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James H. Campbell, President, Jerome F. Wares, Vice-President, J. H. McFarland, Secretary and Treasurer, Chicago, Ill.; H. F. Parry, Manager and Cashier, National Stock Yards, Ill.; G. W. Campbell, D. L. Campbell, Managing Directors, Kansas City, Mo.

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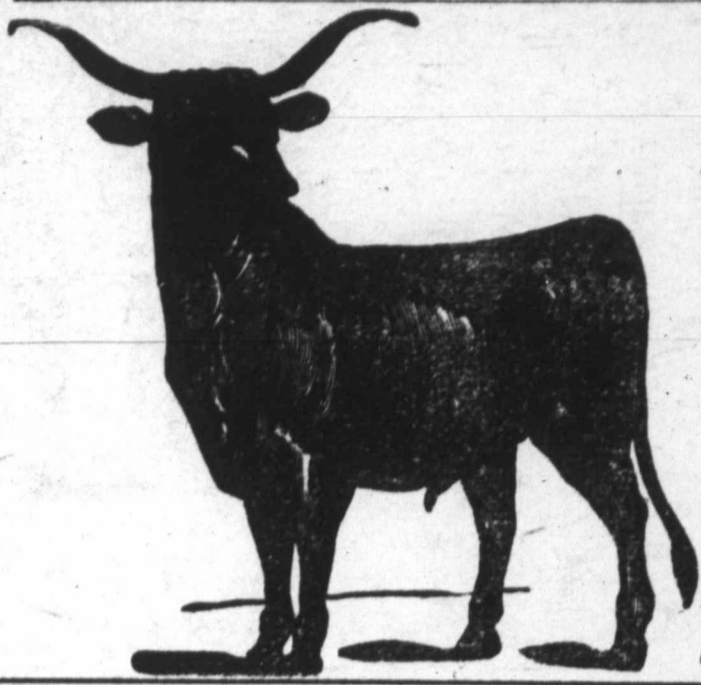
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**Sure Death to Screw Worms. and will Cure Foot Rot.**

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**MARKETS BY WIRE.**

Latest Reports from the  
Live Stock Centers.

**CHICAGO.**

Special to Texas Live Stock Journal.

UNION STOCK YARDS, Ill., Nov. 7.—

Following are representative sales:

Gregory, Cooley & Co. sold for Indiana Cattle Co., 70 calves, 174 lbs, \$3.50; 315 steers, 925 lbs, \$2.55; 25 calves, 250 lbs, \$2; 663 cows, 766 lbs, \$1.95; 272 cows, 751 lbs, \$1.95.

Keenan & Sons sold for P H Herring, 100 steers, 951 lbs, \$2.55; 78 steers, 904 lbs, \$2.35; for Driskill, 49 steers, 1199 lbs \$3.40; 47 steers, 1189 lbs, \$3.25; 47 cows, 948 lbs, \$2.50.

R. Strahorn & Co. sold 97 calves, 221 lbs, \$3.60; 300 steers, 1004 lbs, \$2.45; 20 calves, 304 lbs, \$2.

The Texas Live Stock Commission Co. sold 286 steers, 858 lbs, \$2.40; 62 steers, 938 lbs, \$2.60; 19 bulls, 1178 lbs, \$2.25.

Godair, Harding & Co. sold 237 steers, 907 lbs, \$2.40; 46 steers, 1038 lbs, \$2.25; 14 cows, 700 lbs, \$1.60.

The Alexander-Rogers Co. sold 26 cows, 680 lbs, \$1.60.

The American Live Stock Commission Co. sold 20 steers, 1197 lbs, \$2.90; 337 steers, 967 lbs, \$2.65; 137 steers, 824 lbs, \$2.20; 221 cows, 860 lbs, \$1.95.

The James H. Campbell Co. sold 178 steers, 970 lbs, \$2.40; 12 steers, 1080 lbs, \$2.35; 52 cows, 761 lbs, \$1.80; 10 cows, 760 lbs, \$1.25; for D P Atwood, 31 steers, 968 lbs, \$2.35; 16 cows, 780 lbs, \$1.35.

Scaling & Tamblin sold 139 steers, 883 lbs, \$2; 115 steers, 886 lbs, \$2.50; 254 steers, 884 lbs; \$2.30; 186 cows, 836 lbs, \$1.80; 34 cows, 810 lbs, \$1.60.

The Evans-Snyder-Buel Co. sold 10 steers, 944 lbs, \$2.40; 24 steers, 984 lbs, \$2.30; 30 cows, 730 lbs, \$2; 28 cows, 830 lbs, \$1.90; 30 cows, 742 lbs, \$1.90; 28 cows, 760 lbs, \$1.80; 60 cows, 742 lbs, \$1.75; 158 cows, 702 lbs, \$1.70; 156 cows, 718 lbs, \$1.65; 44 cows, 749 lbs, \$1.95; for the Pennsylvania Cattle Co, 121 steers, 930 lbs, \$2.35; for G M Munger, 100 steers, 1209 lbs, \$3.25; for S G Galbreath, 79 steers, 865 lbs, \$2.35; 159 cows, 767 lbs, \$2.

Greer, Mills & Co. sold for Nave-McCord Cattle Co, 343 heifers, 753 lbs, \$2.15; for Robertson, 20 steers, 1215 lbs, \$2.75; 47 steers, 913 lbs, \$2.55; 95 steers, 910 lbs, \$2.50; 706 cows, 800 lbs, \$2; 23 cows, 791 lbs, \$1.90; 28 cows, 700 lbs, \$1.70. Others 24 steers, 878 lbs, \$2.40; 58 cows, 744 lbs, \$1.85; 47 steers, 1041 lbs, \$2.60; 34 cows, 777 lbs, \$2; 560 cows, 771 lbs, \$1.75; 20 bulls, 1015 lbs, \$1.10; 370 bulls, 985 lbs, \$1.05; 81 steers, 884 lbs, \$2.55.

**KANSAS CITY.**

KANSAS CITY, Oct. 31.—Receipts of cattle for the week, 36,100 and 1,092 head of calves. 8,000 head of cattle less than last week. No material change in prices from the last of last week. Movement a little freer. Following are representative sales, showing range of prices:

Lynds, Vanderslice & Co., sold for G. W. Frost, Elorissant, Col., 36 Colorado-

Texas heifers, 763 lbs., \$2.10; 54 Colorado-Texas steers. 713 lbs, \$2.20.

The Fish & Keck company sold for J. J. Drew, Giles, Texas, 19 grass Texas steers, 941 lbs, \$2.10; MacKenzie & Co., Giles, Texas, 54 grass Texas cows, 842 lbs., \$1.70; J. W. MacKenzie, Giles, Texas, 117 grass Texas cows, 761 lbs., \$1.50; S. Balch, Giles, Texas, 59 grass Texas cows, 774 lbs., \$1.50; Rocking Chair Ranch Co., Giles, Texas, 59 grass Texas cows, 776 lbs., \$1.50; Rocking Chair Ranch Co., Giles, Texas, 435 grass Texas cows, 756 lbs., \$1.50; B. A. Packard, Tombstone, Ariz., 105 grass New Mexico steers, 915 lbs., \$1.95; Millett Bros., Langley, Ks., 48 grass Texas steers, 972 lbs., \$2.25; Fred Taintor, Neutral Strip, 99 grass Texas cows, 956 lbs., \$2.00; Prairie Cattle Co., Trinidad, Colo., 68 grass Texas steers, 838 lbs., \$1.80; Prairie Cattle Co., Trinidad, Colo., 24 grass Texas cows, 999 lbs., \$1.50; American Pastoral Co., Amarillo, Texas, 287 grass Texas cows, 842 lbs., \$1.75; American Pastoral Co., Amarillo, Texas, 65 grass Texas cows, 846 lbs., \$1.85; American Pastoral Co., Amarillo, Texas, 399 grass Texas cows, 861 lbs., \$1.70; American Pastoral Co., Amarillo, Texas, 400 grass Texas cows, 857 lbs., \$1.75; L. Rogers, Stringtown, Ind. Ty., 23 grass Ind. steers, 1125 lbs., \$2.70; C. M. Beeson, Neutral Strip, 11 grass Texas cows, 845 lbs., \$1.25; C. M. Beeson, Neutral Strip, 66 grass-Texas cows, 918 lbs., \$1.70; H. Willis, Willis, Ind. Ty., 28 grass Ind cows, 740 lbs., \$1.60; J. H. & E. H. Bounds, 83 grass Texas cows, 852 lbs., \$1.65; L. W. Ross, Locust Grove, Ind. Ty., 21 grass Ind. cows, 797 lbs., \$1.60; L. W. Angel, Giles, Texas, 26 grass Texas steers, 911 lbs., \$2.05; T. J. Kelley, Giles, Texas, 23 grass Texas steers, 925 lbs., \$2.15; Rocking Chair Ranch Co., Giles, Texas, 55 grass Texas cows, 763 lbs., \$1.50; Rocking Chair Ranch Co., Giles, Texas, 23 grass Texas steers, 940 lbs., \$2.10; J W MacKenzie, Giles, Texas, 61 grass Texas steers, 980 lbs, \$2.25; MacKenzie & Co., Giles, Texas, 115 grass Texas cows, 750 lbs, \$1.50; C M Beeson, Neutral Strip, 74 grass Texas steers, 1159 lbs, \$2.65; C. M. Beeson, Neutral Strip, 20 grass Texas steers, 1087 lbs, \$2.10; American Pastoral Co., Amarillo, Texas, 349 grass Texas steers, 930 lbs, \$2.05; Williamson, Blair & Co., Pond Creek, Ind. Ty., 78 half breed steers, 1014 lbs, \$2.80; Rocking Chair Ranch Co., Giles, Texas, 281 grass Texas steers, 930 lbs, \$2.10; MacKenzie & Co., Giles, Texas, 96 grass Texas steers, 925 lbs, \$2.10; G Kennedy, San Angelo, Texas, 51 grass Texas tailings, 785 lbs, \$1.80.

The Evans-Snyder-Buel Co. sold for Hewins & Snider, Elgin, Ks., 314 steers, 953 lbs, \$2.40; 308 steers, 952 lbs, \$2.35; 360 steers, 971 lbs, \$2.35; 353 steers, 963 lbs, \$2.40; 362 steers, 965 lbs, \$2.40; 318 steers, 960 lbs, \$2.40; T F Pryor & Co., Kiowa, Ks., 113 steers, 1072 lbs, \$2.75; 10 heifers, 740 lbs, \$2.15; J C Pryor & Co., Kiowa, Ks., 166 steers, 1038 lbs, \$2.62; R S Rollins, Ardmore, Ks., 22 bulls, 1163 lbs, \$1.25; 40 cows, 792 lbs, \$1.65; W Hall, Alva, I. T., 53 steers, 1125 lbs, \$2.30; C T Herring, Woodward, I. T., 228 steers, 949 lbs, \$2.20; 135 cows, 756 lbs, \$1.60; 51 cows, 781 lbs, \$1.52; R G Head, Woodward, I. T., 30 heifers, 718 lbs, \$1.95; 49 cows, 763 lbs, \$2.15; W Whitsett, Salisaw, I. T., 28 heifers, 625 lbs, \$1.90; South & Porter, Woodward, I. T., 52 cows, 798 lbs, \$1.45; Ike T Pryor, Hunnewell, Ks. 90 calves, \$6.50; R G Head, Las Animas, Colo., 35 steers, 1143 lbs, \$2.15; W J Bryan, Ponca, I. T., 19 steers, 983 lbs, \$2.05; 73 steers, 820 lbs, \$1.90; 107 steers, 734 lbs, \$1.20; South & Porter, Woodward, I. T., 349 steers, 935 lbs, \$2; J S Payne, Kiowa, Ks., 131 steers, 1156 lbs, \$3; 36 heifers, 918 lbs, \$2.50; P J Quigley, Kiowa, Ks., 25 bulls, 1154 lbs, \$1.27; 46 cows, 809 lbs, \$1.55.

The Cassidy Bros. Commission company sold for R T Davis, Gainesville, Texas, 25 cows, 680 lbs, \$1.30; Gainesville Land and Cattle Co. Gainesville, Texas, 190 cows, 682 lbs, \$1.35; N G Turk, Wagoner, Ind. Ty., 23 bulls, 1055 lbs, \$1.20; Colorado, Chicago & Texas Land and Cattle Co., 2 stags, 850 lbs, \$1.25;

92 steers, 860 lbs, \$2.10; 97 steers, 862 lbs, \$2.10; 98 steers, 873 lbs, \$2.10. Greer, Mills & Co. sold for J R Holmes, Kiowa, Ks., 42 steers, 1217 lbs, \$3; A P Murchison, Amarillo, Texas, 256 Texas cows, 753 lbs, \$1.50; 19 bulls, 1116 lbs, \$1.15; 27 steers, 822 lbs, \$2.05; Mary Mann, 27 Texas cows, 16 lbs, \$1.20; 6 calves, \$5 per head; Graham Kenady, 279 Indian steers, 874 lbs, \$2.15; John Merlin, Rollins, Wyoming Ty., 33 steers, 946 lbs, \$1.90; 11 steers, 1203 lbs, \$1.60; 27 cows, 857 lbs, \$1.05.

**ST. LOUIS.**

NATIONAL STOCK YARDS, ILL., Nov. 7.—Receipts during the week liberal up to Tuesday. On Wednesday the market declined 5 to 10 cents, but has been steady to strong on good cattle since. Today's market was nominal. Buyers wanted cattle, but were not anxious. Steers sold at \$2.10; cows, \$1.50 to \$1.85. The Evans-Snider-Buel Co. sold 25 cows, 951 lbs, \$1.75; 37 steers, 924 lbs, \$2.10. Cassidy Bros. & Co., sold 141 steers, 882 lbs, \$2.15; 12 cows, 966 lbs, \$1.65; 47 steers, 940 lbs, \$2.35. The Jas. H. Campbell Co. sold 25 cows, 886 lbs, \$1.85.

**NEW ORLEANS.**

NEW ORLEANS, La., Nov. 7.—The market is fully supplied with common to fair beeves and cows. Good fat beeves firm and active. Calves and yearlings in full supply. Poor stock slow sale. Hogs dull and prices weak. Good fat sheep in demand. Choice beeves, 2 1/2 @ 3c; common to fair, 1 1/2 @ 2c; good fat cows, \$13 @ 15; common to fair, \$9 @ 12; calves, \$5 @ 8; yearlings, \$7 @ 10; fair to good fat hogs, 4 @ 4 1/2c; fair to good fat sheep, \$2.50 @ 3.50 each.

**SAN ANTONIO.**

SAN ANTONIO, Nov. 7.—Receipts continue very heavy and market overloaded with cattle of all descriptions. No reliable quotations can be given. Buyers make their own prices. Goats in moderate receipt and good demand at 75c @ \$1.50 per head. Muttons, few on market; demand fair at \$2 @ 2.50 per head. Better demand for hogs. Fat hogs, weighing from 125 to 175 pounds, have a ready sale at 3 1/2 @ 4c per pound, live weight. No sale for heavy fat hogs. Thin hogs neglected.

**GALVESTON.**

Reported by Norman & Pearson, live stock commission merchants.

BEEVES AND COWS—Choice, per lb, gross, 2 @ 2 1/4c; common, per lb gross, 1 @ 1 1/4c.

TWO YEAR OLDS—Choice, per lb gross, 1 1/2 @ 2c; common, per lb, gross, 1 @ 1 1/4c.

YEARLINGS—Choice, per lb, gross, 1 1/2 @ 2c; common, per lb, gross, 1 @ 1 1/4c.

CALVES—Choice, per lb, gross, 2 @ 2 1/4c; common, per lb, gross, 1 1/2 @ 1 1/4c.

SHEEP—Choice, per lb, gross, 4 @ 4 1/4c.

HOGS—Choice cornfed, per lb, gross, 4 @ 4 1/4c.

Market good for fat cattle. Common, slow sale at low figures.

Calves and yearlings in good demand.

Sheep market overstocked.

Hogs, choice cornfed, in fair demand at quotations.

**CHICAGO MARKET LETTER.**

U. S. YARDS, CHICAGO, ILL., Nov. 3, 1890. Regular Correspondence Texas Live Stock Journal.

Last week's cattle receipts were 91,519 head, breaking all records.

October receipts were 382,000, being also the banner month, and exceeding last year by 50,000 head.

The quality of the cattle continues very poor. Of the 50,000 increase, 45,000 of them were thin and low grade native cattle.

Out of 382,000 cattle received here in October, 187,500 were from the range, against 182,000 from that source a year ago. The number of native cattle was, therefore, 195,000 head.

The Western natives, and good Texas and Indian cattle, would be bringing very good prices now if it was not for the panic among native cattle feeders.

The big distillery cattle feeders are taking advantage of the scare, and will feed more cattle than ever this winter.

Some prime 1570 pound Montana grass beeves sold last week at \$4.15, and fancy native beeves at \$5.25, notwithstanding the flatness of prices for low grades.

Gregory, Cooley & Co. sold 29 cows, 748 lbs, \$1.80; for Humphreys, 522 sheep, 92 lbs, \$3.75; 91 sheep, 93 lbs, \$3.75.

Greer, Mills & Co. sold for the Saginaw Cattle Co, 333 steers, 872 lbs, \$2.75; 360 steers, 860 lbs, \$2.35; Stonewall Cattle Co, 96 Indian steers, 1088 lbs, \$2.90; 172 steers, 1026 lbs, \$2.75; A B Robertson, 110 cows, 709 lbs, \$1.65; Geo Scharbaur, 52 cows, 698 lbs, \$1.55; A J Long, 59 cows, 790 lbs, \$1.70; G W Scott, 68 cattle, 930 lbs, \$2.20; Scroggins, 54 cows, 748 lbs, \$1.70.

The James H Campbell Co. sold 13 calves, 127 lbs, \$3.75; 21 steers, 944 lbs, \$2.40; 287 steers, 1077 lbs, \$2.40; 51 steers, 870 lbs, \$2.30; 24 steers, 901 lbs, \$2.30; 16 steers, 908 lbs, \$2.30; 51 steers, 755 lbs, \$2.15; 54 cows, 848 lbs, \$2; 129 cows, 761 lbs, \$1.80; 59 cows, 717 lbs, \$1.35; 23 bulls, 974 lbs, \$1.10; 61 bulls, 1030 lbs, \$1.10.

S. F. HALL.

Keenan & Sons sold for H. Smith, 359 steers, 955 lbs, \$2.60; Capitol Syndicate, 215 steers, 1047 lbs, \$2.85; 205 cows, 1055 lbs, \$2.85.

The Evans-Snider-Buel Co. sold 24 calves, 113 lbs, \$4.25; 71 steers, 959 lbs, \$2.45; 26 steers, 885 lbs, \$2.35; 14 steers, 917 lbs, \$2.30; 67 steers, 918 lbs, \$2.25; 21 cows, 774 lbs, \$2; 12 cows, 769 lbs, \$2; 350 cows, 875 lbs, \$1.90; 199 cows, 769 lbs, \$1.75; 303 cows, 735 lbs, \$1.70; 195 cows, 770 lbs, \$1.65; 114 cows, 750 lbs, \$1.55; 71 bulls, 1075 lbs, \$1.30; 59 bulls, 864 lbs, \$1.15; 15 bulls, 1065 lbs, \$1.15.

The American Live Stock Commission Co. sold to-day 18 calves, 101 lbs, \$3.75; 111 cows, 690 lbs, \$1.25; for R E McAnulty, 23 steers, 1010 lbs, \$2.70; 119 cows, 710 lbs, \$1.70; for Buster, 419 Montana Texas steers, 1081 lbs, \$3.15.

R. Strahorn & Co. sold for the Kimberlin Cattle Co, 93 steers, 979 lbs, \$2.35; 39 steers, 918 lbs, \$2.35.

Wood Bros. sold for Needringhaus, 451 Montana Texans, 1070 lbs, \$3.10.

Godair, Harding & Co. sold 18 steers, 1089 lbs, \$2.75.

The Texas Live Stock Commission Co. sold 189 steers, 958 lbs, \$2.30; 26 cows, 748 lbs, \$1.90; 29 cows, 780 lbs, \$1.75; 24 cows, 675 lbs, \$2; 92 yearlings, 698 lbs, \$2; 54 head, 1000 lbs, \$2.10; 251 steers, 922 lbs, \$2.40.

The sheep market holds very firm on good grades, and is weak on common stock.

Prime native wethers, 110 to 125 lbs. \$5.15 @ 5.50  
Good natives, 90 to 100 lbs. 4.75 @ 5.00  
Fair to good mixed, 85 to 90 lbs. 4.40 @ 4.60  
Heavy ewes, 90 to 130 lbs. 4.00 @ 4.40  
Common to fair mixed, 75 to 80 lbs. 3.25 @ 3.60  
Prime spring lambs, 75 to 85 lbs. 5.25 @ 5.75  
Fair to good lambs, 50 to 65 lbs. 4.25 @ 4.75  
Common to fair feeding lambs, 50 to 60 lbs. 3.50 @ 4.00  
Utah, Wyoming, Montana, Oregon, Washington, all wethers, well fleshed to fat, 105 to 125 lbs. 4.25 @ 4.60  
Mixed ewes and wethers, 100 to 110 lbs. 4.00 @ 4.30  
Wethers for feeding, 95 to 105 lbs. 3.90 @ 4.00  
All ewes for breeding purposes, 90 to 100 lbs. 3.65 @ 3.85  
Texas—  
Screening fed fat, 85 and 100 lbs. 4.15 @ 4.40  
Well fleshed to fat, 80 and 90 lbs. 3.75 @ 4.00

A. C. HALLIWELL.

**ST. LOUIS MARKET LETTER.**

Correspondence Texas Live Stock Journal.

EAST ST. LOUIS, ILL., Nov. 3.—In the face of the heaviest week's run at all markets ever known, prices remained unchanged at St. Louis on good cattle, and but little lower on common. A peculiar feature of the week ending last Saturday was an unusually heavy supply of Texas and Indian cattle on Friday. The last two days of the week are generally without interest here, because of small supplies; but last Friday the pens were full and the denizens of the yards were happy. There was no break to speak of. The cattle sold at good prices compared with other markets, although there was a sharp contest between buyers and sellers and not much trading until late in the day.

To-day the market opened under most unfavorable conditions. Receipts were light at the opening, but cattle continued to arrive at intervals, so that there was a liberal run before the market closed. Early sales were the best. A few loads of good butcher cattle sold steady, but the general market was slow, lower and uneven. The greatest drop was on cows. Steers sold at \$2 @ 3.20; cows, \$1.37 1/2 @ 1.75; some spayed heifers at \$2.15; and a small lot of heifers, 820 lbs average, at \$2.25. Calves sold at \$2 @ 5.90 per head.

**Recent sales:**

Cassidy Bros. & Co. sold for Gentry, Checota, I. T., 93 steers, 1053 lbs, \$3; 23 steers, 1028 lbs, \$2.95; 22 steers, 981 lbs, \$2.80; 18 steers, 995 lbs, \$2.80; Blackstone, Muskogee, I T, 30 cows, 764 lbs, \$2; Denny, Claremont, I T, 16 steers, 971 lbs, \$2.40; Waggoner & Son, Harrold, Tex., 244 cows, 832 lbs, \$1.70; 45 cows, 822 lbs, \$1.70; 522 cows, 827 lbs, \$1.90; Smith, Muskogee, I T, 21 steers, 1040 lbs, \$2.75.

The James H. Campbell Co. sold for Gibson, Waxahachie, Tex, 40 steers, 1032 lbs, \$2.60; 39 steers, 1026 lbs, \$2.70; Turner, Muskogee, I T, 110 cows, 851 lbs, \$1.80; 56 cows, 838 lbs, \$1.80; Gibson, Amarillo, Tex, 320 steers, 973 lbs, \$2.40; 76 cows, 813 lbs, \$1.75; 46 cows, 805 lbs, \$1.80; Fisher, Fishertown, I T, 26 steers, 975 lbs, \$2.50.

The Evans-Snider-Buel Co. sold for Head, Denver, Col., 67 calves, at \$7.75 each; 26 cattle, 811 lbs, \$2.15; 20, 792 lbs, \$2.15; 50, 898 lbs, \$1.25; 157, 759 lbs, \$1.50; 46, 842 lbs, \$2.10; Patterson & Co, Muskogee, I T, 15, 988 lbs, \$2.75; Sherwood, Pilot Point, Tex, 21, 1030 lbs, \$1.30; McShane, do, 28, 743 lbs, \$1.65; Black & Bourland, do, 76 calves, \$6.75 each; McShane & Sherwood, 28, 157 lbs, \$1.65; 57, 715 lbs, \$1.65; Crenshaw, do, 228, 976 lbs, \$2.40; 101, 748 lbs, \$1.65; 12, 1102 lbs, \$1.30; Daugherty, Catoosa, I T, 20, 763 lbs, \$1.50; Gilbert & Son, Hunnewell, Ks, 215, 885 lbs, \$2.60; Loyd, Russell Creek, I T, 23, 1066 lbs, \$2.75; Collins, 11, 961 lbs, \$2.75; 11, 966 lbs, \$2.75; 23, 894 lbs, \$2.25; Crenshaw, Nocona, Tex, 42, 945 lbs, \$2.25; Chisholm & Lore, Terrell, Tex, 72, 861 lbs, \$2.30; Chisholm, do, 82, 955 lbs, \$2.40; Wilson Live Stock Co, Dallas, Tex, 51, 938 lbs, \$2.65; 77, 777 lbs, \$1.70; 69, 766 lbs, \$1.70; Slaughter, 25, 841 lbs, \$1.70; Perryman, Tulsa, I T, 15, 842 lbs, \$2.15.

Scaling & Tamblin sold for Stilson, Case, Thorp, Ryburn & Co, Catoosa, I T, 391 steers, 929 lbs, \$2.60, 81 heifers, 774 lbs, \$2.10; Sowers, Weatherford, Tex, 29 cows, 763 lbs, \$1.75; Drake, Harrold, Tex, 24 steers, 985 lbs, \$2.70; 150 calves, each \$7; Williams, Colorado, Tex, 190 calves, each, \$6.75; Nalle, Alexander, Tex, 80 cows, 781 lbs, \$1.70; Webb & Houston, Bellevue, Tex, 22 steers, 946 lbs, \$2.75; 21 steers, 889 lbs, \$2.25; 18 steers, 1047 lbs, \$2.25; 27 cows, 830 lbs, \$1.90; Waggoner & Son, Harrold, 320 cows, 833 lbs, \$1.70.

KENNEDY.

**Hall Bros., Griffith & Co.,**

Live Stock Commission merchants, Union stock Yards, Chicago, Ill., desire to say to any parties having sheep to ship to the Chicago market, if they will consign the same to Hall Bros., Griffith & Co., Chicago, can be accommodated with good tame pasture and good water for 1/2c a head per day. Also good yards and facilities for unloading and loading their sheep at Sibley, Ill., 100 miles from Chicago on the Wabash railroad. Sheep coming by way of the National Stock Yards, East St. Louis, Hannibal, Mo., and Kansas City Stock Yards can all have good accommodations via the Wabash railroad to this pasture. We solicit your correspondence and consignments.

Attention is invited to our card on page 8. All correspondence is promptly attended to. EVANS-SNIDER-BUEL Co., live stock commission merchants, Chicago, Kansas City, and National Stock Yards, Ill.

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Turner & Dingee, Fort Worth, can give cattlemen the lowest prices on rock salt. Write or call.

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**DEVON CATTLE.**

**The Coming Range Breed for Texas and Mexico.**

From a Circular issued by A. W. Walton, Jr., & Co., Minita Ranch, Bexar county, Tex.

Devon cattle originated in England centuries ago, and are acknowledged by all writers to be the oldest breed we know of. There are two classes of them—the "North" and "South Devon." The former are very dark red with rather long, wide horns, and bred chiefly for beef; while the latter are light red, with crescent shaped horns, and valued for their milking qualities.

They are highly thought of in England on account of their hardihood and thrift; and since a Devon steer beat all others there this year, they have been in great demand. A Devon steer also took the prize at the Chicago fat stock show this year, over all others, in the class for steers that cut up best. A recent writer says of Devons: "They stand at the head of all cattle, in perfectness of form and muscularity." To this extreme proportion of muscle in their physical structure is due their length, activity, great weight, in proportion to size, strong digestive power and superior nutritive quality of their flesh.

They are specially fitted to graze over rough, hilly pastures. Competent authority has rated the respective breeds of cattle as follows, according to the proportion of muscle in their physical make-up:

Devons	110
Galloways	100
Herefords	90
Short-horns	70
Jerseys	50

He adds: "An animal's strength, hardness, activity and power to transmit its qualities depends on its muscular structure." On account of their great muscular development they are able to travel to and from water, long distances, and to keep in good flesh, where other breeds would starve. The attention of Texas cattlemen seems to have been turned, heretofore, to the larger breeds, more than to Devons, and hence, in our estimation, has arisen all the talk you hear of, of fine stock not getting along on the range. The other breeds are too large. The range will make an average lot of cattle so large, and no larger; should you start with animals weighing 2000 pounds, in a generation or two you would find them all getting smaller and smaller, till their size would adapt itself to the amount of feed they got on the range, and climatic conditions. It is a pretty well settled thing among Texas cattlemen that 1200 pounds is the greatest average that can be attained by range cattle, regardless of breed; and we confess we have heard of but very few sales of beeves of that weight. A four-year-old Devon will weigh from 1000 to 1150 pounds. The cattlemen who have tried Devons are pleased with them to a man.

They are especially fitted for a hilly range, as they are active as goats. There are a great many admirers of the breed on the coast also. Most of the letters of inquiry we get, come from that section. Devons cross beautifully on native Texas or grade short-horn cows. They give form, color and fattening qualities to the former, and quickness and hardihood to the latter. The largest price ever gotten in Texas for steers, was paid to Joe Moss, for beeves out of grade short-horn cows, by pure-blood Devon bulls. A Devon beef, no matter how small, is always saleable, as he is generally round and plump.

**Steers for Sale.**

We have 3000 good Western Texas 3 and 4 year old steers for sale in lots of 500 or over.  
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**"Business is Business."**

A business training, in this business age, puts the man who has it far in advance of other men of the same mental capacity. The knowledge that this is so creates the demand for business colleges, where young men can acquire a business education. Among the best of these colleges stands Hill's, of Dallas and Waco, which has a state-wide reputation for the thoroughness of its methods. At the Dallas fair it took the champion medal for the best business college exhibit and work of students, and the champion medal for the finest display of pen work. It also took the money premium for the best collection of pen drawings. These premiums establish the leading position of Hill's among the business colleges of Texas, and prove to the young man or woman that there is no need to go out of the state to get a business education.

**DAHLMAN BROS.**

**The Oldest Clothing Merchants in Fort Worth.**

There are very few, probably, of the readers of the STOCK JOURNAL, who are not familiar with the firm of Dahlman Brothers of Fort Worth. This is the oldest firm of clothing merchants in the city, and they have built up a trade in that line of business which justifies their reputation for doing business "on the square."

Stockmen, when visiting Fort Worth, can make a good deal by calling at their store and seeing what they have in the way of elegant and serviceable dress goods. Any representations in regard to goods made by Dahlman Bros. may be relied on, for they sell just what they profess to sell. Their store is on corner of Houston and First streets.

"In six weeks we had 168 mules and horses sick with bots and colic. We used the Bots and Colic Specific put up by C. F. Jensen & Co., Burton, Texas, and lost only one animal."—Col. L. A. Ellis, Austin, Texas.

"This is the best medicine for bots and colic on record."—C. W. Reddick, manager of L. A. Ellis & Sons' plantation.

"During the spring and summer of 1888 I lost seven mules from bots and colic, after trying everything I could think of. In 1889 I commenced using the Bots and Colic Specific put up by C. F. Jensen & Co., Burton, Texas, and since have not lost a single animal. It is the best bots and colic medicine in the world."—R. J. Ransom, Harlem plantation, Texas.

Ask your druggist for it. Put up in 2-ounce bottles, at 50 cents, or \$3.50 per dozen. Every bottle guaranteed. If you cannot get it, send direct to  
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From June 1, until September 30, 1890, low rates are in effect via the Missouri, Kansas & Texas railway, to the principal summer resorts of the North, East and West.

Rates, tickets, reservations in through sleeping cars and any further information can be obtained of your local ticket agent, or by addressing H. P. Hughes, ass't general passenger agent, Fort Worth, Texas, W. D. Lawson, traveling passenger agent, Fort Worth, Texas, or Gaston Meslier, general passenger and ticket agent, Sedalia, Mo.

**Land Wanted.**

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We advertise our properties extensively, not only in the local papers, but also in the Kansas City, St. Louis and Chicago dailies, and in many other ways. We make no charge except in case of sale. Try us?

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**MESSRS. DAVID R. FLY & CO., Galveston, Tex.**—Gentlemen: I have been using your Fly's Eli Liver Pills for about twelve months, and find them the best I have ever tried for constipation, disordered stomach, lazy or torpid liver, indigestion, loss of appetite and insomnia. I would not be without them. I take great pleasure in recommending them. I find them especially adapted to the necessities of men who travel and change water, diet, etc., and lose sleep. They are certainly a panacea for all these ills. Yours, respectfully,  
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**THE HORSE.**

Mr. George E. Brown of Aurora, Ill., took a liberal share of the premiums at the Dallas fair on his Cleveland bay and Shire horses.

Messrs. Pearson Bros. of Round Rock an advertisement in the STOCK JOURNAL calling attention to their fine stock. It will pay to write to them for prices and catalogue.

Messrs. Miller & Eubanks of Bowling Green, Ky., have a number of their prize winning horses at Day & Works' stables in Dallas, and will keep them there for some time. These are superb saddle and driving horses, and they can be bought at reasonable prices, considering their quality.

**KENTUCKY HORSE LETTER.**

LEXINGTON, KY., Nov. 1, 1890.

Editor Texas Live Stock Journal.

After our long-continued rain of ten days, the bright autumnal sunshine made its appearance this morning. The mud and slush have been most disagreeable and calculated to dishearten those anticipating the placing of horses in the 2:30 test. Several of our breeders were preparing, and had hoped for ten or fifteen days for that purpose. But in this, as in everything else, "Man proposes, but God disposes."

There have been some very large transactions in horse flesh around here the past week or two, the Messrs. Bowerman Bros. buying from W. C. France & Son the following Wilton fillies: Bay filly, suckling, out of Lady Mack, by Red Wilkes; bay filly, suckling, out of Blanche Patchen, by Mambrino Patchen; black filly, suckling, out of Minnie Patchen, by Mambrino Patchen. From P. Talbott, Sherwood farm, the black colt, out of Qui Vive, the dam of Quartermaster, by Sentinel; the black filly, out of Silverlock, the dam of Silver.

From J. I. Case, Racine, Wis, the brood mare by Onward, dam the dam of Cypress 2:22½, by Belmont, in foal to Brown, by Combat.

From A. Harris, Faywood, Ky., the black filly Wilton, dam by Durango, and the black filly by Wilton, dam by Howard's Mambrino, second dam by American Clay.

From J. Harry Goode, Lexington, Ky., the yearling bay filly by Wilton, dam by Lightwood.

These same yarties have sold to W. R. Brasfield & Co. the eleven-year-old black mare Diana Patchen, by Mambrino Patchen, dam by Alexander's Edwin Forrest, and filly foal by Wilton.

To L. S. Tainter, Menominee, Wis., the black yearling filly by Wilton, dam by Mambrino Abdallah, second dam by Mambrino Patchen.

To J. Harry Goode, Lexington, Ky., the black yearling filly by Wilton, dam by Howard's Mambrino.

A. A. Kitzmiller, Plainview stock farm, this county, has bought of William Rogers, Lexington, Ky., the bay yearling colt by Prince Belmont, dam by Lightwood, son of Gov. Sprague; second dam by John Burdine, by Almont; third dam by Nola Medium, by Alexander's Norman, and the black colt yearling by Artillery, dam by Young Jim, second dam by Alexander's Norman.

Dr. Maderia, South Elkhorn, Ky.,

has sold to J. Brook Curry, this city, the six-year-old bay stallion Royal Windsor, by Windsor, dam by Jay Gould.

The two great Wilkes Boys, Angelina, 2:18½, as a four-year-old, and Sternberg, 2:26½, as a two-year-old, have been turned out. They are to run out until some time in January, when they will be taken up and jogged till May, when they will then be placed in active training for the grand old circuit races. They are good ones and prove beyond doubt the prepotency of their sire, as one of early and extreme speed. We expect the mare to get a record of 2:13 or better next year, and the horse to get a record of 2:15 or thereabouts.

James Nebro, this city, has sold to Dr. George Beerman of Dusseldorf, Germany, the three-year-old brown colt Spinola, by Norman Wilkes, by George Wilkes; dam Lucinda, by Lakeland Abdallah, brother to Harold, the son of Maud S, 2:08½; second dam by Mambrino Pilot; also the six-year-old bay horse Troubadour, by Volunteer Star, by Volunteer, dam May Bee.

B. J. Treacy, Ashland Park stock farm, has sold to the same party the bay horse Macey's Hambletonian, foaled in 1874 and bred by Robert Bonner, New York city, by Edward Everett, sire of Judge Fullerton, 2:18, Electric 2:20, and Sheridan 2:20½, by Rysdyk's Hambletonian; dam Ruth, by Hambletonian, second dam Lady Drummond 2:26, who was queen of the Canadian turf in her time, and purchased by Mr. Bonner for \$3000.

To same the dark bay mare Nannie Dillard, foaled in 1871 by John Dillard, bred by H. E. Innis; dam Lady Innis, by Innis Glencoe; second dam Canada Maud, by Osceola, pacer; third dam a pacer. This mare is the dam of Repetition 2:19½, as a four-year-old; the bay filly Mary Wilkes, foaled in 1890 by Red Wilkes; dam Nannie Dillard, by John Dillard; second dam Lady Innis, by Innis Glencoe. This filly is a full sister to Repetition 2:19½; the brown mare Almont Maid, foaled in 1881 by Hamlin's Almont, Jr.; dam by Hamlin's Patchen, sire of the dams of Belle Hamlin 2:12½, Globe 2:19½, Huron 2:25½, Justina 2:23; second dam by Bartlett's Morgan; the bay mare Moss Rose, foaled in 1884 by Macey's Hambletonian, sire of Bisque Bonita 2:26½, Oscar J. 2:29½; dam Nannie, by Big Dan, by Kentucky Clay, second dam by Turner's Edwin Forrest.

Rev. Mr. Stackhouse, this county, has sold to the same party the eight-year-old bay horse Vantassel 2:29½, by Crittenden, dam Princess Alice, by Ashland Chief.

The Cloverdale stock farm has shipped from this city to its farm near Colmar, Pa., the following brood mares: Valley Queen, by Red Wilkes, dam Valley Girl 2:30, by Walkill Chief; second dam Nannie Swiveler, dam of Dick Swiveler 2:18, in foal to Norval 2:17½. Ada S., by Mambrino Boy, dam by Mambrino Champion, in foal to Onward, and her weanling foal by Nutwood. Crepe Myrtle, by Almont, dam Badoura, by C. M. Clay, Jr., second dam Puss Steadman, by Alexander's Norman; third dam by Toronto; fourth dam by Imported Champion, in foal to Axtell, and her weanling filly by Noble Medium. Letta Medium, by Happy Medium, dam Abdaletta, by C. M. Clay, Jr.; second dam Laura Crockett, by Almont; third

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dam Sally Lee, by Alexander's Abdallah; fourth dam Kate Crockett, by Imported Hooter, in foal to Red Wilkes, and her weanling filly, by Aberdeen. Lizzie R., 2:23½, by Mambrino Boy, dam Ella, by Cripple, by Mambrino Chief; second dam Vidette, by Lexington; third dam a daughter of Glencoe, in foal to William L., and her filly by Woodnut; and Mona, by Red Wilkes, dam Vandalia Wilkes, by George Wilkes; second dam Vandalia, by Revelle; third dam Judy O'Trot, by a son of American Eclipse, in foal to William L.

William Austin, Emporia, Kan., has bought of J. Stone Walker, assignee of Capt. R. B. Terrell, Richmond, Ky., the following stock: Kittie Rodes, bay mare, foaled in 1876 by Paymaster, sire of Volunteer, dam by Smith's Black Hawk, by Sherman Black Hawk; second dam by Davy Crockett; third dam by Kavanaugh's Grey Eagle; fourth dam by Noland's Nosley, son of John Nosley. Queen Rene, bay mare foaled in 1883 by King Rene, dam Kittie Rodes, as above. Rochelle Wilkes, bay mare, foaled in 1886, by Count Wilkes, dam Kittie Rodes. Ethel P. and Mabel T., both by Gambetta Wilkes, dam Kittie Rodes. Kittie Wilkes, dark bay filly, foaled in 1888 by Gambetta Wilkes, dam Kittie Rodes. Cecil Wilkes, best colt by Gambetta Wilkes, dam Kittie Rodes. Patty Clay, sorrel mare, foaled in 1881 by Gilroy, dam by American Clay, second dam by Mambrino Patchen. Strange Girl, bay filly, foaled in 1887 by Stranger, dam Patty Clay. Gilroy Maid, bay filly, foaled in 1888 by Stranger, dam by Gilroy. Lou Ellen, bay filly, foaled in 1887 by Fitzhugh, dam Patty Clay. King Russell, bay colt, foaled in 1888 by Mambrino Russell, dam by King Rene. Miss Clay, bay filly foaled in 1889 by C. F. Clay, 2:18, dam Queen Rene, by King Rene. Besie Wilkes, brown filly, foaled 1888 by Stranger, dam Rochelle Wilkes, by Count Wilkes. Black Wilkes, black colt, foaled in 1888 by Vandal Wilkes. Polly C., bay filly, foaled in 1889 by Fitzhugh, dam Helter Skelter, by Bogg's Grey Eagle. Katydid, bay filly, foaled in 1887 by Fitzhugh, by Lexington's Hambletonian.

T. C. Anglin, Angliana stock farm, this city, and owner of the celebrated trotting sire Wilkes Boy 2:24½, and his no less famous four-year-old daughter, Angelina 2:18½, has bought the old Stansberry place, on the Nicholasville road, one mile from the city, and opposite the famous Forrest park, the home of the late Mambrino Patchen, and the property of the pioneer trotting horseman of this country, Dr. L. Herr.

Patterson Bros., Springhurst stock farm, this city, have sold to German parties of Berlin, Germany, the four-year-old bay horse Tuxedo, by Harold, dam Mollie Trussell, by Pilot, Jr., second dam by Mambrino Chief.

Ben. B. Kenny, late trainer of Nancy Hanks, 2:14½, and Minnie Cassell, 2:16½, left here on Monday last for his home with Marcus Dailey, Anaconda,

Mont. He took with him sixteen head of horses recently purchased by Mr. Dailey in this section, among them Lady Wilton, 2:25, as a two-year-old.

In addition to the stock sold by B. J. Treacy to Dr. George Beerman, Berlin, Germany, he has also sold them Belle Macey, weanling, by Macey's Hambletonian, dam Bonnie Belle, by Duster Golddust. Grace Littleton, bay filly yearling, by Macey's Hambletonian, dam Nannie West, by Allie West. Gem, brown mare, ten years old, by Almont, Jr., dam Marinda, by Mambrino Patchen. Abbey West, black mare, nine years old, by Abdallah West, dam Little Maud, by Prince of Wales. Bonnie Belle, chestnut mare, thirteen years old, by Duster Golddust, dam Old Kate, by Duroc, Jr. Lady Lambert, bay mare, fifteen years old, by Daniel Lambert, dam by Ti Boy. Lady Smuggler, bay mare, nine years old, by Smuggler, dam Country Maid, by Hamlet; and Mamie West, bay mare, thirteen years old, by Allie West, dam Madam Hoadley, by Stanhope's Edwin Forrest. **BLUE GRASS.**

**An Importation of Horses.**

Mr. E. P. Pearson of Pearson Bros., Round Rock, Tex., will return to-day from England with seven selected Cleveland bays for breeding purposes. He has been in the Yorkshire district of England (where he was born and raised) selecting these animals, and now returns with them to stock up their fine horse farm. At the Dallas fair G. H. & E. P. Pearson took first premium on Cleveland bays for the best general purpose horse, and the second prize in the four-year-old class. These gentlemen make a specialty of Cleverlands. They have a lot of cattle and sheep that they are now offering for sale, their intention being to confine their business to horses alone. Their ranch covers a thousand acres four miles from Round Rock, in Taylor county, though they are thinking very strongly of buying land and starting a ranch in North Texas, which will give them several advantages in location not offered by Central Texas. Men of their energy and intelligence can do a great deal for the fine stock business in Texas.

An English admiral, says: "It is true, the life-saving service of America is not equaled anywhere in the world." It is also true that Ayer's Cherry Pectoral saves, annually, thousands of lives. Invaluable in sudden colds, throat, and lung troubles.

**Eclipse and Star Mills.**

We make a specialty of water supply for ranches, stock farms, city factories or residences. Furnish horsepowers, pumping jacks and well drilling machinery. The STAR and new improved long stroke ECLIPSE mills are the best known in the market. Agents for Fairbanks' scales, Blake's steam pumps, etc. We repair boilers, engines, and all kinds of machinery. The pioneer house in Texas.

**F. F. COLLINS MANUFACTURING CO.,**  
Fort Worth and San Antonio, Tex.

## SAN ANTONIO.

SAN ANTONIO, TEX., Nov. 7.

Editor Texas Live Stock Journal.

The false report about the glanders, mention of which was made in my last letter, roused up our best citizens more than politics ever could. There were mass meetings composed of leading merchants, lawyers, doctors, bankers and stockmen; the board of trade held several well-attended meetings on the subject; the lie was denied by the commanding general of the department of Texas, all of our judges, stockmen, doctors, lawyers, merchants and bankers; a large number of letters were written to other states; telegrams were sent; the newspapers ventilated the scare and the associated press published the denial broadcast. The committee appointed to lay the matter before Gov. Ross for his action in giving the denial the weight of his official approval met with perfect success and received the assurance that all he could do would be done.

The natural effect of this prompt and general action here has been to improve the tone of the horse market locally, but outside buyers are very shy, and trading has been seriously checked. The effect of such a report, even when so promptly nailed as false, is not easily gotten over. A former shipper, in discussing the matter the other day, said: "I am very glad that I am out of the business. I have had too much experience in shipping Texas horses and mules to other states, and selling them there, not to know how this false report will operate. In the Eastern cotton states we can sell Texas mules at \$65 and \$85, while Northern mules cannot be sold at a profit for less than \$150. I have had many trades broken off by Northern traders suggesting that my mules were diseased, and that was the reason I sold them so cheap. Now, these Northern traders have this false report, which has been widely published, to back their suggestions of disease, and they will make the most of it. It will stay with the Texas stock for a long time, and will break up many trades, no matter how many official denials may be published. I'll tell you now that the damage done cannot be easily computed, and you will see the results for a long time to come."

This is the belief of outside buyers, and this accounts for the marked falling off in the shipments of horse stock and mules from this market during the past week. But all this teaches us a lesson, and it is to be hoped that the legislature will profit by it and establish a state veterinary board, to which such matters can be referred, and with power to act, as is done in other states. Had such a board been in existence there would never have been any such a report circulated, for the state veterinarian would have been consulted, and his decision would have been final in the matter. This subject should be one of the first taken up by the legislature at its next session, and at the same time the scalp law should be handled. The immense live stock interests of Texas demand this.

## The Horse Market.

For the reasons above stated trading has been comparatively light during

the past week. The local tone is strong.

The receipts of horse stock by rail during the week ending on Monday last included 627 head, against 441 head during the previous week, and 1233 head during the corresponding week last year. The fine weather, abundant pasturage and stock water causes the receipts on hoof to be above the proportional average. But the total receipts of horse stock by rail since January 1 are still 3967 head below the totals for the corresponding time last year.

The shipments of horse stock by rail during the week ending on Monday last included 427 head, against 1161 head during the previous week, and 944 head during the corresponding week last year. This shows a decrease of 734 head as compared with the previous week, and a decrease of 517 head as compared with shipments of the corresponding week last year. The total decrease in the shipments of horse stock by rail since January 1, as compared with the corresponding time last year, amounts to 12,029 head.

Last week's shipments of horse stock by rail, to points outside of Texas, were to Donaldson and Shreveport, La.; Meridian, Poplarville and Winona, Miss.; Greenville and Montgomery, Ala.; Jacksonville, Fla., and Charleston, S. C. The indications for the present week are not so promising of large results, but trade may possibly brighten up just at the close of the week.

The following tabulated statements show the receipts and shipments of live stock by rail at San Antonio since January 1, and during the corresponding time last year:

## LIVE STOCK RECEIPTS BY RAIL.

	Since Jan. 1.	Same time last year.
Horses and mules.....	24,155	28,094
Cattle.....	13,758	12,499
Calves.....	1,430	519
Sheep and goats.....	27,126	29,231
Bucks.....	2,950	5,024
Hogs.....	2,844	1,247
Bulls.....	133	321
Jennets.....	463	158
Jacks.....	22	23
Stallions.....	47	38

## LIVE STOCK SHIPMENTS BY RAIL.

	Since Jan. 1.	Same time last year.
Horses and mules.....	27,113	39,142
Cattle.....	20,083	16,668
Calves.....	3,261	632
Sheep and goats.....	30,032	29,355
Bucks.....	2,245	3,636
Hogs.....	1,435	467
Bulls.....	233	109
Jennets.....	176	272
Jacks.....	53	12
Stallions.....	63	11

Previous quotations are continued as follows:

Scrub and poor mares, 12 to 13½ hands. # 8@ 12	12@ 15
Scrub, fair conditioned, 12 to 13½ hands. 12@ 15	17@ 23
Medium mares, 13 to hands, fat. 17@ 23	13@ 17
Medium mares, 13 to 14 hands, thin. 13@ 17	6@ 8
Yearling fillies, branded. 6@ 8	8@ 10
Yearling fillies, unbranded. 8@ 10	10@ 15
Two-year-old fillies, branded. 10@ 15	15@ 20
Two-year-old fillies, unbranded. 15@ 20	22@ 32
Texas improved mares, 14 to 15 hands. 22@ 32	75@ 200
American carriage horses, 15½ to 16½. 75@ 200	23@ 42
Saddle horses, good, 13 to 14½ hands. 23@ 42	18@ 25
Saddle horses, poor, 13 to 14½ hands. 18@ 25	17@ 23
Unbroken horses, 13 to 14½ hands. 17@ 23	7@ 10
Weaned, unbranded colts. 7@ 10	18@ 25
Mules, Mexican, 10 to 12½ hands. 18@ 25	35@ 50
Mules, improved, 13½ to 14½ hands. 35@ 50	18@ 22
Yearling mule colts, improved. 18@ 22	30@ 40
Two-year mule colts, improved. 30@ 40	12@ 15
Yearling mule colts, Mexican. 12@ 15	18@ 20
Two-year mule colts, Mexican. 18@ 20	

## The Cattle Market.

This market continues to be overstocked with cattle of all classes, and while the best choice fat cows out of good bunches have been sold as high as \$12 per head, yet these sales have been exceptional and good fat cows are sold as low as \$7.50 per head. The market is demoralized and will continue so as long as the receipts continue so large. There is a supply here now sufficient to last at least two weeks without there being any scarcity.

## Goats and Muttons.

Goats, which supply the bulk of the "mutton" sold on this market, are in good supply, at previous prices. Muttons are in light receipt and with a nominal demand only for choice, fat animals.

## Hogs.

There is no change to note. The supply from near by ranches is more than sufficient for present needs; and prices are barely steady at quotations. It is light, fat hogs that are wanted. Heavy fat and lean animals are very hard to sell at any price.

## The Wool Market.

The fall wool season is nearly over and not exceeding 2,000 bags are now in first hands. Buyers, mainly from St. Louis, have cleaned up this market of nearly all the wool available at 18 @ 20 cts. in grease. It has been a rushing business during the past week and sales have been made as rapidly as the wool could be weighed up and delivered by using all the available working force.

GOULD.

## THE COWBOY'S CHRISTMAS BALL.

New York World.

'Way out in Western Texas, where the Clear Fork's waters flow,  
Where the cattle are a 'browzin', from beyond the neutral strip,  
And the prairie dogs are sneezin', as if they had the grip;  
Where the 'possum and the badger and the rattlesnakes abound,  
And a million stars are twinkling o'er a wilderness profound.  
Where the lonesome, tawny prairies melt into airy streams,  
While the Double Mountains slumber in heavenly kind of dreams,  
Where the antelope is grazing, and the lonely plovers call,  
It was there that I attended the Cowboy's Christmas Ball.

The town was Anson City, old Jones' County seat,  
Where they raise polled Angus cattle, and waving whiskered wheat,  
Where the air is soft and balmy, an' dry an' full of health,  
And the prairies are explodin' with agricultural wealth.  
Where they print the Texas Western, that your Night Hawk friend supplies,  
With news, and yarns, and stories, of most amazin' size;  
Where Frank L.—"pulls the badger" on knowin' tenderfeet,  
And Democracy's triumphant and mighty hard to beat,  
Where lives that good old hunter, John Milsap, from Lamar,  
Who "used to be the Sheriff, back East, in Paris, sah!"  
'Twas there, I say, at Anson, with the lively Widow Wall,  
That I went to that reception, "The Cowboy's Christmas Ball."

The boys had left the ranches and come to town in piles,  
The ladies—kinder scattering—had gathered in for miles,  
And yet the place was crowded, as I remember well;  
'Twas got for the occasion—"the defunct Star Hotel."  
The music was a fiddle and a lively tambourine,  
And a "viol" came imported—by the stage—from Abilene.

The room was togged out gorgeous with mistletoe and shawls,  
And candles flickered frescoes around the airy walls,

The women folks looked lovely—the boys looked kinder "treed,"  
Till their leader commenced yelling, "Whoa! fellows: let's stampee!"  
And the music started sighing and a-wailing through the hall,  
As a kind of introduction to the "Cowboy's Christmas Ball."

The leader was a fellow that came from Swenson's Ranch;  
They called him "Windy Billy," from "Little Dedman's Branch."  
His rig was "kinder keardless," big spurs and high-heeled boots;  
He had the reputation that comes when "fellers shoots."  
His voice was like a bugle upon the mountain's height;  
His feet were animated, and a mighty moving sight.

When he commenced to holler, "Neow, fellers, stake yer pens!  
Lock horns to all them heifers, an' rustle them like men,  
Shoot yer lovely critters; neow swing and let 'em go!  
Climb the grapevine 'round 'em—all hands, do-ce-do!  
You, Mavericks, fine the round-up. Jest skip her waterfall!"  
Huh! it was getting active at the "Cowboy's Christmas Ball."

The boys were tolerable skittish, the ladies powerful neat;  
That old base viol's music just got there with both feet!

That wailin', frisky fiddle, I never shall forget,  
And "Windy" kept a singin'—I think I hear him yet—  
"Oh, yes! chase your squirrels, an' cut 'em to one side;  
Spur Randall to the center, with Cross P Charley's bride.  
Doc Hollis down the middle, an' twine the ladies chain,  
Varn Andrews pen the fillies in Big T Diamond's train.  
All pull yer freight tergether, neow swallow-fork and change,  
Big Foster lead the trail herd, through Little Pitchfork's range,  
Purr 'round yer gentle pussies, neow rope 'em, balance all!"  
Huh! it was mighty happy—the Cowboy's Christmas Ball.

The dust riz fast and furious, we all just galloped 'round,  
Till the scene got so giddy that Z Bar Dick was downed.  
We buckled to our partners and told 'em to hold on,  
Then shook our hoofs liké lightning until the early dawn.  
Don't tell me of cotillions or german. No, siree!  
That whirl at Anson City just takes the cake with me.  
I'm sick of lazy shufflin', of them I've had my fill,  
But give me frontier break-down, backed up by Windy Bill.  
McAllister ain't nowhar when Windy leads the show—  
I'm seen 'em both in harness, and so I orter to know.  
Oh! Bill, I shant forget yer, and I'll oftentimes recall  
That lively-gaited sworray—the Cowboy's Christmas Ball.

## Take Off the Horns.

By D. W. B. Kurtz, Boone county, Mo.

Dehorning does not cause as much pain as castrating, spaying, ear-slitting, cutting off tails or branding. If properly performed, no perceptible shock is sustained and milch cows do not diminish as much in their flow of milk as when a sudden change of feed or water is made. The advantages derived are many. Cattle deprived of their horns are more contented and less excitable, more easily handled in the dairy or to feed and are more docile and less vicious. They bunch together like sheep in winter to keep warm and in summer to keep flies off. They drink together, eat together and sleep together and thus dehorned cattle in winter will save 20 per cent. of the feed. No one is then boss of the herd and the younger and weaker ones are not driven to the outside and out in the cold, but have an equal chance with all the others. From a humane and financial point, if all cattle in the United States were dehorned it would save annually the lives of 200 men, 20,000 horses and cattle, a great number of sheep and hogs, one-fourth of the hay in winter, one sixth of the corn to the feeder, one-tenth of the car-room to the shipper, more than half the shed room and nearly all the losses in shipping cattle and of calves by abortion.

A man who has practiced medicine for forty years ought to know salt from sugar; read what he says:

TOLEDO, O., Jan. 10, 1887.

Messrs. F. J. Cheney & Co., Gentlemen—I have been in the general practice of medicine for most forty years, and would say that in all my practice and experience have never seen a preparation that I could prescribe with as much confidence of success as I could Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by you. Have prescribed it a great many times and its effect is wonderful, and would say in conclusion that I have yet to find a case of Catarrh that it would not cure, if they would take it according to directions. Yours truly,

L. L. GORSUCH, M.D.

Office, 215 Summit St.

Will give \$100 for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured with Hall's Catarrh Cure. Taken internally.  
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O.  
Sold by Druggists, 75c.

R. B. Morgan, manufacturer of awnings flags, tents, horse and wagon covers, fancy door and window awnings, and bed sheets from all weights of duck. 311 Main street, Fort Worth, Texas.

C. H. Edwards' music house of Fort Worth has removed from No. 308 to No. 409 Houston street.

## Rock Salt for Cattle.

Turner & Dingee; Fort Worth, can give catlemen the lowest prices on rock salt. Write r call.



**THE REFRIGERATOR GOES.**

TUESDAY MORNING WITNESSES  
THE BEGINNING OF WORK,

Which will Go on at the Rate of 200  
Beeves a Day, and Probably  
Double That Number Soon.

To the uninitiated the slaughtering of beef cattle by the Dahlman refrigerator works in this city which commenced operation on Tuesday means but little. To them it is only another step in the progressive march for which Fort Worth has become famous, and which is building her up as the very flower of Southern cities. But to the cattlemen who for six long years, with unflinching nerve have struggled against the difficulties that hedge about the business, it is the dawning of a brighter day.

The transportation of beef cattle over long lines of railroads to market, entailing heavy loss in shrinkage and some loss of life, was one of the obstacles, if not the chief obstacle, to the successful raising of cattle in Texas. That the time would come when Texas would furnish a market for all the beef cattle raised within her borders the most incredulous never doubted; but past experience in attempting to refrigerate beef in this state has been attended by such disastrous results that while there never was any good reason why the business could not be made profitable, yet it was hard to find a man with the brain, the nerve and the money to tackle the job. But it is said that nature never creates a demand without providing for it, and

in this instance proved no exception. The man with the energy and intelligence to push this great enterprise to a successful beginning was found in Isaac Dahlman, a citizen of Fort Worth, who with untiring industry, after years of patient toil, has at last seen his hopes realized.

Last Tuesday the Dahlman Refrigerator works commenced the slaughter of beef, and will in the beginning kill 200 head of beeves every day, as that number will be sufficient to meet the requirements of the contract made with the Metropolitan Trading association of London.

The contract with the London company covers a period of two years, and provides for the shipment of 600 tons of dressed beef fortnightly, which in United States talk means that amount every two weeks. An agent of the London company, in the person of J. Stewart Smith, is on the ground, and for the company inspects and receives the cattle before they are slaughtered. After his acceptance, they are slaughtered and sent direct from Fort Worth to London, via New Orleans, and at the end of the route the British beef-eaters smack their lips over Texas-raised and Texas-slaughtered beef.

The STOCK JOURNAL looks at this enterprise not as a local industry of Fort Worth, but as a means of relief for the cattlemen of Texas, to whom its success means everything. It means that success in refrigerating and exporting beef at Fort Worth by the Dahlman company is a guarantee that the business is a profitable one if intelligently conducted. There is no limit to the demand for beef, if we can furnish it at prices that enable us to compete with the Chicago concerns. Texas beef has the world for a market when refrigerated, and if the slaughtering and refrigerating can be done at home, a market will be made right here for all of our beef product. This is the way Texas cattlemen look at it. To them it means everything. If Isaac

Dahlman and Charley Frost can prove the business to be a success, they will have established themselves as benefactors of the cattle industry of Texas.

**BEGINNING THE WORK.**

Seven o'clock Tuesday morning was the hour appointed for the beginning of operations at the refrigerator, but a slight mishap to the machinery caused delay, and it was about half past one in the afternoon when the first blood was spilled. The first victim, a large black Texas steer that looked 1200 pounds, fell without a groan when the sharp spear struck him in a vital spot just back of the horns. There was no pause for mourning his fate, but the body was hurried along to the other workers, and while they skinned, gutted, cleaned and cut up the carcass, other beeves came under the murderous spear and they too joined the procession that started off to London by way of the Fort Worth refrigerator. There were about fifty animals slaughtered that day, and from that time forward the work has gone on without hitch, and the work of making a Texas market for Texas cattle has begun.

The beeves have "cut up" better than was expected, being fat and in prime order, and doing away with the question, Can Texas produce good beef off the range?

**Agricultural Patents.**

- T. A. Bromell, Nelson, New Zealand, plow.
- J. D. Carr, Sauk Center, Minn., hay fork.
- F. J. Clark, Ashland, Neb., roller for listed corn.
- E. M. Cole, Union Church, N. C., seed planter.
- W. H. Cooper, Opelika, Ala., seed planter and fertilizer distributor.
- O. T. Davies, Brighton, Cala., combined ditcher and cultivator.
- F. M. Haines, Fort Fairfield, Me., combined plow and fertilizer dropper.
- W. H. Harley, Flod, Iowa, hay loader.
- A. W. Heany, Philadelphia, Pa., hay rake, loader and tedder.

B. S. Howard, Winchester, N. H., potato digger.  
S. Johnson, Livingston, Ga., fertilizer distributor.

- H. L. Mack, Ellensburg, Washington harrow.
- J. McGrath and J. Y. Smith, Minneapolis, Minn., flax thrasher.
- H. G. and G. C. Miller, Mount Vernon, Iowa, lawn mower.
- W. S. Morden, Montague, Mich, machine for cutting corn.
- T. S. Murphy, jr., and W. H. Davison, Albany, N. Y., temporary binder.
- G. W. Price, Little Orleans, Md., corn planter.
- C. S. Ruef, Dixon Ill., harrow.
- J. H. Sinclair, Mottville, N. Y., churn.
- M. Templin, St. Mary's, Kansas, cultivator shovel.
- W. G. Whiting, Wallington, N. Y., gavel carrier for grain harvesters.

**Notes from the Northwest.**

Fairbury, Nebr., Nov. 3.

EDITOR LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

Thinking a few notes might be agreeable from your northern friends, I send you these: We are fixed this way: corn from 35 to 40 cents, old corn, 40 cents, Last year, at the same time, new corn was 17 cents. Hay is \$7 per ton; last year \$8. Cattle feeders care little about feeding at these prices. I do not think there are more than one-tenth of the number of cattle on feed that were fed last year.

Winter wheat looks well, and considerable was sown. Hogs healthy and looking well, but the farmers are letting them go on account of corn being short, I am a farmer and will feed three cars of cattle instead of eight if corn was like last year. Have 150 hogs and pigs. Raised corn enough to carry them over and feed 60 steers. I think it just the time to stay in the business. **W. B. CROSEY.**

Both air and water abound in microbes, or germs of disease, ready to infect the debilitated system. To impart that strength and vigor necessary to resist the effect of these pernicious atoms, no tonic blood-purifier equals Ayer's Sarsaparilla.

Write to Johnson Bros., Strawn, Palo Pinto county, Tex., for cedar house blocks.

# Texas Live Stock Journal

ESTABLISHED APRIL, 1880.

Consolidated with

## Texas Wool Grower

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ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY

—BY—

### The Stock Journal Publishing Co.

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STEPHEN GOULD, Manager.

SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.50 PER ANNUM.

Entered at the Postoffice, Fort Worth, Texas as  
second-class.

#### A Remarkable Offer.

By an arrangement with the publishing of "The St. Louis Globe-Democrat" all Texas subscribers to THE TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL will receive THE WEEKLY GLOBE-DEMOCRAT THREE WEEKS FREE. This arrangement will enable our subscribers to become acquainted with one of the greatest of American weeklies, and will direct especial attention to the remarkable offer we are enabled to announce as follows:

We will send the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL and The St. Louis Weekly Globe-Democrat one year for \$1.60, little more than the price of either. Subscribers renewing their subscriptions, or old subscribers can avail themselves of this offer.

Apply at our Dallas branch office on Fair Grounds, or address

TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL,  
Fort Worth, Texas.

"HOGG and hominy" were elected in Texas last Tuesday by a mountainous majority.

TEXAS beef will be on the London boards, and the English beef-eaters will be chewing our steaks and roasts before many days.

THE man who experiments contributes to the welfare of his race, even if his experiments fail, for they teach others what to avoid.

MAJOR MCKINLEY, author of the famous McKinley bill, was defeated in his candidacy for re-election to congress, last Tuesday. He was an able man, but he "bit off more than he could chew."

IF the cattlemen of Texas will stand by the refrigerator, and not demand Chicago prices for beeves, the refrigerator company will see that they get better net prices than are paid in Chicago, or elsewhere.

THE refrigerator was put in trim and the "first blood shed" last Tuesday. A few hitches in the working of the machinery delayed the beginning of op-

# EVANS-SNIDER-BUEL CO.,

(INCORPORATED)

SUCCESSOR TO HUNTER, EVANS &amp; CO.

CAPITAL STOCK, - - - \$200,000.

KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS, 17 YEARS' ACTIVE EXPERIENCE in Live Stock Commission Business, Market Reports regular and special, and all other information incident to the business, will be furnished FREE by each house.

KANSAS CITY, MO.

Each Office in charge of a member of the company. | **UNION STOCK YARDS,** | Correspondence always has prompt attention.  
CHICAGO, ILL.

DIRECTORS { A. G. EVANS, President. M. P. BUEL, Vice President.  
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F. W. FLATO, Jr. IKE T. PRYOR. } **NATIONAL STOCK YARDS,**  
ST. CLAIR CO., ILL.

## LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

erations for awhile, but these were soon overcome, and work was begun in earnest. The tale is told elsewhere in the STOCK JOURNAL.

OFFICIAL announcement of the new federal census gives Texas a population of 2,232,220, to which it had grown from 1,591,749 in 1880. The enormous increase in the assessed valuation of the state, the increase in the number of votes cast and in the scholastic population, had led to the belief that the state had a much larger population, and the figures are somewhat disappointing.

ON DECEMBER 10th a convention will be held in Houston to take such steps as will insure an exhibit from Texas at the World's fair that will adequately represent the resources and wealth of the state. The people of Houston are alive to the importance of such a convention, and are doing all in their power to get a good attendance. In this effort they should be seconded by the people of the entire state. The extraordinary importance of the World's fair is such that a second-rate exhibit by a people who are able to make a first-rate exhibit would be a criminal neglect of their own welfare. Texas has much to show the world that the world is ignorant of. She should show all that she has, and in the best way, or not show anything.

THE imposition by Mexico of an import duty of \$500 a car-load on American cattle is of course a prohibitory tax. As the maximum car-load is not more than 20 head of grown cattle, this means a tax of \$25 apiece, making the cattle cost from \$50 to \$60 in Mexico. This is a retaliatory move against the McKinley bill. It is likely to augment the ill feeling now existing along the border between citizens of the two countries. But how can we complain? Mexico has as good a right to exclude our cattle as we have to exclude her ores and wools.

The putting of a duty of \$2.50 a head on American hogs will not cause Texas to complain. We don't raise hogs enough for our own use, and the closing of foreign markets will bring a greater supply to our packeries and refrigerators.

A RECENT decision of the supreme court, in a case carried up from Tarrant county, is of interest to stock shippers, and is thus reported:

Missouri Pacific railway vs. J. L. Edwards et al.; from Tarrant. 1. Railroad companies are responsible for damages occurring to cattle in transit, even if the cattle die from their injuries after delivery. 2. The evidence fairly raising the issue, the court erred in refusing ap-

pellant's offered special instruction to the effect that if plaintiff loaded the cattle without reference to their age, sex, condition or size, and by reason thereof they were damaged, then such contributory negligence would bar a recovery for such damage.

The effect of this appears to be to establish the point that if the injury to the cattle comes from the railroad's negligence or carelessness in handling them, damages may be recovered, even where the loss comes after the cattle have been delivered, if the loss can be traced to hurts received by improper handling by the railroad. But where the shipper overloads the cars, and the injuries borne by the stock are such as are incident to the crowded condition of the animals, no damages could be recovered. It might be a perplexing point to settle the exact number of cattle that could go into a car without overcrowding it so as to throw the liabilities for losses upon the railway. Guided by this decision, cattle shippers should be very careful how they crowd their stock into cars.

#### Mexican Retaliatory Tariff.

Editor Live Stock Journal.

Very frequently you see, and especially in newspapers printed on the Rio Grande, items in regard to a retaliatory tariff on the part of the Mexican government, and said items are usually couched in language deprecatory of our present tariff laws, or what is known as the McKinley bill, and carry with them a sympathetic insinuation in favor of the Mexicans.

"Retaliatory tariff," indeed! Has it not always been retaliatory tariff on the part of the Mexicans? On what was the retaliation three years ago, when they put a prohibitory tariff on Texas cows to prevent them from going to the City of Mexico? The thought of the McKinley bill was not then yet born. San Antonio was then the great outlet for the thousands of scrub mules and broncos of Northern Mexico, which from here were scattered all over the United States, and sold as Texas stock, working a general depreciation of our own stock to the aggregate of millions of dollars.

The beneficial effects of this protective tariff will undoubtedly be felt by all Texas horse and mule dealers before it could possibly be repealed by congress. The recent Mexican duty of \$500 per car on American beef cattle is a blank shot if designed to effect a change in our tariff laws, as those Americans who are directly affected by it could be counted on your fingers, and indirectly it will not affect the price of cattle, even in Texas, a cent per capita.

But probably general good will come

out of the international tariff differences between the United States and Mexico by the ratification of a practical reciprocal trade treaty whereby the products of each country can be exchanged in about equal proportions of value, and the industry of neither crippled thereby. As an example, let us take wool and cotton: Mexico now raises little wool that would come into competition with the wool raised in this country, and it could probably be admitted free without affecting the price one mill per pound, while a large amount of Texas cotton could find a profitable market in that country. The border newspapers' attempted scare-crow cry of Mexican retaliatory tariffs is wasted material, as it will no more influence the policies of either country than would a Chinese novel. The interests of the millions of dollars invested in the raising of horses and mules and the growing of wool in Texas will be affected very little by any retaliatory tariff that Mexico may enact, and could not be jeopardized for the local benefit of one or two border towns. The United States can well afford to treat Mexico's retaliatory tariffs as a large St. Bernard dog treats a Chihuahua fice dog snapping at its heels.

There is one item left untouched by the McKinley bill that should have received its fostering care, and that is hides, which are left on the free list. It is said that free hides means \$2 per head less on every beef animal, aggregating millions of dollars in Texas alone. As there was not a Texas representative in congress demanding the restoration of a tariff on hides, it is fair to presume that Mr. McKinley thought a few millions of dollars was too insignificant a matter to the Texas cattle kings to volunteer to do them any favor in that line. Had hides been put back on the tariff list, Mexico might have retaliated by putting an export duty on females, which might have starved out those border editors who are worrying over Mexico's retaliatory tariffs.

HANS MICKLE.

#### Transfers of Jersey Cattle.

The following is a complete list of the transfers of Jersey cattle to purchasers in Texas, as reported by the American Jersey Cattle club, No. 1 Broadway, New York, for the week ending October 28, 1890:

##### BULLS.

Charlie Chevallier, 25,899, C. F. Chevallier to M. B. Parchman, Marshall.

##### COWS.

Adorable Princess, 48,206, J. C. Elstner to M. Lothrop, Marshall.

Bettie Buford, 63,827, J. C. Elstner to M. Lothrop, Marshall.

Essie McBride, 47,686, R. C. Campbell to R. T. Mattox, Winnsborough.

Nellie Bly Pogis, 61,820, J. C. Hutcheson to T. C. Foster, Navasota.

Ursula Pogis, 61,811, J. C. Hutcheson to T. C. Foster, Navasota.

#### Makes Butter Better in Looks and Quality.

It is unwise to neglect to market your butter in an attractive form. Parchment paper is rapidly taking the place of all other wrappers, for not only butter, but cheese, lard, meat, sausage, etc. Elliot's Parchment paper is made from the choicest selected cotton and linen stock, and chemically treated until it forms one of the best wrappers on the market. Ask for Elliot's. Manufactured by A. G. Elliot & Co. Philadelphia, Pa.



**A MODEL STOCK FARM.**

**Evidence that Texas Can Breed as Good Horses as are Raised Anywhere.**

At the Valley View stock farm in Erath county, twelve miles from Gordon, are some horses and cattle that demonstrate conclusively that careful selections and intelligent breeding will enable the breeder to produce as fine horses and cattle in Texas as can be raised anywhere in the world.

This ranch is the property of Mr. W. P. Pattillo of Atlanta, Ga., and is in the immediate charge of his nephew, Mr. G. L. Pattillo, who looks after everything on the farm and manages the business with the skill of a veteran. Mr. Pattillo purchased the land three years ago, and at once put up commodious barns for the accommodation of stock, and provided pasturage by putting a large part of the 2000 acres in alfalfa and bermuda grass. Of the latter there are 100 acres, and it is said by competent authority to be equal to Kentucky blue grass for grazing, and it grows so thick upon the ground that 100 acres will furnish pasturage for twice as many animals as that amount of blue-grass. This is one of the largest alfalfa-raising ranches in the state, hundreds of tons of hay being cut from it, equal to clover in its nutritive qualities, and an unequalled stock feed.

The special line of horses raised at Valley View are Percherons. Hercules 9907 (18,448), the head of the stud, is a dark bay, 16½ hands high, and now weighs 1700 pounds. He was foaled April 1, 1887, and will make a 2000-pound horse. Legay of France bred him, and he was imported to this country in 1888. Mr. Pattillo had some horses at the Dallas fair for sale, but not to compete for premiums, nevertheless he showed one, and went off with the first premium for best horse of any breed. Last year he took two premiums on his Percherons at Dallas.

In addition to the horses, Valley View stock farm raises registered and grade Herefords, thoroughbred and grade Angoras, and pure Poland-China hogs, which are on hand and for sale at all times for reasonable prices. Visitors to the farm will be treated with courtesy, and all letters of inquiry will be answered promptly and fully. The address is Gordon, Palo Pinto county, Texas.

**An Award Recalled.**

Mr. J. F. Henderson of Auvergne, Ark., who has a large herd of Jersey cattle, showed his Jersey cow, Fleurette of Velair 56,292, in yearling class on Tuesday, at the Dallas fair, when the judges, doubting her age, called for his certificate of registry. He claimed that he had left it at home, but showed his herd book, which showed an erasure. He claimed his herder had put it down wrong, but he had every reason to believe that her second birthday would not be until October 25th, which was one day after the show. Acting upon this statement as well as the entry, the judges gave her first premium. Hon. J. O. Terrell, who was showing Jerseys in the same class, and who was positive that Fleurette was over age, protested, and Secretary Cour telegraphed to F. W. Wicks, secretary of the Jersey Cattle club, New York, asking when Fleurette

of Velair 56,292 was dropped. Pending an answer Mr. Terrell went to his home (which is Terrell) and came back the next morning with the Jersey register, which he had, and which showed that Fleurette of Velair was dropped July 12, 1888. About the same time Secretary Cour received an answer to his telegram, confirming the register. When the ring was called on the 29th for the best herd of registered Jerseys, Mr. Henderson did not show. The register and telegram were shown, when the judges, Mr. Carter of Dallas and Mr. Mills of San Angelo, immediately called for the Jerseys in yearling class to be shown over and recalled the award. Mr. J. O. Terrell and the other Jersey men announced their determination to prosecute Mr. Henderson before the Jersey club.

Mr. Henderson, who is a railroad man of prominence, says he is satisfied now that his cow is over age. He had left the entire matter in the hands of his boss herder, Jas. Hague. He had bought her when a calf from Messrs. Speer & Taylor, and had his herder copy all ages into his herd book when starting to the St. Louis fair, and he had paid no attention to them, relying implicitly upon Mr. Hague, who now acknowledges having made a mistake. Mr. Henderson has been for the past fifteen years land agent for the St. Louis, Iron Mountain & Southern railroad, also general traveling passenger agent of the Batesville & Brinkley railroad, and in addition is a director and stockholder in the same road, and his standing in the business world is such as to give weight to his statement in regard to his ignorance of the age of his cow.

**SANTA FE ROUTE.**

**The Attention of Live Stock Shippers of Texas is Directed to the Santa Fe Route.**

For handling their cattle to the best advantage. The Union Stock Yards at Fort Worth, Texas, have lately been completed and have ample facilities for handling stock to the best interests of all concerned. The G., C. & S. F. railway runs direct to these yards and the Santa Fe route for shipping of live stock from there to Kansas City and Chicago cannot be surpassed.

The last few years have demonstrated the fact the shippers cannot afford to go direct to Chicago without first trying to dispose of their stock in Kansas City.

Up to September 27th '89, the receipts of cattle and sheep in Kansas City stock yards were as follows:

Cattle, 801,585; increase over 1888, 140,295. Sheep, 256,838; increase over 1888, 12,561.

Consumed in Kansas City same period for 1889:

Cattle, 323,651; increase over same period in 1888, 71,578. Sheep, 136,882; increase over same period in 1888, 7746.

The above figures show the importance of Kansas City as a market. The largest dressed beef establishments in the country are located there, and the Chicago dressed beef houses, and all the principal Eastern markets have representative buyers at these yards. These facts clearly demonstrate the many advantages the Kansas City market affords shippers.

The Santa Fe route from Kansas City to Chicago is thirty miles shorter than any competing line and their facilities for handling stock between those points cannot be equaled. Give us your shipments and be convinced.

Best set teeth, \$10; filling one-half the usual price. Guaranteed the best. Barnes & McDaniels, City National Bank building

**GEORGE E. BROWN,**

AURORA, ILLINOIS.  
PIONEER IMPORTER AND BREEDER OF

**Cleveland Bay**

—AND—  
**SHIRE HORSES.**

THE oldest, largest and most complete collection in America. Established in 1874. Has been the Champion stud ever since. From 200 to 900 head on hand at all seasons. All young, vigorous, fully acclimated and of prize-ring quality. A particularly choice importation just arrived.

**150 Choicely-bred  
HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN CATTLE.**

Send for Illustrated Pamphlet.  
GEO. E. BROWN,  
Aurora, Kane Co., Ill.

**—TAKE—**



**TO ALL POINTS  
NORTH AND EAST.**

Through Trains Carry

**PULLMAN SLEEPERS**

Between Points in TEXAS and

**CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS and KANSAS CITY.**

Close connections in all the above cities with fast trains of Eastern and Northern lines, make the M., K. & T. R'y the best line to

**New York, Boston,  
Montreal and St. Paul.**

GEO. A. EDDY, } Receivers.  
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Gen. Supt., } Gen. Traffic Mgr.  
GASTON MESLIER, Gen. Pass. and Ticket Agt.,  
Sedalia, Mo.; H. P. HUGHES, Asst. Gen'l Pass.  
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**THE GREAT POPULAR ROUTE**

—Between—

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**Texas & Pacific R'y**

Pullman Buffet Sleeping cars through between St. Louis (via Texarkana) and Deming, New Mexico; also Pullman Palace Sleeping Cars between Fort Worth and New Orleans without change. Only one change to

Chicago, Cincinnati,  
Washington, Baltimore,  
Philadelphia, New York,  
And Other Principal Cities.

For full information or tickets call on

C. P. FEGAN, Passenger Agent, Dallas, Texas.

C. D. LUSK, Ticket Agent,  
Union Depot, Fort Worth.

J. F. ZURN, Ticket Agent,  
City Office, 317 Main Street

B. W. MULLOUGH, G. P. & T. A.,  
Dallas, Texas.

**SAVE YOUR CATTLE!**

by making strong fences. No sagging or spreading of wires. Use

**Wheeler's Practical Fence Stay.**

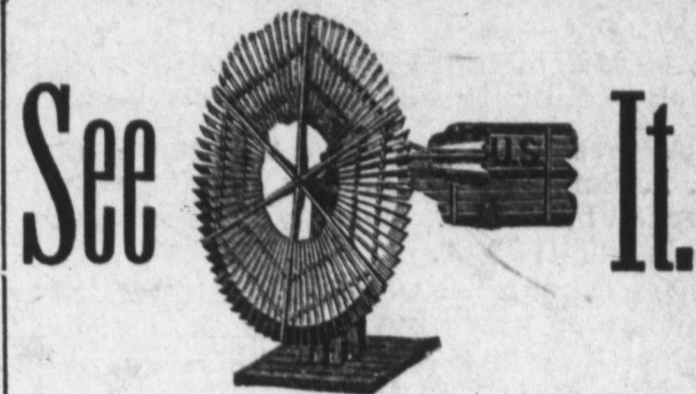
Protects Cattle From Lightning. Perfect Hog Fence. Leading barb wire dealers in every town sell them.

WHEELER & CO., 91 to 101 38th St., Chicago.

U. S. Solid Wheel  
Halladay Standard  
EUREKA

**Wind Mills**

**THE U. S. SOLID WHEEL.**



It is the best and most successful pumping Wind Mill ever made.

LONG STROKE,  
SOLID and  
DURABLE.

HORSE POWERS, tread or sweep.

PUMPING JACKS, best in market.

Feed Cutters, Pear Cutters,

Iron pipe, Well Casing, Engines, Farm

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ing, Brass Goods, Tanks, Well

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ing Machines.

If you want any of the above, or if you want farm or ranch fitted with a water outfit, get our catalogues. It will cost you but little and may pay you well.

**The Panhandle**

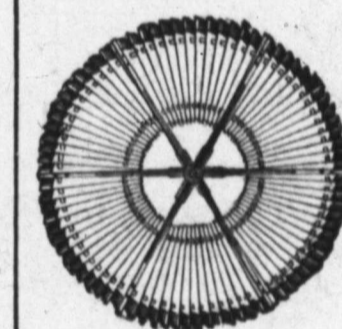
**Machinery and Improvement Co.,**

Corner Throckmorton and First Streets,

Fort Worth, Texas.

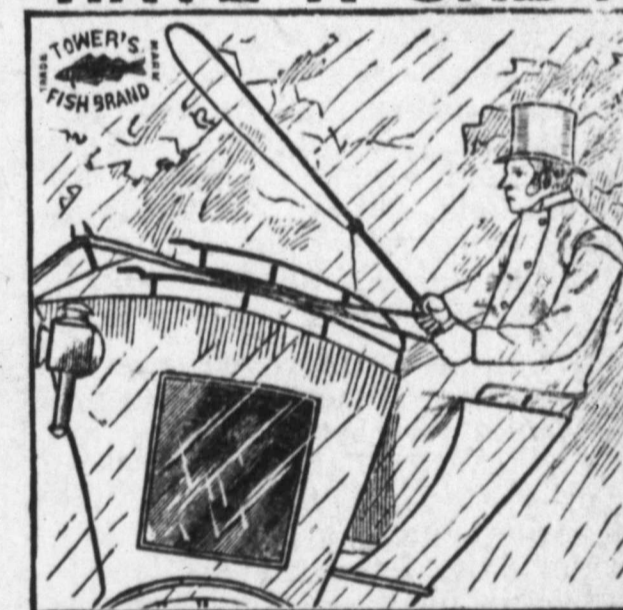
Branch House, Colorado, Texas.

Active agents wanted in every county in the state.



If you want the most WONDERFUL, EXTRAORDINARY, SIMPLE Wind Mill of the age, get it of parties who have made a business of building Mills for over 25 years. Send for catalogue giving full information. 75 SIZES AND KINDS BUILT more than any other house in the world. Pumps, Cylinders, Tanks, Horse Powers, Cutters, etc. Address, Challenge Wind Mill & Feed Mill Co., Batavia, Illinois.

**HAVE A CAB?**



When you are addressed as above, your first impulse is to look at the driver. If the day be stormy and the driver is a wise man, you will find that he wears a "Fish Brand Slicker," and he will tell you that he is as comfortable on the box as his passenger in the cab, and that for his business this coat is invaluable. When you get once inside a "Fish Brand Slicker," there's no such thing as weather for you. It doesn't make the smallest difference whether it rains, hails, sleet, snows, or blows. You are absolutely and solidly comfortable. Get one at once. No danger of your not liking it afterwards. It is a waste of money to buy any other waterproof coat. They are worthless after a few weeks of hard usage. Beware of worthless imitations, every garment stamped with the "Fish Brand" Trade Mark. Don't accept any inferior coat when you can have the "Fish Brand Slicker" delivered without extra cost. Particulars and illustrated catalogue free.

**A. J. TOWER, - Boston, Mass.**

**City Hotel, Chicago,**

Cor. State and Sixteenth Sts.

Special rates to stockmen, \$1.50 per day. Nearest hotel outside the yards. Table and rooms first-class. State Street, Archer Avenue, or L. S. & M. S. Dummy pass the house to all parts of city and depots.

**W. F. ORCUTT, Proprietor.**

**CATTLE AND CATTLEMEN.**

Reports from Swisher, Floyd and Briscoe counties speak of destructive prairie fires.

W. L. Gatlin of Abilene, one of the boss cattlemen of the West, is in town with two or three big deals on hand.

A house and barn on the ranch of M. Z. Smissen in Hockley county were burned last week, destroying feed and tools worth \$5000.

Kansas City's receipts of cattle up to November 1 is 1,319,254, and for the same time last year, 988,717, the increase being 330,537.

A great many cattlemen are gathering in Fort Worth, drawn here by the refrigerator, which they regard with great satisfaction.

The annual meeting of the American Devon cattle club will be held at the Grand Pacific hotel, Chicago, on the 19th inst., at 2 o'clock.

Rheme & Powell, whose herd of Herefords knocked out opposition at Dallas and San Antonio, have sent their prize winners to the San Angelo fair, which began last Thursday.

Col. R. G. Head of Denver is in the Indian Territory with T. H. Lawrence. They are shipping thousands of cattle to the Eastern markets, and are getting their herds pretty well cleaned up.

Robertson & Harris have commenced to deliver to Winfield Scott the 2000 steers sold to him a short time ago. Five hundred three and four-year-old steers were delivered at the stock yards, San Angelo, which were in fine condition.

Mr. J. D. Jeffries of the Tongue River ranch agrees that this is a good time to hold cattle, as they will sell much better in the spring. He has 4000 head of steers that he will carry through the winter, confident that he will be paid for doing so.

Mr. H. B. Sanborn of Houston went up the Denver road last Thursday to his ranch, in Clay county, to ship out 500 fat heifers that he has on hand. They come to Fort Worth, with through privileges to St. Louis. They will weigh 1100 pounds in Fort Worth, or 1050 in St. Louis.

A sale was made at Paris, Ky., to New York parties this week of 700 head of Durham cattle, averaging 1900 pounds, at five cents a pound. They were purchased for the English and French markets, and are the finest lot of cattle ever raised in Kentucky. They will be shipped to Liverpool and London next month.

Jersey Bulletin:—Improved cows implies improved treatment, more food in greater variety, of better quality and in regular quantities the year 'round; better protection from the weather and kinder treatment in every way. Added to this, if the improvement is to be maintained or increased, there must be increased judgment and skill in breeding to prevent reversion.

Ballinger Leader:—James Cordell, while leading cattle at the stock pen last week was caught up by a long-horned steer, tossed in the air and then jumped on when he reached the ground. He was dragged out of the pen for dead, but they could not play that kind of a joke on Jim. He is now able to hobble around and face a \$56 doctor bill.

The Cheyenne Live Stock Journal reports that Fred G. Hess, manager, has 1500 she cattle on the road to the railway for shipment to feed in Nebraska. Several hundred ranchmen are removing their she stock from the range on account of the shortness of feed. Steers will generally pull through all right, but on a good many Northern ranges to leave the cows and heifers to rustle would, in all probability, be to lose them.

The Street Stable Car Co. have issued the following circular, dated Nov. 1, which will be welcome news to shippers

of live stock: "The extra charge of 1 1/2 cents per car per mile on shipments of horses and mules, heretofore made by this company, is hereby abolished. No extra charge whatever will be made to shippers by this company for the use of any of its cars for any class of live stock."

Dave Greever, a rich ranchman of Medicine Lodge, Kans., with large cattle interests in Texas, was shot and killed in Kansas City yesterday by Charles Clifford, a sporting man. Clifford claims that he caught Greever in his wife's room under very suspicious circumstances. Greever's dying statement was that he was invited by the woman into her room, and Clifford shot him because he would not be blackmailed.

Messrs. Gray & Hardin of Terrell had thirty-five head of cattle at the Dallas fair, twenty-eight of them being registered animals, and they carried off nineteen premiums. At San Antonio they took fifteen premiums, and eleven last year. Their stock farm, known as "Artesian Ranch," is a mile and a half from Terrell, and is stocked with some of the best Jerseys in the South, as is proved by the record they have made as prize-takers, year after year. They have the same stalls at the Dallas fair grounds that they had when the fair opened, having chartered the stalls as long as the fair lasts—which is pretty good evidence that they expect to continue in the business. Hon. J. D. Gray and Mr. J. W. Hardin are men whose word is a bond, and what they represent their stock to be, purchasers can depend on getting.

A large ranch sale in Wyoming is reported by the Cheyenne Stock Journal: E. S. R. Boughton, manager of the lone land and cattle company, sold the company's "Basin ranch," near Iron mountain, to Eastern parties for \$115,000. The ranch consists of 20,000 acres of exceptionally well sheltered and watered grazing land, convenient to railroad station and fenced in three pastures. There are 250 acres of meadow lands, covered by a complete system of irrigating ditches, and the greater part is seeded to timothy. Included in the sale are about six hundred head of stock cattle, the product of high grade Durham cows by imported Hereford bulls. It is understood that the new owners will become active stockmen and still further improve and enlarge their holdings.

Mr. S. B. Howard of Bonham seems to have carried off as large a share of the honors at Dallas as at San Antonio. The Dallas News gives such a report of his success: "The following premiums were awarded to the Oak Glenn Holstein-Friesian herd, owned by S. B. Howard, Bonham: For bull three years old and over, second premium; bull one year and under two, first; cow three years and over, first; heifer one year and under two, first; best bull any age, second; best cow any age, first; one bull and four females, second. These were taken in the imported herd. To the native herd following awards were made: One bull, one year and under two, first premium; best bull any age, first; best cow, any age, second, and one bull and four females, first. Mr. Howard's herd also took the blue ribbon in the three-year-old milk test, and sweepstakes milk test." In addition to these prizes the STOCK JOURNAL can add that he also took second premium for best herd.

**The Only**

Line running through sleeping cars to Chicago from Texas points is the Missouri, Kansas & Texas railway. Save time, transfers and lay-overs and assure yourself of a journey of ease, elegance and economy by making sure your ticket reads via the M., K. & T. railway, to Chicago and Canadian and Eastern points.

GASTON MESLIER,  
Gen'l P. & T. A., Sedalia, Mo.  
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**Butchers' and Drovers' Stock Yards, Dallas, Texas.**

## CARTER & SONS, Props., Live Stock Commission Merchants.

Largest and best yards in Dallas. Only yards having the facilities for shipping and receiving from all the railroads. Office at the yards. Street cars to pens. Liberal advances made on all consignments. Stock scales at pens. Telephone connections.

T. C. Andrews, late of Young, Andrews & Kuhlen.

R. N. Graham.

## ANDREWS & GRAHAM, Live Stock and Land Dealers

MANSION HOTEL BLOCK, FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

Make a specialty of contracting all classes of Texas cattle for future delivery. Will keep on hand jacks, jennets and horse stock of all grades. A large list of city property and farming and ranch lands to be shown at any time.

## DAHLMAN DRESSED BEEF CO.,

Office 512 Rusk St. Fort Worth, Texas.

## I. DAHLMAN, General Manager.

In the market for Beeves, Poultry and Game. Correspondence solicited.

**How the Election Went.**

The STOCK JOURNAL does not generally deal in political news, but the result of Tuesday's election was so overwhelming a surprise that we give some of the more important and astonishing parts of it.

Kansas elected the Farmer's alliance candidate for governor, and the Farmer's alliance and Democrats elect all the congressmen but one.

Pennsylvania elects a Democrat governor. So does Wisconsin, and the latter state returns a Democratic legislature.

Massachusetts will have a Democratic governor.

Minnesota is believed to have gone Democratic, but the vote is close.

Boyd, Democrat, is elected governor of Nebraska.

Indiana gives a Democratic majority of 16,000, and elects eleven out of thirteen Democrats to congress.

These are the most momentous changes, and they show a Democratic landslide everywhere. The other states are pretty much as usual.

The Democratic majority in the next house of representatives is estimated from 50 to 80.

In Texas, of course, the Democrats carry everything. Hogg will have a majority of probably 150,000. The railroad commission amendment and the county road amendment both carry by tremendous majorities.

**STAFF SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN**

Of the Liebig World Dispensary of Kansas City and San Francisco.

The great European Specialists will be in San Antonio, Maverick Hotel, November 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12; For the purpose of arranging with any afflicted for the treatment of

**CURABLE DISEASES AND DEFORMITIES.**

Diseases of the Eye, Ear, Throat, Lungs, Heart, Liver, Stomach, Bowels, Kidneys, Bladder, Bones, Joints, Muscles, Nerves, Skin, and all Diseases of Women and Children treated with a measure of success heretofore considered impossible.

Catarrh, Bronchitis, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Dyspepsia and all Private, Chronic, Nervous and Blood Diseases cured without mercury (quicksilver).

Files and Tumors removed without pain or the knife.

Consultation and examination free.

No incurable cases taken.

CAUTION.—Buy only Dr. Isaac Thompson's Eye Water. Carefully examine the outside wrapper. None other genuine.

**Leatherman & Fraser,**

Real Estate, Loan and Investment Agents

No. 113 1-2 Weatherford St., Fort Worth, Texas.

Buy and extend vendor's lien notes, pay taxes, prove up titles, etc. Have for sale 100,000 acres grazing and fine agricultural lands in Castro county, 60,000 in Carson, 20,000 in Potter, 21,000 in Lynn, 2,000 in Edwards, 9,000 in Bosque, 90,000 in Archer, Donley, Wise, and Parker, 20,000 in Floyd, Swisher, Hale, and Hemphill; 1,000 improved farms in Tarrant, Parker, Wise, Dallas, Denton, Walker, and Red River, 1,000 lots in Fort Worth, 100 in Amarillo, 50 in Laredo, Corpus Christi, Dallas, and Georgetown, 50 residences in Fort Worth, 8 two-story brick store houses in city of Fort Worth.

Correspondence solicited.

**G. W. ROSE,**

(Successor to Carter & Son.)

PROPRIETOR OF

Butchers' and Drovers' Stock Yard,

1531 East Elm Street,

Dallas, - - Texas.

**ARTESIAN RANCH.**

Milkers, Heifers, and Bulls for sale of the most noted strains. —STRAINS:—St. Lambert's Signal, Coomassee.

Gray & Hardin,

BREEDERS OF JERSEY CATTLE,

TERRELL, TEXAS.

**Pearson Bros.,**

Round Rock, Williamson County, Texas.

—IMPORTERS OF—

Cleveland Bays and Yorkshire

COACH HORSES.

All horses registered and guaranteed sure breeders. Our terms are very easy.

600 ACRES. 13 GREENHOUSES.  
**TREES AND PLANTS**

We offer for the FALL trade a large and fine stock of every description of FRUIT and Ornamental TREES, Shrubs, Roses, Vines, SMALL FRUITS, Hedge Plants, Fruit Tree Seedlings and Forest Tree Seedlings. Priced Catalogue, Fall of 1890, mailed free. Established 1862.  
**BLOOMINGTON PHENIX NURSERY**  
SIDNEY TUTTLE & CO., Proprietors, BLOOMINGTON, ILL.

READERS OF ADVERTISEMENTS in these pages will greatly oblige and assist us by mentioning the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL when writing to our advertisers.

**GALVESTON WOOL MARKET.**

GALVESTON, Nov. 5, 1890.  
Editor Live Stock Journal.

Galveston has enjoyed quite an active trade in wool for the past seven days, as will be seen from the following table of receipts and sales:

Galveston Scouring Mills—Receipts, 46,000 lbs; sales, 60,000 lbs. (Reported by Mr. A. S. Exline.)

Adoue & Lobit—Receipts, 78,000 lbs; sales, 73,000 lbs. (Reported by Col. J. W. Owens.)

P. J. Willis & Bro.—Receipts, 8000 lbs.

Total receipts, 132,000 lbs; total sales, 133,000 lbs.

Though considerable scoured stock has been sold, the past week the bulk of the sales represent grease wools, embracing a large line of spring year's growth, which has been carried here for some time.

The market may be quoted firm at previous quotations, which are as follows:

Spring twelve months fine, 18@21c; do medium, 20@22c; eight months fine, 17@20c; do medium, 18@21c; fall fine, 16@18c; do medium, 18@20c; Mexican improved, second grade, 14@15c; carpet, third grade, 12@13c; scoured, XX, eight and twelve months, 53@55c; do, 52@53c; No. 1, do 50@51c; fall scoured, XX, 48@50c; X, do 45@48c; No. 1, do 44@45c.

Reports from Boston, New York and Philadelphia indicate a strong market, virtually bare of desirable spring stock and a consequent steady hardening of values on this class of stock. A strong foreign market and an improved manufacturing outlook, coupled with the fact of no further available supplies of any extent until next spring, insures a steady market for the next few months, with a possibility of higher prices before the new clip. It is, of course, to be expected that with the near approach of the end of the year there will be a slight falling off in the demand, owing to closing up and stock-taking, which, however, is not likely to have any appreciable effect upon values, unless depressing occurrences should arise, not at present to be foreseen.

The Galveston Scouring Mills, we are informed by Mr. Exline, expect to keep steam up to full pressure for a considerable period yet, and may possibly run right into the next season.

The improved quality of their work, both in scouring and sorting, resulting from added experience and close application, is meeting with a well merited appreciation from manufacturers throughout the East.

The Texas Scouring Mills are still closed, owing to Messrs. Sargent & Co.'s not being able to devote their attention to them, at the distance they reside. It is to be hoped by spring some arrangements will be made to start them up, as it is a valuable plant.

Respectfully,  
RAZZLE-DAZZLE.



**Reducing the Ages.**  
Breeders' Gazette.

The day of the three-year-old bulls at the fat stock shows is departing. When Prof. Sanborn raised a protest against these uniformly overfed and unprofitably-carried beasts it was very much like the voice of one crying in the wilderness so far as newness of doctrine and zeal of preacher were concerned, but converts were at first few. Persistence is not among the least of the characteristics of this progressive experimenter in agriculture, and his crusade against overfed, tallow-burdened three-year-olds at shows, the fundamental object of which is education in profitable animal husbandry, was carried to tangible victory in the revision of the prize list of the Kansas City fat stock show under his secretaryship in 1887 to the exclusion of animals over thirty-six months of age. This was not done without objection from exhibitors and visitors, but the fact that the life of that exhibition was doomed whether conducted with or without the presence of the monstrosities oftentimes seen in the class for three-year-olds left no opportunity to form a conclusive opinion as to the result of lopping off a section of the show which undoubtedly appealed most strongly to the average visitor. But the leaven of that experiment has been working. It was made a matter of record in these columns that the Illinois state board of agriculture, at its meeting last March, gave notice that after this year no classification would be provided in the fat stock show list for three-year-olds, and black-letter warning is given at the premium list for the show next month to this effect: "After 1890 no place will be provided in the classification for fat cattle over thirty-six months of age." And now comes the Smithfield club with its invitation to its members for an expression of an opinion as to whether the time has arrived for the club to make further restrictions in the age of animals exhibited at its animal show of butchers' stock, or in other words, whether the class for three-year-olds should be abolished. This from the land whence has come the loudest and stoutest protest against "baby beef," and where it is alleged the average beef-eater wants his steaks and roasts from "aged" bullocks in order that he may have "something to bite at," is surprising enough, and evidences the fact that the movement of the world is not that of the crawfish. Of course the character of the response which will be made to the inquiry of the council of the Smithfield club is problematical; it is possible that this movement looking to the encouragement of early maturity in cattle will be discounted by those whose opinion is solicited, but the Gazette makes bold to entertain the belief that when the returns are all in the three-year-olds will be out. The Farming World (Edinburg) strongly approves the proposed departure and the Gazette expects to see its other contemporaries take similar stands. As side-show attractions the three-year-olds—which are ordinarily close to forty-eight months of age—may have a mission; as relics of a former agriculture they deserve place in museums of antiquities; but in the profitable animal husbandry of the present they have no part.

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We have customers for a large amount of land in the above named counties, and can make it to the interest of those having such lands for sale to call on or correspond with us.  
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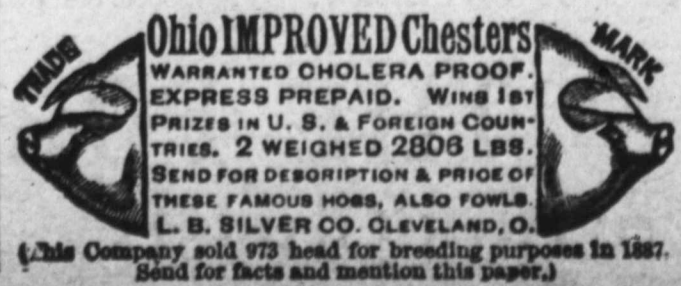
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### THE PIG PEN.

The San Angelo Enterprise reports "P. Bresch killed two hogs last week weighing 410 pounds and 350 pounds respectively. They were only common, every day Texas 'scrub' stock, but they got there just the same in a style to make the thoroughbred porker weep with envy." Perhaps the thoroughbred porker would not weep with envy when the expense account is rendered. Let us know how old the "scrubs" were, and how much feeding it took to put 410 and 350 pounds on them. Then let us know the cost of putting 250 pounds on a well-graded hog, and the STOCK JOURNAL would like to see the accounts compared.

W. B. Brown, a successful swine breeder of Missouri, writes in Farm and Home:—In swine breeding select nice, smooth sows with well proportioned bodies, a tendency to fatten at any age, the right kind of bone and good constitutions. The boar is of more importance than the sow, however. He should be similar, but may be shorter in body. Make a yard for him with a strong fence inclosing a quarter or half an acre, put in a good warm pen and never let him out of the yard as long as you keep him. Give him good shade in summer and always plenty of pure fresh water to drink and feed regularly. In the sleeping apartments keep the young from the old, especially in winter, and if possible the gilts from the sows. In wintering, any foods such as oats, rye, mill-feed, potatoes, pumpkins, turnips, etc., may be fed in connection with corn. The young pigs should come from March to May and be weaned at two to three months old. Keep them growing and feed a variety of foods, letting them run in a pasture of clover or rye. In finishing up for market, they may be shut in smaller quarters and fed largely on corn. Salt is indispensable and it is a good plan to mix with it wood ashes and lime in a thick mortar and put in a box where the hogs can have free access to it.

#### Winning Jersey Cattle.

Mr. J. T. Henderson of Auvergne, Jackson county, Ark., was at the Dallas fair with twenty-one head of registered Jersey cattle, which were admitted to be the best herd of Jerseys shown at the fair. The following premiums were taken:

First premium on bull 3 years old and over.

First premium on cow 3 years old and over.

First premium on bull 2 years and under 3.

First premium on bull calf.  
He had just arrived from the St. Louis fair, where he was equally successful, taking—

First premium on best bull 3 years old and over.

First premium on best cow 2 years old and under 3.

Sweepstakes on best herd.

At the International fair at Memphis he took the same premiums as at St. Louis, which shows that he had prize cattle second to none. He has for sale at reasonable terms bulls and heifers at all times, and invites correspondence.

Use Hall's Vegetable Sicilian Hair Renewer and your thin gray locks will thicken up and be restored to their youthful color, vigor and beauty.

#### European Steamship Business.

Those who contemplate a trip to Europe, or wish to prepay the passage of relatives or friends from any part of Europe to any point on or via the line of the Santa Fe route, will do well to call on or address Wm. Doherty, 316 Houston street, G., C. & S. F. railway agent at Fort Worth, before negotiating or purchasing elsewhere. Mr. Doherty is prepared to quote lowest rates and furnish through tickets of all classes from or to England, Ireland, France, Germany, Switzerland, Austria, Norway, Sweden, etc., by most direct and quickest steamship lines. Mr. Doherty will at all times take pleasure in fully answering any inquiries relative to railroad or steamship business.

# DEEP WATER

—AT—

## Corpus Christi, Texas!

### The Steam Dredge, "Josephine," More than Half Way to the Gulf. ROPES PASS,

From Corpus Christi Bay directly into the deepwater of the Gulf of Mexico is being dredged night and day, the work being prosecuted Twenty hours a day. It will be cut to a depth of THIRTY FEET and admit the HEAVIEST SHIPS. It will be supplemented by stone jetties if necessary. It has the best tidal basin on the entire Gulf Coast West of Mobile. Corpus Christi Bay is the deepest bay West of Mobile. Its deep waters lie close to ROPES PASS. It will receive and discharge more water with each tide than any Bay on the Coast.

### More Water will "Scour" Through Ropes Pass

with each tide than through any Pass West of the Mississippi. THIS IS WHAT PRODUCES AND MAINTAINS DEEP WATER ACROSS ANY SAND BAR. The more water passing through a Pass, the more "Scour" and the deeper water across the bar, if properly directed.

NO BAR EXISTS in front of Ropes Pass. Should one ever form we shall build jetties across it, just as is now being done at ALL OTHER PASSES. A jetty at

## ROPES PASS

Will give deeper water than one at any other Pass, simply because more water will be received and discharged through it, with every tide than is received or discharged through any other Pass. Indeed whatever results can be obtained with jetties or any other engineering appliances at any other Pass, will be SURPASSED at ROPES PASS by similar appliances, because they will have a greater volume of water acting with them. A jetty which will maintain thirty feet at any other Pass, must therefore maintain more than thirty feet here.

## CORPUS CHRISTI

Is Bound to Have the **DEEPEST** Water on the Gulf Coast.

In addition to deep water we have at Corpus Christi the richest farm and garden lands extending miles into the interior. Our planters raise one bale of cotton to the acre, and not uncommonly more. Also we have the most beautiful situation, overlooking Corpus Christi Bay.

### THE "CLIFFS" RISE FORTY FEET

out of the Bay and command a charming view. They have an "Ocean Drive" 120 feet wide; a grand double Boulevard 200 feet wide; a steam rapid transit railway; a Seaside Camp-meeting ground covering 101 acres, with tabernacle seating 5000 people now building; a sea-side park three miles long with a \$100,000 hotel now building in it; other hotels projected; sailing, saltwater bathing, fishing; crabbing, tarpon fishing, sea breezes, the coolest summer, the mildest winter weather, and the

## BEST HEALTH RECORD

of any city in the Southwest. Green sea-turtles are abundant in season. Corpus Christi Oysters have a reputation throughout the entire Southwest. In Winter the Bays and Ponds abound with ducks and geese, while in spring and autumn the prairies are covered with quail and plover, and sea-shore with snipe.

A HINT: You can buy a lovely sea side home on "The Cliffs" much cheaper now than you can a few months later! The same is true of choice farm and garden tracts.

For circulars, prices and terms address:

## THE PORT ROPES COMPANY,

Corpus Christi, - - - - - Texas.

**SHEEP AND WOOL.**

The annual meeting of the American Shropshire Registry association will be held in Chicago, Tuesday, November 18, at 10 o'clock a. m. and 7 p. m., at the Auditorium hotel.

An average flock of sheep, under average conditions, require through the winter about a barrel of water per day to 150 sheep. This has been ascertained by experiment, and may serve as a basis of computation for flockmasters who have to provide a supply.

The number of sheep in Michigan in 1880 was 2,189,389. By 1889 it had gone down to 1,944,197. At present it is 1,908,254, or a falling off of 25,943 in the last twelve months. The wool clip of 1890 is also less than that of 1880, though the average weight of the fleece has increased.

J. G. Hall of Chicago quotes Texas, Mexico and Colorado wool as follows:

	Choice.	Average.
Medium, (3/4-blood).....	22-24c	20-22c
Low medium, (3/4-blood).....	20-22c	18-20c
Low quarter-blood.....	18-20c	16-18c
Coarse.....	16-18c	14-16c
Fine medium, (1/2-blood).....	20-22c	18-20c
Fine.....	17-20c	14-17c
Carpet and off lots.....		10-14c

A sale of fall wool is reported in San Angelo at twenty-five cents. The wool was raised by North & Buegnot, whose ranch is near Menardville. This is the highest price paid in Texas for a six-months' clip since 1882, and it shows a good condition of the sheep business, both present and prospective.

Seldomridge & Peebles, the big sheepmen of Colorado Springs, Col., have lately sold the last of their fall sales. The total number sold and delivered at Kit Carson foots up 91,000 head. Some fat sheep went direct to market, but the greater number of them were taken by Kansas and Nebraska feeders.

The Kansas City Live Stock Indicator says: H. M. Kirkpatrick & Son, formerly engaged in the grain trade in this city, but now breeding Shire horses, Holstein cattle, Berkshire and Chester White swine and Shropshire sheep at Hoge, Leavenworth county, Kan., write: "What is the matter with the pig buyers? Everybody wants sheep, it seems, so that our Shrops are nearly all gone. Send us some orders for pigs; we have some that cannot be surpassed." Thus it goes. When our sheep are high everybody wants sheep, and because pigs are low, everybody wants to quit raising them. When prices again change these same men will be kicking themselves, because they failed to secure a sufficient supply of the real "rent-payer." Buy when things are cheap and sell when they are dear.

Sheep Breeders' Gazette: In nearly all of the lands west of the 100th meridian the pasture is much depreciated in value below its condition thirty-five years ago, when it was overrun by millions of buffalo. The seeds of the grasses and forage plants, it is true, are trampled in by stock, and especially by sheep, and in soils not too sandy they are defended from the drying and freezing they would otherwise suffer; and the finely distributed sheep manure enriches the land, but on the other hand, close herding and cropping do undoubtedly tear out very considerable amounts of grass by the roots. In Colorado, perhaps, more than in any other state except California, irrigation and the cultivation of forage crops, chiefly alfalfa, have been prosecuted to supplement the failing of natural resources. "Alfalfa mutton" has a local reputation almost as distinctive as the turnip-fed chops of Dorset. The first chapter in the great mid-continental sheep history was bunch-grass, and that is forever ended; the second chapter will be alfalfa.

Write to Johnson Bros., Strawn, Palo Pinto county, Tex., for cedar fence posts.



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Dealers in—  
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Write to Callahan & Lewis Mfg. Co., limited, New Iberia, La., for prices delivered at your station on anything in the way of WATER TANKS, TROUGHES, CISTERNS, WINDMILLS, PUMPS, etc., and compare them with others. Stock ranch work we make a specialty of, and any one interested will be furnished with our 80-page catalogue, illustrating our goods, upon application. We are the largest manufacturers in the Union of cypress water tanks, and ship to all parts of America. Please mention this paper in writing to us.

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Can fill orders for one, two and three-year-old steers out of the best herds in North Texas.

Special attention paid to the delivery of steer cattle on contract.

Parties in want of steers will do well to correspond with, or call on me.

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**FREE** to every man, young, middle-aged, and old; postage paid. Address Dr. H. Du Mont, 381 Columbus Ave., Boston, Mass.

J. P. SMITH, President. W. P. CONNER, Gen. Man'gr.

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**Fort Worth Granitic Roofing Co.,**

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June 20, 1890.

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**Business College**

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

**URSULINE CONVENT,**

Galveston, Texas.

The curriculum of studies will be resumed, at this institution, on Monday, September 1, 1890. Board, washing, tuition, etc., per five months, \$100; entrance fee, (only on first admission) \$5; graduating fee, \$5. Music, Stenography, Typewriting, Painting, etc., form extra charges. For further information address Mother Superior.

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**Commission Merchants**  
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**NO TRUSS**

IN THE WORLD WILL RETAIN A RUPTURE OR GIVE RELIEF LIKE "Dr. Pierce's Magnetic Elastic Truss." It has cured thousands! If you want the BEST, send 4c in stamps for free Pamphlet No. 1. **Magnetic Elastic Truss Co., San Francisco, Cal.**

## THE DALLAS FAIR.

## Awards of Premiums, and Something About the Stock Exhibits.

The fair closed last Sunday, after the most successful exhibit of its existence. President Armstrong reports a much larger attendance than ever before, and about 40 per cent. increase in the gate receipts. The list of premiums awarded for live stock is given below, except such as have already been published.

## Cattle.

**HOLSTEIN CATTLE**—Best bull 3 years and over, W. E. Hughes, Dallas, first premium; S. B. Howard, Bonham, second.

Bull 2 years and under 3, W. E. Hughes, first premium; F. N. Figures, Springfield, Tenn., second.

Bull 1 year and under 2, S. B. Howard, Bonham, first premium; second to Hinson & Rathbone, Council Grove, Kan.

Bull calf under 1 year, Hinson & Rathbone, first premium; Jere Baxter, Nashville, Tenn., second.

Heifer 2 years and under 3, first and second premiums to W. E. Hughes, Dallas.

Heifer 1 year and under 2, S. B. Howard, Bonham, first premium and F. N. Figures, Springfield, Tenn., second.

Heifer calf under 1 year, W. E. Hughes first and second premiums.

Cow 3 years and over, S. B. Howard, first, and W. E. Hughes second premium.

Best bull any age, W. E. Hughes, first premium, S. B. Howard second.

Best cow any age, S. B. Howard first premium; W. E. Hughes, second.

Herd of one bull and four females, W. E. Hughes first premium, S. B. Howard second.

Holstein cattle, Texas bred—Bull 1 year and under 2, S. B. Howard, first, and W. E. Hughes, second.

Bull calf under 1 year, W. E. Hughes.

Cow 3 years and over, N. J. Doty of Ferris.

Heifer 2 years and under 3, W. E. Hughes.

Heifer 1 year and under 2, S. B. Howard, first; W. E. Hughes, second.

Heifer calf under 1 year, W. E. Hughes.

Best bull any age, S. B. Howard, first; W. E. Hughes, second.

Best cow any age, N. J. Doty of Ferris, Tex., first; S. B. Howard, second.

Herd of one bull and four females, S. B. Howard, first; W. E. Hughes, second.

**JERSEY CATTLE**—Best bull 3 years and over, James T. Henderson, Auvergne, Ark., first premium; C. W. Talmage, Council Grove, Kan., second.

Best bull 2 years and under 3, Gray & Hardin, first; Polk Bros. of Fort Worth, second.

Bull 1 year and under 2, F. W. Jackson, first; James Arbuckle & Sons, second.

Bull calf under 1 year, James T. Henderson, first; A. F. Hardee, second.

Cow 3 years old and over, James T. Henderson, first; Gray & Hardin, second.

Heifer 2 years old and under 3, James T. Henderson, first; Terrell & Harris of Terrell, Tex., second.

Heifer 1 year and under 2, James T. Henderson, first; Terrell & Harris, second.

Heifer calf under 1 year, Gray & Hardin, first; Polk Bros., second.

Best bull any age, C. W. Talmage, Council Grove, Kan., first; Gray & Hardin, second.

Best cow any age, Gray & Hardin.

Best herd, bull and four females, Gray & Hardin.

Jerseys, Texas bred—Best bull 3 years and over, Wm. Gallon of Beaumont, first premium; F. W. Jackson of Collin county, second.

Bull 2 years and under 3, Gray & Hardin.

Bull 1 year and under 2, Terrell & Harris, first premium; Jas. Arbuckle & Son, Dallas, second.

Bull calf under 1 year, F. W. Jackson, Collin county, first premium; A. F. Hardee, Dallas, second.

Cow 3 years and over, Gray & Har-

din, first; F. W. Jackson, Collin county, second.

Heifer 2 years and under 3, Terrell & Harris, Terrell.

Heifer 1 year and under 2, Gray & Hardin, first; F. W. Jackson, second.

Heifer calf under 1 year, Gray & Hardin, first; F. W. Jackson, second.

Best bull any age, Gray & Hardin, first; F. W. Jackson, second.

Best cow any age, Gray & Hardin, both premiums.

Best herd, bull and four females, Gray & Hardin, first; F. W. Jackson, second.

**POLLED ANGUS—AND GALLOWAY,** Texas bred, premiums awarded to Cable & Castleman, San Antonio, Tex., best bull 1 year and under 2, best bull under 1 year; heifer 1 year and under 2, heifer calf under 1 year, best bull of any age, best cow of any age, and best bull and four females.

Special premiums offered by the American Jersey Cattle club—Best cow 3 years old and over, Gray & Hardin.

Best bull 3 years old, and four of his progeny, C. W. Talmage, Council Grove, Kan., first; Gray & Hardin, second.

For the largest and best display of registered and graded cattle made by any exhibitor, first, Rhome & Harris, Rhome, Wise county, Texas; second, S. B. Howard, Bonham, Texas.

**Horses.**

**CLEVELAND BAY AND FRENCH COACH HORSES**—Best stallion 5 years old and upward, H. B. Sanborn, Houston; second premium, Avery & Coleman, Wakefield, Kan.

Best stallion 4 years old and under 5, first, William Rowan, Bishop Creek; second, Pearson Bros., Round Rock.

Best stallion 3 years old and under 4, G. E. Brown, Aurora, Ill.,

Best stallion 2 years old and under 3, G. E. Brown, Aurora, Ill.; second premium, H. B. Sanborn, Houston.

Best stallion 3 years old and upward, Geo. E. Brown, Aurora, Ill.,

Best mare showing two or more of her colts, E. T. Patrick, Waxahachie.

Best pair of farm geldings or mares, Eubanks & Miller, Bowling Green, Ky., first premium; H. B. Sanborn, Houston, second.

Best single gelding or mare, H. B. Sanborn, Houston, Tex.

Fastest walking stallion or mare, Martin Burd, Pottsville, first premium; J. E. Brownlee, Lebanon, second.

Best matched and mated carriage team owned by one person or firm, Eubanks & Miller, Bowling Green, Ky., first premium; H. B. Sanborn, Houston, second.

Best family gelding, Eubanks & Miller, Bowling Green, Ky., first premium; H. B. Sanborn, Houston, second.

Best matched and mated buggy team owned by one person or firm, Eubanks & Miller, Bowling Green, Ky., first premium; H. B. Sanborn, Houston, second premium.

Best stallion under saddle, W. A. Terry, Hessville, Tex., first premium; John S. Hildreth, Taylor, second premium.

Best gelding under saddle, Eubanks & Miller, Bowling Green, Ky., first premium; B. A. Cabell, Dallas, second premium.

Best mare under saddle, J. T. Trezevant, Dallas, Tex., first premium; Eubanks & Miller, Bowling Green, Ky., second premium.

**Jacks.**

Best jack 3 years old and over, E. Harper of Lebanon, Tenn., first; H. B. Sanborn of Houston, second.

Best jack 2 years old and under 3, H. B. Sanborn, of Houston.

Best jack 1 year and under 2, E. Harper of Lebanon, Tenn.

Best jack any age, E. Harper, first; H. B. Sanborn, second.

**Swine.**

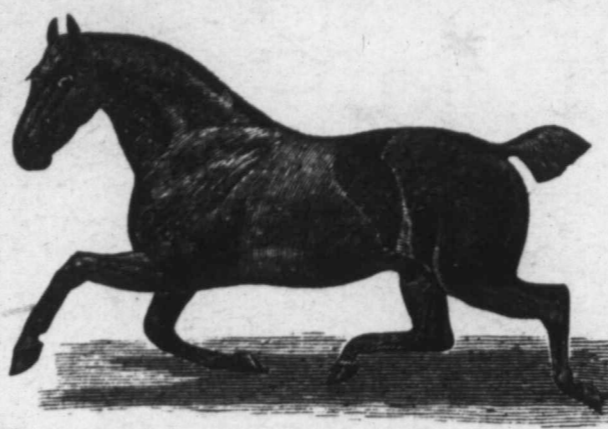
**ESSEX SWINE**—Best boar 2 years old and over, Thomas Taylor, Waynesville, Ind.

Best boar 1 year old and under 2, Thomas Taylor, first; E. Reeves, Mt. Calm, Ill., second premium.

Best sow 1 year old and under 2, Thomas Taylor.

## Union Stock Yards, Dallas Texas.

Consign your stock to these yards when shipping. Only yards in the city that have railroad facilities. References: Gaston Bros., National Exchange Bank, North Texas Bank. **Fields & Vickery, Props. Dallas, Texas!**



## THOMPSON &amp; BLAND,

Indianapolis, - - - Indiana.

Importers of Hackney "Coach."

Will exhibit some of the finest stock ever imported

—AT THE—

Texas State Fair, Dallas, Tex.,

October 18th to November 1st, Inclusive,

Best boar any age, Thomas Taylor.  
Best sow any age Thomas Taylor.

## Sheep.

Best buck 2 years old and over, T. G. Kendall, Dallas, first premium.

Best buck 1 year old and under 2, Polk Bros., Fort Worth, first premium.

Best ewe 2 years old or over, T. G. Kendall, Dallas, first premium.

Best buck any age, T. G. Kendall.

Best ewe any age, T. G. Kendall.

## Poultry.

Asiatic, best pair light brahma fowls, F. H. Fox, first premium; J. G. McReynolds, second.

Best pair light brahma chicks, Hemlick & Bartlett, first premium; F. H. Fox, second.

Best pair dark brahma fowls, F. H. Fox, first premium; S. E. Wurst, second.

Best pair dark brahma chicks, F. H. Fox, first premium; Wilson Bros., second.

**CLASS 96**—Best pair buff cochin fowls, Hemlick & Bartlett, first premium; S. E. Wurst, second.

Best pair buff cochin chicks, Hemlick & Bartlett, second premium.

Best pair partridge cochin fowls, S. E. Wurst, first premium; Hemlick & Bartlett, second.

Best pair partridge cochin chicks, S. E. Wurst, second premium.

Best pair white cochin fowls, S. E. Wurst, first premium; Hemlick & Bartlett, second.

Best pair white cochin chicks, Hemlick & Bartlett, first premium.

Best pair black cochin fowls, S. E. Wurst, second premium.

Best pair black cochin chicks, S. E. Wurst, first premium.

Best pair langshan fowls, best pair langshan chicks, best breeding pen in class 96, first and second premiums, Charles P. Raymond.

**CLASS 97**—Americans, best pair plymouth rock fowls, best pair plymouth rock chicks, first and second premiums, G. S. Heflybower.

Best pair white plymouth rock fowls, first, Hemlick & Bartlett; second, J. G. McReynolds.

Best pair white plymouth rock chicks, first, J. G. McReynolds; second, Hemlick & Bartlett.

Best pair silver wyandotte fowls, first, J. G. McReynolds; second, Hemlick & Bartlett.

Best pair silver wyandotte chicks, first, S. E. Wurst; second, J. G. McReynolds.

Best pair white wyandotte fowls, first, Hemlick & Bartlett; second, S. E. Wurst.

## Feeding Sheep for Fat.

Fattening sheep for market is engaged in extensively in some parts of Pennsylvania, Ohio, Indiana and Illinois; that is, many farmers make it a point to feed from half a car to one or more car-loads. They usually select wethers two or three years of age, gather them in the fall, feed all winter, shear early in the spring and then sell. Generally something is made or the business would cease. There is science in fattening sheep for best results which seems to be not understood or else ignored.

## Hotel Bellevue.

J. H. DAVIS, PROPRIETOR.

Wichita Falls, - - - Texas.

First-class in every respect. Rates \$2.00 per day.

In the first place, instead of feeding four or five months, seventy days is sufficient. They will take on all the flesh in the latter time that it is possible for mature sheep to do. Feeding sheep four or five months is on a par with feeding fowls a month to fatten them, when half the time is all that is necessary. Feeders got into this rut because wethers can be bought cheaper in the fall; and then they have a crop of wool in the spring as well as a carcass of mutton. They forget that the wool is worth just as much on the sheep's back as it is off, and good salesmen usually get the value of it too. And then mutton will bring more in the spring than any other time. This used to be the case more than it is now; but granting all these claims just as much is gained by not commencing grain-feed until sixty or seventy-five days before selling. There is a waste of nearly half the grain when sheep are fed nearly five months, as in the case of fowls that are fed a month. It must be remembered that a ninety or 100-pound wethers cannot be made to gain more than twelve to twenty pounds, no matter how long fed.

Sheep-feeders would do better to step out of this rut and feed younger animals. The following well authenticated data ought to be convincing: Sheep of the age of seven to ten months for each 100 pounds of digestible material consumed made a gain of fourteen pounds live weight; those ten to thirteen months of age made a gain of twelve and one-half pounds; those from thirteen to eighteen gained ten and seventenths pounds, and those from one-half to two years old made a gain of 5 4-10 pounds. It is seen that it is far more profitable to feed sheep of from seven to twelve months of age than to feed those that are older. Lambs are of quicker sale any time of year than older sheep and always bring better prices, weight for weight. Lambs can be fed profitably all winter and sheep not. Wethers will be eliminated from the sheep trade ere long. There is more profit in ewes and lambs. If sheep feeders will try a bunch of lambs and a bunch of mature wethers next winter, keeping strict but separate accounts on all outgoes and incomes, they will abandon wether-feeding in the future and feed lambs instead.—GALEN WILSON, in National Stockman.

**FOR SALE.**

**Elmdale Ranch,**

Ellis Richardson, Proprietor, Baird, Tex.  
Breeder of and dealer in Registered and acclimated

**HEREFORD CATTLE.**

Bulls of any age for sale on reasonable terms. Cows and heifers are registered for sale. All cattle sold are guaranteed against Texas fever, no matter to what country shipped. Write for particulars to ELLIS RICHARDSON, Baird, Tex.

Registered and Graded

**Hereford Bulls and Heifers**

For Sale by W. S. IKARD, Henrietta, Tex. Have a lot constantly for sale of high-grade and registered bulls and heifers all ages. Herefords sold are guaranteed against Texas fever in any part of the United States. Also BERKSHIRE HOGS for sale, and nothing but imported stock, all from prize winners.

**4600-Acre Pasture**

In a solid body in Uvalde county, thirty-six miles from station, well grassed, abundance of never-failing water fed by good springs, all well fenced with a new 4-barb-wire fence; also small horse pasture, pens, etc. Good ranch for cattle, horses or sheep. Price \$2 per acre.

A. F. SHULTZ,  
Montell, Uvalde Co., Tex.,  
or S. M. Smith, Land Title Block, Ft. Worth, Tex.

**FOR SALE.**

Six hundred pure blood and high grade Angora goats, mostly pure blood; 4 exceptionally fine bucks. Their next spring crop of kids and Mohair will pay what I ask for them, \$2.50 per head. They are in excellent condition.

H. B. MARSHALL, Austin, Tex.

**Choice Lands for Sale.**

Four leagues, or 17,712 acres in a solid block in south central part of Archer county. Price \$6 per acre, of which less than one-third is to be cash, balance on long time and low interest.

Two sections in Baylor County, \$5 per acre. One section in Archer County, \$5 per acre. 715 acres near Dundee Station, in Archer County, \$10 per acre.

Several 320 acre tracts in Archer County, \$5 per acre.

Town lots in Dundee, Archer County, \$200 each. 1300 acre, black land, cultivated farm in Ellis County, \$15 per acre.

90 acres in town of Ennis, Ellis County, \$80 per acre.

I will guarantee all the above described lands to be good properties, and the titles sound and in good shape.

S. M. SMITH, OWNER,  
Land Title Block, opposite Mansion Hotel,  
Fort Worth, Texas

**FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.**

75 acres, 40 acres in cultivation, 8 miles from Fort Worth; price \$25 per acre.

640 acres, 17 miles from Fort Worth, acres in cultivation; price \$10,000.

320 acres, 20 miles from Fort Worth, on the Fort Worth and Denver City railroads; rice \$15 per acre.

All of said property is good and well located, and will be exchanged in whole or in part for good stock cattle, good stock horses, young mules, or wild lands; that is smooth and rich land.

Also have 100 head good North Texas stock horses; one fine stallion (Percheron); one fine Black-hawk jack; four nice Jennetts in foal by fine jacks; and one extra fine yearling jack. Will sell all of said stock cheap, or exchange all or good smooth Western lands. Correspondence solicited.

**S. O. MOODIE & CO.,**  
Fort Worth, Texas.

**50 Holstein Cattle for Sale.**

42 are Cows and Heifers.

I will sell the whole herd or in lots to suit purchasers. Deep milkers, good butter cows. Also my rich farm of 650 acres. Correspondence invited.

**N. B. DUDLEY,**  
Oakville, Logan Co., Ky.

**FOR SALE.**

Eighteen head of Jersey cattle, suitable for dairy purposes, 14 cows in milk or soon to calve. These are registered Jerseys, some imported from the Isle of Jersey, and of the finest stock.

These cattle may be seen at the Jersey dairy farm, adjoining Fort Worth on the North.

This dairy farm is also for sale or rent. A good investment for the right man, who understands the business. Address Mrs. Olive A. Golet, Fort Worth, Tex.

**DEVON CATTLE**

We are headquarters for this breed. Hardest, healthiest and best rustlers of any breed. Adapted to Texas in particular. Send for circular.

**RUMSEY BROS.,**  
Emporia, Kansas.

**FOR SALE.**

For fine Breeding and Prize-Winning  
**"HEREFORDS"**

—CALL ON THE—

**RED RIVER CATTLE COMPANY,**

Belcherville, Montague Co., Texas.

At the head of our herd stands the Imported Grove third bull "PRIAM" No. 11,434, winner of six first premiums at the leading Western fairs. Our breeding cows are imported and of the best strains produced in England. We have thorough acclimated bulls of all ages which we will sell at reasonable figures either singly or in car-load lots, and on as good terms as can be produced elsewhere. Also young

**Cleveland Bay Stallions**

and fillies. Write for prices, or better call and see the stock.

**FOR SALE.**



Pure-bred Duroc-Jersey Red Pigs and young sows with pig. Also Holstein-Friesian cattle.

**W. J. BOAZ,**

Fort Worth, Texas.

**9 SHORTHORN BULLS**

For sale, choicely bred and good individuals of the well known Bates families; also cows and heifers. Will sell low down, quality considered, if sold in the next thirty days. Address

**JAS. M. FREEMAN,**

Huntingdale, Henry Co. Mo.

**FOR SALE.**

One thousand head of good steers, three to six years old; also 200 head of cows, fat and in good fix. These cattle are on the ranch in Hopkins county, Tex., near Wise Station. Write me at Jefferson Tex., and I will meet any person who wishes to see them at tee ranch.

D. C. WISE.

**Registered Poland-Chinas.**



**100 THOROUGHBRED PIGS**  
For Sale.

Address **C. H. HIGBEE,**  
Fort Worth, Texas.

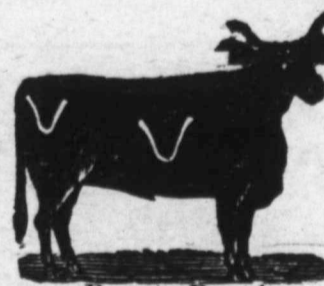
**FOR SALE.**

Three hundred head stock cattle, well-improved Durham, 1/2 to 3/4-breed. Will take forty mares, 14 1/2 to 15 hands high, 3 to 5 years old, part pay. Address me at Burnet, Texas.

F. H. HOLLOWAY.

**MATADOR LAND AND CATTLE COMPANY.**

(Limited.)



W. F. SOMMERVILLE,  
Manager, Fort Worth, Texas; H. H. CAMPBELL,  
Superintendent, P. O. Matador, Texas.

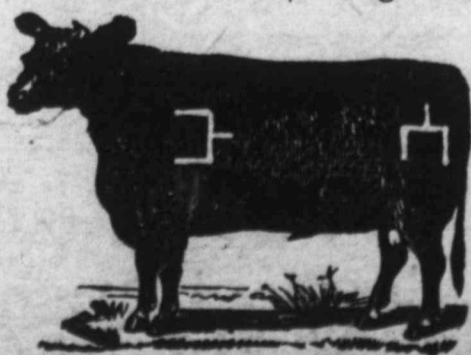
We have for sale at all times yearling, two and three-year-old steers, all in our own mark and brand and from the best grade bulls.

Ranch Brand. Additional brands: MAK on side; FANT on side; LL on side and L on the hip. Correspondence solicited from cattle buyers.

**THE ESPUELA LAND AND CATTLE COMPANY.**

(Limited.)

Postoffice, Dockums, Dickens Co., Tex.  
FRED HORSBROUGH, Manager.



Have for sale two-year-old and yearling steers and heifers of their own raising, got by Shorthorn and Hereford bulls, in the straight Spur mark and brand. Horses branded triangle on left hip.

**FOR SALE.**

**FOR SALE.**

Thoroughbred Duroc Jersey red hogs, having finest hams make more lard and most prolific breed in existence, ooth sexes a lages. Also thoroughbred chickens and eggs. Address

**JNO. H. MODIE,**

Independence, Mo

PIGS, Chesters, Berkshires, Polanes, Fox Hounds, Beagles, Collies, Setters. W. GIBSONS & CO., West Chester, Pa. Send stamp for Circular.

**WANTED!**

PARTIES who have cattle or cattle and ranch to trade for first-class Denver business or residence property to correspond with Hersey & Lord, room 56, Barth block, Denver, Co.1

**WANTED! WANTED! WANTED!**

If you want to sell or exchange your land, ranch and stock, send me a full and complete description of your property stating what class of property you prefer to exchange for. Will do my best for your interest. No sale, no pay. In case I sell or exchange, will charge you a commission. Having lived in Texas for fifteen years, am familiar with ranch properties. Give me a trial. Address C. W. DUNN, 1004 N. Y. Life Building, Kansas City, Mo.

**STOCK CATTLE WANTED.**

Ten thousand to 20,000 head of CHOICE GRADED STOCK CATTLE wanted for our ranches. Will exchange first-class unincumbered Kansas City property for cattle; or cash and real estate; or will pay all cash. We want the best stock we can get for range, and will pay all they are worth. Prefer to deal direct with owners. C. M. GILBERT, Secretary, N. Y. Life Building, Kansas City, Mo.

**LOST OR ESTRAYED.**

Strayed from near Mount Moro, in Southwest part of Taylor county, six American mares, described as follows: Two bays, two grays, and two browns, ages from 5 to 7 years; probably have mule colts.

Branded W left shoulder, and M left thigh. \$25 reward for information leading to their recovery, or \$50 if delivered to G. W. Jopling, near Dora, Nolan county, or L. L. Jopling, near Johnson station, Tarrant county.

**STRAYED OR STOLEN.**

From my ranch, 7 miles northeast of Healdton, I T., about 16 months ago, 1 bay horse, 8 or 9 years old, 15 hands high, branded XR on left hip and 57 on right shoulder; 1 sorrel horse, 6 years old, 15 hands high, branded U on left shoulder, has collar marks nearly at top of shoulders. Paces at times. James Sparks, Healdton, I. T.

**STRAYED OR STOLEN**

from the Cotton Belt depot in Fort Worth, one bay horse, about fifteen hands high, branded F D on left shoulder; has large white spot on forehead; 1 white hind foot; with saddle marks on withers. Any information leading to the recovery of the horse will meet with suitable reward. W. E. Edwards, Mansfield, Tex.

**STRAYED or Stolen**—From the farm of J. S. E. Whitmore, on Mud Creek, Healdton, in the Chickasaw Nation, one light bay horse, 15 1/2 hands high, 5 years old, branded on left shoulder T B connected; also one dark bay horse, 15 1/2 hands high, branded on left shoulder J P connected, and about 6 years old. They strayed or were stolen about Aug. 10, 1890.

**BREEDERS' CARDS.**

**CATTLE.**

**HOLSTEIN-FRIESIANS**

Do You Want the Best?

Send for catalogue of the only herd in Texas that has in it over 100 head of acclimated registered Holstein-Friesian cattle. The only herd that has in it Advanced Registry cows from records made in Texas. The only herd that has at its head a bull whose dam and granddam have the largest records ever made. The only herd in Texas that has won at the same time both the milk and butter prizes (open to all breeds) at a state fair. Young bulls to head herds, backed by largest records ever made, at all times for sale. Address, CLIFTON STOCK FARM, or W. E. HUGHES, Dallas, Texas.

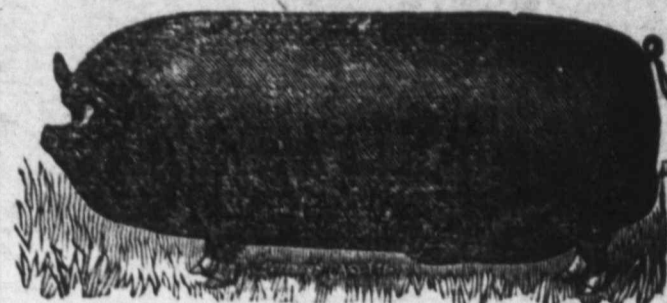
**Jot Gunter's Grayson County Ranch.**

Thoroughbred and grade Shorthorn and Hereford cattle. We produce over 1000 calves per annum. The largest herd of thoroughbred Shorthorns in Texas. Bulls sold from this ranch are guaranteed against Texas fever in any part of the United States or Mexico. Address **NAT GUNTER, Manager,** Tloga, Texas.

**BREEDERS' CARDS.**

**SWINE.**

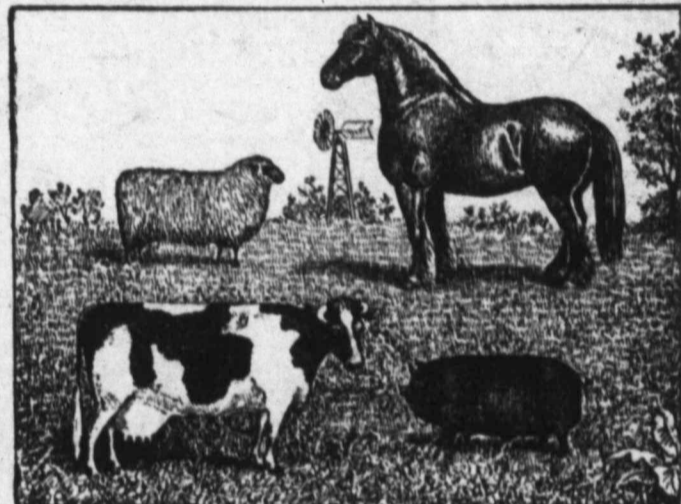
**THE PRIZE WINNERS.**



The Valley Stock Farm herd of Berkshires and Duroc Jersey swine contains more animals that won prizes at American and English fairs in 1889 than any other herd in the world. If you want the best come and see us, or write for catalogue. **TERRELL & HARRIS, Proprietors,** Terrell, Texas.

**BERKSHIRE PIGS.**

I have pure-bred Berkshire pigs for sale, one to five months old, all from choice hardy importations. **W. S. IKARD,** Henrietta, Texas.



**HAZLEHURST STOCK FARM.**

Shire horses, Holstein-Friesian Cattle, Berkshire and Chester White Swine, and Shropshire sheep. Holstein-Friesian cattle of the most noted families, bred for best milk and most butter with milk and beef form. Berkshire and Chester pigs of prize-winning quality. Personal inspection desired. Send for prices and catalogue of breeding stock. **KIRKPATRICK & SON,** Hoge, Kansas.

**J. M. MINTON,**

Proprietor of the Heyworth Herd of Poland-China swine and Shropshire sheep.

My hogs are all recorded in the Ohio and Central P. C. R's and noted as a herd of prize winners. The entire herd is dark in color and faultless in style. Pedigree furnished with every sale. Stock not akin. Stock all ages always on sale. For prices and particulars address **J. M. MINTON,** Randolph, Illinois.

**J. A. AYERS, LA PLATA, MO.**

Breeder of thoroughbred Chester White, Poland-China and Small Yorkshire Swine, Jersey cattle and 20 varieties of fancy poultry. I make a specialty of individual merit and fancy points, Catalogue free. Mention this paper.

**Chicago Herd of Chester Whites**



I make a specialty of choice stock for breeders. No hog equals them for crossing on Poland-Chinas and Berkshires for pork purposes. Pedigree sent with each pig.

**W. C. VANDRHOOK,** Cherry Valley, Ills

**C. F. ESTILL,**

Breeder of Polled-Angus cattle. Young stock for sale; also stock bought and sold on commission. Correspondence solicited Ft. Worth, Tex.

**POULTRY.**



**J. G. McREYNOLDS**

P. O. Box, 25,

NECHRSVILLE, TEXAS.

Breeder of High-Class Poultry and Poland China Swine.

STANDARD FOWLS—Lt. Brahmas, Langshans, Silver and White Wyandotts, J. Rocks, Blk Minorcas, Brown Leghorns, Red Caps, and Black-Breasted Red, Red Pyle and Indian Games.

PIT GAMES—Shawnecks, 'Wagner's, Wagner's No. 4 Strain and crosses; use 3 farms to breed pit games. Write for what you want. Send two cent stamp for catalogue.

# KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS.

Are by far the most commodious and best appointed in the Missouri valley, with ample capacity for feeding, weighing and shipping cattle, hogs, sheep, horses and mules. They are plankled throughout, no yards are better watered, and in none is there a better system of drainage. The fact that better prices are realized here than in the East is due to the location at these yards of eight packing houses, with an aggregate daily capacity of 3600 cattle and 37,200 hogs, and the regular attendance of sharp, competitive buyers for the packing houses of Omaha, Chicago, St. Louis, Indianapolis, Cincinnati, New York and Boston.

All the sixteen roads running into Kansas City have direct connection with the yards, affording the best accommodations for stock coming from the great grazing grounds of all the Western states and territories, and also for stock destined for Eastern markets.

The business of the yards is done systematically and with the utmost promptness, so there is no delay and no clashing, and stockmen find here, and will continue to find, that they get all their stock is worth, with the least possible delay.

Receipts for 1889 were 1,220,343 cattle, 2,073,910 hogs, 370,772 sheep and 14,563 horses and mules. Total number of cars, 83,972.

## Kansas City Stock Yards' HORSE AND MULE MARKET,

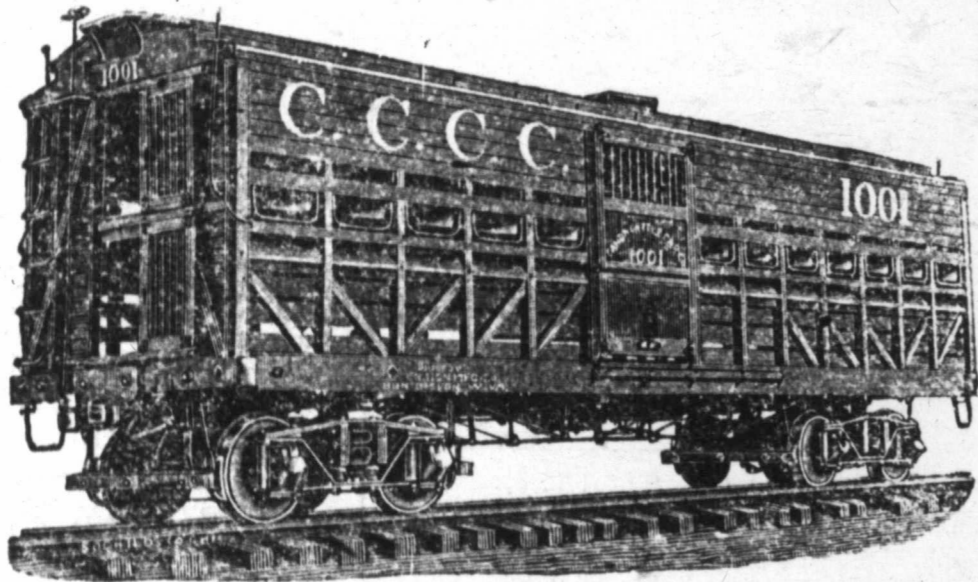
**W. S. Tough, Manager.**

This company has established in connection with the yards an extensive horse and mule market, known as the Kansas City Stock Yards' Horse and Mule Market. Have always on hand a large stock of all grades of horses and mules, which are bought and sold on commission or in car-load lots. Regular trade auction sales every Wednesday and Saturday.

In connection with the sales market are large feed stables and pens, where all stock will receive the best attention. Special attention given to receiving and forwarding. The facilities for handling this kind of stock are unsurpassed at any stable in this country. Consignments are solicited with the guarantee that prompt settlement will be made when stock is sold.

C. F. MORSE, General Manager. E. E. RICHARDSON, Secretary and Treasurer.  
H. P. CHILD, Superintendent. E. RUST, Assistant Superintendent.

CHARLES J. CANDA, President, 11 Pine St. W. P. ROBINSON, Vice-President and Gen'l Manager, New York and Chicago.  
A. MARCUS, Treasurer, New York. GEO. W. LILLEY, Superintendent, 205 La Salle street, Chicago.  
F. E. CANDA, Ass't Treasurer, New York.  
J. W. SAVIN, Secretary, EDWARD A. BERN, Assistant Superintendent, 205 La Salle street, Chicago.  
R. M. HARRISON, COUNSEL.



## CANDA CATTLE CAR CO.

Is prepared to furnish cars equipped with all modern appliances for the Feeding and Watering of Stock in Transit.

All cars equipped with the Chisholm Suspension Truck, guaranteeing easy riding, and with Westinghouse automatic air brakes and Janney automatic Coupler, the latter obviating the jar caused to cattle by slack in link and pin coupling. Place orders with railway agents and with

**B. R. THOMPSON, General Agent, Fort Worth, Texas.**

S. P. CADY, W. M. DUNHAM, C. B. CADY

## CADY, DUNHAM & CO.

Live Stock Commission Merchants,

Room 118 Exchange Building, Union Stock Yards, Chicago.

REFERENCES:—National Live Stock Bank, U. S. V., Chicago; Hon. R. W. Dunham, Chicago; First National Bank, Cherokee, Iowa; Nodaway Valley Bank, Maryville, Mo.; First National Bank, Peoria, Ill.; Wheeler & Son, Waco; J. R. Johnson Dallas, Texas.

## Inscho, Smith & Redmon, LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Office and Yards opposite I. & G. N. shipping pens. SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

M. B. LOYD, President. D. C. BENNETT, Vice-President. E. B. HARROLD, Cashier.

## First National Bank,

CORNER HOUSTON AND SECOND STREETS, FORT WORTH, TEXAS.  
CASH CAPITAL AND SURPLUS \$375,000.

DIRECTORS—J. E. Price, President; J. H. Presnell, Vice-President; John T. Lytle, Treasurer; W. H. Jennings, Secretary; G. W. Saunders, General Manager; John Blocker.

## San Antonio Stock Yards Co.,

INCORPORATED \$50,000.

## LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

San Antonio Stock Yards  
Prompt and quick returns. Market reports and information as to shipments cheerfully given. Correspondence solicited. Telephone No. 401.

## GEORGE L. GAUSE,

## UNDERTAKER AND EMBALMER

314 West Weatherford Street.

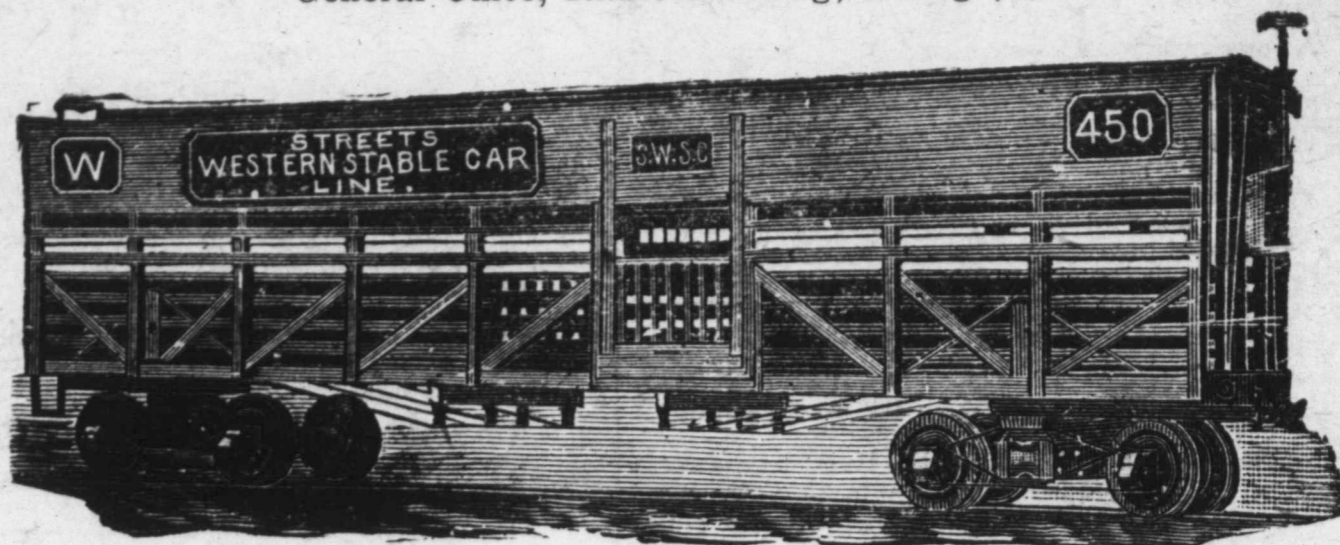
Open Day and Night. Orders by Telegraph Receive Prompt Attention.

S. M. FISCHER,  
President.

L. D. KNEELAND,  
Gen. Traffic Manager

## STREET'S STABLE CAR LINE.

General Office, Rialto Building, Chicago, Ill.



Our line of stable cars, operating east and west of St. Louis and Chicago, carrying horses and cattle to market, give food, water and rest to animals without unloading. For particulars, address

**W. B. BARR, Ass't. Gen. Manager,**  
Fort Worth, Texas.

**Santa Fe Route.**

## A Pointer for You.

In these days of fierce competition, some railroads seek by deceptive advertising to secure business they are not entitled to. Such confidence games have but one result—loss of future patronage and not much present gain.

The Santa Fe Route does not need to resort to high-sounding adjectives nor flowery phrases to place itself before the public.

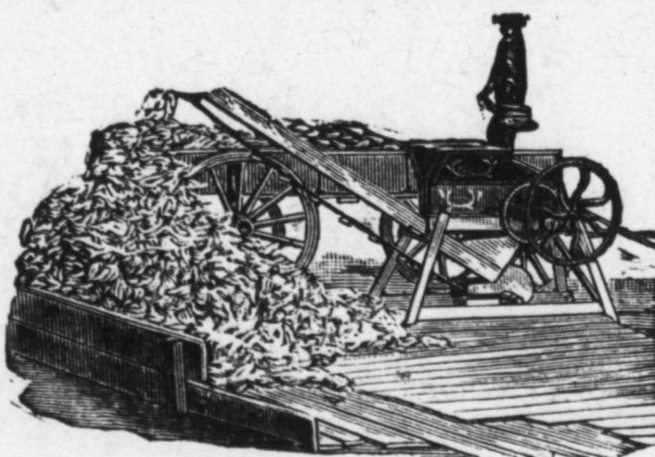
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