



Vice-President, DAVID WRIGHT.

A. A. WALTERS.



Latest Reports by Wire From Market Centers.

#### CHICAGO.

Special to Texas Live Stock Journal.

UNION STOOK YARDS, ILL., Aug. 22.-Representative sales are as follows:

Wagoner Bros. sold 8 steers, 940 lbs, \$2.30; 11 bulls, 1097 lbs, \$1.80.

The Alexander-Rogers Co. sold 31 cows, 711 lbs, \$1.55; 64 cows, 620 lbs, \$2.70; 180 calves, 178 lbs, \$2.87; for W E Halsall, 652 steers, 1155 lbs, \$3.15.

The James H. Campbell Co. sold 29 cows, 717 lbs, \$1.35; 71 cows, 805 lbs, \$1.85; 75 cows, 756 tbs, \$1.85; 283 cows, 832 tbs, \$1.70; for J B Wilson, 175 steers, 989 lbs, \$2.40.

The Evans-Snider-Buel Co. sold 68 steers, 1010 lbs, \$2.50; 141 steers, 1030 lbs, \$2.85; Silberstein, 22 steers, 1078 lbs, \$2.75; for Silberstein, 22 steers, 1078 fbs, \$2.75; Thompson, 24 steers, 956 lbs, \$2.75; 25 steers, 916 lbs, \$2.65; R W Fears, 54 cattle, 747 lbs, \$2.15; Paramore, 48 steers, 1025 lbs, \$2.70; Flatwood, 32, 942 lbs, \$2.65; 15 cows, 730 tbs, \$1.90; Daugherty, 351 cows, 748 lbs, \$1.80; 91 steers, 812 lbs, \$2.50; 56 cows, 620 Ibs, \$1.80; Shearwood, 103 steers, 995 lbs, \$2.75; 58 steers, 1023 lbs, \$2.60.

Keenan & Sons sold for Reynolds, 87 calves, 149 lbs, \$3.25; 15 steers, 848 lbs, \$2.50; 26 cows, 794 lbs, \$2.10; J Honeycutt, 21 cows, 800 lbs, \$1.85; Quinlan, 5 steers, 940 lbs, \$2.75; Best & Dayton, 260 sheep, 89 lbs, \$4.

C. L. Shattuck & Co. sold for Wacø Stock Co., 125 steers, 993 lbs, \$2.80; 25 cows, 790 lbs, \$2.05.

The Chicago Live Stock Commission Co. sold 50 steers, 900 lbs, \$2.60; 12 bulls, 1156 tbs, \$1.50; 316 lambs, 53 tbs, \$2.75.

INCORPORATED-CAPITAL STOCK \$100,000. **Commission Merchants** FOR THE SALE OF TEXAS CATTLE AND SHEEP EXCLUSIVELY. Will merit your shipments by top sales and prompt returns. The only house in the trade devoting its entire time and attention to Texas business. We invite correspondence and solicit a trial. Cattle Salesmen-Thos. B. Lee and John W. Paxson. Sheep Salesman-John C. White. General Manager-Thos. B. LEE. Manager for Texas and Indian Territory-GEO. B. LOVING, Fort Worth, Texas. UNION STOCK YARDS, CHICAGO, ILL. Branch houses in St. Louis and Kansas City. REFER TO | National Live Stock Bank, | CHICAGO,

cows, 664 lbs, \$1.85; W B Worsham, 75 calves, 228 lbs, \$2.75; 27 cows, 638 lbs, \$1.90; Upham & W, 60 steers, 716 lbs, \$2.15; 22 yearlings, 564 lbs, \$1.75; A J Keso, 24 steers, 900 lbs, \$2.121/2; C L Morley, 24 steers, 836 lbs, \$2.20; J L Orimea, 49 steers, 784 lbs, \$2.20; O F Richardson, 20 steers, 763 lbs, \$2.15; G I Wright, 86 steers, 944 1bs, \$2.85.

President, E. M. HUSTED,

Banker, Roodhouse. Ill.

Scaling & Tamblyn sold 40 calves, 267 lbs, \$1.50; 20 bulls, 1168 lbs, \$1.75; 193 cows, 758 lbs, \$2; 63 steers, 804 lbs, \$2.10; 69 cows, 725 lbs, \$2.15; 70 steers, 917 lbs, \$2.40; 94 calves, 198 lbs, \$2.50; 20 steers, 982 lbs, \$2.65; 82 steers, 1030 lbs, \$2.70; 225 steers, 1023 lbs, \$2.80; 200 steers, 923 \$2.80.

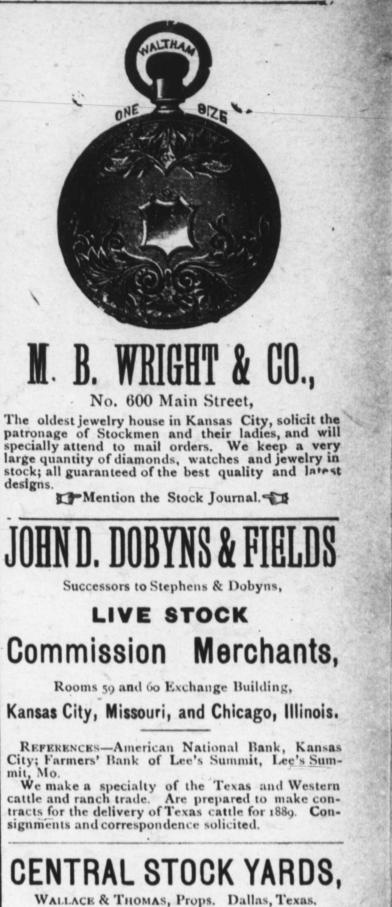
The American Live Stock Commission Co. sold 42 cows, 758 lbs, \$1.60; 163 steers, 870 lbs, \$2.621/2; for W McClure, 126 steers, 970 lbs, \$3.

R. Strahorn & Co. sold for J S Newton, 23 steers, 913 lbs, \$2.60; 42 cows, 746 lbs, \$1.80.

The Texas Live Stock Commission Co. sold 63 steers, 998 lbs, \$2.65; 172 steers, 898 lbs, \$2.45; for W.B. Davis, 18 cows, 648 lbs, \$1.60; 70 cows, 720 lbs, \$1.55.

lbs, \$1.80; 75 cows, 850 lbs, \$1.80.

\$1.50; D W Blocker, Morgan, Tex, 24 steers, 943 lbs, \$2.45; M B Pulliam, Magnolia, I T, 30 cows, 742 lbs, \$1.42; Blocker & Pior. Mangum, Tex, 38 steers, 1078 lbs, \$2.50; V Herand, Elgin, Kan, 24 steers, 991 lbs, \$2.40, R J Hazzzard, Magnolia, I T, 26 steers, 907 lbs, \$2.30; C Q & J Hazzard, 75 steers, 1014 lbs, \$2.40; D Warren, Arkansas City, Kan, 48 steers, 800 lbs, \$2.10; Millett Bros, Langley, Kan, 149 steers, 894 lbs, \$2.50; Joe Anderson, Fred I T, 29 cows, 672 lbs, \$1.65; 20 steers, 918 lbs, \$2.10; W B Childs. Pottsborro, Tex, 71 steers, 916 lbs, \$2.45; J T Ewing, Kiowa, Kan, 27 cows, 967 lbs, \$1.95; Johnson & Hosmer, Arkansas City, Kan, 58 cows, 887 lbs, \$1.80; 44 steers, 1140 lbs, \$2.60; S M Skinner, Mangum, Tex, 23 cows, 760 lbs, \$1.70; W R Hert, 23 cows, 858 lbs, \$1.90, 25, 733 lbs, \$1.80; 24, 844 lbs, \$1.70; Johnson & Hosmer, Arkansas City, Kan. 66 calves, \$4.25 each; J A Terwillager, Caldwell, Kan, 100 steers, 1002 lbs, \$2.30; A Adams, Caldwell, Kan, 101 steers, 1021 lbs, \$2.30. Greer, Mills & Co. sold for Thos Ray, Lillietta, I T, 25 steers, 959 lbs, \$2.20; 23, 983 Ibs. \$2.30; R R Wade, Red Rock, 29 cows, 795 lbs, \$1.50; Wade & Wilson, Red Rock, 8 steers, 1123 lbs, \$2.50; 1, 1260 lbs, \$2.50; Godair, Harding & Co. sold for W H Go- 13, 1029 lbs; \$2.50; Graham & Kennedy, dair, 426 steers, 899 lbs, \$2.40; 556 cows, 701 San Angelo, Tex, 190 steers, 842 lbs, \$2.30; Pulliam & Wade, Red Rock, 27 steers, 916 lbs, \$2.371/2; J B Wilson, Dallas, 23 cows, 725 lbs, \$1.25; 25 calves, \$5.50 each; R R KANSAS CITY, Mo., August 22.-Receipts of Wade, Red Rock, 18 cows, 757 lbs, \$1.55; 1 steer, 1100 lbs, \$2.35; 56 steers, 885 lbs, calves. About 13,000 of the receipts were 1 \$2.35; I steer, 780 lbs, \$2.35; E H Estes, The Evans-Snider-Buel Co. sold for E H Estes, Amarillo, Tex, 52 steers, 963 lbs, \$2.15; 19 bulls, 1195 lbs, \$1.40; Parramore & Co. Lelietta, I T, 28 cows, 788 lbs, \$1.65; 156, 780 lbs, \$1.65; 31, 789 lbs, \$1.80; 154, 775 lbs, \$1.75; J H Parramore, 30 cows, 788 \$1.65; 30, 776 lbs, \$1.80; 66 steers, 1030 lbs, \$2.95; 30 cows, 789 lbs, \$1.75; John Davidson, 28 cows, 788 lbs, \$1.65; 36 mixed cattle, 589 lbs, \$1.55; 21 cows, 721 lbs, \$1.75; 15 mixed cattle, 439 lbs, \$1.25; W Hitson, 53 cows, 871 lbs, \$1.671/2; 99 calves, \$4.50 each; O W Steffen, 29 steers, 847 lbs, \$2.45; R M Thompson' 22 steers, 936 lbs, \$2.75; Ford & Thompson, 46 steers, 996 lbs, \$2.20; T A Hutton Kiowa, Kan, 70 steers, 975 lbs, \$2.65; 68, 965 \$2.65; Ziegler Bros, Denver, Col. 26 steers, 1105 lbs. \$1.95; Gaddis & Bigger, Higgins, Tex, 200 steers, 908 lbs, \$2.40; I. Russell, Inola, Kan, 66 steers, 892 lbs, \$2.50, 22, 815 lbs, \$2.50; 21, 1052 lbs, \$1.50; 67, 903 lbs, \$2.60; J S & H A Mc-Whyrter, 73 steers, 817 lbs, \$2.40; 48, 799 bs, \$2:30.



Located at the crossing of the G., C.& S. F. and T. & P. railroads. Every facility for the prompt handling of stock consigned to us. Well watered and covered pens.

Gregory, Cooley & Co. sold 90 cows, 640 1bs, \$1.65; D Warren, 190 steers, 994 lbs, \$2.45; Forsythe, 22 steers, 1031 lbs, \$2.65; 148 steers, 1028 lbs, \$2.60; 60 bulls, 920 lbs, \$3.75.

Greer, Mills & Co. sold for J B Wilson, 161 steers, 976 lbs, \$2.40; 46 steers, 796 lbs, \$2.40; Williams & Wilson, 306 steers, ICO5 Ibs, \$2.90; A T Harris, 44 steers, 984 lbs, \$2.50; R D Heck, 119 cows, 631 lbs, \$1.75; A B Robertson, 47 steers. 809 lbs, \$2.30; 25

STOCK YARD • NOISSIN Ē Jish & STOCK COM KANSAS 2

#### KANSAS CITY.

cattle for the week, 32,514 and 2323 head of grass Texans and Indians, in the southern Amarillo, Tex, 62 steers, 1013 lbs, \$2.20. division of the yards.

Last Friday and Saturday's advance was about all lost on Monday, there being over 6000 Texans on the market that day. Tuesday and Wednesday choice were about steady and medium and common ruled slow and lower. Following are representative sales:

The Fish & Keck Co. sold for Millett Bros, Langley, Kan., 119 N. M., steers, 1030 lbs, at \$2.95; Thos. Lane, Durant, I T, 17 grass Ind. steers, 851 lbs, \$2.10; 13 cows, 716 lbs, \$1,60; Dickey Bros, Chicago, Ill, 5 Texas cows, 824 lbs, \$1.30; 23, 719 lbs, \$1.90; 23 steers, 951 lbs, \$2.45; Ives & Doyle, Higgins, Tex, 367 calves, \$5.50; 123 heifers 548 lbs, \$1.70; 270 cows, 923 lbs, \$1.90; Aztec Land & Cattle Co., 124 cows, 804 lbs, \$1.45; Ives & Doyle, Higgins, Tex, 26 cows, 950 lbs, \$1.80; 95 steers, 1077l bs, \$2.65: A Templeton, 42 steers, 841 lbs, \$2.05; J P Campbell, Caldwell, Kan, 88 steers, 1155 lbs, \$3.10; Ben Garland, Caldwell, Kan, 174 steers, 1183 lbs, \$3.25; R L James, Morgan, Tex, 63 cows, 649 lbs, \$1.50; J E Prior, Morgan, Tex, 24 steers, 935 lbs; \$2.45; W P Francis, Morgan, Tex, 16 cows, 680 lbs, Willow Springs, Mo., 24 steers, 924 lbs \$2.45;

Cassidy Bros. & Co., sold for W. J. Moore,

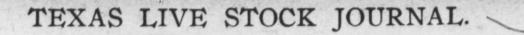
Telephone and Street Car Connection.

J W Haley, Fort Gibson, I T, 7 bulls, 1128 lbs, \$1.45; 15 steers, 834 lbs, \$2.25; Colorado, Chicago & Texas Cattle Co., Minco, I T, 72 steers 892 lbs, \$2.45; 68 steers, 891 lbs, \$2.50; 154 steers, 897 lbs, \$2.50; 8 bulls, 830 lbs, \$1.45; Hume Bros., Arkansas City, Kas., 43 steers, 961 lbs, \$2.60; 3 chows, 806 lbs, \$1.65; Swearingen Bros., Gainesville, Texas, 50 steers, 926 lbs, \$2.45; Worsham Cattle Co., Minco, I T, 29 cows, 779 lbs, \$1.65; 450 heiffers, 476 lbs, \$1.50; Forsythe & Crawner, Arkansas City, Kas., 44 steers, 911 lbs \$2.60; 63 steers, 1010 lbs, \$2.66; Forsythe & Hill, Arkansas City, Kas., 97 steers 1160 lbs, \$3.05; Smith & Forsythe, Arkansas City, Kas, 161 steers 1150 lbs, 2.971/2; N G Tuck, Waggoner, I T, 19 bulls, 1138 lbs, \$1.60.

The American Live Stock Commission Co., sold 18 steers, 867 lbs \$2.15; 37 cows, 654 lbs, \$1.35; 61 steers, 721 lbs \$1.921/2; 46 steers; 706 lbs, \$1.921/2; 42 steers, corn fed, 1167 lbs, \$3; 23 steers, 1002 lbs, \$2.45; 17 cows, 784 lbs, \$1.90; 7 cows, 780 lbs, \$1.50; 28 cows, 791 lbs, \$1.65; 261 steers, 961 lbs. \$2.25; 34 cows, 772 lbs, \$1.55; 112 steers, 917 lbs, \$2.35; 46 steers, corn fed, 1112 lbs, \$3; 14 steers, corn fed, 1127 lbs, \$3.25; 35 steers, corn fod, 1354 lbs, \$3.25; 13 calves, \$4; 104 stock cows, 746 lbs, \$1.15, 65 steers, 1033 lbs, \$2.70; 119 steers, 976, lbs, \$2.80; 115 heifers, 783 lbs, \$2.35; 67 calves, \$4.50; 197 steers, 950 lbs, \$2.321/2; 4 bulls, 1260 lbs, \$1.55; 9 steers, 839 lbs, \$2.50; 14 cows, 825 lbs, \$1.60; 124 cows, 711 lbs, \$1.40; 4 steers, 1337 lbs, \$2; 38 steers, 1191 lbs, \$2.65:



Continued on page Eleven.



#### RANGE AND FARM.

Lapowski & Bro. of Colorado City have a contract with a London house to furnish \$000 bales of cotton this season.

For grazing alone there is no grass superior to, and very few that will equal, blue grass, and when once a good even stand is secured it will pay well to see that it is well cared for.

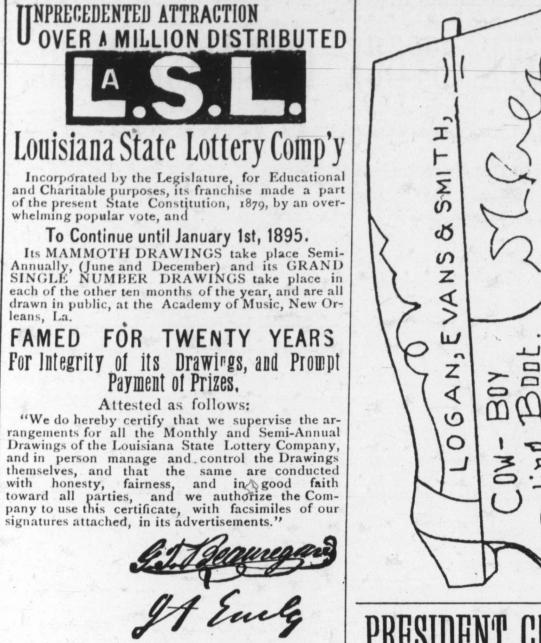
The report of the department of agriculture gives the following percentages of the condition for corn in the states indicated, to which the comparisons for a year ago, and figures indicating this season's relative area, are added -as tabulated by the Cincinnati Price Current:

Tent,			
	Area.	Cond'n,	Con'd.
	1890.	Aug. 1, '90.	Aug. 1, '89.
Ohio		66	87
Indiana	101	70	87
Illinois		71	00
Iowa		85	100
Missouri	101	72	96
Kansas		43	102
Nebraska	. 101	69	101
Minnesota	103	96	92
Dakota		90	95
Wisconsin	101	88	83
Michigan		76	76
Kentucky	99	67	97
Tennessee		72	98

General average 100.7 73.3 94.8 The indicated production this season compares with previous crops as follows, in bushels:

0	
	000 1885
	00 1884
1888	00 18831,551,000,000
1887	00 1882 1,617,000,000
1886	00 1881

Several North Carolina farmers who have been experimenting with lucerne (alfalfa) contribute their experience as follows to the Farm and Home: Says J. C. Cooper, "I am well pleased with it, and will sow all the seed I can make room for." H. B. Hunter speaks: "I am satisfied that on good land lucerne is a very fine crop. It is folly to expect great results from poor soil and indifferent preparation." F. F. Swift's experience: "I began with lucerne last year on a small scale. I was told that I could not grow it on account of the weeds. I determined to give it a fair trial, and when the weeds and lucerne were high enough to cut, I mowed them together. I found that after being mowed, the lucerne grew much faster than the weeds and soon got ahead of them. I never saw anything to equal its growth. It grows well with me on stiff clay. I have sown some more this spring and never got a finer stand of anything. 1 shall sow six acres this fall. I have red, white and alsike clovers, but consider that one acre of lucerne affords as much feed as three acres of either of the others, all having the same attention.'

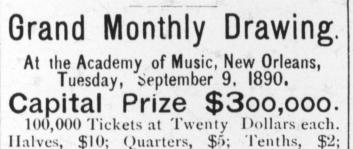


COMMISSIONERS.

We the undersigned Banks and Bankers will pay all Prizes drawn in the Louisiana State Lotteries which may be presented at our counters.

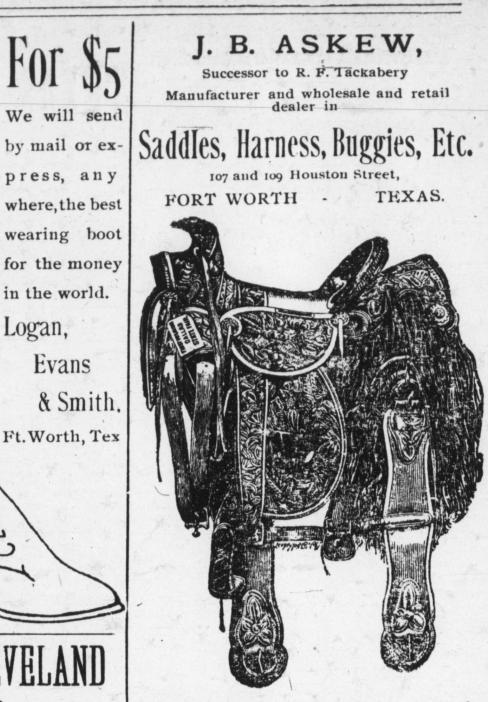
leans, La.

R. M. WALMSLEY, Pres. Louisiana Nat. Bk. PIERRE LANAUX, Pres. State Nat'l Bank. A. BALDWIN, Pres. New Orleans Nat'l Bk. CARL KOHN, Pres. Union National Bank.



Twentieths \$1.

This is an opportunity rarely presented.



#### COMINC

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To the Texas State Fair and Dallas Exposition, and we want to give everybody an opportunity to see him

of cost. To this end we will send every subscriber to this paper who will send us \$2.25 the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL and Southern Mercury one year and

A Ticket to the Texas State Fair and Dallas Exposition

good for one day.

You get a ticket to the Fair ABSO-

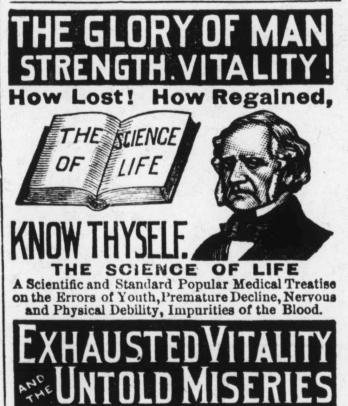
Make a specialty of the Tackabery Stock Saddles and fine Buggy Harness.

During the past year we filled mail orders for this popular make of saddles from Maine to California, and from Montana to the Gulf of Mexico, and to show our appreciation of this large and increasing trade, for

#### THE NEXT SIXTY DAYS

we will prepay all freight or express charges on orders for saddles or harness, laying these goods down at your door at Fort Worth prices.

Send for catalogue and price list



#### **Dates Claimed for Stock Sales**.

Sept. 2-3, C. A. Marsh, Iowa State Fair grounds, Poland-Chinas.

Sept. 1 to 7, H. B. Sanborn, Southmayde, Tex.

Sept. 19, E. M. Mertzger, North Manchester, Ind., Poland-Chinas.

Sept. 24, J. N. Goldsberry. Homer, Ind., Poland-Chinas.

Oct. 1, John G. Stewart, Clemmonds Grove Farm, Washington, Iowa, Shorthorn cattle, Poland-China hogs and Cotswold sheep. Oct. 1, W. P. Young, Mount Pleasant, Ia., Short-

horns and Poland-Chinas.

Oct. 3, D. P. Shawhan, Rushville, Ind., Poland-Chinas.

Oct. 8, W. H. H. Martin, Lebanon, Ind, Polnd-Chinas.

Oct. 8, F. P. Healy, Bedford, Ia., Polann-Chinas. Oct. 8, Boone County Swine Breeders' association, on fair grounds at Ogden, Ia., Poland-Chinas, Berk-

shires and Durock-Jerseys. Oct. 14, Elmer Ross, Muncie, Ind., Poland-Chinas. Oct 15, D. L. Farlow, New Castle, Ind., Poland-Chinas.

Oct. 16, Hunt Bros., Poland-China swine, Woodstock, Ill.

Nov. 14, D. Henning, Herefords, Dexter Park Chicago.

Nov. 18, J. V. Grigsby, Shorthorns, Dexter Park, Chicago.

Nov. 19, Niagara Stock Farm, Shorthorns, Dexter Park, Chicago. Nov. 20, W. H. Carlisle, Shorthorns, Dexter Park,

Chicago.

Nov. 20, Sotham & Stickney, Herefords, Chicago. Nov. 21, John S. Godwin, Aberdeen-Angus, Dexter Park, Chicago.

Nov. 21, Geary & Watson, combination sale, Aberdeen-Angus, Dexter Park, Chicago.

OHIO AND INDIANA FOLAND-CHINA SALE CIRCUIT.

Sept. 23, Joseph Windship, Rushville, Ind. Sep. 26, Berry & Boyd, Rushville, Ind. Sept. 30, Orlando Johnson, Greensburgh, Ind. Oct. 1, J. H. Bebout, Rushville, Ind.

Oct. 2, David Finch, Oxford, Ohio.

Oct. 2, David Finch, Oxford, Ohio. Oct. 3, W. W. Greene, Wallace & Andrews, Burk-harnt & Foreman, Oxford, Ohio. Oct. 4, J. W. Williams, Bryant, Ind Oct. 7, Hamilton & Beyer Bros., Warsaw, Ind. Oct. 8, Brown & Henshaw, Rural, Ind. Oct. 9, Robinson Bros. & Hill, Wiuchester, Ind.

Oct. 10, Plessinger Bros. & Slade, Greenville, O.

I	PRIZE OF	\$300,000 is	\$300,000
	PRIZE OF		100,000
	PRIZE OF		50,000
	PRIZE OF	25,000 is	25,000
	PRIZES O		20,000
	PRIZES O	)F 5,000 are	25,000
	PRIZES O		25,000
100	PRIZES C	)F _ 500 are	50,000
200	PRIZES C	)F 300 are	60,000
500	PRIZES C	)F 200 are	100,000
		APPROXIMATION PRIZES	
100	Prizes of \$	500 are	50,000
100	do	300 are	30,000
100		200 are	20,000
		TERMINAL PRIZES,	
999	do	100 are	99,900
999	do	100 are	

NOTE.-Tickets drawing Capital Prizes are not entitled to terminal Prizes.

#### AGENTS WANTED.

FOR CLUB RATES, or any further information desired write legibly to the undersigned, clearly stating your residence, with State, County, Street and Number. More rapid return mail delivery will be assured by your enclosing an Envelope bearing your full address.

#### IMPORTANT. Address M A. DAUPHIN, New Orleans, La.

or M. A. DAUPHIN, Washington, D. C.

By ordinary letter, containing Money Order issued by all Express Companies, New York Exchange, Draft or Postal Note.

Address Registered Letters containing Currency to NEW ORLEANS NATIONAL BANK,

New Orleans, La.

"REMEMBER, that the payment of Prizes is GUARANTEED BY FOUR NATIONAL BANKS of New Orleans, and the tickets are signed by the President of an Institution, whose chartered rights are recognized in the highest courts; therefore, beware of all imitations or anonymous schemes.

REMEMBER that the present charter of The Louisiana State Lottery Company, which the SU-PREME COURT OF THE U. S. has decided to be a CONTRACT with the State of Louisiana and part of the Constitution of the State, DOES NOT expire UNTIL THE FIRST OF JANUARY, 1895.

The Legislature of Louisiana, which adjourned on the 10th of July of this year, has ordered an AMEND-MENT to the Constitution of the State to be submitted to the People at an election in 1892, which will carry the charter of THE LOUISIANA STATE LOTTERY COMPANY up to the year NINETEEN HUNDRED AND NINETEEN.

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J. P. SMITH,

President.

STOCK JOURNAL PUBLISHING CO., Fort Worth, Tex.

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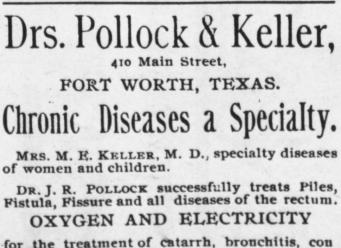
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for the treatment of catarrh, bronchitis, con sumption, dyspcpsia, constipation, and all diseases of the nervous system.

Best of city references given upon application. Correspondence solicited.

#### THESHEEPMEN PETITION.

#### Congress and the State Legislature Asked to Act in Their Favor

At the Sutton county Wool Growers' meeting, held at Sonora, recently the following resolutions, drafted by Col. W. S. Black, were reported and adopted:

To the Honorable, the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States:

The members of the Sutton county Wool Growers' Assciation, in the state of Texas, would respectfully represent that the existence of wild animals in the western states and territories of the United States, is the principal reason why the American wool-grower canuot compete with foreign countries in producing wool and we believe, if an appropriation was made by congress to be distributed through the department of agriculture, to maintain local "bureaus for the destruction of wild animals," it would have the effect to encourage hunters and trappers to engage in the calling, and thus relieve the American wool grower of the expense of hiring shepherds to guard against these destructive agents in our indurtry. It is almost entirely owing to this expense that a tariff is needed to protect the American wool grower, and we therefore regard it a very proper matter for the earnest consideration of your honorable bodies.

It is estimated that the cost of maintaining the "shepherd system," in the United States, is not less than 10 cents per pound on the wool we produce, which is made up as follows: 1 shepherd for 1200 sheep, at \$20 per month and board \$10.

Cost of attendant to haul water, move camps, Loss by destruction of wild animals, strays, etc., \$120 etc., etc., 1 man to three shepherds ..... \$120

etc., 5 per cent.—60 sheep at \$2......\$120 Loss by herding over the pasture system, say 2½ per cent.—30 sheep at \$2.....\$60

A flock of 1200 sheep will produce very little over 6600 pounds of wool, on the average, which fully sustains the estimate of 10 cents per pound in maintaining the "shepherd system" as just stated.

truction of wild animals" are so sadly defective as to be practically of no benefit whatever, and we would respectfully ask that they may be so altered, or amended as to afford the relief and benefit for which the said laws were originally intended.

It is believed the greatest amount of good can be reached in a "scab law" through the agency of paid officials, in each county where the business of sheep raising will justify the expense. This was the final resort of the Australia Wool Growers, and it has resulted in such remarkable success in that country, as to commend the system over the one now followed in Texas of supporting the inspector through fines.

There are many objectionable features to the fine system, both to the owners of the sheep as well as the inspector himself. It is claimed by some that an inspector should be required to catch and examine every sheep in a flock, before he is entitled ro collect a fine and on the other hand no matter how vigilent or painstaking an owner of sheep msy be in dipping, he cannot rely upon curing his sheep and is therefore-subject to a fine as often as the inspector may examine his flock until he has eradicated the disease.

This is manifestly unjust and works a very serious hardship upon the better element of sheep owners, from whom the inspector is able to collect, while the poorer class are not so carefully watched, and are permitted to spread the dreaded disease, as they move from place to place in search of free grass and water.

That portion of the present law requiring an inspector to compel the owner of sheep to hold over upon a certain range until he has dipped his sheep, is entirely impracticable for the simple reason the inspector has no right to locate a diseased flock upon lands belonging to others unless he has leased the same for that purpose, and this was not provided for in the present law. Again there must be "dipping vats" and other arrangements necessary to employ in effecting a cure which must be provided by the inspector before he can enforce such an arbitrary demand. It would be a very simple matter for each county to arrange for a public dipping ground and thus make practicable a very necessary feature in any scab law that your honorable body may see fit to psas; and if it is practicahle, to have paid inspectors. We strongly recommend that each county owning fifty thousand sheep, be permitted to employ an officer for that purpose through their county commissioners, and that the owners of sheep be taxed pro rata for the purpose of supporting the same; that he be required to furnish a bond not less than \$.5,000 for the faithful performance of his duties. With reference to the "scab law" a measure intended to remove wild animals that depredate upon sheep so seriously in our state, we would respectfully recommend that the reward or bounty be increased 100 per cent. over the amount now offered, and that all county clerks be authorized to pay the said reward upon the sworn statement of the party destroying the animals or upon a certificate from any notary public or other officer competent to take oaths, that the party claiming the reward was the bonafide killer of the same, and that is was killed in the county where the reward is claimed. The present fixed amount has proven itself to be entirely inadequate, and we therefore believe it would result in great good if an increased reward is offered and thus encourage parties to engage in the calling of destroying wild animals more vigorously. It is estimated that in Texas-the loss sustained hy the sheep owpers alone from the depredations of wild animals is not less than one mill

CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED - LIBERAL ADVANCES.

# MMacnaughtan's Sons, Vol Commission Merchants.

#### CHEMICAL NATIONAL BANK, NEW YORK. REFERENCES. SHOE & LEATHER NAT' BANK, NEW YORK.

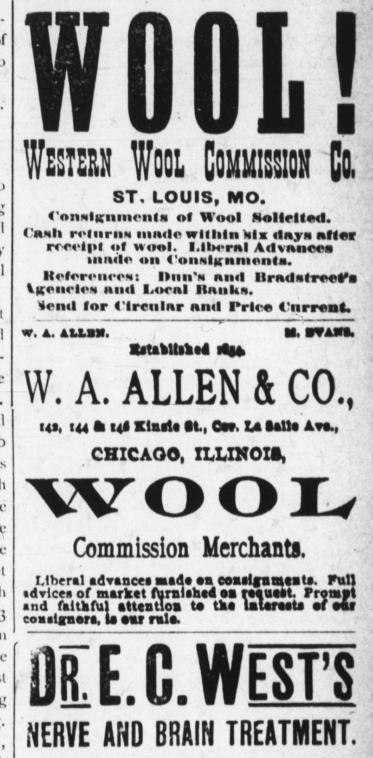
loss on the part of cattle, horse and goat raisers, which we think fully justifies the outlay of the reward that we now have the honor to recommend. Respectfully submitted,

W. L. BLACK, Committee.

#### Good Sheep Suggestions.

L. McDaniels in Farm and Home. Raising Shropshire sheep is an easy way to make money and sure. I have been raising sheep forty years. They beat cattle, hogs and horses. I have tried them all, and of the very best. Go into sheep and stay and you will succeed.

I have as good a barn as I ever saw and not an expensive one either. It is well ventilated and has box stalls and racks to suit every emergency. What I know about sheep I have learned by observing carefully what they ask. All animals talk, and a man that observes and learns is bound to succeed. For sheds for 100 sheep build a barn 20x40 with 18-foot posts and put sheds on each side and on the north end, all 10 feet wide. Leave the south gable to receive hay. I would only inclose the south end with movable fence so I could give the lambs the sun a few hours each day. Set posts for hay racks on the west side and north end. Make these racks 3 feet high and 3 feet wide, leaving off the second plank from the bottom to admit their heads. Have the rack straight up and down. Have the east shed made into box stalls for lambing, leaving 3 feet for a passage next to main building. Have the doors close snugly. The north part, 20x20, of the main building can be filled with hay from the ground up, leaving the lower part of the south end to shear and sort in. Clover hay is the best feed in the world. The best trough is a 20-foot sill IOXIO with a three-inch plank nailed to each 'side with twoinch pins. It should be about 12 inches high in the center. The sheep eat from both sides. For grain feed give shelled corn, oats and ship stuff in equal parts. Salt once a week. Tar kept by them with a little sulphur in the salt will be good for health and keep off pests. A young buck will do for 20 ewes; an old one for 50. For early lambs turn in the buck on September 1; for late ones on November 1. Shear between May 20 and June 1. Dock and castrate when the lambs are as young as possible. Keep no sheep over 6 years and never keep a scalawag. Shear, trim and sellonce a year. I o your own picking. Fifty ewes are enough together. While lambing, they should be looked after three times daily. 1 raise 100 per cent. of lambs. Keep the sheds well littered with straw and dry. I on't let \$40 or \$ 0 scare you out of securing a good buck. I breed a few picked ewes for early buck lambs and show sheep, to sell at good prices.



Estimating the holdings of the state of Texas and other range producing states and territories at 25 million head, will make up a total loss of thirteen million seven hundred and fifty thousand dollars that the United States suffers annually by reason of wild animals, and we therefore feel fully justified in asking that appropriation be made that will put a stop to this enormous loss and place the American wool grower on a par with other wool-growing countries.

That it is quite practicable to accomplish has been clearly demonstrated in the complete and speedy removal of the wild buffalo that a few years ago, were more numerous in our Western states and territories than all our domestic animals combined; and they were completely destroyed through no other agency than the hope of reward in selling their hides for a few dollars each.

The experience of Australia in removing the wild dog is another example and clearly establishes the fact that the United States can very easily remove all the wild animals that are destructive to either sheep or other kinds of live stock, through the agency of a bounty, or reward for the killing of the same, and we believe that the great benefit that will attend such a wise distribution of money in reducing the cost of wool and mutton, will fully justify us in asking that the appropriation referred to be made. Respectfully submitted,

W. L. BLACK, Committee.

To the Honorable Members of the Legislature of Texas:

The members of the Sutton county Wool Growers Association would respectfully represent to your honorable body that the present laws relating to "scab in sheep" and the "des- i on dollars annually, besides a considerable complished much of a feat either.

M. Al W. Miner, of Fort Collins, reports a semarkable case showing the fecundity of sheep. One of his ewes, a large, handsome Southdown, dropped two lambs the latter part of last November and again two more the following May, or four good, healthy, vigorous lambs inside of six months. She raised them all and does not seem to think she has acSpecific for Hysteria, Dizziness, Fits, Neuralgia, Wake fulness, Mental Depression. Softening of the Brain, re-sulting in insanity and leading to misery decay and death, Premature Old Age, Barrenness, Loss of Power in either sex, Involuntary Losses, and Spermatorrhæs caused by over-exertion of the brain, self-abuse or over-indulgence. Each box contains one month's treat-ment. \$1 a box, or six for \$5, sent by mail prepaid. With each order for six boxes, will send purchasor guarantee to refund money if the treatment fails to cure. Guarantees issued and genuine sold only by

E. M. WELLS, Druggist, sole agent, Fort Worth, Texas.

MESSRS. DAVID R. FLY & CO., Galveston, Tex.-Gentlemen: I have been using your Fly's Eli Liver Pills for about twelve months, and find them the best I have ever tried for constipation, disordered stomach, lazy or torpid liver, indigestion, loss of appetite and insomnia. I would not be without them. I take great pleasure in recommending them. I find them especially adapted to the necessities of men who travel and change water, diet, etc., and lose sleep. They are certainly a panacea for all those ills. Yours, respectfully, J. E. McCOMB, U. S. Att'y, E. D. T. For sale by C. Grammer, Fort Worth, Texas.



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#### SAN ANTONIO.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, August 22. Editor Texas Live Stock Journal.

Talking with some of the leading stockmen in attendance on the state convention here last week the subject of losses by wild animals was brought up and from what was said there appears to be urgent need for active measures being taken to abate the danger. One of the party explained the case as follows:

"Formerly when the range was open the plains were constantly being ridden over by cowboys, hunters and travelers. Wolves were then hunted continually and their number was kept down. But everything is changed now. The great pastures are fenced and only the ranch employees pass over them, and even they less frequently than formerly. Wolves, panthers and wild cats are free to breed and roam over a large expanse of country that is now seldom travled by man. The result is the loss in young stock is a serious item, estimates varying from fifteen to thirty per cent. Some general action should be taken in this matter. On the divide northwest of this city a number of stockmen have jointly employed a hunter, giving him his fee and a certain amount for each 'varmint' killed. But while this will in time drive the brutes out of our pastures, yet they are breeding all the time in our neighbors' pastures. It is a case where individual effort counts for very little and it seems to me that the only way to remedy the evil is to have the next legislature pass a law increasing the bounty on wolf and panther scalps to \$5. Of course Fastern Texas will oppose this law. 'Varmints' are not troublesome in Eastern Texas. Then let it be a local option law to be adopted by such counties as need it. We have got to do something to get rid of this serious drawback to stock raising."

Others of those present added their testimony on this subject, and it was stated that a number of small stockmen, and particularly small wool growers are changing their location on account of their serious losses from wild animals, and some of the wool growers are actually being driven out of the business by this cause. This is given prominence in the LIVE STOCK JOURNAL for the reason that now is the time to see that candidates for the legislature are favorable to the important interests of the people, and no stockman should give his support to any candidate who is opposed to a liberal bounty law for "varmints" scalps,

Prices have held firm but extra good animals are selling at outside quotations.

Rain is needed to insure a better receipt of stock and a heavy and general rain would be worth many dollars to this market as well as to Southwest Texas. Showers pass over us and serve to cool the uper heated air and lay the dust nearly every afternoon, but it is a heavy and general rain, one that will fill all the water holes and set the creeks to running that is wanted.

The shipments of horse stock continue to show losses as compared with last year. During the past week the shipments by rail have been to the following points outside of Texas: Algiers and Ethel, La.; Meridian, Miss.; Dotham, Greenville and Montgomery, Ala,; Bainbridge, Dawson and Thomasville, Ga.; Chattanooga, Tenn.; California and Hannibal, Mo., and one car-load of selected gentle horses and mares to Niles, Michigan. The total shipments of horse stock by rail during the week amounted to 49) head against 6 9 head during the corresponding week last year. The total shipments of horse stock by rail since January I show a net loss from the totals of the corresponding time last year of 97.8 head.

The prospects are now favorable for a coninuance of the present active demand for horses, mares and mules, broke stock preferred, during the remainder of this month and the whole of September. The International fair opens on September 30 and will undoubtedly stimulate the demand still more, since the managers of the fair are doing all in their power to increase the attractions of the live stock exhibits this year, and their efforts will also tend to attract buyers here before, during and after the fair. Very large receipts of horse stock will therefore be needed here from this date during the entire fall. It is hardly probable that a general rain will be delayed much longer Every indication is favorable for rain. Local showers are almost of daily occurrence

and a general rain may be expected at any time. Local weather prophets have repeated-

quotations. This market is now quoted very firm and with an upward tendency. Buyers will do well to bear this fact in mind. There

are bargains offered at present prices. **Ouotations are as follows:** Scrub and poor mares, 12 to 131/2 hands.....\$ 8@ 12

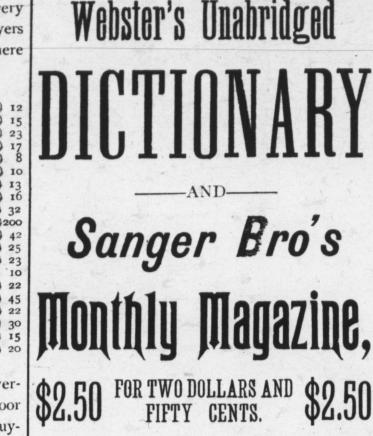
crub, fair conditioned, 12 to 131/2 hands	120
edium mares, 12 to 14 hands, fat	17@
edium mares, 13 to 14 hands, thin	13@
earling fillies, branded	6@
earling fillies, unbranded	8@
wo-year-old fillies, branded	80
wo-year-old fillies, unbranded	100
exas improved mares, 14 to 15 hands	22@
merican carriage horses, 151/2 to 161/2	75@
addle horses, good, 13 to 141/2 hands	230
ddle horses, poor, 13 to 141/2 hands	18@
nbroke horses, 13 to 141/2 hands	17@
eaned, unbranded colts	70
ules, Mexican, 10 to 121/2 hands	18@
ules, improved, 131/2 to 14 hands	300
earling mule colts, improved	18@
wo-year mule colts, improved	25@
earling mule colts, Mexican	120

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Two-year mule colts, Mexican ..... THE CATTLE MARKET.

Receipts have been largely above the average and as usual have included too many poor animals. But stockmen have been free buyers and have kept down the supply so that while the market has been full yet it has not been seriously overstocked. The feeling among the better informed and more progressive stockmen is very strong. Predictions of higher priecss ruling here next spring are freely made, and everything now seems favorable for these predictions being verified. More beeves will be fed this winter than ever before in anticipation of the extra demand which is expected to follow the large decrease in Indian-Territory and Kansas cattle. More care will also be given to grading up the pasture stock during the coming months. Since the inauguration of the pastures there has been a great advance in this particular and the present favorable outlook for Texas cattle is stimulating the stockmen to greater exertions in grading up their herds. Large numbers of improved and full blood stock that will be brought here during the International fair will find their way to the large pastures of Southwest Texas. It will be a harvest for dealers in acclimated stock of all kinds.

Another thing that is stimulating the breed- a fat goat and sell its pelt, green, for 30c. A



Webster's Uuabridged Dictionary is a great family educator, and no family of children ought to be brought up without having ready access to this grand volume. It will answer hundreds of questions of each wide-awake child. It is an ever-present and reliable school-master to the whole family.

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Send remittances and address all letters to



that number. Butchers pay about \$1.50 for

#### THE HORSE MARKET

The past week has been one of still greater activity in the demand for horse stock of all kinds. Among the delegates and visitors attracted here by the state convention were many stockmen and after the deliberations of the convention were concluded they made themselves felt in the horse market. Among the visitors were also a number of buyers from other states and they, with the regular buyers, have made the commission men and dealers "hump" themselves to show all the available stock on this market and effect sales. The arrival of a bunch of stock has been the signal for a grand scrabble to see who would buy them. Broke stock have sold at top prices, one car-load of broke horses and mares, American brands, sold promptly on arrival at \$42.50 per head and could have been sold a few minutes after at a good profit. Receipts were small in number, but 85 head being received by rail, but they went off like hot cakes, and the buyers then devoted themselves to cleaning out the near-by pastures. Even the old scrubs had buyers and everything that could walk had someone ready to buy it. Mule buyers are also here, one of them wants a hundred head to complete his shipment. somewhat as will be seen from the following the demand for fat goats amounts to five times mall way mainly on orders from local scourers.

ly predicted heavy rains during the past few weeks, but so far there has only been passing showers to substantiate their predictions. Those who have made the weather of this section of Texas their study for a series of yerrs, however, agree that thrre is no danger of any more extended dry weather. They say that the local showers will continue untfl the old-fashioned gully washer materializes.

After a general rain the receipts in this market are always heavier than during a dry season and the class of receipts is better. The stock are then in good condition and with the present demand prices are certain to rule higher for the best grades of animals. Abundant pasturage also improves the demand for scrubs. stockmen buying them as feeders.

The following tabulated statements show the receipts and shipments of live stock by rail at San Antonio since January 1 and during the corresponding time last year:

#### LIVE STOCK RECEIPTS BY RAIL.

Since | Same time

29,384

14,080

27,166

10

by	Jan. 1,	last year.
Horses and mules		20,015
Cattle	.11,713	9,278
Calves	. 1,134	133
Sheep and goats	.25,955	26,876
Bucks	. 347	1818
Hogs	. 2,361	967
Bulls	. 124	321
Jennets	. 463	44
Jacks	. 10	10
Stallions	. 33	27
LIVE STOCK SHIPMEN	TS BY	RAIL.
	C:	· · · · ·

Since | Same time Jan. 1. | last year.

	Horses and mules	.10,666
	Cattle.	.12,441
	Calves	3,028
	Sheep and goats	.28,530
1	Bucks	160
1	Hogs	1,103
	Bulls	219
	Jennets	. 175
	Jacks	34
-	Stallions	54
	m ' ' ' ' '	

the San Antonio cattle market which has been more rapid this year than ever before. The value of a home market is greatly appreciated by the stockmen while at the same time the favorable position of this market and its growing advantages are attracting more buyers here. Some of the observing ones predict

that the local cattle market will rival the horse market in its palmiest days.

The demand for yearling steers, which was noted in the last weekly letter from this point, has steadily increased and the ruling price has advanced from \$6@7 per head, all offered at that price having a quick sale. Stockmen are also freely buying twos, threes and fours for pasture stock.

The regular butchers' demand is also very active and shows that the beef eaters of this city are increasing in number. With the large additions to our population expected next winter, this demand is certain to increase still more.

#### THE FALL BUCK TRADE

is later than usual in commencing this year, owing to the intense heat, but the first arrivals of Northern bred bucks are now here with more coming. Large orders have been placed for bucks by the wool growers and these will arrive as through shipments, they not appearing in the railway reports as this point. One such shipments has just passed through here, Uvalde being its destination.

#### MUTTONS AND HOGS.

The demand for muttons here is light as the butchers prefer fat goats, except for a few special customers who can tell the difference in the meat. A car-load of fat muttons will The increased demand has improved prices supply this market for about two weeks, while

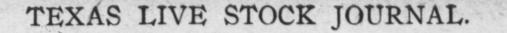
ing of a better class of stock is the growth of fat mutton costs about \$2.50 and its pelt, green, is quoted at 20@50c. -It is claimed that a fat goat will dress about the same amount of meat as the fat mutton that is commonly found on this market. A fair demand is reported for good fat goats.

#### HOGS.

Receipts of hogs have been larger during the past week, but too many heavy fat hogs were in the number. A heavy fat hog is not wanted here during the hot months. It is the medium weight fat hogs that are in demand and a fat animal weighing about 125 pounds will sell on sight at 41/4 c per pound, live weight. Thin hogs can only be sold as feeders at not exceeding \$1.75 per head for the largest animals. Probably the average price for thin hogs would be \$1@1.25 per head.

. THE WOOL MARKET

The San Antonio wool market presents the same stolid and uneventful features that have characterized it for a number of weeks. The situation is one of waiting. Holders cannot force sales without shading prices, and this they are unwilling to do, and buyers have no desire to duplicate their last year's losses by speculating in the staple. If Col. W. L. Black's scheme of a wool exchange on the plan of a cotton exchange was in operation, there would be a chance for a buyer to cover himself against loss on a declining market, but the wool buyer has no such relief. If wool is advancing the buyer is a wealthy citizen, but if the market is stagnant or takes a tumble the buyer can only stand aside and watch the destruction of his property without the power to pocket even a moderate loss, for during a decline no one wants it at any price. Therefore the buyers are now operating only in a very





#### CHICAGO MARKET LETTER.

U. S. YARDS, CHICAGO, ILL.,) August 18, 1890. Regular Correspondence Texas Live Stock Journal Greer, Mills & Co. sold for H H Halsell, 83 steers, 944 lbs, \$2.60; 49 cows, 747 lbs, \$1.80; McFadden, 58 calves, 246 lbs, \$2.35. Evans-Snider-Buel Co. sold for A J Drew, 276 steers, 1121 lbs, \$3.15; S H Paramore, 244 calves, 120 lbs, \$3.50. Scaling & Tamblyn sold 44 steers, 1154 lbs, \$2.75; 18, 913 lbs \$2.80; 130, 925 lbs, \$2.80; 34, 878 lbs, \$2.60; 185, 981 lbs, \$2.95; 59 cows, 155 lbs, \$1.85; 18 steers, 808 lbs, \$2.55; 135, 943 lbs, \$2.60; J T Spears, 68 calves, 184 lbs, \$2.75; 70 steers, 910 lbs, \$2.55; 201 cows, 720 lbs, \$1.90; 18 bulls, 1100 lbs, \$1.40; 10 bulls, 1142 lbs, \$140.

natives including probably 3000 cows and 1000 stock cattle. This was a big run. Last week, the cattle of all grades advanced 30@50c. This week opening with a third as many for the first day as were received for the entire week caused the break, which under the circumstances was not bad.

#### Prinmont 4074.

This elegant Shire stallion is the property of H. B. Sanborn, and is now on his Grayson county ranch, where he has a thousand or more head of fine horses that will be offered at his sale, beginning on Septembes 1st. The following description of Prinmont is taken from Fancy native cattle have recently sold at Mr. Sanborn's catalogue of 1890-91:

catalpa, black walnut, black cherry, osage orange, white ash, and honey locust, in the order named; for shade, red and white elm, hackberry, silver-maple, linden, sycamore, and box elder; for fuel, catalpa and ailanthus. West of this meridian and south of the Platte river, for wind-lireak, Russian mulberry ; for timber, catalpa, black locust, osage orange, ash and

The Chicago Live Stock Commission Co. sold 24 steers, 910 lbs, \$2.60; 53 cows, 858 lbs, \$2.05; 25, 898 lbs, \$2.371/2: J D Sever, 29 steers, 814 lbs, \$2.90.

C. L. Shattuck & Co. sold for M James, 76 steers, 1015 lbs, \$3.25; 38, 1028 lbs, \$3.25; 38, 1001 lbs, \$3.25; 48, 962 lbs, \$2.60; 82, 947 lbs, \$2.60; 194, 996 lbs, \$2.70; 78, 922 lbs, \$2.45; J S Welder, 66 calves, 220 lbs, \$2.65; 70, 217 lbs, \$2.50.

The Alexander-Rogers Co. sold 25 calves, 348 lbs, \$1.50; 26 cows, 812 lbs, \$1.55; 19 cattle, 780 lbs, \$2.10; 230 calves, 228 lbs, \$2.45.

The American Live Stock Commission Co. sold 117 cows, 785 lbs, \$1.70.

Wood Bros. sold 86 cows, 847 lbs, \$1.90; 15, 779 lbs, \$2; 9 steers, 965 lbs, \$2.25.

The Texas Live Stock Commission Co. sold 20 steers, 1040 lbs, \$3.25; 61 cows, 750 lbs, \$1.95; 39 heifers, 522 lbs, \$2; 30 cattle, 857 Ibs, \$2.20; 80 steers, 964 lbs, \$3.10.

The James H. Campbell Co. sold 15 calves, 272 lbs, \$2; 71, 182 lbs, \$2.75; NS Skinner, 51 steers, 952 lbs \$3.00; 19 bulls, 959 lbs, \$1.65; 254 steers, 1010 lbs, \$2.70.

This week opened with 22,000 cattle on sale divided as follows: 3500 Texans and Indians, 2000 Western rangers and about 16,000 409 Houston street.

\$4.85@ 5.00, with export stags at \$3.75@4.00, slop fed steers, 1220 lbs, \$4.15; Texas steers, \$2.20@3.25; cows, \$1.50@2.10; native Texans, \$3.40@3.85.

The recent rains have a tendency to ease up the runs a little, but the great trouble is that Western farmers and feeders are saving their forty and 50-cent corn and sacrificing the cattle. A Nebraska man who brought in a train of 1300 lb steers, which sold at \$4.15, said he wished he had continued to feed 45-cent corn, Tho fact that Nels Morris has been trying to get a release from his contract to buy some 25,000 Montana cattle, range delivered, has been the subject of a good deal of talk here lately. He has been offering \$5 per head to many owners, but some of the larger outfits refuse to let him off.

A. C. HALLIWELL.

#### Hall Bros., Griffith & Co.,

Live Stock Commission merchants, Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill., desire to say to any parties having sheep to ship to the Chicago market, if they will consign the same to Hall Bros., Griffith & Co., Chicago, can be accommodated with good tame pasture and good water for 1/2c a head per day. Also good yards and facilities for unloading and loading their sheep at Sibley, Ill., 100 miles from Chicago on the Wabash railroad. Sheep coming by way of the National Stock Yards, East St. Louis, Hanni bal, Mo., and Kansas City Stock Yards can all have good accommodations via the Wa bash railroad to this pasture. We solicit your correspondence and consignments.

C. H. Edwards' music house of Fort Worth has removed from No. 308 to No.

Bred by J. V. Stryker. Jerseyville, Ill., foaled May 21, 1884. A son of Belmont, No. 64; the sire of Fred Arthur; pacing record 2:151/2; Nutwood, trotting record 2:1834; Wedgewood, 2:19; Viking 2:1914, and 27 others with records of 2:30 or better. Belmont, by Alexander's Abdallah (sire of Goldsmith Maid, record, 2:14); he by Rysdick's Hambletonian, 10.

Dam, Eclectic, by Princeps, No. 536, sire of Trinkett, trotting record 2:14, and 20 others with records better than 2:30. Princeps, by Woodford's Mambrino, No. 345.

Second dam Loretta, by Rysdick's Hambletonian 10.

Prinmont is a rich bay without white; black mane and tail; 16 hands high; stylish. handsome form; has a square open gait, and very speedy.

#### Trees for the West.

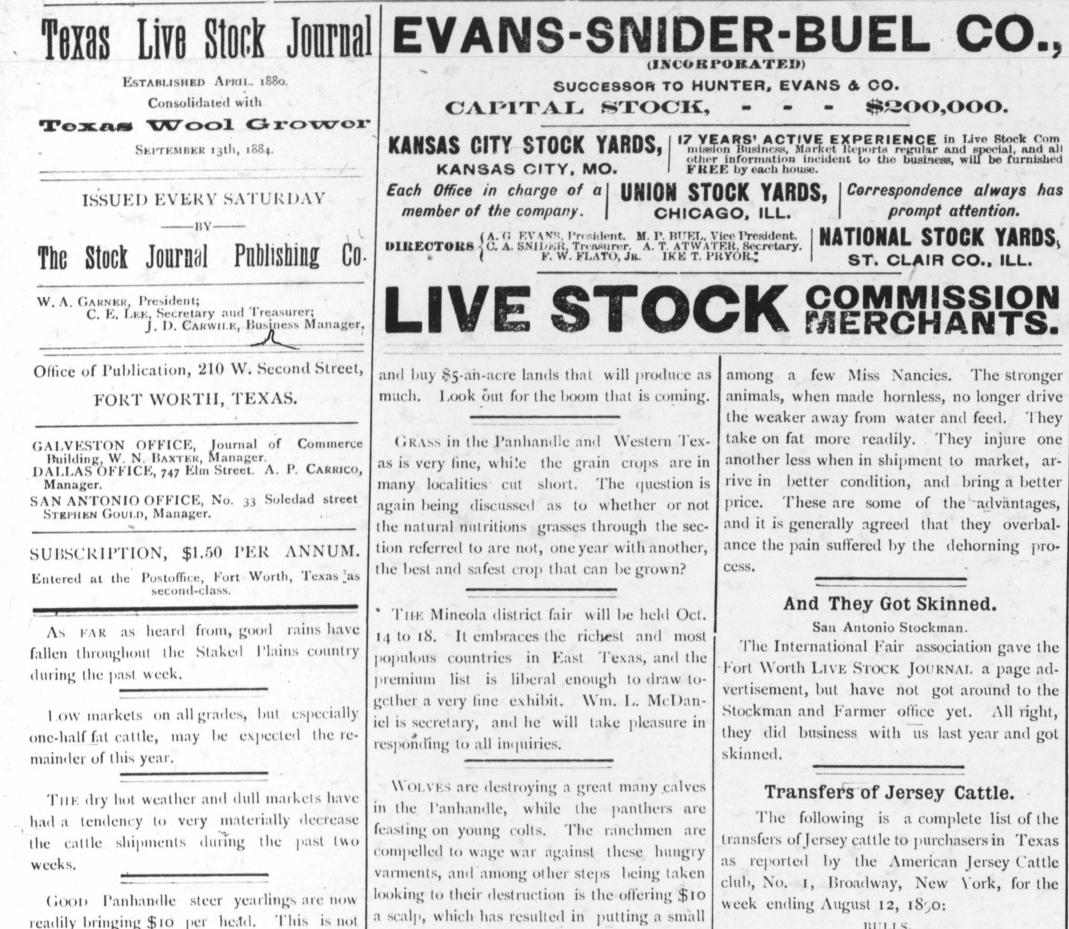
Thousands of our Western farmers pay onefifth of their earnings for fuel, when one acre of good land thickly planted to catalpa or ailanthus would furnish abundant good fuel. Either of these trees the year following transplanting, if cut back to the ground, will throw up a shoot 8 to 10 feet high and 2 inches in diameter. An immense amount of wood can in this way be produced on an acre. Let the trees be planted every 18 inches in rows 31/2 feet apart. The time saved in hauling coal from town will nearly produce the wood. North of the Platte river the best tree for a windbreak in Colorado, Dakota, Nebraska and Kansas is the box elder ; for timber, ash ; for shade, elm. South of the Platte river and east of the 100th meridian, the most valuable wind-break is the Russian mulberry; for timber, hardy & McDaniels, City National Bank building.

honey locust ; for shade, red and white elm, box elder, soft maple and Carolina poplar; for fuel, as above.

In planting wind-breaks, put the mulberry and box elder 4 feet apart. In planting groves, never use a single variety, but a judicious mixture. For the North, plant the first row to box elder, the second to ash, and so on. The reason is that the ash has a very light foliage, while the box elder is dense. By planting these two alternately, the ground is completely shaded, which prevents weeds from growing and moisture from evaporating. In the South Platte country, plant the mulberry, noted for its dense shade, with catalpa, ash or honey locust. With walnut, plant osage orange or black cherry, For the Southwest, plant mulberry with black locust, catalpa and ash. Plow deeply, pulverize thoroughly, and mark out 4 feet each way, as for corn. Plow a furrow, then take the bunch of plants in a pail of water, and, with a spade, draw away the soil opposite the cross mark. Have a boy carry the pail and set in each tree, holding it while you draw a spadeful of earth over the roots and place your foot on them. As soon as the row is set, fill the furrow with the plow. Have the boy follow with a hoe, and straighten any trees that are knocked down and fill all spaces left by the plow. In this way an active man and boy can set 5,000 trees per day. After planting, the great secret of success is good cultivation. Never let weed's grow about the trees, and keep the soil loose .- G. J. Carpenter, secretary Nebraska Horticultural Society.

Attention is invited to our card on page 8. All correspondence is promptly attended to. EVANS-SNIDER-BUEL Co., live stock commission merchants, Chicago, Kansas City, and National Stock Yards, Ill.

Best set teeth, \$10; filling one-half the usual price. Guaranteed the best. Barnes



#### BULLS.

Laughter, 24,338, W. Morrow & Son to S. C. Bell, San Antonio.

#### Growing Pecans.

A correspondent of Texas Farm and Ranch writes concerning the planting of a pecan orchard by a gentleman of Brown county, an article in relation to which recently appeared in the LIVE STOCK JOURNAL : Editor Texas Farm and Ranch:

In the last issue of your valuable paper I have read about that wonderful pecan grove of Mr. F. A. Swinden of Brownwood, Texas, and I wish to have it known that I admire the pluck and enterprise of Mr. Swinden in planting so large a pecan grove. I agree with him that there is no better chance to make a fortune than by planting a pecan grove. Yes, a tree eight years of age will bear pecans, but as far as my experience goes, not a bushel for the first year. I believe that it will take a first-class tree to come only near to this amount. Though I have an experience of twenty-two years in growing pecan, and have doubtless seen as many pecan trees as Mr. Swinden, I have never yet met with an eightyear-old tree that bore a bushel of pecans, and I believe that Mr. Swinden will make quite a good crop if he will average one peck for the tree, this being a good estimate for land on which a crop of grass is raised as he does on his. He says further, that if the tree is full grown, say twenty-five to fifteen years of age, it would bear fourteen bushels of nuts. Now this is almost impossible, and on the other hand a tree is never full grown at fifteen years of age. I have trees four feet in diameter that are still growing at the rate of one-half inch per year in diameter.

He says further that if the trees begin to bear it would not be practicable to cultivate the land between the rows. I find the contrary to be the fact. I know from experience that if a fellow wants large pecans and plenty of them that he has to plow the land every year and harrow deep after each rain to keep the weeds down, with a good Disc or Acme harrow; when the pecans are nearly ripe, run a roller over the land to press the soil down; you will then have a hard and even surface to gather the pecans. This is without doubt better than orchard grass, that Mr. Swinden thinks so useful in gathering the crop. But if your time should not allow you to plow and harrow the land, it will be, of course better to plant it in orchard grass, than to leave it to the weeds. I agree with Mr. Swinden that all nuts can be sold that can be raised, but I warn every one against planting the trees any thicker than thirty feet each way; because a tree that stands isolated will bear more pecans than others that are thickly set.

THE JOURNAL desires to renew its prophecy that fat Texas steers will sell in Chicago next June for \$1 per hundred more than they brought during the same month this year.

bad, but far below the figures they will bring

two years hence.

8

TO THOSE who have long been waiting and watching for a boom in the cattle business, the JOURNAL wishes to say, get ready! Otherwise the boom will be on before you are prepared for it.

THE disposition everywhere seems to be to get rid of the she cattle. This very naturally gives rise to the question, Where are the steers to supply the beef to come from? The indications now are that in a few years beef will be a luxury that only the rich can indulge in.

WHILE this country is going through a parching drouth, England and Ireland are flooded with rains such as have not fallen since 1813, it is said. The hay and grain crops have been cut off, and our surplus product will find a good market there. should provide it. Is the dehorning of cattle so cruel and so little benefit that it should be prohibited by law? That is a question that the English are vexing themselves over. We republish an

LATE rains have put the ground in prime condition for breaking for fall wheat. This is especially true of the Panhandle, which is now, and will remain, the chief wheat-producing district of Texas. Next spring's wheat crop of the Panhandle will run away up in the millions of bushels.

THE Colorado City Clipper reports that letters from Missouri indicate that there will be a heavy immigration from that state to Texas this fall. Not only from Missouri, but from all over the North and I ast the immigration will come. The drouth has disgusted them. They want to get rid of \$50-an-acre farms

COL. J. B. SIMPSON of Dallas writes the News, taking the position that Texas can afford to build their own deep water harbor, and she ought to do it, and not wait on the federal government. Doubtless we are able to do this work, by issuing about \$,000,000 of bonds, and it would pay the state to do so, but it is not likely that they ever will. The prejudice against bonds is too inveterate and deep-seated to be overcome. Federal aid has been extended to every other undertaking of like nature, and the injustice of letting the people of Texas bear the expense of making a deep-water harbor for the benefit of the people of Kansas, Colorado, Nebraska and other states of the Northwest, is so striking that they will never do it, even when they will share in the benefit. A deep water port on ths gulf coast is a necessity, but the federal treasury should provide it.

army of hunters in the field.

Is THE dehorning of cattle so cruel and so little benefit that it should be prohibited by vexing themselves over. We republish an article from an English journal, which quotes the 1 ord ( hief justice as saying that the practice was "detestably brutal" and that it was not beneficial to the animal. On this side of the water the general opinion among practical cattlemen is that the operation of dehorning is of decided benefit to the cattle, and that it is not so painful as to be excessively cruel. Certainly it is less painful than the operation of castrating, which is of universal practice, and has never been condemned by the learned English judical regulators, on account of its cruelty. The testimony in favor of the advantages of dehorning is so overwhelm-

Peter Billy, 24,682, J. H. Carter to K. Klicka, Bluff.

#### COWS.

Ettie Palmer, 4th, 47,481, Est. of W. Baker to T. W. Erwin, Ennis.

Genie Gloster, 64,806, F. Elliott to J. L. Gray, Temple.

Hortense Basken, 64,805, F. Elliott to J. L. Gray, Temple.

Ilangth of Tupelo, 64,747, F. Elliott to J. L. Gray, Temple.

Irene Blair, 64,864, F. Elliott to J. L. Gray, Temple.

Jessie of Tupelo, 64,750, F. Elliott to J. L. Gray, Temple.

Lottie the Last, 59,664, J. H. Carter to J. T. Harwell, LaGrange.

Lulah Elliott, 64,746, F. I lliott to J. L. Gray, Temple.

Olive Craig, 65, 558, J. P. Alford to R. G. Mexander, Marshall.

Pattie of Tupelo, 64, 47, F. Elliott to J. L. Gray, Temple.

Ralphea Lucky, 42,393, F. A. McLane to C. M. Patillo, Valley Mills. Trannie of Tupelo, 64,748, F. Elliott to J.

# L. Gray, Temple.

#### Low Rates to Summer Resorts of the East, North and West.

From June 1, until September 30, 1890, low rates are in effect via the Missouri, Kansas & Texas railway, to the principal summer resorts of the North, East and West.

never been condemned by the learned glish judical regulators, on account of its elty. The testimony in favor of the advanes of dehorning is so overwhelmthat it has hardly been called question in this country, except Rates, tickets, reservations in through sleeping cars and any further information can be obtained of your local ticket agent, or by addressing H. P. Hughes, ass't general passenger agent, Fort Worth, Texas, W. D. Lawson, traveling passenger agent, Fort Worth, Texas, or Gaston Meslier, general passenger and ticket agent, Sedallia, Mo.

#### A Foregone Conclusion.

New Orleans (La.) Times-Democrat, August 5. It has caused no little surprise here that there should be some doubt existing outside of the state with regard to the exact date when the present charter of the Louisiana State Lottery company expires. This is plainly expressed in the charter of the company which being a public document, is on file and readily accessible. Even the present charter does not terminate until 1895. Moreover, an amendment has been ordered by the legislature of the state to be submitted to the people, by which the charter of the company will be extended up to the year 1919. Charters are necessarily granted for a limited time, and their renewal is a mere matter of form. This has been fully provided for, as anyone familiar with the facts of the case must know. Great satisfaction is expressed at the management of Generals Beauregard and I arly, who, as superintendents of the drawings; have maintained the high standard to which the Louisiana State Lottery company has always lived up.

Some people are constantly troubled with boils—no sooner does one heal than another makes its appearance. A thorough course of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, the best of blood-purifiers, effectually puts an end to this annoyance. We recommend a trial.

# SAN ANTONIO FAIR AND INTERNATIONAL EXPOSITION. SEPTEMBER 30! **OCTOBER 11!**

This monster enterprise, having for its purposes the development and promotion of the Great Southwest and Northern Mexico, has the endorsement and sanction of the officials and leading citizens of the State of Texas and Republic of Mexico, and enters upon its Third Grand Annual Exposition under auspices guaranteeing unparalleled success. Exhibits from all portions of

# rexas and Mexico

Will represent every phase of artistic and industrial life of the two Republics, together with their resources, there being offered

#### PURSES AND PREMIUMS! \$60,000.00 IN

To induce a grand showing of the resources of Texas by Counties, including Live Stock, also entered for other prizes, there has been offered a generous premium of

# ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS FOR THE BEST COUNTY EXHIBIT.

Purses aggregating \$15,000 are offered in the Racing Department, and the finest stables in the country will be attracted. Military displays, roping contests and magnificent pyrotechnics will constitute a few of the attractions of the great Exposition, which is designed to be novel, instructive and entertaining, and include all the features of a great modern Exposition.

# REDUCED RATES ON ALL RAILROADS.

Opening Day September 30.

Closing Day October 11.

# AT SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

For particulars in detail, address

A. C. SCHRYVER, President. LOUIS J. WORTHAM, Secretary and General Manager.

TOO MUCH MILK.

#### That is What Caused the Death of a Jersey Milkmaid.

NEW YORK, Aug. 2,-Many warnings have been given milk-drinkers against partaking too frequently of the chalk-and-water compound which so frequently finds its way into the New York market, but-it remained for Plainfield, N. J., to produce the first case on record of a death from drinking the pure article. Dr. W. C. Boone of Plainfield, is flooded with inquiries from brother physicians and citizens regarding the death of Mary Goldsmith, a cook at Holly Grove dairy, three miles from town. Miss Goldsmith, or "Mollie," as she was familiarly known, was fifty years old. She had but one failing, she was passionately fond of milk, and she came to work at the Holly Grove dairy fully determined to gratify her taste for the lacteal fluid to the fullest possible extent. Gen. Samuel Schwenk, owner of the dairy, allows his employees to have all the milk they want, and it is not ordinary milk that has lost all nourishment through being jolted about in tin cans over miles of pavements. The milk that Mollie and other employees got at the dairy was not of that kind, but was that of registered Jerseys, and their milk is of the finest quality. Most of the employees content themselves with a glass or two of this luscious 120 per cent. test beverage two or three times a day.

But not so Mollie. Her appetite for milk increased until it amounted to little less than gluttony. Her companions at first laughed at her, then actually feared she would make herself sick, but none of them anticipated fatal results. Mrs. Schwenk, the linen stock and chemically treated until it mistress of the household, used to say to her: "Now, Mollie, it isn't because we don't want you or any of the help to have all the milk you | Elliott & Co., Philadelphia, Pa.

harm to drink so much. Mollie laughed heartily, but kept on drink-

ing. She was a very light eater, and seemed to depend chiefly upon the milk she drank for her sustenance. No one knows just how much she drank, as she had free access to the cellar, but it is known positively that she has drank as much as a gallon a day. An ordinary glassful did not satisfy her. She drank it by the dipperful. Last winter she fell a victim to the grippe, and Dr. Boone then told her that if she persisted in her milk-drinking habits it would certainly kill her. This alarmed Mollie, and apparently she ceased her excessive drinking for a time. She insisted that she had almost entirely given up the habit, but as there was little diminution in the quantity consumed by the employes it is supposed that she continued her libations in secret.

She was suddenly taken very ill and experienced terrible pains in the region of the heart. Dr. Boone was immediately summoned and soon divined the worst. He applied restoratives, but was unable to prevent the inevitable, and early next morning, after suffering terribly, Mollie died. Dr. Boone made a postmortem examination and found that death had resulted from fatty degeneration of the heart. The vital organ was closely and completely embraced by layers of fat, ranging from one to two inches in thickness. Dr. Boone is of the opinion that Mollie's death was solely due to her excessive indulgence in milk. Her remains required an unusually large coffin. At the time of her death the unfortunate woman weighed 296 pounds.

#### Makes Butter Better in Looks and Quality.

It is unwise to neglect to market your butter in an attractive form. Parchment paper is rapidly taking the place of all other wrappers, for not only butter, but cheese, lard meat, sausage, etc. Elliott's Parchment paper is made from the choicest selected cotton and forms one of the best wrappers on the market Ask for Elliott's." Manufactured by A. G.

Colorado Clipper. The meeting of the stockholders in the fair project was held last Saturday afternoon pursuant to call, and was largely attended. The meeting was of one accord that a fair association should be permanently organized, and that every endeavor should be used to hold a creditable fair this fall. After a full set of bylaws had been adopted, the following board of directors was elected, with full power to act: W. V. Johnson, J. T. Harness R. H. Waldo, A. B. Robbertson, J. B. Slaughter, Tom Powers, J. W. F. Gilliland, Ben Van Tuyl and Brooks Bell. A. Prewitt was elected treasurer. The stockholders' meeting then adjourned.

Monday the directors held a meeting and elected W. V. Johnson, president; Brooks Bell, vice- president and J. T. Harness secretary. Committees were appointed on finances and to select a location, who were to report a a meeting of the directors last night.

The finance committee have had stock subscribed the the amount of \$3400, and we believe can readily secure the balance of the capital stock, which is put at \$5000. It is the intention of the directors to purchase fifty acres of land, which will be ample for all purposes for sveral years to come, and to make as permenent improvements thereon as their means will permit. Liberal premiums will be offered, so that it will be worth one's while to compete for a prize.

The time is very short in which to prepare for a fair this year, and we hope the directors will receive the united aid of the farmers and stockgrowers in this and adjoining counties in their efforts to make it a success. A fair will draw people from every direction, and will be of great benefit to every man who owns property in this whole section, and we would be glad to see every one take a personal interest in the enterprise. We will do the best we can this year, and next year, when more time will be available for the preparations, it can be made ten-fold larger and better.

#### The Attention of Live Stock Shippers of Texas is Directed to the Santa Fe Route

For handling their cattle to the best ad vantage. The Union Stock Yards at Fort Worth, Texas, have lately been completed and have ample facilities for handling stock to the best interests of all concerned. The G., C. & S. F. railway runs direct to these yards and the Santa Fe route for shipping of live stock from there to Kansas City and Chicago cannot be surpassed.

The last few years have demonstrated the fact the shippers cannot afford to go direct to Chicago without first trying to dispose of their stock in Kansas City.

Up to September 27th, 1889, the receipts of cattle and sheep in Kansas City stock yards were as follows:

Cattle, 801,585; increase over 1888, 140,-295. Sheep, 256,838; increase over 1888. 12,561.

Consumed in Kansas City same period for 1889:

Cattle, 323,651; increase over same period in 1888, 71,578. Sheep, 136,882; increase over same period in 1888, 7746.

The above figures show the importance of Kansas City as a market. The largest dressed beef establishments in the country are located there, and the Chicago dressed beef houses, and all the principal Eastern markets have representative buyers at these yards. These facts clearly demonstrate the many advantages the Kansas City market affords shippers.

The Santa Fe route from Kansas City to Chicago is thirty miles shorter than any competing line and their facilities for handling stock between those points cannot be equaled. Give us your shipments and be convinced.

CAUTION .- Buy only Dr. Isaac Thompson's Eye Water. Carefully examine the outside wrapper. None other genuine.

#### Estrays Free of Charge.

Notice of stock estrayed, or of stray stock taken up, will be published in the STOCK JOURNAL free of charge to subsribers to this paper.

#### CATTLE AND CATTLEMEN.

John Scharbauer, Midland, has inclosed 40,000 acre pasture, which he will stock with steers.

G. H. McConnell, of Midland, says grass is in as good condition as could be wanted. Cattle are held at stiff prices, but none are selling.

Corn commands 48 cents in Kansas City, and is likely to advance. At that price there is no profit in feeding unless the feeders bring 6 cents.

Burt Simpson is now representing the Evans-Snyder-Buel Co., live stock brokers of Chicago, in this section. He shipped his firm eight carloads of beef cattle from Merkel Thursday.

Canadian Pioneer: Jim Simpson, of the Turkey Track ranch, passed through town with his outfit this week, on his way to the Territory line to bring in 1,800 head of twoyear-old steers.

Cattlemen from the ranges north of Phœnix, Arizona, state that the cattle are in very good condition. The rains have brought out the six-weeks and bunch grass and feed for the fall and winter is assured.

Canadian Pioneer: C. B. Willingham, of the Hansford company, was in town Tuesday night, on his way to the Indian Territory line to receive eighteen hundred head of two-yearold steers bought of Doc Day.

Miles City (Mont.) Journal: The Home Land and Cattle Co. crossed twenty-five hundred head of cattle at Fort Keogh last Wednesday morning. There is one more herd of two thousand now on the trail.

Captain E. B. Harrold has returned from a trip to Chicago, and agrees that there will be no permanent improvement in prices, as so many cattle are being rushed on the market from the drouthy districts.

try, which he reports green as an emerald. Cattle are fat, and will go into the winter in as good condition as could be wished. Ones are held at \$8.50@\$10, and twos at \$12.50 @14. He reports one sale of a small bunch of mixed threes and fours at \$18.50.

Fort Benton (Mont.) Press : The Niedringhaus Home Land and Cattle Co. will open the shipping season next week in the lower Milk river valley by sending out four trains of seventeen cars each of range beef cattle to Chicago. This company will ship about 12,000 head of cattle in all. It has in hand now a herd of 5,000 head gathered for Eastern mar-

You'll have to go, without grace. That is the purport of the president's answer to the petition of a number of Fort Worth cattlemen for an extension of time to get their herds out of the territory. So it is settled that the cattle will have to be moved, at whatever sacrifice, and now the run to market will be renewed. Very few of the cattlemen have any where else to pasture their stock, and they must let them go for what they can get.

John H. Conrad went up to Benton last week and met Sam Hunter, who had just returned from the North, where he lately delivered 3,000 head of S IV cattle to the Cochrane Ranch Co. About 2,000 head more are yet to be delivered, which are not yet gathered. Mr. Conrad made the sale of these cattle early last spriug, and at a handsome figure.-Billings Gazette.

B. F. Daugherty, a prominent Abilene cattleman, fell from a moving car on the Texas Pacific railroad, near Fort Worth, and was so severely injured that he now lies in the hospital in a critical condition. He was standing in the door of the baggage car, when a sudden lurch threw him out, striking on his head and shoulders. When the train was stopped he was found almost lifeless, and he was brought to this city, where he is receiving the best of attention.

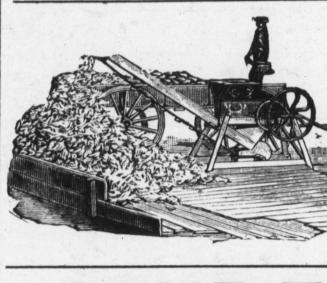
Concho Herald : On the way from Kimble county here with the last purchase of cattle made by Mr. D. E. Sims, the boys happened to the misfortune to lose about five hundred head out of the twelve hundred head. The cattle were lost between Menardville and Mc-Kavett, where for miles and miles and miles the country is netted with wire fences. The boys say that in that section the cattle made a specialty of running on the least provocation. They left last Monday with a new outfit of horses to gather them.

## Butchers' and Drovers' Stock Yards, Dallas, Texas. CARTER & SONS, Props., Live Stock Commission Merchants.

Largest and best yards in Dallas. Only yards having the facilities for shipping and receiving from all the railroads. Office at the yards. Street cars to pens. Liberal advances made on all consignments. Stock scales at pens. Telephone connections.

R. N. Graham. T. C. Andrews, late of Young, Andrews & Kuhen. **ANDREWS & CRAHAM**, Stock and Land Dealers, Live MANSION HOTEL BLOCK, FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

Make a specialty of contracting all classes of Texas cattle for future delivery. Will keep on hand jacks, jennets and horse stock of all grades. A large list of city property and farming and ranch lands to be shown at any time.



# Cattle Feeding Machine.

Crushing corn with shuck on or off, wet or dry, hard or soft, at the rate of 100 bushels per hour with two-horse power. Circulars free. Address

Bowling Green, Ky.

# SEND FOR ONE!

The Seventh Illustrated Panhandle Edition of the Fort Worth Mirror is just issued, and is full of new data pertaining to that section. That paper gives each new subscriber a

in the Panhandle. An illustrated copy giving full particulars and plat of the town sent to any addresss, if order is accompanied by a two-cent stamp.

Address the Sunday Mirror, Fort Worth, Texas, or

J. B. Buchanan, Proprietor.

Fort Worth cattlemen who are holding, stobk in the Territory, will bring their stock back to Texas, rather than sacrifice them on breaking markets, if they cannot get a modification of the president's order to vacate.

Mr. George B. Loving, Texas manager for the Texas Live Stock Commission Co., of Chicago, after returning from the Panhandle, reports plentiful rains, cattle in fine fix, but no sales. Cattlemen look for better prices in the spring, and they are holding to get the benefit of the rise.

Miles City (Mont.) Journal: Again we have to report another dry and dusty week. On Tuesday the glass registered 103 degrees in the shade; and, what is worse, we have had hot winds, scorching up everything. As we go to press, the weather is cloudy, with some signs of rain.

Inyo (Colo.) Independent, July 25: So many cattle have been sold in Owens Valley this season that farmers are not cutting the usual quantity of alfalfa. Some of them have-turned stock upon the fields after the first crop was taken off. At Bishop 2,000 head of stock are reported sold recently.

The Beaver City, Oklahoma, Advocate reports that : "The cattlemen of the Cherokee strip are now asking the government for an extension of time from October 1st to December 1st, to remove their cattle from those lands, and the general impression prevails that it will be granted."

Amarillo Champion: Mr., Ivy, a prominent cattleman of Endee, N. M., on Tuesday had the misfortune to be thrown from his horse, breaking his leg. A telegram called our Dr. Cartwright to go there immediately, and he started on Wednesday morning, accompanied by T. F. Turner.

The bill to provide for inspection of live cattle and beef products intended for export, has no more shipments will be made from this secpassed the senate, and been favorably reported by the house committee having it in charge. from Chicago, Manager Williams, of the Hurl-The enactme of such a law will knock out the objection to "diseased meat," under which excuse our cattle are now excluded from the English markets.

Ino. S. Andrews is in from a trip to Big

estimated at from 5,000 to 75,000 head. One firm alone, the Aztec Cattle Co., whose stock ranges in both Apache and Yavapai counties, has shipped 8,000 head. The average price per head received has been between \$17 and there has been put in circulation among the stockmen in these counties from \$1,000,000 to \$1,500,000.

G. F. Swift, the veteran packing house man, has closed negotiations for the purchase of acres of well improved land, with all necessary buildings. The transaction is understood to be an individual one between Mr. Swift and the company, and not for Swift & Co., packers. Mr. Swift will use it for feeding cattle. It is said to be the best feeding ranch in the state, and has a capacity of 3000 head of cattle, with room for other stock. It is understood that the price paid was in the neighborhood of \$30,000.

Billings (Mont.) Gazette: That was not a very good beginning made by Montana with her first shipments of beef cattle to the Chicago markets for the season of 1890. Henry Boice made the first shipmeni, and for doublewintered Texans averaging 1,190 received but \$3.75, yielding gross, \$44.62, net \$38.12. Later on the Hurlbut company made their first shipment of select beeves. Cattle averaging 1,388, their best bunch, sold for \$3.85. Market conditions have become so demoralized that tion for some time. After receiving returns but Land and Cattle Co., not caring to sacrifice any more of their prime beeves, gave orders to drive a second herd, which had been held near this city, back to their range.

Springs, Midland, and the surrounding coun- Judith range," said a well-known cattleman to July 24, and that at Whitman, Minn., the

made without considerable loss, and if a hard winter follows this summer the Bay State company will suffer."

Helena (Mont.) Live Stock Journal: Cattle shipments are coming very thick at present, the Bay State feeding ranch at North Bend, and thousands of steers are being rushed into Neb. The property consists of about 1500 the Chicago market. East of Helena, on the with LOCAL APPLICATION, as they cannot Northern Pacific, the cars that have been orthat averaged 1,057 pounds. Mat Murphy catarrh. Send for testimonials free. was offered at the landing place in Montana \$32.50 per head. This he refused, asking \$35, which he could not get. On the arrival or the cattle at Chicago they struck the lowest market, bringing only \$2.65 per hundred, amounting to about \$28 per head.

cattle was investigated by Superintendent Whitehead, at Milwaukee, last week. A carload of cattle arrived over the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul road, being billed from market. Agents for Fairbanks' scales, Huntley, Mont., consigned by the Hurlbut Blake's steam pumps, etc. We repair boil-Land and Cattle Co. to Rosenbaum, Bass & ers, engines, and all kinds of machinery. Co., Chicago. The bill of lading stated the The pioneer house in Texas. "Speaking of cattle being moved from the car shipped with twenty-two head of cattle

the Montana Live Stock Journal," "the Bay steers were transferred "on account of fire in State company is in a bad fix with their herd. the car." But eighteen head were in the car They have had them gathered in the Judith when it arrived, so that four of the animals and had started to drive them to the Big Horn must have lost their lives in the fire. Of those basin, in Wyoming, to winter. They have that arrived three were in the most pitiable Prescott (Arizona) Journal Miner: Cattle nearly reached the Yellowstone, and a few condition. The eyes of one of the steers had shipments from the three northern counties of days ago some men they had sent ahead to the been burned out and the sockets were full of Arizona for the past three months are variously Big Horn returned to the herd and reported worms, while the backs of all three were burned that feed and water were scarcer in the Big to a crisp. A horn of one was so terribly burned Horn where they were bound for than in the that it was held by a single hair, and the mar-Judith country that they had left. As a con- row had been thoroughly cooked. The poor sequence, the herd of several thousand head brutes' heads had been drawn upward and has been turned around, and are now travel- backward by heat and suffering, and their \$20, so that during the period above-named ing back to the Judith. These drives are not painful breathing could be heard outside the car. In this condition, the suffering animals were carried from Whitman; Minn., to Milwaukee, a distance of 318 miles. Superintendent Whitehead had the animals killed.

#### Catarrh Can't be Cured

reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a dered for the rest of this month, including to- blood or constitutional disease, and in order to day, are as follows: John Holt, 13 cars, at cure it you have to take internal remedies. Fallon; Iky Myers, 75 cars, at Mingusville; Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and Reynolds Bros., 45 cars, at Dickinson; Crosby, acts directly on the blood and mucus surface. 12 cars, at same place; Stoddard & Howard. Hall's Catarrh Cure is no quack medicine. It 35 cars, at Miles; Jack Andrus, 38 cars, at was prescribed by one of the best physicians in Dickinson; Hubbard & Sampson, 36 cars, at this country for years, and is a regular prescrip-Glendive. These will be the cars used up to tion. It is composed of the best tonics known, September 1st that are now ordered. It is combined with the best blood purifiers, acting probable that others will be ordered in time to directly on the mucus surface. The perfect use this month. The Murphy Cattle Co. combination of the two ingredients is what shipped a short time ago 300 head of steers produces such wonderful results in curing

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Prop., Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, price 75c.

#### Eclipse and Star Mills.

We make a specialty of water supply for ranches, stock farms, city factories or resi-A horrible case of cruelty in transporting dences. Furnish horsepowers, pumping jacks and well drilling machinery. The STAR and new improved long stroke ECLIPSE mills are the best known in the

> F. F. COLLINS MANUFACTURING CO., Fort Worth and San Antonio, Tex.

#### Galveston Wool Market.

GALVESTON, TEXAS, August 20," 1890. Editor Texas Live Stock Journal.

The Galveston wool market has not undergone any change within the past seven days, in any respect, except that the demand from manufacturers of which I spoke in my last letter, is not quite so good as it was at the date of my previous report. Factors speak of it as a waiting market, and express the opinion that until the tariff bill which congress has under consideration at present is disposed of no change of any importance will likely take place. In support of this opinion, they refer to the markets of the East, which they assert have not exhibited that activity for the past seven days, which characterized them from the first to the fifteenth of the present month.

As above stated quotations have not been changed by the wool committee, hence I repeat figures of last given you.

Spring twelve months fine 18@20c; do medium, 201/2@221/2c; six and eight months fine, 17@19c; do medium, 20@21c; Mexican improved, 15@16c; do carpet 121/2@14c; Eastern Texas twelve months medium 22@25c; sandy and burry 3@8 cents less than quotations; twelve months scoured, XX, 56@58c; do N, 53@55c; do No. 1, 50@52c; six and eight months scoured, XX, 52@54c; do X, 50 @52c; do No. 1, 48c.

The receipts of the port for the week ending to-day at 4 o'clock p. m., 187,974 pounds, and for the season 14,506,104 pounds, against 13,866,898 pounds last year at this date, hence we have a balance in favor of the present season amounting to 639,206 pounds.

The sales and shipments for to-day amount to 413,892 pounds, and for the week 667,604 pounds. The footings for the season show a grand total of 19,333,294 pounds of fleecy staple, while for the season of 1888 and 1889 at this date it was 18,631,991 pounds only, which shows a balance to the credit of this season of 701,303 pounds, notwithstanding the act that the Texas Wool association moved our market with them to Tamalarville, before half of the spring clip had passed into the hands of manufacturers and speculators. The stock on hand to-day is only 635,263 pounds, while at this date last season it was 1,085,714 pounds. While receipts have for the past thirty days been growing lighter week by week, yet sales and shipments have held up well, and as a consequence the stock has from week to week grown beautifully less. In fact a majority of what is held in store to day, is below medium in grade and also heavy, otherwise the amount on hand at present would not be more than half of what it is. I see from the Texas Stockman of the 12 inst., which is published at San Antonio station on the International railway, that the editor wishes to thank the merchants of Galveston for the favors extended to the wool growers of Texas. However, he claims that the trouble with Galveston is that she has only one man who knows anything about wool, and that the aforesaid gentleman "knows too condemned much." Galvestonians, without an exception, are very proud of the gentleman as a business man and citizen, and would welcome many more just lile him. Doubtless the station at which the Stockman is published, would be very much benefitted if a few of the same class of gentlemen could be induced to locate at Tamaleville. I called on all of the factors to-day, but with the exception of Col. John Owens and Mr. A. S. Exline, found them very dry in the way of wool aews. Col. Owens informed me that his house had sold this week 80,000 pounds of wool, and Mr. Exline with a smile on his face as usual, stated that he was still washing away on the Runge clip. W. N. BAXTER,



190 heifers, 799 lbs, \$2.15; 91 steers 1023 lbs, 2.65.

The James H. Campbell Co., sold for A A Hargraves, 55 cows, 763 lbs, \$1.25; J Addington, 25 cows, 800 lbs, \$1.75; Bird & Mertz, 139 steers, 1029 lbs, \$2.50; E H Estes, 42 steers, 1043 lbs, \$2.20; S W Estes, 44 steers, 997 lbs, \$2.20; C W Turner, 85 cows, 698 lbs, \$1.75; C W Turner, 18 steers, 999 lbs, 2.50; T S Hutton, 136 steers, 992 lbs, \$2.65; I Ledbetter, 45 cows, 798 lbs, \$1.70; I Ledbetter, 79 calves, \$4.90 per head; I Burnett, 16 steers, 845 lbs, \$2; B G Richardson, 26 steers, 870 lbs, \$2.40; C S Anderson, 27 cows 864 lbs, \$1.85; J. Reed, 22 steers, 952 lbs, \$2.40; J Reed, 23 cows, 826 lbs, \$2; C O Rogers, 24 cows, 772 lbs, \$1.80. Receipts 4262; about 800 Texas grass. Texas 15 and 20 cents higher than Wednesday.

#### ST. LOUIS.

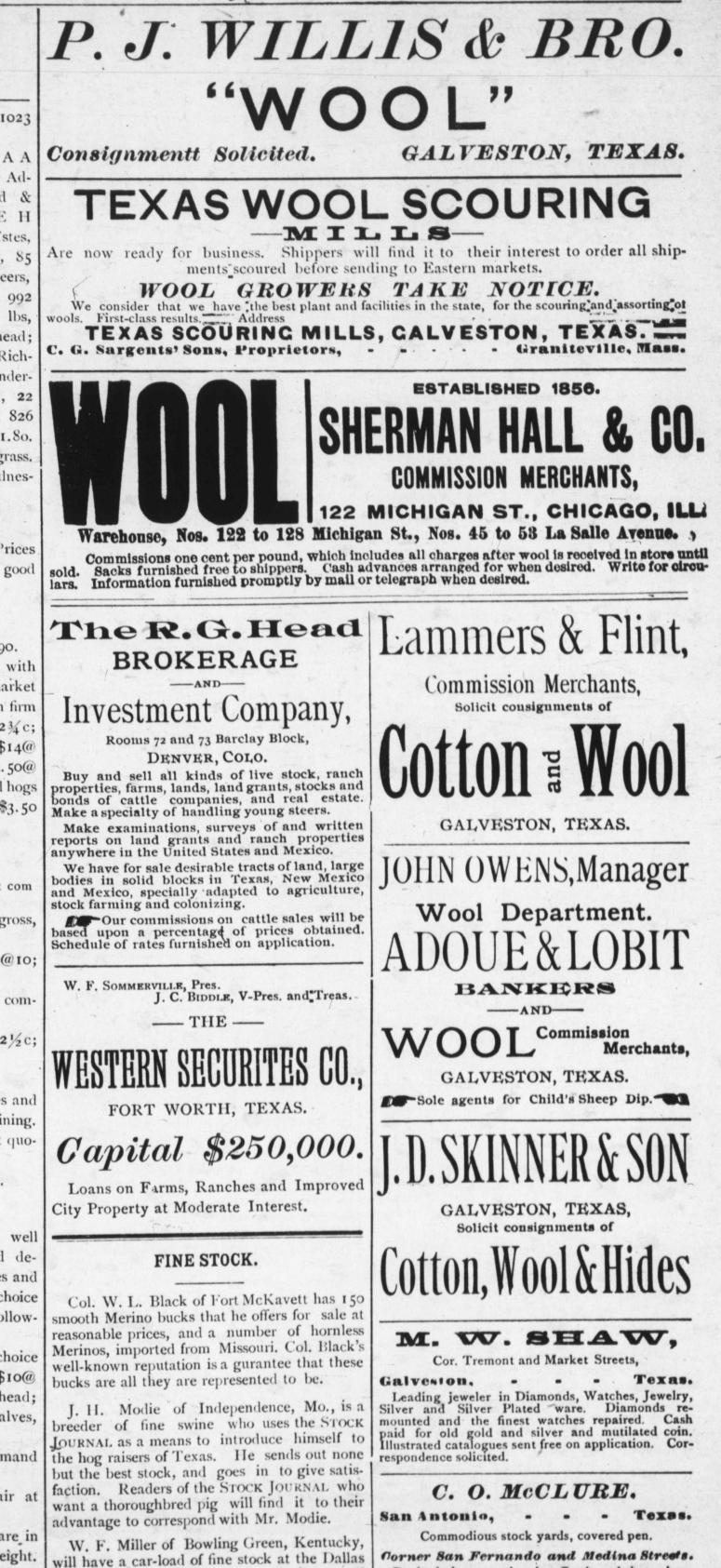
ST. LOUIS, Mo, August 22.-Prices regained, the quarter declined and as good as one week ago.

#### NEW ORLEANS.

NEW ORLEANS, LA., August 22, 1890. The market continues fully supplied with beef cattle, calves and yearlings. Hog market dull and supplied. Good fat mutton firm and in request. Choice beef 21/2@23/4c; common to fair 134@24c; good fat cows \$14@ 16; common to fair \$)@\$12; calves \$4.50@ 7. 50; yearlings \$6@\$9; fair to good cornfed hogs 334@414c; fair to good fat sheep \$2.50@\$3.50 each.

#### Galveston.

Reported by Norman & Pearson, live stock com mission merchants.



BEEVES AND COWS-Choice per lb gross, 134 @2c; common per head, \$9@11.

Two-yEAR-OLDS-Choice per head, \$9@10; common per head, \$7@8.

YEARLINGS-Choice per head, \$6@7; common per head, \$4.50@5. CALVES-Choice per lb gross, 21/(@21/2c;

common per head, \$3@4.

SHEEP-Choice per lb gross, 31/2@4c.

A full supply of common to fair beeves and cows on sale. Market dull-prices declining. Calves and yearlings in fair demand at quolations.

Fat sheep wanted-common neglected.

#### San Antonio.

SAN ANTONIO, Aug. 22.-Market well supplied with thin cattle, but with good demand for steer yearlings, twos, threes and fours for feeders. Active demand . for choice fat stock of all kinds. Market firm at following quotations:

Fat beeves, \$14@17.50 per head; choice fat cows, \$11@13 per head; fat cows, \$10@ II per head; common cows, \$8@10 per head; fat yearlings, \$5@7 per head; fat calves, \$4.50@5.50 per head.

Goats in moderate receipt and good demand at 75c@\$1.50 per head.

Muttons, none on market; demand fair at \$2@2.50 per head.

Fat hogs weighing from 125 to 175 lbs are in active demand at 334 @4 14 c per lb, live weight. No demand for heavy fat hogs. Thin hogs neglected.

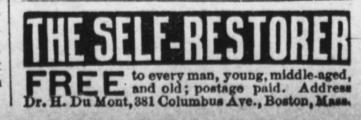
Cheyennen Live Stock Journal:-E. M. Fox bought 160 head of mixed cattle from Wm Bristol of Bristol, Col. Delivery made in Cheyenne on the 6th, when they were started by trail for the ranch near old Camp Clark, Neb. Price, \$15.50 per head, calves not counted.

will have a car-load of fine stock at the Dallas fair, which he will offer to the stockmen and farmers of Texas. His horses, hogs and sheep are all of the purest breed, and have records that equal the best. Reference is here made to the advertisement in our For Sale department for particulars. Mr. Miller is vice-president of the American Berkshire association, and director in the Warren County (Ky.) A. & M. association, which is enough to establish his standing at home.

Dealer in horses and mules. Cattle and sheep, handled strictly on commission. Agents for Wagner Bros. & Co., Live Stock Com-

11

mission Merchants, Chicago, Ill.



#### Hogs in the South.

Dick Naylor, in Farm and Fireside, says "Slowly but surely the South is coming to the front as a hog country. Our farmers are finding out that the one crop way of farming is not the best. They cannot depend upon low

priced cotton to supply their tables with food and pay for the scores of other necessary things they need. They are finding that sending abroad for bacon not only keeps them poor, but that they can raise a much better quality of bacon right at home than the merchant can supply them with and at far less cost. They not only make sweeter hams and shoulders, but side meat and lard that are far superior to the "brought on" article. And then the luxuries of good, home made sausage, killing time. It makes one smack his mouth to think about them. But here are some of the reasons why the South is peculiarly adapted to hog raising.

Our climate is so mild, even in winter, that hogs can run in the fields and woods and find much to feed upon. Our forests abound in Tex., to D. W. McCargo. nuts of several kinds, and usually a fine crop forest range hogs need only be given one small Platter & Foster, Denison, Tex. feed a day.

In lieu of a forest range a good field of stock peas is better, and costs but liftle labor. Noth-

ing makes better pork than stock peas, sweet potatoes and goobers, and all these can be cheaply raised in the South. Indeed, they can be made cheaper than in corn states of the Northwest, for the reason that when raised for swine, no harvesting is necessary, the hogs doing that work as their appetites demand. Even cottonseed has proved to be most excellent pork-making material. A Georgia farmer has discovered a process for roasting it, by which the lint-the hitherto fatal obstacle to its use as hog food—is burned off, the hulls tember 30. rendered brittle and kernels greatly improved. He says: "I do not at the present time raise had for obtaining a thorough acquaintance of into meal and feed it to everything I raise. I deem it equivalent to any food that is ever fed virtue has not been extracted. It will keep for any length of time; will not mold, get musty, or turn sour. I can make as much pork from 100 pounds of roasted cottonseed as I can from 100 pounds of corn." This process of treating cottonseed will evidently tend to enhance its value to the Southern farmer, and greatly increase his facilities for raising hogs.

Already some of our leading breeders in Texas have as fine blood and stock as can be found anywhere in this or any country. Their success is gratifying and demonstrates that our people are awaking, and our state offers facilities for the best and highest excellence in the business.

It is hoped that all breeders who have not already done so will not fail to become members of the association at the approaching an nual meeting, and join the triumphant procession of Texas swine breeders, and demonstrate to all that our state is as far in the lead in fine swine as in any other industry or business.

Calvert, Texas.

#### Transfers of Berkshires.

Phil M. Springer, Secretary American Berkshire association, Springfield, Ill., sends souse and "fat bread," which abound at hog- the following transfers of recorded Berkshires: Luke of Minita, 24,001, A. Y. Walton, Jr., & Co., San Antonio, Tex., to J. A. Pirie, San Antonio, Tex.

> Daisy Dean II, 24,445, Jas. Marvel, Howe, Tex., to D. W. McCargo, McKinney, Tex. May Lee II, 24,447, A. G. Marvel, Howe,

Sallie Jones, 24,351 and Sallie of Denison, of acorns. These help largely. With a good 24,352, Thos. Jones, Belcherville, Tex., to

> Swineherd's Prize, 24,462, Chas. II. Wallace, Homer, Ill., to H. C. Moore, Muldoon, Tex.

#### A Quaint Old City.

San Antonio's visitors during the late convention were delighted. Her quaintness and archaelogical features of interest, her modern thrift and beauty all operated to bring her in closer touch with the other portions of the state and the larger per cent. of the strangers within her gates during convention week will revisit her during the forthcoming Texas-Mexican exposition, which will open on Sep-

No better opportunity than this could be



# Live Stock.

#### Over One Thousand Head of Horses,

Comprising Stallions, Brood mares and their foal, of the various breeds.

#### Five Hundred Bead

of Pure-Bred and High-Grade Galloway, Shorthorn and Hereford Cattle.

Sale will be made at my ranch in Grayson county, Texas, on the Texas & Pacific railway, twelve miles west of Sherman, five miles east of Whitesboro.

#### Commencing September 1 1890 and Continuing for One Week.

Certain classes of stock will be sold on such days as named in programme. Lunch will be served free each day, during the sale. Special trains will run from Sherman and Whitesboro to and from the ranch. Round-trip tickets to these points at reduced rates will be on sale at all stations, by all lines of railway, from August 29th until September 6th inclusive, good to return until September 12th.

Send for programme and circular, for terms and full particulars in detail.

#### H. B. SANBORN,

#### Houston, Texas.



# A Pointer for You.

In these days of fierce competition, some railroads seek by deceptive advertising to secure business they are not entitled to. Such confidence games have but one result-loss of future patronage and not much present gain.

The Santa Fe Route does not/need to resort to high-sounding adjectives nor flowery phrases to place itself before the public.

Our equipment, our passenger and freight service, our fast time and moderate rates, speak for themselves in plain Anglo-Saxon.

You can leave Fort Worth at 9:15 p. m. and be in Kansas ( ity at 8:15 p. m. the following evening, just 23 hours for a run of 605 miles; or you can reach Chicago at 11:55 a. m. the second day out, which is a trifle over 38 hours for 1063 miles. Pullman Palace sleeper and day coaches through to Missouri river, and solid vestibule train (sleepers, diners and chair cars) thence to Chicago.

Going to Denver and Los Angeles you pass through the beautiful Chickasaw Nation, Oklahoma Territory and Cherokee Strip, connecting at Newton with through Colorado and California trains.

Write for folders and other information to GEO. T. NICHOLSON, 1-5-1.

I have found watermelons to be a profitable crop to feed hogs. They are cooling and nutritious, and pay well for hog food.

Indeed, the South is specially adapted to such a variety of food crops for swine that it is strange that more general attention has not long since been given to the hog.

Previous to the war almost every farmer raised an abundance of bacon. The war left the country in such a demoralized condition generally that few of the old Southern farmers had the heart to make an effort to raise hogs, because hog stealing was so common. Times are better now, however, and hog stealing is not the menace it once was to this branch of Southern farming. A good, dry shed for them to sleep in is all the shelter they need. With no medicine, for regulating the bowels and rea grass pasture, peach and plum orchards, a storing a natural action to the digestive organs, field of stock peas, a few acres in sweet pota- equal to Ayer's Fills. toes, goobers and melons, the Southern farmer is "solid" for plenty of good, cheap bacon. His surplus labor can then be profitably devoted to cotton, corn and a garden, and with tion in the system of sheep breeding in Ara few horses, cows, sheep or goats, and plenty of poultry, if he is not happy he never will be in this world.

#### Swine Breeders to the Front.

W. B. Morrow in Farm and Ranch. The near approach of the time of the Dallas State fair presents an opportunity of reminding all interested in swine breeding that the second annual meeting of the Texas State Swine Breeders' association will be held during

any corn at all. I roast and grind cottonseed the interesting old city of the Alamo, together with the varied resources and unlimited possito animals. It is better than oil meal; its bilities of God's good, green Southwest Texas. At this fair will be found the collected agricultural, mineral and mechanical products of the two republics. Mexico, with her unique productions of the hand and the loom, of the soil and the mine, of the forest and the field, will be represented in rich profusion. Texas, in her county exhibits, her stock displays, her agricultural growths, her mineral deposits, her forest products, and her handicrafts will present a rich field for observation. The best music will enliven the hours; the best running and trotting races ever started in Texas will repay the lover of the turf; the cheapest railway rates and most ample accommodations have been provided.

> Everything that money, skillful management and local pride can do to make the fair the best ever held in Texas is being done, and the results promise abundantly in all that goes to constitute a great modern exposition.

Many bodily ills result from habitual constipation, and a fine constitution may be weakened and ruined by simple neglect. There is

According to the Agricultural Gazette, of London, there is likely to be a great revolugentine. Experts have come to the conclusion that the climate of the Frovince of Buenos Ayres is much too damp for the Merino, as thousands of these sheep succumbed during the past winter to diseases brought about by the humidity of the atmosphere. Long wooled sheep thrive much better in Buenos Ayres, while the great stretch of thinly populated territory between that province and the Cordilleras offers excellent pasture for the fine wool breeds.

greater profits for care and labor bestowed. & McDaniels, City National Bank building. | writing to us.





#### THE HORSE.

#### A Denver paper says that from the effects of extreme heat and the barbarous over-cheok no fewer than a dozen horses have died in Denver last week. As evidence that the overcheck had much to do with it we will remark that eight of the twelve gave symptoms of Bell, 2:49; a two-year-old Wilkes Boy filly lockjaw.

Cheyenne Live Stock Journal:-There is considerable complaint on the ranges from the D. and W. R. Brasfield, Cammie L., were ravages of the big gray wolves? They seem to cultivate a taste for colt meat-more colts than calves having been killed this year. The penny-wise and pound-foolish scalp laws of Wyoming have not accomplished much for the stock interest.

Bozeman Chronicle:-There are a great many horses in this city that are suffering. from a disease that has not been alarmingly fatal, but very severe. The horse first shows signs of the disease by coughing and then running at the nose. A small lump can be felt near the wind pipe. Horses in town suffering with the malady have been blistered by various liniments, etc., with favorable results.

National Horse Breeder :--- If all who are raising one or more colts every year would bear in mind the fact that a good horse of whatever breed he may be, is always in demand at a good price, and would breed accordingly; a vast improvement in the average value of the horses of the country would soon be noticeable. We would like to impress on the minds of those who are breeding horses on a small scale, the fact that the best profits of the business are not in the saving of a few dollars service fees, but in the quality of the offspring.

Miles City (Mont.) Journal:-Several cases of glanders amongst horses have cropped out in Eatsern Montana. Why it is, or how the disease gained an entrance to our Montana horses it is hard to say. Dr. Cochrane is on the lookout for horses effected by the disease, and recently he ordered over sixteen head to be slaughtered and others put in quarantine. The Montana climate is healthy for all kinds of stock, and chiefly for horses, therefore the disease is a puzzle to horsmen. However, while we are glad to see Dr. Cochrane on the alert and doing his best to stamp out the disease, still we have no fears whatever for our

#### that time prospects for a great meeting were never so bright.

The trotters at the track of the A. and M. Association grounds were doing fast work to day. Angelina, 2:201/2; General Wilkes, 2:231/2; Grafton, 2:231/2; a two-year-old by St. 2:431/2; St. Clair, 2:31. Ben Kenney, with Nancy Hanks, George Bowerman, with Adda the only Lexingtonians to get first money at the Nicholasville fair. The defeat of Sternberg by the filly, Moonstone, in the two-year old race, was a great disappointment to every body. The track was in poor condition, i

having rained all the morning. The owners made every effort to draw him, but the judges would not allow them, so they were compelled to start with the above result. He trotted the first heat in 2:31 flat, and could have easily distanced the filly. In the second heat he was sent away badly, and, stepping into a hole, broke and acted badly, losing confidence in the footing. He then refused to trot at all, and was third in the heat. The third heat he again acted badly, and never trotted any until he reached the half, when he settled, and, coming in at a wonderful burst of speed, he rap idly closed the eighth of a mile he was behind However, he could not reach the winner, who beat him, hard driven by Stephen Phillips, by two lengths. He did not have anything on except his regular shoes, while the winner had her mud-shoes on, and was prepared for such weather. They meet on next Friday at Maysville, and with a good day and track the Moonstone will be beaten easily by him, good filly though she be. Moonstone, the winner at Nicholasville, is a bay filly two years old, by Sultan, the sire of Stamboul, 2:1214, and out of Montana Maid, by George Wilkes, second dam by Mambrino Patchen.

R. P. Pepper's great stallion, Onward, by George Wilkes, dam, Dolly, by Mambrino Chief put two in the 2:30 class at Nicholasville on Friday. The three-year-old Nelly Mason, dam by Woodford Mambrino, second thoroughbred, and so on to the fifteenth day, and Susette, the three-year-old, got a record of 2:26 1/4 in a third heat, and Susette 2:281/2 in a second heat of a match race for a record.

# Union Stock Yards, Dallas Texas.

Consign your stock to these yards when shipping. Only yards in the city that have railroad facilities. References: Gaston Bros., National Exchange Bank, North Texas Bank. Dallas; Texas! Fields & Vickery, Props.

sible and yet she would not break. It seems

except for its peculiarty. She goes low to the

ground-very low-and is rapid gaited. Easy

to please and control; does not pull a pound

and goes with very light weight and scarcely

French Park, Charles Reed's recent pur-

chase for \$10,000, died at his place near

Gallatin, Tenn., immediately upon his arriva

home. He was a bay horse by imp King

Bau, out of Lou Pike by imp Bonnie Scotland,

and was bred by Maj. B. G. Thomas, of

Dixiana farm, this county, and sold him at

public auction, as a yearting, for \$650 to Ed.

Carrigan, of Kansas City, who let Mr. J. W.

Morrisey of Denver have him, He was one

of the grandest two-year-olds ever seen in this

country, and was never beaten as such. When

Mr. Morrisey gave up racing he was sold at

public auction and bought by D. Gideon. of

New York, for \$10,500. He never got to

race after leaving Morrisey's hands. He was

a high bred fellow and possessed unknown speed

as well as a horse of fine conformation and

The Paris fair grounds are receiving a

thorough repairing and cleaning up, and by

the commencement of the fair will be in grand

calculated to breed on with great success.

any boots.

#### TRADE NOTICES.

she has no other way of going except to trot, and that in walking she does not walk but J. B. Lucas of Nacogdoches, Tex., has a car-load of hogs that he offers for sale. He goes a little jog or amble. She is nothing will give prices on application. short of the best four-year-old in this country, Sanger Bros. of Dallas are known to everybarring Axtell and Sunol. No one knows as body in Texas as the leading dry goods firm yet how fast she can go as she never has been of the state. They make a striking offer of a pushed or had anything to press her so as to year's subscription to their monthly magazine, make her go. Mr. Kenney says he has no with a copy of Webster's unabridged dictionary, for \$2.50. It is hard to see how they idea how fast she can go as she was never can do it, but they do, as evidence of which driven up to her speed. She has very good try them. action but not the kind to attract attention,

#### **Reports of Stock Sold at Union Stock** Yards, Dallas.

W. J. Logan had in one load of good cows that sold for \$12 per head, also a load of calves that brought \$5 per head.

Bony Fields had in one load of cows that sold for \$1.50@1.60.

B. B. Cocke had one load of cows that solar for \$1.50@1.60.

L. P. Forbis had in one load of cows that sold on arrival at \$1.50.

N. B. Fields had in a car of hogs selling from 3 to  $3\frac{1}{2}$  c.

N. B. Fields had in car of calves that sold from  $2\frac{1}{4}$  to 3c.

Demand for good stock active. Calves scarce on market, selling readily at 3c for light weight smooth calves.

THE ESPUELA LAND AND CATTLE COMPANY. (Limited.) Postoffice, Dockums, Dickens Co., Tex. FRED HORSBRUGH, Manager.

horse industry.

Harvey A. Smith of Castile, Maine, recently had a desperate encounter with a vicious stallion. The stallion was harnessed with another horse, when he suddenly attacked his mate with his teeth and boofs. Mr. Smith quickly unhooked the traces and succeeded in uncoupling the horses, when the stallion attacked him. Mr. Smith managed to subdue the horse and led him to the barn, where he hitched him on the floor. He removed the harness and was proceeding to take him to his stall, when the vicious brute suddenly attacked him again. The wind blew the barn door shut, and Mr. Smith was imprisoned on the barn floor with the frantic animal. For nearly an hour he fought him with no weapon but his fists, leading aside to avoid the assaults as much as possible, but being often knocked down and fearfully bruised. Finally the horse in some way disengaged a sled stake from the side of the mow, and Smith saw it rolling toward him on the floor. Seizing the stake he swung It with all the strength of desperation, and striking the stallion just behind the ear, with one blow laid him dead at his feet. Smith was badly injured.

#### **KENTUCKY HORSE NEWS.**

LEXINGTON, KY., August 18, 1890. One of the first fairs of Kentucky will be that of Bourbon county, to be held at Paris, commencing there week after next. It will be one of the banner fairs of the State, and the young and enterprising men at the head of it are pushing ahead rapidly in their preparations. There will be two great trots each day, besides running races and pony and mule races. The entries to the purses of this meeting will close on Monday, August 18, and from the liberal monies hung up, there should be a large number of entries, and of the very best class. We expect to see this meeting eclipse all pre-

Mattie Scoope, three years old, by Young Jim, dam, Roan Fanny, the dam of Fanny Swope, 2:25¼, took a record on the same day in 2:30.

The Agricultural and Mechanical association fair to begin here on the 20th, will be the greatest in the history of the association. No such preparation has everbeen made as now and the attendance will reach each day from 10,-000 to 20,000. The officers of the association are leaving nothing undone to further the interest of the association and comfort of the public. This fair will be worth coming many miles to see, as at it is shown and seen all the different grades and kinds of stock from the little mountain sheep and razor-back hog to the highest thoroughbred in the land. No fair in this country compares with the Lexington fair, and it is looked forward to with increased interest each year. The display of stock this year will be greater and larger than ever before. The trotting races at this fair will be exceptionally good, and the contest for the rich purses (\$1000 each) will be close and very prolonged; so that any one desiring to witness the speed and endurance of the trotter should not fail to attend this faircommencing on the 20th and continued four days.

Ben Kenney, the trainer and driver of the great four-year-old filly Nancy Hanks, told us at Nicholasville on Wednesday that she had vious meetings of the association. This is the never broken with him in her life, and that she association's fifty-third meeting, and during all could be whipped and driven as hard as pos-

shape. Dan O'Brien arrived home on Tuesday with

his stock of racers from St. Paul, where he closed the circuit.

Isaac Murphy, the jocky and colored Archer of America, and whose home is on East Third street, this city, was the rider of the winner of both the champion and junior champion at Monmouth the other day. Isaac is about thirty-five and has accumulated a large fortune by his industry, honesty and integrity. He is much sought after by the owners of large stables, who think his services are invaluable in a close race. He is never without employment, and gets a salary of \$12,000 a year besides his outside mounts.

BLUE GRASS.

To restore, thicken, and give you a luxuriant growth of hair, to keep its color natural as in youth, and to remove dandruff, use only Hall's Hair Renewer.

"In six weeks we had 168 mules and horses sick with bots and colic. We used the Bots and Colic Specific put up by C. F. Jensen & Co., Burton, Texas, and lost only one animal."-Col. L. A. Ellis, Austin, Texas.

"This is the best medicine for bots and colic on record."-C. W. Reddick, manager of L. A. Ellis & Sons' plantation.

"During the spring and summer of 1888 I lost seven mules from bots and colic, after trying everything I could think of. In 1889 I commenced using the Bots and Colic Specific put up by C. F. Jensen & Co., Burton, Texas, and since have not lost a single animal. It is the best bots and colic medicine in the world."-R. J. Ransom, Harlem Plantation, Texas.

Ask your druggist for it. Put up in 2 ounce bottles at 50 cents, or \$3.50 per dozen. Every bottle guaranteed. If you cannot get it, send direct to

C. F. JENSEN & CO., Burton, Texas.



Have for sale two-year-old and yearling steers and heifers of their own raising, got by Shorthorn and Hereford bulls, in the straight Spur mark and brand. Horses branded triangle on left hip.

LOST OR ESTRAYED.

Lost or stolen, a nine-year-old sorrel horse pony, about 14 hands, branded on left shoulder seven triangle. Will give \$2.50 for information which leads to the recovery of said pony. D. Bamfourth, Kerrville, Tex.

Taken up by J. L. Humphries and estrayed before John Harvey, J. P., Pre. 1, Bosque county, one bay mare about six years old, about 14½ hands high, branded J A on left shoulder. By J. J. Mayers and estrayed before same, one sorrel mare, about 9 years old, about 15 hands high, branded X with half-circle under it on left shoulder.

Taken up by W. J. H. McBeath and estrayed be-fore D. L. Mitchell, Bosque county, 1 bay mare 14<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> hands high, 6 or 7 years old, has a white snip on nose, branded G C on right shoulder; 1 bay horse 13 hands high, 5 years old, unbranded; 1 black mare 13 hands high, 3 years old, unbranded; 1 black mare 13 hands high, 3 years old, hind feet and right forefoot white, has a white face and unbranded; 1 sorrel, 5 or 6 years old, 14 hands high, has a white spot on fore-head and branded T on left shoulder.

STOLEN-\$250 REWARD.

One bay cow pony, blaze-face, white feet above ankles, 14 1-2 hands high, branded left hip running M  $\leq$ , left thigh SIKS over bar; some saddle marks; about 9 years old. Had a heavy tail when last seen. Also a young bay horse, between 2 and three years old. High-headed, black points, mane and tail. Yard hanging out some. Branded on left shoulder running 🗧

I will give a liberal reward for these horses, and \$250 for the conviction of the parties who stole them. W. B. BOWNE, Finis, Tex.

#### There is One For You!

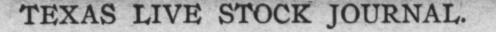
#### DO YOU WANT IT?

THE SUNDAY MIRROR is giving a town lot in Amarillo to everyone subscribing or renew-ing their subscription for that paper. AMARILLO is two years old, has 1500 inhabi-tants, and is bound to be the railroad center of

the Panhandle.

For particulars write for sample copy of the Sunday Mirror, Fort Worth, Texas, J. B. Buchan-

an, proprietor, Sent free to any address in the United States, Canada or Mexico.

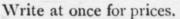


#### FOR SALE.

# For Sale. Saddle and Harness Horses,

#### Berkshire Hogs and Poultry, All of good pedigree and individual merit. have a large lot of Berkshires all ages and both sexes.

I can also furnish anything in the way of a saddle or harness horse or mare. I shall send a car south in October, and will deliver free of freight charges, all stock sold before October, at Memphis, Tenn.; Little Rock, Ark., and Dallas, Texas.





#### Bowling Green,

# Choice Lands for Sale.

Four leagues, or 17,712 acres in a solid block in south central part of Archer county. Price \$6 per acre, of which less than one-third is to be cash, bal-ance on long time and low interest. Two sections in Baylor County, \$5 per acre. One section in Archer County, \$6 per acre. 715 acres near Dundee Station, in Archer County,

\$10 per acre. Several 320 acre tracts in Archer County, \$5 per

acre. Town lots in Dundee, Archer County, \$200 each.

1300 acre, black land, cultivated farm in Ellis County, \$15 per acre. 90 acres in town of Ennis, Ellis County, \$80 per

acre.

acre. I will guarantee all the above described lands to be good properties, and the titles sound and in good shape. S. M. SMITH, OWNER, Land Title Block, opposite Mansion Hotel, Fort Worth, Texas



Thoroughbred Duroc Jersey red hogs, having finest hams make more lard and most prolific breed in existence, both sexes all ages. Also thoroughbred chickens and eggs. Address

## JNO. H. MODIE. Independence, - - - :- Mo.

#### JERSEY CATTLE AND TROTTING HORSES FOR SALE.

# FOR SALE.



We have reserved for the Texas market 500 rams mostly 2-year-olds, that we desire to sell during the month of August. The first shipment of three car-loads will reach El Paso about August 12. West Texas ranchmen could examine stock or send orders there. After August 15 our Texas headquarters will be San Antonio. The French Spanish cross bred ram is what is wanted for wool and mutton range stock. We have the best Spanish merino rams in the world. All our stock is bred on the range—worth double on that account—goes through no acclimating process which carries off so many Northern rams and gives satisfaction in every case when fairly treated. Write us at Stockton, Cal., until August 10, after that El Paso and San Antonio as above indi-cated. KIRKPATRICK & WHITAKER.

# of medium wool. Call on or address, M. J. EWALT, Epworth, Hale County, Texas. FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

An improved ranch lying on the Texas & Pacific R. R. in Midland county, Texas, close to Nelson Morris' pasture, one of the "Big Four." Will take improved stock. Write for particulars. E. A. BAKER, Midland, Tex.

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

150 three-year-old steers, 100 one and two-year-old steers, 300 head stock cattle. LEM CHAMBERS,

FOR SALE.

Three hundred head stock cattle, well-im-proved Durham, ½ to ¾-breed. Will take forty mares, 14¼ to 15 hands high, 3 to 5 years old, part pay. Address me at Burnet, Texas. F. H. HOLLOWAY.

FOR SALE.

About 2000 Merino sheep. These sheep are free from scab and all diseases. Will shear eight pounds

Santa Anna, Coleman Co., Tex

MATADOR LAND AND CATTLE COMPANY.

#### (Limited.)

W. F. SOMMERVILLE, Mamager, Fort Worth, Texas; H. H. CAMPBELL, Superintendent, P. O. Matador, Texas. We have for sale at all times yearling, two and three-year-old steers, all in our own mark and brand and from the best grade bulls.

Additional brands: MAK on side; FANT on side;

#### WANTED.

#### WANTED!

100 Southwest Texas young unbroke, mules, 100 Southwest Texas young unbroke horses, At ranch or ranches, about October 1, next. Ad-dress J. C. Barnett, Lyons, Burleson County, Tex.

#### WANTED.

I will pay cash for 1000 head of good Middle Texas gentle yearling steers. Must be worth the money Address me, box 123 Arkansas City, Kansas, for 30 days. I mean business. J. A. McCORMICK.

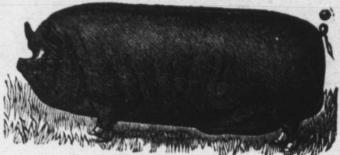
DESIRE to find Charlie Johnson, a Swede, who lived in St. Louis county, Minnesota, from 1858 to 1863. Has since lived in Michigan, Wisconsin, Kansas, and is now in Texas. Single man; stout built; light hair, tinged with red and gray. He has been a cattle drover and small dealer in live stock in Texas. I represent parties who have funds belonging to him, and will pay \$50 to the person who first gives me information of his whereabouts. Thomas F. West, corner Third and Houston streets, Fort Worth, Texas,

#### BREEDERS' CARDS.

SWINE.

15

The Lovejoy Herd of Large English Berkshires.

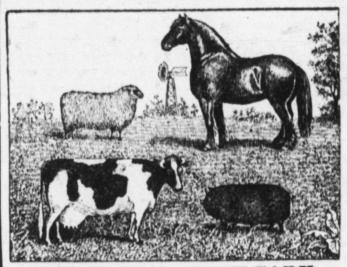


This popular and well known herd was established This popular and well known herd was established in 1876, and contains many popular families among which are out famous Cherry Blossoms, also Stum-py's, Duchesse's, Artful, Bells, Kingscotes, Sal-lies and others. We have selected the "tops" from 125 pigs for shipment during August. These pigs are strictly No. 1 and will certainly please purchasers. Everything registered at our expense, and transfers sent to purchasers. Order with confidence. We will guarantee perfect satisfaction will guarantee perfect satisfaction.

A. J. LOVEJOY & SON, Riverside Farm, Roscoe, Ill.



The Valley Stock Farm herd of Berkshires and Duroc Jersey swine contains more animals that won prizes at American and English fairs in 1889 than any other herd in the world. The source come and see us, or write for catalogue. TERRELL & HARRIS, Proprietors, Terrell, Texas. any other herd in the world. If you want the best





I will arrive in Brady, Texas, on or about the 25th of August with a car-load of extra large two-year-old Vermont Merino Rams. Parties desiring large rams for use this fall will do well to call and see this lot. Correspondence solicited.

B. W. HALL, - Brady, Tex.

I have about 150 smooth Merino bucks that I will sell reasonably for cash, or will exchange them for wethers, or dry ewes. Among the lot are about 23

HORNLESS MERINO8

Imported from Missouri last fall. They are all young and in good condition.

Inquire of Louis LeMir, at Point Breeze, or at my residence near Fort McKavett. WM. L. BLACK.

#### SHEEP FOR SALE.

As I have decided to quit the business I offer for sale my entire band, consisting of about 5000 head of the best bred Merino sheep in Williamson county. Address

WM. KELIEHOR, Williamson County, Granger, Texas.

FOR SALE.

Holstein-Friesian cattle for sale, singly or by car-loads, all ages, noted families

Ranch Brand. L on side and L on the hip. Correspondence solicited from cattle buyers.

<sup>•</sup> I have one car-load of Jersey cattle, all registered in A. J. C. C. H. R. of the Signal, Coomassie and St. Lambert families, and run in ages from 4 months to 31/2 years, mostly heifers due to calve September and October, and cows of the very best, fresh now. Price from \$40 to \$125 for cow with heifer calves by their side. Have a son of old Tormentor 3533 at the head of the herd. Also have DRIVING HORSES, first-class young trotting mares, 2 to 5 years old, some bred and some not of the Almontt 33, Wilkes and other noted families, from \$175 to \$500.

All guaranteed sound and good. Address RANDAL LITSEY, Harrodsburg, Ky. Reference: Litsey & Hall, Fort Worth, Tex.

#### FOR SALE.

100 head of Durham and Hereford stock cattle, including young bulls. These are fine cattle and formerly the stock of A. Symes, Taylor, Texas. For further particulars address or call on M. Wiess, Round Rock, Texas.

I also have a small stock of cattle and horses for sale besides the above lot.

#### FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

600 acres good farming land in Limestone county, vire fence. Would take all or part in stock or West ern land. A. L. Pearce Frosa, Texas.

#### A BARGAIN.

For sale, 100 head of choice brood mares from 14 to 15 hands high. No Spanish stock, and nearly all halter broke, and all bred to good jacks and a fine Percheron horse. Price \$35 per head. Also a 2000-acre ranch well watered and all fenced. Will sell either ranch or stock separately. For particulars address HERNDON & HARBISON, Dublin, Erath Co., Tex.

#### FOR SALE CHEAP.

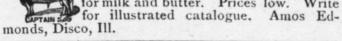
My stock farm of 1300 acres in Johnson county, Texas, 8 miles west of Cleburne. All under fence, well watered and improved. 125 head of grade Hereford cattle and 40 head of stock horses will be sold with place if purchaser desires. Address R. D. BERREY, Dallas, Tex.

#### FOR SALE.

Horses sheep and cattle ranches for sale in any part of Montana with or without stock. Also fine agricultural lands. Convenient to railroad. For particulars address J. J. Nickey, real estate and live stock broker, Billings, Mont. J. J. NICKEY.

#### FOR SALE.

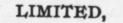
One car of hogs. Address J. T. LUCAS, Nacogdoches, Tex.



#### THOROUGHBRED REGISTERED DE-VONS FOR SALE.

Heifers:-Twenty-five two years old, thirteen yearlings, seventeen calves. Bulls:-Seven two years old, nine yearlings, four-teen calves. Edward D. Hicks, Nashville, Tenn.







In the Panhandle three-year-old steers; in Nueces county 500 horses, mares and fillies, all improved and mostly highly bred. Graded Durham, Hereford and Polled-Angus bulls and heifers JOHN TOD, Laureles Ranch, Corpus Christi, Texas.

#### FOR EXCHANGE.

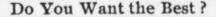
About \$12,000 worth of fine imported French Draft stallions registered in French and in America, Will exchange for Texas lands. For further infor-mation, address or call on F. W. Tibbetts, No. 1, E. 6th street, Fort Worth.

PIGS, Chesters, Berkshires, Polands, Fox Hounds, Beagles, Collies, Setters. W. GIBBONS & Co., West Chester, Pa. Send stamp for Circular.

## BREEDERS' CARDS.

CATTLE.

# HOLSTEIN-FRIESIANS



Send for catalogue of the only herd in Texas that has in it over 100 head of acclimated registered Holstein-Friesian cattle. The only herd that has in it Advanced Registry cows from records made in Texas. The only herd that has at its head a bull whose dam and granddam have the largest records ever made. The only herd in Texas that has won at the same time both the milk and butter prizes (open to all both the milk and bitter prizes (open to all breeds) at a state fair. Young bulls to head herds, backed by largest records ever made, at all times for sale. Address, CLIFTON STOCK FARM, or W. E. HUGHES, Dallas, Texas.

Jot Gunter's

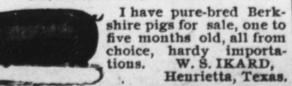
Grayson County Ranch Thoroughbred and grade Shorthorn and Hereford cattle. We produce over 1000 calves per annum. The largest herd of thoroughbred Shorthorns in Texas. Bulls sold from this ranch are guaranteed against Texas fever in any part of the United States or Mexico. Ad-dress NAT GUNTER, Manager. Tioga Texas Tioga, Texas.

#### C. F. ESTILL,

Breeder of Polled-Angus cattle. Young stock for sale; also stock bought and sold on commission. Correspondence solicited Ft. Worth, Tex.

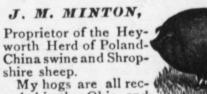
#### SWINE.

#### BERKSHIRE PIGS.



#### HAZLEHURST STOCK FARM.

Shire horses, Holstein-Friesian Cattle, Berkshire and Chester White Swine, and Shropshire sheep. Holstein-Friesian cattle of the most noted families, bred for best milk and most butter with milk and beef form. Berkshire and Chester pigs of prize-winning quality. Personal inspection desired Send for prices and catalogue of breeding stock. KIRKPATRICK & SON, Hoge, Kansas.



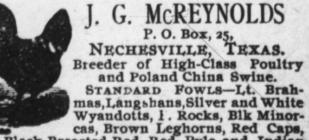
orded in the Ohio and Central P. C. R's and noted as a herd of prize winners. The entire herd is dark in color and faultless in style. Pedigree furnished with every sale. Stock not akin. Stock all ages always on sale. For prices J. M. MINTON, Randolph, Illinois. and particulars address



I make a specialty of choice stock for breeders. No hog equals them for crossing on Poland-Chinas and Berkshires for pork purposes. Pedigree sent with each pig.

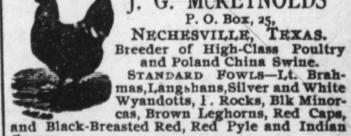
C. VANDRCOOK, Cherry Valley, Ills

POULTRY.



Games.

PIT GAMES-Shawlnecks, 'Wagner's, Wagner's No. 4 Strain and crosses; use 3 farms to breed pit games. Write for what you want. Send two cent Henrietta, Texas. | stamp for catalogue,



# KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS.

Are by far the most commodious and best appointed in the Missouri valley, with ample capacity for feeding, weighing and shipping cattle, hogs, sheep, horses and mules. They are planked throughout, no yards are better watered, and in none is there a better system of drainage. The fact that better prices are realized here than in the East is due to the location at these yards of eight packing houses, with an aggregate daily capacity of 3600 cattle and 37,300 hogs, and the regular attendance of sharp, competitive buyers for the packing houses of Omaha, Chicago, St. Louis, Indianapolis, Cincinnati, New York and Boston.

All the sixteen roads running into Kansas City have direct connection with the yards, affording the best accommodations for stock coming from the great grazing grounds of all the Western states and territories, and also for stock destined for Eastern markets.

The business of the yards is done systematically and with the utmost promptness, so there is no delay and no clashing, and stockmen find here, and will continue to find, that they get all their stock is worth, with the least possible delay.

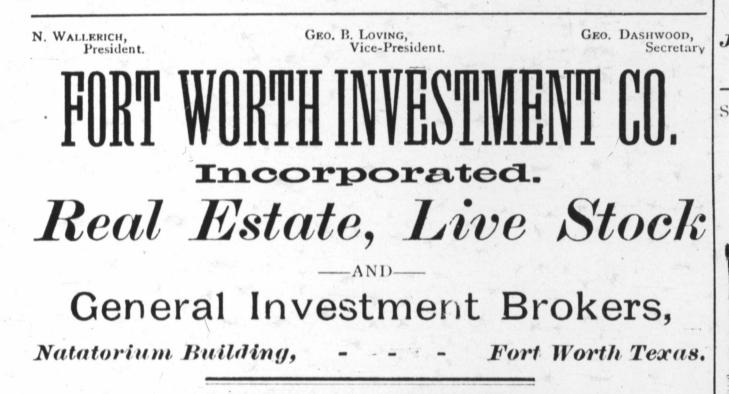
Receipts for 1889 were 1,220,343 cattle, 2,073,910 hogs, 370,772 sheep and 34,563 horses and mules. Total number of cars, 83,972.

# HORSE AND MULE MARKET

This company has established in connection with the yards an extensive horse and mule market, known as the Kansas City Stock Yards' Horse and Mule Market. Have always on hand a large stock of all grades of horses and mules, which are bought and sold on commission or in car-load lots. Regular trade auction sales every Wednesday and Saturday.

In connection with the sales market are large feed stables and pens, where all stock will receive the best attention. Special attention given to receiving and forwarding. The facilities for handling this kind of stock are unsurpassed at any stable in this country. Consignments are solicited with the guarantee that prompt settlement will be made when stock is sold.

C. F. MORSE, General Manager. H. P. CHILD, Superintendent. E. R. RUST, Assistant Superintendent.



#### 

# Union Stock Yards,

#### CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

# The Largest and Best Live Stock Market in the World.

The entire system of the Railways of the West centers here, making the Union Stock Yards the most accessible point in the country. The capacity of the yards, the facilities for unloading, feeding, reshipping, or for the sale of stock are unlimited. There is no point in the United States where stock will find as satisfactory market and sale to the shipper as the Union Stock Yards.

The quality of feed and accommodations given cannot be surpassed at any point in the country. The great city of packing houses that are located here, the large bank capital and the large number of buyers for the Eastern market constantly on hand, make this a quick, active and independent market. Cattle from the North, West and Southwest should reach this market without fail, in order to procure the best prices. There is now established a direct Cattle, Hog, Sheep and Horse trade between these yards and the most important markets in Europe. Agents constantly here from London, Paris, Hamburg, Liverpool and Manchester. The daily shipments from these yards to Europe are from one to two steamer loads. THIS IS STRICTLY A CASH MARKET.

#### N. THAYER,

#### AYER, JAS. H. ASHBY, President. GEO. T. WILLIAMS, Gen. Superintendent.



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