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KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS, Kansas City, Missouri.
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Stock Bank，Union Stock Yards，Chicago．

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## CHICAGO

## Special to Texas Live Stock Journal.

Union Stogk Yards, Ill., Aug. 15.-Re
resentative sales are as follows
Keenan \& Sons sold for W P Moore, 27 steers, $1055 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.50 ; 33$ steers, 814 lbs , \$2.15; 211 cows, 723 lbs, $\$ 1.55$; Best \& Day ton, 232 sheep, $91 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 4.09$.
The Evans-Snider-Buel Co. sold 104 steers, $816 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.40$; for A L Minter, 28 steers, 807 lbs, $\$ 2.40$; Bronson \& E, 108 cows, 754 lbs , $\$ \mathrm{I} .75$; T Donnel, 10 cows, 867 lbs , $\$ \mathrm{I} .6 \mathrm{o}$ Dougherty, 237 cows, 772 lbs , $\$ 2.80$.
Scalling \& Tamblyn sold 10 cows, 708 lbs , $\$ 1.65 ; 14,689 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.65 ; 33$ calves, 260 lbs , $\$ 2 ; 70$ steers, 743 lbs , $\$ 2.15 ; 48$, 97 I lbs , $\$ 2.60,59$ cows, $755 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ \mathrm{l} .85 ; 16$ steers 898 lbs, $\$ 2.55$

The Chicago Live Stock Commission Co sold 60 steers, $957 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.55 ; 28$ steers, 952 $\mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.25 ; 6 \mathrm{o}, 876 \mathrm{lbs}$. $\$ 2.30$; 17 cows, 77 lbs, $\$ 1.75$.
lbs, \$gory, Cooley \& Co. sold 50 calves, 200 $\mathrm{lbs}, \$ \mathrm{r} .75 ; 48$ steers, $943 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.60$; for In $\$ 2.75$; Hastings, 23 steers, $1024 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.60$, 174 cows, $627 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.90$.

The James H. Campbell Co. sold 70 steers, $88 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.55 ; 75$, $911 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.55$; for Wm Votan, 205 steers, $900 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.50$;
son, 300 steers, $997 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.40^{\circ}$; K Kellum, 22 cows, $878 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ \mathrm{l} .80$; J B Seek, 392 cat

The Alexander-Rogers Co. sold 56 cows, $740 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ \mathrm{l} .6 \mathrm{o}$; 169 steers, $1025 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 3 ; 56$ cows, $785 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ \mathrm{I} .85$; 54 cows, 746 lbs , \$1. 45 172 steers, $1017 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 3$
L. Shattuck \& Co. sold for Swanson, 192 steers, $963 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.45 ; 234$ cows, 755 lbs , $\$ 1.65$; C B Stone, 25 steers, rozo lbs, $\$ 2.65$ 12 steers, $862 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2 ; 7$ bulls, $1226 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.45$; AN Snapp, 20 calves, $226 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.25$; 18 $\mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.40 ; 90$ steers, $847 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.35 ; 158$ 880 lbs, $\$ 2.321 / 2$
 stone, 62 steers, $688 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.75$; Davidson,

## ansatere <br> KANSAS CTTY STOCK YARDS

## TEXAS LIVE STOCK COMMISSSION CO. <br> INCORPORATED-CAPITAL STOCK $\$ 100,000$

 Commission MorchantsTEXAS CATTEE AND SHEEP EXCLUSIVELY.

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Cattle Salesmen-Thos. B. Lee and John Wh.
General Manager-Thos. B. LEE. Mannager for Texas and Indian Territory-GEO. Fort Worth, Texas.


## \section*{ste $\$ 2$.

} $\$ 2.50$; 26 cows, 89 I llss, $\$ 2.20$; J B Wilson, steers, $1182 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 3.30$; 80 steers, 1102 lbs , $\$ 2.85$; B W Jones, 254 sheep, $80 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 4$ : $\$ 2.50 ; 65$ steers, $97 \mathrm{I} \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.45 ; 87$ Indian heifers, $799 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2$; 20 Kéifers, $500 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.75$; for J E Stone, 66 calves, $252 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.15 ; 16$steers, $850 \mathrm{lbs}, \quad \$ 2.15$; 10 cows, 830 lbs , $\$ 1.60 ; 21$ heifers, $525 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.40$.
The American Live Stock Commission Co sold 165 calves, 187 liss, $\$ 2.75$; 62 steers, 792
 129 cows, $788 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.75$.
Hall Bros. \& Griffith Co. sold for G Wash
735 stock sheep, $95 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 3.75$.
R. Strahorn \& Co. sold for East, 17 steers, $969 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.35$; Waggoner, 14 steers, 1140 lbs, \$2.65; 242 steers, 1 Ior lbs, $\$ 2.80$; 170 steers, $965 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.50$.
The Texas Live Stock Commission Co. sold 43 cows, $789 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.75 ; 152$ cows, 735 lbs , $\$ 2.80 ; 23$ steers, $731 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2 ; 21$ cows, 868 liss $\$ 2.80 ; 39$
$994 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.5$

## KANSAS CITY

cattle for the week, $30,11 \mathrm{O}$, of which between 11,000 and 12,003 were grass Texans. There
were 4451 calves received. The official receipts for 1890 to date, show 281,937 head
gain over same time last year.
Quality of the offerings this week have been
very common. The market was dull and weak with steers weighing 825 to 1000 pounds selling at $\$ 1.80 @ 2.60$, the bulk of them selling for \$2.10@2.40. Cows sold for \$1.30@ 1437 lbs brought $\$ 3.85$. Greer, Mills \& Co. sold 770 lbs \$ $\$$. 50 ; I bull, 1330 lbs , $\$ \mathrm{II} .56$; D R Streeter, Kiowa, Kan., 49 calves, at $\$ 5 ;{ }^{25}$
cows, 905 lbs, $\$ \mathrm{I} .90$; I stag, I420 lbs, $\$ 1.65$ cows, 905 lbs, $\$ \mathrm{I} .90$; I stag, $1420 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.65$ Forsythe, Hall \& Preswell, Arkansas City, Kan., 23 cattle, $955 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.05$; Forsythe \& Hill, Arkansas City, Kan., 17 cattle, 1138 lbs , $\$ 2.65$; F A Weatherby, Lone Oak, Tex., 31 cows, $610 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.45$; Barnes, Elliott \& Co,
Lone .Oak Tex., 9 cows, 73I lbs, $\$ 1.45$; 2 steers, $915 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.10$; W H Bates, Lone Oak, Tex., 6 cows, $745 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.45$; 13 steers, 919 libs, $\$ 2.10$; Barnes \& Bates, Lone Oak, Tex., 19 cows, $655 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.45$ : 2 steers, 920 lbs , \$2.10; Elliott \& Bates, Lone Oak, Tex., steers, 997 lbs , $\$ 2.10$
Evans-Snider-Buel Co. sold for Gunter \& Washington, Marietta, I. T., Ior steers, ICO5 lbs, $\$ 2.55 ; 97,1003 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2: 60 ; 75$, 992 lbs , Tutt Harness Cattle Co., 88 calves 160 lbs ,
S. F. HALL

## HALL BROS,, GRIFFITH \& CO,

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THE SUNDAY MIRROR is giving a town tot in Amarillo to everyone subscribing or renewAMARIILIO is two years old, has isoo inhabithe Panhandle.
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Sunday Mirror Sunday Mirror, States, Ca nada or Mexico. CENTRAL STOCK YARDS,

F. and T. \& P. railroads. Every facility for the prompt handling of stock consigned to us. Well watered and covered pens.

$\qquad$
$\$ 2.50 ; 36$ cows, $73 \mathrm{~L} . \mathrm{lbs}, \$ \mathrm{I} .30 ; 78$ steers,
The Fish \& Keck Co, sold for S H Posey Eufaula, I T, 12 grass Ind. steers, 955 lbs ; \$2. 50; 11 cows, $853 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2$; Parker \& Fitz gerald, Hutchinson, Kan., 91 steers, Io2I lbs \$3. Io; Thos. Lane, Durant, I T, 252 sheep, 6 l lbs, $\$ 3$; J W Gardner, Purcell, I T, 50 steers, $904 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.20$; Geo A Thompson, Caldwell, Kan, 50 cows, 863 lbs , \$1.75; 55 steers, $1038 \mathrm{lbs}, \mathbf{2 . 9 5 ; ~ 2}$, $1066 \mathrm{lbs}, \mathbf{\$ 2 . 9 5}$; Millet Bros, Langly, Kan, 117 steers, $99+\mathrm{lbs}$, \$2.50; Thos McColgan, Purcell, I T, 25 steers, $1003 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.20$; 11 , $930 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2$; 11 cows, 790 lbs, \$1.80; White?Bros, Quanah, Tex; 96 steers, 988 lbs , \$2; Jack Brown, Purcejl, I T, 35 teers, $1091 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.20$; 16 cows, 845 lbs , \$1.55; R E Duncan, Ardmore, I T, 21 cows, 690 lbs, $\$ \mathrm{I} .45$; Lee Woods, Purcell, I T; 7 stiers, $957 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.15 ; 15$ cows, 783 lbs , \$1.70; W A Wade, Minco, I T, 39 cows 722 lbs, \$1.45; 350 steers, 92 I lbs, $\$ 2.121 / 2$; 240, 91I lbs, \$2. io.
Twenty-five hundred grass Texans here today. Prices twenty cents higher than @ednesday. $\qquad$ Continued on page Six.

## RANGE AND FARM.

The Amarillo Champion says crops of corn, make a tremendous yield in the Amarillo country this year.
There is no occasion to murmur about the small outcome of agricultural experiment stations until the farmers have mastered and put
into practice what has already been given into them.
It is stated that at least one-half of the sugar crop of the world is produced from beets. Sugar can be produced from many sources, but
beets and the sugar-cane give the cheapest sources.
The latest from Southwestern Kansas is that the grasshoppers are coming in thick and fast, orable year, 1874 . With the hot winds and continued dry weather the grosshoppers will put the finishing touch on destroying the corn crop in that part of the state. An experiment may be unsatisfactory not from lack of efficiency of the fertilizer used, o rom improper quantities applied, but on ac count of unfavorable season, drouth and ex
cessive rains influencing the result. The character of the soil upon which fertilizers applie lso largely affects the influence of the mate ials used

Experiments made last season showed that ashes were very benelicial to melons, increas
ing the growth of the vine and inducing larger growth of fruit. I'otash largely assist dering the melons sweeter. Use the ashe around the plant liberally.
Moderately fat animals are the most profit able. Every excessively fat animal has been
fed at a loss during the latter part of its feed, When an and if; if there is feed left buy more lean animal brings the profit.

Interesting Items About Watermelons.
The watermelon appears to be divided inte
two distinct classes-one adapted to very hot
localities and the other not able to bear well
more than a limited degree of heat. As a rule,
arge melons bear large seeds and vice versa, but there are exceptions. The most deliciou rinds and pink or deep red flesh. Such melons, however, do not transportation very well. Large, lough rined melons of good carrying well and being good keepers, are now produced in large quantities in the Southern states. We now produce a greater variety of taining to 100 pounds and over, in favorable seasons and localities
Formerly our melons were mostly long and bore large black or brown seeds. Seeds from Spanish melons produced our first thin rined melons. The French gardners, when they with long stems. These stems are coiled up and covered with brown sugar to preve from drying up by exposure to the aur. Melare not many varieties worthy of cultivation

Makes Butter Better in Looks and Quality.
It is unwise to neglect to market your butter in an attractive form. Parchment paper is for not only butter, but cheese, lard meat, sausage, etc. Elliott's Parchment paper is made from the choicest selected cotton and forms one of the best wrappers on the market. Ask for Elliott's." Manufactured
Elliott \& Co., Philadelphia, Pa
Ayer's Ague Cure is an antidote for malaria and all malarial diseases, whether generated by swamp or sewer. Neither quinine, arsenic nor any other injurious drug enters into the composition of this remedy. Warranted to cure fever and ague.

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and Charitable purposes, its franchise made a part
of the present State Constitution, i879; by an overof the present State Constitution, 1879; by an
whelming popular vote, and
To Continue until January 1st, 1895 Annually, (June and December) and its GRAND
SINGGE NUMPER. Annually, June and December) and its GRAND
SINGLE NUM BER. DRAWINGS take place in
each of the other ten months of the year, and are all FAMED FOR TWENTY YEARS For Integrity of its Drawirgs, and Prompt Payment of Prizes.

Wange do hereby certify that we supervise the ar-
Dants for all the Monthly and Semi-Annual Drawings of the Louisiana State Lottery Company,
and in person manage and control the Drawings themselves, and that the same are conducted
with honesty, fairness and in good faith toward all parties, and we authorize the Com-
pany to use this certificate, with facsimiles of our pany to use this
signatures attache


We the undersigned Banks and Bankers will pay all Prizes drawn in the Louisiana state Lotteries which may be presented at R. M. Walmsley, Pres. Louisiana Nat. Bk, Pierre Lanaux, Pres. State Nat'l Bank. A. Baldwin, Pres. New Orleans Nat'l Bk.
Carl Kohn, Pres. Union National Bank.

## Grand Monthly Drawing

At the Academy of Music, New Orleans, Tuesday, September 9, 1890 ,
Capital Prize $\$ 300,000$
100,000 Tickets at Twenty Dollars each. Twentieths $\$ 1$

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## 100 Prizes of $\$ 500$ are. 100 do $\quad 300$ are 100 do <br> $\qquad$

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$\substack{300,000 \\ 1 \\ 100,000 \\ 50,000}$
52,000 of New Orleans, and the tickets are signed by the
President of an Institution, whose chartered rights are recognized in the highest courts; therefore, beREMEMBER that the Louisiana State Lottery Company, which the SUPREMECOURT OF THE U. S. has decided to be
a CONTRACT with the State of Louisiana and part of the Constitution of the State, DOES NOT
expire UNTIL THE FIRST OF JANUARY, 1805 The Legislature of Louisiana, which adjourned on
the roth of July of this year, has ordered an AMEND MENT to the Constitution of the State to be submited to the People at an election in 1892 , which will
carry the charter of THE LOUISIANA STATE LOTTERYCOMPANY up to the $y$
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Saddles and fine Buggy Harness. During the past year we filled mail orders for California, and from Montana to the Gulf of Mexico, and to show our appreciation of this

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Sheep Generalizations
A correspondent of the Boston Wool Re porter, who appears to be spinning through Texas, taking observations from a Pullman window, writes home, among other thlngs, as follows: een blood is doing much to make the heep business more systematic and attractive. ers and Mevicaphazard methods of the greasinto the majority, rancheros, there is coming men with well-defined ideas on the value of pedigree in stock raising. They are not inthey are endeavoring to bring to bear the inthey are endeavoring to bring to bear the in-
fluence of thoroughtred sires in raising the standard of the flocks. As a result, many starde focks show well-developed marks of the Merino and Southdown, proving that there method followed. It is a good sign and beMexican sheep is hoped that the last native hair-like wool, will have followed the longhorned steer and the bucking Texas pony into oblivion, so far as the live stock markets are "Investments in the sheep business, if carefully placed, cannot fail to do well in Southern cash in order to start on a basis commensurate such a large scale are the ranches necessarily rowded out But there is foom is entirely 0 spare for the largest. Experienced sheep men do not look for an increase in Texas
flocks in the immediate future. They reason ment in grades, more antention will be paid to he mutton market, and the whole poatio raised to a higher plane. The tariff is not conshall be fixed permanently in. order that the aisers shall know how to set their aim and be certain that in producing for a particular end There is some truth in this, and much hich, while not true, is very misleading, for
"Many large flocks show well-developed "arks of the Merino and Sou thdown," says motable exception. The truth is that for vailed in a majority of Texas flocks. The Wive Mexican" is very scarce, except along ons of this writer would have been just enough. He is about ten years behind the

Neither is there any "crowding out" of smal
the large flacks that run up into the tens o
housands. The passing away of free range, and the cost of purchasing or leasing pasturage mall breeder, who, hith fewer shaged the ewer acres, has made money by getting more
here is yet plenty of room for the grading
of Texas sheep, and they are grading up,

## Product of Cow and Steer

and steer, of equal weight and grade:
will take a fine steer, fifteen to eighteen cow of the same comparative grade pounds, place them both in spring in a pasture containing an abundance of the best grasses, the cow being fresh in milk. We will suppose that the food of support (both being of the same weight) is equal, and the conditions of productions (so far as they can be between cow and steer) may be supposed equal. Let us suppose that the steer during the coming year makes the
large gain of 600 pounds to his weight. The cow during the same time gives sooo pounds of milk, both having the best feed summer and winter. Now if we suppose this 600 pounds increase in the steer to contain no more water
than the dressed quarters of the fat ox, 45.6 per cent, then it would contain 326 pounds of dry substance; and the 8ooo pounds of milk or the cow will contain 1040 pounds
If we suppose the milk to be made into cheese we shall have 860 pounds of cured cheese, which contains about 70 per cent. of dry substance, or 500 pounds; and besides this there is left 360 pounds of milk sugar, and about 50 This 830 pounds of cheese is equal in food value to 1037 pounds of good meat. Four pounds
of milk are reckoned equal in food value to one of milk are reckoned equal in food value to on
pound of meat counting the dry sulstance pound of meat counting the dry substance as
of equal value. This would give a food value to the 8000 pounds of milk equal to $20=0$ pounds of meat. At twenty-five pounds of milk to one pound of butter, it would make
320 pounds of butter, and the skimmed milk 320 pounds of butter. and por 400 pounds of pork. Looked at
would from any standpoint, the disparity in product between the cow and the steer is very great;
and the interesting question to be solved is, what is the difference in amount of food re quired

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lo produc
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## Varying Quality of Grass

of feeding, it much depends on an element no often thought of, and that is the quality. By this we mean nutritiousness of grass grown in different soils and under varying circumstances The various species differ as a matter of course, but there is a variation in the season, as also in the fertility of the soil, which makes some astly more valuable than others. Mr. Terry of Ohio, an excellent farmer, who cultivates
and manures highly, keeps his horses the year ronnd on clover hay without grain. Is not this a a large degree due to better feeding of his the maximim amount of nutrition that clover is capable of. It is true that Mr. Terry is ver careful in securing his clover in the best condition, and he stores it somewhat green. But he greater amount of nutrition it contains may enable it to keep without so much drying, just as the housewife sometimes puts up fruit, no y excluding air from it, but by adding enoug sugar to "preserve" it. On the other hand, in extremely wet season is less nutritious than usual. Hay grown last year, for example, did not feed so far as the same bulk or weight ger
erally does. The addition of mineral manures especially of phosphate, greatly adds to the nutritiousness of grass. We have seen phos phated timothy eaten bare to the ground, while ea

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Kansas \& Texas railway, to the principal summer resorts of the North, East and West.
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eral passenger and ticket agent,Sedallia, Mo.

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Those who contemplate a trip to Europe or wish to prepay the passage of relatives o friends from any part of Europe to any point on or via the line of the Santa Fe route, will do well to call on or address Wm. Doherty, 316 Houston street, G., C. \& S. F. ragilway agent at Fort Worth, before negotiating or purchasing elsewhere. Ms. Doherty is prepared to quote lowest rates and furnish through tickets of all classes from or to England, Ireland, France,
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 REFERENCES. $\left\{\begin{array}{l}\text { CHEMICAL NATIONAL BANK, NEW YORK. } \\ \text { SHOE } \&\end{array}\right.$

\section*{Woul Wesmaran Wool commension Co ST. LOUIS, MO

## Consignments of wool Solietted

## Consignments of wool Solietted

 Cash returns made within six days afterreceipt of wool. Wiberal Advances made on Consignments. References: Dun's and Bradstreetu Send for Circular and Price Cnrrent W. A. ALLBn. m, gyazna

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Specife for Hysteria, Mizziness, Fits, Neuralgia, Wake
fuliess, Mental Depression, soifiening of the Brain, re
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over-indulgence. Each box contains one months treat.
ment.
sl
 E. M. WELILS, D/mggist, sole agent worth, Texas.
 Fly's Eli Liver Pills for about twelve months, and find them the best I have ever tried for constipation, disordered stomach, lazy or torpid
liver, indigestion, loss of appetite and insomnia.
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especially adapted to the necessities of men who especially adapted to the necessities of men who
travel and change water, diet, etc., and lose
sleep. They are certainly a panacea for all sleep. They are certainly a panacea for all
those inls. Yours, respectfully,

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Storms, snows, drenching rains, and furious winds are a part of the regular routine of lifo. Two-thirde
of the sickness through life is caused by colds ; you canot be too well protected in otormy weanther to er" may be exposed to an atorm for twenty-four hours at a strotch, and still be protected from every
drop of rain, besides being shielded from the if you are liable to be counght in a rain or snow
storm, you should have on hand a Fish Brand perhaps your life. Beware of worthlessimitatione,
every garment stamped with the Fish Brand,
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## SAN ANTONIO.

Editor Texas Live Stonio, Texa
Well we have had politicians and politicians; politicians friends and enemies, delegates and candidates from every section of the great state of Texas, crowds upon crowds of them, would without end. Brass bands have played, orators have yelled themselves hoarse and the boys have had lots of fun. But we are a quiet conservative people in San Antonio who
delegate our politics, religion and interest in public affairs to an elect few who vicariously beart the troubles and woes and expense incident thereto, while the remainder of our citizens attend. strictly to business. So that
while to the superficial observer it has been a week ofyolitical excitement, yet local trade has not been thrown a hair's breadth out of its
the horse makert
has b,een about the same, so far as demand and receipts are concerned, during the entire
week. The extra number of people who have been here have included some stockmen and some stock buyers. During lucid intervals they have looked over the market and some
extra trading will probally be shown in next week's report. Doulbless the acquaintances formed now will ripen into more trading. This is certainly the ressilt the local dealers antici--
pate. An intelligent man can form lis opinion of a market much better by going over the ground than by reading the opinion of another. This market is undergoing a transition from
the old to the new dispensation. Conditions are changing constantly, but always in our direction. More changes will take place during the coming winter when the union stock yards are open for business. San Antonio is an old
and very conservative city. It is progressing, but is progressing much more slowly than a younger and more thoroughlly American city.
There are too many and too distinctly marked nationalities here for new ideas to be received with general favor. A thing must first be
proved to be a success in its operation before it has advocates among the old inhabitants.
Therefore it is that while new enterprises are less numerous here than in other places, yet
there are fewer failures here than in more
Qhing ctse. First demonstrate the success oftrue of the horse market as well as of every-
sion men and traders are wedded to the oldalso, they are all changing and gradually but surely the new order of things will be estab-
lished here. Therefore it is that the presence of so many stockmen at this time is auspicious. They see the changes that have taken place, and they see the changes that are projected
and know better how to manage their own and know better how to manage their own
end of the business so that they will reap the most benefit out of it. The demand for horse stock, though very
active and having a wide range in quality, is almost exclusively southern. Thus during the past week the only shipments to points out-
side of Texas were to Jackson, Miss; ; Mobile side of Texas were to Jackson, Miss.; Mobile
and Montgomery, Ma.; Dawson, Gaa, Madison, Fla.; Memphis, Tenn.; Mt. Sterling, Ky., and East St. Louis, Ill. The total shipments of horse stock by rail from this point during the past week amounted to only 411 head, against tozo head shipped during the corresponding week last year, a falling off of cos head for the week this year and a total de-
crease since January I as compared with the crease since January 1 as compared with the totals of the corresponding time last year
amounting to 9528 head. Comment unneces. amoun
sary.
But there is an active demand now and $\left.\right|_{\mathrm{ke}} ^{\mathrm{a}}$
there are a number of additional buyers who have been attracted by the state Democratic convention and who will remain over unti ${ }^{1}$ next week to secure shipments. This robs the horse market of any political excitement, as all of the commission men, dealers and hangers on of the market have all they can do to show stock and work up trades. Indeed the political talk and excitement has been largely confined to the delegates and candidates, while the business portion of this community have been attending strictly to business.
Receipts of horse stock are below the average, those by rail last week being 953 head below those of the corresponding week last
year. Perhaps one reason for this falling off in the receipts is that the demand is for genthe stock well broke to harness, and some saddle stock. The old-time scrub will find purchasers here but the prices are not attractive to the owners. Thus a large bunch of fair average scrubs has just been sold at $\$ 7$ per head, which was full value for them, as
this market rules at present. The advice given last week for stockmen to break stock to harness on the home ranch bcfore shipping to this market would, if followed, pour many additional dollars into the pockets of the stockmen of Southwest Texas.
The following tabulated statements show the receipts and shipments of live stock by rail at San Antonio since January I and during the corresponding time last year:


Horses
Catle.
Calves.
Cher
Cattle.
Chales.
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hucp

| Horgs. |
| :--- |
| Huls. |
| Bennet |

Jennets.
jacks.
Stallions.
The only change in quotations this week is in scrub stock, which are lower, while medium and improved stock are firm at previous quotations, and broke stock sell at sight for outside prices.
Quotations are as follows:
 Medium mares, 13 to 1 h hands, ant.
Medium mares Medium mares, 3 to 14 han
Yearling filles, branded.
Yearling fillies unbranded
Yearling fillies, unbranded
Two-yearold fillies, branded.
Two-year-old fillies,
Texas improved nares, 14 to 15 hia
Amasimproved Rares, 1 to to 1 h hands
American cariage horses, 151 to 1612
Saddie horses, good, Saddle horses, good, 13 to $14 / 2{ }^{2}$ hands.
Saddle horses, poor, 13 to 14 , hands. Saddle horses, ooor, 13 to $54 / 2$ hands
Untroke horses, 13 to $14 / 2$ hands.
Wen Weaned, unbranded colts, Mules, Mexican, 10 to $121 /$ hands
Mules, improved, $131 /$ to Mules, improved, $13 / 1 / 2$ to 4 han
Yearling mule cotts, improved Taro-year mule cotsts, improved.
Yeors, improved.
Yearling mule cols, Yearling mule colts, Mexican
Two-year mule colts, Mexican

## the cattle market

The stockmen anticipated the extra demand and shipped in their stock very freely. During the early days of the week it looked as if the market would be overloaded and prices would go off, but the butchers' demand exceeded anticipations and good receipts were all taken and what were left over were a few skeletons that had no business here at any time and especially when this city is trying to create a good impression on its guests. No choice fat cows, yearlings and calves have failed to sell promptly at top figures, and extra choice animals have sold for fancy prices. Thus extra choice fat cows have sold as high as $\$ 17$ per head and more could have been sold at the same price if they had been on the mar-

This demand has been a surprise to the commission men and they show some nervous-
ness regarding it. They now advise stockness regarding it. They now advise stockmen
days.
The demand for yearling steers continues very active and there are stockmen here who will take any number of them at $\$ 6$ per head. muttons and hogs.
There have been better receipts of sheep and. goats this week but the demand has been so active that the market is now about bare and more are needed to fill the daily demand. It is small fat hogs that are wanted here during the summer months. There is no demand for heavy fat hogs. Animals that are fat and will weight about 125 pounds command the best price. Thin hogs will only sell as feeders, and there is no demand for them at present.

## THE WOOL MARKET

is in statu quo. Buyers are operating in very small way, mainly for local scoturers, jus about enough to hold the wool here and prevent it being shipped on consignment to Northern markets. In this way the weekly sales amount to about 150 bags of small lots and bought on a close estimate of the scoured houses will not exceed 900 bags

## When does a Heifer Become a Cow

At the last fat stock show held at Guelph, Canada, a difficulty arose in the showing be tween Mr. James McQueen of Pillington, Ont., n exhibitor, and Mr. Thomas Waters, the president, and atthoritles of the club, over Mr McQueen exhibiting three animals that had never had calves, two of them about four years of age, in the class "cows three years and over.' The animals acknowledged superior to any oth ers shown, were ordered out of the ring and Mr. McQueen entered a suit against the president of the club. The evidence given supported either of the two following definitions: that a heifer should not be considered a cow until she had had a calf, or that age alone determined the right application of these terms Mr. David McCrea held that it was not necessary for a cattle beast to have a calf to become a cow, and that the distinction between a cow and a heifer was one of age. Mr. James Hun ter of Pilkington, concurred with Mr. McCrea he considered a heifer three years of age a cow, those differing from these were Professor Shaw, who thought that a cow was generally understood by farmers as an animal that had had a calf, and he understood the prize list to support that meaning. Mr. Robert McQueen and Judce Chadwick, in giving his decision, said: "I he meaning of the word cow as given in the dictionaries, is 'the female of the bovine genus,' a definition which embraces the plaintiff's catthe and which is accepted as its popular meaning as regards a fully grown animal by several of the witnesses of the plaintiff, and the Fat Stock club could not be allowed to put a narrow meaning upon it when their prize list, As I have shown the word is to be taken in its most comprhensive sense and most strongly against those using it. If, therefore, this controversy had been between the plaintiff and the club, the decision must have been in his favor, and consequently it must be against the defendants." An application was made for a trial by jury, but as the sum in dispute was only \$20 this was refused. This trial clearly indicates the wide diversity of views held on this point, and also emphasizes the need of our live. stock exhibition authorities defining such terms in their classses and ward off difficulties ike these.

If the ladies would abandon cosmetics and more generally keep their blood pure and vigorous by the use of Ayer's Sarsaparilla, instead of the exception, as at present. Pure blood is the best beautifier.

## Tolegrapic Marketis.

## ST. LOLIS.

T. Louis, Mo, August 15.-Texas cattle scarce and wanted. Market ten cents higher.

Scaling \& Tamblyn, 26 steers 802 lbs, at $\$ 2.25 ; 25,964 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.50$

Cassidy Bros. \& Co., 21 steers, 957 lbs $\$ 2.60$.

The James H. Campbell Co. 144 steers, IO42 lbs, \$2.95; Ioo steers, 987 lbs , $\$ 2.85$; 59 cows, $768 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ \mathbf{1} .80$; some good cows and heifers, $696 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.121 / 2$

## Galveston.

Reported by $\begin{gathered}\text { Norman \& Pearson, live stock com } \\ \text { mission merchants. }\end{gathered}$
Beeves and Cows-Choice per lb gross, 13/4@2c; common per head, \$9@in
Two-year-olds-Choice per head, $\$ 9 @ 10$ common per head, \$7@8.
YEARLINGS-Choice per head, \$6@7; common per head, \$4.5c@5
Calves-Choice per lb gross, 21/4@21/2c; common per head, \$3@4.
SHEEP-Choice per lb gross, $31 / 2 @ 4 c$
Market well supplied with common to fair cattle, calves and yearlings. Market dull and prices lower.
A full supply of sheep on sale. Common grades neglected.

## San Antonio.

San Antonio, Aug. 15.-Market over stocked with thin cattle. Good demand for choice fat stock of all kinds. Market steady at the following quotations:
Fat beeves, \$14@17.50 per head; choice fat cows, \$11@i3 per head; fat cows, \$ io@ II per head; common cows, $\$ 8 @$ io per head; fat yearlings, \$5@7 per head; fat calves, \$3.50@5 per head.
Goats in moderate receipt and good demand at $75 \mathrm{c} @ \$ 1.50$ per head.
Muttons, noneon market; demand fair a \$2@2.50 per head.
Hogs weighing from 125 to 175 lbs are in active demand at $4 @ 41 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ per lb , live weight. No demand for heavy fat hogs.

## Bill Nye Feeds Bran

## Northwestern Miller

Many theories have been advanced by editorial farmers for the hard times among agrituralists, but I am inclined to believe it is a falling off in the use of bran. I have a piquant little taffy colored Jersey cow on my country seat, who was a year ago, a mental and phys ical wreck. She suffered from insomnia, and life seemed to her altogether unlovely. Her only remaing offspring had been kidnapped, and was said to have been in the soup-the mock-turtle soup. She pined and fretted a good deal, and this preyed upon her vitality, impairing her digestion and threatening her with hollow horn and early death. I got he a large quantity of bran and made a pleasan At first she would insert her nose in it up to the top of the lower eyelid, and then looking the top of the lower eyelid, and then looking far away over the purple hill she would blow this bran mash across the state, and what did not get up the sleeves of my overcoat would
chink up the barn and freckle up the family chink up the barn and freckle up the family
carriage. But after a while she ate it almost greedily, and soon the birds sang again in her greedly, and soon the birds sang again in her
sorrowing heart. She forgot her grief had sorrowing heart. She forgot her grief had
no mort acidity of the stomach, flashes of heat no more acidity of the stomach, flashes dizziness or or sinking ringing in the ears, dizziness or
tired feeling, and now she is perfectly well tired feeling, and now she is perfectly wel
Last fall she ate not only her three meals Last fall she ate not only her three meals
day, but also a scarlet geranium belonging to day, but also a scariet a Mackinac straw hat of mine, two yards of brocade ribbon from the costume of a young Chicago, who was patting her on the head, four dollars' worth of gladiolus bulbs, a child's shirt and a dish of blanc mange, which was cooling on the rain-water barrel for the pastor.

CHICAGO MARKET LETTER.

August II, I 890 .
Regular Correspondence Texas Live Stock Journ al Greer, Mills \& Co. sold 254 sheep, So lbs , at $\$ 4 ; 298$ sterrs, $1017 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.15$ : 298 steers, $1017 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.15 ; 66$ steers, $945 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2,4$; 66 steers, $968 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.25 ; 89$ steers, 943 lbs, $\$ 2.25 ;$ Dunn \& Son, 162 steers, 851 lbs $\$ 4.05$; C T Taylor, 66 steers, 945 lbs ,
$\$ 2.40$ I B Wilson, 299 steers, IoII pounds, $\$ 2.40$; J B Wilson, 299 steers, 1011 pounds,
$\$ 2.25$; G W Breedlove, 175, 732 ibs, $\$ 1.90$.
James H. Campbell \& Co. sold 52 steers, $965 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.40 ; 55,960 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.40 ; 54,970$ lbs, $\$ 2.40 ; 116,988 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.55$; 61, 1092 lbs , $\$ 2.25 ; 172,959 \mathrm{lbs} \$ 2.35$
$\$ 2.25 ; 88,928 \mathrm{l}$
2
The Texas Live Stock Commission Co. sold 141 cows, $764 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.70 ; 24$ steers, 901 lbs ,
The Alexander Rodgers Co. sold 355 head of steers, 1136 lbs , $\$ 3$.
sold 49 steers, 9581 ls lbs, $\$ \mathrm{i} .75$; 21 steers, $984.37 / 2 ; 12$ cows, 78 Gregory, Cooley \& Co., sold for Forsythe,
84 steers, $93 \mathrm{llbs}, \$ 2.25 ; 160$ steers ro9 l lbs,

Keenan \& Sons sold for McQuinlan, steers, $1122 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.65 ; 130,1048 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.65$ 24 steers, $9^{54} \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.20 ; 65$ steers, Io99 lbs,
$\$ 2.30$.
The Evans-Snider-Buel Co, sold 265 cows, steers $78 \geqslant \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.10 ; 24$ steers, $908 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.30$; , $907 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.30 ; 177,922 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.20$.
Scaling \& Tamblyn sold 79 calves, to lbs , $\mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.40 ; \mathrm{I}_{32}, 920 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.35 ; 88,957 \mathrm{lbs}$, $\$ 2.35 ; 159,851 \$ 2.30 ; 77$ steers, 805 lbs , $740 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ \mathrm{I} .55 ; 26$ cows, io8 $\mathrm{llss}, \$ 1.25 ; 70$ cows, 093 libs, $\$ 1.40$.
The American Live Stock Commission Co. sold 122 steers, $894 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2$. Io; 23 steers,
IO44 lbs, $\$ 2.40 ; 134$ calves, $224 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.50 ;$ 135 calves, $219 \mathrm{lis}, \$ 2.50 ; 73$ calves, 18 lins ,
$\$ 2.75$. and 123 head of $908-1 \mathrm{~b}$ steers at $\$ 2.30$. lbs, at $\$ 2.25 ; 27 \mathrm{I}$ steers, $956 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.80$; 59 20 cows, $766 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ \mathrm{i} .70$; 28 steers, 1049 lbs , $\$ 2.10 ; 26$ steers, $815 \mathrm{lbs} . \$ 2.15 ; 29,835 \mathrm{lbs}$,
$\$ 2.30 ; 150,833 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.30 ; 20$ cows, 766 lbs ,
$\qquad$

## ST. LOUIS MARKET LETTER.

## East ST. Louls, ILL., Aug. I2, 1890. Regular Correspondence Texas Live Stock Journa

There is an improvement for the better to week previous, yet the market is still in a somewhat demoralized state and cattle are bringing low prices. Stock dealers here are firmly convinced that low figures are to prevail for some time to come. The moving of cattle two leading causes of the excessive receipts at all of the leading stock centers of the country The rush is not over by any means-perhaps
it can be controlled from this time on-if which is the case cattle will be almost given away as the week previous. Some choice Territory steers of 1100 lbs and thereabouts brought $\$ 3$ @ 3.25 per 100 lbs . These were sold to shippers. Between these and ordinary Texas steers there was a difference of nearly $\$ 1$ per 100 lbs . The line of demarcation was very good.

The principal sales were as follows:
C. C. Daly \& Co. sold for C V Orten,

Bellevue, 13 steers, $1138 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.65 ; 24$ steers $\$_{16} \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2 ; 69$ calves, $\$ 5$ each; Thos Hoben, Nacona, 47 steers, 976 lbs , $\$ 2.20$; H J Hensley, Baldwin, 30 cows, 203 lbs, $^{2} 1.70$; 69 steers, $98 \mathrm{ll} \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.50$; D B Burton, Waco,
steers, 890 lbs , $\$ 2.20$; C E Quillain, Whites boro, 24 steers, 925 lbs , $\$ 2.25$; Quillian d Stanfield, Whitesboro, 24 steers, 945 lbs , $\$ 2.25$; W T Brunett, Jacksboro, 32 cows, 73 bs, $\$ \mathrm{I} .75$; D C Harris, Belcher, 22 steers $975 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.35$; D C Jordan, Nacona, cows, $8 \mathrm{I} 4 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ \mathrm{I} .6 \mathrm{o}$; B Lewis, Fleetwood, 26 cows, $731 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.65$; Stone \& 11 yatt, Nac na, 5 steers, $829 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.10$; W M Salmon Spanish Fort, 69 steers, $857 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.05$; IV
and J B Ikard, Henrietta, 21 steers, 1234 lb $\$ 2.90$; Cobb \& Andrews, Henrietta, 24 steers, 914 lhs, $\$ 2.25$; 28 cows, $711 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ \mathrm{t} .50$; Wil. \$2.30; E Yarborough, Colorado, 23 steels $934 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.15$; Cobb is Wilcox, Henrietta, 25 calves, $\$ 5.121 / 2$ each; A B Robertson Color Colorado, 25 steers, $912 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.15$. Cassidy Bros. \& Co. sold for F M Crowell, lbs; \$1.75; Stilson, Case, Thorp \& Ryburn Jones, Antelope, 17 steers, 104 I lbs, $\$ 2.40$ Jones \& Williams, Antelope, 24 steers, 93 lbs, \$2.30; L B McMurty, Wichita Falls, Wichita Falls, I6 steers, $939 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.25 ; \mathrm{A}$ Burnecker, Wolf City, 33 yearlings, 590 lbs , $\$ 1.25$; W I Hensley, Baldwin, 71 steers, 991 steers, $972 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.35$; 1o8 steers, 894 lbs , $923 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.35 ; 65$ calves, $\$ 5.50$ each; J P Pearson, Kemp, 26 steers, 773 lbs , $\$ 1.90$; 26 19 steers, $829 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.15$; W W Ward, Chillison, Muskogee, 43 steers, $1025 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.55$ Parkinson \& McIntosh,' Muskogee, 24 steers, Scaling \& Tamblyn sold for A House,
Will's Point, 60 cows, 658 lbs , $\$ \mathrm{I} .7 \mathrm{7}$; Stilson, Case, Thorp, Ryburn \& Co, Catoosa, 131
heifers, $795 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.12^{1 / 2} ; 33$ cows, 870 1bs, Cr.40; 24 steers, 989 liss , $\$ 2.60$; W B Tullis, Woodward, Taylor, 20 cows, 77 I lbs, $\$ \mathrm{I} . \epsilon \mathrm{o}$;
W E Morehouse, Kemp, 27 steers, 85 Ilbs , $\$ 2.121 / 2$; D Waggoner, Harrold, 85 calves, lbs, $\$ 2.65 ; 67$ calves, $\$ 5.50$ each; M Dillon,
Gainesville, 25 cows, $814 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.85$.
The James H. Campbell Co. sold for G iv Miller, Winfield, 349 steers, $914 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.35$ \$1.80; Tutt Harness Cattle Co, Red Rock, 95 steers, $93 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.20$; R A Riddles, AlvaKemp, 27 cows, 732 lbs , I. 75 ; II C Hall, Tulsa, 25 steers, $87 \mathrm{I} \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.12 \frac{1}{2}$; Grayson Bros, Eufala, i9 steers, IoII lbs, $\$ 2.50$.
The American Live Stock Commission Co. sold for $R$ Carson, Antelope, 10 steers, 870 lbs, $\$ 2.20 ; 49$ steers, 95 llbs , $\$ 2.20$; 17 cows, $798 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ \mathrm{r} .50$; Carter \& Gassaway, Lott, 49 $\$ 1.50 .912 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.20,27$ cows, 778 lbs , The Evans-Snider-Buel Co. sold for J D Crawford, Dilley, 25 cows, 721 lbs , $\$ 1.50$; R G Head, Colorado, 96 cows, 708 lbs , $\$ \mathrm{r} .50$; 78 yearlings, $480 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.35 ; 74$ steers, 857 $\$ 2.15 ; 20$ cows, 73 I lbs, $\$ \mathrm{I} .121 / 2 ; 176$ calves, cows 785 ; Knox a Hillsboro, 25 steers, $895 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.15 ; 26$ cows, 827 lbs, $\$ 1.75 ; 35$ heifers, 57 Ilbs , $\$ 1.50$; D B Sloan, Hillsboro, 67 steers, $958 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.25$; M M Baker, Lampasas, 48 steers, 820 lbs ,

## Union Stock Yards, Dallas Texas.

Consign your stock to these yards when shipping. Only yards in the city that have
ilroad facilities. References: Gaston Bros., National Exchange Bank, North Texas Bank. Fielde d Violxoxy, Pxope. Dallas; Texam:

## Frirstivational Banlx, <br> CORNER HOUSTON AND SECOND STREETS, FORT WORTH, TEXAS,

CASH CAPITAL AND SURPLUS $\$ 375,000$.

## GFORGE I. GAUSER, UNDERTAKER AND EMBALMER,

| lbs, $\$ 2$; F M Dougherty, Nacona, $918 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.45 ; 58$ cows, 685 75; H Wilson, Durant, 20 cows, 866 60; J M Dougherty, Catoosa, 32 stec <br> lbs, $\$ 2.25 ; 44$ cows, 750 lls , $\$ \mathrm{t}$. inn \& Scruggs, Thorndale, 23 steers, 45 ; A Millett, Millett, 21 steers, 1078 $65 ; 23$ steers, $887 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2$. <br> Good fat Texas sheep continue to maint ir own. The run was comparatively li the quality not very good, consequen prices were not attainable. The range 1 from $\$ 3 @ 4.25$ per 10s lls . with the b sales going at $\$ 3.50 @ 3.70$ per 100 demand for fair to fancy muttons e and buyers could not obtain all they <br> d. Common sheep, natives, Southw |
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Notice $!$ Whan orracing Louisiana satic
 information cheerfully given. Agentst, wanted at
every town in Texas. Address ISAAC L. SHERMAN, General State Agt.,
Tex
Mention this paper.

11JOHN KLEIN, Practical Hatter and retrimmmed equal to new for sit, s. Werk
warranted first-class. orders by mail or expreas
promptly attended to. balias, texas. silk hats bloted while R. M. Wynne. Robt. McCart. N. A Btenaman

Wynne, McCart \& Steadman, Attorneyr at Lave, un Mala atroet
FORT WORTR
City Hotel, Chicag0,
Cor. atate and sixteenth Sts.
 H-3:
Cypress Clisterns, Water Manks.
All scalp and skin diseases, dandruff, fal
ing of the hair, gray or faded hair, may
cured loy using that nature's true remed
Reports of Stock Sold at Union Stock Yards, Dallas.
D. DeBord of Black Jack, Texas, has
in I car of cattle, selling at $\$ \mathrm{r} .50 @ 1.75$; also,
I car of calves, sold at 3 c .
W. F. Hicks of Blum, has in I car of cattle
selling at $\$ \mathrm{r}, 5 @ \mathbf{1} .60$.
J. T. Belchas from Cedar Hill has hogs in,
selling at $31 / 2 \mathrm{c}$.

Tom Toland from Goldthwaite has goats in, grood mutton goats.
Jenkins \& Brown from Coleman had
cows that brought $\$ \mathrm{I} .60$ very readily
There is no material change in prices from last week's report, but choice fat cows are more ready sale
onsumption Surely, Oure
To the Editor:-Please inform your read ers that I have a positive remedy for consumption. By its timely use thousands of hopeless cases have been permanently cured. I shall be glad to send two bottle of my remedy free to any of your reader who have consumption, if they will send $m$ their Express and P. O. Address. Respect fully, T. A. Slocum, M. C., 181 Pear

Attention is invited to our card on page 8. All correspondence is promptly attended to. Evans-Sinider-Buel Co., live stock commission merchants, Chicago, Kansas City, and National Stock Yards, Ill.
 CIything in the way of Water Tanks, Troughs,
CITERNs, WINDMLIL, Pumps, etc., and compare
them with others. Stock ranch work we make them with others. Stock ranch work we make a
specialty of, and any one interested will be furnished
with our so-page catalogue, illustrating our goods, specialy of, snd any one interested win be furnished
with our \&opage catalogue, illustrating our goods,
upon application. We are the largest manufacturers in the Union of cypress water tanks, and ship to
all parts of America. Please mention this paper in
writing to us.

SHEEP AND WOOL
orbes of Marble Falls has purchase a ranch on Devil's river, and will stock it with The Springer, (N. M.) Stockman, says ioo,ooo sheep
going north
J. T. Johnston of the firm of Johnston \& Hill of Lampasas, bought 50,coo pounds of wool from 16 cents.
Sherman, Hall \& Co. of Chicago advise us that the general wool market still preserves a steady tone, with considerable strength on a few grades. They quote Texas wool as follows;

## Fine. Fine Medium Medium.

Fine Medium
Medium.
Low Medium
Carpet
Six years ago chased eight head of sheep. He estimates his profit on these eight animals at $\$ 3000$ cash, besides all the mutton he has consumed. He has sold wool each year and last week sold the ford for $\$$. Three years ago a dog kiled little two head during one night, and still the Bisel, valley, has just finished hauling 251,0 co pounds of oats to Bozeman, and has quite a lot left. Mr. Bisel got $\$ 1.30$ per hundred weight for oats which he sold some months ago.-Chroni-
cle.

# Mexids Live Stock Jonninal <br> Established Aprit. 8880. <br> Consolidated with <br> Toxas Wool Growex <br> ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY <br> The stook Journal Publisting co 



Office of Publication, 210 W. Second Street, FORT WORTII, TEXAS

GALVESTON OFFICE, Iournal of Commerce
Building, W. N. BAxTER, Manager. Muilding, W. N. BAxTER, Manage Manager.
$\qquad$
SUBSCRIPTION, \$1.50 PER ANNUM. Entered at the Postoffice, Fort Worth, Texas as

## There is nothing new to be said abont the <br> market. When there is, our correspondents

 at the markets will make it known promptly.Of course. Mr. Hogg was nominated for governor, and in Texas the Democratic nomlnation is equivalent to election. He will go into office with the fiercest opposition, and we will see at the end of his term of office, who

REPORTS of the Kansas board of agriculture for July indicate that there will be but about a third of a corn crop produced in that state this as against about 225 ,ooo;ooo bushels last year This is one of the reasons why feeders are a

The Alvord and North Texas District Fair association will hold its annual fair at Alvord, beginning October 7 , and ending Ooctober it. This is the third annual fair, and it promises treasurer, will take pleasure in sending catalogues to applicants.
had a pretty good describing a man who means a great deal now. The man who carried his corn over from last year, when it sold
for 20 cents a bushel, can afford to hold his nose up in the air when he is offered 60 cents a bushel for

## Mr. Wilson L. Fatrbanks of Springfield,

Mass., writers to the Sock Journa, who, he
tain news of Thomas (i. Gardner, whe says came to this state from the North about 50 years ago, and is supposed to have become
an extensive ranchman -near Galveston. If
Mr. Gardner is still living or any of his relatives or friends, they will please communicate with Mr. Fairbanks.

The Chicago Drovers' Journal makes note that "Not nearly so many Western range cattle are coming now as a year ago. The recent depression in the cattle market has stoppel shipments temporarily, and as the grass is good in most parts of the Northwest ranchmen evidently feel that it is better to hold their cattle than to rush them on an over supplied market." This does not agree with our reports from the Northwest, which are that grass is very scarce. 'Not nearly so many range cattle

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## SUCCE8SOR TO HUNTER, EVANS \& CO

CAPITAL STOCK,
\$200,000.
 KANSAS CITY, MO. Each Office in charge of a
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,
rrespondence always ha prompt attention.
 ST. CLAIR CO., ILL

## LIVE STOCK COMMUSSION.

are coming to market now as a year ago' because there are not nearly so many Western range cattle to market.

The Stock Journal has arranged to give free ticket entitling the holder to admittance o the Dallas fair, to subscribers who put their names on our books prior to the opening of the fair. This ticket, with the Stock Journal and the Southern Mercury of Dallas one year, can be had for $\$ 2.25$. The subscription price of the Mercury is \$I, of the Stock Journal $\$ 1.50$, and the price of a ticket to the fair is 50 cents, making a total of $\$ 3$. We give all of them for $\$ 2.25$. Cash must accompany he subscription.
or help goes out from the new set lers in Oklahoma. They rushed into a new country, with few resources in itself, and put heir trust in God for the future. And the drouth came to satisfy their faith. They have raised nothing, and they have nothing, and they call upon the charitable to send them ood. Their entrance in the Territory has driven out the cattlemen and sacrificed the o show for it? Nothing. Nothing but hunger and regret.
Irrigation is not a very fine thing to the man who has a farm on a stream below the ditches, This fact is stirring up trouble along the Pecos ver. Water has been turned into the ditches of the irrigation company, and there is not much left, and it is hardly fit to bee drunk by stock, after the ditches have been filled. Stockmen who are thus deprived of their ac customed water supply are not going to submit to such a loss and there is trouble brooding. A crop of law suits will likely spring up, to convince the world that an irrigating ditch is capable of largely increasing the production of that article.
$\overline{\text { Tapley sort of a cattleman tells us }}$ consolingly that the business is not as bad as it was in 1873 , when he sold, and others sold, good cows at $\$ 5$ a head. Right, as to price but not as to the comparison. The $\$ 5$ cow was a scrub of the scrubs. She was raisedor rather, she raised herself-on the free range She cost her owner nothing. He didn't know of her existence, except when she was round
ed up to be branded, and again when she wa counted to be sold-if she was counted at all The cow of to-day has some superior blood in her, and is a better animal all around than the $\$ 5$ i873 scrub She is raised on grass grown on land that her owner has to pay for, either by purchase or lease. Her "bringing-up" costs money. There was more profit in 1873 in a $\$ 5$ cow than there is now in a $\$ 10$ cow.

## Blood Will Tell.

Mr. W. S, Ikard writes as follows. The plain statement of facts is its own argument: Henrietta, Tex., August 9. Texas Live Stock Journal
half-breed Herefords, three and four-year-old steers, four half-breed Shorthorns int the lot, the Herefords bred by Willie and J. B. Ikard; raised and fatttened on grass, never eat a pound of grain of any kind. They were sold August 7th, by C. C. Daly \& Co., of St Louis, weighed 1234 pounds and brought $\$ 2.90$ on the hardest market of the season and 50 cerits per 100 lbs more than any Indian Texas cattle sold for on same day and same market. They were the best car of cattle eve shipped from Henrietta. Taylor Bros. shipped io cars on same day to Chicago, Texas cattle which were still unsold this morning. Blood will tell! The difference in weight and price per 1 lb is evidence that the scrub bull should go. Fewer and better cattle should be the motto of ranchmen in the state. It costs no more to raise a good steer or good hog than a scrub. After you get the bull and boar they are half the herd, and every breeder should get the best individual sires they can. This is the best way to get good prices. Grade up he stock of all kinds in our state. With some care and breeding we can raise as good stock in Texas as our northera friends.

## Transfers of Jersey Cattle.

The following is a complete list of the ransfers of Jersey cattle to purchasers in Texas as reported by the American Jersey Cattle club, No. 1, Broadway, New lork, for the week ending August 5, I8

Prince Elmore, 20,390-Est. of J. A. Hil W. L. McDaniel, Mineola, T

Belle Virgin, $65,544-$ L. Q. C. Lamar to J D. Gray \& Co., Terrell, Texas.

Claudie Knight, $65,359-$ L. Q. C. Lamar J. D. Gray \& Co., Terrell, Texas.

Florence Miller, 65,360-L. Q. C. Lamar J. D. Gray\& Co., Terrell, Texas.

Laura Clements, $65,36 \mathrm{I}-\mathrm{L}$. Q. C. Lamar J. D. Gray \& Co., Terrell, Tex. Maud S. of Oakley, 40,202-O. B. Polk to F. Coppedge, Coffeville, Texas.

## Sallie Sewall, 65,571-Est. of J.

Y. L. McDaniel, Mineola, Texas

Volie Ross 47, 123-L. Q. C. Lamar to J. D ay \& Co., Terrell, Texas.

## Receipts of Southern Cattle.

Cheyenne Live Stfock Journal,
Following are the receipts of southern cattle Cheyenne for the season, beginning May 7 890:
Previously reported, 71,684 head.
Since last issue the following have arrived:
July 28 -John H Samples, 752 steers, 3 d 4 s , Texas to Montana.
July 2 -Same, 1412 steers, 3 s and 4 s , Tex to Montana.
July 30-Same 753 steers, 3 s and 4 s, Texas Montana.
July 30-C.F. Fisher, 152 stockers, Is and Total receipts yoming,
Total receipts to date, $\mathbf{5}, 753$ head
Best set teeth, $\$ 10$; filling one-half the usual price. Guaranteed the best. Barnes

## THE SAN ANTONIO FAIR

An International Exposition Indeed. Besides the Democratic state convention and the encampment of the state militia, San Antonio has another big thing under way in her third annual Texas-Mexican exposition. Preparations are now in progress, and there is every reason why it should be immeasurably superior to the former occasions of like charac ter. Incorporated three years ago for the purpose of exploiting the capabilities of the Southwest and bringing Mexico and the United States into closer commercial relations, the association has reeled off two International fair and acquired a great deal of experience. Its early history is like that of most other pubic enterprises in the exposition line-successful in its general purposes, but resulting in financial loss to its immediate stockholders and promoters. This failure to pan out financially, however, has for the most part been the result of bad weather, and by holding the fair earlier in the season, from September 30 to October II, it is reasonable certain that this set-back will not again be encountered. Having survived the experimental stage and received the substantial encouragement of a $\$ 25,000$ cash bonus from the citizens, the association promises from now on to become and emain the great advertising and developing medium of the Southwest.
Proceeding on this idea, it will be endeavored at the forthcoming exposition to have. besides its general features, comparative county "exhibits, embodying suggestive pictures of the products and resources of every section of the state

Ross and other state officials have given their official sanction to the purposes of the fair, together with the Mexican govern ment, and the International displays promise to equal any effort in that line ever made in the South. Prominent American and Mexican statesmen and orators will also be induced to attend and the exposition proper will be diversi
ables.
This enterprise promises this year to be something extraordinary and magnificent. Quite a number of things have conspired to bring about this happy result. First of all Southwestern Texas is on a bounding wave or prosperity. Capital and immigration are pouring into that section and every phase of business and industrial life has been given a substantial boom. The fair is being prepared for on a more extensive scale than ever before and with the favorable railroad rates from the Northwestern states and from Mexico, and the extensive advertising being done, San Antonio expects her gates to be full of strangers during the date of her exposition, from September 30 to October I

## Eclipse and Star Mills.

We make a specialty of water supply for ranches, stock farms, city factories or residences. Furnish horsepowers, pumping Star and new improved long stroke Eclipse mills are the best known in the market. Agents for Fairbanks' scales, Blake's steam pumps, etc. We repair boil ers, engines, and all kinds of machinery The pioneer house in Texas.
F. F. Collins Manufacturing Co., Fort Worth and San Antonio, Tex

## Electric Belt Free.

To introduce it and obtain agents, the undersigned firm will give away a few of their $\$ 5$ German Electric Belts, invented by Prof. Vender Weyde, Pres. of the New ork Electrical Society (U. S. Pat. 2sT, 647), a positive cure for Nervous Debility Rheumatisn, Loss P. P. Ner, etc. etc. Aderesn N. Y. Write to them to-day.

# SAN ANTONIO FAIR AND INTERNATIONAL EXPOSTTION． SEPTEMBER 30！ OCTOBER 11 ！ 

This monster enterprise，having for its purposes the development and promotion of the Great Southwest and Northern Mexico，has the endorsement and sanction of the officials and leading citizens of the State of Texas and Republic of Mexico，and enters upon its Third Grand Annual Exposition under auspices guaranteeing unparalleled success．Exhibits from all portions of

## 

Will represent every phase of artistic and industrial life of the two Republics，together with their resources，there being offered

## \＄OO，OOO．OO IMV PUTESES AMJD PEPMMITMMS！

To induce a grand showing of the resources of Texas by Counties，including Live Stock，also entered for other prizes，
there has been offered a generous premium of

## ONE THOUSAND DOLLARS FOR THE BEST COUNTY EXHIBIT．

Purses aggregating $\$ 15,000$ are offered in the Racing Department，and the finest stables in the country will be attracted．
Military displays，roping contests and magnificent pyrotechnics will constitute a few of the attractions of the great Exposition，which is designed to be novel，instructive and entertaining， and include all the features of a great modern Exposition．

## REDUCED RATES ON ALL RAILROADS．

Opening Day September 30.
Closing Day October 11.
ATSAMAMITOMエO，ォモエAS．
For particulars in detail，address
A．C．SCHRYVER，President．
LOUIS J．WORTHAM，Secretary and General Manager．

## A Pioneer Cattleman

## Stockmen of to day whose business it is to transport live stock from the West to the East

 know little of the difficulties encountered by their predecessors of fifty to seventy－five years ago，before the day of railroads，or even of the Erie canal，which was opened sixty－six years ago．One of the great needs of the settlers of the Ohio valley then was salt．What they did get came mostly from the salt works at Syracuse，N．Y．，and it was a roundabout and tedious way to get it．I quot nowfrom MS．biograghy of Parley Howlett，writ－ ten by myself at his dictation over thirty years ago．He was an enterprising Vermonter and located at Syracuse in 1800 ．Soon see－
ing an opening for business by supplying the wants of the Western settlers with salt，he ventured to take 200 barrels there．It had to go down Oswego river by flat－boat 40 miles， to reach Lake Ontario，and there was one portage on the way．Thence it went to the head of the lake by sail，＇with another portage at Niagara Falls and thence by sail again up Lake Erie．
He landed his first cargo at Erie，Pa．；＂but here，＂he said，＂I was floored．All wanted salt but they had no money to pay for it，and I did not know what to do．I saw a man driving a very fine yoke of oxen along the street，and having been an admirer of fine cattle all my life，before reflecting what I was about I asked the owner how many barrels of salt he would take for his team．He replied －instantly，＇five，＇and I said as quickly，＇I will give you four．＇＇Done，＇he said，and the cat－ tle were mine．Then I had a white olephant on my hands，for I did not know．what to do with them．It soon became noised about that I was trading salt for cattle，and people came
from all quarters to trade．I began to see my way out，for I could drive the cattle home． But there must be some standard adopted to guide me in the exchanges，aud that I had unconsciously made in my first trade．The oxen girthed six feet，and I asked $\$ 10$ a bar－ rel for salt，and this shall be it：Six feet in girth shall be a standard animal and its price shall be $\$ 22$ ，or two barrels of salt．In all my dealings there and at Cleveland this rule guided until 1824，when the Erie canal open－ ed to Buffalo．
＂But some cattle girthed more than six feet and some less，and how was I to meet this feature？I have it；for every inch over I will add a dollar and for every inch under I will substract the same．This seemed fair and was satisfactory to all until I saw the ridiculous－ ness of it when I traded with a man whom everybody called＇The Judge．＇I had from him six steers．One of them was long and slim and girthed 21 inches less than six feet， and of course this made the animal come to a dollar less than nothing，or，in other words， the Judge must pay me a dollar to take him ！ He said：＇This seems fair，but I don＇t exact－ ly se through it．＇Neither did I，but I took the steer．＂
Having exhausted his salt Mr．H．collected his animals，about 100 in number，and started on the long journey for home，through the woods and across streams a portion of the way．He had the assistance in the drive of a young man from the East who was homesick， and glad of this opportunity to work his pass－ age back for his board．The drive was a long and tedious one，for the country was new，the route unknown and the cattle had to forage on grass，weeds and bushes as they went along．Mr．H，related that sometimes one or
more of the animals would left at one of their camping places，but they
would invariably find the trail and overtake the herd，often after many days，and occa－ sould turn back，but it did no good，for they would follow and get into the drove again． When the drove arrived at its destination its numbers had been augmented＂considerably．＂ This is believed to be the first drive of
that passed from the West to the East． But what to do with the cattle whien he reached home occupied his thoughts the first few days．He finally settled that by writing to a trusted friend to meet him at Buffalo，who did so，and Mr．H．proceeded to Albany by stage，contracted his beef to the state of New York for her prison supply，returned to Syra－ cuse and by the time his cattle arrived he had a slaughter house erected，and proceeded at
once to slaughter and pack the cattle．Find－ once to slaughter and pack the cattle．Find－
ing this venture profitable he continued his ing this venture profitable he continued his
trading visits West annually for several years， for it took him a year to get around and close up the drive．
One of my first memories was seeing him pass my father＇s house with 300 head．I had not then thought it possible there were so many cattle in the world，When canals and railroads checked the driving business he slaughtered cattle in the West．One place I remember was（ircleville，$O$ ．，and he and his son had at one time beef interests in Pitts－ burgh，Pa．Mr．H．estimated that during his life he had handled 300,000 cattle－a good many for those days．He had not a particle
of school education．He made three efforts of school education．He made three efforts
to go to school，however，but did not succeed． to go to school，however，but did not succeed．
Once the master had the smallpox and left， Once the master had the smallpox ander out
the next time the boys turned the teacher out the next time the boys turned the eacher out
of school the first day，and the third time the school house burned the first night．But he school house burned practical education．He would figure up the separate weights of bunch of cattle about as rast as they could be to paper，for he＂didn＇t know how or penci co paper，
that way．＂
Parley Howlett＇s life was replete with inci－ dents interesting to stockmen especially．His biography was never published．The writer rtteriewed and corrected with him the pages of his manuscript．

## SANTA FE ROUTE．

The Attention of Live Stock Ship－ pers of Texas is Directed to the Santa Fe Route
For handling their cattle to the best ad vantage．The Union Stock Yards at Fort Worth，Texas，have lately been completed and have ample facilities for handling stock to the best interests of all concerned． The G．，C．\＆S．F．railway runs direct to hese yards and the Santa Fe route for shipping of live stock from there to Kan－ sas City and Chicago cannot be surpassed． The last few years have demonstrated the fact the shippers cannot afford to go direct to Chicago without first trying to dispose of their stock in Kansas City．
Up to September 27th，1889，the receipts of cattle and sheep in Kansas City stock yards were as follows： Cattle， 801,585 ；increase over 1888,140 ， 95．Sheep，256，838；increase over 1888 Consumed in Kansas City same period or 1889：
Cattle， 323,651 ；increase over same period in 1888，71，578．Sheep，136，882；increase over same period in 1888， 7746.
The above figures show the importance of Kansas City as a market．The largest dressed beef establishments in the country beef houses，and and the Chicago Eassed markets have representative buyers at these yards．These facts clearly demonstrate the many advantages the Kansas City market affords shippers．
The Santa Fe route from Kansas City to Chicago is thirty miles shorter than any competing line and their facilities for hand－ ling stock between those points cannot be equaled．Give us your shipments and be convinced．

Caution－－Buy only Dr．Isaac Thomp－ son＇s Eye Water．Carefully examine the outside wrapper．None other genuine．

Estrays Free of Charge. Notice of stock estrayed, or of stray stock taken up, will be published in the STock Journal free of charge to subsribers to this

## CATTLE AND CATTLEMEN.

Sundance (Wyo.) Gazette:-The Murphy Cattle company has turned 6300 Texas steers
B. R. Thompson, general hustler for the
Canada Cattle company, has returned from a

Jessie Starr of Clayton, cattle ìnspector for New Mexico, says the range is fresh and green around fine.

For July the Chicago \& Aton hanled to
market $15 \times 9$ cars of cattle from Texas and the
Indian Territory, out of a total of 3999 cars hauled by other Miads.
Geo. W. Miller of Winfield, is said to be the heaviest cattle shipper in the United States.
Last year he shipped 14, ooo head to Chicago,
and he has already shipped 6 ooo this year, and Last year he ssipped i4,00 head he has already shipped 6ooo this year, and
and he
has ooco more to ship, besides what he may has yoce
Helena (Mont.) Stock Growers' Journal:-
The $N-N$ stock outfit will ship about 18 ,oooo
head of cattle this year. Their last targe herd,
consisting of 2ooo hend, crossed the river at
Keogh, last Friday.
Midland Gazette:-The Chicago outfit passed
by here for their ranch with a herd of a thous-
and two and three-year-old sters, bought of
GusO Keefe, ten miles south of Colorado City,

## paying $\$ 12$ for twos and Amarillo Champion:- - - $o m e$ one in the neighborhood of the court house is practicing

 neighborhood of the court house is practicingwith a Winchester and so far a valuable young
bull belonging to Mr. J. R. Wheatly and a
Jorsey bull belonging to Mr. Hunt have been
shot. been so good as it is now over the entire coun-
try between Pueblo and Trindad. But with
the exception of numerous flocks of sheep the
country is voit of domestic animals. From

## the Huerfano to the Pugatoire a cow is quit a

## state th of yourl and ne says tha feeding does no

## few cattlemen are shipping as the market is too weak, though he looks for no improvemen until the Territory cattle are marketed. He

 will carry about 6000 sters intil spring, whenhe is confident of good price.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
The Seven Rivers Cattle company have on
the trail for Amarillo, from their New Mexico
range, 1500 head of three and four-year-old steers, for shle on the open market at that
point, and they will reach their destination
about the 25 th inst. This herd is well graded and in good fix and will catch the eye of feed
ers that want a smooth and well colored heri of cattle.

Mr. Thorpe Andrews, manager of the
Home Land © Cattle company, of Montana,
has gone to the Western counties to has gone to the Western counties to receive
about 6 oooo steers contracted for, which he will Panhandle. He looks for an advance of cattle prices in the spring, but not for an "all-around" revival until 1892, when in his opinion, an er of prosperity for cattlemen will begin.
Concho Herald:-"Uncle" Joe Currie ar rived from Colorado county last Friday with
the greater part of his cattle which he turned the greater part of his cattle which he turned
looge on the nutritious grasses of Concho county dry in the lower country that his horses cond ary in the lower country " inat his horses conld bring such of his cattle as he could gather easily

Mr. Currle says although he found Concho county dry on his return it was not near so dry as the country through which he passed.
Ira Dodge of Bozeman, Montana, who is known as the great bear killer, has gone into
other business. During the spring and sumother business. During the spring and sum-
mer Ira has been capturing young elk, until he has now procured nearly twenty. These he has put with another band belonging to Ira has been offered big money for his herd by a New York man, but he has about concluded
to start a breeding establishment and raise elk, to start a breeding establishment and raise elk,
which are rapidly becoming extinct. Cheyenne Live Stock Joprnal:-The finest lot of Texas cattle that has come to Wyoming this year is the Stacy herd of 15 :0 two-year-
olds. They were all selected from the old LX ranch in Potter connty, and are high-grade
Shorthorns-uniformly smooth, and in good condition. They cost $\$ 17$ at the ranch, and
on a good Montana range will weigh ont in the autumn of 18921300 pounds on the Chicago market, and sell for over $\$ 5$ a hundred thus
making. a wagon load of money for their owners.
the l'anhandle Nicholson is back from a tour through the Fanhandle and the Western counties, and reports cattle in fine shape, grass and water
all that is needed, but no trading. That is because feeders are held at stiff fignres a good market in the spring, and as they feel they prefer to do so and get the benefit of the
rising market rather than let go now. Mr. Dicholson goes to Kansas (ity to work up
some business, and will return about the first Here is the way the wild and wooly Colora-
Ceptember. "W. R. Moore, the well-known Fort Worth NUN ranch, but failing in his ambition he compromised by buying a dog for $\$$ I cash in
hand paid. The dog is of the brindle variety, a cross between a hound and just ordinary
dog, but in his present enaciated condition would not make good tamales. Mr. Moore is
having the canine boarded at the St. J. be presented to John Peter Moore, live stock San
senior m
commi Chicago, section is making things "hum" in the Nation. five-year-old steers from Hi Pierce, to be de-
livered prior to the Ist day of October, and is now on a deal for some 10,000 to 12,000 more
from various parties. His shipments to mar-
ket for some two or three trains daily. He is being remembered, spent a couple of months in this
city during the past spring. Prairie fires in Western Kansas are devastating the country-if they can be said to devas-
tate a country that the couth has already head of cattle was caught by fire and
every one one was killed. The cattle were in a pasture near the house, and when the fire
started-toward them they dashed ahead of the flames and broke down the fence of a corn
field. It was but a minute till the corn was on fire and the long tongues of the flames leaped with such rapidity that the speed of an express
train would not have saved the doomed animals. Mad with fright and pain their bellowing was terrible to hear, but the approach of death was
so swift that their agony was soon over.

Stockmen in Northern Mexico are considera
blydiscouraged over the loss of bly discouraged over the loss of cattle suffered
during the past few weeks. This season has been an unusually hot and dry one, and the results have been very disastrous to those
stockmen who have been depending summer feed to carry them through. Hundreds summer feed to carry them through. Hundreds
of head have died and thousands more will perish unless the rain comes soon. Water is uation much worse, as the stock have to range oft for miles in search of food, and then come all theway back to drink. The question of moving the cattle is now an impracticable one, as they are too poor and weak to stand the extra travel.
Kansas City Live Stock Indicator:-The Kansas City Fair is now assured. There wil

Premiums for horses, cattle, sheep, hogs an agricultural products will be more liberal than was at first expected and will surpass some state fair premiums. Mr. Charles Gudgell Independnce, Mo., has been anindent el ted by the directors as superintendent of the cattle department. it is needless for us to In short, such an selection could be made with the approval of exhibitors of all the diffier ent breeds. The fair being assured seems to ent breeds. The fair being assured seems into the donors and workers and speciel premiums are announced. Kansas City, in the opinion of the Live Stock Indica tor, will on this occasion mark a new era in its future greatness. Advance bulletins are now ready, and will be sent on application to K. K.
Summerwell, New lo k I ife Building, Kansas City, Mo.
An exchange says that the morning of July 4th, Charles Reynolds, a cowboy at Huge seventy-five miles north of Rocky Ford, Cols celebration and dance at Rocky Ford. It was then five o'clock in the morning and he determined to make Rocky Ford by noon. He jumped on his horse and rode for fifteen miles to the next camp, where he changed horses. He made the first fifteen miles in one hour. By changing horses at three different camps his horse in full gallop all the time he rode into Rocky Ford at II o'clock a. m., just six hours after starting. In a few minutes after arriving Reynolds was on the platform in
grove waltzing with the young lady to whom he was paying attention, apparently none the the recipient of many compliments during the

The James H. Campbell Co. of Kansas City write as follows to Mr. C. C. French, their agent in this city: "rom the outlook of things it is almost certain we will have to look
forward to low prices of cattle this fall, and we therefore think you had better "trim your sails" accordingly. Here and at Chicago last
week, with considerably lighter receipts, cattle week, with considerably lighter receips, catle
sold and closed lower. This is not an encouraging feature. Then again, we are in the middle of August, and but a small propo would be a little more hopeful of the situation had the corn states good crops, but the contrary is the case, and with high priced corn, feeders wire, in our opinion, almost doomed to see low prices rule this year, we think this will be the
last year of such prices, and especially towards the spring months of next year, reasonably good prices can be depended upon.
market closes quiet and-steady to-day.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he i the senior partner of the firm of F. J.
CHENEY \& Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and
every case of CATARRH that cannot be cured by the use of Hall's Catarrh Cure. FRANK J. CHENEY presence, this 6 th day of December, A. D. 1886.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly on the blood and mucus surfaces of the system. Send for testimo nials, free. F. J. CHENEY \& CO.,

$$
\text { Sold by Druggists, } 75 \mathrm{c}
$$

Line running through sleeping cars to Chi cago from Texas points is the Missouri,
Kansas \& Texas railway. Save time Kansas \& Texas railway. Save time,
transfers and lay-overs and assure yourself of a journey of ease, elegance and economy by making sure your ticket reads via the M., K. \& T. railway, to Chicago and Ca nadian and Eastern points.

Gen'l P. \& T. A., Sedalia, Mo Ass't Gen 1 Pass. Agt., Fort Worth, Texas
C. H. Edwards' music house of Fort Worth has removed from No. 308 to No. 409 Houston street.

## SALES REPORTED.

John Gardner of San Angelo bought 3300 stock sheep for $\$ 3712.50$, and 700 same for $\$ 1000$.
Rix \& Bro. of Colorado City bought ten Merino bucks from Thos. Lockwood at \$10 per head.
E. W. McKensie sold Brack Holt a half in-
terest in 400 Pecos steers, $\$ 8$ for ones, $\$ 12$ for twos and \$17-for threes.
Calvin Fuller bought all of Tom Powell's one, two and three-year-old steers, about 20 c paying $\$ 8.50, \$ 12$ and $\$ 17$
J. B. Lucas bought 5000 stock sheep. durit. his recent visit to the southern counties, ant has added them to his flock in the Devil?

- Rome Shield of San Angelo, for Mr. Coulter of Llano county sold 426 head of stock at $\$ 6.75$ per head.
Thos. Lockwood sold 21 ICO stock sheep to Jas. Currie at $\$ \mathrm{r} .75$ a round, and E. Sheehan
sold 325 one and two-year-old wethers at sold 325 one
$\$ 2.50$ per head
J. B. Slaughter bought 1300 two-year-old steers from F. G. Oxsheer at $\$ 12$ a round
Cattle to be delivered at the former's Concho ranch on September
San Angelo Standard:-Messrs. Anson \& Varner, the two progressive young Inglish
ranchmen of Lipan, recently bought the folranchmen of Lipan, recently bought the fol-
lowing steer cattle at $\$ 7$ and $\$ 7$. to for ones, lowing steer cattle at $\$ 7$ and $\$ 7.50$ From V
$\$$ II for twos and $\$ 13$ for threes. $\$ 1$ for twos and \$I3 for threes. From
Brown of the Nueces 130 ones, twos and threes; Sam Wallick, McKavett, 266 ones; McKinley Bros., Lipan, 188 twos and threes; Kennedy \& Roberts, Menard, 59 ones, twos and threes; J. Verner, 48 ones, twos and
threes; W. J. Skinner, 22 ones and threes Bevans, McKavett, ioo ones. They have also just finished "putting in" 1200 steers in their


## TRADE NOTICES.

W. F. Tibbetts of Fort Worth offers \$12,000 worth of registered stallions for land. Here is a good c
fine stock
$\qquad$ 600 acres. Write to him for particulars.

Edward D. Hicks, of Nashville, Tenn.,
has a number of thoroughbred.. registered Devons for sale, that he offers the trade Write to him for particulars, as these are an
extra lot of cattle.
Messrs. A. G. Flliott \& Co. of Philadelphia make a peculiar paper for use by dairymen, which all dairymen should have. It is clear, by the oil in butter. Write to them for sam ples and prices, and beceme a convert to its

Mr. B. W. Hall, a Vermont sheep breeder, will be in Brady, Texas, about the 25 th, with will offer for sale. This is rams, wity for will offer for sale. This is an opportunity for getting good rams that our Texas flockmasters
should not fail to take advantage of.
"In six weeks we had 168 mules and horses sick with bots and colic. We used the Bots and Colic Specific put up by C. F. Jensen \& Co., Burton, Texas, and lost only one animal."-Col. L. A. Ellis, Austin, Texas.
"This is the best medicine for bots and colic on record."-C. W. Reddick, man ager of L. A. Ellis \& Sons' plantation. 1888 "During the spring and summer of 1888
I lost seven mules - from bots and colic, I lost seven mules - from bots and colic,
after trying everything I could think of, after trying everything I could think of
In 1889 I commenced using the Bots and Colic Specific put up by C. F. Jensen \& lost a single animal. It is the best bots and lost a single ane the world."-R. J. Ran colic medicine in the wor Texas. J. Ran som, Harlem Plantation, Texas.
Ask your druggist for it. Put up in 2 ounce bottles at 50 cents, or $\$ 3.50$ per dozen. Every bottle guaranteed. If you cannot get it, send direct to
C. F. Jensen \& Co.,
Burton, Texas.

## Galveston Wool Market．

 Gditor Texaston，Texas，August $1_{3}, 1890$ ． Editor Texas Live Stock Journal．The wool market of Galveston to－day，it is
believed by both factors and speculators has believed by both factors and speculators has touched the bottom for this season，and for the past seven days the demand has been good， which has come exclusively from manufactur－ ers of the East．In fact there is no speculative demand in this market at present，nor is it likely there will be for the remainder of the present season，which ends on the 31 st day of
this month．As the stocks have been for the past six weeks reduced very rapidly no im－ provement worthy of mention is anticipated until after the fall clip begins to arrive，which will be about the 15 th of October．The im－
provement in the feeling of the markets of the
East which has taken place since the first of this month has doubtless had much to do with of Galveston，and the total of sales which have been effected since the date of my last letter， warrants the belief that the light stocks now the hands of Eastern firms before the end of Quotations have not been changed by the wool committee since the date of my former of my last report：
Spring twelve months fine $18 @ 20 \mathrm{c}$ ；do medium， $201 / 2 @ 221 / 2$ ；six and eight months fine，17＠19c；do medium，20＠2 Ic；Mexican Eastern Texas twelve months medium 22＠25c； sandy and burry $3 @ 8$ cents less than＂quota－ tions；twelve months scoured，NX， $56 @ 58 \mathrm{c}$ ； eight months scoured，XX， $52 @ 54$ ；do $\mathrm{X}, 50$ The receipts of the port for the day amount to 73,180 pounds and for the week ending at for this season foots up to $14,318,130$ pounds
against $13,852,150$ pounds for the previous fore giving the presen

## 980 pounds．

The sales and shipments for week past amount to $58 \mathrm{I}, 690$ pounds，and for the season the sum total is $18,665,690$ pounds，while at this tume last year it was $18,519,047$ pounds．
of 877,890 pounds，and at this date last year
was see from a San Antonio paper of recent
date，that the writer claims that the receipts compared to that of 1888 and 1889 is about he same，which statement by the way is tue． The gentleman，however；further asserts that while the market opened at good figures，yet pound has taken place．Now as I have the ecord before me，it affords me pleasure to say supported by the facts，as I am prepared to show that no decline for any grade of wool ha taken place this year，but for some of the bet ter grades an advance of fully two cents per pound has taken place since the opening of his market for the spring clip of this year． men of interior points，to learn that more than four million pounds of wool has been received at this port since the opening of the present season from Colorado and New Mexico，and information in my possession at present war－ rants the belief that quite double that amount will come to Galveston from the above named state and territory the coming season．
Messrs．Skinner \＆Son report the receipt and sale of 1000 pounds of wool this week． Col．John Owens，in charge of the wool de partmeut of Messrs．Adone \＆Lobit，reports
for the past week receipts amounting 30,000 pounds and sales of 189,000 pounds． The celebrated Runge clips，of last yea and this，amounting to 130,000 pounds are being scoured at present，and as soon as the work is market．

## THE HORSE．

Mobeetie Panhandle：－Wolves continue depredate on stock in the Spring creek neigh－ bitten by one the other day and expects to litten by one the other cay and expects as rattlesnake．
Nutwood，whose service fee is $\$ 500$ ，has done all the business in the stud this season that his owners would permit him to accept，
forty－two mares having been turned away． One of the get of Nutwood that will enter the $2: 30$ list this season is a colt called Acmon，
whose dam is Iona， $2: 17$ ．Acmon step ped half a mile over the Independance balloon－shaped track in $\mathbf{1}: 10$ ． Experiments with Frenccertaining the best methods of feeding for service，showed that ＂the working condition of cavalry horses is af fected by the fodder ration．Contrary to what might be supposed it was found that hay wa of much less value than straw．When the ra he straw it made the horses indolent an liable to sweat with the slightest exertion and the hay diminished the horses were full of strength，sweated less，and returned to stable urned hair．The same good results were obtained by increasing the proportion of oat and diminishing the hay．As a consequence of these experiments it was decided to very to increase the proportion of oats served out．，
＂＇Yes，gentlemen，Small Hopes，Vander res $\$ 10,000$ trotter，is now hauling an ex He was the greatest＇ringer＇on the American turf，and made fortunes for more than one man．I ought to know，for I was his rubber． There were a number of gentlemen in the reading room of the Leland hotel yesterday af ernoon，and they are all admirers of the trot ter，says the Chicago Journal．A discussion arose about Nderbilt＇s and Bonner＇s pos
sessions of horseflesh，when the rubber， groom，of Small Hopes opened their eye about the horse whose name was on the lips of members of every trotting association
America fourteen years ago．With Lady Ma he annihilated all team records，and in his ol He was bought by his present owner for $\$ 64$ ＂He must be about nineteen years old now，＂ said the former groom，who is now in the rea old he trotted many a mile in $2: 15$ ．He wa he cleanest troter that ever looked throug blimkers，no boots，braces，checkreins or any
modern paraphernalia for him．And when it came to heats，he was the grandest

A Wild and Wooly Texas Horse
are not easily taken aback， but a number of those who happened to be in
the neighborhood of the Tribune building about 6 o＇clock yesterday afternoon were con－ siderably surprised；to say the least．At tha hour a man seated in a buggy，and driving what at first sight appeared to be a horse，drew
up at the curb．The man＇s name is Frank Fraundfelter of Easton，Pa．，and he said the animal was a＂buffalo horse．＂He had just bought it from Oscar Stempler，in Monroe county，Pa．，who had bought the animal＇ mother，（a mare）out of a drove of Texas hor－ ses about twelve years ago．The＂buffalo horse＂is a gelding， $151 / 3$ hands high，and weighs 1160 pounds．It is completely covere with a coat resembling coarse buffalo fur in close curls eight inches long，growing equally thicl and long on all portions of the body and legs．
In the winter，Mr．Fraundfelter said，the

## P．J．WILLIS \＆BRO． ＂W OOL＂

## Consignmentt Solicited．

GALVESTON，TEXAS．

## TEXAS WOOL SCOURING <br> \author{ Mエエエ』 

}WOOL GROWERS TAKE TARENOTICE．


roolSHERMMA HALL \＆CO， COMMISSION MERCHANTS， 122 MICHIGAN ST．，CHICAGO，ILL Warehouse，Nos． 122 to 128 Michigan St．，Nos． 45 to 53 La Salle Avenue．， Commissions one cent per pound，which includes all charges after wool is reoeived in store unttl
sacks furnished free to shippers．
Cash advances arranged sold．Sacks furnished free to shippers．Cash advances arranged for whe．
lars．Information furnished promptly by mail or telegraph when desired．

## The R．G．Head BROKERAGE

Investment Company， Rooms 72 and 73 Barclay Block， denver，Colo．
Buy and sell all kinds of live stock，ranch
properties，farms，lands，land grants，stocks and pronds of，catms，companies，and real estate
Make a specialty of handling young steers． Make examinations，surveys of and written reports on land grants and ranch properties anywhere in the United states and Mexic．
We have for sale desirable tracts of land，large
bodies in solid blocks in Texas，New Mexico and Mexico，specially adapted to agriculture
stock farming and colonizing．
Cef commissions on cattle sales will be ased upon a percentage of prices obtained

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 －THE－WESTRRN SECORIITES CO．
FORT WORTH，TEXAS．
Capital \＄250，000 Loans on Farms，Ranches and Im
City Property at Moderate Interest．

$\mathrm{R}^{\text {EADERS OF ADVERTISEMENTS }}$ in these R ．pages will greatly oblige and assist us by meen－
tioning the Tlex tive
ing to our advertiserv．
—
hair grows much longer．This long curly buf－ alo hair gives the horse a remarkable appear－ ance，the more so as the hair on the legs is as
dense as on any other part，making them look like four thick fur－covered posts．in its gait i resembles a cow more than a horse．Never－ theless，it is said to be a good roadster，and has the pulling power of a mule．The shape of the animal＇s head is distinctly that of a buf－ alo，and in lieu of a mane there is an extra growth of brown hair．In its hindquarters， also，the horse closely resembles the buffalo The owner said that neither he nor Mr．Stem－ pler had ever heard of a similar animal．The latter had not been able to secure any satisfac tory pedigree o

## Lammers \＆Flint． <br> Commission Merchants，

Cotonn Mool
GALVESTON，TEXAS．
JOHN OWENS，Mänager
Wool Department．
ADOUE\＆LOBIT
BANKERES
WOOL $\begin{gathered}\text { commisioion } \\ \text { Merchantst，} \\ \text { ，}\end{gathered}$
GALVESTON，TEXAS．
J．D．SKINNER XSON
GALVESTON，TEXAS，
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## Cotton，Wool \＆Hides

M．V．※EEAVV，
Galveston，－－Texas． Leading jeweler in Diamonds，Watches，Jewelry，
Silver and Silver Plated ware．Diamonds re－ mounted and the finest watches repaired．Cash paid for old gold and silver and mutilated coin．
lllustrated catalogues sent free on application．Cor－

C．O．McCLURE．
San＇Antonio，－－Texas．
Commodious stock yards，covered pen．
norner san Fernando and Medina Streets． Dealer in horses and mules．Cattle and sheep，han－ Agents for Wagner Bros．\＆Co．，Live Stock Com－

> THIE SELF－RESTOME
> EREE

## THE PIG PEN.

In this department might be said something about the Democratic nominee for governor, but we forbear.
Fifty-cent corn in the North-seventy-five cent corn, some say means five or six-cent pork
in the winter. Torthe Texas stockman: Raise hogs.

The Fort Worth and Dallas pork packeries will buy all the hogs that the Texas farmers
have for sale. have for sale. Will the Texas farmers raise
all the hogs the packeries will want? all the hogs the packeries win? wan? Says Theodore Lewis: I have never had
hog cholearan my farm.
hoghenever I Iquaratine them for some time at a biss hog chotera on my Yarm. Whenever
hogs I quarantine them for some time at a dis.
tance to prove that there is no disease among them. I use only mature animals to breed
from and then keep them as long as they are profitable-the sows to seven or eight years
old. These thimgs are worth considering by
framers.
Usually in warm weather where sows can have plenty of shade and water they can be
ailowed to look out for themselves without fear of misfortune or loss, but there is danger from heavy rains at farrowing time. If caught
by such rains the farmer should be careful to by such rains the farmer should be carefult to
provide sufficient temporary shelter. After the pigs are two days omporthere is but little danger
of loss on account of wet weather. of loss on account of wet weather.
Kanssas City Live Stock Indicator:-For several days, owing to to dry weather, an orim-
mense number of hogs unfit for the market
 sows, thin barrows, thin boars and thin pigs, and buyers Saturday were- making a strong
distinction of 40 (wasoc between these and and good hogs Country owners should hold on to such until fat if possille.
Cincinnati Price Current:-A surprising
number of hogs hiave been marketed in the number of hogs liave been marketed in the
West the past week, under the continued in-
Auence of iunpirment Huence of impairment the corn ciop and the preceeding week, and 135 ,coo last year,
From March 1 the toal is 6,015, ,ooo, against

 represent 15 j,, ,oob-othese places handling 221
ooo during the week.




 to check it. He thenks, however, that ith it is
akin to the hog chorera. It affects sigs sand
and akin to the hog chorera. It affects pips and
shoans princinall, only two three flltrown
hogs haviny died.
Some of the animats and shortly after heeing affected with the disease, while others linger for a week or ten diass,
Up to Sunday last, Mr. Campbell had lost alout 100 hogs, at which time the disease ap.
peared to be increasing in violence.

## Pompeilian Roast Pig.

The citizens of ancient Pompeei knew what was good. They relished roast pig. A family rich and succulent log on that very day that the restless. Titan under Mount Vesuvous ex pectorated from his firery lungs the shower of
red-hot ashes which entombed the Pompeiians in their dwellings. The pig was being cooked, and was probably nearly done at the time when the volcanoic storm burst in and spoiled

This is no matter of conjecture, for a mass of indurated lava and ashes has been found in a stew-pan standing on a cooking stove in the
kitchen of a disinterred house, and on opening the lump a perfect mold of a suckling porker Was disclosed. A cast was taken of the hel low and the resutt was a fac-smile in plaster of
the little animal, which had been trussed in the entife anic style, and is supposes drom the shape
scion
oren of the matrix, to have been just ready for the
table. table.

Millet and Hungarian Grass. When the sason beeomes too late for grass to be seeded down, and the farmess's prospects for a hay crop are not favorable, he has an ex-
cellent summer crop in either millet or Hungarian grass. They are very similar in many re spects, and require the same kind of soil and treatment. If the seed is sown in May (or even as late as June) the rapid growth of the
plants permits of a crop-of nutritious hay at a season of the year when no other crop can be grown with equal advantage, and for such a reason millet and Hungarian grass fill a place on the farm that enables the farmer to recover
what he has lost in the early spring. It is seldom that millet or Hungarian grass fail, if the soil has been properly prepared, and both crops will grow on heavy land or light sandy

In those sections where clover cannot be profitably grown millet hay has been found to be highly relished by both horses and cattle and they come out in the spring in excellen condition. If cut and mixed with bran or ground grain, cows can be kept in full flow of milk with it, and no other hay will be necessary It should be cut when in its best stage of growth, which is just as the seed heads'are
forming, as the nutritious matter is then arrested in the stalks and leaves it is cure the same as ordinary hay and stored in the loft. As it grows very tall and luxuriant on well manured soil the yield of hay is very large. Millet is seldom cut until nearly matured, but Hungarian grass can be cut several times during
the season, it being one of the best soil crops that can be grown, stooling out and
crond it one of thes growing rapidly after each mowing until frost. When seeding sow broadcast, using rather too much seed than too little.
No crops hold their own against weeds, bet-
ter than millet or Hungariagrass wad ter than millet or Hungarian grass, and especi-
ally the latter, the frequent mowings benefit ing the weeds. As the seeds soon germinate and the plants grow rapidty, especially during the warm days, they soon take full possession of
the ground and crowd down the weeds. A the ground and crowd down the weeds. A
crop ot Hungarian grass will clean a piece of land of weeds as well as though cultivation
had been given, had been given, and if after the final mowing
the crop be turned under and a dressing of lime be applied to the plowed soil the labor of cultivating the land the following season
will be materially lessened, while the land will will be materially lessened, while the land will
be fit for almost any kind of crop.

Aid for Oklahoma.
$\qquad$ great distress prevails among the resitlents the Territory, and requesting that the atte tion of congress be called to the fact. The president, in transmitting the letter, says:
".nformation received by me from other sources leads me to believe Governor Steele is altogether right in his impression that there will be, unless relief is afforded either by pub lic appropriation or by organized individual
effort, widespread suffering among the settlers in Oklahoma. Many of these people expended in travel and providing shelter for their
families all of their accumulated means. The crop prospects for this year, are, by reason of drouth unfavorable and the ability of the Territory itself to provide relief must be inadequate during this year. I am advised that
there is an unexpended balance of about $\$ 45,000$ of the fund appropriated for the relief of the sufferers by flood upon the -Mississippi river and its tributaries; and I recommend that most urgent necessities of the poorer people in Oklahoma. Steps having been taken more particularly to improve the condition of the people throughout the Territory and if a larger
relief should be necessary the facts will be subrelief should be necessary the facts will be sub-
mitted to congress." mitted to congress.
R. B. Morgan, manufacturer of awnings, flags, tents, horse and wagon covers, fancy from all weights of duck. 311 Main street, Fort Worth, Texas.

## FIRST ANNUAL PUBLIC AUCTION SALE

 -of-
## Inive Stoclz.

Over Ono Thousand Hioad of Hiorses,

## Comprising Stallions, Brood mares and their foal, of the various breed

## Eive FIundred EBead

of Pure-Bred and High-Grade Galloway, Shorthorn and Hereford Cattle.
le will be made at my ranch in Grayson county, Texas, on the Texas \& Pacific Sale will be made at my ranch in Grayson county, Texas, on
railway, twelve miles west of Sherman, five miles east of Whitesboro

Commencing September 11890 and Continuing for One Week, Certain classes of stock will be sold on such days as named in programme. Lunch will be served free each day, during the sale. Special trains will run from Sherman and
Whiteshoro to and from the ranch. Round-trip tickets to these points at reduced rates Whitesboro to and from the ranch. Round-trip tickets to these points at reduced rates
will be on sale at all stations, by all lines of railway, from August 29th untiliseptember 6th inclusive, good to return until September 12th.

Send for programme and circular, for terms and full particulars in detail.
H. B. SANBORN,

Houston, Texas.

## Santa Fé <br> Route.

In these days of fierce competition, some railroads seek by deceptive advertising to secure business they are not entitled to: Such confidence games have but one result-loss of future patronage and not much present gain.

The Santa Fe Route does not need to resort to high-sounding adjectives nor flowery
$\square$ Our equipment, our passenger and freight
speak for thenselves in plain Anglo-saxon. ing evening, just 23 hours for a run of 605 miles; or you can reach Chicagoat 11: 55 a . m. the second day out, which is a trifle over 38 hours for 1 c 63 miles. Pullman Palace sleeper and day coaches through to Missouri river, and solid vestibule train (sleepers, diners and chair cars) thence to Chicago.
Going to Denver and Los Angeles you pass through the beautiful Chickasaw Nation,
klahoma Territory and Cherokee Strip, connecting at Newton with through Colorado and California trains.

Write for folders and other information to GEO. T. NICHOLSON,
G. THOMPSON

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nvestigate render and pay taxes, collect rents, etc., for non-residents. Special attertion to finding investments and locating commercial firms

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ETANDARD FOR TVVFNTMY FBARE.
-:-B U C H A N'S-:-
Cresylic Ointment.
Sure Death to Screw Worms. and will Care Foot Rot.
It will quickly heal wounds and sores on Cattle, Horses and other animals.
 OINTMENT. Take no other sold by all draggists and Nrocers.
OARBOLIC SOAP CO., Manufacturers, NEW 1ORK CITY.


## Padoitt Bros.

FRY \& WAKES,


## The Parched Ranges.

Advices from the Northwest show more and more the truthfulness of the early reports concerning the severity of the drouth in that region. A large part of Southwestern Wyoming, with sections of Montana, Colorado, Kan sas, and Nebraska, have become so parche that there is practically no grazing whateve for stock, and starvation certainly awaits those understand, for the transfer of no small pro portion of the cattic in these sections to past ures elsewhere, and, fortunately for ranchmen, it seems from reports that such pastures are for most sections available. For many people of thè country there are just two alternative To market their stock, or move it. It is probcircumstances will permit, or as is fit for con many cattle to be transferred to pastures now protracted drouth in that region is that where as there were buyers looking for fat stock and few, if any. The partial failure of corn in the West, and the probable difficulty of providing men from the market. Just now there is but little sale for anything from the range, and no very bright prospects of a satisfactory trace a should take place in the corn crop of the Western country.

## Anno Domini, 1919.

he Louisiana State Lottery company peculiarly an institution of Louisiana. Is in-
terest in its charitties, and the popular appreciation of the company's efforts to advance the interests of the state, are too well-known to be controverted at this late day. The legislatur July of this year. ordered that an amendmer to the constitution of the state be submitted to the people at an election in 1892, carrying the
charter of the company up to the year 1919 . expire till the first of January, 1895. Ther wil not be the slightest change in the policy or
methods of the company which management of Generals Beauregard and Early, will be charaeterized by the same regard for made the name of the Louisiana state Lottery company
over.

## Dates Claimed for Stock Sales

 Sept 2-3, C. A. Marsh, Iowa State Fair groundsPoland-Chinas. Sept. I to. . H. B. Sanborn, Southmayde, Tex,
Sept. Io, E.'M. Mertzger, North Manchester, In Sept. 24, J. N. Goldsberry. Homer, Ind., Poland Oct
Oashington, Iowa, Sohn G. Stewart, Clemmonds Grove Farm,
Wharn cattle, Poland-China hogs and Cotswold' sheep.
Sct. I, W. P. Young, Mount Pleasant, Ia., Short horns and Poland-Chinas. Rushville, Ind., Poland Chinas.
Oct. 8, , w. H. H. Martin, Lebanon, Ind, PolndOct. 8, F. P. Healy, Bedford, Ia., Polann-Chinas.
Oct. 8, Boone County Swine Breeders' association, on fair grounds at Ogden,
shires and Durock-Jerseys., Poland-Chinas, Berk Oct. I4, Elmer Ross, Muncie, Ind., Poland-Chinas
Oct 1 , D. L. Farlow, New Castle, Ind., Poland-
Chit Oct. 16, Hunt Bros., Poland-China swine, Wood stock, III.
Nov. 14, D. Henning, Herefords, Dexter Park,
Cical Chicago. D. J. Grigsby, Shorthorns, Dexter Park,
Nov, 18, J. Chicago.
Nov, 2 , Niagara Stock Farm, Shorthorns, Dexter Park, Chicago.
Nov. 20, W. H. Carlisle, Shorthorns, Dexter Park, Chicago. So, Sotham \& Stickney, Herefords, Chicago.
Nov. Park, Chicago. Now Watson combination sale, Aber Nov. 2r, Geary \& Watson, combina
deen-Angus, Dexter Park, Chicago. Sept. 23, Joseph Windship, Rushville Ind Sept. 23, oseph windship, Rushville, Ind Sept. 30 Orlando Johnson, Greensburgh, Ind Oct. 2, David Finch, Oxford, Ohio. Oct. 3 , W. W. Greene, Wallace \& Andrews, Burk-
hant \& Foreman, Oxford, Ohio.

Oct. 7 , Hamilton \& Beyer Bros, W.
Oct. , Brown \& Henshaww Rural, Ind Oct. oo, Plessinger Bros. \& Slade, Greenvile, O .

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June 20, 1890.

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whose repulation in training is world-wide.

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KENTUCKY HORSE NEWS

Lexington, Ky., August 9, 1890
The showery hours of the past few days and the vigorous sunshine of to-day will do this section an untold amount of good. It will be the making of the corn crop of this country, which gives promise of being as fine as any for several years.
Hogs, sheep and cattle are in great demand now and bringing large and remunerative prices. Our stock yards are shipping several hundred head of this class of stock daily. The larger portion of these shipments are being made for the large Eastern firms, who supply that and the foreign markets.

We were at the Danville fair on Tuesday and Wednesday in company with B. G. Bruce of the I.ive Stock Record and Geo. W. St.
Clair, owner of the phenominal two-year-old Sternberg. The fair was a grand success, the display being unexcelled. The rings for all classes of stock were large and the competition for the prizes very lively and close. The attendance on both days was very large and enthusiastic, which is strong proof of the popularity of the association and generosity of the members. Mr. Chas. Cecil, the president, is a most popular man with all classes, sociable, agreeable and kind, he gains and continues to hold the confidence of everp one having deal-
ings with him, either in a public or private ings with him, either in a public or private
way.
We had expected to see more beauty among
the fairer sex. However we saw one young lady that was a most winsome brunette She seemed about seventeen, with a/perfect form, not unlike Hart's masterpiece, the Tri-
umph of Chastisy, in the court house at Lexington. Her hair was black as were her eyes, that changed their color as the waters of the sea, and her lips clearly defined alternated momentarily between tenderness and severity.
Her costume was suitable to her fortune and retiring disposition, and her voice left a deep and tender impression on the ear of all who
heard it. It would seem that in the keys of the soul of this young lady, whose name we clear and deep as to reveal in one vibration of air, the radiancy of a lofty spirit and a kind
and loving nature. We admired her not because we knew her for we did not, but because she seemed like an apparition in these days of boldness and immodesty.
turned home we came over the C.,

## turned home we came over the $C$

1.P. R. R., crossing the great high bridge over the Kentucky river at High Bridge
station. This bridge is 275 feet high and in length about 7 co feet. The scenery along the old Kentucky is always grand and magnificent and is unusually so at this season of the year, outrivaling in beauty and picturesqueness that. of the far-famed Hudson.
To-day we drove out to Angliana, the home of the famous stallion, Wilkes Boy,
$2.241 / 2$ as a four-year-old. We naturally desired to see him after looking at the phenominal Sternberg go a mile in $2.29^{1 / 4}$ in a race without being the least bit extended any part of it. It was a wonderful performance and unprecedented in the annals of the turf. There have been two-year-olds to go faster, but then it has been late in the fall, along in November. Well, Wilkes Boy is a grand horse in size, bone, substance, quality and quantity, and is without a rival in individuality and power to transmit speed and courage. No horse as yet seems so prepotent in the controlling of action and transmission of speed as this fellow. In this particular he has no equal, as he has none in the placing of the most perfect legs on all his get. He is a brown, sixteen and a half hands high, and was foaled in 1880, being just ten years old.

He is by the great George Wilkes 2.22, and sire of 71 with records of 2.30 or better out of old Betty Brown by Mambrino Patchen and dam Anglin $2.27 \frac{1}{2}$, and gram of Amy King 2.22, Georgiañ $2.261 / 2$, Ellerslie Wilkes 2.283/4, and Macey $2.291 / 2$, second dam by Mambrino Chief, the great founder of the Mambrino Chief family. He stood last year at $\$ 300$, and had a full book in three weeks. We saw also his five-year-old half brother, Parnell, and his first foal Don Cyril, also five years old. They are both grand horses and made their first seasons in the stud this year, Don Cyril covering about 30 and Parnell about 12 mares. These two horses are most
choicely bred and destined to become great sires. At Angliana have belonged some of the most famous and celebrated brood mares of the trotting turf, such as Betty Brown, the dam of Wilkes Boy $2.24 \frac{1}{2}$, the sire of Angelina 2.23, Sternberg 2.291/4, and Bessie Wilkes 2.36, and Anglin 2.271/2 and the foundress of one of the most prepotent trotting families, Bell Clay, the dam of that great grand circuit performer, Amy King 2.22 $1 / 2$ and Macey $2.291 / 2$ and the sire of Lucy Macey $2.26 \frac{1}{4}$, Kitty Patchen the dam of Georgeana $2.261 / 2$ and Jewett's great stallion, Patchen
Wilkes, that made a first public season at $\$ 300$ and filled his book, and Aileen, the dam of Plainview Farm's magnificent stallion, Ellerlie Wilkes 2.2834, and Lydia Wilkes, timed second to Don Pizzaro in $2.20 \frac{1}{4}$, say nothing of the young mare Kinkora, the dam of the $\$ 20,000$ two-year-old. Constan-
tine, from whom and her daughter, Josie King, Angliana has taken more than $\$ 30,000$ in less than a year. Some of these mares are still at this farm looking hale and hearty, is also the famous mare, Lady Bunker, the dam of Guy Wilkes 2.15, the sire of Regal Wilkes $2.201 / 2$, and Lillian Wilkes 2.18, and of William L.. the sire of the great performer
Axtell 2.12, and that cost Jno. W. Conley \& Co. the sum of $\$ 105,000$ last year when only a three-year-old. After inspecting the young stock of this farm, which for looks, soundness and individually are unexcelled, we returned to the city and settled down to work much pleased with a visit we had long desired to

Red Wilkes, the sixteen-year-old stallion that cost Highland Stock farm $\$ 30,000$ last week will stand at a service fee next year of
$\$ 1000$. This fellow has 26 horses in the 2.30 class; yet even at that he has not done so well for in the last thirteen years he has had the very best mares sent him from all parts of the
State and has had no less than 1200 foals, of which number 26 is a very small proportion. The great young pacing mare, Minnie Cassell, by Dictator, has gone lame with an ulcerated corn. Geo. W. St. Clair has bought from Wallace Estell, of this county, the yearling brown filly, by Wilkes Boy, dam by Hogan's Administrator, and all the produce of the Fanny Allen, the dam of Sternberg, including that of next year by Eagle Bird.
Dr. Smith, of this city, shipped on yesterday to Christian Schaurte, Dusseldorf, Germany, the bay yearling filly, Highland Princess, by Red Wilkes, dam Rose Chief the dam of Prince Wilkes 2.143/4, and Minnie 2.281 , by Brown Chief, also the four-yearold black mare Nutwood Princess by Prince Harold, dam Idlewood by Nutwood second dam West End by Highatoga in foal to Red Wilkes, also the yearling black colt Addis Emmet by Wilkes Boy, dam Kitty B. by Banker, the sire of Bermuda $2.20 \frac{1}{4}$, second dam Kitty Patchen the dam of Georgiana $2.261 / 2$, by Mambrino Patchen, third dam Betty Brown the dam of Wilkes Boy 2.241/2 and Anglin $2.271 / 2$ by Mambrino Patchen,

The first two were purchased of W. C. France \& Son, Highland Stock farm, and the
third from T. C. Anglin, Angliana Stock farm, Lexington, Ky. They are a choice lo and not excelled in breeding any where and bound to improve the stock of Germany.

The following horses were given fast miles over the Lexington track on yesterday: Gen eral Blackford by General Wilkes 2:30, Blame less by Black's Hambletonian 2.31, Adda S by Nutwood $2.261 / 2$, a mare by Harold Peanut by Peavine 2.27 , Van Tassell by Crittenden 2.23, Ben Herr by Hambletonian Mambrino 2.23, Virginia by Wilkes Boy first mile in 2.47 .
Geo. Cadwolloder and Wm. McGingan , here on yesterday with their stable the circuit. They came directly fron St. Paul. Their stock will be rested up and then prepared for the fall campaign, beginning at Louisville and closing at Néw Orleans.
What's the matter with the breeding of this filly, Winnie Davis, by Anteeo, dam Wilksie i. by Robt. McGregor, second dam Nelly Wilkes by George Wilkes, third dam Bell Clay by Kentucky Clay, fourth dam by Mambrino Patchen, fifth dam Pickels by Mambrino Chief, sixth dam by Brown's Bellfounder, seventh dam by Gray Eagle, Anteeo by Electioneer, dam Columbine by A. W. Richmond, second dam and so on down thoroughbred. Certainly this filly is bred in the purple as every cross is a standard one, and all the choicest in the stud book.
Wm. L. Gibson, Millershurg, Ky., lost recently a mare by Almont and foal by Mambrino Russell.
Queasal, by Himyar, dam Queen Bau by King Bau will be returned to Dixianāá as soon as she is able to be shipped.
Chas. Railey, Versailles, Ky., has been engaged to start the races at the coming fair of the Agricultural and Mechanical association. The Iroquois Riding and Hunting club of this city will give a three days racing meeting over the old Kentucky Association track at this place, commencing September
Minnie Cassell, the mare by Dictator, that got a pacing record of $2.181 / 2$ at Harrodsburg week before last, was campaigned through the Ohio circuit last year by Chas. Herr and got a record of $2.24 \frac{1}{2}$ at Carthage.
A local paper says there is no horse, mare or gelding living that can beat Susie S. $2.151 / 4$ if she is driven to win; yet at Cleveland last
week she was beaten by Rosalind Wilkes after winning the first heat in 2.16 .

Those that saw Sunol at Cleveland las week said she was off and couldn't go a little bit; but at Buffalo yesterday she stepped off a mile in $2.11 \frac{1}{4}$, just $3 / 4$ seconds less than her record.
What's the good of any one saking George Wilkes was not the greatest horse of either Dictator or Happy Medium. Every body has his choice and prejudices and is bound to stand by them, but when we come to compare the facts as recorded, and it is self-evident figures do not lie or change, the question should be settled beyond dispute. To the close of the season of 1889 Happy Medium had 47 trotters and four pacers in the 2.30 list with only one representative in the 2.20 list. Dictator, foaled in 1863, the very same
year as Happy-Medium, had 22 trotters and year as Happy-Medium, had 22 trotters and three pacers in the 2.30 list with 4 in the 2.20
list. George Wilkes, foaled in 1856, seven years before the other two, had 60 trotters and 6 pacers in the 2.30 list with 14 in the 2.20 We find also upon further investigation that the 502.30 performers of Happy Medium have to their credit 482 heats in 2.30 or better with an average of 96 -10 heats each. The $25 \mathbf{2 . 3 0}$ performers of Dictator have 246 heats in 2.30 or better with an
average of 98 -Io heats each. While we find the 66 performers of George Wilkes with 962 heats in 2.30 or better with an average of $143 / 4$ heats each. Then again let us take the four star performers of Happy Medium, Buzz Medium, Brigadier, Maxie Cobb and Eddie We find they have an average record of $2.183 / 4$ and have gone 170 heats in 2.30 or better. The four star performers of Dictator, Jay-Eye-See, Phallas, Director and Endymion, have an average record of 2.16 and have gone 178 heats in 2.30 or better. Now take the four best performers of George Wilkes, Guy Wilkes, Harry Wilkes, Wilcox and Wilson, have an average record of $2.15 \frac{1}{4}$ and have gone 335 heats in 2.30 or better.
Levi T. Rodes, a life long citizen of this city, and the breeder and owner of the dam Lady Thorne, Mambrino Patchen and Kentucky Clay died in this city on Friday last at the age of 60 . He had been in failing health for some time, and his friends expected his demise at any time.
David Nutter, of this county, has sold to the Ireland Bros., of Paris, 脳y., the two-yearold chestnut colt Donatello by Ten Broeck, Shipaway by Longfellow for $\$ 2000$.
Mr. A. Ashbrook, Cynthiana, Ky., has refused $\$$ ro,ooo for his two-year-old filly Moonstone by Sultan, dam by George Wilkes. He asks $\$ 25$,000 for her. He bought her from W. H. Wilson, Abdallah Park, Cynthiana, when a yearling for $\$ 2500$. She will meet the two-year-old Sternberg at Nicholasville next Thursday and we will go on record that he beats her.
The Westminster stock farm, this county, has sold to Benjamine \& Southerland, Saginaw, Michigan, the five-year-old bay stallion Elected by Electioneer, dam Cora by Lon Victor for \$10,000.
Ed. Frazer, of this city, has sold to Hough Bros., New York, a brown yearling colt by Alarm, dam Imp Florry Jones by Paul Jones for $\$ 2000$, while Lieutenant T. J. Clay, of the has bought from his brother Geo. H. Clay, this county, the yearling bay colt by Falsetto, dam Hypatia by Waverly, and the bay yearling filly by $\operatorname{Imp}$ Zorilla, dam Trinkiit by Imp Thunderstorm for $\$ 5000$.
The horses in training at the fair grounds were going well yesterday. Bracelet in $\mathbf{2 . 2 3}$, Tinie Medium 2.32, General Wilkes 2.27 , Grafton $2.221 / 2$, Camille $2.261 / 2$, Angelina $2.25 \frac{1}{2}$, Pilot Russell, a brother to Maud S. 2.44, St. Clair 2.31, Ben Herr 2.24 $1 / 2$, Lizzie Mac 2.37, Eywood 2.25, Presto 2.23. Presto is a three-yearold by General Washington out of a mare by Jay Gould, and one of the most promising horses in the country. He is being trained by Thos. Dickerson and is
owned by Jno. H. Clark, of New Jersey. He got a record of $2.251 / 2$ as a two-year-old last year at the fall meeting of the Kentucky Trotting Horse Breeders. He is a grand colt and will go fast by the meeting here in Oc. tober next.

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Live Stock Commission merchants, Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill., desire to say to any parties having sheep to ship to the Chicago market, if they will consign the same to Hall Bros., Griffith \& Co., Chicago, can be accommodated with good tame pasture and good water for $1 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ a head per day. Also good yards and facilities for unloading and loading their sheep at Sibley, Ill., 100 miles from Chicago on the Wabash railroad. Sheep coming by way of the National Stock Yards, East St. Louis, Hanni bal, Mo., and Kansas City Stock Yards can all have good accommodations via the Wabash railroad to this pasture. We solicit your correspondence and consignments.


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and also for stock destined for Eastern markets.

The business of the yards is done systematically and with the utmost promptness, so there is no delay with the least possible delay.
Receipts for 1889 were $1,220,343$ cattle, $2,073,910$ hogs, 370,772 sheep and 34,563 horses and mules. Total
umber of cars, 83,972 ,

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tional Bank, Cherokee, Iowai Nodaway Valley Bank, Maryville, Mo.; First National Bank, Peoria, Ill, Wheeler \& Son, Waco; J. R. Johnson Dallas, Texas.
R. E. McAnulty. S. T. Nesbitt, Late of Springfield, ill.

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