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TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL



VOL. 10.

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No. 17.

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MERCHANTS,

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 Consign your stock direct to us; it
 will meet with
PROMPT ATTENTION.

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 -WHOLESALE DEALER IN-
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Queensware, Crockery and Glassware,
 Corner Houston and Second Streets. FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

TELEGRAPHIC MARKETS.

Latest Reports by Wire From the
 Market Centers.

CHICAGO.

Special to the Live Stock Journal.
 CHICAGO, ILL., Aug. 9, '89.
 Reynolds & Crill sold 202 sheep, 68 lbs,
 \$3.50; J. C. Sterrett, 135 cows, 760 lbs
 \$2.15.

R. Strahorn & Co. sold for East, Han-
 cock, 91 steers, 980 lbs, \$2.75.

Paxson, Shattuck & Co. sold 354 sheep,
 76 lbs, \$3.90; 100 sheep, 68 lbs, \$3.40; J. S.
 Chapman, 13 steers, 915 lbs, \$2.90; Jacob
 Myers, 11, 1059 lbs, \$2.90; C. B. Eckelber-
 ger, 44 cows, 795 lbs, \$2.15; 18 calves, 201
 lbs, \$2; Myers & Chapman, 19 steers, 880
 lbs, \$2.40.

Keenan & Sons sold 17 steers, 744 lbs,
 \$2.30; 7 cows, 717 lbs, \$2.10; for Quinn, 21
 steers, 835 lbs, \$2.40; C. G. Burney, 20 cat-
 tle, 915 lbs, \$2.45; 114 steers, 1011 lbs,
 \$2.95; Stone & Wilson, 296 steers, 1147
 lbs, \$3.10.

The Chicago Live Stock Commission
 Co. sold for Stevers & Hord, 140 steers,
 894 lbs, \$2.60; A. Ogilvie, 22, 963 lbs, \$2.75;
 J. M. Johnson, 33, 1082 lbs, \$2.65.

Wood Bros. sold for Taylor & S., 21
 steers, 903 lbs, \$2.60; 41, 923 lbs, \$2.60; 41,
 928 lbs, \$2.60.

Greer, Mills & Co. sold for M. V. Hame,
 97 steers, 1021 lbs, \$2.85; J. Jerome, 189
 steers, 1019 lbs, \$2.85; Saginaw Co., 96,
 992 lbs, \$2.85; Gibson, 72, 969 lbs, \$2.90; F.
 G. Oxshire, 51, 955 lbs, \$2.10; 54, 851 lbs,
 \$2.75; Saginaw Co., 85 steers, 940 lbs, \$2.70;
 129, 997 lbs, \$2.75; L. Combs, 114, 1004 lbs,
 \$2.80; Gilliland, 17 cows, 748 lbs, \$2.10.

Gregory, Cooley & Co. sold for Porter
 & C., 70 yearlings, 485 lbs, \$2; 57 cows, 760
 lbs, \$2.25; 87 calves, 151 lbs, \$3.87½; J. W.
 Stuttgart, 513 cows, 780 lbs, \$2.05; Gilison
 & Co., 167 steers, 978 lbs, \$3; Hume & R.,
 71 steers, 966 lbs, \$2.90; 42, 1123 lbs, \$3.15;
 Hume & Carruthers, 125 steers, 1003 lbs,
 \$2.90; D. B. Gardner, 41 steers, 940 lbs,
 \$2.75; J. L. Richards, 25, 881 lbs, \$2.75; F. S.
 Esly, 19 cows, 937 lbs, \$2.65.

The American Live Stock Commis-
 sion Co. sold for Silberstein, 14 steers,
 981 lbs, \$2.75; Kuykendall & H., 32, 965
 lbs, \$2.75; Gibson & Co., steers, 996 lbs,
 \$2.90; Taylor & S., 41, 1011 lbs, \$2.80; G. F.
 Reynolds, 125 cows, 808 lbs, \$2; 98 cows,
 806 lbs, \$2; 25, 825 lbs, \$2.80; D. C. Camp-
 bell, 29 cows, 779 lbs, \$2; J. H. Chapman, 23
 stags, 986 lbs, \$2.25.

The James H. Campbell Co. sold 315
 steers, 911 lbs, \$2.65; 114, 915 lbs, \$2.65; 85
 cows, 740 lbs, \$2.20; 64 steers, 925 lbs,
 \$2.60; J. W. Merchant, 41, 844 lbs, \$2.50; J.
 T. Olive, 21, 1074 lbs, \$3.05; 44, 996 lbs, \$2.75;
 D. C. Sarron, 95 calves, 219 lbs, \$3.25; J. B.
 Wilson, 23 steers, 1181 lbs, \$3.25; 100, 1120
 lbs, \$3.20; 60, 1084 lbs, \$3.10; Judd, 54 cat-
 tle, 881 lbs, \$2.35.

The Evans-Snyder-Buel Co. sold 28
 steers, 891 lbs, \$2.65; Davis & P., 23, 972
 lbs, \$2.70; Dull Bros., 96, 998 lbs, \$2.60; 23
 stags, 1102 lbs, \$2; 117 steers, 1030 lbs,
 \$2.65; J. S. Hays, 41 heifers, 450 lbs, \$1.80.

Scaling & Tamblin sold 85 cows, 775
 lbs, \$2.15; 15 steers, 938 lbs, \$2.50; 17, 882
 lbs, \$2.60; 22, 957 lbs, \$2.80; 23, 1004 lbs,
 \$2.90; 126, 1111 lbs, \$3.20.

SALES TO-DAY.

Scaling & Tamblin sold 193 steers, 980
 lbs, \$3.

The Chicago Live Stock Commission
 Co. sold 110 Western cows, 951 lbs, \$2.40.
 Godair, Harding & Co., sold for H. B.
 Waters, 51 cows, 667 lbs, \$2.10; A. J. Har-
 ris, 51 cows, 758 lbs, \$2.25.

The James H. Campbell Co. sold 460
 Kansas City steers, 895 lbs, \$2.65.

Paxson, Shattuck & Co. sold 51 cows,

652 lbs, \$2.20; J. B. Wilson, 174 steers, 1072
 lbs, \$3.30.

Greer, Mills & Co. sold for Robertson
 & H., 22 steers, 887 lbs, \$2.75; E. W. Mc-
 Kinzie, 240 steers, 989 lbs, \$2.80; 25 cattle,
 794 lbs, \$2.50; Winfield Scott, 31 year-
 lings, 529 lbs, \$2.10; 8 bulls, 1096 lbs, \$1.75.

Receipts to-day only 1000 Texans. Mar-
 ket 10c higher. Prices 20c higher than
 last week on good stock. Choice cattle
 higher; grass-natives more than plenti-
 ful.

Sheep firm at \$3.50@4.15.

KANSAS CITY.

KANSAS CITY, August 9.—Receipts of
 cattle for the week, 23,729 head; a slight
 decrease from last week. The falling
 off was mostly native cattle. The Tex-
 as and Indian range cattle begin to
 show heavier and more flesh. The best
 thick-meated steers 10 to 20c higher
 than the first half of last week. This
 kind is selling better, owing to the na-
 tive beef steers not being quite so plenty
 as was expected. Wednesday good
 1000 to 1200-lb Texans sold at \$2.75 to
 \$3.05; common to medium 900 to 1000-lb,
 \$2.30 to \$2.60; cows, \$1.55 to \$2.10; calves,
 good, \$5.50 to \$6.75; common, \$3 to \$4.50.

Following are representative sales:

The Fish & Keck Co sold for J. A. Blair,
 138 calves, \$6.75 each; A. Hance, 65 Texas
 steers, 876 lbs, \$2.45; 85 same, 877 lbs,
 \$2.45, 11 heifers, 415 lbs, \$2; 35 calves,
 \$6.80 each; 27 Texas heifers; 688 lbs,
 \$1.90; J. A. Blair, 70 calves, \$6.50 each; 72
 h-b steers, 1003 lbs, \$3; 15 Texas heifers,
 543 lbs, \$1.60; 39 same, 623 lbs, \$1.90; S. J.
 Blocker, 124 cows, 793 lbs, \$1.70; 59 calves,
 \$5.75; D. Warren, 102 Indian cows, 687
 lbs, \$1.72½; 10 calves, \$5.75 each; 19 In-
 dian cows, 687 lbs, \$1.40; J. W. Williams,
 68 Texas steers, 952 lbs, \$2.60; W. A. Wade,
 89 yearling heifers, 498 lbs, \$1.45; 65 Tex-
 as cows, 739 lbs, \$1.70; 314 steers, 924
 lbs, \$2.55; Jno. Black, 27 Indian cows,
 833 lbs, \$1.70; 13 Texas steers, 930 lbs,
 \$2.65; Colson & McAtee, 10 calves, \$5
 each; 67 calves, \$6.50 each; Jay Forsythe,
 144 Texas steers, 1090 lbs, \$2.80; A. S.
 Carrothers, 25 Texas steers, 1000 lbs,
 \$2.75; S. J. Blocker, 25 cows, 736 lbs, \$1.75;
 A. S. Carrothers, 81 calves, \$5 each; Z.
 Miller, 27 Texas cows, 805 lbs, \$1.80; 21
 steers, 954 lbs, \$2.35; Short Bros, 41 Tex-
 as heifers, 567 lbs, \$2; 29 cows, 871 lbs,
 \$2.10; 101 calves, \$7 each; Lynch & B-
 order, 96 Texas cows, 914 lbs, \$2.05; 380
 steers, 1219 lbs, \$3.05; P. S. Doxey, 43
 steers, 900 lbs, \$2.35; G. A. Ranney, 25
 steers, 928 lbs, \$2.50; P. J. Mattingley, 123
 steers, 1007 lbs, \$2.50; J. H. Holland, 26
 steers, 918 lbs, \$2.30; 74 steers, 940 lbs,
 \$2.30; R. Nail, 56 steers, 879 lbs, \$2.30; W.
 Rain, 50 steers, 979 lbs, \$2.30; 23 steers,
 1004 lbs, \$2.45; Joe Perry, 113 steers, 897
 lbs, \$2.30; Perry & McCarty, 150 steers,
 880 lbs, \$2.30; J. P. Sharp, 32 steers, 974
 lbs, \$2.30.

The Evads-Snyder-Buel Co sold for
 Ira W. Olive, Woodward, I. T., 115 steers,
 1076 lbs, \$2.70; 22 steers, 943 lbs, \$2.30; 32
 cows, 790 lbs, \$1.60; 13 bulls, 1178 lbs,
 \$1.60; 29 steers, 939 lbs, \$2.25; A. J. Laugh-
 lin, Woodward, 14 steers, 905 lbs, \$2.25; 10
 cows, 869 lbs, \$1.60; J. B. Pumphrey,
 Woodward, 25 cows, 823 lbs, \$1.65; 35
 steers, 1089 lbs, \$2.30; I. P. Evans, Wood-
 ward, 45 cows, 823 lbs, \$1.75; E. C. Londer,
 Woodward, 26 cows, 826 lbs, \$1.60; P. Por-
 ter & Co, Leliaetta, I. T., 52 steers, 941
 lbs, \$2.60; C. W. Turner, Leliaetta, 71
 calves, \$5.65 each; G. R. Landers, Kiowa,
 Kan., 62 steers, 1037 lbs, \$2.80; 316 steers,
 1079 lbs, \$2.65; 71 steers, 1054 lbs, \$2.65;
 Hall Bros, Alva, I. T., 118 steers, 1123
 lbs, \$2.85; 35 steers, 1375 lbs, \$3.15; 132
 steers, 1177 lbs, \$3; M. T. Johnson, Noble,
 I. T., 51 steers, 1075 lbs, \$2.75; 26 cows,
 993 lbs, \$2; Ed. B. Johnson, Noble, 17
 cows, 915 lbs, \$1.95; 10 steers, 1092 lbs,
 \$2.75; D. Warren, Cale, Kan., 56 cows, 712
 lbs, \$1.70; J. H. Williams, Cale, 24 cows,

710 lbs, \$1.70; J A Lockard, Medicine Lodge, 23 cows, 1032 lbs, \$2.10; J Scott, Kiowa, 146 calves, \$5.25 each; Z Mulhall, Red Rock, I. T., 74 calves, \$5 each; 10 calves, \$3 each; 220 calves, \$6.50 each; Taylor & Bunton, Kiowa, 119 calves, \$5.40 each; 88 cows, 795 lbs, \$1.75; 19 cows, 758 lbs, \$1.65; 16 heifers, 678 lbs, \$1.80; 86 steers, 993 lbs, \$2.60; Stevens & Hemming, Red Rock, 224 steers, 850 lbs, \$2.40; Harry Catlett, Red Rock, 35 steers, 1174 lbs, \$2.90; H J Vann, Checotah, I. T. 50 calves, \$4 each.

American Live Stock Commission Co. sold for F B York, 115 Texas calves, \$6.90 each; 114 same, \$6.90 each; J M Dougherty, 23 steers, 1040 lbs, \$2.45; Jas Mackenzie, 114 calves, \$6.90 each; 54 steers, 1155 lbs, \$3; J H Williams, 16 steers, 829 lbs, \$2.45; M E Williams, 22 steers, 879 lbs, \$2.60; 23 cows, 702 lbs, \$1.80; H G Williams, 32 steers, 874 lbs, \$2.45; 22 cows, 603 lbs, \$1.50; J M Nance, 17 steers, 957 lbs, \$2.70; 7 bulls, 1162 lbs, \$1.65; 175 cows, 858 lbs, \$1.80; 50 cows, 847 lbs, \$1.75; Stevens & Hemming, 224 steers, 831 lbs, \$2.40; D C Campbell, 24 cows, 923 lbs, \$1.65; 178 calves, \$5 each; J H Nail, 38 steers, 1086 lbs, \$2.80; F B York, 117 calves, \$6.65 each; 24 cows, 930 lbs, \$1.77½; A Gorham, 139 calves, \$6.75 each; Ike Barnett, 62 steers, 1016 lbs, \$2.65.

Greer, Mills & Co. sold for S J Block; er, San Angelo, 23 steers, 1107 lbs, \$2.80 9 bulls, 1116 lbs, \$1.60; 87 cows, 780 lbs, \$1.70; R K Wylie, Ballinger, 88 steers, 1135 lbs, \$3; McKenzie & Sharbouer, Midland, 27 cows, 801 lbs, \$1.75; Gilliland & Franklin, Colorado City, 27 cows, 805 lbs, \$1.75; Robertson & Harris, Colorado City, 17 cows, 810 lbs, \$1.75; A B Robertson, Colorado City, 46 steers, 996 lbs, \$2.70; Sug Robertson, Colorado City, 20 coarse steers, 1367 lbs, \$2.75.

The James H Campbell Co. sold for Streeter, 24 cows, 991 lbs, \$2; Genesco, 94 cows, 947 lbs, \$1.90; Lucke, 21 cows, 947 lbs, \$1.85; Frazer, 45 cows, 809 lbs, \$2; 140 calves, \$5.75 per head; Bryson, 120 steers, 825 lbs, \$2.25; 26 cows, 941 lbs, \$1.75; Williams, 19 steers, 1081 lbs, \$2.85; Krouger, 22 cows, 935 lbs, \$1.95; Stewart, 24 cows, 769 lbs, \$1.60; Roff, 42 cows 769 lbs, \$1.70; 114 steers 927 lbs, \$2.40; Taylor, 26 cows, 743 lbs, \$1.85; Stewart, 28 steers, 829 lbs, \$2.20; Criner, 25 cows, 785 lbs, \$1.70; 20 steers, 765 lbs, \$2.15; Hassard, 94 steers, 1023 lbs, \$2.75; Frazer, 25 cows, 903 lbs, \$2.25; 28 cows, 829 lbs, \$2; Hassard 53 steers, 924 lbs, \$2.70; 29 cows, 777 lbs, \$1.70; 25 cows, 862 lbs, \$1.65; Lowe & T., 70 calves, \$5.25 per head; 44 yearlings, 453 lbs, \$1.35; Hassard, 50 steers, 1019 lbs, \$2.80; Purdum, 101 steers, 1128 lbs, \$3; Pond, 24 cows, 948 lbs \$2.12½; 100 steers,

1070 lbs, \$3 20; Johns, 36 steers, 1170 lbs, \$3.05; 28 cows, 970 lbs, \$2.

Forty-seven hundred cattle here to-day. Market active and ten cents higher than Wednesday.

ST. LOUIS.

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Aug. 9.—The run of range cattle was very small to-day, while the demand from the different classes of buyers was large, and prices higher in consequence. Sales were made at \$2.35 to \$2.90 for Texas steers, and \$2.50 to \$3 for Indians. Sales of cows were made at \$1.90 to \$2.20. Sheep in active inquiry and maintaining prices in letter.

NEW ORLEANS.

NEW ORLEANS, Aug. 9.—Market fully supplied with common to fair beef cattle. Prices weak. Choice beeves fairly active and firm. Calf and yearling market heavily supplied, prices unreliable.

Hog market firm. Sheep market heavily supplied and prices unreliable.

QUOTATIONS:—Choice beeves, per lb. gross, 2¼@3c; common to fair beeves, 2@2¼c; good fat cows, 2@2¼c; common to fair, \$9@13; calves, \$3.50@6; yearlings, \$6@9; good fat corn-fed hogs, per lb gross, 5@5½c; common to fair, 4@4½c; good fat sheep, each \$2.25@2.75; common to fair, \$1@2 each.

GALVESTON.

[Reported by Winfree, Norman & Pearson, Live Stock Commission Merchants.]

BEEVES & Cows—Choice, per lb. gross, 2@2¼c; common 1½@1¾; 2-year-olds, choice, per head, \$8@10; common, per head, \$6@8; yearlings, choice, per head, \$6@8; common, per head, \$4.50@5.50; calves, choice, per lb. gross, 2@2¼c; common, per head, \$3@4.00.

SHEEP—Choice, per lb. gross, 3@3½c. Receipts of good fat cows and beeves are light. Anything choice finding ready sale. Calves and yearlings in demand. Market well supplied with sheep.

SAN ANTONIO.

The local market is quite bare of stock of all kinds, although no scarcity exists as there is always plenty within easy reach. Prices are remarkably good considering Northern quotations, and what is sold here is at a net figure far in advance of that realized in Chicago.

CATTLE—Steers, shippers \$14@20, or \$1.50@1.75 per 100 lbs; and butchers, \$12@15; cows, fat, from \$10.00@12; light, at \$8@10; yearlings, \$4.50@6.00; calves, \$3.50@4.50 SHEEP—Muttons, \$1.50@2.25. Goats, average stock \$1.00@1.50 per head.

Hogs—Natives \$3.50@4.

DALLAS.

Reported by Carter & Son, Live Stock Commission Merchants.

CATTLE—Choice corn-fed steers, 2¼@2½c; common to fair, 1¾@2c; choice grass cows, 1¾@1.85; common to fair, 1¼@1½c; yearlings, \$5@7; choice veal calves, 3@3½c; bulls, 1¼@1½c; milch cows, \$20@30.

Hogs—Light porkers, 5½@6c; stock hogs, 4@4½c.

SHEEP—Choice fat muttons, 3@3½c; common to fair, 2¼@2½c.

GOATS—\$1.25@1.50.

Galveston Wool Market.

GALVESTON, TEX., Aug. 7, 1889. Texas Live Stock Journal, Fort Worth.

The receipts of this port for the week ending to-day at 3 o'clock p. m. amount to 55,200 pounds, and sales for the same time, 210,015 pounds.

The receipts for the season foot up to 14,394,319 pounds, and shipments amount

to 13,526,887 pounds, thus leaving a stock on hand of 1,169,029 pounds.

The fact that only about 5 per cent. of the spring clip is in the hands of growers accounts for the light receipts, and the falling off in sales is the result of the reduction of stocks of factors.

The market is quiet but firm, with good demand for all light and choice wools, but for the heavy and inferior grades there is but very little inquiry; hence but very few sales of this class of the staple have been made within the past seven days.

Several round lots have changed hands this week at the following figures, which are quotations for to-day:

Twelve months fine, 20 to 22½c; do medium, 22 to 25c; six and eight months fine, 18 to 22c; Mexican improved, 16 to 20c; do carpet, 12½ to 13½c.

Mr. Palmer of the firm of Hill, Palmer & Co., Boston, Mass., arrived in the city Monday, accompanied by his family, and is quartered at the Hotel de Beach. Mr. Palmer has made some purchases of the fleecy staple since his arrival, and is negotiating for more.

Skinner & Son have just received samples of a thirty-two thousand-pound clip in Tom Green county, which they are about closing out to local buyers.

One of the leading wool men of Galveston to-day expressed the opinion that the heavy failures which have taken place in the Eastern cities recently has had a very depressing effect on the wool markets of the entire United States.

The opinion expressed by a buyer the first of July on his arrival in the Island City from an extended trip over the wool districts of the state to the effect that "all indications at that date warranted the belief that the fall clip would be quite an improvement, both in quality and quantity, over that of any previous year," is confirmed by advices received to-day by one of the leading factors of Galveston from points in the West and Southwest.

As the fall clip will not begin to arrive before about the middle of September, but little if any activity can reasonably be looked for in this market before that time.

The proprietors of the wool scouring mill are leaving no stone unturned in their efforts to have it in running order this month. W. N. BAXTER.

CHICAGO MARKET LETTER.

U. S. YARDS, CHICAGO, ILL., July 29, '89.

Regular Correspondence Texas Live Stock Journal.

Last week's receipts of cattle were 58,000 or 18,000 more than a year ago. Receipts for the first seven months of 1889 show an increase of 240,000 cattle over 1888, which begins to look as if those who wagered on receipts being far behind last year's would lose.

This week started out with 15,000 cattle and only 1500 Texans. As a result native beeves sold 10c lower and Texans sold at strong to higher prices.

Sales included the following: R. Strahorn & Co. sold for F. Graham, 118 steers, 975 lbs \$2.70.

Scaling & Tamblin sold 25 steers, 883 lbs, \$2.55; 26 cows, 853 lbs, \$2; for Nollin & W., 20 steers, 942 lbs, \$2.95; W. Scott & Co., 154, 1010 lbs, \$3, 12 cattle, 837 lbs, \$2.50.

Keenan & Sons sold for Stone & Wilson, 40 steers, 1177 lbs, \$3.30; 14, 1161 lbs, \$3.30; 38, 1176 lbs, \$3.30; 33 steers, 1200 lbs, \$3.30; 294 steers, 1151 lbs, \$3.10; for A. Sharp, 70 Dakota steers, 1050 lbs, \$2.85.

The American Live Stock Commission Co. sold for F. B. York, 73 steers,

991 lbs, \$2.60; for J. M. Dougherty, 20, 821 lbs, \$2.65; 71, 1005 lbs, \$3.

Gregory, Cooley & Co. sold for W. C. Clark, 99 steers, 1050 lbs, \$2.50; J. Stoddard, 104 steers, 896 lbs, \$3.15; Portar, 78 calves, 140 lbs, \$4; 57 steers, 807 lbs, \$2.90; 18 cows, 835 lbs, \$2.20; G. N. Blair, 102 steers, 1007 lbs, \$2.95; for Turner, 58, 893 to 980 lbs, \$3.10 with 11 cows, 839 lbs, \$2.25.

The James H. Campbell Co. sold 100 Colorado steers, 1202 lbs, \$3.45; for McGraw, 51 cows, 787 lbs, \$1.75; for O'Romlinger, 26 steers, 957 lbs, \$3; 19 steers, 1053 lbs, \$2.85; 7, 991 lbs, \$2.85, for McCulloch L. & C. Co., 88 steers, 890 lbs, \$2.50; 20 cows, 753 lbs, \$1.75.

Greer, Mills & Co. sold for C. Wells, 14 cows, 610 lbs, \$1.65; C. W. Ellis, 19 steers, 565 lbs, \$1.65. These cattle were shipped in one car and were extremely poor. For Epps & T., 25 steers, 864 lbs, \$2.45; 15, 890 lbs, \$2.45; 24, 939 lbs, \$2.50; T. C. McCannon, 44 steers, 891 lbs, \$2.50; Edens & McE., 42 steers, 1061 lbs, \$2.85; 50, 898 lbs, \$2.65; W. B. Sweatman 73 steers, 854 lbs, \$2.65 J. W. Ernest, 39 cows, 850 lbs, \$1.90; W. Scott 65 cows, 816 lbs, \$2.05; 16 bulls, 1131 lbs, \$1.80; F. G. Oehler, 50 steers, 936 lbs, \$2.75; J. W. Gilliland, 27, 871 lbs, \$2.75; Loomer, 52, 951 lbs, \$2.90.

A. C. HALLIWELL.

Choice New Crop Turnip Seed.

Red or purple top strap leaf (summer), mammoth purple top, new variety, (winter), Pomereanean white globe (winter), yellow or amber globe (winter) and other choice varieties suited to Texas climate and soil, for sale in large or small quantities at Turner, McClure & Co's., Fort Worth, Tex.

JOHN D. DOBYNS & CO.,

Successors to Stephens & Dobyms, 7

LIVE STOCK

Commission Merchants

Kansas City, Mo. and Chicago, Ill.

We make a specialty of the Texas and Western cattle and ranch trade. Are prepared to make contracts for the delivery of Texas cattle for 1889. Consignments and correspondences invited.

ROBERT STRAHORN. JESSE SHERWOOD. Established 1861.

R. STRAHORN & CO.,

Live Stock

Commission.

Room 85, Union Stock Yards, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

E. H. EAST, Agent for points on the Fort Worth & Denver City railway. B. HACKETT and GEO. BEGGS Agents for Fort Worth and all points East South and West.

W. W. SHEARER, Gen'l Manager. F. B. McDOWELL, Cashier.

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COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Union Stock Yards, CHICAGO, ILL. REFERENCES: The National Live Stock Bank, Chicago; The Drivers' National Bank, Chicago

Cattle and Sheep Salesman, W. W. SHEARER. Hog Salesman, I. O. FILGER.

H. C. (HANK) MALLORY. CHAS. A. MALLORY. —Established 1867.—

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Geo. W. Server of Taylor, Texas, agent.



TRADE MARK

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CATTLE, HOGS AND SHEEP,

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Prompt and correct market reports furnished by mail or wire. Consignments solicited. Correspondence given immediate attention.

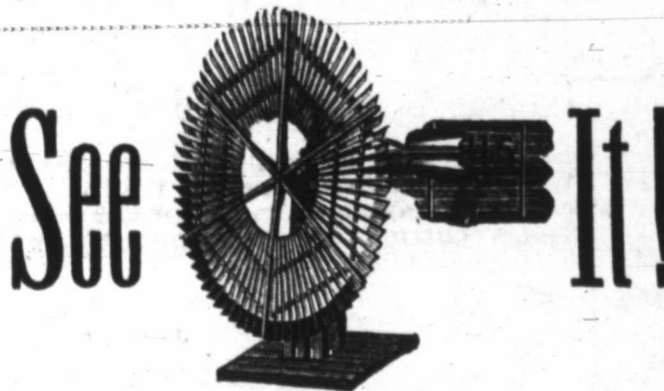
PERKINS WIND MILL.
 Buy the **BEST** and **Save Money.**
 Has been in constant use 15 years, with a record equaled by none.
 Warranted not to blow down unless the tower goes with it; or against any wind that does not disable substantial farm buildings; to be perfect; to outlast and do better work than any other mill made. **AGENTS WANTED.** Send for Storm Scene Circular and Prices. Address H. W. HUBBARD, Gen. Agt., Dallas, Tex. Corn & Feed Mills, Pumps, Tanks, & Wind Mill supplies.
The "New Design" MUNSON Portable Corn and Feed MILLS—
 With French Burr Stone. The Best for all kinds of Feed Grinding. **PRICES ROCK BOTTOM.**
AGENTS WANTED. Send for particulars. Address **H. W. HUBBARD, GENERAL AGENT, DALLAS, TEXAS.** Corn and Cob Crushers—Engines—Bollers—Wagon Scales—Belting, &c.

J. P. SMITH, President. W. P. CONNER, Gen. Man'g.

THE GRANITIC ROOFING:
 Factory at **Fort Worth, Tex**
 Better than the best, cheaper than the cheapest roofing offered in Texas. Suitable for steep or flat roofs. Cheap enough to cover a hen coop; good enough to roof a palace. Specially adapted to stockmen's barns and out-buildings. Shingles, tin and corrugated iron must give way before our goods. For further particulars write to our office.

Fort Worth Granitic Roofing Co
 11th and Rusk Sts., Fort Worth, T

U. S. Solid Wheel Halladay Standard **Wind Mills**
EUREKA
 THE U. S. SOLID WHEEL,



It is the best and most successful pumping Wind Mill ever made.
LONG STROKE, SOLID and DURABLE.
HORSE POWERS, tread or sweep, PUMPING JACKS, best in market,
 Feed Cutters, Pear Cutters, Iron Pipe, Well Casing, Engines, Farm Pumps, Ranch Pumps, Hose, Belting, Brass Goods, Tanks, Well Drilling Machines, Grinding Machinery.

If you want any of the above, or if you want farm or ranch fitted with a water supply outfit, get our prices and our catalogues. It will cost you but little and may pay you well.

THE PANHANDLE Machinery and Improvement Co.
 Corner Throckmorton and First Sts., FORT WORTH, TEXAS.
 Branch House, Colorado, Texas.
 Active Agents wanted in every county in the state.

CANCER & Tumors cured; no knife; cure guaranteed. Koehler Cancer Hospital Co., Grand Av., K. C., Mo.

ROUND-UPS.

Colorado Clipper:—Fred Poyser last week sold 56 head of stock horses to W. S. Power at \$16 around. Mr. Power shipped them to St. Louis for sale.

San Angelo Standard:—J. W. Doran, who ranches 18 miles northwest of San Angelo was in the city Saturday, and reports that a very heavy rain fell in his section on the 25th ult.

Colorado Clipper:—The remains of the late C. M. Mann were interred at the Odd Fellows cemetery last Saturday, being followed to their last resting place by the largest concourse that has been seen in Colorado for several years.

Canadian Free Press:—Mr. Jas. Mackenzie arrived from his ranch Wednesday evening about 7 o'clock, he having driven 65 miles during the day, and he did not leave home before having his breakfast either. Those are the kind of horses they raise in Texas.

Colorado Clipper:—Mr. N. Eldridge was in from the Liberty ranch, Dawson county, yesterday, and "talks big" about the grass and crops there. He says they will make 30 bushels of corn to the acre this season on new land, and sorghum and Johnson grass in proportion. The range is in perfect condition.

Colorado Clipper:—J. A. Thompson has always raised fine hogs, but this year they will be larger than ever, and he expects to take the premium at the St. Louis fair. He is economizing on pens, too. Now he cuts a hole in the end of a large pumpkin, scoops out part of the inside, drives in four or five hogs, bars the door, and they are safe until next spring, with plenty to eat and no trouble at all.

Flagstaff (Ariz.) Champlon:—Hon. John V. Rhodes left last Monday for Kansas City, where he will make arrangements to pasture some three to seven hundred head of cattle, according to the accommodations he can secure for the stock. He will begin the shipping of cattle as soon as he returns, and feed them at that point until the market will justify selling them. He will return in a few days.

N. M. Stock Grower:—Mr. Bennett Howell the Cabra Springs ranchman, reports a calf curiosity in his herd and the attention of museum managers is called to the freak. The calf is well developed and healthy, nearly three months old and from the top of its shoulders spring an extra pair of legs, about half the size of its normal legs. This wonder has but one eye and no socket for another. It also has a horn growing out of its back, just in rear of the extra pair of legs. Hurrah for New Mexico.

N. M. Stock Grower:—James Abercrombie is up from Anton Chico, New Mexico. He says that a section of country thirty miles square, with Anton Chico for the center has had no rain this year to amount to anything. The country is very dry. Severe hail storms have destroyed many wheat and corn crops near Bajo Juan Paiz and some suffering will ensue. The agricultural lands in the immediate vicinity of Anton Chico will have good crops, being irrigated from the Pecos river.

Kiowa (Kan.) Herald:—Judge Bryson returned from Northern Wyoming last Tuesday. He left the Alamo City ranch, on the XIT range, known as the Capitol Syndicate, in Texas, and drove overland 2500 head of cattle 800 miles, and turned them loose on the Little Missouri river in Northern Wyoming, in as fine a country as can be found for stock. He was at the foot of the Black Hills, and brought with him a sample of the ore from the mines. The judge wears a rugged look, showing that active business is the best all-round tonic any human being can enjoy.

San Angelo Standard:—Very recently Chas. A. Dailey made a visit to the Knickerbocker country, about 18 miles southwest from San Angelo, he found everything looking in the finest condition. He reports that he took a horseback ride with Mr. Garrett over his farm of 700 acres, where he saw the finest corn he has ever seen in Texas. He feels confident the corn will yield 75 bushels to the acre. While Mr. Garrett's land is all irrigated, yet this year he has not put the water on the land, and the above mentioned corn was raised without any irrigation whatever. How is this for West Texas?

Northwestern Live Stock Journal:—The affair on the Sweetwater, in which Averill and Ella Watson died martyrs

to the cause of mavericking, loses nothing of general and specific picturesque-ness as reports of it appear in the press of the country. It furnishes a prolific theme for reportorial ingenuity during the dull dog days, and is utilized for all it is worth. But through all the haze and obfuscation of painted sensation, flights of hot imagination and misrepresentation of circumstances, and above the obloquy sought to be heaped upon the good name of the territory, one pleasant and compensating thought stands out clearly: These thieves are dead.

SAN ANGELO, TEXAS, Aug. 5.—The first monthly stock sale took place Saturday. It brought quite a crowd to the city. Several hundred dollars worth of stock changed hands at fair prices. This is only the beginning of what is destined to be one of the most important enterprises in Southwest Texas. Among the sales Saturday were a beautiful span of claybank ponies sold by John DeLaulay to W. C. Johnson for \$95. A smaller span of grays with harness and second-hand buggy were knocked off to Alvin Campbell. A thoroughbred two-year-old filly with a pedigree as long as your arm was withdrawn, the owner refusing to allow a bid of \$100 to be cried. Besides the sales at auction there were several private sales.—[Fort Worth Gazette.

Florence (Ariz.) Entry rise:—The Casa Grande & Gila Valley Railroad company, is the title of a new corporation whose articles have been recently filed the territorial secretary and county recorder. The incorporators are: Messrs. J. G. Hilzinger of El Paso, Texas; Tom Davis and H. H. Wharton of Phenix; Jos. H. Kibbey and G. A. Stone of Florence. A petition to congress has been prepared and is now being circulated for signatures, asking authority to vote county aid for the enterprise in Pinal county bonds to the amount of \$150,000. The railroad will extend from a point on the Southern Pacific railroad, near Casa Grande, to Florence, and thence to a point on the Gila river in said county about six miles northeast of Florence. The railroad, if constructed, will traverse a fertile plain for a distance of about thirty-five miles, extending from the Southern Pacific railroad to the Gila river.

NEW YORK, Aug. 1.—The first step in a suit which will prove of great interest to the interstate commerce commissioners, as well as to the railroads of this country, was taken to-day before Justice Cullen in the supreme court, Brooklyn. The plaintiff was Robert O. Israel, who owns a big meat market at 635 Fulton street, and does business as the Pioneer Chicago Beef Co. He brings his meat by the car-load from Armour & Co. of Chicago, and his suit is brought to recover \$7,000 from that firm. In his complaint Mr. Israel alleges that Armour & Co. charge up against him the freight on his car-loads of beef, but they have neglected to credit him with a rebate which he alleges is granted to them by all the railroads of this country. These rebates now aggregate \$7,000, he says, and Mr. Israel claims that they should be paid over to him. His counsel to-day obtained from Justice Cullen an order for the appointment of a commission to go to Chicago and take evidence in regard to the matter. One of the counsel said he would elicit more facts about illegal rebate than the interstate commissioners had ever dreamed of.

St. Louis Republic:—Reports of the fabulous amount of money Stephen W. Dorsey is said to have made out of the American Meat company have been circulated recently. One voracious chronicler placed the amount of the ex-star router's profits at \$900,000, and others have estimated it at a still higher figure. It would be interesting to know just how these reports were started. Men in a position to know say that they are without foundation. "Mr. Dorsey," said an officer of the American Meat Co. to a New York World reporter, "has not made a cent out of this company to my certain knowledge. No one has made any money out of the company, although I believe in time that it will prove a good investment. Mr. Dorsey has had no connection with the company for some time. We have an option on his ranch in New Mexico, and we may buy it, but it is not certain. Even if we do purchase his ranch Mr. Dorsey will not realize anything like \$900,000 out of it. Nearly all of Dorsey's investments of late years have turned out badly. He lost heavily in the Goebelic Mining company of Lake Superior. It is well that he had the forethought a few years ago to settle a snug sum on his wife."

ST. JACOBS OIL
For Rheumatism.

Fresh Proofs Just Received.
25 Years. Sandyville, Ohio, June 18, 1888. Was taken with rheumatism in 1861; suffered at times ever since and used crutches; St. Jacobs Oil cured me about 2 years ago; no return.
GEO. L. NIXON.
11 Years. Columbus, Ohio, June 15, 1888. Taken with rheumatism 12 years ago; suffered till one year ago; cured by St. Jacobs Oil. No return since.
K. K. BRYAN.
Crippled Feet. Washburne, Ill., May 22, '88. Five years ago had rheumatism in my feet; suffered 3 years; used cane. St. Jacobs Oil cured me.
JOSEPH FELL.
 AT DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS.
THE CHARLES A. VOGELER CO., Baltimore, Md.

M. W. DUNHAM'S OAKLAWN FARM.

3,000 PERCHERON FRENCH COACH HORSES, IMPORTED.
 STOCK ON HAND:
300 STALLIONS of serviceable age.
150 COLTS superior individuals, with choice pedigrees.
200 IMPORTED BROOD MARES (80 in foal by Brilliant, the most famous living sire).
ALL STOCK SOLD FULLY GUARANTEED.
Best Quality. Prices Reasonable. Terms Easy. Don't Buy without inspecting this **Greatest and Most Successful Breeding Establishment of America.**
 Address, for 250-page catalogue, free, **M. W. DUNHAM, WAYNE, ILLINOIS.** 35 miles west of Chicago on C. & N.-W. R'y. between Turner Junction and Elgin.

Utter Manufacturing Co.,

ROCKFORD, ILLINOIS.
 Manufacturers of **Well Drilling MACHINERY** And Well Drilling Tools Of All Kinds.
Best Manila Hawser-Laid Rope Always in stock.
 Send for Circular.

GENERAL AGENTS FOR TEXAS:
 F. M. ROWE, San Antonio; P. T. MOREY, Belton; FORD, WEAKLY & JOHNSON, Decatur. Mention this paper.



ELLIS HOTEL
 Fort Worth, Texas.
 The best appointed hotel in the South. Commercial travel solicited.
ED. MUELLER, Proprietor.

WOOL!

WESTERN WOOL COMMISSION CO.

ST. LOUIS, MO.

Consignments of Wool Solicited.
Cash returns made within six days after receipt of wool. Liberal Advances made on Consignments.
References: Dun's and Bradstreet's Agencies and Local Banks.
Send for Circular and Price Current.
Represented in Texas by ED. MACKECHNIE, San Antonio.

FUNSTEN & CO.,

St. Louis.

WOOL

Sacks and Twine Furnished at Cost.

TEXAS REFERENCES:—First National Bank, Abilene; First National Bank, Albany; Belton National Bank, Belton; First National Bank, Coleman; First National Bank, Denison; First National Bank, Tabor; Waco National Bank, Waco; Texas Live Stock Journal, Fort Worth.

Liberal Advances Made.

W. A. ALLEN. M. EVANS.
Established 1854.

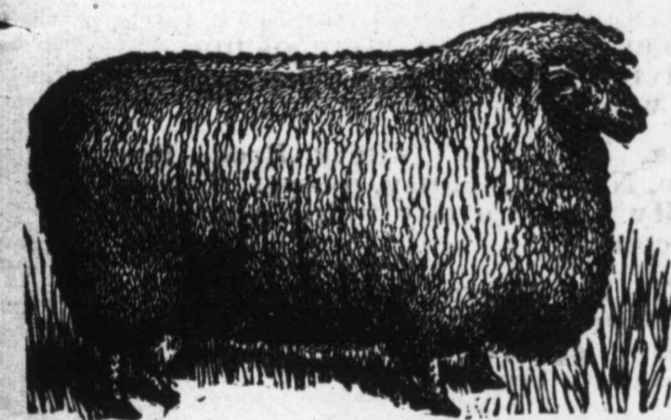
W. A. ALLEN & CO.,

142, 144 & 146 Kinzie St., Cor. La Salle Ave.,
CHICAGO, ILL.

WOOL

Commission Merchants.

Liberal advances made on consignments. Full advices of market furnished on request. Prompt and faithful attention to the interests of consignors is our rule.



ADOUE & LOBIT,

Galveston, Texas.

BATEMAN & BRO.

Fort Worth, Texas.

AGENTS FOR

CHILDS'

SHEEP DIP.

Soluble in Water at any Temperature.

Experienced wool growers find this Dip an improvement upon anything they have hitherto used, as the objections raised against other Dips have been overcome in this article.

It is Economical and Convenient to Use, can be relied upon to kill Lice, Ticks and all parasites that infest sheep. A reliable exterminator of scab and other kindred diseases. In packages of convenient size.

J. D. SKINNER and SON,

GALVESTON, TEX.,

SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF

WOOL AND COTTON.

W. B. Westcott & Co.

Commission Merchants,
Soliciting consignments of

Wool, Hides, Etc.

Write for market reports.

202 North Main Street, - ST. LOUIS, MO.
Refer to Texas Live Stock Journal.

—[ESTABLISHED 1830.]—

DENNY, RICE & CO.

Nos. 606 to 610 Atlantic Avenue,

BOSTON, MASS..

-WOOL-

Commission Merchants.

Prompt information given by mail or telegraph by applying to their Texas representative,

C. G. HUBBARD.

SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

Cash advances made on consignments.

E. S. BROOKS & CO.,

WOOL

Commission Merchants,

100 and 102 N. Main Street, Corner of Chestnut,

ST. LOUIS, MO.

We solicit consignments of Texas and Southwestern wools, and will make proper advances on all wools consigned to us. Correspondence promptly attended to.

CONSIGNMENTS

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SOLICITED

BY
P. J. WILLIS & BRO.,

GALVESTON, TEXAS.

JONH OWENS, Manager,

Wool Department.

ADOUE & LOBIT,

BANKERS

WOOL

Commission Merchants,
GALVESTON, TEX.

Consignments solicited from wool growers and dealers. Advances made from clip to clip.

THE CLIP.

Mr. J. M. G. Baugh of Callahan county, is prospecting out in Tom Green for a sheep ranch.

San Angelo Standard:—L. M. Higginson of Coucho county sold 3500 head of stock sheep to Phil DeWitt of Big Springs, at \$1.75 per head.

Mr. A. P. Stone of Flint, Michigan, came to Texas during the week, intending to purchase a couple of thousand wethers, if he found them suitable, and to be purchased at reasonable prices.

Quotations from the Boston Adver-

tiser.—Texas and Southern wools—Texas spring medium (12 mos), 24@27c; Texas spring fine, 22@26c; Texas spring fine (six to eight mos), 18@23c; Texas spring medium (six to eight mos), 22@25c; Texas fall fine, 17@20c; Texas Texas fall medium, 17@20c.

Exchange:—Mr. Packham of Boise City, Idaho, says that it is estimated that at least 200,000 head of sheep will be driven through Camas prairie to Montana this summer. About 4,000 head of beef cattle from the herds of Moore & Hutchins have been driven to Montana. From the Lost river region 2,000 head of Angora goats that were brought from California have been taken to Montana.

Boston Commercial Bulletin:—Texas wools are rather quiet, though suffering no material change. Like other wools they have felt the slackness of the general inquiry, and sales are correspondingly light. Strictly year's growth fine wool would command perhaps 63c clean, but eight months goes very slowly at 60c to-day. Long medium is very scarce and worth 55c clean, eight months about two cents less.

N. W. Farmer and Breeder:—John D. Wagner, a farmer in Spink county, South Dakota, and a well-known sheepman, tells the Redfield Observer that he has just completed shearing his sheep 200, altogether. From 46 registered rams and ewes he sheared nearly 800 pounds of wool, averaging about \$17½ pound each. One registered ram sheared 34 pounds, there being only few instances where so large an amount of wool has been obtained from one animal.

A Boston wool commission firm mentions Texas wools as follows: Stocks of Texas wool are very much broken here and sales on this account have been somewhat limited. We quote Texas spring medium (12 months) at 24@27c., Texas spring fine at 22@26c according to condition, do do fine (6 to 8 months) 18@23c; do do medium (6 to 8 months) 22@25c; do fall fine 17@20c; do, fall medium, 18@22c. There has been a small movement in Kansas and Nebraska wools, and we quote fine from 16@20c, and medium from 20@23c, according to condition.

Boston Advertiser—A year ago the wool market was about at its lowest point, and fleece wools were about 6c. lower than at present. The low prices were forced by the heavy stock of old wool carried over, and the general weak statistical position. This year the amount of old wool carried over was small, and consequently buyers were obliged to go on new wool several months earlier than last year. This leaves this statistical position in very strong shape, the more so, owing to the firmer tone and higher prices abroad. The only unfavorable condition of the present wool trade, is the dull position of the goods market. The fact that with wool 25 per cent higher on the average than a year ago, only a slight advance has been obtained for the manufactured material, does not make it much of an inducement for manufacturers to operate very heavily.

Boston Commercial Bulletin:—This reaction is a natural and usual result from the wild excitement in the country, which rushed wool up beyond its normal value. How far this reaction may extend is another question. It is known that the clip shows a shortage in almost every quarter. Manufacturers have been buying from hand to mouth throughout the spring, and their supplies are less than usual at this season in spite of liberal purchases in the country. Europe is firm, and any legislative action is likely to strengthen rather than to weaken American wool. In the face of these facts it is not extraordinary that there are dealers who announce that they are ready to purchase heavily on speculation, should the market sag a little further. To-day, however, there is little demand for fine wool, and the general range of quotations is about a cent a pound lower on greasy wool than the extreme prices demanded at the opening of the new clip.

Boston Weekly Advertiser:—The market shows an easier tone this week, and while the sales foot up to a fair average, it is only because some holders have shown a disposition to give way a trifle in prices. Values cannot be called much lower, however, as holders are disposed to ask about the same figures, and bids of 1c. below asking rates on some large lines have been refused. It would look as though the leading manufacturers had bought enough wool to last them a few months, and were now in position to wait for a time before attempting to

put in their raw material for the heavy weight season. The new clip found many mills with stocks very low, and although prices were much higher than they could afford to pay, they were obliged to have some wool or else stop their machinery. They adopted the former alternative and bought what they were obliged to have, and in this way put the market up to its present high condition. What effect a month of slow operation will have on the market can not be determined at present, but the feeling is that there will be no very great break.

Profit in Sheep.

Northwestern Farmer and Breeder.

T. D. Platt, Jr. of Buttzville, Ransom county, North Dakota, reports to the Gazette of Lisbon that he bought 61 ewes last October, at \$2.75 apiece. He has just sold wool to the amount of \$81.54, clipped from this same flock. He has 66 March lambs, for which he has been offered \$3 apiece on the first of September next, and the flock has not cost him a penny to keep, as he let them run in the straw all winter. He makes on the deal as follows:

	ORIGINAL COST.	
61 ewes at \$2 75	\$167 75	
66 lambs at \$3 each	198 00	
Wool clip	\$81 54	
Profit		\$122 79

Total profit.....\$279 54
In other words, that original outlay of \$167.75 has increased in value to the amount of \$447.29 in less than 12 months.

Another large stockman, Mr. Jandell, who has a big horse ranch in the hills west of Jamestown, has seen the profit to be made in the sheep business, and lately brought in from the West over 2000 head, which he unloaded at Dawson and drove to his range in the northwestern part of Stutsman county.

Encouraging.

Here is encouragement for those afflicted with that terrible scourge—nervous prostration.

BUNKER HILL, IND., March 14, 1888.
"I feel that I cannot say too much in praise of the Compound Oxygen treatment."
MRS. FLORENCE BLUE.

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Jan. 11, 1884.
"I began the use of Compound Oxygen and have much reason to be grateful for it."
REV. CHAS. W. CUSHING.

BENTON HARBOR, MICH, Nov. 28, 1887.
"I am indebted to you beyond all other Compound Oxygen purchasers."
BENJAMIN J. EAMAN.

BROOKLYN, N. Y., June 4, 1888.
No. 331 Decatur St.

"I was induced by a friend to try your Compound Oxygen Treatment. The result was marvelous. I will always recommend Compound Oxygen as the greatest vitalizing agent known, for I certainly find that it has prolonged my life."
MRS. E. H. HENDERSON.

As you are aware, we publish a brochure of 200 pages, containing the full history of Compound Oxygen, and a record of cures in many interesting cases. It will be sent free of charge to anyone addressing DRs. STARKEY & PALLEN, 1529 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.; or 331 Montgomery street, San Francisco, Cal.

Texas Fever in the Strip.

KANSAS CITY, Kas, Aug 5, 1889.
You have no doubt seen a great deal in the papers about Texas or splenic fever in the Cherokee strip and Northern Kansas.

I have put myself to some trouble to find out the facts about this report and I find very few cattle have died from any cause, and some men who have big herds here from Middle and Western Texas have not lost a single steer from any cause and I find that there is no fever here at present. There may have been a few cattle died from fever but the situation is not half so serious as reported.

There are a great many cattle going to market from this part of the country. There was loaded on the division south of here to-day (Sunday) twelve trains of cattle, and they are making fine time, running from here to Kansas City in eleven and twelve hours.

S. J. Blocker of San Angelo, and Winfield Scott of Colorado City, Texas, shipped two trains from Chilloche to-day. There is plenty of beer and whiskey here, still they call it Kansas.
JOHN K. ROSSON.

SAN ANTONIO.

JESSE K. LLOYD,
Live Stock Commission Merchant.
Liberal advances made on consignments.
Office and Yards, 220 South Flores St.,
SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

For Rent.

A number of residences, stores and warehouses at Fort Concho, Tom Green county, Texas. For terms apply to

ED LERCH,
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Or to HENRY LAAGER,
San Antonio, Texas,
Agents for Adams & Wickes.

**Herefords and Shorthorns
For Sale.**

400 bulls, high graded Herefords and Shorthorns, for sale. A herd of 56 head on exhibition at the fair. Every animal is Texas raised and fully guaranteed against splenic or Texas fever. For further particulars address
LEE HALL,
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**INSCHO, SHITH & REDMON,
LIVE STOCK****Commission Merchants,**

Office and Yards opposite I. & G. N. shipping pens,
San Antonio, - - - Texas.

Liberal advances on consignments.
Correspondence solicited.

THE well appointed ranch will be a well-watered ranch. This is an arbitrary condition.

LET the prospective live stock freight-rate war in the Northwest extend to Texas is the fervent prayer of all pious live stock shippers just now.

NEVER was a time when the live stock business should be done by weight more than now, when the margins are necessarily very narrow.

EXTENSIVE covered stock pens are now under construction at Torreon, the junction of the Mexican-International and Mexican Central railroads, for the accomodation of the increasing live stock trade between Eagle Pass and the City of Mexico.

BE CAREFUL of fires. The big dry grass makes it very dangerous, and once started almost impossible to arrest it until your pasture is destroyed. Already some very disastrous fires have occurred in Southwest Texas, entailing heavy losses on the pasture owners.

IS IT not rather paradoxical to call Splenic fever "Texas fever," when it is unknown among Texas cattle? No Southern Texas man has ever seen the disease unless in the North or among imported cattle, and no one has yet ever found the meat of the cattle charged with giving the fever in any way tainted or in a diseased state. This is a mid-summer problem for the veterinaries of the bureau of animal industry to work on.

IF THERE was a railroad commission in Texas the question of Texas railroads charging 10 per cent. extra for hauling improved stock cars when the same roads haul these cars outside of

the state free of extra charge could be immediately acted upon, whereas now legal redress can be not had for over 18 months at least. The anti railroad commission please take notice, and try to figure out where they are serving the dear people.

A COLD storage room is under construction in the City of Mexico by Armour of Chicago with a view of going regularly into the business of sending of hog carcasses to that city in refrigerator cars in competition with the present exportation of live hogs to that market. A trial car was sent some time ago with complete success, but in order not to be forced to make an immediate sale of the contents of a car a cold storage room must be established. The threatened reprisal duty on this class of imports by the Mexican government to offset the recent low grade ore decision of Secretary Windom, is an interesting matter with the king of butchers, Phil Armour, just now.

A CORRESPONDENT writes: "Considerable enthusiasm on the subject of cotton growing prevails in Duval county, the first bale received in Galveston having been forward from said county. Quite a crop will result this year. The cotton grades high, and no doubt many people, now raising low grade cotton on high priced land, will come to where the land will cost them little in comparison, and where the first bale comes in July, and the last away in the months when winter has laid bare most of the older cotton states. The coming change will be most important to stockmen. A large quantity of valuable feed will be produced, which will not go to waste but will be used by the farmers to feed cattle on shares or otherwise, or sold to the stockmen at rates that will enable them to feed if beef is ever to be worth producing again."

**The Mexican Live Stock Trade
Threatened.**

The most important event on the Mexican frontier that has taken place for some time was the decision of Secretary of the Treasury Windom on the low grade lead ore importation. With the merits of this case technically the STOCK JOURNAL has no interest, it pertaining strictly to the mining industry, but as it threatens to disturb the live stock trade of the border counties with the Mexican capital, it assumes important proportions to the ranch interests of Southwest Texas. The trade with Mexico in beef cattle is of recent growth, but has assumed some importance when it is known that through Eagle Pass and Laredo some 5000 head of live cattle are exported each month, aggregating some 60,000 annually and that the trade is growing. Again, the class of cattle used in this trade is almost a clear gain to our ranchmen to sell, they being mostly old cows that hardly would pay the freight if sent to Chicago. The bearing that the ore decision has on this trade is the probability of reprisal action on the part of the Mexican government by imposing such a duty on

**Union Stock Yards,
FORT WORTH.
THE LIVE STOCK MARKET OF TEXAS!**

The management of the Union Stock Yards Company of Fort Worth with pleasure announce to the stockmen of Texas that these yards are open for feeding purposes, and that all stock delivered at the yards will receive every care in unloading and reloading, be held in spacious, well drained pens, amply supplied with artesian water and the best of feed. Ample hotel facilities at the yards for stockmen.

As the yards are on the direct line of traffic to greater markets, stockmen can avail themselves of the ample facilities afforded at these yards without increase in expense or loss of time. Twenty-two cars can be unloaded at once.

The Union Stock Yards Company of Fort Worth confidently rely upon the earnest co-operation of the stock raisers of Texas in the effort to build and operate a large home market in their interest. To do so, stockmen should insist that all stock passing through Fort Worth be unloaded and fed at these yards.

On September 1st the further announcement will be made that the yards are open for the sale of horses and mules, and for the sale of cattle, hogs and sheep. By that date the connections and approaches will be completed, the Stock Yards National Bank open, all offices occupied, and a good number of the leading commission houses represented at the yards.

JNO. R. HOXIE,

President.

J. C. McCARTHY,

Vice President and General Manager.

G. B. PAXTON,

Secretary.

Visitors will be welcome. Electric Street Car Line from Main Street direct to the Stock Yards Exchange.

the importation of beef cattle, and live hogs and dressed pork from the United States as to practically kill the trade. Although this action on the part of the Mexican government is yet only conjectural, it has already had the effect to materially unsettle several projected live stock contracts on the frontier, and some action should be taken in the matter very soon.

San Antonio Horse Market.

Notwithstanding that it is mid-summer and nearly every branch of business is stagnant, the horse market for the past week has displayed greater activity than for several weeks past. The demand has been largely for young stock and mares and colts, and good smooth animals find a ready sale, especially if the colts are unbranded. The trade in young mules was good, and unbranded mule colts are at a premium. Saddle horses were rather quiet. From present out look the fall trade will be correspondingly better than the spring trade was. Prices have maintained a very steady figure all through the season, and fluctuations have been rare.

Shipments for the week were 1030 head, as against 726 the previous week.

Quotations are as follows:

Scrub and poor mares, 12 to 13½ hands.	\$10@13
Scrub fair conditioned, 12 to 13½ hands.	14@ 16
Medium mares, 13 to 14 hands, fat.	17@ 20
Medium mares, 13 to 14 hands, thin.	14@ 17
Yearling fillies, branded.	7@ 9
Yearling fillies, unbranded.	9@ 12
Two-year-old fillies, branded.	10@ 13
Two-year-old fillies, unbranded.	12@ 14
Texas improved mares, 14 to 15 hands.	25@ 35
American carriage horses, 15½ to 16½.	75@200
Saddle horses, good, 13 to 14½ hands.	25@ 30
Saddle horses, poor, 13 to 14½ hands.	17@ 22
Unbroke horses, 13 to 14½ hands.	15@ 23
Weaned, unbranded colts.	4.50@ 6
Mules, Mexican, 12 to 13½ hands.	20@ 35
Mules improved, 13½ to 14 hands.	40@ 55
Yearling mule colts, improved.	22@ 30
Two-year mule colts, improved.	30@ 40
Yearling mule colts, Mexican.	14@ 20
Two-year mule colts, Mexican.	15@ 27

HORNS AND HOOF.

J. C. Kelly and J. T. Harden, Brazoria, were here after a bunch of horse stock last week.

James W. Riddle, the extensive merchant and stock owner of Eagle Pass

and of the beef exporting firm of Riddle & Lane, was in town. Arrangements are being made to increase this business in the future.

Victoria Review.—J. T. Hynes sold yesterday to Tom Boyd 700 yearling steers at \$5 per head.

W. M. Mullins came in from Mexico last week, where he has been buying horses and sending them north.

Live stock matters in Southwest Texas are at present in a state of masterly inactivity, with a prospect to remain so until winter.

Chas. Muely of Muely Bros., Banquette, Nueces county, passed through the city on Saturday to his pasture in Kerr county.

T. T. D. Andrews, the well known Fort Worth live stock dealer, after spending several days in the city, left for home on Tuesday.

Col. R. G. Head, after several days confinement to his room in this city by sickness, sufficiently recovered to leave for his home in Denver the latter part of last week.

S. H. Cobb, the enterprising live stock agent of the Illinois Central, was again with us for a few days looking to the shipments via New Orleans and the great "I. C." route to Chicago.

The enterprising Wm. Irwin of La Salle county, who was a pioneer in proving that tilling the soil was not inconsistent with practical stock raising, spent a few days in the city last week.

James Lane of the firm of Riddle & Lane, the most extensive exporters of beef cattle from Texas to the City of Mexico, was in the city on Tuesday and left for the Mexican capital on Wednesday.

B. F. Buzard, the manager of the Nueces Land and Cattle company of Uvalde county left for his home in St. Joe, Mo., on Tuesday where he will spend some of the sweltering weeks of August.

W. C. Haley of Shelbyville, Tenn., is here making some good purchases of young mules for the Tennessee market. Several hundred have already been purchased and several car-loads have been forwarded to Nashville.

Although grass never was finer, "waterhole" rancheros are complaining that stock is falling off, while those who have provided for pure water at least every five miles, say that nothing more could reasonably be asked for.

E. L. Gage, the extensive ranchero of Buchel and Brewster counties, made a

flying visit to Santone last week. He says that grass is fine in his section and the prospects are as promising for a good winter range in that portion of the state.

The stock shipments, outside of horses and mules, have ceased from this section for the time being and are likely to continue so for some time.

The best place in San Antonio to buy carriages, buggies, etc., is at Hick's repository, West Nueva street. Rice's coil spring vehicles a specialty.

Mr. White of Helotes, Bexar county, has just returned from an extended trip to the Northwest and tells of the terrible floods in Kimball county. Along the creeks and rivers everything was washed away and thousands of head of live stock perished.

Wm. B. Blocker of Travis county, well-known to old trail men, was in the city during the week. Mr. Blocker has adapted himself to the new order of things and is now a thorough stock farmer and a firm advocate of dehorning everything on the place.

Uvalde News:—W. B. Patterson has sold 1200 head of steer cattle. What he lacks of filling the contract he will purchase from his neighbors. He is paying \$8 and \$9 for ones and twos. If we could get a buyer for all grades it would give general satisfaction.

Wm. Cassin, formerly of this city, but recently of Uvalde, is going to abandon himself entirely to rural pursuits, and is moving his family to his ranch in Zavalla county, where he will try to mature several thousand big fat steers for next spring's market, when good prices prevail.

W. J. Staton, a well-known horse shipper, has just returned from a trip to Illinois with a shipment of horses, and says that he will retire from the business, as it has got to be too hard to sell Texas horses, and will turn his attention to farming and stock farming, probably in Bee county.

Wm. McKenzie, traffic manager of the Mexican International railroad, was in the city the first of the week, returning to Piedras Negras. Mr. McKenzie deserves much of the credit for the present lucrative live stock trade between Texas and Mexico, for it was largely owing to his enterprise and liberality that reasonable rates were secured so as to enable us to send our stock to the City of Mexico with profit.

U. M. Rogers, the well-known live stock grower of Travis county, was in the city the first of the week. Mr. Rogers has just started up his cheese factory a few miles from Austin, and cheese is being made daily. It is yet too early to fully demonstrate satisfactorily the entire feasibility of cheese making in Texas, but in a very short time Mr. Rogers expects to be able to furnish the proof. This is the first enterprise of this kind in this section of the South, and a practical success would be very valuable as the opening of an entire new enterprise where at least feed and live stock is at its minimum cost.

THE WOOL SACK.

J. K. Burr, Maverick county, was in the city the first of the week.

Wm. Negley of Maverick county was a visitor to the metropolis the first of the week.

L. D. Kevan, the well-known fine sheep raiser of Williamson county, paid San Antonio a visit the first of the week.

Jos. W. Almond, one of Val Verde's most enterprising wool-growers, is here making arrangements to get the highest market price for his fall clip.

H. Bundy of Ross & Bundy, mutton dealers and wool growers of Kimble county made a flying visit to the Southwestern metropolis the latter part of last week.

W. G. Hughes of Kendall county was again in town the last of the previous week. Mr. Hughes' wool is still in San Antonio unsold, prices offered not being satisfactory.

B. C. Flower, the Zavalla county wool grower, passed through the city en route home after a week's sea bathing in Galveston. He says that the Rio Grande was not big enough for him.

From the reports from all sections it appears the sheep men are getting things in shape fast to assume an independent

position, and go to the market offering the best inducements, free from mortgage obligations to give their wool to the man who can make the most out of them in interest, commission, etc., especially etc.

Fred Hillcoat, a prosperous wool grower of Kinney county passed through Santone on Monday en route to his old home in England and visit the Paris exposition and other points of interest on the continent, expecting to be gone some three months. The sheep industry is on top now, whereas it was the cowmen who a few years took European tours, and now are spending their time mending wire fences and cursing the Chicago market.

Kerrville News:—Capt. Schwethelm of Frio Waterhole, sold out the other day all of his sheep to F. V. Hagaman of Junction City, the price paid being \$1.75 per head. The captain says he is "going out of the sheep business with a view of going into the sheep business" hence he has bargained with Geo. Smith of Medina City for 1700 head, terms private. He reports no scab, plenty of water, fine range, and cattle and sheep big fat.

ROANOAK, DENTON CO., TEX.,
Aug. 2, '89.

Southern Germicide Manufacturing Co.:

Gentlemen.—Southern Germicide cured my daughter of a severe case of chills and fever, gave her a good appetite and caused her to have a better color in her face than she has had for a number of years. Yours truly,
AMOS SANDIFER.

The Last of the Buffalo.

Field and Farm.

In the issue prior to this we gave an account of a party of cowboys in Wyoming capturing a small band of buffaloes. They are becoming very scarce on the plains and now represent an almost extinct race. The following account is given by a correspondent and is quite interesting: "As the Indians hunted them the race of bison would have lasted forever, but about 1866 the white men turned their attention to the shaggy monsters of the plains. Large Eastern firms organized hunting parties and paid the shooters \$2.50 for each bison where he lay dead on the plains. I then went to Southern Nebraska and became a professional hunter. The bison consisted of two divisions, the one living in the north, the other in the south. Their only common feeding ground was along the Republican river and its branches in Nebraska. The Indians were well aware of that fact, and hostile tribes have had many a fight for that territory. It was not until 1873 that the government put an end to this by sending the Pawnees south and the Sioux to their northern reservation. Prior to that time we had to do all of our hunting at the risk of being scalped at any time.

"Our favorite gun was an army model of the Springfield rifle, 45 calibre, and loaded with 90 grains of powder. The whites patterned after the Indians and hunted on horseback. Having wagons to haul our game, we did not care to "circle" them as the Indians did. When a herd was located we would mount our best horses and as quietly as possible approach the herd from the leeward side. As soon as they saw us the fun would begin. Although of a low build, the bison will make a very interesting race with a horse for ten miles. We would press up on the right flank of the herd and ride so close to the animal that our guns would touch the side when fired. The most deadly shot was to fire quartering through the lungs, so that the animal would bleed to death. In this way we could follow the herd as long as our horses could stand it. On one of these runs I killed 113 bison, none of which were more than 100 yards apart. In riding back an awful sight was presented to the eye. The trail was marked by dead and dying ani-

J. E. PRICE.

FRANK P. HORD.

I. A. DEWEES.

Traders' National Stock Yards!

J. E. PRICE & CO., Proprietors,

Near I. & G. N. Shipping Pens, - - SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

Best and most commodious stock yards in the state. Built expressly for the accommodation of the stockmen. All pens shedded and with hay-racks and fresh water. Charges same as other yards. Best buyers on the market always on hand for good stock.

THOS. H. MORIN.

J. L. MORIN.

MORIN BROTHERS,

W. L. LUBBOCK, Manager,

Live Stock Commission Merchants, San Antonio, Texas.

Feed and Sales Yards, South Flores street. Make a specialty of handling Spanish stock of all kinds. We offer for sale all classes of live stock, at any point in Southwest Texas and Mexico.

GEO. LOELOFF, SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

—Manufacturer of the—

CELEBRATED SAN ANTONIO SADDLE TREES.

Makes all kinds of Natural-Fork Saddle Trees, Texas, Colorado and California patterns. None genuine without my name on cantel. Look out for imitations.

Brackett & Holman,

MANUFACTURERS OF SADDLES, HARNESS, BRIDLES, ETC.

No bogus Northern penitentiary or combination saddle trees sold or rigged, but a specialty made of strong, reliable, honest goods at a reasonable price. Also sell the best farm wagon made.

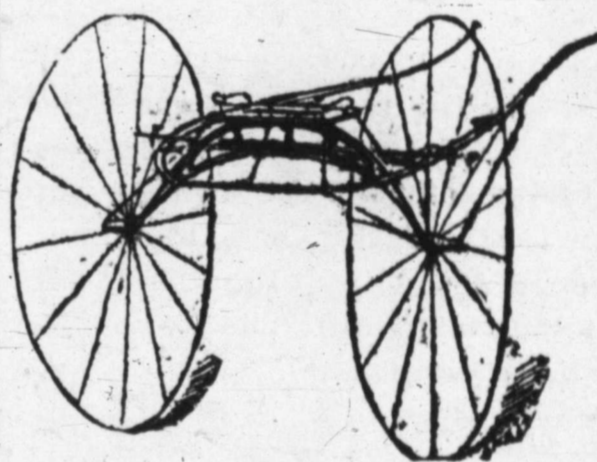
South Side of Military Plaza, San Antonio, Texas

G. W. Saunders & Co.

LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS

SAN ANTONIO STOCK YARDS.

Prompt sales and quick returns. Market reports and information as to sulphur cheerfully given. Correspondence solicited. Telephone No. 401.



CALVIN TOOMEY,

KANSAS CITY, MO.,

Carriages, Buggies and Speed Wagons.

TRACK SULKIES,

ROAD, POLE AND BREAKING CARTS

And Sulky Cushions with weight pocket. No sulky perfect without the Wheel Guard Rail; it prevents collisions and stiffens the sulky throughout, making it run true and steady. send for catalogue.

Wholesale Dry Goods.

THE MARTIN-BROWN CO

Cor. 4th and Main Streets.

The only exclusively wholesale dry goods house in the city.

mals. An occasional big bull would have a broken back so that he could only get up on his fore legs, and nothing could look more furious than his shaking head, with coal-black eyes glaring in a death stare from his shaggy front. We received our pay for the dead animals on the plains, and wagons followed us up, quartered the animals and shipped the saddle and tallow to Eastern markets.

"About 1871 the hide-hunting began. Prior to this time little or no attention was paid to the skins, but when the demand for them created a high price the meat was allowed to rot upon the plains, and this magnificent race was extinguished simply to gratify extravagant tastes. With the improvement of firearms an entirely different mode of hunting was adopted. The Springfield army gun was superseded by a Sharp 50 calibre and loaded with 120 grains of powder. The hunter used his horse only in finding a herd. This done, we would go to the leeward side so that the scent of the powder and report would not reach the animals, and find a suitable shelter about 1000 yards from them. I have killed them at a distance of a mile. Hunting in this way we had to be very particular and watch them closely. Like a herd of cattle, the bison is always on the go and are apt to walk out of rifle

distance in a short time. In moving, however, they always have a leader, and the trick was to kill any one that started to lead the others off. By thus killing the leaders we would often shoot for an hour from behind one clump of grass, and when they had moved out of range, the "skinners" would come up, cut the hide in the ordinary way for skinning; tie the animal's head to a stake, hitch a team of horses to the hide and jerk it off. No one will ever know what immense numbers of bison were killed by these hide-hunters, but to my certain knowledge three million hides were shipped from the banks of the Frenchman river in one winter. The hide-hunters, by a system of fires, kept the bison from the streams until many of them perished, and thousands of others were easily killed. At the close of that winter a man could go along the banks of the Frenchman for fifty miles by simply jumping from the carcass of one bison to another. Considering facts of this kind, it is not surprising that a small, tame herd and a few circus animals represent the great herds which less than a quarter of a century ago blackened miles of prairies, as a thunder cloud darkens the sky."

Piper & Schulthess are headquarters for all kinds of fence wire, 33 and 35 W. Commerce street, San Antonio, Texas.

TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL

ESTABLISHED APRIL, 1880.

Consolidated with

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SEPTEMBER 13, 1884.

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—BY—

The Stock Journal Publishing Company,

—AT—

Fort Worth, Texas.

FORT WORTH OFFICE, 210 West Second Street. W. A. GARNER, Manager.

DALLAS OFFICE, 723 Main Street, W. HUGHES, Manager.

SAN ANTONIO OFFICE, No. 21 Main Plaza. L. A. HEIL, Manager.

EL PASO OFFICE, Ground Floor, Central Hotel Building. GEO. B. LOVING, Manager.

Subscription, \$1.50 Per Annum.

Entered at the Postoffice, Fort Worth, Texas, as second-class matter.

How to Establish a Home Market.

The condition of the cattle business in the United States is very bad indeed at the present time, but it is no worse than is has been before, nor worse than it probably will be again. Prices ruling for any commodity are never governed by the cost of production, unless the single producer controls the output, and the cattle product being the output of many farms and ranches, and being also an expensive product to carry, is now being sacrificed at prices below the cost of production.

The reduction in values falls with a heavy hand upon the Texas ranchman, because of the heavy cost of reaching the markets with his product, and because the increased restrictions at the greater yards are cutting down the distributing facilities and demand for the cattle.

There was a time when Texas cattle went into the butcher markets with only nominal restrictions, and the brand of infection was not on them; whereas now the Texas cattle are placarded, inspected, and restricted until nearly everyone is afraid to handle, drive or ship them. Added to this, the shipping charges are materially increased, and it takes about 60 per cent. of the value of a cow to ship and sell it in Chicago, and about 30 to 40 per cent. of an ordinary steer.

Now this "ill wind" is blowing good to somebody, while it injures the Texas stock owner, and while changes are taking place in handling stock, these changes are all injurious to us unless something is done to utilize the methods to our advantage.

The dressed beef establishments and the canneries are now our only customers outside of the Southern districts and our own home markets, yet nothing is done from year to year to induce some one to start a cannery in Texas or open a dressed beef establishment. And so the cattle business drifts along, from bad to worse, and an industry representing seven mil-

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CAPITAL STOCK, - - - \$200,000.

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CHICAGO, ILL.

Correspondence always has prompt attention.

DIRECTORS { A. G. EVANS, President. M. P. BUEL, Vice President.
C. A. SNIDER, Treasurer. A. T. ATWATER, Secretary.
F. W. FLATO, Jr. IKE T. PRYOR.

NATIONAL STOCK YARDS,
ST. CLAIR CO., ILL.

LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

lions of cattle makes no move to save itself from absolute destruction, but looks for some reaction to bring about a desirable change. Such a reaction as they look for can only be brought about by continued sacrifices, or by war, pestilence or famine.

What Texas needs as a safeguard for her live stock interests is a home market of respectable dimensions, supported by canneries, pork-packing houses and dressed beef establishments, not necessarily to consume everything, but to furnish the safeguard so necessary to relieve the greater markets of the eternal strain of oversupplies. Such a home market must have a beginning, and to get that beginning stockmen must exert themselves. It is not necessary for the stockmen as a body to go into the canning or beef-packing business, but they can offer some inducement for others to do so. They could offer a bonus, guarantee the rental of buildings for a term of years, or offer so much per head for the first hundred thousand cattle killed and canned in the state. Individual stockmen who might be able could take stock in the enterprise.

What the JOURNAL would say in a practical way is this: There is a union stock yard established at Fort Worth, which is undoubtedly the most central and available point to concentrate Texas stock. The projectors are men of wealth and influence. They are not going into the dressed beef or canning business, but they recognize that their interests are identical with the stockmen. If influential stockmen will get together and tender the yard company such assistance as may be necessary to start beef-packing houses at Fort Worth, something will surely be done, and that something will be done on a grand scale, large enough to help the industry in such times as these, and able to add to the wealth of stockmen in the days of prosperity.

The JOURNAL suggests a way in which stockmen can help themselves. The JOURNAL does not speak by authority, with the consent or knowledge of the stock yards people, but is absolutely certain of its premises. Fort Worth, also, would assist such a project, if it was put in reasonable shape, and there is no impediment sufficient to bar the way to the successful establishment of a strong home market if the stockmen, the citizens of Fort Worth and the Fort Worth Union Stock Yards company unite on a project.

A HOME MARKET.

A Stockman's Views on the Subject.

SAN DIEGO, TEX., July 29, 1889.

Editor Texas Live Stock Journal.

Dear Sir—In an editorial in your issue of the 20th inst. you state in effect that the present unbearably low prices of cattle ought to drive home to Texas stockmen the fact that they are being financially ruined, while at their hands stand the means not only of relief, but of prosperity. The plan you propose is that they co-operate with the Union Stock Yards company of Fort Worth in inducing some of the great slaughterers to establish a packery at the latter place. You make assertions and give figures to sustain your statement, that such an undertaking would be practicable, would be successful—in short, would pay.

The stockmen of Texas are sore from the blows received at Chicago. While they might be slow to bring their oppressors to Fort Worth, the opportunity is a favorable one to obtain from them consideration of any programme promising safe and certain means of relief. If it is a fact, as constantly stated in the press, that the stockmen have their redemption in their own hands, and that the forming of a large company by stockmen for the establishment of a home slaughter house would be practicable and would lead to success, this is an opportune moment for the Union Stock Yards company of Fort Worth to set a practicable scheme of the sort before the public. If clearly shown that the project would be practicable, safe and money-making, without any reasonable doubt, it is utterly incredible that the stockmen would be so short-sighted as not to avail themselves of it. Once form a practicable money-making scheme, standing on a rock foundation and able to withstand the bolts that will be leveled at it from Chicago, officer it with men of public confidence, and it only requires a personal canvass of the stockmen of every pastoral county of the state tributary to your city to obtain enough of stock

subscriptions in cash to realize it. Show a man that it is to his interest to realize, even at present value on some of that which returns him nothing of profit, and invest in that which will not alone return him profit on his investment, but add to the value of all he possesses; and he must be crazy not to act. Such a canvass has never been attempted, and such a canvass will result in success, if a thoroughly feasible scheme, possessing the real kernel of business practicability, can be formed on this matter, and properly and individually presented to the stockmen. Such a scheme should show on its face that it can steer clear of the causes of failure in the past, and of the crushing elements that threaten the future, especially the danger of coming under the power or into the hands of a monopoly; and it should offer such advantage or preference to subscribers in the sale of their cattle as would place them in that regard ahead of those who hold aloof.

Yours,

MARINUS.

HAY PRESS CONTEST.

A Card from the Whitman Agricultural Company.

Texas Live Stock Journal, Fort Worth, Tex.: Gentlemen—We are in receipt of your paper of the 27th, with no little surprise in regard to the test of hay presses at Cleburne, Texas.

The facts in the case are that E. B. Wilson ordered a press from us, and also one from the Lightning Hay Press Co., to be worked on his farm, and he to select the press that suited him best. We are in receipt of the following letter from Mr. Wilson:

"CLEBURNE, TEX., July 19, 1889.
Whitman Agricultural Co., St. Louis, Mo.:
Gentlemen—Herewith I hand you my note, to close account for hay press. So far I am very well pleased with the press. Yours respectfully,
E. B. WILSON."

How it could be that the Lightning press did so much better than ours, and yet that Mr. Wilson has taken our press and settled for it, we leave it for your readers to decide.

We are yours, respectfully,
WHITMAN AGRICULTURAL CO.
Per N. L. W.

Rock-Salt.

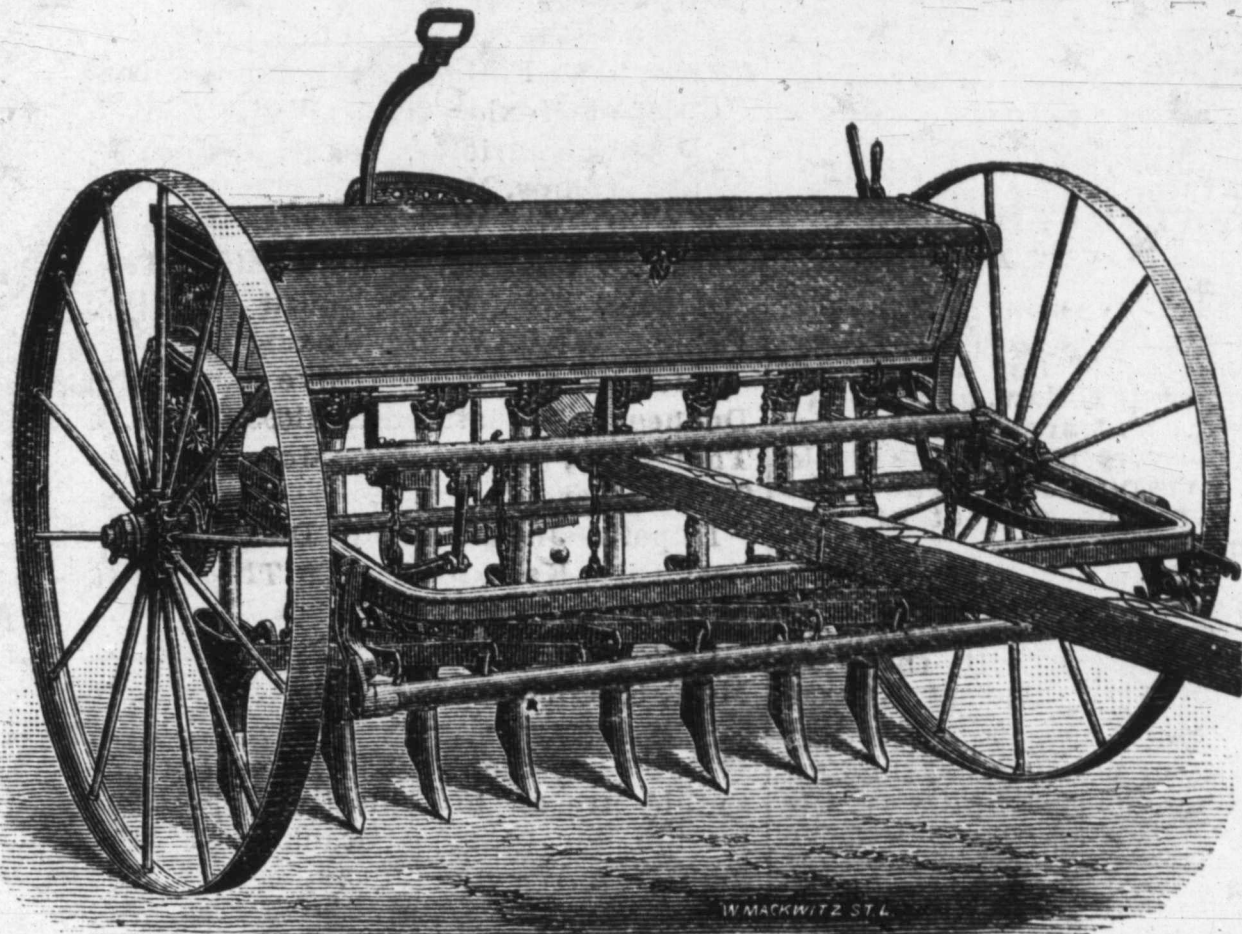
Messrs. Turner, McClure & Co. of Fort Worth have on hand a car-load of the celebrated rock salt, which is the best salt that can be used for cattle, horses, and all kinds of stock. Cattle like the rock salt and prefer it to all other. They cannot eat enough to hurt them, as it is as hard as a rock and must be licked. Messrs. Turner, McClure & Co. will fill orders by mail promptly, either in large or small quantity. Send a trial order.
TURNER, MCCLURE & CO.

C. H. Edwards' music house of Fort Worth has removed from No. 308 to No. 409 Houston street.

Piper & Schulthess are headquarters for all kinds of fence wire, 33 and 35 W. Commerce street, San Antonio, Texas.

W. A. HUFFMAN IMPLEMENT COMPANY

STATE AGENTS. FORT WORTH, TEXAS.



STEEL FRAME AND STEEL WHEEL SUCKER STATE DRILLS.

This Drill has been in competition with other Drills for the past 25 years and has gained a World-wide reputation. By our PATENT FLUKED FEED WHEELS and GAUGE BLOCK we secure a perfect and regular flow of any desired quantity, per acre, of Wheat, Oats or Barley. The FEED CUPS are made in two sections, so that either feed being broken, can be replaced without disturbing balance of Feed. The frame is made of ANGLE STEEL, which is as light as wood and more durable. Our STEEL WHEELS are made 48 inches diameter, 2 1/2 inch tire, 14 spokes and Malleable Iron Hub with Removable Screw Boxes, guaranteed to stand as well as wood wheels. Inside the Hopper is an Agitator Shaft, with Pins, that prevent any clogging of the feed by straws and keep Oats and Barley from packing while sowing. Our Hoes are all made OVAL SHAPE, with POLISHED STEEL POINTS. These we furnish in either Pin or Spring Hoe; the Spring Hoe being intended for stumpy ground. To each Hoe can be attached a ROLLER that has sufficient weight to press and pulverize the ground. This Roller also gauges depth of sowing, being held fast by a ratchet. THE FINISH and WORKMANSHIP CAN NOT BE SURPASSED. We use only the best of material and employ only skilled and experienced mechanics. We submit this Drill to the trade on its merits.



STEEL WHEEL SUCKER STATE RUNNER PRESS DRILL.

In construction this drill combines the principal features of our SUCKER STATE FLUKE DRILL known to the trade for the past 25 years. The springs attached to the hoisting bar and to the front of the shoes allow the shoes to conform to the inequalities of the ground and at the same time hold them down steady to their work, securing an unequalled uniformity in depths of the furrows and depositing the grain at the proper germinating point. To suit all soils we have introduced a POLISHED STEEL SHOE for the black waxy soils of Texas, and in all other soils our Chilled Iron shoe being preferable and costing less to renew. THE IMPROVED CHILLED IRON SHOE is furnished on all drills except those going into black waxy soils, and is a pronounced success, and gave great satisfaction wherever used. The edge of this shoe can not be filed; it must be ground on a Grid-stone or Emery Wheel; it has a narrow cutting edge so that obstructions will not lift it out of the ground. The drag bars are made of flat spring steel attached to a lifting bar in front, upon which the pressure of 110 lbs to each runner can be put on by a single lever, which is easily controlled by the operator from his seat. The finish and workmanship can not be surpassed and is guaranteed second to none on the market.

Enquire of Nearest Merchants for these Drills and if they don't keep them Write Us for Prices and terms.

Why and How Wool Varies. Home and Farm.

There is a great deal of difference in the climate for producing wool, whatever is said to the contrary. This is demonstrated beyond the shadow of a doubt. Some of the New England mills pay a slightly higher price for wools that come from the region that embraces Southern Ohio, Western Pennsylvania and a portion of Western Virginia, than any other part of the United States. There is a texture to it, a slightly different feel which manufacturers understand. There is a change in the wool if sheep are transported from those regions to other portions of the United States which are a little drier, whether it be directly due to the influence of the climate or indirectly due to the breed. One of the manufacturers of New England said he had been in the habit of buying wool of a certain farmer in Southern Ohio. As the farmer's family grew up and swarmed, one of the sons went into Kansas and carried with him a portion of the flock of the old farm. The manufacturer bought wool of both father and son, and gave me a sample not merely from the same flock, but from the same individual sheep, taken two or three years apart, one when it was an inhabitant of Ohio, and one when it was an inhabitant of a pretty dry portion of Kansas. They were colored in the same dye, the same mordant was used, the same vat, and yet there was a big difference in the wools. A gentleman of large experience in Virginia told me almost precisely the same kind of history. He himself had attempted the growing of sheep with the purpose of getting wool

just as good in one region as he had got in another, and failed.

There is a considerable difference in the quality of wool as produced in different climates that is due to the climate itself, directly or indirectly, and the food that is produced in that climate. It may be brasher, there may be a certain harshness about it, and it may not manufacture quite as well. Now, while sheep are long continued to be bred in the poorer of these climates, they deteriorate, unless the blood is kept good by an infusion from the better regions. And that is what will give some regions perpetually an advantage in certain kinds of stock growing over others; it will always be to their profit to produce animals to go somewhere else, just exactly the same as farmers living in one region may grow seed grain used in another.

PROF. W. H. BREWER.

The Jersey.

In the National Stockman and Farmer, G. T. Rankin says: Some people always want to bask in the cold clover light in which their fathers revealed. But now who wants to crawl about in the sunshine of their daddies, and milk in the shades of their daddies' white-oak cows, when there are milk breeds that yield the year round, and eat no more than the scrub with her six months' milking? How would it do for us all to settle down to a little consideration of business, and think a little and figure a little? All this might lead to a little more profit to all. Let us consider some facts and figures that have been presented to the public time and again as to the merits of the pure-bred Jersey for the best dairy cow. We claim her the best not only on account of milk for dairy purposes, but upon her quantity through her persistency of yield and its regularity. I will

note one sample of milk yield from S. A. Hardin's prize essay:

Native cow 4 years old, second calf May 12, 1883.	Jersey heifer 2 yrs old calved August 12th, 1883.
May..... 630	Aug..... 125
June..... 1150	Sept..... 498
July..... 800	Oct..... 480
Aug..... 500	Nov..... 453
Sept..... 400	Dec..... 486
Oct..... 400	Jan..... 473
Nov..... 360	Feb..... 447
Dec..... 230	Mar..... 477
Jan..... 100	Apr..... 442
Feb..... Dry	May..... 451
Mar..... Dry	June..... 423
Apr..... Dry	July..... 402
Year's yield..... 4700	Year's yield..... 5157
Next calf Apr. 30, 1883.	

This is leaving off fractions, and we could give more two-year-old records, and are willing to compare with other than native cows when the milk is churned. This regular holding out faculty of the Jersey has not been appreciated by the farmers who have been looking for large summer yields of milk and big beef carcasses when a cow is to be sold to live. But these little items should be considered in our day dreams of profit or loss, when we are running a farm for profit or loss.

However dazzling such a record as the above may appear, I would say never send such milk to a cheese factory as now constructed. You had better make butter of it, as you would at least save the expense of buying "butter color," and will have the Jersey flavor, which no one yet is advertising, although many people like it and are willing to pay for it. And your experience will soon convince you that you will not require so many crocks of milk to make a certain amount of butter.

To give an idea of the quality of Jersey milk we will give the record of the butter yield of 15 cows from the Houghton farm, some of which were heifers. There was a milk average of 5844 lbs 3 oz for each cow during the year, which yielded one pound of butter to 15 1/2 lbs of milk, or one pound a day for each cow, or 5475 lbs for the herd, and when sold averaged for each \$102.50. G.

B. Smith of Michigan, from a herd of nine Jerseys reports an average from each of \$133.66, or from the herd \$1203, leaving out the value of calves, skim milk and manure. Major Campbell Brown of Tennessee reports an average of \$134 for each cow in his herd, besides her yearly increase of calf, which he sells away up in the figures. And why should such records as these appear incredulous when a year's yield of butter from Landseer's Fancy balanced the scales at 936 lbs 13; or when Mary Ann of St. Lambert does a little job of endurance in making 876 lbs of butter for Mr. Fuller of Canada, and the lamented Eurotas several years ago had a yearly butter record of 778 lbs.

Some will say that the large profits from the Jersey could not be realized by them, for they could not get the high price for their butter. Why could not any one as well as the Gregg Bros. of Imperial, Pa., sell Jersey butter at from 35c to 60c in Pittsburgh? Mr. Wade of Andover, O., sells his summer butter at 35c and in winter higher. Miller & Sibley of Franklin, Pa., sell no butter for less than 50c. And none of these gentlemen have any trouble in finding a market at such prices for all they can make. I doubt if any one has ever seen a price quoted in a market report for Jersey butter, because it is all taken upon special contract, and you would hunt in vain in the stalls to find any for sale. And there is no danger for years to come of there being an overproduction at good prices.

Don't disgust everybody by hawking, blowing and spitting, but use Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy and be cured.

Victoria Review:—Geo. Howard, book keeper for the O'Connor Bros., left Sunday for Refugio to meet Mr. Tom O'Connor, who has been in that section several days, engaged in gathering bees to fill the contract of 10,000 head, which the O'Connor Bros. recently sold to Col. D. R. Fant.

Beecham's Pills cure sick headache.

FORT WORTH.**The Rusk Fever Line.**

The district called infected by the recent circular issued by Secretary Rusk, is described as follows:

All that country lying south and east of a line commencing at the northwesterly corner of the county of Crittenden in the state of Arkansas, then running in a northwesterly direction to the Osage agency in the Indian Territory, and thence running southwesterly to the Rio Grange river at the intersection of the southwestern corner of Pecos county and the northwestern corner of Presidio county in the state of Texas. No cattle are to be transported to any portion of the United States north and west of the above described lines except in accordance with the regulations prescribed in the circular.

The JOURNAL will venture to state that had H. M. Taylor, George S. Williamson, T. T. D. Andrews, or the late Col. S. P. Cunningham been officers of the bureau of animal industry since last March, no such line would have been described as a fever line. It appears that all the work done heretofore to establish a true line has been undone by the issue of one order, which sets all facts, precedents and investigations aside. Texas is certainly out in the cold.

General Range and Stock Notes.

Capt. Day, the pioneer horse raiser of Tarrant county, was in town during the week.

Mr. H. F. Hunter of Bradleyville, Mo., is making inquiries concerning Texas horses.

Dr. B. K. Adams of DeLuce, Arkansas, is figuring on the purchase of some Texas horse stock and a few mules.

Fort Worth butchers are securing locations for slaughter pens, on the banks of the Trinity east of the Stock yards.

Mr. R. D. Benson of Midland, who has recently made large purchases of pure-bred Herefords, was in town during the week.

Mr. C. A. Meuley of Corpus Christi is here, and goes with Nat Powell to receive 100 Durham heifers sold him by Jno. S. Powell & Co.

The second annual fair of the Dublin Fair association is announced for Sept. 10, 11 and 12, 1889. The premium list is out, and W. H. Neel is secretary.

First-class racing is announced by the Lampasas Driving Park association on the 29th, 30th and 31st. T. L. Cauthen, secretary, will furnish all information.

Jno. S. Powell & Co. sold a car-load of unbranded yearling colts to H. D. Nelson, Trenton, Tennessee, at \$13 around. The same firm shipped a car-load of horses to Chetopa, Kansas.

D. W. Morris, representing Street's Western Stable Car line, came down the Denver, and reported that heavy shipments were preparing for this week from Ruthford, Henrietta and Wichita Falls.

Messrs. Hatcher & Woods of Fort Worth, live stock dealers with horses a specialty have removed their office from the Mansion hotel to 506 Main street, where they can be found at any time.

Winfield Scott of Colorado City was in Fort Worth Friday, having just shipped a few trains of cattle from the Nation to Chicago. He used 120 of the Street Stable cars this year with great success.

Among the recent transfers of pure-bred Jersey cattle the following named are on the lists as purchasers: W. C. Powell, Bairo, Texas; A. Cooper, Clifton, Texas; J. R. Patterson, Tyler, Texas, and J. G. James, Wichita Falls.

Messrs. E. A. Porter & Bro. of Bowling Green, Kentucky, again advertise their cattle feeding machine. It crushes corn with the shuck on or off, and tested

HORSES and MARES**HATCHER & WOODS**

Office 506 Main Street, Fort Worth, Texas,

Have 2500 head of the largest and best selected bunch of Northwest Texas brood mares and horses on the market; also one and two-year-old fillies. Will contract Northwest Texas cattle for future delivery.

ADD-RAN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY, THORP'S SPRING, TEXAS.

This university is the outgrowth of the religious development and material prosperity of a God-fearing and bible-reading people. The work in its various departments will have its foundation in Christian principle. Co-education. A "Girls' Home," in care of excellent matron. Excellent Preparatory school. Moral tone. Health, water and scenery unsurpassed. University Station, Granbury, 40 miles from Fort Worth.

For further particulars address,

A. CLARK, President,

in Texas has found many friends. A list of testimonials can be had by addressing the firm.

WANTED.—A young man as working foreman on a large stock farm in North Texas—18,000 acres enclosed, 150 acres in cultivation—must be sober, industrious and understand the breeding of horses and cattle. Address with references and wages desired, box 45, Albany, Tex.

The M. K. & T. railroad has made arrangements to use the A., T. & S. Fe track to and from the Union Stock Yards at Fort Worth. The M., K. & T. is making arrangements to build into the yards, and this is a temporary arrangement until the building is accomplished.

A. P. Bush, jr., manager of the Alabama & Texas Cattle company, sold about 1500 to 2000 yearling steers to Messrs. Britton & Campbell at \$9.50 per head delivered in a pasture in Cottle county. Mr. A. S. Nicholson, live stock commission merchant of Fort Worth, made the trade.

A young man, single, book keeper, brought up in the country, who is at present out of employment, seeks a situation in a cattle firm. Not afraid of hard work. Would also like to go on a ranch. Best references. Address Book-keeper, care of STOCK JOURNAL, Fort Worth, Texas.]

The Street Stable Car line had 32 cars of cattle into St. Louis, and 28 head into Kansas City, bound for Chicago one day last week, and they were all from the Indian Territory and the West, where there is no extra charge imposed. Not one car was from Texas, on account of the extra charge of 10 per cent.

Mr. J. M. Hefley of Cameron, Texas, sent 10 cars of cattle to market and sold 218,340 pounds of beef in Chicago, but he paid freight on 230,000 pounds, thereby paying for 166 pounds in each car, that the railroad did not haul, and could not put in the cars. The excess paid for hauling wind was \$6.26 per car.

Amongst recent sales by Hatcher & Woods of Fort Worth was an elegant smooth car-load of mares sold to J. D. Kittrell of Denton county. The mares were shipped to Tennessee. The firm also sold to Frank Wilcox 38 head of sucking colts at \$4 per head, and they have 38 head more for sale at the same price.

Add-Ran college at Thorp's Spring, near Granbury is one of the oldest and most favorably known educational institutions in Texas, it is represented in the JOURNAL this week by an advertisement. Many of the stockmen of Texas were educated at Add-Ran college and knowing something of its history can be assured that great improvements are taking place in the buildings as also in the tuition. Prof. R. Clark will answer all inquiries promptly.

Charley Coppinger of Fort Worth, recently a member of the firm of Hatcher, Woods & Coppinger, horse and cattle dealers, has gone north for his health. He may engage in business in Denver or elsewhere, and wherever he goes his influence will be felt. He combines the qualities of an energetic rustler and reliable business man. Mr. Coppinger has the best wishes of the JOURNAL force, and we hope to see him again making his home at the city of Fort Worth.

John M. Shelton of Fort Worth, who has cattle in the Panhandle, arrived from the North, including a trip to Chicago. He is complaining that after the cattle are sold, a man sits on the pen to knock off five dollars per head on account of broken rib cattle. They caught six of his, and all he could do by argu-

ment was to save five dollars on one of them. John Shelton says that in all his previous experience he has never known cattle to sell so low, and he says that under the recent arrangements only about four buyers look at the cattle in the Texas division. John is down in the dumps over the fat cut of 2000 beeves netting \$18 around.

The irrepressible Lem Hunter, so well known among Texas stockmen, has accepted a position with the Fish & Keck commission firm at Kansas City.

Mr. M. A. Lowe, president of the Chicago, Kansas and Nebraska railway was in Fort Worth and went up the Denver road intending to return home that way.

The premium list of the Abilene District Fair is out, and the opening will be October 1st and last three days. It was a great success last year and will be this.

Chas. Coon of the firm of Miller & Coon, Finis, has bought out Mr. Miller's entire interest in the land and cattle. Chas. Coon will continue to run the business in his own name and alone. Mr. Coon will have cattle to sell at all times.

The TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL for one year and all of the works of Charles Dickens, 15 volumes in all, can be had by sending \$2.50 to the STOCK JOURNAL, Fort Worth, Texas. This is the best clubbing arrangement we have ever made, as the 15 volumes of Dickens works are worth at lowest valuation a clean five-dollar bill.

The Sucker State Drill is the subject of an illustration furnished by the W. A. Huffman Implement Company of Fort Worth. They are state agents, and make very favorable offers to enable farmers to prove the drill. Their card is on the 9th page, and should be read by all farmers and stock farmers.

Mr. John Nesbitt, general live stock agent of the Chicago & Alton railroad, is in Fort Worth and will remain here until Monday, and visit other points in Texas before leaving the state.

The premium list of the Chicago Fat Stock show containing premiums for Texas cattle can be had by addressing W. C. Garrard, secretary, Springfield, Ill.

STATE OF OHIO, CITY OF TOLEDO,
LUCAS COUNTY, S. S.

FRANK J. CHENEY makes oath that he is the senior partner of the firm of F. J. CHENEY & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, county and state aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of CATARRH that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH CURE.

FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.

A. W. GLEASON,
Notary Public.

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally and acts directly on the blood and mucus surfaces of the system. Send for testimonials, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO.,
Toledo, Ohio.

Sold by druggists; 75c.

Beecham's Pills cure sick headache.

Transfers of Berkshires.

Phil M. Springer, secretary American Berkshire association, Springfield, Ill., sends the following transfers of recorded Berkshires:

Granite Girl 19995, Springer Bros., Springfield, Ill., to J. B. Reilly, Frossa, Texas.

Haw Hill Manchester, XV, 21680 Springer Bros. to W. S. Ikard, Henrietta, Texas.

Erath 21694, Willie S. Ikard, Henrietta, Texas, to C. F. Ousley, Alexander, Tex.

Chief of Mexico 21705, Willie S. & J. B. Ikard, Henrietta, Texas, to Jno. W. Yotes, Homos, Mexico.

Marlin 21695, W. S. Ikard, Henrietta, Texas, to R. K. Smith, McCanahan, Tex.

Archie 21704, W. S. Ikard to Allen Palmer, Wichita Falls, Texas.

Duchess of Maple Grove 21692, and Duchess of Plattsburg 21693, Jno. B. Thompson, Plattsburg, Mo., to J. O. Terrell, Terrell, Texas.

Hopeful Joseph 21701, D. L. Pierce, Seen City, Kan., to Georbe Thredrigill, Kingfisher, Ind. Ter.

Perfection 21702, D. L. Pierce to S. E. Mott, Kingfisher, Ind. Ter.

Don't buy the Missouri penitentiary saddle trees, but buy the genuine Loeloff, for sale by Brackett & Hoeman, San Antonio, Texas.

**-WARREN-
Female Institute!**

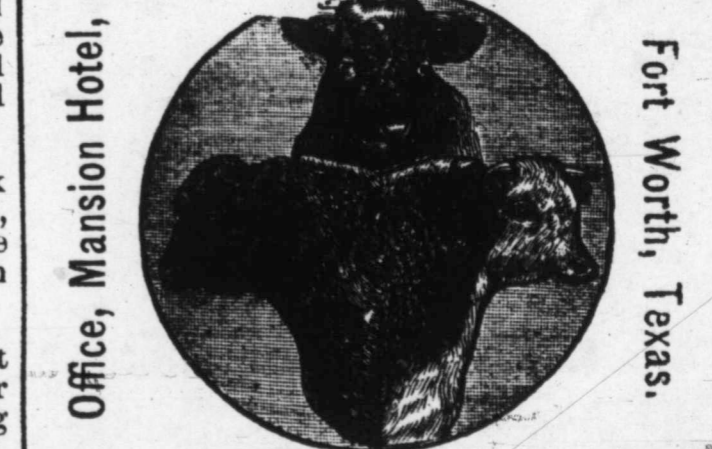
A Boarding and Day School for

Young Ladies and Girls.

1008 Jennings Ave., FORT WORTH, TEX.

Sixth annual session of thirty-eight weeks commences on Monday, Sept. 2, 1889. Send for catalogue.

MRS. E. F. WARREN, Principal.

JNO. S. POWELL & CO

Offer for sale choice thoroughbred and high-grade Hereford, Polled-Angus, Durham, Holsteins and Jersey Bulls and Heifers. Stock on hand and for sale on very reasonable terms

Citation by Publication.

The State of Texas in the justice court September term, A. D. 1889, to the sheriff or any constable of Tarrant county, greeting: You are hereby commanded that by making publication of this citation in some newspaper published in the county of Tarrant, if there be a newspaper published in said county, but if not then in the nearest county where a newspaper is published, for four weeks previous to the return day hereof, you summon Mrs. M. F. Davis, whose residence is unknown, to be and appear before the justice court, to be holden in and for Precinct No. 1, County of Tarrant, at my office in Fort Worth, on the second Monday in September, 1889, the same being the 9th day thereof, at a regular term of said court, file number being 408, then and there to answer the complaint of Turner, McClure & Co., a firm composed of J. K. Turner, J. D. McClure and A. S. Dingee, filed in said court on the 7th day of August, A. D. 1889, against the said Mrs. M. F. Davis, and alleging in substance as follows, to-wit: Suit being upon verified account for the sum of \$120.90. Herein fail not, but have you then and there before said court this writ, with your return thereon, showing how you have executed the same.

Given under my hand of said court in Fort Worth this 7th day of August, A. D. 1889.

C. B. REYNOLDS, J. P.,
Precinct No. 1, Tarrant County, Texas.

DALLAS.

DALLAS DOTS.

Thomas & Wilson of Collin county arrived in city with 50 choice cows and heifers.

D. B. Sachse of Dallas county arrived on local market with 100 choice muttons and found ready sale.

H. C. Clark of Oak Cliff arrived on market with 33 head choice grassers.

J. E. McKinney of Collin county arrived in city with 40 head of cows and steers.

J. B. Young of Dallas county sold 8 milch cows and calves at various prices from \$15 to \$30 per head.

Mr. Melton of Hempstead, is in city with 50 head of steers and found ready sale.

The patrons of the JOURNAL when seeking the Dallas office, will please remember that it is now located on first floor of No. 723 Main street where the manager will be pleased to meet any and all of them.

Our readers' attention is directed to the card of Mr. C. G. Morgan, district manager of the old reliable Mutual Life Insurance company of New York. As everybody knows the Mutual is the oldest and largest institution of its kind in the world it is not necessary for the JOURNAL to more than direct attention to the card.

H. G. Brady has just returned from the East by way of St. Louis, the JOURNAL man had a talk with him about the price of hides and wool. He says that most of the wool is being held for better prices and manufacturers are trying to get along without raising the price, therefore it is simply a question of time as to which holds out the longest. St. Louis wool men, he said were holding some ten millions pounds of wool. Concerning price of hides he said: That owing to the recent break of some large hide houses East, that hides were a shade off in price, but he thought that would all adjust itself in a short time. On the whole, Mr. Brady regards the hide and wool business on a good basis, though of course prices of hides are low.

Mr. Wm. Robinson, manager for Parlin & Orendorff Co. in Dallas informs the JOURNAL that they have sold over five hundred of their Clipper road carts since they commenced to advertise it. The JOURNAL very modestly, of course, reminds its readers and the public generally that it advertises the said road cart.

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Sales of Cattle at Carter & Son's Stock Yards, Dallas, Texas.

J. M. Bryant of Ellis county sold 27 choice grass cows, 890 lbs, 1 1/2c.

Barry & Jordan of Denton county sold 29 steers, 908 lbs, 2c to local butchers.

D. B. Sachse of Dallas county sold 100 head of average muttons at 3c.

O. C. Gray sold 13 cows at \$12.50 per head.

James Williams of Dallas county sold 13 veals at 3@3 1/2c.

R. M. Tucker of Collin county sold 7 steers at \$17 per head.

Mr. D. R. Melton of Hempstead sold 50 head of steers to Dr. O. B. Hewett at \$15 per head.

M. B. Marthy of Palo Pinto county sold 28 cows, 820 lbs, \$1.40@1.50.

L. E. McGruder of Collin county sold 9 yearlings at \$7 each, also 5 cows at \$13 per head.

M. B. Lacey of Dallas county sold 7 veal calves at 3 1/2c; also 8 cows at \$13 each.

T. C. Franklin sold 6 stock hogs at ac.

BEECHAM'S PILLS
(THE GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY.)
Cure BILIOUS and Nervous ILLS.
25cts. a Box.
OF ALL DRUGGISTS.

B. V. Olley of Tarrant county sold 34 sheep, 75 lbs, 2 1/2c.

C. T. Graham sold 11 cows at \$12 each.

W. H. Marks sold 9 hogs, 130 lbs, at 4 1/2c.

Thomas & Wilson of Collin county sold 50 head of choice fat grass cows at \$1.50@1.60.

R. E. Maddox sold 13 cows at \$10 each.

H. C. Clark of Dallas sold 33 cows at \$10@12 each.

B. J. McMahon of Rockwall sold 42 mixed cattle at \$1.25@1.70 per 100 lbs.

Sam Burgess sold 11 veal calves, 197 lbs, at 3@3 1/2c.

M. P. Tilley sold 4 milch cows at \$25 per head.

C. T. Bradley sold 14 yearlings at \$5@7 each.

J. K. Jones sold 2 bulls at 1 1/2c; also 8 steers at \$1.80 per 100.

E. M. Marlow sold 16 cows at \$13 each.

C. O. Cayhill sold 9 cows at 11 each, also 5 steers at \$14 each.

J. B. Murphy sold 28 sheep, 98 lbs, at 3 1/2c.

L. M. Boyd sold 39 cows to local butchers at \$10 to \$14 each.

DALLAS, TEX., Aug. 2, 1889.

Southern Germicide Manufacturing Co.

Gentlemen:—I am an old man in my 82d year. I have suffered long years with nervous sick head ache. At times so intense was the pain in my head that I was almost crazed. My liver and digestive organs were all badly deranged, and I heard of the wonderful cures made by Southern Germicide, and procured some of it, and I am actually ashamed to tell you how soon I was permanently cured of the pain in my head. I am now well, my digestive organs and liver are all right and I feel better than I have felt before in fifty years. I don't think there is such a remedy in existence as Southern Germicide. I most heartily and conscientiously recommend it to the afflicted. Yours respectfully,
THOMAS DIDWORT.

ENON, TARRANT CO., TEX.,
Aug., 5th, 1889.

Messrs. Parlin & Orendorff Co., Dallas, Tex.

Gentlemen:—After having seen one of your Canton Tricycles Sulky plows in use for the past year on the farm of one of my neighbors, I was induced by the Panhandle Machinery & Improvement Co. of Fort Worth, Texas, to take one on trial, having always used the Cassidy. I could not help noticing the seeming difference in the draft, and now I am glad to say that I find it the best Sulky plow of which I have any knowledge. First, it is decidedly the lightest draft by at least 25 per cent. of any plow made, while for strength and for ease of handling there seems no room for improvement. And it certainly does the best work of any plow I have ever seen in our black land. My ten-year-old son is doing as good work with it as any grown man could possibly do and with perfect ease to himself. This statement is made purely for the benefit of all farmers who want the very best implement of its kind. Wishing you much success. I am, very truly yours,
J. H. LANDERS.

DALLAS, TEXAS.

Southern Germicide Manufacturing Co., Dallas, Texas:

Gentlemen:—I take pleasure in saying to you that I had ugly warts on my hands and have used different caustics and various remedies to no avail. I was offered one ounce of Concentrated Germ-

Butchers' and Drivers' Stock Yards Dallas, Tex.

CARTER & SON, Props.,

Live Stock Commission Merchants.

Largest and best yards in Dallas. Only yards having the facilities for shipping and receiving from all the railroads. Office at theyards. Street cars to pens. Liberal advances made on all consignments. Stock scales at pens. Telephone connections.

The Mutual Life Insurance Co. of New York.

The Oldest Life Insurance Company in America. The Largest Life Insurance Company in the World. The Most Successful Life Insurance Co. ever organized.

Assets, \$127,000,000.

C. G. MORGAN, District Manager,

723 Main Street, DALLAS, TEXAS.

Southern Germicide.

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icide by Dr. T. L. Scruggs to try it, and am freed from warts. I rubbed it on my hands night and morning about a week, when I discovered they were getting less, and some small ones gone; they go off without pain or soreness, and leave no scar. I can't tell how they did go, but I can say they are gone. I would recommend everybody that have warts on their hands, to go to 721 Elm street, Dallas, and call for a small bottle, and do as I have done.
E. N. MESEROLE.

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Via Iron Mountain Route From All Points in Texas.

The daily trains, one solid consisting of coaches and free reclining chair car are now being run between Texarkana and Memphis via the Iron Mountain route and Bald Knob. Through sleeping car from all principal points in Texas run through to Little Rock on the other train and at that point make connection with similar equipment through to Memphis. Direct connection is made at Memphis with all lines to the East and Southeast. This is a revolution in transportation service to Memphis. Ask your agent for a ticket via this route.

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Charles Dickens is eminently the novelist of the people. His books teem with shafts of sparkling wit, touches of pathos, thrusts of satire; his characters are original and real as well as quaint and grotesque; he unmasks vice in all its forms. The lights and shadows of life are delineated in a thrilling and dramatic style. To own a complete set of his incomparable books is to be possessed of an inexhaustible mine of interesting literature. No person is well read who has not perused them.

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Do you want this set? If so, send a postal note, order, or bank check direct to

The Stock Journal Pub. Co.,
Fort Worth, Texas.

The Disturber Again.

The American Cultivator says: The newly invented Swedish butter extractor, for which so much is claimed, is exciting considerable attention among those interested in dairy products. The Bay State Agricultural society, at its coming fair, to be held in Boston October 7-12, will have one of these machines in operation. It is claimed for this butter extractor that it will extract from fresh milk, at the ordinary churning temperature of about 60 degrees F., the butter-fat, in granulated form, making a perfectly pure and sweet butter. As the butter-fat is taken out while the milk is sweet, no decomposition has, it is said, yet taken place or started in any of the specimens that have so far been made; and, this being the case, the butter must keep better than when made by the present method of churning. The machine simply appears to extract the butter-fat, and it leaves the machine instantly. The butter globules are freed from the churn-milk, so no overworking is possible, and the butter comes out in a granulated state, very firm. The claims of the inventor of the machine, and of the promoters of the scheme, if proved, mean complete revolution in the present methods of butter manufacture. The average dairymen will do well to await further developments. At all events, the owners of the machine propose to form a stock company to control the wonder, and let the dear American public in on the basis of \$1,000,000, shares \$100 each. This is a reasonably high price for an undeveloped patent on butter making. It seems to be the intention to sell the stock certificates representing this wonderful butter extractor at the rate of \$1,000,000 before manufacturing and selling the machines to dairymen. The promoters are willing that investors in the stock should have the fabulous profits expected, after the present owners have pocketed \$1,000,000 for the idea. However, the butter extractor may yet prove the claims to those who desire to sell the "Extractor Company" stock.

Encouraging Grown Folks.

When a small boy does well we think it right to give him a word of praise. Men, even old and wise men, are often no less encouraged and made glad by a kindly recognition of their efforts to do good. The agricultural and live stock papers generally are commending the action of Hon. J. M. Rush, in providing for the frequent issue of bulletins giving briefly, in plain words, the more useful and practical parts of the larger and more scientifically written reports of the department of agriculture.

In order that these documents may have a wide circulation and reach the parties most likely to appreciate them the honorable secretary of agriculture has arranged for securing lists of the leading stock growers in each county. As a rule the live stock men pay most attention to one particular class of animals to horses or sheep or swine. The design is to group them according to the class in which they are most interested, selecting so far as possible one man for each class in each township, or at least in different parts of the country.

Much valuable information gathered by the department of agriculture will thus be promptly placed in the hands of those especially interested in the matter presented in each particular report, and the several editors will circulate almost entirely among those to whom they will be of the most value. A good scheme this one which the farmers and live stock breeders will most heartily approve.

The recent flurry among swine breed-

ers in the matter of express rates has blown away. The old rates are restored and now the pigs can travel by express at merchandise or single rates.

The wheat crop in Central Illinois is not yielding as well as last year and the corn is not fulfilling the high promise of two weeks ago. Oats have averaged well and the hay crop, red clover particularly has been heavy; though owing to frequent rains it has not all been put up in the best condition. Stock hogs are more plentiful than usual, and hog cholera very scarce. A large number of letters addressed to veterinary surgeons and others throughout the state, fail to discover any serious diseases among hogs this summer.

Springfield, Ills. PHIL THURFON.

"Early to bed and early to rise
Makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise,"—
says the olden-time nursery rhyme, but we think that

"Early to drink from the fountain of health
Will bring both the wisdom and much
longed-for wealth."

and that fountain is to be found in Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, the world-famed remedy for impurities of the blood. It cures scrofulous sores and swellings, skin and scalp diseases, tetter, sartheum and all blood taints.

Wire Fence Improvement.

[Copy of Letter.]

GLENWOOD STOCK FARM,
ABILENE, KAN., May 4, 1889.

Wire Fence Improvement Co., 325 Dearborn street, Chicago, Ill.

Gentlemen.—Through a mistake of Mr. E. M. Hough of our city, we had 8000 of your Stay guards shipped to us last October instead of 4000, as we ordered. We used the first 4000 and thought it was a pretty good thing. Then we went and got the balance and have used them. Now, if you will send us 2000 at the same price, send them along. We use four No. 9 smooth wires, posts 32 feet apart, with one wooden stay in the middle and eight of your Stay-guards to the rod and it makes the best horse fence I ever saw outside of a board fence. It is the "boss" thing for stockmen in this country where lumber is so high. Yours respectfully,

[Signed] F. L. BALL, Supt.

If Mr. Ball had known of our Stretcher fasteners he would not have needed the wooden stay and could have had his posts 3 rods apart.

CRAFTSWOOD STOCK FARM,
SPENCER, IOWA, May 19, 1889.

Wire Fence Improvement Company, Chicago, Illinois:

Gentlemen.—I have been putting the stretcher-fasteners on my horse pasture fence and am well pleased with them. I think them a great improvement, as I can keep the wires tight without trouble. By the way, as the steel guard fence is no longer an experiment, I want to say, as far as I am concerned, that I have solved the fence problem. Experience is a good teacher, but sometimes the tuition comes high. Two years ago I used barbed wire; I lost a good team, outright, and also had a mare so badly cut that I had to kill her; at the end of the season I concluded that I could not raise horses successfully and use barb wire. Since building the smooth wire fence with guards, a year and a half ago, I have not had a horse injured, and it has held them securely, none getting over or through. It also holds cattle better than any fence on the place, as several times during the summer I turned cows in the horse pasture; my steers were in the next pasture and the smooth wire fence kept them apart, which I consider a strong test. I am using it now around my calf and sheep pasture with good success, by putting the wires closer together. I consider it the best fence for stockmen that I have ever seen, it stands good through the winter which is an essential point with a fence in this country. Yours truly,

[Signed] A. A. CRAFTS.

The above is a sample of letters received from those who have our fence in use. Having given this system of fencing a severe test the writer of this letter is now ordering largely.

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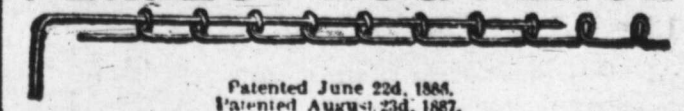
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Separating Cream from Milk.

Canadian Live Stock and Farm Journal.
 Cream is formed by the collection in a mass of the many minute globules of fat that are always present in whole milk. The separation of these from the other substances contained in the milk depends largely on the difference in specific gravity of the serum or fluid portion and the fat globules, the specific gravity of the fat being .912 and that of skim milk about 1.036. Another condition on which the separation depends has lately been advanced, by Dr. Babcock, namely, that the viscosity of the milk serum has much to do in preventing the fat globules from rising rapidly, disclaiming the belief accepted by many dairymen that a low temperature hastens the rising of the cream by increasing the difference in specific gravity between the fat and fluid portion, and stating that a rapid separation results from cold setting, owing to the fact that the cold retards the coagulation of the fibrin in the milk which would enclose in its meshes the fat globules. The methods of separating cream from milk are divisible into two main classes—the natural, represented by the shallow pans and deep setting, and the artificial, including centrifugal separating machines.

THE SHALLOW PAN.

This system is the one most in vogue in the majority of our farm dairies, and while it possesses a few advantages, it has many disadvantages.
 The pans found most useful for this purpose are made of tin and have been pressed, and, hence, without seams to give trouble in cleaning or by leaking. The objections that may be urged against these are that they require much handling and cleaning and for this reason take up a great deal of time and also room.

As a large surface of the milk is exposed to the atmosphere there is a great danger of it absorbing odors, and further, the milk is almost sure to turn sour, especially in the hot summer days, as it has to stand in the majority of cases about thirty-six hours. Many are still in use, however, owing to their simplicity and cheapness, and some even claim that they can make a better quality of butter from cream so raised, which, however, is not the case if the cream separated by the other methods is ripened thoroughly before churning. There is a difficulty in regulating the temperature when the shallow pans are used, and hence a uniformity of product is not very often obtained. As no ice is used with this method there is a saving in that respect. The cream raised by shallow pan is possessed of more body than that from the other methods as it contains less milk, and, hence, takes less to make a pound of butter, which, however, is practically of very little consequence.

To get the best results from this method the milk should be set as soon strained and disturbed as little as possible. An airy room is a necessary requisite, with not only a free circulation of air, but the latter must be pure and without any odors, and to get this is one of the difficulties of the method. Dry air cakes the upper layer of cream, and this will cause flakes in the butter. The pans should be set on slatted racks hung from the ceiling to within five feet of the floor and should not be set on the floor, as in such position the milk is more apt to become tainted and catch dust, etc. The best temperature ranges from not over 60 degrees Fahr. in summer and not below 45 degrees Fahr. in winter.

DEEP SETTING.

This method has been introduced from Sweden, and is known in that country as the Swartz system. There are many different styles of cans in the market and are all possessed of more or less of some individual excellence. They are, however, all closely allied in principle, and the method implies the use of cold water, either made so from the use of ice or derived from springs. The Cooley cans are the only ones that are completely submerged, the others being only partly so. Many cabinet creamers have much to commend them, but when a cool, freely flowing spring may be utilized, a box or tank may be easily constructed with an inlet and outlet pipe that will give a good circulation of cold water around the cans. The customary size of the cans is about twenty inches deep and eight inches across. Such a can, almost full of milk, will, with the use of ice, throw up its cream between the milkings or twelve hours, which means not only a great

economy of time, but also of space and expense, as the one set of cans is sufficient. The trouble of securing a pure atmosphere and free circulation of air is largely done away with, as the milk is surrounded with water, which not only protects it from odors, but as long as it is warmer than the water the odors that may perchance have got into the milk will be absorbed by the water. The skim milk is sweet, and does not lose any of its feeding value through souring as that of the shallow pan does.

To secure the best results from the deep setting method it is best to set the milk as quickly as possible after it has been strained. Prof. Henry found by careful experiments that by letting the milk stand for less than half an hour there was a loss of from four to more than five per cent. of the butter made. The temperature of the water in which the cans are set should approach as nearly to 40 degrees Fahr. as possible. The above mentioned experimenter found that when the quantity of ice is small and the weather warm so that the water runs up to 45 degrees Fahr., the loss of butter may run from 2.7 to 5.3 per cent. Setting at 50 degrees Fahr. as compared with 45 degrees Fahr., he found to show a loss of from 3.8 to 10 per cent., and 55 degrees shows that the range of loss is from 15.6 to 30 per cent. over that set at 45 degrees. A very imperfect creaming results when a milk can is set in a tank of standing water without ice. It should be running or ice should be used to get the best returns.

CENTRIFUGAL SEPARATORS.

Among the improved dairy utensils of the last few years the separators richly deserve to be classed. All the different styles, the Laval, Danish, etc., all perform their work through the action of the difference in the specific gravity of the cream and the skim milk. The milk is introduced into a steel bowl which revolves in the large machines run by steam power at about 7000 revolutions per minute, which causes the heavier portions of the milk to be thrown to the outside and the lighter or the cream to gather in the center, when it only requires the force of the incoming milk to cause the cream to pass out one tube and the skim milk out of another. The largest ones, with a skimming capacity of from 500 to 1500 lbs per hour, are only of use in factories and very large dairies. Small ones, however, that may be run by hand or horse power are made to meet the wants of small dairies. Some of these have a speed of 6500 revolutions per minute, which it is claimed will skim from 250 to 300 lbs. per hour. When the milking herd numbers about fifteen good dairy cows, there is no doubt that a separator may be used with profit. From 5 to 15 per cent. more butter will usually be obtained from its use, owing to the more complete separation of cream.

At the Munster Dairy school, by way of experiment, milk was set in pans for about thirty-six hours and skimmed and the remaining skim milk passed through a separator. The results showed an average return during three months of 2.73 lbs. of butter from every 100 quarts of such milk. Prof. Long, a careful dairy writer, estimates the profit from more thorough separation to be, in the case of a dairy supported by ten dairy cows, in the neighborhood of \$300 per year. This would soon pay for the machine, the price running from about \$150 for the small hand ones to \$400 or \$500 for the larger. The advantages of the separator may be briefly summed up as follows: Quickness and thoroughness of separation, removal of dirt, etc., from cream and milk, and saving of space. The skim being warm and sweet, it is in best condition for feeding calves or pigs, and what is of importance, there is a great saving of time and utensils. They are easily cleaned, and are now made so strong that no danger from any breakage is likely to occur.

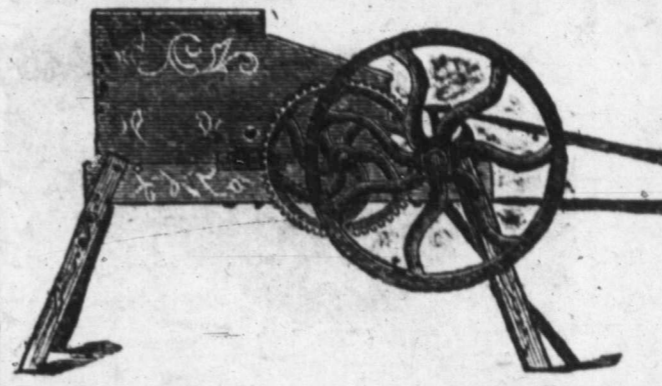
Women Who Make the Best Wives.

Members of a Boston debating society have almost come to blows over the question "What women make the best wives?" Culture was claimed by many to be the first essential, love and fidelity the second, and knowledge of household duties and ability to properly perform them, the third. None of the debaters, however, thought to add that very necessary qualification—health—without which a wife is far from perfection. Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription will renew the hue of youth in pale and sallow cheeks, correct irritating uterine diseases, arrest and cure ulceration and inflammation, and infuse new vitality into a wasting body. "Favorite Prescription" is the only medicine for women sold by

druggists under a positive guarantee from the manufacturers that it will give satisfaction in every case, or money will be refunded. This guarantee has been printed on the bottle-wrapper, and faithfully carried out for many years.

Montana Live Stock Journal:—With the close of the wool season comes the beef round-up. For a time the fleet-footed bovine will bid adieu to its gambols on the lea, and, with some slight assistance from the railways, hie thither to the shambles of the East. Good-bye, old cow. We'll see you later when we saw the gable end out of one of Phil Armour's "standard dressed beef" tin cans. But no tongue—that is, no canned tongue, can tell the tale of thy transmigration.

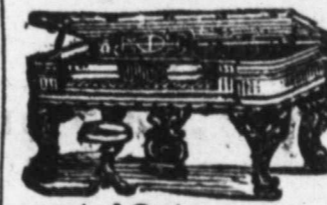
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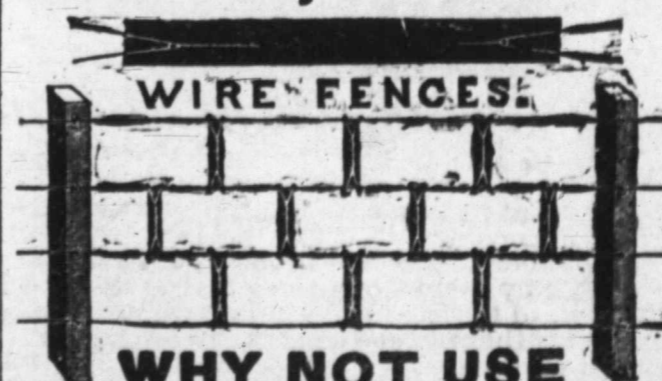
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Fifteen hundred good North-west Texas stock cattle in exchange for land. Address STOCKER, Care Stock Journal, Fort Worth, Texas.

Cattle For Sale.

2000 stock cattle, mostly she stock, well graded up, in pasture in Western Texas, above the fever line. Will sell part cash and balance on favorable terms. Will deliver at any reasonable distance. Address YEARNING, Care Stock Journal, Fort Worth, Texas.

Southdown Buck Lambs.

Twenty head of very fine Southdown buck lambs. Write F. M. YOUNG, Lock Box 217, Fort Worth, Texas.

Public Sale of Fine Cattle.

On the 10th day of September, 1889, I will sell about 100 head of Durham cattle at auction at my farm, near Covington, Hill county, Texas. These cattle consist of cows, calves, yearlings, twos and three-year-olds. All she cattle except nine head, graded from thoroughbred pedigreed bulls. Terms made known on day of sale. P. GATHINGS, Covington, Texas.

Wanted to Buy.

500 two-year-old steers, from Tarrant and adjoining counties, or westward of Fort Worth.

BEGGS & HACKETT,
Fort Worth, Texas.

Pasture to Lease.

18,000-acre pasture, on head of North Concho, Tom Green county, with 8 roomed house, to lease for two or three years. Apply to GRAHAM KENNEDY, Montvale, Texas.

Splendid Ranch For Sale.

I offer for sale the Arbita Ranch Property, situated in Jones County, on the Clear Fork of the Brazos, several miles on both sides of the stream. It includes 3800 acres of land, 2000 of which are under fence, 225 head of horses, good improvements, everlasting water, rich land for agricultural and other purposes. Altogether, this is one of the finest and most desirable pieces of property in Northwest Texas. Also about 8000 acres of Pine Lands in Montgomery County.

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The sale of wild lands in large bodies, ranches, cattle and mines in Texas, New Mexico, Arizona and the Republic of Mexico a specialty.

Herefordsto Exchange for Steers.

Twenty-two head of thoroughbred Hereford cows and heifers, all registered in A. H. K., to exchange for yearling steers. Price \$10 per head, including three bulls, one imported. The price is about one-eighth of what the same quality of cattle would have brought four years ago. Will furnish pedigrees to any one desiring them. R. M. MOORE, Las Animas, Colorado

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

W.F.SOMMERVILLE, Pres.
J. C. BIDDLE, V-Pres. and Treas'

Western Securities Co.

FORT WORTH, TEXAS.
CAPITAL \$250,000.

Loans on Farms, Ranches and Improved City Property, at Moderate Interest.

Mules For Sale.

80 mules, 3 to 6 years old.
J. W. BURGESS,
Fort Worth, Texas.



California Rams.

Kirkpatrick & Whittaker of Stockton, Cal., have on hand and for sale the largest stock of rams on the coast. Over 500 two-year-old Spanish Merinos, and 1000 yearlings. Also, 500 French-Spanish cross-bred rams, good size. Choice thoroughbred French Merinos. Will deliver at any railroad point. Write for prices in car lots.

For Sale.

HORSES, MULES AND COLTS.
25 mule colts, from 1 to 3 years old, broke and unbroke.
25 brood mares, well bred, from 4 to 9 years old.
25 horse colts and fillies, from 1 to 4 years old, broke and unbroke.
1 stallion, Norman and Steedust, 8 years old.
1 stallion, Incomode and Rebel, 5 years old. Mares all bred in spring of 1888 to above stallions, and most all in foal.
Will sell for \$60 per head, cash or on time. Stock can be seen on ranch, 3 miles from Corsicana. Inquire of A. E. MORSE or GEO. B. WALKER, June 1 1889. Corsicana, Texas.

W. C. YOUNG, of the Llano Live Stock Co.,
J. M. KUHN.

YOUNG & KUHN,
Dealers in
-LIVE STOCK-

Tenth and Houston Sts.,
FORT WORTH, - - TEXAS

Cattle contracted for spring delivery. Horses of every description in yards and pastures. Cow-horses a specialty. Horses, mares, mules and jacks for sale at all times. We are prepared to enter into contracts for the delivery of cattle, horses, mares and mules at any point in Texas, and solicit correspondence.

Rams, Ram, Rams!

G. A. & R. I. of Oakland Farm, East Bethany, N. Y., offer to sell, delivered at any point in Texas 300 thoroughbred Merino and Shropshire Down Rams, in lots to suit customers. The Merinos were specially selected by them from the Delaine flock with regard to size, form and vitality. Prices right for the times and stock. Yours truly, G. A. & R. I. PAGE.

Farms For Exchange.

six good stock farms, of 400, 565, 2300, 3750, 4750 and 5000 acres, valued at \$5,000, \$8,500, \$14,000, \$25,000, \$35,000 and \$50,000. All well improved and a large per cent. of each good farming land. Will exchange for good city property on a fair basis. B. F. RUSSELL, Walnut, Bosque County, Texas.

C. F. ESTILL,

Live Stock Commission Dealer,
Fort Worth, Texas.

Yards on Calhoun St., between 7th and 8th. Office at Yards. Live stock of every description boarded and yarded, and sold on commission. We solicit consignments.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

L. B. IMRODEN, L. G. HAMILTON.

IMBODEN & HAMILTON,
Investment Bankers,

FORT WORTH, - - - TEXAS.

Office Corner Fourth and Houston Sts.

Money always on hand to loan upon farms, ranches, vendors' lien notes and city property at lowest current rates. Loans closed quickly. Correspondence invited.

For Sale.
I can furnish 100 first-class Merino Rams, and a few Shropshires. Will quote prices here or delivered. W. C. VANDERCOOK, Cherry Valley, Ills.

P. A. HUFFMAN, A. W. JONES, S. T. NESBITT,
Fl. Worth, Tex. Late of Burlington, Kan. Springfield, Ill.

P. A. HUFFMAN & CO.,

REAL ESTATE
AND

Investment Agents

506 Main Street,
FORT WORTH, - - - TEXAS.

Postoffice Box 197.

Land titles investigated, taxes paid and collections made for non-residents.

Correspondence solicited.

Lands Wanted.

Parties having for sale large tracts of Texas farm and pasture lands at a bargain will do well to address

F. M. FERRIS,
505 Exchange Building, Kansas City, Mo.

The Valley Stock Farm

Terrell, Texas, offers for sale Grade Holstein and Jersey Cattle and purebred registered Berkshire and Jersey Red hogs of the very best strains. Write for circulars and prices. J. O. TERRELL, Proprietor.

Creamery Package Manfact'g Co.,

Kansas City, Mo.,

Manufacturers of Butter Tubs, Egg Cases,

-AND-

CREAMERY AND CHEESE FACTORY SUPPLIES.

Our 100-page catalogue for 1889 is just out. If you are interested, send us four cents in stamps for same.

Stockmen of Texas

Can buy GROCERIES at Wholesale by addressing

JOHN DEVLIN & CO.,
24 & 26 E. Randolph Street, Chicago, Ill.
Mention the Journal. Write for price-list, or send list of groceries wanted and ask for estimate.

San Juan, 1876. St. Louis, 1888.

JEAN F. WEBB,
MINING LAWYER!
220 N. Broadway, St. Louis, Mo.

Long practical experience as attorney, manager and superintendent of mines. Mines and mine titles examined. Will act as attorney or associate counsel in mining matters. Correspondence solicited.

Berkshire Pigs.

I have pure-bred Berkshire pigs for sale, one to five months old, all from choice, hardy importations. W. S. IKARD, Henrietta, Texas.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

BARGAINS.

10,000 acre fenced and watered pasture in a solid body, 50 miles north of Austin, timber enough for shelter, a good winter and summer range. For sale at a low price.

38,000 acre Texas ranch, in a solid tract, (can be 68,000 acres) on Gulf coast, near Aransas Pass. Well improved; mostly smooth prairie, good soil, excellent grass. No feeding needed, no winter; Gulf breeze makes summer pleasant, locality healthy, ranch well stocked with cattle raised on it and, if wanted, sold with land at market price. Land \$3 per acre. Send for complete description.

Parties wanting to sell, buy or exchange property may find what suits them by communicating with me.

\$1000 to \$100,000 to lend on real-estate on favorable terms. Special inducements to borrowers of large amounts of money on choice securities. S. M. SMITH, Austin, Texas.

Cedar Fence Posts!

We keep on hand a large supply of Cedar Fence Posts, 2, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14 and 16 feet long; also House Blocks. We can give special rates for car-load lots to all points in the state.

JOHNSON BROS.,
Strawn, Palo Pinto County, Texas

CHAMPION, PENNINGTON & CO.,

Real Estate and Live Stock Brokers,

Werbiskl Building, 12th Street.

P. O. Box 42, BROWNSVILLE, TEXAS.

IXL WINDMILLS.

OVER 18,000

In Use.

POWER,

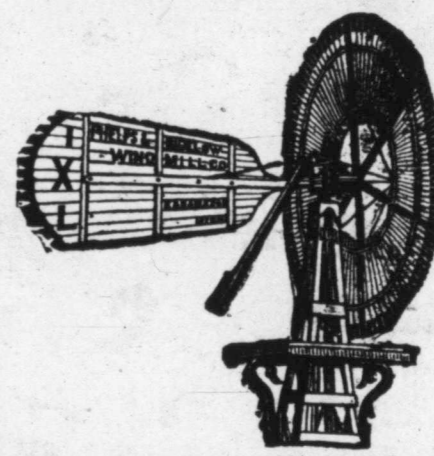
Wind Engines,

Pumps, Pipes,

TANKS,

Shellers, Grinders,

Etc., Etc.



Write for catalogue to

The Phelps & Bigelow Windmill Co.
1215 West 9th St., Kansas City, Mo.
All Texas orders filled from Dallas, Texas.

For Exchange.

Two thousand acres of good pasture land for sale or exchange for cattle. Has a good 5-wire fence, posts 20 feet apart. Black land, fine grass and water; title perfect. For further particulars, address Box 100, Decatur, Texas. The land is 10 miles east from Decatur, near Denton county line.

Steer Cattle, Etc.

W. S. & M. Ikard, Henrietta, Tex., live stock commission merchants, will contract to deliver steer cattle, or choice selections of Northwest Texas stock cattle. Have also for sale thoroughbred and grade Hereford bulls, some of which are fully acclimated. Will fill orders for Northwest Texas cattle and horses.

Special Announcement to Breeders.

Important Auction Sale of Trotting Stock.

THE MISSOURI HORSE EXCHANGE

Will hold its Annual

Breeders' Sale

-OF-

High-Bred Trotting Stock

(Limited to 500 head),

on the six days from SEPTEMBER 30 to OCTOBER 5, inclusive, during the week of the great

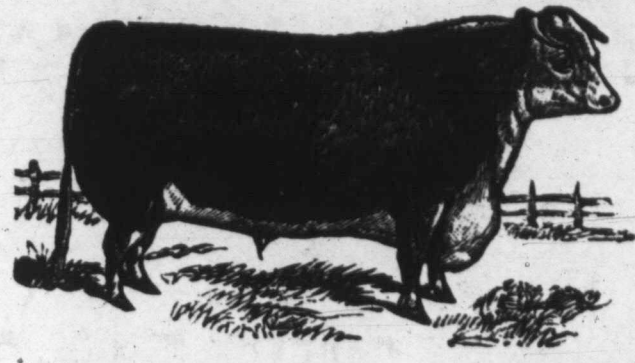
St. Louis Trotting Meeting,

And confidently solicit well-selected consignments from breeders. This sale is the best opportunity of the year for owners to realize on well-bred offerings.

For further particulars as to special advantages and liberal terms, address

MISSOURI HORSE EXCHANGE COMPANY,
ST. LOUIS, MO.
GEORGE GREY, President.
HARRY ASHMAN, Auctioneer.
A. J. MESTON, Secretary of the Sale

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.



Herefords!

I have for sale 240 head of pure bred registered bulls and heifers in the Brown pasture at Childress, Texas, a few miles from the Fort Worth & Denver road. Will sell singly or in car lots on favorable terms and at reasonable prices. Some of these cattle are acclimated. Address by letter.

W. M. POWELL,
Pickwick Hotel, Fort Worth, Texas.

STEERS
For Spring Delivery.

I have for sale some special large lots of Central, North and West Texas steers, and will quote prices and terms upon application.

A. S. NICHOLSON,
Main Street, Fort Worth, Tex.

We Still Have For Sale

54 choice Texas mares.
14 Texas mares, 4 years old.
10 draft mares, 3 years old.
35 draft mares, 2 years old.
22 draft mares, 1 year old.
18 draft geldings, 3 year old.
34 draft geldings, 2 years old.
20 draft geldings, 1 year old.
7 fine draft stallions.
Also, a large number sucking colts and mares in foal again.
This bunch has not been topped.

B. P. STERRETT,
Albany, Texas

J. R. JETER & CO.,
Real Estate Agents

405 Main St., Fort Worth, Tex.,

MONEY TO LEND
On Real Estate. Vender's Lien Notes Bought.

Special Properties For Sale.

Eight single 640-acre tracts in Wichita county, rich lands at reasonable prices.
40,000 acres in Wheeler county, solid body, \$3.00 per acre.
168,000 acres on the plains, under fence and cross fences, \$2.50 per acre.
130,000-acre ranch with 12,000 head of cattle in Southwest Texas, for sale at a bargain or exchange for New York city property.
1280 acres 20 miles from railroad town, half farming land, balance good grass, 300 acres can be irrigated from springs on the place, pecan and other varieties of timber. Product of the pecan trees will pay interest on price of land. Price \$3000, \$1720 cash and balance on long time.
80 acres 4 miles from railroad town, 50 acres in cultivation; well watered, farm implements, stock, etc. Will sell at reasonable price.
We have on our books various other good tracts of land, improved and unimproved, ranging in extent from 1000 to 10,000 acres.



Standard-Bred Poultry.

J. G. McReynolds & Co.,
Nechesville, Texas, breeds English Red Caps, Black Minorcas, Ga. Shawneck Pit Games, Brown Leghorns, Langshans, Wyandottes and Plymouth Rocks. Bred strictly to the standard. The most complete poultry farm in the state.
Write for wants.



E. YOXALL
Denver, Colorado.
Wholesale dealer in fat sheep and lambs.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

I HAVE FOR SALE

400 Head Full-Blood Merino Sheep.

These sheep have averaged 13 lbs 6 oz wool. All Texas raised and bred from Michigan sheep. Will take \$3 per head around if sold before Aug. 1. Also 20 head of high-grade Jersey heifers and cows, and one pure-bred Jersey bull. Must be sold at once. Write for further particulars to
C. F. MILLS,
Sowers, Dallas County, Texas.

Valley View Stock Farm.

W. P. PATTILLO, Prop., Atlanta, Ga.

12 miles southeast from Gordon, in Erath county, Texas.

Percherons, Clydes, Herefords, Angoras and Poland Chinas on hand and for sale.

A special bargain is offered in full-blood and grade Angora Goats, grade male Hereford cattle, and cows bred to Hereford bulls.

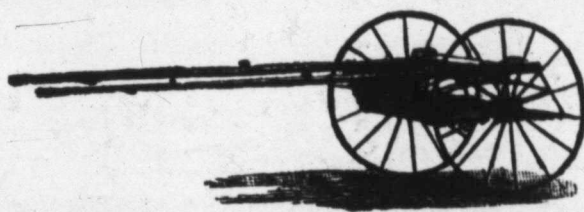
Come and see, or write to

W. P. PATTILLO,

Atlanta, Ga., or Gordon, Texas.



Chester White, Berkshire and Poland China Pigs, Fine Setter Dogs, Scotch Collies, Fox Hounds and Beagles, Sheep and Poultry bred and for sale by W. GIBBONS & Co., West Chester, Chester county, Pa. Send stamp for Circular and Price List.

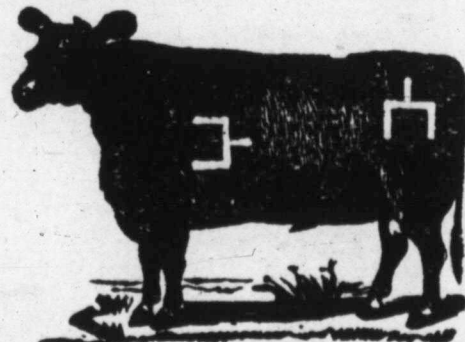


Breaking Carts and Sulkies

Our perfect riding buggies are the best made. We do not compete with cheap makes. Address
BOHANON CARRIAGE CO.,
161 and 163 Ogden Av., Chicago, Ill.
Mention the JOURNAL and ask for particulars and description of the Celebrated Bohanon Breaking Cart.

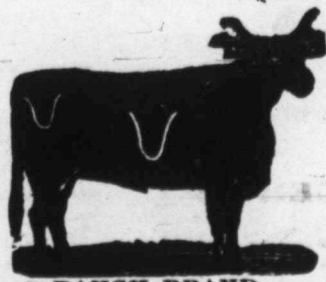
The Espuela Land and Cattle Company.
(Limited.)

Postoffice, Dockums, Dickens county, Texas
FRED HORSBRUGH, Manager.



Have for sale two-year-old and yearling steers and heifers of their own raising, go by Shorthorn and Hereford bulls, in the straight Spur mark and brand. Horses branded on left hip.

Matador Land and Cattle Company.
(Limited.)



RANCH BRAND.
grade bulls. Correspondence solicited from cattle buyers.

W. F. SOMMERVILLE,
Manager, Fort Worth, Texas; H. H. CAMP BELL, superintendent, P. O., Matador, Tex.

We have for sale at all times yearling, two and three-year-old steers, all in our own mark and brand and from the best grade bulls. Correspondence solicited from cattle buyers.

PIANOS
L & B. S. M. H.
5TH ANNUAL CLEARANCE SALE
JUNE TO AUG 1889
ORGANS

\$25,000

Worth of Pianos and Organs Must be Closed Out by August 1.

New, Nearly New, and Prime Second-hand TAKEN IN EXCHANGE and made new in our repair factory.

MUST SELL! Can't hold them. No room. Cash Prices! Easy Terms! Write for Bargain Sheet.
LUDDEN & BATES
SAVANNAH, GA.

ST. LOUIS MARKET LETTER.

EAST ST. LOUIS, ILLS., }
Aug. 6, 1889. }

Regular Correspondence Texas Live Stock Journal.

The slight advances gained in the early part of the week have been maintained up to the present writing. The run was large throughout, while on some days it was excessive. However, this market got through better than any other market in the country. Nelson Morris and the Fairbank Canning Company bought extensively. Interior buyers and others also made large purchases. Commission salesmen entertain the opinion that the bottom has been reached and that hereafter better prices are to prevail. Native steers are also getting better in prices.

Cassidy, Bros. & Co. sold for Harrold & East, Fort Worth, 77 cows, 767 lbs, \$1.65; 49, 710 lbs, \$1.80; 16 cows, 690 lbs, \$1.90; 19 steers, 971 lbs, \$2.55; 38 cows, 685 lbs, \$1.90; 35 calves, \$6 each; E. B. Harrold, Fort Worth, 156 calves, \$5.10 each; 82 calves, \$6 each; Blackstone & Co., Muscogee, 41 steers, 1126 lbs, \$2.55; B. F. Milstead, Wagner, 30 steers, 784 lbs, \$2.20; 28 cows, 794 lbs, \$2.20; 28 cows, 794 lbs, \$1.87½; T. Graham, Spanish Fort, 23 steers, 971 lbs, \$2.50; Earnest Bro., Coleman, 23 steers, 949 lbs, \$2.25; 18 cows, 801 lbs, \$1.35; 18 calves each \$6; Forsythe & Smith, Arkansas City, 105 steers, 1021 lbs, \$2.55; J. E. Turner, Itaska, 23 cows, 808 lbs, \$1.80; Roper & Hyde, Itaska, 12 cows, 745 lbs, \$1.40; 26 calves each, \$6.25; Peter McNack, Eufaula, 24 steers, 1022 lbs, \$2.75; W. E. Gentry & Co., Checota, 68 steers, 1026 lbs, \$2.85; S. V. Barton, Terrell, 50, 884 lbs, \$2.30; Barton Bros., Terrell, 25, 932 lbs, \$2.30; 27, 787 lbs, \$2; 28 cows, 646 lbs, \$1.85; Ben Parkinson, Red Fork, 22 steers, 1066 lbs, \$2.40; James Parkinson, do, 41, 1043 lbs, \$2.40; T. A. Parkinson, do, 142 steers, 959 lbs, \$2.40; Hunne Bros., Austin, 76, 1019 lbs, \$2.65; 11, 900 lbs, \$2; J. Dericken, Henrietta, 94, 941 lbs, \$2.50.

Scaling & Tamblin sold for E. H. East, Archer City, 24 steers, 965 lbs, \$2.50; 44, 1053 lbs, \$2.55; Weldon & Healy, Wagoner, 26 cows, 900 lbs, \$1.60; 24 steers, 1004 lbs, \$2.72½; Ed Moorehouse, Kaufman, 26, 853 lbs, \$2.25; P. E. Moorehouse, do, 22, 1104 lbs, \$2.35; D. A. Goodman, Gainesville 11 steers, 890 lbs, \$2.40; 18 cows, 650 lbs, \$2; J. B. Lawrence, do, 18 steers, 975 lbs, \$2.40; James Connally, Muskogee, 24 steers, 958 lbs, \$2.45; 48, 990 lbs, \$2.50; J. no Kirby, Loope, 23, 927 lbs, \$2.40; Geo. Scaling, Bellevue, 23, 915 lbs, \$2.75; 46, 926 lbs, \$2.65; 83 calves, each \$6.25; Sidney Webb, Bellevue, 28 cows, 757 lbs, \$2; 23 steers, 940 lbs, \$2.75; 23, 962 lbs, \$2.55; Roney Houston, Bellevue, 27, 802 lbs, \$2.40; S. E. Newman, do, 22, 1015 lbs, \$2.55; J. P. Daggett, Fort Worth, 14, 816 lbs, \$2.15; 193, 901 lbs, \$2.30; 144, 973 lbs, \$2.35; S. H. Fleetwood, Fleetwood, 23, 1020 lbs, \$2.50; S. E. Sherwood, Pilot Point, 65 steers, 1084 lbs, \$2.80; 22, 1086 lbs, \$2.65; 25, 1006 lbs, \$2.50; Sherwood & McShaw, Pilot Point, 27 cows, 801 lbs, \$1.85; 33 yearlings, 554 lbs, \$1.80; 79 calves, each \$5.50; Fred Poyser, Roby, 135 cows, 692 lbs, \$1.62½; B. L. Miller, Bellevue, 72 steers, 942 lbs, \$2.65; Dink Chisholm, Terrell, 24, 910 lbs, \$2.35; J. F. Holt Honey Grove, 26 cows, 819 lbs, \$1.80; 33 yearlings, 557 lbs, \$1.90; Jacob Rathwell, Coleman 13 steers 884 lbs, \$2.35; Word & East, Archer City, 18, 822 lbs, \$2.30; 24, 821 lbs, \$2.25; J. F. Taylor, Coleman, 42, 1016 lbs, \$2.60.

The Evans-Snyder-Buel Co. sold for S. George, Muskogee, 24 steers, 1129 lbs, \$2.85; 10, 861 lbs, \$2.25; C. Zipperl, Vernon, 25, 907 lbs, \$2.25; 22, 830 lbs, \$2.35; G. T. Newman, El Paso, 42, 894 lbs, \$2.15; T. D. Needles, Muskogee, 174 calves, each, \$6.50; E. Selegman, Marion, 45 cows, 770 lbs, \$1.75; 15 steers, 970 lbs, \$2; J. H. Thompson, Catossa, 12 stags, 1466 lbs,

\$2.30; 9 cows, 833 lbs, \$1.75; W. E. Haisell, Vinita, 24 steers, 900 lbs, \$2.30; 11, 816 lbs, \$2; 50, 916 lbs, \$2.25; 56, 1016 lbs, \$2.90; 187, 1041 lbs, \$2.70; 94, 1020 lbs, \$2.75; Harley & Weldon, Wagoner, 74, 1012 lbs, \$2.65; 26 cows, 826 lbs, \$1.80; 59, 898 lbs, \$1.60; 94 calves, each \$5.50.

The James H. Campbell Co. sold for C. W. Turner, Muskogee, 27 steers, 810 lbs, \$1.95; 29 cows, 791 lbs, \$1.75; Hardy & Weldon, Wagner, 71 steers, 996 lbs, \$2.65; T. Hutton, Caldwell, 26 cows, 671 lbs, \$2; 41, 794 lbs, \$1.55; 99 calves, \$4.80 each; R. A. Houghton, Arkansas City, 16 steers, 1035 lbs, \$2.10; Houghton, Hill & Thomas, Arkansas City, 68 steers, 901 lbs, \$2.37½; 50 cows, 890 lbs, \$1.55; Grayson Bros., Eufaula, 217 steers, 863 lbs, \$2.25; W. L. Gwaltney, Bowie, 23, 962 lbs, \$2.55; 33, 638 lbs, \$2.40; 26, 918 lbs, \$2.25; 35 heifers, 577 lbs, \$1.80; T. J. Ward, Mullen, 24 steers, 891 lbs, \$2.62½; 25 steers, 760 lbs, \$1.62½; F. L. Turner, Abbott, 23, 951 lbs, \$2.40; 43, 866 lbs, \$2.50; A. Buck, Coleman, 20 cows, 692 lbs, \$1.60; Norton & D., Coleman, 24 cows, 652 lbs, \$1.70; 26, 744 lbs, \$1.60; W. L. Townsan, 38 steers, 934 lbs, \$2.45; J. W. Stubbs, Wortham, 24, 857 lbs, \$2.10; 43, 861 lbs, \$2.25; W. H. Harris, Wortham, 12 steers, 770 lbs, \$2.10; 44, 764 lbs, \$2.12½; 14 cows, 757 lbs, \$1.65; S. G. Willis, Vinita, 27 steers, 863 lbs, \$2.42½.

Metcalf, Moore & Co. sold for Baugh, Adair & Co., Chauteau 26 steers, 779 lbs, \$2.12½; C. E. Vaun, do, 10, 1070 lbs, \$2.12½; Chem Hayden, Chauteau, 47 steers, 717 lbs, \$2.12½; 21 yearlings, 491 lbs, \$1.85; 29 calves, \$5.60 each; Fairmount Cattle Co., Greeley, Colorado, 487 Texas-Indian steers, 947 lbs, \$2.65; G. W. Clark, Adair 44 steers, 1108 lbs, \$2.60; Wm. Little, Vinita, 25 steers, 950 lbs, \$2.35; 23 steers, 950 lbs, \$2.35; 23, 1080 lbs, \$2.60; Frank Billingslea, 50 steers, 924 lbs, \$2.25; 27, 840 lbs, \$2.25; S. H. Mayes, Pryor's Creek, 32 cows, 617 lbs, \$2; J. T. McSpadden, Chelsea, 54 steers, 850 lbs, \$2.25.

The sheep market continues to boom all round. Even common Texas sheep are bringing from \$2.80@3 per 100 lbs., while fat Texas mutton brings \$4 per 100 lbs.

The James H. Campbell Co. sold for J. W. Glass, Ballinger, 498 sheep, 93 lbs. at \$4; 2.45 sheep, 74 lbs. at \$3.35; for J. G. Currie, Abilene, 113 sheep, 84 lbs. at \$3.50; 113 sheep, 82 lbs. at \$3.50.

Cassidy Bros. & Co., sold for Wm. Monett, St. Jo, 230 stock lambs of 50 lbs. at \$3.50.

The Texas horse market is a little slow and prices weaker, if anything. Offerings quite free. Transfers moderate. Prices may be quoted at from \$15@25 per head.

Wool quiet and unchanged.

RATTLE.

Warranted First-Class.

Forty years experience has led to perfection in the Osgood U. S. Standard scale. Only \$35 for 3-ton wagon scales, freight paid; warranted for 5 years. Agents wanted. Write to H. W. Hubbard, Dallas, Texas.

Largest stock of tin plate, metals, sheet iron, iron roofing and siding in Western Texas, Piper & Schultheiss, San Antonio, Texas. We sell at factory prices, only freight added.

Rock-Salt.

Messrs. Turner, McClure & Co. of Fort Worth have on hand a car-load of the celebrated rock salt, which is the best salt that can be used for cattle, horses, and all kinds of stock. Cattle like the rock salt and prefer it to all other. They cannot eat enough to hurt them, as it is as hard as a rock and must be licked. Messrs. Turner, McClure & Co. will fill orders by mail promptly, either in large or small quantity. Send a trial order.

TURNER, McCLURE & Co

W. J. HAYNES.

H. F. LANGENBERG.

G. F. LANGENBERG.

W. J. HAYNES & CO.,
WOOL COMMISSION

Cor. Market and Commercial Streets,
ST. LOUIS, MO.

Liberal Advances on Consignments of WOOL, HIDES, PELTS, ETC.

REFERENCES: St. Louis Nat'l Bank, Dunn's and Bradstreet's Commercial Agencies

THE KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS

Receipts for 1888: Cattle, 1,056,086; Hogs, 2,008,984; Sheep, 351,050; Horses and Mules, 27,650.

These yards are by far the most commodious and best appointed in the Missouri Valley, with ample capacity for feeding, weighing and shipping Cattle, Hogs, Sheep, Horses and Mules. They are planked throughout, no yards are better watered, and in none is there a better system of drainage. The fact that higher prices are realized here than in the East is due to the location, at these yards of eight packing houses, with an aggregate daily capacity of 3300 cattle and 27,200 hogs, and the regular attendance of sharp, competitive buyers for the packing houses of Omaha, Chicago, St. Louis, Indianapolis, Cincinnati, New York and Boston.

All the sixteen roads running into Kansas City have direct connection with the yards, affording the best accommodation for stock coming from the great grazing grounds of all the Western States and Territories, and also for stock destined for Eastern markets.

The business of the yards is done systematically and with the utmost promptness, so there is no delay and no clashing, and stockmen have found here, and will continue to find, that they get all their stock is worth, with the least possible delay.

Kansas City Stock Yards Company

HORSE AND MULE MARKET

FRANK E. SHORT. } FRANK E. SHORT & CO., Managers. } CAPT. E. S. TOUGH.

This company has established in connection with the yards an extensive Horse and Mule Market, known as the KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS COMPANY HORSE AND MULE MARKET. Have always on hand a large stock of all grades of Horses and Mules, which are bought and sold on commission in car-load lots.

In connection with the Sales Market are large feed stables and pens, where all stock will receive the best of care.

Special attention given to receiving and forwarding.

The facilities for handling this kind of stock are unsurpassed at any stable in this country.

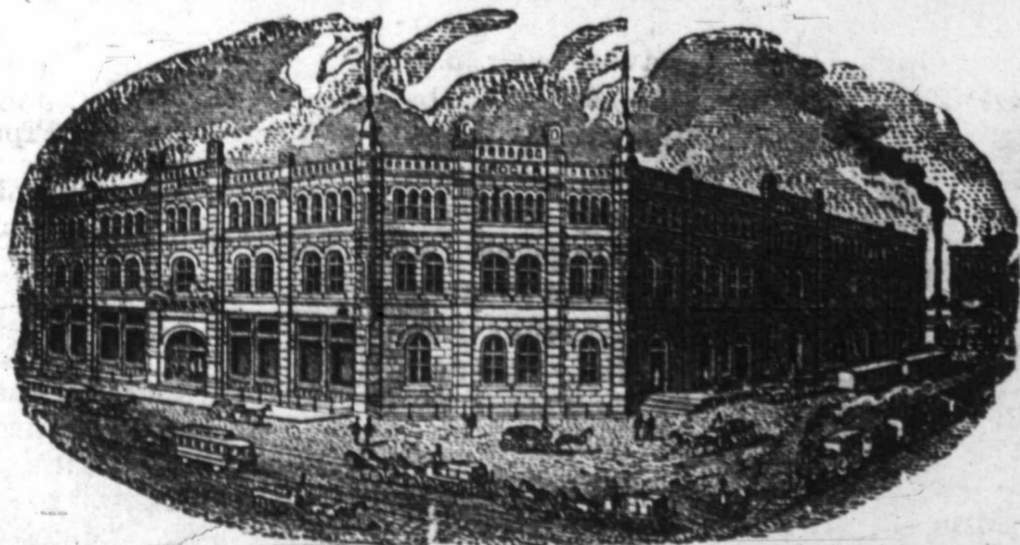
Consignments are solicited with the guarantee that prompt settlement will be made when stock is sold.

C. F. MORSE, E. E. RICHARDSON, H. P. CHILD.
Gen'l Manager. Treasurer and Secretary. Superintendent.

JOSEPH H. BROWN.
Wholesale Grocer,

Manufacturer of the Celebrated

SILVER LOAF BAKING POWDER.



-; Sultan Roasted Coffee:-
FORT WORTH, TEX.

THE

Union Stock Yards,

CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

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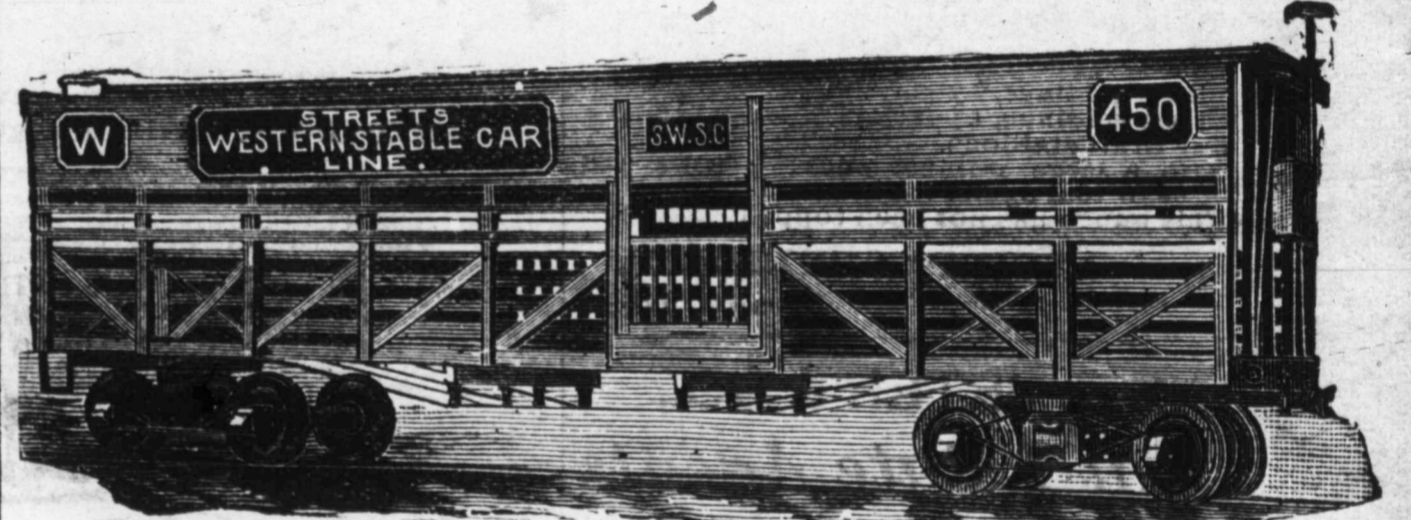
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