E. EDMONSON, Auctioneer.

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Page Sixteen

THE TEXAS STOCKMAN-JOURNAL



CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

MR. CLASSIFIED ADVERTISER, many thousand Stockman-Journal readers want what you have, or have what you want. Make your wants known here, at the following rates, cash with the order: 7 1-2c per line each issue, no ad accepted for less than 30c.

REAL ESTATE

WE own and control thousands of acres of as fine lands as there are in the world. Adapted to all purposesrice, cotton, corn, fruit and vegetables -all in the beautiful and healthful Port Lavaca and Matagorda Bay country. Come to this lovely coast country, where the roses bloom the entire year and where oranges and figs grow in abundance. Fish and oysters free for the taking. Come and enjoy the sea breezes, hunting, yachting and bathing. We have any size tract desired at prices to suit purchaser. A 50-acre oyster farm with no taxation will net you more than a whole section for farming. We will send you circulars fully describing each tract, terms, etc. The Okla-Texas Land Co.; A. S. Cobb. President, Port Lavaca, Texas.

AT the end of Rosen Heights car line,

due west of packing houses, 175 acres of fine land, with good house, barn, deep well, windmill, tanks, stock lots, etc., for \$75 per acre. This is an ideal place to handle stock from the stock yards. Good terms.

Three miles southeast of Childress we have two fine sections of agricultural land with good improvements. Price, \$12 per acfe. Would exchange for Fort Worth property, but nothing else.

HOWELL BOWERS & CUMMINGS, 109 West Sixth.

VALUABLE, improved ranches, Old Mexico, 25,000 to 75,000 acres, 1,000 acres cultivated, well located, and stocked, \$1 to \$2 per acre.

Fine, modern Fort Worth two-story residence and valuable grounds, choice location, \$17,000.

Extra bargains. Three-year lease, west Texas, 8,000 acres, 1,000 acres cultivated, farm subrents overpay entire yearly cost lease; \$25,000 choice stock cattle, mares, mules. Business netting over \$7,000 yearly. S. M. Smith, Delaware Hotel, Fort Worth,

DEPT. STORES



THE TEXAS ST

Houston, Fifth and Main streets, Fort Worth, BOOK DEPARTMENT will supply any book published for THAN PUBLISHERS' LESS PRICE. Mail orders filled on day of receipt.

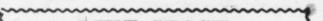
POULTRY PET STOCK

FOR SALE from the best pen of Silver Wyandottes in the state of Texas, high score won at every show that I exhibited at this last year; will ship eggs anywhere in the United States for \$3 per 15; will make all imperfect eggs good, if set under hens; will pay express. Address T. D. Bethea, Caddo Mills, I. T.

NORTON'S champion prize-winning Single-Comb White Leghorns at only six shows in 1906-07 won 71 regular prizes, 18 specials and 3 silver cups. Eggs \$3 per 15. Catalogue free. The Norton Poultry Farm, Dallas, Texas.

WE are state agents for Cyphers' celebrated incubators and brooders and carry the most complete assortment of poultry supplies in the south. Write for catalogue and prices. Texas-Seed and Floral Co., Dallas, Texas.

FOR SALE-One 220-egg Chatam incubator, two No. 1 outdoor brooders at bargain, 15 White Wyandotte eggs from standard stock for \$1. Henry Lange, 172 Commerce street, Dallas.





DR. LINK'S Violet Ray Cabinet, in connection with his Vibrator and Electric Wall Plate, is rearly specific cure for Rheumatism, Sciatica, all Blood Diseases, Pains, Inflammations, Female Diseases, cleanses the skin of all Eruptions. I cure you of morphine, opium and cigarette habits quickly on guarantee without suffering from nerve prostration. Rooms 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5, Brooker building, Fourth and Main, Elevator.

WEAK MEN-Our improved vacuum developer permanently cures sexual weakness, varicocele, stricture, enlarges shrunken organs; sealed particulars. CHARLES MFG. CO., Charles Building, Denver, Colo,

DR. CHAS. MCDOWELL, Office Fort Worth National Bank Building, 212 213. Old phone 1252, new phone 898. Gives special attention to Chronic diseases, diseases of women and children.

FINANCIAL

MUTUAL HOME ASSOCIATION (Incorporated 1894), pays 5 per cent on demand deposits, 6 to 8 per cent on time deposits, Deposits Jan. 1, 1905, \$61,598.44; deposits Jan. 1, 1906, \$85.-541.49; deposits Jan. 1, 1907, \$118,-950.81. Loans made on Real Estate only. A. Arneson, Secretary and Manager, Sixth and Main.

WM. REEVES buys vendor's lien notes and lends money anywhere in Texas on real estate, collateral or personal indorsement. Rooms 406-407 Fort Worth National Bank Bldg., Fort Worth, Texas.

MONEY TO LOAN on farms and ranches, by the W. C. Belcher Land Mortgage Co., Reynolds Building, corner Eighth and Houston streets.



FOR SALE-First-class pianos. Will take good horse in exchange on any piano in stock, Hirschfeld Piano Co., 812 Houston street.

FOR SALE-New and first-class planos; will take horse in exchange on any piano in stock. S. D. Chestnut, 303 Houston street. Both phones 1505.

UNEEDA Phonograph in your home to entertain your family and friends. Write us for latest catalogue, etc. Cummings, Shepherd & Co., 700 Houston street, Fort Worth, Texas.



THE Emperor Billiard Hall, a firstclass, well-ordered place of amusement; no rowdyism; large hall, electric fans, well lighted. Gentlemen invited. 1006 Main street, Fort Worth.



6.600 ACRES_

Five miles above Nuevo Laredo. Mexico; \$3.50 per acre; all fine farming land; good improvements; unlimited supply of water.

Land just across the river priced from \$50 to \$100 per acre. Many other good bargains in Mexican and West Texas lands. W. S. ESSEX, Fort Worth, Texas.

RANCH FOR LEASE

Seven thousand-acre ranch in Swisher County to lease at 10 cents ar acre. Fenced, good grass and water. Address T. F. Nanny, Brownwood, Texas.

A. N. EVANS & CO., REAL ESTATE AND LOANS.

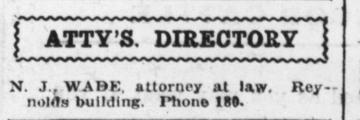
We have farms, ranches and city property for sale and exchange. Write us if you have anything for sale or want to purchase. We established business in unis city fifteen years ago. 70615 Main St. Fort Worth. Texas.

J. E. HEAD & Co., Real Estate and Rental Agents, Loans, City Property, Farms, Ranches, Fire Insurance. Agents Sycamore Heights Addition, Fort Worth, Texas.

R. G. LUSE & CO., General Land Agents. Special attention given to the sale of ranch property. List your lands with us for quick sales. Brooker building, Fort Worth, Texas.

6,000 ACRES of land to lease. Six miles from Amarillo. H. B. White, Meridian, Texas.

W. A. DARTER, 711 Main street, Bargain in city property, farms, ranches.



C. K. BELL, LAWYER, 610-11 Wheat building.

RUFUS W. KING, LAWYER, Western National Bank Bldg. Phone 583.

LIVE STOCK

RED POLLS FOR SALE or exchange -J. C. Murray of Maguoketa, Iowa, owner of the best known herd of Registered Red Polled cattle in America. offers to sell four carloads of choice animals for cash, or exchange them for Panhandle land, or improved farm in Texas. Write him.

STALLIONS and brood mares for sale; it will pay you to use stallions raised by me, as I keep them constantly before the world and make a market for their colts. Henry Exall, Dallas.

WANTED-10,000 wethers 1 year old up, immediate delivery, f. o. b. cars your station. Write price and description to Stoller Lice Stock Commission Company, Kansas City, Mo.

FOR SALE-Registered Hereford cattle good breeding and quality. Both sexes. A. N. Wilson. Joshua. Texas.

FOR SALE-200 cattle, 60 steers in the bunch. A. W. Hall, Georgetown, Tex.



IF IT IS A BABCOCK vehicle it is the one you are after. For sale by



401-403 Houston Street,

COLUMBIA.

The old reliable buggy. We have them at all times. We also have other good new and second-hand buggies. FIFE & MILLER,

> 312 Houston St. W. J. Tackaberry, Manager.

FOR SALE

NOTICE-I have the Big Boll Bohemian Cotton Seed, the earliest and best known. Price reasonable. Am a breeder of 14 varieties of chickens, ducks, geese, and turkeys. Circulars free. W. Whiteaker, Buckholts, Texas,

MONEY TO LOAN on any good collateral. John W. Floore, 909 Houston.

ABSTRACTS

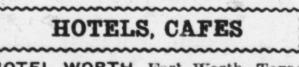
THE TEXAS TITLE CO. makes abstracts to country and city property. Also abstracts to ranches in South or West Texas. Work guaranteed. Robt. G. Johnson, Pres.; W. Morris, Secy. Office, Fort Worth Nat'l. Bank Bldg.

ABSTRACTS to any lands in Fort Worth and Tarrant county. Guaranty Abstract and Title Co., John Tarlton, manager. Both phones 433.

HELP WANTED

WANTED-Men to learn barber trade. Moler System is short and practical; tools given, positions waiting; top wages paid. Established in 22 leading cities, Write nearest branch. Moler Barber College, Dallas or San Antonio, Texas.

WANTED-Agents of good moral character to solicit life insurance for the Fort Worth Life Insurance Co. Call or address C. R. Reynolds, 412 Hoxie Bldg., Fort Worth, Texas.



HOTEL WORTH, Fort Worth, Texas. First class, modern, centrally located American plan. Mrs. W. P. Hardwick, O. P. Haney, Managers.

DELAWARE HOTEL, European plan, 140 rooms, 50 with bath, Long & Evans, Proprietors,

THE O. K. RESTAURANT, 908 Houston street. First class . service. Everything in season. Fort Worth.

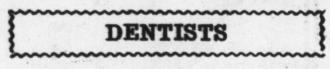


FOSTER-EPES CO., Real Estate and Investments, 898 Houston street, Fort Worth, Texas,

ton streets.



Fire and Casualty Insurance, Continental Bank Bidg., Fort Worth, Texas.



GARRISON BROS., modern dentistry. All manner of filling of the highest degree of perfection. 5011/2 Main street, Fort Worth, Texas.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN We will permit any one to drive cat-

tle to Bovina for shipment included within the following lines:

Beginning at Texico and running south along the state line between New Mexico and Texas to the southwest corner of Yoakum county, thence east along the south lines of Yoakum and Terry counties to southeast corner of Terry county, thence north along the east lines of Terry, Hockley and Lamb counties to the northeast corner of the Elwood pasture, thense east to the southeast corner of the North ranch of George M. Slaughter, and along the east and north lines of said ranch to the east fence of the Spring Lake pasture of the W. E. Halsell ranch, thence north and west along the old original lines of the capitol syndicate ranch to the Pecos Valley railway.

It is mutually agreed that parties driving cattle to Bovina shall have only a reasonable length of time to drive thru pastures of the undersigned, and two days for shipping at Bovina. For any further time required 2 cents per day per head shall be charged.

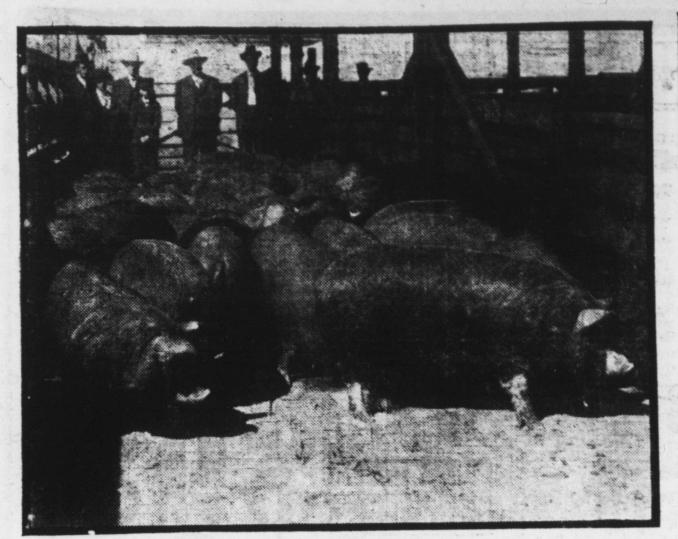
> W. E. HALSELL. PHELPS WHITE, C. K. WARREN, GEO. M. SLAUGHTER, JOHN W. JONES. WALLACE GOODE, W. D. JOHNSON, H. S. BOICE, W. L. ELLWOOD.

them

zine.

Paul, Minn.

sey.



HOGS IN THE PANHANDLE-FIRST SHIPMENT EVER MADE FROM LUBBOCK COUNTY-SOLD ON THE FORT WORTH MAKERT BY W. K. DICKINSON, OF LUBBOCK.

BRADY CATTLE GO TO MARKET

Annual Rush Now on From the Range

BRADY, Texas, April 12 .- The annual rush of northbound cattle is now on and the Fort Worth and Rio Grande is advancing the interests of the cattlemen by supplying cars as rapidly as possible.

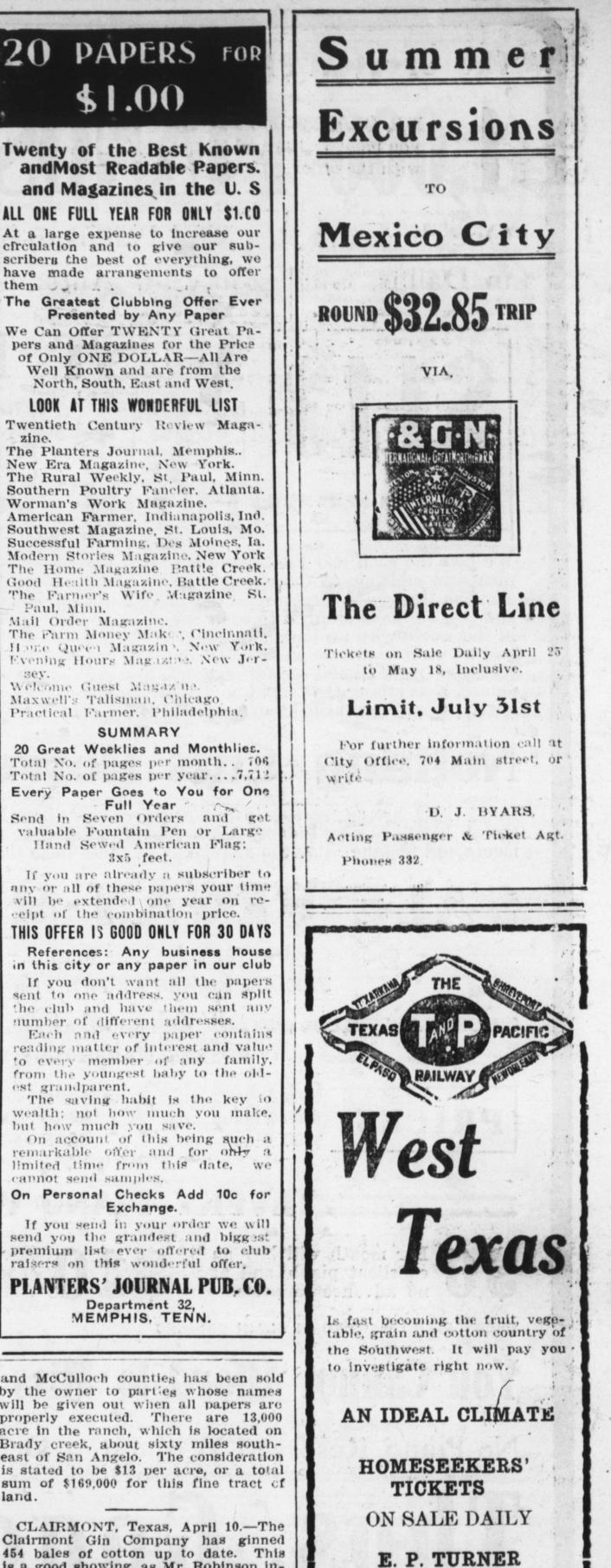
This railroad has a system of keeping cattle in as good condition as possible by a series of pastures or pockets which have been established. These. pockets are two sections in size and are used by the cattlemen in pasturing cattle while waiting for cars.

SHIPPING CATTLE **TO FORT WORTH**

Morgan Stock Raisers Find **Market Satisfactory**

MORGAN, Texas, April 9 .-- Altho situated in the heart of a rich farming country, Morgan has taken advantage of the location of the big packing houses in Fort Worth and is shipping heavily to that city.

A solid trainload of cattle from Morgan and vicinity has just been sent to the Fort Worth packing houses. Shipments are becoming heavier and heavier every month and it is anticipated that in a short time the stock raising industry will become one of the chief means of profit for the Bosque county farmers.



Page Eleven

As fast as cars arrive the cattle al-

ready at Brady are loaded and word sent to the first pocket, ten miles out, to drive cattle there into town and each pocket in turn, situated ten miles apart, contributes its share to the next pocket. These pastures are located at ten mile intervals for 100 miles, and do more for keeping cattle in condition than any other system ever tried.

THE IKARD HEREFORD SALE

For the last time attention is called to the W. S. & J. B. Ikard dispersion sale of Hereford cattle that will take place at Henrietta, Texas, on Saturday, April 20, 1907. The sale will commence at 10 o'clock in the morning and every registered Hereford on the place will be sold.

As has been mentioned heretofore, this is the oldest established herd of Hereford cattle in the state of Texas and has the reputation of having turned out more prize-winning bulls and females than any other herd in the state. It likewise has taken more prizes at the leading fairs than any other herd in the state.

The sale is an important one to all lovers of good cattle and should be largely attended. High prices are not expected, but the owners do hope that something like the value of the cattle will be offered for them, but they are going to be sold, no matter what the bids may be. There are undoubtedly many good bargains in store for those who are fortunate enough to be able to attend.

Henrietta is easily reached by both the M., K. & T. and F. W. & D. C. railways.

By looking through the catalogue, which has already been distributed, it will at once be seen that the very best blood of the breed has been largely used. Every time Mr. Ikard needed a new bull he took pains to buy the very best money could buy, both as to pedigree and individual merit, and the high character that this herd has attained is due to the selection of good blood at all times.

Do not overlook this, but make your arrangements to attend this most important sale. Even if you do not wish to purchase, it will do you good to mix up with your neighbors and spend a pleasant day.

The sale will be personally conducted by Secretary C. R. Thomas, Kansas City, Mo.

Stock in this county is of a high grade, as compared with the Texas country, and is gradually getting better and better.

Hilly and rolling ground with a great deal of timber is chiefly responsible for the stock raising, as this ground cannot be used for farming as readily as stock farming.

A new 50x100 foot two-story brick building is now being constructed for the general merchandise business and will add greatly to the prosperity of the town.

A new feature of prosperity here is the Morgan trades day, which takes place the last Saturday of each month. The first one, held in March, was a great success and was advertised freely. Efforts will be made to bring out a still larger attendance next trades day.

BARSTOW, Texas, April 10 .- With the year ending next January there will have been planted in Barstow nearly 500 acres in grape and fruit, mostly apples and Elberta peaches. There are already about 500 acres in orchards and vineyards which are now bearing or will bear within the next year or so at the end of three or four years. We will have at least a thousand acres in fruit and grapes. Special to The Telegram.

SNYDER, Texas, April 10.- A Mr. Melton of Sulphur Springs, I. T., has located in Snyder and proposed to put down an artesian well in Snyder if the citizens will take hold of the proposition. He is a practical well driller and has a large outfit which he would move here from the territory. He says he thinks artesian water can be had in Snyder at 600 feet.

SAN ANGELO, Texas, April 10. -The R. W. Hoskins ranch in Concho References: Any business house

in this city or any paper in our club

If you don't want all the papers sent to one address, you can split the club and have them sent any number of different addresses.

Each and every paper contains reading matter of interest and value to every member of any family, from the youngest baby to the oldest grandparent.

The saving habit is the key io. wealth; not how much you make, but how much you save.

On account of this being such a remarkable offer and for only a limited time from this date, we cannot send samples.

On Personal Checks Add 10c for Exchange.

If you send in your order we will send you the grandest and biggest premium list ever offered to elub raisers on this wonderful offer.

PLANTERS' JOURNAL PUB, CO. Department 32, MEMPHIS, TENN.

and McCulloch counties has been sold by the owner to parties whose names will be given out when all papers are properly executed. There are 13,000 acre in the ranch, which is located on Brady creek, about sixty miles southeast of San Angelo. The consideration is stated to be \$13 per acre, or a total sum of \$169,000 for this fine tract of land.

CLAIRMONT, Texas, April 10.-The Clairmont Gin Company has ginned 454 bales of cotton up to date. This is a good showing, as Mr. Robinson informs us that he did not begin operation until Nov. 15.



General Passenger Agent,

DALLAS, TEXAS.

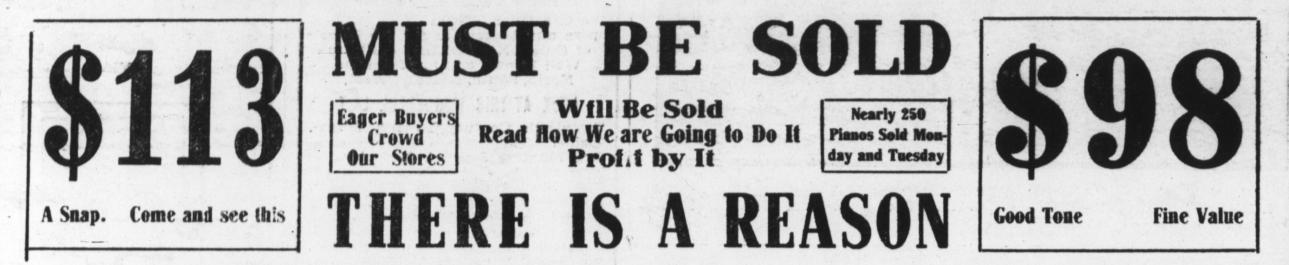
VETERINARY COURSE AT HOME S1210 year and upwards can be made taking our Veterinar Course at home during sparetime; taught in simples Engl sh; Diploma granted, positions obtained successful stu dent : cost in reach of all; satisfaction guaranteed; particular ites. ONTARIO VETERINARY CORRESPON-DENCE SCHOOL, Dept. 17, London, Canade

Page Sixteen

Fage Twelve

The Greatest Piano Deal in the Brilliant History of Thos. Goggan & Bros. 1,000 PIANOS 1,000 PIANOS

One thousand Beautiful Pianos to be sold in ten days from our seven houses in Dallas, Galveston, San Antonio, Austin Waco, Houston and El Paso



We had the cash and the manufacturers had the pianos. Our shrewd buyer saw an opportunity and bought 1,000 pianos in addition to the regular orders already placed for our large and prosperous business. Having seven big Thomas Goggan & Brothers stores in Texas to supply, viz:Dallas, Houston, Galveston, Waco, El Paso, San Antonio and Austin, have shipped to each one of these stores 100 or more of these exceptional bargains, and the only reason in the world why we have cut the prices so ridiculously low is to sell them at sight. We are going to sell them quickly and we want to inform you that there never has been such values offered. If anyone has reason to doubt our statements just come right in and see for yourself. You will be the winner if you buy one. Exquisite tones, beautiful cases, famous names. Everything that could be done to appeal to the intelligent buyer has been looked after. High grade Pianos at lower prices than cheap Pianos—DECIDEDLY LOWER.

Nothing Cuts Down Cost Like Volume

Don't think by the extraordinary low prices that these Pianos are old or shopworn instruments, for they are not. They are all beautiful new Pianos, direct from the different factories. We have been selecting these magnificent instruments and looking after the shipments of same since the 18th of last January.

SALE BEGAN MONDAY APRI Come in and Investigate. Act Quickly. Tell Your Friends About It-Do Them a Favor FAMOUS MAKES KNOWN FROM THE ATLANTIC TO THE PACIFIC CHICKERING, SMITH & NIXON, EMERSON, KRELL, SMITH & BARNES, EBERSOLE, HAINES BROTHERS, FOSTER, MARSHALL & WENDELL, ARMSTRONG, Etc. \$550 Pianos, only \$398 | \$400 Pianos, only \$308 | \$325 Pianos, only \$233 \$450 Pianos, only \$348 \$375 Pianos, only \$283 \$275 Pianos, only \$193 **PRICES:** \$350 Pianos, only \$258 \$300 Pianos, only \$218 \$200 Pianos, only \$113 AND MANY OTHERS FROM \$98.00 AND UPWARD (ONLY 15 OF THESE) **EVFRY PIANO WARRANTED BY US:** Per month will buy an Per month will buy a Per month will buy piano known from the Atlantic to the Pacific. excellent piano and at one of the finest pianos on earth—Famous. no advance in price. EVERY PIANO MARKED IN PLAIN FIGURES EVERY PIANO MARKED IN PLAIN FIGURES You Cannot Afford to Miss this Opportunity for a Piano No Piano Reserved Without a Deposit. No Stool or Scarf Given Away Thos. Goggan & Bros. Note New Location of Dallas House The Three-Story Building, 248-250 Eim Street, Between Murphy and Poydras. Dallas - - Phone Main 260 **41 Years in Texas** SALE HELD SIMULTANEOUSLY AT OUR SEVEN HOUSES, IN DALLAS, GALVESTON, HOUSTON, AUSTIN, SAN ANTONIO, WACO AND EL PASO

THE NEW GROCERY STORE

The Old Grocer Muses on Moiern Methods

The old-time grocer puffed his cigar slowly, thoughtfully. From his snug, well furnished office he looked toward the front of the store and took in the details of the well ordered shelves, the cashier's desk and cash carriers, the handsome fixtures and the appetizing array of foodstuffs. In fancy his vision went back to his first store. He saw the row of open barrels before the counters, the vegetables in the window with the sprinkling pot handy for an occasional drenching-he saw the little hand-power coffee grinder. He recalled the old-fashioned way of wrapping goods sold in bulk. He remembered the first time he ever "put up" a "dollar's worth" of brown sugar. He saw himself laying a big sheet of "brown" wrapping paper on the scale scoop and recalled the folding of the paper, the hurried tucking-in at one end, standing up the package, carefully folding that end, turning the package over and then making careful folds of the first end. He remembered how proud he used to be of his ability to cut off a wedge weighing exactly one pound from a big round cheese, how near he could guess the bulk of a pound of crackers. He thought of his one little showcase with the black walnut frame, a perfect treasure box, it seemed to the youngsters of the neighborhood, and on the shelf behind it the row of glass jars filled with stick candy. The passing years had brought many changes.

His thoughts returned to the present, to the clean, well arranged room before him, as attractive and bright as any dry goods store on the street. All glass cases showed a tempting array of preserves in dainty glass, of oils and condiments, confections of candy and pastry. On the shelves were packages with bright labels, packages-packages-an endless array. The fresh vegetables displayed in a glass case were freshened under a constant water spray, the handsome nickel scales were automatic, the clerks were in white from head to foot, there were no open barrels, no dust or dirt or mingled odors too strong to be pleasant.

And suddenly, as the contrast between the old and the new became clear and sharp, he saw the cause. He knew the prime factor in bringing about the change. Package goods. That told the whole story. That explained the neat appearance of the store. Package goods permitted better fixtures - a neat arrangement - a tempting display. In one section he saw packages, big and little, of every conceivable kind, of crackers and pastry confections, which, through the march of progress, he now procured from one manufacturer. There was the bright red package of Takoma Biscuit, with the blue seal on the end, and it brought a realizing sense of the economy and wisdom of the individual package method. Crackers in that package he could sell without the bother of weighing and wrapping; no need to assure the purchaser that they were fresh - no loss from crumbling or breakage or petty theft. He saw the tin boxes of Perfetto and Veronique Sugar Wafers and marveled at the advance in baking methods that made it possible for the housewife to serve dainty pastry with no more trouble than ordering from her grocer. A farmer, in town for supplies, entered the store. Infrequent trips made the purchase of a goodly quantity of every article desired, necessary. Yet they were given to him by the clerk in the ever-ready packages, just the same. "Some crackers," he said, reading from a list, and down came a big package of L-W Sodas, with the distinctive mark and assurance of freshness and quality mentioned above. Meanwhile the old grocer mused: "'And the old order changes, giving place to the new.' It certainly is a great improvement, and it's based on economy. My clerk can't waste crackers put up that way; they can't be broken of filched or spoiled with dust or moisture. He can fix up that farmer's order in about one-tenth of the time it would take if he had to weigh and wrap every article." And with a feeling of contentment he turned to the work at his desk.

of pose, showed only one leg of the subject, the other being doubled up under her in a manner truly feminine. "Whose pictture is that, -mamma?" asked Dorothy.

"Mine. It was taken when I was a child not much older than you are now."

"Did you know papa then?" "No, Dear. Why do you ask?" "I thought maybe you did, 'cause you've only got one leg."

Views of a Texas Man

Matt Courtney of St. Louis gives an instance of a shipment of cows he made from the Indian Territory to the Chicago market before the live stock exchange put a stop to some of the high-handed proceedings indulged in by a man hired especially by the buying element to dock broken-robbed animals. He bought a good string of cows down in the Territory at \$2 and sold them in Chicago at \$2.40, or some other figure that should at least have brought him out even on the deal, after making due allowance for shrinkage, and when he got his account sales and check it was revealed that the man employed to find how many cows got their diaphragms mashed up while standing up in the cars had done his work well. Mr. Courtney was shy about \$300, all on account of the trained eye of the man who was getting about \$50 per month for finding broken ribs where there were none. The Chicago Live Stock Exchange now requires a buyer to pick out all the broken-ribbed ones before the deal is closed. This is one of the advantages of an organization of the sellers in the live stock markets, and as long as they are organized for the purpose of protecting the interests of the live stock producers, the latter will stand by and pat them on the back .- San Antonio Express.

Turned Down Sheepmen

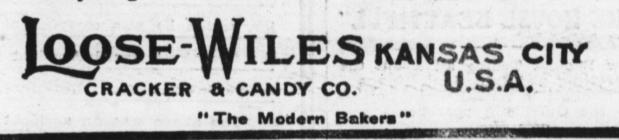
CHEYENNE, April 10 .- The annual meeting of the Wyoming Cattle Growers' Association was one of the most exciting ever held. A proposition to admit sheepmen carried, and was later upset by the withdrawal of the applieation of the L U Sheep Company, which had in an application for membership. There was a big fight over the land leasing question, the lessees winning out and adopting a resolution endorsing the position of the government in the matter of leasing the public lands, recommending that the price be not less than 6 cent per acre, nor more than 11/2 cents. The vote was close, three of the five members of the committee favoring leasing and the other two being opposed. Governor Brooks led the fight against the proposition.



Please you when you see how different they are from bulk crackers that are exposed to the air - absorbing dust and moisture.

The real crackers are the Loose-Wiles Sodas, always fresh, always crisp, always flaky.

They are fresh whenever you buy them-best wherever they're sold. Tell your grocer "Loose -Wiles Sodas-25c package."



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LIKE PAPA'S WORK.

Dr. Austin, of Quincy, a few years ago had three leg amputations in a week. The unusual number of serious and similar operations naturally caused talk in the surgeon's household, and his little daughter, Dorothy, was greatly interested.

A few days after the last operation the surgeon's wife and little Dorothy were rummaging in the attic. In a trunk was found a daguerreotype depicting a girl of about 8 years of age. I get worse in time, and it may in some The portrait, through a peculiarity case develop into real biting,

Pouring Into Reservation

"Texas cattle are pouring into the Osage reservation," said J. S. Fisher, the well known shipper of Cleveland, Okla., who was in yesterday with a carload each of cattle and hogs. "The carly grass is bringing them. Trainloads of Texas cattle that are to be run on the reservation pastures during the summer are arriving every day. This is about two of three weeks earlier than usual. Everything looks promising down there this spring. The corn is up and growing very fast, and the alfalfa will be ready to cut in a short time. Perhaps no other spot in the whole territory will surpass that part of the Arkansas valley for productiveness. The farmer who is located there cannot fail, if he makes any effort at all. The soil is very rich, and the growth of corn and alfalfa is simply wonderful. Hog raising and cattle feeding are bound to become great industries there in the near future."-Kansas City Drovers Telegram.

NICKERS FROM COLTS

Joseph E. Wing in a recent article from Kansas says the horse breeders there are of the opinion that alfalfapasture alone is not so good for horses as were it mixed with some other grasses like broom grass or blue grass. He also tells of a farmer who feeds each of his colts a small amount of grain daily during the colt's second summer, and has found it yields large returns for the grain so fed.

Biting is a stable vice met with among stallions. Some horses, especially mares, are apt to snap at their attendants whilst being groomed, or when the girths of a saddle, or the belly band of the harness, are being drawn tight. without actual biting. This habit of snapping is not particularly serious, but it must be checked as far as possible each time it occurs, by calling the animal to order with the voice, or, if necessary, giving it a cut with the whip. If the habit is left unchecked and unnoticed, it is apt to



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ECHOES FROM THE RANGE

Continued from Page 3

attention. They only had, however, a few head on exhibition, but they won high knonors and returned from the show in great spirits over the result.

In Donley County

C. T. McMurtry recently bought sixty-six stock cattle from W. W. White at \$15. He also bought sixty 2-yearolds from Mr. Goodwin at \$20. Mr. McMurtry passed thru here Thursday, en route to Hall county, to bring up a bunch of steers for A. R. Letts, which were wintered down there.

John Burson was over from Silverton this week to drive over three whiteface bulls, 2 years old, bought from Mr. Letts. He also took over three for Oscar Reeves. These were all sold at 60 each.

In Howard County

L. S. McDowell returned Monday morning from Fort Worth, where he had been to attend the Fat Stock Show. Mr. McDowell had a car of fed steers there, but said the shrinkage on them was pretty heavy, caused by being in transit too long, reaching there in a bruised and fevered condition, and they would not eat for two days after arrival. He sold them, but they did not bring anything like a satisfactory price.

In Edwards County

Rock Springs Rustler.

Ira L. Wheat sold to L. B. Morledge of Fairfax 800 or 900 head of 3 and 4year-old steers, \$25.50. August Moas sold 400 3 and 4-year-old steers to L. B. Morledge of Fairfax at \$25.50. Mr. Wheat was in town Thursday for men to help deliver the above-mentionedsteers at Brady, April 14.

in San Saba County

San Saba News.

G. W. Lewis of Llano received eighty head of yearlings this work from Linn & Owens, bought some time ago at \$12 around.

J. C. Street of Goldthwaite dell'-

FREE, "THE STORY OF THE HOUSE BEAUTIFUL"

A New Booklet Telling all About the Interesting and Important Things in Connection With Beautifying the Outside Appearance of a Home

Wonderful Effects Produced by Color Blanding

THE TEXAS STOCKMAN-JOURNAL



SYLVESTER C. DUNHAM, President. JOHN B. LUNGER, Vice President. JOHN L. WAY, Second Vice Prest. JOHN E. MORRIS, Secretary.

The Travelers Insurance Company

Hartford, Conneticut

SAM BUCKLEW, Agent

(COPY)

HARTFORD, CONN., APRIL 2, '07.

SAM BUCKLEW.

Agent, Fort Worth National Bank Building, Fort Worth, Texas, Phone 2727.

MR. C. D. HILL, CASHIER, DALLAS, TEXAS:

DEAR SIR: ENCLOSED HEREWITH PLEASE FIND CHECK NO. 15504 FOR TWELVE THOU-SAND FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS (\$12,500), PAYABLE TO THE ORDER OF LENA M'LEAN IN PAYMENT OF DEATH CLAIM UNDER POLICY NO. F-1414, WRITTEN FOR THIS COMPANY ON THE LIFE OF JEFFERSON D. M'LEAN, LATE OF FORT WORTH, TEXAS, WHO DIED OF GUN-SHOT WOUND ON THE 22D OF MARCH, 1907.

PLEASE SEND US SAID POLICY, TOGETHER WITH ENCLOSED FORM OF RECEIPT, EX-ECUTED BY LENA C. M'LEAN, WIFE AND BENEFICIARY, AS SOON AS CONVENIENT, AND OBLIGE, YOURS TRULY, (Signed) PHIL M. LEAKIN, Chief Examiner.

N. B.-I wrote Mr. McLean in the Travelers' Insurance Company when he was first elected county at-

torney, and he continued with us, increasing his insurance last December, when I fully explained our new pol-

icy, which he was carrying at the time of accident. Before accepting he thoroly examined it and found that

the Travelers' issued Accident Policies free from restrictions. This was the third premium he had paid to my

company on Accident Insurance, making a total of \$112.00. We now pay his estate \$12,500.

The above was an accident policy, not life, as some people seem to think. For information on the best

accident policies issued in Texas, write

Blending

A wonderful book printed in many beautiful colors sent absolutely free to readers of The Stockman-Journal. It is one of the most magnificent books dealing with the artistic, exterior decoration.

A book that is resplendent with the many colors of the rainbow, all blended together so as to form a continuity of brightness and beauty.

The book is printed on an extra quality of paper, which brings out the wonderful high lights of the pictures and makes them look like real oil paintings. Never in the history of color painting, has so magnificent a publication been placed before the American people. It is the purpose of the publishers not to sell this book, but to send it absolutely free of cost to interested readers of The Stockman-Journal.

This booklet is so interestingly written and the illustrations are so magnificently real, as to afford many hours' entertainment and pleasure for the entire family.

The ink from which the illustrations have been printed was especially made and especially matched to correspond with the colors which they are made to represent. On account of the expense in manufacturing this book, only a small edition has been printed, so we would advise you to write immediately, in order to receive one.

In addition to the magnificent illustrations to be found in the book there is much valuable information in regard to exterior house painting and decoration. Full and complete instructions are given for selecting colors for house painting and decoration.

This book is issued by one of the largest paint manufacturing concerns in the United States, the Mound City Paint and Color Company. It is printed for the purpose of bringing to the attention of the American people the many advantages to be derived from using their unexcelled house paint, which, on account of its evcellence and lasting quality, they have named, "The Horse Shoe Brand."

Don't fail to send for this book immediately. Send your name and address to the Mound City Paint and Color Company, 819-21 North Sixth Street, St. Louis, Mo., and receive absolutely free of cost this book. It will tell you of the "Story of the House Beautiful." ered to G. W. Lewis of Llano 140 cows and yearlings at \$16 and \$13.

John Kennedy bought 130 cows from Guy Brown at \$15. He also bought fifteen cows from F. F. Edwards at \$15.

James Dofflemyer bought thirty picked cows from F. F. Edwards at \$20.

Walker Brothers are delivering about six hundred head of steers this week to Carroll & Williams of Brady. The sale was made some time ago.

J. J. Lucas is shipping out some cows and steers delivered to him by S. J. Kendall.

A Mr. Lewis of Llano is receiving from Pool & Rutherford sixty head of steer yearlings, for which he paid \$12.

In Lampasas County

Lampasas Leader.

L. H. Baggett reports that he sold to Wilhelm 100 head of 3-year-old steers at \$22 around, and he says that is about the figure others are getting for their stock. This is considered an excellent price, but it ought to be remembered that most of the cattle here are in prime condition, far better than usual at this season of the year.

In a few days the stock rush will be on, and again we may expect the passenger trains to be off schedule, as cattle are more important than human passengers at this season of the year. There will also likely be many cars of cattle transferred from the Central to the Santa Fe at this place.

In Reeves County

Pecos Times.

The following cattle were delivered to Messas, Lee and Walter Russell at the Pecos Valley yards Sunday: W. L. Kingston, Charles Splitgarber and John M. Moore, 631 head of steers, 2-yearolds and up; Joe Duncan and Will Cargill, 87 head of 2-year-old steers; B. B. McCutcheon & Bros., 1,500 head of 2 and 3-year-old steers. These cattle were all shipped to Cedar Vale, Kan. The Us have a herd of 1,100 cows;

bulls and stags which they will ship to Bazaar, Kan, as soon as they can get cars. They have been here ever since Monday.

In Val Verde County

Del Rio News.

J. T. Ake & Son have purchased 6,000 head of large Angora mutton goats at \$2 per head, 4,000 head of these were purchased from E. L. Witt & Sons of Kinney county and 2,000 from various other persons in Edwards and Uvalde counties.

C. A. Markwood has purchased from J. S. Henderson 950 head of Angora goats at about \$2.50 per head and has also purchased from the Texas Land and Loan Company about five thousand acres of land near Devil's river and adjoining the ranc halready owned by him. This will give Mr. Markwood one of the best all-around ranches in the county.

H. W. Dockery has sold his 3 and 4year-old steers, numbering about sixteen hundred head, to G. Bedell Moore at \$23 per head.

H. E. Potter & Brother have purchased from Maverick county parties 5,000 head of bred ewes at private terms, and moved them to their ranch in Val Verde county, recently purchased from Burke Rose.

In Bee County

A. J. Scott won the honor for Bee county of having the best bunch of yearling beeves on exhibition at the recent Fat Stock Show in Fort Worth. The cattle were high grade Herefords and had been on light feed for seven months before being put on the usual full feed of 100 days. They sold for \$5.65. Mr. Scott also was awarded a prize for being the best feeder, his premiums amounting to \$325, with a possibility of another \$50 when the cattle are dressed for turning out the greatest amount of prime beef. The cattle were in competition with the best of well-known breeds, some of which had not been out of the feed pen since they were calved.



Breeders' Directory Of the Great Southwest

HEREFORDS

HEREFORD HOME HERD of Herefords. Established 1868. Channing. Hartley county, Texas My herd consists of 500 head of the best strain, individuals from all the well known families of the breed. I have on hand and for sale at all times cattle of both sexes. Pasture close to town. Bulls by carloads a specialty. William Powell, proprietor.

V. WEISS

Breeder of pure-bred Hereford cattle. (Ranch in Goliad county, Texas). Both sexes for sale. Address Drawer 817, Beaumont, Texas.

BLUE GROVE HEREFORDS W. H. Myers, Proprietor.

Breeder of registered and high-grade Hereford cattle. None but first-class bulls in service. Some young bulls for sale. Correspondence solicited. Shipping Point—Henrietta.

B. C. RHOME, Fort Worth, Texas.— Hereford Cattle. Nice lot of young bulls and heifers for sale.

FULL BLOOD SHORTHORN BULLS

140 head, non-registered, coming 1, 2, and years old, out of full blood cows and registered bulls, unbranded, dehorned, good colors, etc. Fed and in good strong condition. Immune. Are near Jacksboro. Will sell reasonable. W. P. Stewart, Jacksboro, Texas.

COLBERT & CO.'S Homestead Herd of Poland Chinas.

125 spring pigs now ready for delivery, sired by Chief Perfection 2d, Moorish Maid Perfection, Roller Boy, Meddler, E. L. Perfection, Impudence, Spellbinder, Perfection E. L. and Highland Chief. Address BEN H. COL-BERT, General Manager, Box 16, TishRANGE COUNTRY NEEDING RAIN

Weekly Reports of Inspectors Show Dry Weather

Reports received at local headquarters of the Cattle Raisers' Association of Texas from inspectors tell of generally dry conditions thruout the range country and rain needed. Grass is growing nicely in most sections, but unless conditions change the growth may be retarded considerably. Shipments to Kansas and Indian Territory pastures are heavy. The reports for the past week follow:

Pecos-Range dry and cool high winds. Sixty-three cars shipped to Jeff Davis county, Kansas.

W. D. SWAUK, Inspector. Beeville and Skidmore-Range and

weather good. Seventy-six carloads shipped to Indian Territory; two to St. Louis. JNO. E. RIGBY, Inspector.

Dickens and Benjamin—Grass growing nicely, but rain is needed generally over the ranges. J. D. HARKEY.

Texline and Dalhart—Range and weather fine. Four carloads shipped to Kansas. J. E. M'COULESS,

Inspector. Marfa, Sanderson and Dryden—The weather dry and cloudy; wind storms recently. Forty carloads shipped to Indian Territory.

MILTON CHASTAIN, Inspector. Vanhorn, Odessa and Midland—The range and weather good. Ninety-six carloads shipped to Kansas.

W. L. CALAHAN, Inspector. Kingsville, Harlinger, Catherine and Driscol-Range dry. Seven carloads shipped to Fort Worth.

W. B. SHELTON, Inspector.

STOCK RANCH FOR SALE

7,000 acres near Eureka, Nevada, patented; plenty of water, perpetual flow; controlling 30,000 acres contigous pasturage; ranch now stocked with 1,000 head of cattle, many horses, etc.; property fenced and contains modern improvements, houses, barns, etc.; cutting 600 tons hay; broken health only cause for sale. Price \$50,000. For terms and particulars ad-



Page Fifteen

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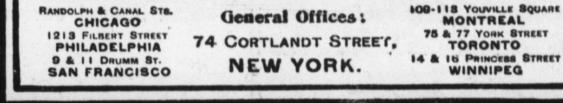
- And it not only does this the first few months, in which it saves its cost, but goes on doing it for fully twenty years to come. In the face of these facts buying trashy "cash-in-advance" separators, or any other than the **best**, is penny wise, dollar foolish. Such machines quickly lose their cost instead of saving it, and then go on losing instead of saving.

There is no possible reason why any buyer of a Cream Separator should be content with less than the **DE LAVAL** and there never was a more promising time to make this most profitable of all farm investments.

Why not send for catalogue and particulars?

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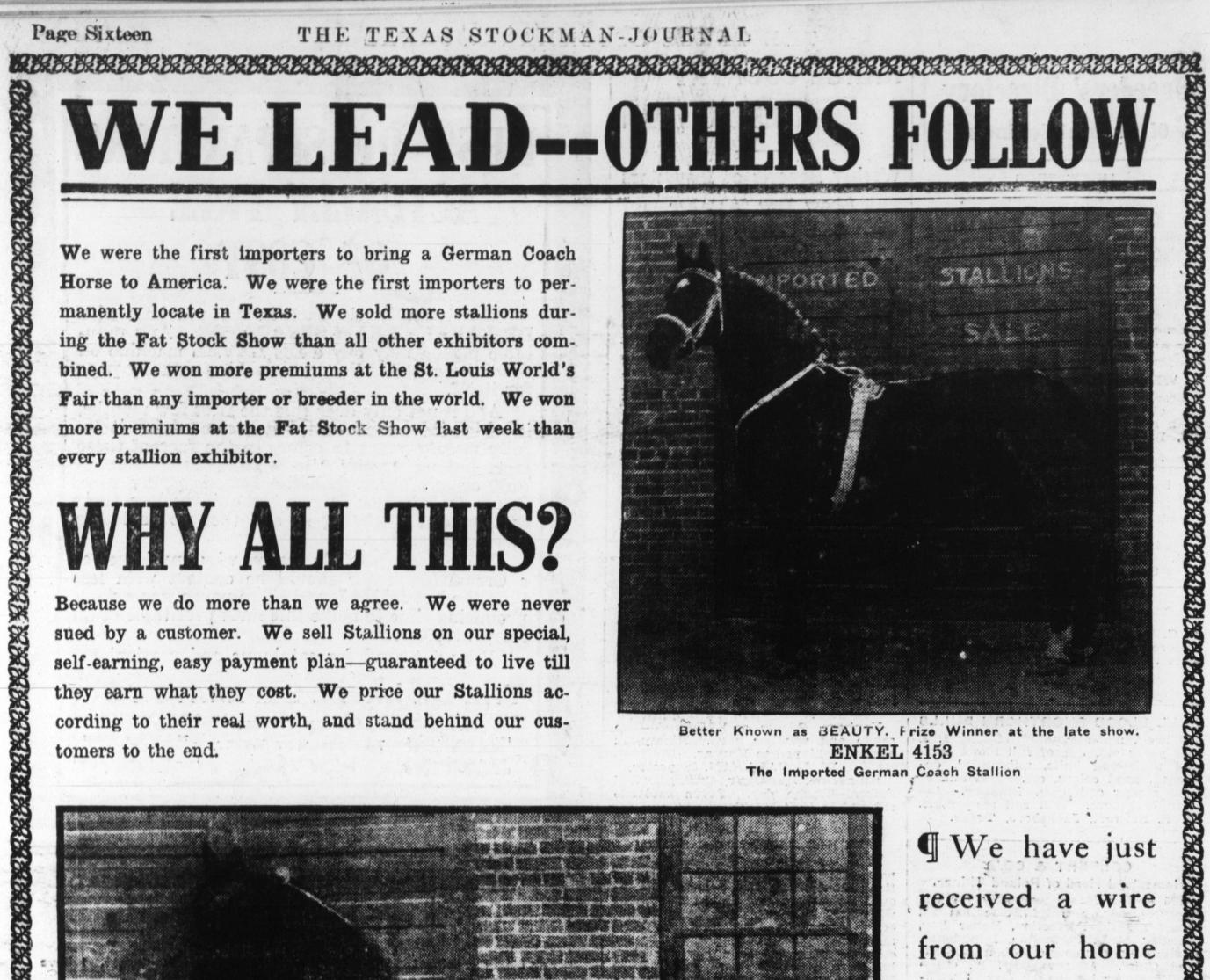
THE DE LAVAL SEPARATOR CO.



CATTLEMEN!

For cheap grazing lands you must now look to the Southwest. I have good offerings there, including the following:





ENKEL 4153 The Imported German Coach Stallion

