

# TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL



VOL. 9.

FORT WORTH, SATURDAY, APRIL 27 1889.

No. 39.

James H. Campbell, President, Jerome F. Wares, Vice-President, J. H. McFarland, Sec'y and Treas., Chicago, Ill.; H. F. Parry, Manager and Cashier, National Stock Yards, Ill.; G. W. Campbell, D. L. Campbell, Managing Directors, Kansas City, Mo.

## The James H. Campbell Co.

INCORPORATED.  
LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill.,  
National Stock Yards, East St. Louis, Ill.  
Kansas City Stock Yards, Kansas City, Mo.,  
We solicit your business and invite correspondence.

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(INCORPORATED)

LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS

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J. C. PEPPARD, 1220 UNION AVENUE,  
MILLET A SPECIALTY. (One block from Union Depot)  
Red, White, Alfalfa & Alsike Clovers,  
Timothy, Blue Grass, Orchard Grass, Red Top,  
Onion Sets, Tree Seeds, Cane Seed, Etc. KANSAS CITY, MO.

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## WINFREE, NORMAN & PEARSON,

Commission Merchants for the Sale of Live Stock.  
Stock Yards, GALVESTON, TEXAS.  
We respectfully solicit patronage of stock shippers. We make liberal cash advances on bills lading, and will faithfully endeavor to the best of our ability to subserve the interests of our patrons. Correspondence solicited.

## ALBERT MONTGOMERY

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## THE LIVE STOCK MARKET

- Of St. Louis. -

## The St. Louis National Stock Yards,

Located at East St. Louis, Illinois, directly opposite the City of St. Louis.

Shippers should see that their stock is billed directly to the

"NATIONAL STOCK YARDS."

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## WOOD BROTHERS,

LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
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Established 1867. Special attention given to the Texas trade. Correspondence invited.

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## GREGORY, COOLEY & CO.

Commission Dealers in Live Stock,

Rooms 58 and 60 Exchange Building, Union Stock Yards, CHICAGO, ILL.  
The Pioneer House in the Texas trade. Personal attention given consignments. Business solicited.

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## Chicago Live Stock Commission Company,

Incorporated. Capital Stock \$25,000.  
Special attention given to the sale of Texas Cattle and Sheep. Write us for market reports  
Office 41 Exchange Building, Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill.  
REFERENCES—Drivers' Nat. Bank, Union Stock Yards Nat. Bank, Chicago; Bank of Atlantic  
Atlantic, Ia., Bank of Roodhouse, Roodhouse, Ill.

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W. L. TAMBLYN, Chicago.

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Live Stock Commission Merchants,  
National Stock Yards, East St. Louis, Ill. Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill.

[TRADE MARK.]

JNO. W. PAXSON.

CHAS. L. H. TUCK.



## PAXSON, SHATTUCK & CO

LIVE STOCK

Commission Merchants

Union Stock Yards,

CHICAGO, - - - ILLINOIS.

General Agents for the State of Texas: CAPT. E. F. IKARD, Headquarters at Ft. Worth; JOSEPH COLLINS, Headquarters at Goliad.

R. T. WHEELER.

C. JAMES.

J. S. MCKINNON

## WHEELER, JAMES & CO.

Live Stock Commission Merchants,

Union Stock Yards, ST. LOUIS, MO.



## FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

## For Sale.

A lot of fine Jacks for sale. Address, COFFIN BROS., Care of Polk Stock Yards, Fort Worth, Tex. Or, Itasca, Tex.

## Cattle Wanted.

I want to take in two thousand (2000) steers to pasture this summer. Range on Red Rock, Cherokee Strip, Indian Territory. Good grass and plenty of water.

Address D. A. CONSTABLE, Hunnewell, Kansas.

San Juan, 1876. St. Louis, 1888.

JEAN F. WEBB,  
MINING LAWYER!

220 N. Broadway, St. Louis, Mo.  
Long practical experience as attorney, manager and superintendent of mines. Mines and mine titles examined. Will act as attorney or associate counsel in mining matters. Correspondence solicited.

## For Lease!

The Childress County, Texas school land, Leagues Nos. 121, 122, 123 and 124, containing about 17,000 acres, is offered for lease for three or five years, payable annually in advance. The land lies in Bailey county, Texas. Sealed bids will be received at the office of the county clerk of Childress county up to the 14th day of May, 1889, and all bids will be opened May 15th, 1889. The right is reserved to reject any or all bids.

FRED M. CAMPBELL,  
County Judge C. C. T.  
CHILDRESS, TEXAS, April 13, 1889.

## For Sale.

Sixty head young Texas-raised high-grade Hereford bulls. Special inducements offered when bought in car lots.

W. W. MUMFORD,  
Taylor, Texas.

## Professional Spayer.

Will spay this season for parties wanting such work done. Have spayed in Kansas, Colorado, New Mexico and Arizona with good success. Reference furnished, and expert work guaranteed.

FRANK ARNOLD,  
Cottonwood Falls, Chase County, Kansas.

## NOTICE!

Any one desiring to buy 300 head of 2-year-old cattle, steers, in fine order, will write to

J. E. BARRON,  
Thornton, Limestone County, Texas.

## Stallions and Stock Horses.

150 head of good stock horses and three No. 1 stallions to sell, or will exchange for cow horses. Address

IOWA RANCH,  
Lubbock, Texas.

## Pasture to Lease.

25-section Pasture, on head of North Concho, Tom Green county, well watered and fenced, 8-room house, to lease for three, four or five years. Apply to

GRAHAM KENNEDY,  
Box 43, Colorado, Tex.

## Cattle For Sale.

I will contract to deliver one and two-year-old steers and she cattle by the herd, at any point in Texas. Correspondence solicited.

FELIX MANN,  
Menardville, Texas.

## Jersey Red Hogs.

I have for sale pure-bred Jersey Red pigs, and young sows with pig, all from choice imported stock. Address

W. J. BOAZ,  
Fort Worth, Texas.

## For Sale.

Five fine pedigree registered Hereford bulls, two and three years old, (two years in the state) for sale cheap. Twelve months time if wished.

DR. O. B. HEWETT, The Dentist,  
Dallas, Texas.

## For Sale.

1000 Hay Presses,  
At \$100 Each.

O. B. at Walnut, Texas. For further information address  
B. F. RUSSELL,  
Walnut, Texas.

## FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

W. F. SOMMERVILLE, Pres.  
SAM'L KERRY, Pres. and Treas.

THE  
Western Securities Co.

FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

CAPITAL \$250,000.

Loans on Farms, Ranches and Improved City Property, at Moderate Interest.

## Range For Sale.

Best Equipped Range on Cherokee Strip, I. T., with good pasture, well fenced for 8000 head of cattle; also, barns, houses, sheds and corrals—the best on the Strip—and 1000 head of cattle and 100 head of horses, situated on the A., T. & S. F. railroad 18 miles south of Arkansas City, Kan. Unsurpassed shipping facilities. For prices and further information, address

W. B. ROBERTS,  
Titusville, Pennsylvania.



The BOSS and STAR  
—CHURNS—

Best Churns in the World

A child can work them. No churn cleans so easy. No dashers or paddles, no inside fixtures. Will make 10 per cent. more Butter. One or two-churns at wholesale prices where we have no agents. Write for catalogue and prices. Agents wanted. Mention this paper.

JOHN McDERMAID, Rockford, Illinois.

## Stockmen of Texas

Can buy GROCERIES at Wholesale by addressing

JOHN DEVLIN & CO.,

24 & 26 E. Randolph Street, Chicago, Ill.

Mention the Journal. Write for price-list, or send list of groceries wanted and ask for estimate.

Chicago Improved  
Property.

\$50,000 to \$100,000 worth to exchange for ranches well stocked with cattle. Would assume a reasonable incumbrance. North and Central Texas preferred.

FRANK R. BAKER,  
232 La Salle Street, Chicago, Ill

## Johnson Grass Seed,

\$1 per bushel; sound and reliable. Early Amber Sorghum seed, \$1 per bu. Remit by postal order or draft on Dallas, and orders will receive prompt attention. Reference, National Exchange Bank, Dallas, Texas. Address,

WM. D. RICHARDSON,  
Mountain, Peak, Ellis County, Texas.

STEERS  
For Spring Delivery.

I have for sale some special large lots of Central, North and West Texas steers, and will quote prices and terms upon application.

A. S. NICHOLSON,

Main Street, Fort Worth, Tex.



## C. B. WALKER,

Millsap, Parker county, Texas. I have for sale 750 head of Angora goats, including very fine pure-bred bucks and ewes.

## Steer Cattle, Etc.

W. S. & M. Ikard, Henrietta, Tex.; live stock commission merchants, will contract to deliver steer cattle, or choice selections of Northwest Texas stock cattle. Have also for sale thoroughbred and grade Hereford bulls, some of which are fully acclimated. Will fill orders for Northwest Texas cattle and horses.

## FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

The R. G. Head  
Brokerage and Investment Company

Rooms 72 and 73 Barclay Block,  
Denver, Colo.

Buy and sell all kinds of live stock, ranch properties, farms, lands, land grants, stocks and bonds of cattle companies, and real estate. Make a specialty of handling young steers.

Make examinations, surveys of and written reports on land grants and ranch properties anywhere in the United States and Mexico.

We have for sale desirable tracts of land, large bodies in solid blocks in Texas, New Mexico and Mexico, specially adapted to agriculture, stock farming and colonizing.

Our commissions on cattle sales will be based upon a percentage of prices obtained. Schedule of rates furnished on application.

## Missouri Horse Exchange

Opposite Iron Mountain Freight Depot,  
ST. LOUIS, MO.

The largest and most complete horse and carriage repository in the United States.

Regular auction sales every Tuesday and Friday at 10 o'clock.

Private sales of horses, carriages and harness of every description daily.

Special terms made in handling large consignments.

Particular attention given to country sales, executors' sales, breeders' stock, etc.

GEO. GRAY, HARRY ASHMAN,  
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## IXL WINDMILLS.

OVER 18,000

In Use.

POWER,

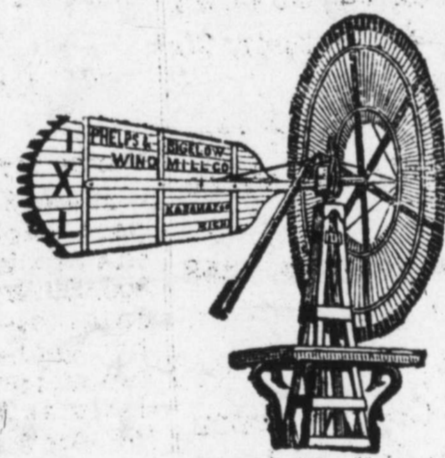
Wind Engines,

Pumps, Pipes,

TANKS,

Shellers, Grinders,

Etc., Etc.



Write for catalogue to

The Phelps & Bigelow Windmill Co.  
1215 West 9th St., Kansas City, Mo.  
All Texas orders filled from Dallas, Texas.

## Lands Wanted

Parties having for sale large tracts of Texas farm and pasture lands at a bargain will do well to address

F. M. FERRIS,

505 Exchange Building, Kansas City, Mo.

## CATTLE!

Messrs. Hatcher, Woods & Coppinger of Fort Worth, Texas, office in Mansion Hotel, are prepared to contract for delivery on the railroads in North Texas any number of North and Northwest Texas steers or stock cattle. Correspondence solicited.



## Standard-Bred Poultry.

J. G. McReynolds & Co.,  
Nechesville, Texas, breeds English Red Caps, Black Minorcas, Ga. Shawneck Pit Games, Brown Leghorns, Langshans, Wyandottes and Plymouth Rocks. Bred strictly to the standard. The most complete poultry farm in the state.

Write for wants.

## STEERS!

We have for sale in pasture within 9 miles of Abilene shipping pens, 2000 two-year-old steers, and 1000 threes and fours. Cattle wintering strong.

STERRETT & SONS,  
Abilene.

## CHAMPION, PENNINGTON &amp; CO.,

Real Estate and Live Stock Brokers,  
Werbliski Building, 12th Street.

P. O. Box 42, BROWNSVILLE, TEXAS.

## FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

## BARGAINS.

\$40,000. 1300 acres in one tract, 4 miles from the capitol building and State University; fenced, watered by streams, 400 acres cultivated, all good tillable land, nice residence and other good improvements.

\$10,000. 4944 acres in Uvalde county; 4680 acres of this in one tract, fenced by itself, well watered by good everlasting streams and springs, plenty of good mesquite grass.

\$25,000 to \$50,000 in good improved and renting business property in St. Louis, Kansas City and elsewhere to exchange for ranches and for unimproved lands.

Parties wanting to sell, buy or exchange property may find what suits them by writing to me.

\$1000 to \$100,000 to lend on real estate on favorable terms. Special inducements to borrowers of large amounts of money on choice securities.

S. M. SMITH,  
Austin, Texas.

## HARNESS

Send to Headquarters for catalogues & prices. Consumers Harness & Saddle Co., 371 Wabash Ave, Chicago.

## We Wish to Sell Our Entire Herd of Horses,

Which has been improved by using



## DRAFT STALLIONS

Will sell any age, or stallions separate, if so desired; also, have a small well-improved ranch for sale.

B. P. STERRETT,

Hulltown, Shackelford County, Texas.

## Creamery Package Manufact'g Co.,

Kansas City, Mo.,

Manufacturers of Butter Tubs, Egg Cases,

—AND—

CREAMERY AND CHEESE FACTORY  
SUPPLIES.

Our 100-page catalogue for 1889 is just out. If you are interested, send us four cents in stamps for same.

SPLendid RANCH  
FOR SALE.

I offer for sale the Arbila Ranch Property, situated in Jones County, on the Clear Fork of the Brazos, several miles on both sides of the stream. It includes 3800 acres of land, 2000 of which are under fence, 225 head of horses, good improvements, everlasting water, rich land for agricultural and other purposes. Altogether, this is one of the finest and most desirable pieces of property in Northwest Texas.

Also about 8000 acres of Pine Lands in Montgomery County.

Wm. D. CLEVELAND,  
HOUSTON.



W. C. BROWN, Established 1874. E. E. BROWN.  
**BROWN BROS.,**  
 Commission Merchants in Live Stock,  
 Rooms 100 and 102 Exchange Building, Union Stock Yards, CHICAGO.  
 Refer by permission to National Live Stock Bank, Chicago.  
 Agents in Texas—J. D. Beauchamp, Ennis; Capt. H. G. Carter, Milam; Col. J. T. Har-  
 ness, Colorado City.

W. F. MOORE, KANSAS CITY, Established 1873. J. METCALF, ST. LOUIS.  
 N. T. JACKMAN, E. J. SENSENEY.  
**METCALF, MOORE & CO.,**  
 LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
 Kansas City Stock Yards, KANSAS CITY, MO. St. Louis National Stock Yards, ILLINOIS.  
 Letters and telegrams addressed to us at either yard will receive prompt attention.  
 Represented by L. L. TACKITT.

**TELEGRAPHIC MARKETS.**

Latest Reports by Wire From the Market Centers.

**CHICAGO.**

Special to the Live Stock Journal.  
 CHICAGO, ILL., April 16, '89.

Cattle are firm. Bids on sheep are 50c below last week. Woolled selling at \$3.75@4.15; shorn at \$3@3.65.

Keenan & Sons sold for A. J. Jones 22 steers, 929 lbs, \$3.50; 16 stags, 1475 lbs, \$3.50; for Larimer 55 steers, 1119 lbs, \$3.50.

R. Strahorn & Co. sold a car of hogs, 180 lbs, \$4.40; for A. J. Veck 143 steers, 1105 lbs, \$3.75.

Wood Bros. sold for A. J. Veck 141 steers, 1117 lbs, \$3.80; for H. B. Sanborn 52, 855 lbs, \$3.40; 46 cows, 779 lbs, \$3.55; for J. S. Andrews 69 yearlings, 518 lbs, \$2.80.

Paxson, Shattuck & Co. sold 40 steers, 1160 lbs, \$3.90; 44, 1028 lbs, \$3.75; 22, 1036 lbs, \$3.60.

Evans Smider-Buel Co. sold for Wilson of Dallas, 60 steers, 1168 lbs, \$3.80; J. P. Black, Lockhart, 20, 1264 lbs, \$3.75; 23, 1045 lbs, \$3.65; W. S. Smith 21, 1006 lbs, \$3.55; 20, 1216 lbs, \$3.55; 39, 1046 lbs, \$3.25; 22, 957 lbs, \$3.40; for Mayfield 41, 891 lbs, \$3; for R. L. Duncan, 34, 1016 lbs, \$3; for M. A. Withers, 130, 1041 lbs, \$3.45.

Brown Bros. sold 38 oxen and steers, 1314 lbs, \$3.45.

Gregory, Cooley & Co. sold for A. B. Mayes, 54 steers, 1109 lbs, \$3.70; 6 bulls, 1383 lbs, \$2.50; for Doran & M.,

22 steers, 1007 lbs, \$3.65; for Mayers & D., 23 steers, 1016 lbs, \$3.50; also 91 hogs, 239 lbs, \$4.40; 84 hogs, 139 lbs, \$4.

The James H. Campbell Co. sold for W. H. Simpson, 39, 1084 lbs, \$3.55; 14, 890 lbs, \$3.30; 23 cows, 739 lbs, \$2.25; for J. R. Lynch, 22, 995 lbs, \$3.40; for J. F. Young, 49, 1020 lbs, \$3.35.

Scaling & Tamblyn sold for Lasater & Jennings of Cotulla, 286 grassers, first of season, 900 lbs, \$3.25; 21 steers and stags, 1064 lbs, \$2.90.

On Friday Messrs. Scaling & Tamblyn sold for Hoffman of Mason 38 steers, 935 lbs, at \$3.15; 20 steers, 1050 lbs, \$3.55.

Paxson, Shattuck & Co. sold for Gullett 46 thin steers at \$2.25; 25 cows 630 lbs, \$1.80; for M. A. Harper, 20 fed steers, 928 lbs, \$3.40.

Gregory, Cooley & Co. sold for Bundy & Ross of Kerrville 399 shorn sheep, 82 lbs, at \$4.05.

R. Strahorn & Co. sold 16 bulls, 1358 lbs, \$2.65.

**ST. LOUIS.**

ST. LOUIS, April 26.—Only a dozen car-loads of cattle in to-day, and but few Texas cattle included. Demand is fair for good cattle, and prices 10c higher. Sheep are steady; 900 Texas of 88 lbs sold to-day at \$3.85.

**KANSAS CITY.**

KANSAS CITY, April 26.—Market opened Monday with 1451 head of cattle, 4100 Tuesday, 4600 Wednesday, and receipts to Thursday night make a total of 15,000. The market is a shade stronger, native beef steers selling at \$3.40@4, Texas at \$2.90@3.40, Indian Territory yearlings at \$2.85@3.25. D. C. Paxson & Co. sold 22 steers, 966 lbs average, at \$3.10.

**NEW ORLEANS.**

NEW ORLEANS, April 26.—Market lightly supplied with beef cattle, and will close bare of calves and yearlings. Prices firm and outlook favorable for good stock.

QUOTATIONS.—Choice beeves, per pound gross, 3@3½c; common to fair, 2½@3½c; good fat cows, 2½@3c; common to fair, \$9@14; calves, \$6@10; yearlings, \$8@13; good fat corn-fed hogs, per lb gross, 4½@5½c; common to fair, 3½@4½c; good fat sheep, each \$3.00@3.50; common to fair, \$1.25@2.50.

**GALVESTON.**

[Reported by Winfree, Norman & Pearson, Live Stock Commission Merchants].

BEEVES AND Cows—Choice, per lb, gross, corn-fed, 2½@3½c; choice, per lb, gross, grass-fed 2½@3½c; 2-year-olds,

choice, per head, \$8@12; common, per head, \$6@8; yearlings, choice, per head, \$6@8; common, per head, \$5@5.50; calves, choice, per lb, gross, 4@4½c; common, per lb gross 3@3½c.  
 SHEEP—Choice, per lb. gross, 3@4c. Beeves and cows—Receipts fully equal to the demand. Market dull. Calves—Fairly active. Prices firm. Sheep—Market overstocked. Hogs—Season over. No sale.

**SAN ANTONIO.**

The market has been very unsatisfactory to sellers, and several shipments have been made north by local commission men to relieve the glut. No one should send stock into the San Antonio market without first advising with a responsible commission firm. Quotations are as follows:

CATTLE—Steers, shippers \$16@22, or \$1.75@2.25 per 100 lbs; and butchers, \$13@17; cows, fat, from \$12.50@14; light, at \$9@12; yearlings, \$6@7.00; calves, \$4.50@6.  
 SHEEP—Muttons, \$1.50@2.25. Goats, average stock \$1.00@1.50 per head.  
 Hogs—Natives \$3.50@4.

**DALLAS.**

CATTLE.—Choice corn-fed steers, 2¾@3c; common to fair, 2¾@2½c; choice corn-fed cows 2¼@2½c; common to fair, 1¾@2c; choice fat yearlings, \$5@8.00 choice veal calves, 3¾@4c; bulls, 1¼@1½c; milch cows, \$20@30.  
 SHEEP.—Choice corn-fed sheep, 3¾@4c; common to fair, 2¾@2½c.  
 Hogs.—Choice corn-fed hogs, 4c.

**Galveston Wool Market.**

GALVESTON, TEX., April 24, 1889. Texas Live Stock Journal, Fort Worth.

Receipts of wool in this market for the past week have been quite liberal and the stock on hand now amounts to about 300,000 lbs. No large clips are as yet completed, however, consequently there has yet been no sales of importance to report; some small lots are being sold daily at 20 to 22c for 12 months and 1 to 19c for 6 and 8 months wool. Eastern buyers have begun to put in their appearance, among the first to arrive being Mr. John Adams, of New York, and Messrs. Balch and Moss, of Boston; we also hear of quite a number en route.

Mr. Pete Willis, of the extensive and enterprising firm of P. J. Willis & Bro., has just returned from an extended trip through the West in quest of the golden fleece and, although he is very guarded, yet from his enthusiasm it may be assumed that he has met with much encouragement.

Mr. Lammers, after quite a protracted illness, is on the streets and we notice he is receiving his share of consignments. We were shown some very handsome samples by Mr. Skinner and can safely say that he will find no difficulty in giving satisfaction to shippers of such wools as we were shown as they are of a character especially appreciated by the direct buyers frequenting this market. We are informed by Mr. Howard that he has established the following grades: XX, extra fine, embracing full blood wools; X, fine, ¾ to ¾ cross; No. 1, fine medium, ¾ to ½; No. 2, medium, ½ to ¾, No. 3, low medium; No. 4, carpet.

These goods are acceptable to all manufacturers and adapted to the production of all woolen fabrics. Prices for these various grades of scoured wools will hereafter be found quoted in all leading daily papers. Mr. Howard has issued an attractive and unique souvenir in the shape of a calendar and is showing shrinkage tables which will be pleased to mail to any one.

Letters being received here daily indicate that much interest is felt by growers in the meeting to be held on June 4th. Captain Black has issued a call in the capacity of chairman of the National Wool Growers' committee, asking for growers to meet in Galveston on June 4th, which, in connection with the meeting called by Capt. Shepard, will certainly bring a large attendance; the object is to blend the two associations into one general state organization and at once put the wool business of Texas upon a more systematic basis.

PELICAN.

**JOHN D. DOBYNS & CO.,**  
 Successors to Stephens & Dobyms,  
**LIVE STOCK**  
**Commission Merchants**

Kansas City, Mo. and Chicago, Ill.

We make a specialty of the Texas and Western cattle and ranch trade. Are prepared to make contracts for the delivery of Texas cattle for 1889. Consignments and correspondence solicited.

ROBERT STRAHORN, JESSE SHERWOOD.  
 Established 1861.

**R. STRAHORN & CO.,**  
**Live Stock**  
**Commission.**

Room 85, Union Stock Yards, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

E. H. EAST, Agent for points on the Fort Worth & Denver City railway. B. HACKETT and GEO. BEGGS Agents for Fort Worth and all points East South and West.

H. C. (HANK) MALLORY, CHAS. A. MALLORY.  
 Established 1867.

**MALLORY & SON,**  
**Live Stock Commission,**

Rooms 116 & 115 Exchange Building, Union Stock Yards, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS.

Howard Bland Taylor, Texas agent for East Texas. C. A. Lytle of San Antonio agent for South Texas.

W. W. McIlhany, Frank Bishop, C. Warren Scott, H. W. McIlhany.

**W. W. McILHANY & CO.,**  
 Commission Dealers in

**Live Stock**

Union Stock Yards, CHICAGO, ILL.  
 BRANCH OFFICES:

National Stock Yards, East St. Louis, Ill. Kansas City Stock Yards, Kansas City, Mo.

We solicit consignments of Texas cattle, sheep and hogs.

REFERENCES—National Live Stock Bank, Chicago, Ill.; C. D. Hudson, Marshall, Mo.

W. W. SHEARER, F. B. McDOWELL,  
 Gen'l Manager, Cashier.

**W. W. SHEARER & CO.,**  
 LIVE STOCK

**COMMISSION MERCHANTS,**

Union Stock Yards, CHICAGO, ILL.

REFERENCES: The National Live Stock Bank, Chicago; The Drovers' National Bank, Chicago.

Cattle and Sheep Salesman, Hog Salesman.

W. W. SHEARER, JNO. FILGER.

**Horses For Sale.**

SPREAD EAGLE.—A perfect saddle and harness stallion, 16 hands high, and weighs in condition 1150.

TWO trotting-bred young stallions, both broke to harness and good movers.

MARES from 13½ to 15 hands high, broke to halter, some to saddle and harness.

LEBON.—A Clydesdale stallion, 17 hands high, weighs in condition 1800 lbs., acclimated and a uniform producer.

YOUNG ENTERPRISE.—An English blue stallion, 16½ hands high, weighs in condition 1650 lbs. Very handsome and a sure foal getter.

TWO high-bred jacks, one 15 hands, the other about 13½, both young and good performers.

The above are for sale at Pleasant Valley Horse Ranch, P. O., Crafton, Wise county.

Railroad station, Sunset, on Fort Worth & Denver. All stock guaranteed.

Address PERKYMANN & MARSHALL, Crafton, Texas.

**Texas Blue Grass Sets,**

Hand-stripped extra cleaned Johnson Grass seed, Bermuda Grass seed, Japan Clover, and other field seeds, for sale by

**H. POST,**

SELMA, ALABAMA.



**Commission Merchants—**  
 For the sale of  
**E. HOGS AND SHEEP,**  
 as 9 and 10 Exchange Building,  
**KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS.**  
 and correct market reports furnished by mail or wire. Consignments so correspondence given immediate attention.



**Silos for Texas.**

By Prof. F. A. Gulley, Director Texas Agricultural Experiment Station.

The sketch represents a double silo, each compartment 16 feet square inside and 18 feet deep. Filled with matured and partly cured corn or sorghum, each silo will hold about sixty tons of silage, after settling three feet from the top; and about forty pounds of such silage is all that a 1000-lb steer will eat in a day with grain. Therefore a double silo of the size given will hold sufficient silage to feed 100 steers sixty days. Land that will yield 25 to 30 bushels of corn to the acre in the gulf states, will, if properly cultivated, make from 15 to 20 tons of silage; therefore 8 acres of such corn or sorghum will fill the silos. Corn and sorghum silage should be fed with cottonseed meal, wheat bran, cowpea hay, red clover, or other nitrogenous food to give most satisfactory results.

**SILOS.**

The plans represent a framework made of pieces 2x8 18 feet long, spiked together, lapped and bolted at corners and intersections of cross walls. The sill outside is made of stuff 2x10 18 feet long to stiffen the bottom. The silo may be built on a brick foundation, or it may rest on the ground; if the latter, the sills should be set upon blocks, three or four inches above the ground to protect them from decay, and the lining plank extended to the ground. The ground on which the silo is placed should be raised or protected by a ditch to keep the bottom dry. The silage may rest on the dirt floor, if the floor is dry, with scarcely any loss. A plank floor, or better a layer of brick cemented, or grout of cement and gravel may be used. The sides of the silo and the floor must join tightly so that air cannot enter, and water must be entirely excluded. Two 1/2 x 7/8 inch iron bolts are put through each connection of side with cross wall girts, and at each corner, and girts are spiked at intervals of 18 inches from end to end to hold girt pieces rigidly together.

**LINING.**

The framework is lined with two layers of plank 1x12 18 feet long laid to break joints, and one thickness of tarred building paper tacked on between the plank, thus making an airtight wall. Undressed plank will answer for this purpose if the thick, thin and wedge-shaped ones are thrown out. Surfaced plank will make a better job but are not essential. The inner plank lining should be of durable lumber or it will soon decay. If thoroughly seasoned and dry it is well to give the inside a coat of crude petroleum, coal tar, or other preservative to make the lumber more lasting.

**DOORS.**

Fig. 1, a, a, shows the doors. An opening two and a half to three feet wide is left from the bottom to top of the silo. The plank that would fit into this opening are cut into the proper lengths to reach from one girt to the next and battened together as shown, so that they may be removed. The inner lining of the doors should extend over two inches on the outside lining of the silo (see Fig. 2, end section of doors) to make a lap-joint. When the doors are put in place a strip of the tarred paper should be tacked over the joint on the inside of the silo.

**CORNERS.**

Fig. 1, c, shows the method of getting rid of the corners of the silo. The right-angle corners are objectionable as the silage does not keep well in the extreme corners. The College Station silos are built in this way. The plan shows the corner braces in only one corner.

**FRAME WORK.**

Fig. 3 shows corner joints of framework and Fig. 4 connection of cross wall with side walls. It will be noticed that there is no mortice and tenon work in the frame, so that any man

who can handle a saw and square can build a silo on this plan. Where long straight poles can be obtained the girts may be made of poles hewn square on one side and ends halved together. The silo may also be built by having an upright frame made of

ter and elevate the cut forage over the top of the wall in filling. In feeding out the silage we prefer to uncover the entire top of one silo and remove a layer each day, having doors as shown in Fig. 1, a extending from bottom to top of silo removing the doors as the

be fed under one roof, the silo should be built in the feeding barn to save labor in carrying the feed to the cattle. Where 100 or more are to be fed, the amount of feed to be removed and the distance it will have to be carried will necessitate the use of a truck, wagon or car, and after loading the silage it may be moved a considerable distance with but little loss of time, and shoveled into the feed troughs. Six silos 18 x 18 feet square and 20 feet deep will hold ensilage to feed 400 head of cattle seventy days, if from 70 to 80 tons of cottonseed meal is fed with the silage.

**EXPLANATION OF CUTS.**

Fig. 1—Framework and lining, double silo 10x30 feet and 18 feet deep. Framework made of three 2x8 plank 18 feet long, spiked together and secured by 1/2 inch bolts at corners and connection of crosswall girts with side walls. Bolts should have washers under head and under tap. Lining plank is left out at one end to show framework. Sill is 2x10 inch stuff; c, c, shows 2x6 inch pieces spiked on across one corner to get rid of right-angled corner. Lining is nailed to the corner cross pieces. a, a, shows doors; b, b, battens on doors. Doors shown only in one silo.

Fig. 2.—End of door; a, batten; b, 1x12-inch plank, same as lining of silo.

Fig. 3—Corner joint, sill girts and plate.

Fig. 4—Shows connection of cross wall with side wall girts, with lap-joint in outside girt.

The roof is omitted to show framework and inside of silos; also shores of 2x6 inch stuff between sill girts and plates to support framework.

**CONSTRUCTION.**

Figures 3 and 4 show joints at corners and intersection of cross wall with outside wall. It will be noticed that the middle 2x8 inch piece of cross wall girt is brought through to outside of side wall girt, and that the upper plank of girt on outside projects 8 inches to the right, thus making a strong lap-joint when the whole is bolted together, and requiring no mortising.

Supporting pieces of 2x6 inch stuff of length to reach from one girt to the next are to be put in at the corners and near the center of each silo wall between girts, from sills to plates, and secured by toe nailing, to support the frame when building, and to stiffen the framework. These are not shown in the drawing.

After frame is up and first lining plank is nailed on, cut up tarred paper (which comes in rolls one yard wide and one hundred yards long) into lengths equal to height of silo. Cover plank, allowing paper to lap two or three inches; fasten with tacks sufficient to support paper, then put on inside plank lining, breaking joints with outer lining and nailing solid in every girt. Doors to be made as shown in Fig. 2, tarred paper between plank, well nailed to batten with clinch nails.

After the silo is filled the silage should be covered with 3 to 6 inches of old hay or straw, and on the straw tarred paper and over this inch plank. If some weight is put on the plank the silage will keep better on the upper surface. Filling in to the roof with hay, or a foot of sawdust, if sawdust is used for bedding the stock, will supply all the weight required. Framework may be covered outside or not; it is not essential to the keeping of the silage.

**MATERIAL.**

Pieces.		Feet.
18	2x10 18 feet (outside sills).....	540
110	2x 8 18 " (girts and cross wall).....	2673
260	1x12 18 " (lining).....	4680
8	2x 6 18 " (cross-braces, corners c, Fig. 1).....	144
16	2x 6 16 " (shores to support girts, not shown in drawing)....	256
<b>Total.....</b>		<b>8293</b>
100	1/2 x 7/8 inch iron bolt.....	
200	1/2 inch washers.....	

(Continued next Page.)

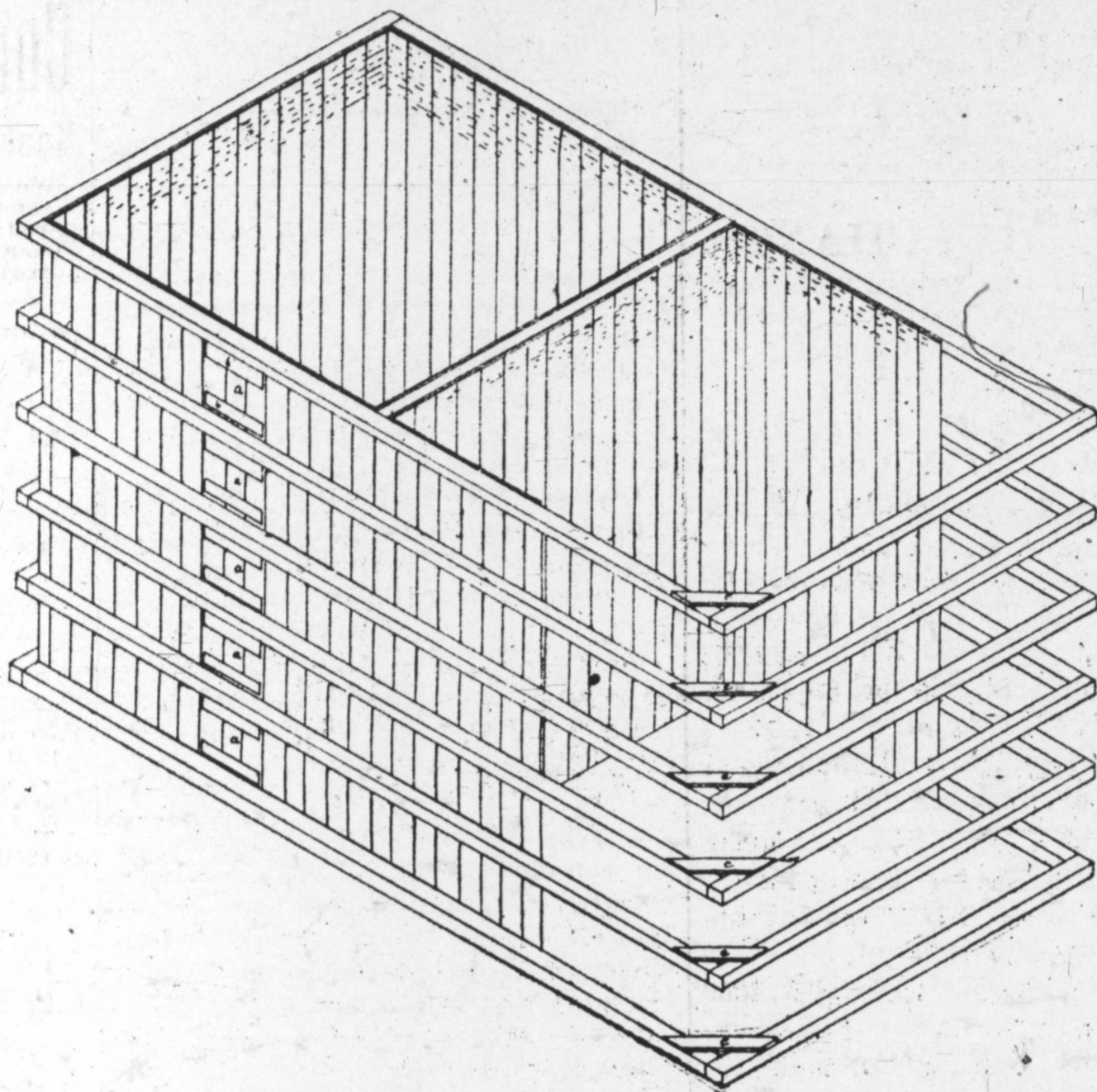


Fig. 1.

posts set in the ground three feet deep, four feet apart from center to center, ends sawed off square on top, and a plate made of two 2x8 inch plank spiked on flat, lapping at the corners. When the silo is filled there is liable to be a heavy pressure against the

silage is lowered.

**SIZE OF THE SILO.**

A layer of silage should be taken off from the entire surface every twenty-four hours, as the silage begins to get sour after a few hours exposure to the air. So that it is not advisable to have

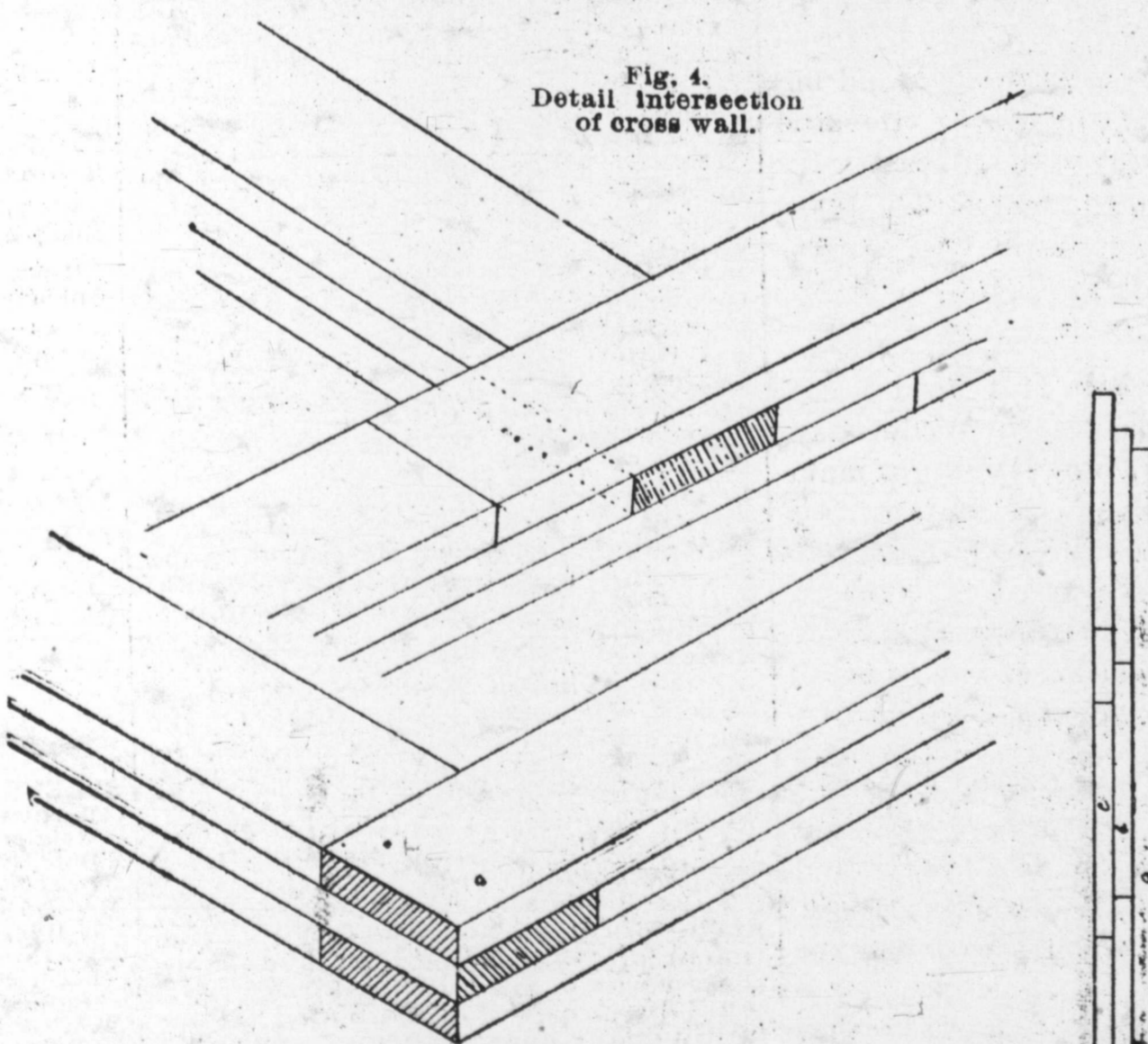


Fig. 3.—Detail of Corner.

Fig. 2. Section of Door.

walls until the silage becomes settled. If the corners are not well tied together they may pull apart, and unless the framework is made strong it may give way.

**FILLING AND EMPTYING.**

We prefer to use a carrier on the cat-

the silo too large. Two medium sized silos are better than one large one. Silos may be from 12 to 20 feet square and from 12 to 24 feet deep. For a large establishment several silos may be built together. Where not more than seventy-five head of cattle are to



—[ESTABLISHED 1830.]—  
**DENNY, RICE & Co.**  
 Nos. 606 to 610 Atlantic Avenue,  
**BOSTON, MASS..**

**-WOOL-**

*Commission Merchants.*  
 Prompt information given by mail or telegraph by applying to their Texas representative,  
**C. G. HUBBARD.**  
 SAN ANTONIO, TEX.  
 Cash advances made on consignments.

**The Co-Operative Wool Association**  
 An economical medium between  
*Producers and Consumers.*  
 Superior facilities for selling

**Scoured or Grease Wools.**  
 Attend to receiving and forwarding wools shipped here for scouring.  
 Negotiate Cash Loans or Supplies for Growers.  
 Correspondents wanted in every county in the state. Address,  
**E. Wm. GRUENDLER, Manager,**  
*Galveston, Texas.*

**E. S. BROOKS & CO.,**  
**WOOL**

*Commission Merchants,*  
 100 and 102 N. Main Street, Corner of Chestnut,

**ST. LOUIS, MO.**  
 We solicit consignments of Texas and Southwestern wools, and will make proper advances on all wools consigned to us. Correspondence promptly attended to.

**JONH OWENS, Manager,**  
*Wool Department.*

**ADOUE & LOBIT,**  
**BANKERS**

*Commission Merchants,*  
**WOOL**  
**GALVESTON, TEX.**

Consignments solicited from wool growers and dealers. Advances made from clip to clip.

A. ROEMER. H. RIEDEL.  
**A. ROEMER & RIEDEL,**  
**GENERAL**

**Commission Merchants**  
 And Wholesale Dealers,  
 173 Strand, Galveston, Tex.  
 Solicit consignments of

**-WOOL-**  
 Hides and other Country Produce. Will make reasonable advances in cash or supplies, at lowest rates.

**WOOL SCOURING MILLS**  
 —AT—  
**WOOL** Galveston, Texas.

**THEO. HOWARD, Proprietor.**  
*Wool Scouring Done for Wool Growers and Dealers.*

N. B.—Order your commission firm to have your wools scoured.

**WOOL!**

**WESTERN WOOL COMMISSION Co.**

**ST. LOUIS, MO.**  
 Consignments of Wool Solicited.  
 Cash returns made within six days after receipt of wool. Liberal Advances made on Consignments.  
 References: Dun's and Bradstreet's Agencies and Local Banks.  
 Send for Circular and Price Current.  
 Represented in Texas by ED. MACKECHNIE, San Antonio.

**FUNSTEN & CO.,**  
 St. Louis.

**WOOL**

Sacks and Twine Furnished at Cost.  
 TEXAS REFERENCES:—First National Bank, Abilene; First National Bank, Albany; Belton National Bank, Belton; First National Bank, Coleman; First National Bank, Denison; First National Bank, Taylor; Waco National Bank, Waco; Texas Live Stock Journal, Fort Worth.  
 Liberal Advances Made.

W. A. ALLEN. M. EVANS.  
 Established 1854.

**W. A. ALLEN & CO.,**  
 142, 144 & 146 Kinzie St., Cor. La Salle Ave.,  
**CHICAGO, ILL.**

**WOOL**

**Commission Merchants.**  
 Liberal advances made on consignments at 7 per cent. per annum. Full advices of market furnished on request. Prompt and faithful attention to the interests of consignors is our rule.

**W. B. Westcott & Co.**  
*Commission Merchants,*  
 Soliciting consignments of

**Wool, Hides, Etc.**  
 Write for market reports.  
 202 North Main Street, - ST. LOUIS, MO.  
 Refer to Texas Live Stock Journal.

**E. C. KRUSE & CO.**

**Commission Merchants,**  
 For the sale of

**Wool**

Hides, Pelts, Tallow, Furs, etc.  
 318 N. Commercial St., - ST. LOUIS, MO.

**Wm. M. Price Commission Company,**  
 108 and 110 North Main Street.  
**ST. LOUIS,**  
 Solicit consignments of  
**WOOL**  
 Fifteen years experience in the St. Louis wool market.  
**Quick Sales. Prompt Returns.**  
 Reasonable advances on shipments.

**A. S. EXLINE**  
 207 Strand,  
**GALVESTON, TEX.**  
**WOOL BUYER.**

Correspondence solicited with Wool Growers and Dealers in the Interior.

**Hide and Wool Buyer**

Wants a situation to buy in Texas, New Mexico and Kansas or either of them. 15 years experience. Reference given. Address,

**J. T. HICKEY,**  
 Fort Worth, Texas.

ROOF—NOT SHOWN IN DRAWING.  
 36 pieces 2x4 12 feet (rafters).....288 feet  
 1x3 sheathing.....450 "  
 7 M shingles.....  
 2 kegs 10d nails.....  
 2 " 20d ".....  
 25 lbs 8d ".....  
 25 lbs 4d ".....  
 2700 square feet tarred building paper.

MODIFICATIONS OF PLAN.  
 The plan presented may be modified to suit the conditions of different places. An old barn or other building may be fitted up for silos. An old log cabin makes a good silo if the logs are well notched at the corners and it is line! as described.

The Texas Agricultural Experiment Station will get up plan of silo for any one who will apply for same, adapted to any peculiar conditions and supply any information that we may have in regard to growing and handling silage crops, free of charge.  
 College Station, Texas.

**THE CLIP.**

No Texas or Southern wools were sold in Boston last week.

Shear your muttons before shipping them. The markets do not want sheep with the wool on bad enough to pay for it.

New York quotations from the U. S. Economist: Texas spring, 12 months, 21@24c; Texas spring, 6 to 8 months, 18@23c; Texas fall clip, 17@22c; Texas Western, 15@19c.

Kerrville Paper:—April 18, Carmichael & Strickland shipped 1004 sheep to Campbell & Co. of Chicago. Same date Bundy & Ross shipped 200 sheep to Gregory, Cooley & Co., Chicago.

Brownwood, Tex., will have wool for sale on May 13, 27, June 10 and 24. The business men there are making a strong effort to get considerable wool there by erecting good storage and making liberal advances.

One of the visitors at Fort Worth during last week was Mr. D. E. Bentley, formerly one of the editorial writers on this paper. He came to represent Jones county at the Spring Palace meeting, and did some good work to encourage the western exhibit.

Boston Commercial Bulletin:—The treasury department is still silent. The conference of appraisers has, however, confirmed the classification of "worsted" as woolsens, and the foreign manufacturers are prepared to fight should the secretary uphold their views.

The JOURNAL is in receipt of the circular announcing the fourth annual shearing to be held at Hamilton May 1, 1889, under the auspices of the Hamilton County Wool Growers' association. The programme includes a fine stock show, basket picnic and free concert by the Waco band, races, etc., winding up with a ball at the new courthouse.

Boston quotations from the Advertiser: Texas and Southern wools—Texas spring medium (12 months), 19@23c; Texas spring fine, 16@20c; Texas spring line (six to eight months), 14@19c; Texas spring me-

dium (six to eight months), 17@20c; Texas fall fine, 17@20c; Texas fall medium, 17@20c.

Mr. C. Flamen of Fairfield county, Ohio, writes to the Ohio Farmer saying that he owns fifteen grade Southdown ewes that were bred to an Oxford-Down ram, and dropped twenty-eight lambs, all of which are living and growing splendidly. These same ewes dropped twenty lambs last year (beginning March 15) which weighed on an average eighty-eight pounds August 1, when sold.

Boston Commercial Bulletin:—Foreign markets are exceedingly strong. Antwerp continues to offer a better market than America for the sale of River Plate wools, and every cable from London notes an active competition and an advancing market. There has been a further advance of 1d on Cape wool. The continental mills are apparently short of wool, for their competition is more active than ever.

The Kansas City Live Stock Indicator says:—The Farming World (Scotland) is authority that a black wooled ewe belonging to James Barron of Backhill dropped five lambs last month, three of them being black and two white, all of which are alive and thriving. Another ewe in the flock dropped three lambs in the same night, this giving him eight lambs from two ewes. If properly raised, at twelve months old those sheep for butchers' purposes will net Mr. Barron between \$80 and \$90. Still the careless shepherd says there is no money in sheep.

Denver Field and Farm:—More than 100 years ago the present used sheep shears were invented, and since that time there has not been a particle of improvement made. Now come several parties and claim patents for new inventions that propose to put the old shears to shame. We were shown by Mr. E. S. McKinley of this city a simple little implement that would do the work of clipping in one-tenth the time and one-tenth the expense of the old system. It is similar to the one now in use in clipping horses, and apparently works to a charm.

The president of the Utah Wool growers' association writes to the Sheep Breeder and Wool Grower in favor of the French Merinos, and amongst other things he says: "My advice to those who want an all-purpose sheep—one that is larger, heavier and as dense-wooled as the American—is to try a good, medium French on their little ewes. He can platform the ewes or pit the ram, and he can sell the get for mutton for more than he now gets for his registered rams. Breed the sheep that will bring the most money. In breeding the American you have the pedigree, but in breeding the French you have the sheep."

The Chicago Breeders' Gazette says: At the late "round-up" of the Wisconsin Farmers' institutes at Waukesha, Mr. H. J. Wilkinson stated that the sheep of Waukesha county had decreased from about 400,000 head to 50,000 head—according to the assessors returns—during the past few years, and pointed out that at this rate it was only a question of a little time when sheep-breeding, as an adjunct to farming in that county, would be one of the lost arts. The Gazette has on many occasions urged upon its readers the extreme desirability, under existing conditions, of "keeping an eye" upon the golden-hoofed beast. We firmly believe that good sheep, well handled, are to play a more important part in the agriculture of the near future than has ordinarily been assigned them of late. Some of those who are discouraged about cattle will find "a friend indeed" in a flock of early-maturing easy-feeding, combined wool and mutton-producing sheep.



## SAN ANTONIO.

THE season continues the most propitious that has been seen for many years.

DON'T forget the Taylor Fair May 1, 2 and 3. It is the best show for Texas raised fine stock, and offers excellent opportunity to secure improved breeding stock.

IF THE local butchers utilized all the parts of a beef like the dressed beef men, the aggregate savings would put the rapidly growing fortunes of the Big Four into the shade. Their big "steal" is more the result of improved methods than anything else, and when these methods are adopted by others there will be less kicking all around.

EVERYTHING is now settled as to the responsibility of all parties to the great English meat contract, and work begins on the great chill-house at Galveston, the completion of which will set in motion the machinery by which 6000 head of beeves a month will be prepared for the English market. This is better for the range stock interests than all state inspection laws.

IF cattle feeders of other sections would do as the Southwestern Texas feeders have done this year, and turn their cattle out to grass till better prices prevailed, the glut would soon come to an end. This action on the part of our stockmen is conclusive proof that they are not so financially "busted" as many have been led to believe. Right here the STOCK JOURNAL rises to remark that the Texas ranchero is on top of the pile of all American ranchmen.

SPAYING is being practiced in Frio county this spring again to considerable extent. More spaying has been done in that section for the past three years than in any other in the state, and it must have proven satisfactory or the practice would not be continued. It is claimed that spayed old cows do not fatten any more readily than dry cows, but that it is cheaper to spay as a sure preventive of breeding than to take effective precautions to keep them away from the bull.

FEW practical men who look over the ground but what concede to San Antonio great natural advantages as a manufacturing point for both cotton and wool. These natural advantages are the arguments advanced as to the certainty of her greatness, but when any attempt is made to put the scheme to a practical test, everybody is ready to either throw obstacles in the way by raising obstructions to the location of a site, or is nervously intent on trying to fleece the stranger out of all he can to cripple him in his enterprise. Times without number have men been attracted by San Antonio's natural advantages, to be driven away by its unnatural unfriendliness. Thus it is that we see capital passing through and establishing itself in a woolen mill at Lerado, that claims no special advan-

tages over thousands of other towns except a hearty welcome and co-operative spirit.

THE Texas fever question is again on deck with the Northern people. It don't trouble Texas any, and we wish that not a hoof of Texas stock went north of Red river. It would be the best for Texas if it could all be prepared here and go by our gulf ports to Eastern and Atlantic cities and Europe. The revenue from Texas cattle derived by Chicago is no small item, but still one would think by reading the reports of the Illinois legislation that it was a grievous burden on those people to handle our stock.

### The Two Texas Wool Associations.

To the close observer it is becoming plainly apparent that there will be attempts made to antagonize the Texas Wool association, or what may be better known as the Col. W. L. Black association, and Texas Wool Growers' association, or what some designate as the Captain Shepard association, at the annual meeting to be held in Galveston June 4th. It is the endeavor to create the impression that the Black association is under control of the buyers and wool commission merchants, who intend to use the wool growers' name for selfish purposes, and that the Shepard association is the only organization that has the interests of the wool grower disinterestedly at heart. But it is surmised by some that this feeling has a local feature, and that it is more the influence of the rivalry between San Antonio and Galveston than that of any real danger menacing the growers that is actuating this under current feeling. Let that be as it may, all antagonizing influences are to be deprecated at this date. It is fair to presume that it was never the intention of Col. Black to start a rival association, but only to revive the state organization that has been practically dead for several years, and which never did have any practical features to recommend it, outside of passing resolutions for the waste baskets of newspapers and legislatures. The statistical feature of the new organization has a practical look, at least, and only time can prove whether the grower can utilize the information intended to be furnished to his pecuniary benefit. This system of dissemination of wool statistics will place the grower in possession of the same information of the supply and demand, as the buyer, and it is difficult to see how it is intended to only benefit the buyer by giving him valuable information over the grower, presuming them to be of equal intelligence and financial strength. It is to be hoped that this antagonistic feeling will disappear on the meeting of these two associations, and that one organization will be perfected calculated to benefit not this nor that wool market, but the wool growing industry of the state of Texas in general. This should be the purpose to actuate the men who come together in Galveston on June 4th next. Texas is large but not large enough to profitably hold two state wool associations.

FOURTH ANNUAL EXHIBIT BY THE

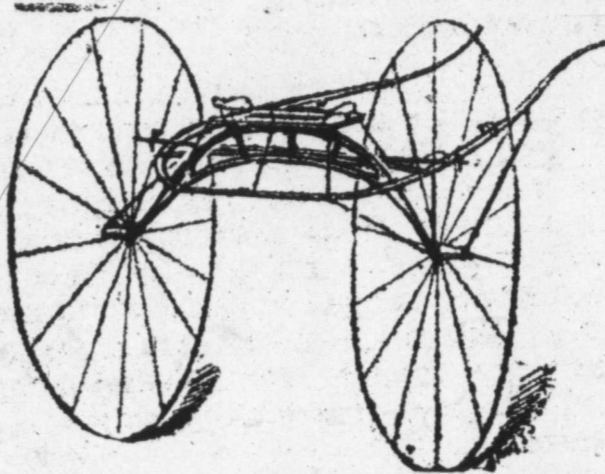
## Williamson County Live Stock and Sale Ass'n,

TAYLOR, TEXAS,

May 1st, 2d and 3d, 1889.

The association is sparing no pains or expense to make this the most successful exhibit they have ever had. The programme will consist of exhibits of live stock of all kinds, and new features of amusement will be offered each day.

A good brass band will be in attendance, and a good time for everybody guaranteed.



## CALVIN TOOMEY,

KANSAS CITY, MO.,

Carriages, Buggies and Speed Wagons,

TRACK SULKIES,

ROAD, POLE AND BREAKING CARTS

And Sulky Cushions with weight pocket. No sulky perfect without the Wheel Guard Rail; it prevents collisions and stiffens the sulky throughout, making it run true and steady. See catalogue.

### San Antonio Horse Market.

The market has improved somewhat for the past week with fair prospects for a continued increase till at least the middle of June or first of July. The notable feature of the week was the outfitting of another wild west show, under the famous shot, Dr. W. F. Carver, and the paying of a premium for bucking ponies. For the trade mares are most in demand, but during the week there was considerable demand for saddle horses and young mules. The stock on hand is rapidly increasing in anticipation of a good trade for Northern shipment. The shipments for the week were 914 head as against 734 for the week previous.

### Quotations are as follows:

Scrub and poor mares, 12 to 13 1/2 hands.	110@118
Scrub fair conditioned, 12 to 13 1/2 hands.	14@ 18
Medium mares, 13 to 14 hands, fat.	17@ 22
Medium mares, 13 to 14 hands, thin.	14@ 17
Yearling fillies, branded.	8@ 9
Yearling fillies, unbranded.	10@ 12
Two-year-old fillies, branded.	10@ 13
Two-year-old fillies, unbranded.	12@ 14
Texas improved mares, 14 to 15 hands.	30@ 40
American carriage horses, 15 1/2 to 16 1/2.	75@200
Saddle horses, good, 13 to 14 1/2 hands.	30@ 40
Saddle horses, poor, 13 to 14 1/2 hands.	17@ 22
Unbroke horses, 13 to 14 1/2 hands.	15@ 23
Weaned, unbranded colts.	4.50@ 6
Mules, Mexican, 12 to 13 1/2 hands.	20@ 35
Mules, improved, 13 1/2 to 14 hands.	40@ 55
Yearling mule colts, improved.	22@ 30
Two-year mule colts, improved.	30@ 40
Yearling mule colts, Mexican.	14@ 20
Two-year mule colts, Mexican.	15@ 27

### San Antonio Wool Market.

No particular change has taken place in the situation here since last report except the arrival of several foreign buyers, a little ahead of the usual time. No sales have been reported, but buyers are keeping well posted as to stock on hand and coming in, and samples are dispatched East for inspection. From present indications the season may open a little easily this year, although there is no certainty of this by any means. As to prices they are necessarily only conjectured at this date, but are expected to open at from 16 to 18 cents for medium six months and 18 to 21 for twelve months medium. The stock on hand is estimated at 1,250,000 pounds, with steady continued receipts.

### HORNS AND HOOF.

J. K. Thompson, of Itaska, Texas, is here after mules.

H. Yoakum, the Easter Texas horse-buyer, was here after a shipment.

### GEO. B. JOHNSTON & CO.

21 Main Plaza, San Antonio.

### Real Estate and Live Stock

Ranches specialty. Fine stock on hand. FOR SALE.—A herd of Registered Herefords and cross bloods. It is a Texas raised show herd.

## A CARD

—TO—

# Wool Growers!

We will from now on and in our own name carry on a Wool Business, as conducted heretofore by our Senior, F. Lammers, as manager of the Wool Factors' Association, which has been dissolved by mutual consent. We solicit the continued good will of old friends and are prepared to negotiate with all disposed to intrust the sale of wool to our care.

Wool sacks at cost to shippers.

## LAMMERS & FLINT

GALVESTON.

February 16, 1889.

### JNO. S. POWELL & CO

Office, Mansion Hotel,



Fort Worth, Texas.

Offer for sale choice thoroughbred and high-grade Hereford, Polled-Angus, Durham, Holsteins and Jersey Bulls and Heifers. Stock on hand and for sale on very reasonable terms.

## LOANS

I am offering Money

on

Farms, Ranches

—AND—

City Property

on the most reasonable terms.

Funds loaned at three, four or five years and on installment plan if desired. No delay. JAMES B. SIMPSON,

735 Elm Street, Dallas, Texas.



Ed Corkhill of Realitos was a guest at the Southern the first of the week.

J. M. Nichols, of Karnes county, was here during the week looking at some fine breed stock.

T. M. Coleman of Corpus Christi, one of the veteran importers of fine stock, was in town last week.

J. M. Douglass passed through here on Tuesday with a carload of Mexican jennets, bound for Nashville, Tenn.

Jennings & Lasater bought 300 head of steers of J. H. Bunton, Dimmit county, for \$20 per head, which they shipped to Chicago.

It is reported that J. M. Dobie, of Live Oak county, had bought 600 head of horse stock from the Laureles ranch. Prices not given.

The lightning horse buyer, O. H. Rominger, of Shelbyville, Ill., made a flying visit the first of the week, and was off like a flash.

The Aransas Pass railroad is taxed beyond its capacity in moving cattle from the lower country to the Territory via West Point.

Joe Lamon of Medina county drove out fifty head of horse stock to eat his big grass and resell when they will make him a good profit.

The best place in San Antonio to buy carriages, buggies, etc., is at Hick's repository, West Nueva street. Rice's coil spring vehicles a specialty.

S. E. Parmer and J. N. Payne, Tennessee, are in this section after horse stock, and after looking about on the ranches, returned here to make purchases to the best advantage.

Alfred Giles of this city came back from his ranch in Kendall county, reporting things in elegant shape, and his thoroughbred Jersey red hogs doing splendidly and rapidly increasing.

Jesse K. Lloyd, the commission man, sold 80 head two-year-old Texas raised mules to David Larkins, of Larkinsville, Ala., for \$29.00 per head. He reports his weekly sale about 265 head of horses and mares in addition to the above.

Don Camilio Saenz, of Roma, Texas, sold 275 head of horses and mares in this market for an average of \$18.25 per head. Mr. Saenz returned to the classic Rio Grande to round up some more stock and intends getting back in June.

Sabinal correspondence in Uvalde News:—Mrs. Dora Wish sold to Charlie Barnard 100 head of four-year-old cattle, to be delivered in May, at \$18 a head. Cattle are in good, thriving condition, and will soon be ready for shipping.

Dr. W. S. Carver, the famous shot, and C. W. Whitney are here outfitting a Wild West. This is the third that has been started from here this season, the first being Jack Pomeroy's, which is now in Michigan, then Harry Hill, and now Carver.

Chas. E. Hicks sold at his stables the standard bred Lexington, a four-year-old Blackwood & Hambletonian stallion to the Lewis brothers for \$1,000. This is one of the best bred stallions ever imported to our state, and he will be bred to fine mares.

Under the new management the Southern hotel is undergoing a general overhauling and has reduced the rate to \$2.00 per day, notwithstanding the marked improvement. The full register demonstrates the appreciation of these changes.

It is reported that F. O. Skidmore of Bee county recently sold 600 acres off his place, near Skidmore station, for \$12.50 per acre. Before the railroad struck that country, although it is one

of the oldest settled sections of Texas, this land would not have sold for \$3 an acre.

R. W. Kelsey, of Oswego, Kansas, is at Hicks' stables with fine stallions, among which is a two-year-old Norman that stands 17 hands high in his stocking feet. Too much of this stock can't be brought to the country and the ranchero who gets this young fellow will have a prize.

Cotulla Ledger:—Seven thousand head of cattle have been shipped from this place within the past two weeks and several other large shipments will be made during the next ten days. Most of the stock that have been shipped have come from three ranches alone, Dull Bros., W. S. Carothers and Andrew Armstrong's.

J. W. Driskill of Dakota is here after some saddle horses. He reports stock in good shape, but owing to the light snow-fall last winter, the outlook for a big summer grass crop is not now the very brightest. Also, he predicts that the open range in that section will only last about two years more, and then the market for Texas yearlings and two-year-olds will be exceedingly limited.

Realitos correspondence in Corpus Christi Caller:—Cattle buyers are making their appearance. One landed here yesterday—H. L. Dykes—from the territory, in search of 3000 two-year-old steers. This looks like business, and he can get the cattle if prices suit. Cattle of all classes are in splendid condition.—T. T. Burke shipped this week to San Antonio a carload of jennets, the first shipment of that class of stock from this place.

The most interesting trial that has taken place for some time is that of Harry Newton for the attempted assassination of Banker Lockwood on the night of April 8. The feature most interesting is the evidence brought out that Newton had started a coyote and jack rabbit ranch in the suburbs of the city. The prosecution tried to show that this was only a blind and that the isolated property was rented for the purpose of secreting the banker to hold for ransom, no other motive being conceived for the deed. In this they failed, and now it appears that in all seriousness Newton intended to trap said animals and send them to Mississippi to be hunted in place of foxes, which are becoming very scarce. Such an enterprise should have the hearty encouragement of Texas rancheros, and we know of many carloads of the "varmints" that he can have for the catching, but what will the fruit raisers and farmers of Mississippi say to having these unqualified pests turned loose among them. As the would-be assassin of J. S. Lockwood, Newton, will not acquire much reputation, but as the coyote ranchman he will be famous.

#### THE WOOL SACK.

Capt E. A. Shepard, president of the State Wool Growers association, has been here for several days.

D. H. Ainsworth has just arrived from his sheep ranch and reports shearing as progressing satisfactorily.



This Threshing-machine received the highest award of any at the Centennial Exhibition; the two last Gold Medals given by the New York State Agricultural Society; and has been selected from all others, and illustrated and described in that great work "Appleton's Cyclopedia of Applied Mechanics." Catalogue sent free. Address, RICHARD HANDEE, Cobleskill, Schoharie Co., N. Y. Also straw-preserving Rye-threshers, Oleyer-hullers, Fodder-cutters, Feed-mills, Fanning-mills and Saw-machines; all of the best in market.

The Fearless Horse-powers are the most economical and best Powers built for the running of East-lake-cutters and Cotton-gins, and for general farm and plantation use.

J. E. PRICE.

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## Traders' National Stock Yards!

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Near I. & G. N. Shipping Pens,

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Best and most commodious stock yards in the state. Built expressly for the accommodation of the stockmen. All pens shedded and with hay-racks, and fresh water. Charges same as other yards. Best buyers on the market always on hand for good stock.

THOS. H. MORIN.

J. L. MORIN.

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## Live Stock Commission Merchants, San Antonio, Texas.

Feed and Sales Yards, South Flores street. Make a specialty of handling Spanish stock of all kinds. We offer for sale all classes of live stock, at any point in Southwest Texas and Mexico.

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Live Stock Commission Merchants,

COLLINS, NUECES COUNTY, TEXAS.

Do a general live stock commission business. Special attention paid to putting up stock on order.

## The Southern Hotel,

J. P. HICKMAN, Prop.,

San Antonio, Texas.

GEO. LOELOFF, SAN ANTONIO, TEX.

Manufacturer of the

## CELEBRATED SAN ANTONIO SADDLE TREES.

Makes all kinds of Natural-Fork Saddle Trees, Texas, Colorado and California patterns. None genuine without my name on cantel. Look out for imitations.

### Brackett & Holman,

MANUFACTURERS OF SADDLES, HARNESS, BRIDLES, ETC.

No bogus Northern penitentiary or combination saddle trees sold or rigged, but a specialty made of strong, reliable, honest goods at a reasonable price. Also sell the best farm wagon made.

South Side of Military Plaza.

San Antonio, Texas.

### G. W. Saunders & Co.

## LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS

SAN ANTONIO STOCK YARDS.

Prompt sales and quick returns. Market reports and information as to shipping cheerfully given. Correspondence solicited. Telephone No. 401.

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS, APRIL 6, 1889.

Sealed proposals in triplicate will be received here until 12 o'clock noon, 90th meridian time, MAY 6, 1889, and then opened, for furnishing Fuel, Forage and Straw during the fiscal year commencing July 1, 1889, at posts in Department of Texas. Proposals will be received at the same time by the Quartermaster at each post for furnishing the supplies required by that post only. Preference given to articles of domestic production, conditions of quality and price (including in the price of foreign productions the duty thereon) being equal. The United States reserves the right to reject any or all proposals. All information furnished on application to this office or to quartermasters at the various posts. Envelopes containing proposals should be marked: "Proposals for— at —" and addressed to the undersigned or to the respective post quartermasters. GEO. H. WEEKS, Deputy Quartermaster General, U. S. Army, Chief Quartermaster.

## Notice to Cattle Buyers

The undersigned will have for sale and delivery on May 25th over one hundred head of kind stock cattle, consisting of some good and trained milch cows; some three-year-old heaves, but mostly young cattle of both sex. They will be in pen May 25, three miles from the town of Grapevine, Tarrant county, Texas, where they may be shipped by rail if sold.

Parties interested in buying can address me until then at Bayou La Lache, Caddo Par., La. M. A. BONNER.

JESSE K. LLOYD,

Dealer in LIVE STOCK of All Kinds.

Sold on Commission in car lots. Wholesale and retail at the yards, 220 S. Flores street, near Military Plaza. SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

[LONE STAR

## ..SADDLERY..

Manufacture all kinds of Saddles and Harness. Cowboys' Outfits a Specialty. First-class work in all branches.

A. VARGA, Agent,

Dolorosa Street, opposite Southern Hotel

SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.

## Cattle for Sale.

Three hundred three and four-year-old steers for sale. Correspondence solicited.

HUGHES & OLDHAM,  
Bonham, Texas.

## Jersey Cattle!

A. J. C. C. Jerseys for sale cheap, young acclimated bulls and heifers. Choicest butcher strains.

F. J. GATES,  
Box 29, Denton, Texas.

J. W. MADDOX.

THOS. N. DEVINE.

## MADDOX & DEWINE,

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AND

## Live Stock Commission Agts

First Floor Kampmann Block,

SAN ANTONIO, - - TEXAS.

Specialty made of Ranch Properties and handling Imported Fine Stock. Loans negotiated; correspondence solicited.

Don't buy the Missouri penitentiary saddle trees, but buy the genuine Loeloff, for sale by Brackett & Holman, San Antonio, Texas.



# TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL

ESTABLISHED APRIL, 1880.

Consolidated with

**TEXAS WOOL GROWER**

SEPTEMBER 13, 1884.

ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY.

—BY—

The Stock Journal Publishing Company,

—AT—

Fort Worth, Texas.

**FORT WORTH OFFICE**, 210 West Second Street. W. A. GARNER, Manager.

**DALLAS OFFICE**, 735 Elm Street, W. HUGHES, Manager.

**SAN ANTONIO OFFICE**, Room No. 2, Beze Building. L. A. HEIL, Manager.

**EL PASO OFFICE**, Ground Floor, Central Hotel Building. GEO. B. LOVING, Manager.

Subscription, \$1.50 Per Annum.

Entered at the Postoffice, Fort Worth, Texas, as second-class matter.

## Notice to Subscribers.

Our subscribers who may receive sample copies of this paper will understand that the extra copy is sent without charge, to be handed to a neighbor, who will likely subscribe.

Any person sending us three subscribers at one time will be furnished the paper one year for his trouble.

### We Solicit.

We solicit your subscription to the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL if you are not already receiving the paper. It is the cheapest and at the same time is the oldest, best and most reliable market reporter in the Southwest. Your postmaster will forward the subscription if you will hand it to him. The price is \$1.50 per annum.

## PROGRESS IN BEEF-MAKING.

### Early Maturity to be Assisted by Rapid Feeding.

The cattle raisers who are using the best blooded cattle are now making two-year-old heaves to equal in quality, weight and selling value the average four-year-old steer marketed five years ago. This is the effect of breeding and feeding—breeding to a purpose and feeding from birth to slaughter. This change, or progression, whatever it may be called, is in great part responsible for the present condition of affairs in cattle markets, as it enables the advanced feeder to almost double his beef-producing capacity, even if the great production stands in the way of his making much money.

At present, during the range of low values in cattle, two points are evident to all the trade. First, that it is possible for blooded cattle to be profitably fed and marketed if matured into beef at twenty months old or less. Second, that as a rule cold-blooded or common cattle cannot be raised and fed to good beef weights and pay their way throughout.

The effect of breeding combined with some improved methods

in feeding is so apparent now that the points of superiority contended for by breeders years ago are becoming recognized throughout the length and breadth of the land, the word being passed that we must raise fewer cattle, the few to be of better quality.

There is another change going on of equal importance, to have just as much effect on the future of cattle raising as breeding has done for the industry, and consists of other advances in methods and management of feeding cattle to produce greater results at less cost than is known at present of any "gain per day" on record. It is now said that cattle fed at sorghum mills will distance any record, but the evolution to excessive fattening gains is coming from what may almost be called a stuffing process, to be brought about by a combination consisting of regulated temperature, ensilage feeding, soiling, the use of cotton seed products and the refuse of sugar mills. That is to say, cattle feeding is to be conducted in the Southern and Middle States without corn, and produce greater quantities of beef at less cost than can be produced in the colder countries with corn at nominal figures.

This statement is no more nor no less definite than many of the programmes outlined in other stock matters that have come to pass. Men are now making very little if any money selling export steers at \$4@4.50. Capitalists are figuring to raise them cheaper. The ordinary cattle feeders are often feeding against cold weather and storms. Capitalists will overcome that. There is considerable nutritious refuse to be found at sorghum mills. Capitalists will buy that. The silo is now known to be the cheapest method of preserving green food. The capitalists will use ensilage largely. Advanced agriculturists say that cattle should never be allowed to run on a pasture. Capitalists will do their feeding in large structures—carry the food to the cattle.

The cattle fattery process is being improved upon. The hand work is being superseded by machinery. The difficulties of the farmer on a mortgaged farm are swept aside by capital, and all advances in knowledge are applied, together with economical management, to produce cheap beef. The rank and file of cattlemen will have to keep up with the procession, or the oil mill and sorghum mill cattle will be fed in large numbers cheaper than any other, and show the greatest gain per day.

### Business Cattle.

The Bastrop Advertiser says: "Twenty Jersey cows, belonging to W. W. Lipscomb of Luling, produced last month over 600 pounds of butter, which sold under contract at San Antonio at 33 cents per pound." Here is butter amounting to \$198 from twenty Jersey cows in one month, and the skim milk and butter milk not mentioned. Such cattle pay a larger income on their value of \$100 per head than 500 ordinary cattle at \$8 per head.

# EVANS-SNIDER-BUEL CO.,

(INCORPORATED)

SUCCESSOR TO HUNTER, EVANS & CO.

CAPITAL STOCK, - - - \$200,000.

**KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS,** 17 YEARS' ACTIVE EXPERIENCE in Live Stock Commission Business, Market Reports regular and special, and all other information incident to the business, will be furnished FREE by each house.

Each Office in charge of a member of the company. **UNION STOCK YARDS,** CHICAGO, ILL. Correspondence always has prompt attention.

**DIRECTORS** { A. G. EVANS, President. M. P. BUEL, Vice President. C. A. SNIDER, Treasurer. A. T. ATWATER, Secretary. F. W. FLATO, JR. IKE T. PRYOR. } **NATIONAL STOCK YARDS,** ST. CLAIR CO., ILL.

# LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

### A Two-Year-Old Hereford.

The illustration in this issue of the JOURNAL is a two-year-old bull, Earl of Shadeland, 22d, sketched by Mr. Cecil Palmer for the Breeders Gazette. Shadeland is a son of Garfield (6975) dam Electress 2d, (11,254). He represents the blood of Regulus, Sir Richard 2d, Horace, Lord Wilton, Longhorns and and Anxiety all famous bulls of

the Hereford family, and is said to be one of the best if not the best Hereford of his age. Mr. Adams Earl of Lafayette, Ind., a noted Hereford breeder is using this bull in his herd. The illustration shows the bull to be a massive animal, very beefy and symmetrical. He won many first prizes at the fairs last year including sweepstakes at the St. Louis fair.



EARL OF SHADELAND 22D.

THE butter tests of dairy cows now read, average so many (say twenty-four) pounds of milk to one pound of butter. Why not conclude the test by saying so many pounds of butter cost so much for feed?

### Transfers of Jersey Cattle.

The following is a list of the transfers of Jersey cattle to purchasers in Texas, as reported by the American Jersey Cattle club, No. 1 Broadway, New York, for the week ending April 16, 1889:

#### BULLS.

Glory of Fair Play, 16823, J. C. Cromer to J. R. Barbee, Jefferson.

Ona's Catona, 21793, W. W. Lipscomb to W. G. Beard, Eagle Lake.

Texas Stonewall, 22261, W. W. Lipscomb to J. W. McCarty, Eagle Lake.

#### COWS.

Fan's Signal, 54037, R. Clark to W. H. Andrews, McKinney.

Glory of Elmarch, 21521, J. Rule to A. M. Shannon, Galveston.

Lady Melva, 46429, S. L. Baker to A. Stockbridge, Bivins.

Lady Stena, 46428, S. L. Baker to A. Stockbridge, Bivins.

Persian Sibyl, 27945, J. D. Rudd to C. T. Hill, Terrell.

Petite Pogis, 40511, J. D. Rudd to W. B. Davenport, Ennis.

Watson's Fancy, 50377, J. M. Vines to R. De Jernett, Jefferson.

A WRITER in the Ohio Farmer says that Mr. Rodgers of Binghamton, N. Y., has ninety-five cows that have not seen any pasture for five years. They eat ensilage and about three pounds of clover hay per day for 365 days in the year. The cows were certainly fine ones, and when one by chance drops out of the dairy she is soon made fat enough on ensilage and bran for the butcher. He estimates the roughage for a cow one year at \$16.

C. H. Edwards' music house of Fort Worth has removed from No. 308 to No. 409 Houston street.



**Labor-Saving Pens.**

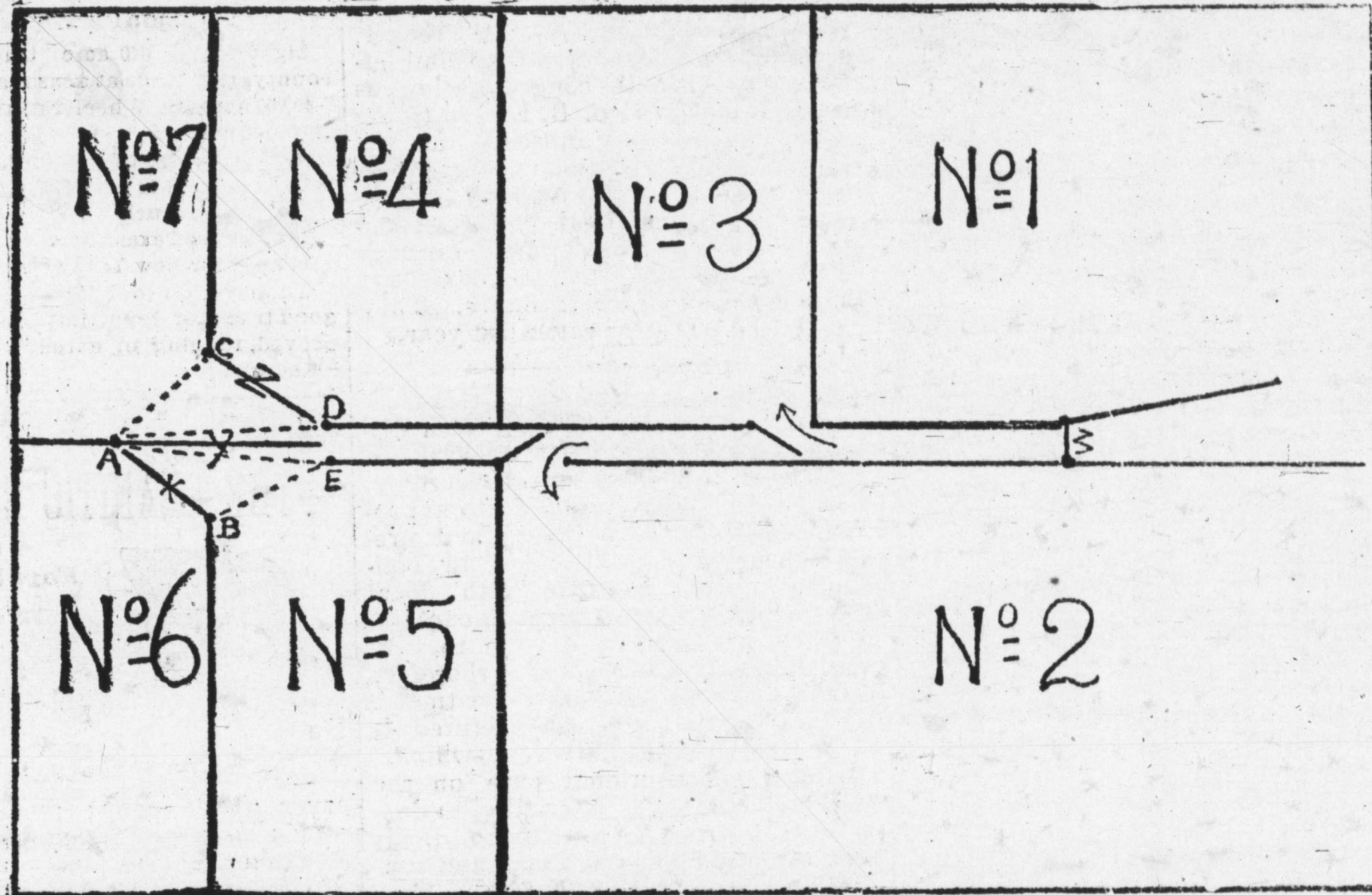
In a very imperfect manner, although sufficiently clear for the purpose, we present our readers with an illustration of stock pens constructed upon the ranch of Messrs. Sterrett & Sons, twelve miles northeast of Abilene. In constructing these pens the purpose intended was to save labor of horses and men, and at the same time to do the spring work without handling the herd more than absolutely necessary, so as to prevent waste of time or loss

the other cattle forward to the large cutting gate located at the end of the chute, where Mr. Sterrett, sitting on top of a gate, held the lever by which he was enabled to swing the gate from one side to another, admitting a grown steer to a pen on his right, then closing it over on the steer to admit a cow and calf into the pen on his left.

Pen No. 1 is the pen receiving cattle from the pasture. Two mounted men work in it, quietly driving the cattle into the chute or alley, which is wider

**Trouble With the Silo.**

The difficulty with the silo is that it is becoming something like a millstone around the slow farmers neck. Here we have only a few silos and the ensilage put up in Texas is insufficient to bother anybody or injure any number of people. But now that the method of making ensilage has received the unequivocal endorsement of the state agricultural college, and the professors go beyond the endorsement and actually furnishing plans for the



of flesh in the cattle incidental to range work.

Mr. Sterrett found out in the early days of his cattle-raising operations that to round-up his cattle inside the 30,000-acre pasture, to cut out grown steers or any other class of cattle, was simply equal to handling a general round-up with his own forces. He also found that to pen the cattle and cut those he wanted into another pen, with men on foot or in saddle, was not much better; consequently he set to work to devise some arrangement whereby he could expedite the work and do it in a general way more satisfactory to himself. He then applied himself to construct pens something similar to the style adopted to separate sheep on many of the sheep ranches. In operation these pens are a pronounced success. During the week before last Mr. Sterrett desired to cut out 2000 steers for shipment into the Indian Territory. He also desired to cut his two-year-olds from the herd; also a lot of heifers to be operated on with a spaying-knife, and to get cows and calves together for branding purposes. Mr. Sterrett has wintered some 6000 cattle in his pastures, and between Monday morning and Thursday night he handled and assorted 5000 cattle. He had two men on horses to drive the cattle into a large pen, and to put them through the gate at the entrance of the chute, or alley. One man at a gate on the left cut the heifers into a pen, another cut the two-year-olds into a pen on the right. A boy with a pole forced

at the opening than further in, where it is reduced to two feet. W is a gate which is opened or closed according to how the cattle act. In his work Mr. Sterrett cut his two-year-olds into pen No. 3, and the heifers he desired to spay into pen No. 2. The gates entering these pens are are spring gates, and the men in charge let go as the animal passes in. In pen No. 4 Mr. Sterrett cut the cows and calves, and pen No. 5 was used for the larger steers. The gate swinging on pivot A is nicely adjusted so that it can swing over from post D to post E, so as to leave open pens 4 or 5 as desired. On the top of pivot A is a seat, and the man controls the gate with a spring lever.

The ordinary ranch work does not require more than four pens as a rule, but when necessary pens 6 and 7 are brought into use. A gate swings on pivot B from A to E, closing pen 5 and opening pen 6. On the other side a gate on pivot C swings from A to D.

At the end of the chute from D to E there is another gate not shown on the illustration. It is directly across the alley, and is so fixed that it can be raised up or let down at pleasure. In the general work it is open, but if for any reason it is desirable to close it, a simple touch will slide it down and close the gap.

Mr. Sterrett does not claim to have done anything beyond simplifying his own work, but he has certainly done something worthy to be shown to the cattle-raising industry of the pasture country, and outlined a plan that can come into general use and save several important items in handling cattle.

construction of silos. what may we not expect? This new wrinkle of pickling corn claimed to be an improvement is not an unmixed blessing. There are plenty of old practical farmers condemning the entire theory, practice, process and result. This ensilage business is something new and the new farmers are taking kindly to it. They figure on it and figure to put enough corn fodder in a box ten foot by ten foot and sixteen feet high to keep ten cows for six months and feed them well. The fact of the matter is that the trouble with silage is that you cannot figure against it. You cannot compete with it. A few dairies using ensilage will clean up others that don't. A stock feeder using silage has the advantage of his neighbor who does not. The trouble with the silo is that in time it will take the old stand-back farmer and convert him against his will or close him out of business. Break this silo business to them gently for the process can wait.

THE JOURNAL is under obligations to the Texas Farm and Ranch for the illustrations of the article by Prof. F. A. Gulley, director of the Texas Agricultural Experiment station, entitled Silos for Texas. The article appeared in the Farm and Ranch issue of April 15, 1889.

**A Rich Legacy.**

The attorney of the Pullman Sleeping Car Co., Ex-Chief Justice Lochrane, says that old Dr. Biggers could leave no better legacy than his Huckleberry Cordial for all bowel affections.

**Matador Land and Cattle Company.**

(Limited.)



RANCH BRAND.

grade bulls. Correspondence solicited from cattle buyers.

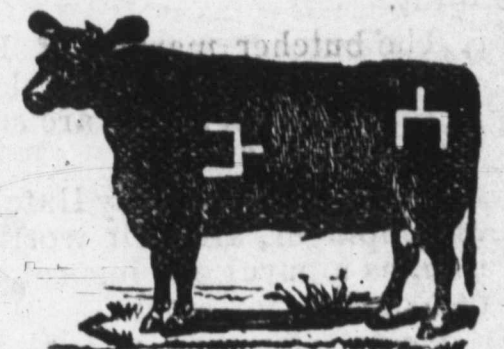
W. F. SOMMERVILLE, Manager, Fort Worth, Texas; H. H. CAMP BELL, superintendent, P. O., Matador, Tex.

We have for sale at all times yearling, two and three-year-old steers, all in our own mark and brand and from the best

**The Espuela Land and Cattle Company.**

(Limited.)

Postoffice, Dockums, Dickens county, Texas; S. W. LOMAX, Manager.



Have for sale two-year-old and yearling steers and heifers of their own raising, go by Shorthorn and Hereford bulls, in the straight Spur mark and brand. Horses branded on left hip.

**BEST STEEL WIRE WOVEN WIRE FENCING**



80c TO \$2 PER ROD. All sizes and widths. Gates to match. Sold by us or dealers in this line of goods. FREIGHT PAID. Information free. THE McMULLEN WOVEN WIRE FENCE CO., North Market and Ontario Sts., Chicago, Ill.

Mention this paper.



When you want a Hay Press write us for price of

**THE GEORGIA PRESS,**

A full circle press, simple, strong, effective. Price less than half that of other presses of same capacity. It will pay you to send for a circular and price.

The Panhandle Machinery & Improvement Co., FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

**The Lightning Hay Press.**

Full Circle.



Kansas City Hay Press and Foundry Co.

Send for circulars. Kansas City, Mo.

**ALFALFA:**

Johnson Grass, Sorghum, Millet and other

**SEEDS!**

For prices, mention this paper and address

W. F. PATTERSON,

FORT WORTH, TEXAS.



**FORT WORTH.**

**General Range and Stock Notes.**

Read the market reports. They are becoming very interesting.

John S. Powell returned to Fort Worth from a Southern expedition.

Gaddis & Biggers are receiving their cattle from Young, Andrews & Kuhen.

Col. W. C. Young is about to start for the ranch and will remain there some time.

John Harris passed up to the Nation with a string of Seven Rivers cattle company steers.

One fare for the round trip by all lines to the Texas Spring Palace to open May 29th, 1889.

A. S. Nicholson of Fort Worth has another order to fill to go to McAlester, I. T., and is buying heifers to fill it.

The butcher market of Fort Worth shows no change from last week's prices, and local stocks are sufficient to fill all demands.

The mares for sale by Hatcher, Woods & Coppinger, are well worth examination, as a buyer can inspect 2,000 head of North Texas stock.

Fifty-two thousand cattle on Chicago last week and 62,000 the week before, or within a few of the largest weekly receipts on record.

The cattle shipped by Messrs. Leonard & Edwards into the pasture of the McLellan Cattle company in the Strip are reported to have been sold to the company on arrival.

Mr. M. A. Bonner of Bayou La Lache, La., is advertising a one hundred head of stock cattle for sale at Grapevine, Texas. His notice will be found in the For Sale or Exchange columns.

Ben Hackett sold 500 Galveston county 4-year-old steers and upwards. These cattle were delivered in Tarrant county at \$16.00 per head and were a good lot and in first-class condition.

Calvin Toomey of Kansas City is advertising his special make of sulkies, and his card will be found in the columns of this paper. Mr. Toomey also makes buggies and carries to order.

A. P. Bush, jr., manager of the Alabama and Texas Cattle company stopped over at Fort Worth on his way to the ranch from the Ponca Agency. He has put a good many steers into the Nation, also a lot of old cows.

Mr. Thorp of Tom Green county, of the firm of Stilson, Case & Co., was making headquarters at Fort Worth during the week, having just come from the ranch. They hope to fatten their steers at home this year.

C. G. Caldwell shipped 17 cars of cattle to Keenan & Sons, U. S. yards, Chicago. This was the first shipment of any importance from Austin this year. The cattle had been warmed up on corn and finished on early spring grass.

Mr. A. S. Sheffield, of D. H. Clark & Co., Rapid City, Dakota, purchased 25 head of cow horses from Arthur Tisdall, of Fort Worth, at \$36.00 around. The horses go to the Panhandle to assist in handling the Goodnight & Adair cattle sold to the firm.

Dr. J. B. Elliott, veterinary surgeon, who is making headquarters at Fort Worth is doing considerable work spaying heifers on stock farms. Last week he was at the blooded stock farm of Mr. H. J. Wilson, and spayed a small bunch of heifers.

The principal feature of the cattle trade is the everlasting run of cattle to the Nation. It consists mainly of steers, but cows heavy with calf go in numbers, the intention being for the calf to be shipped to market and the cows to fatten and follow.

**P. J. WILLIS & BRO.,**  
**“WOOL”**

**CONSIGNMENTS**  
**SOLICITED.**

**GALVESTON,**  
**TEXAS.**

J. R. Jeter & Co. of Fort Worth having sold several of the properties advertised in the JOURNAL now present our readers with a new list including some important tracts, offering them for sale at prices reasonably low. Purchasers will do well to communicate with the firm.

The Childress county school lands in Bailey county, Texas, are offered for lease for three or five years, and bids will be received by Fred M. Campbell, county judge, up to the 14th day of May and opened by him on the 15th. See notice in the For Sale column.

C. F. Estill of the Kentucky stables sold one car of horses to Townsend & Pickett of the Iowa reservation, at \$35 per head, one pure bred and acclimated Polled Angus bull to J. J. Durham of Hamilton for \$200, one Galloway bull to H. B. Sanborn of Grayson county and one to go to Weatherford.

Ben Hackett of Fort Worth has a half interest in a Jersey calf, and desires to sell it to some one who appreciates good stock. He is not sure of its breeding, but thinks it is part Clydesdale. Capt. J. P. Woods is interested in seeing that Hackett does well with the calf, and pays for this advertisement.

Messrs. P. J. Willis & Bro. and J. D. Skinner & Son of Galveston have cards in the JOURNAL soliciting consignments of Texas wools from Texas wool-growers and dealers and from merchants. These firms stand high in the mercantile interests of Texas and all who consign to them can be assured of receiving good returns to the full market value.

Messrs. D. H. and J. W. Snyder have ordered eight U. S. windmills, 14 feet, with tanks and pumps complete, of the Panhandle Machinery and Improvement company of Fort Worth. This is to improve the water supply of their Hockley county ranch. Messrs. Sawyer, McCoy & Rumery have ordered a 20-foot U. S. Mill and outfit for their ranch on the Concho.

Recent transfer lists of pure bred Holstein cattle include Phil E. Peers, Calvert, Texas; Abram Johnson, Savoy, Texas; Herman Thomas, Martin Springs, Texas, and N. N. Halsell, Savoy, Texas, as purchasers. The Holstein transfers do not equal the transfers of Jerseys in this state but show a fair representation and increased demand for the black and white cattle.

Mr. William Powell of Beecher, Ill., and of Rhome, Tex, sold to Mr. G. B. Johnston of Ballinger, Texas 6 head of pure bred Hereford bulls and 6 higs-grades. Mr. Powell now has in the Brown pasture, Childress county, about 200 head of pure bred bulls and heifers and will make reasonable prices on them to purchasers. His headquarters are at the Pickwick hotel, Fort Worth.

Nearly all the ranchmen visiting Fort Worth during the week either come from or were going to the Indian Nation. The movement to that territory of Texas cattle is in full blast—and the Oklahoma boom is in full force too. There are many expressions in

regard to the situation and all agree that the Cherokee strip will be the next to come under settlement and that its usefulness as a cattle range will terminate in the near future.

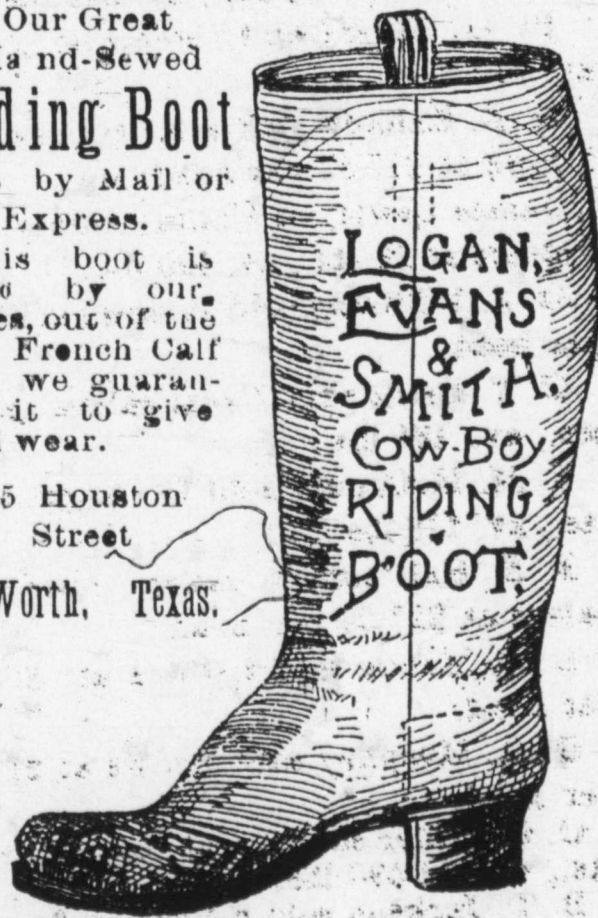
Mr. N. H. Graham of Crockett county, Texas, writes a very kind letter to the JOURNAL congratulating us on the return of Geo. B. Loving to the paper, which is duly appreciated. Mr. Graham says A. H. Donnell bought of Perry 500 ones and twos at \$8@11. That Mr. Donnell also bought some Devils River cattle at \$7@10 for ones and twos. These cattle are for George Bunn & Co. of Crockett county. They purchased 800 steer cattle last year.

There is more catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable. For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease, and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly failing to cure with local treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proved catarrh to be a constitutional disease, and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally, in doses from 10 drops to a teaspoonful. It acts directly upon the blood and mucous surface of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials. Address  
F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.  
Sold by Druggists.

Our Great  
Hand-Sewed  
Riding Boot  
Sent by Mail or  
Express.

This boot is made by ourselves, out of the best French Calf and we guarantee it to give good wear.

315 Houston  
Street  
Ft. Worth, Texas.



**Cattle for Sale.**

2000 to 3000 four-year-old Steers and over, for delivery at Tascosa or Amorilla, at \$20 per head. These cattle are in New Mexico, and are first-class.  
500 Southern Texas four-year-old Steers and over, for delivery on cars, at \$15.  
300 three and four-year-old Steers, Tarrant county cattle.  
200 Tarrant county Improved two-year-old Steers at \$12.50.  
200 head two-year-old Steers at Midland; BEGGS & HACKETT, Fort Worth, Texas.

**J. D. SKINNER and SON,**  
GALVESTON, TEX.,  
SOLICIT CONSIGNMENTS OF  
**WOOL AND COTTON.**

**J. R. JETER & CO.,**  
**Real Estate Agents**

405 Main St., Fort Worth, Tex.,  
**"MONEY TO LEND"**  
On Real Estate. Vender's Lien Notes Bought.  
**Special Properties.**  
Eight single 640-acre tracts in Wichita county, rich lands at reasonable prices.  
40,000 acres in Wheeler county, solid body, \$3.00 per acre.  
168,000 acres on the plains, under fence and cross fences, \$2.50 per acre.  
130,000-acre ranch with 12,000 head of cattle in Southwest Texas, for sale at a bargain or exchange for New York city property.  
We have on our books various other good tracts of land, improved and unimproved, ranging in extent from 1000 to 10,000 acres.

J. P. SMITH, President. W. P. CONNER, Gen. Man'g.

**THE GRANITIC ROOFING**

Factory at  
**Fort Worth, Tex.**  
Better than the best, cheaper than the cheapest roofing offered in Texas. Suitable for steep or flat roofs. Cheap enough to cover a hen coop; good enough to roof a palace. Specially adapted to stockmen's barns and out-buildings. Shingles, tin and corrugated iron must give way before our goods. For further particulars write to our office.  
Fort Worth Granitic Roofing Co.  
11th and Bask Sts., Fort Worth, Tex.

**Cedar Fence Posts!**

We keep on hand a large supply of Cedar Fence Posts, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 14 and 16 feet long; also House Blocks. We can give special rates for car-load lots to all points in the state.  
**JOHNSON BROS.,**  
Strawn, Palo Pinto County, Texas.

**Valley View Stock Farm.**

W. P. PATILLO, Prop., Atlanta, Ga.  
12 miles southeast from Gordon, in Erath county, Texas.  
Percherons, Clydes, Herefords, Angoras and Poland Chinas on hand and for sale.  
A special bargain is offered in full-blood and grade Angora Goats, grade male Hereford cattle, and cows bred to Hereford bulls.  
Come and see, or write to  
**J. W. HOOKER, Manager,**  
Gordon, Texas.

**DEVON CATTLE**

Polk Bros. of Fort Worth have for sale car-load of pure-bred and  
**ACCLIMATED**  
Devon cows, two to three years old. The only car-load of acclimated Devons Texas. Have been here a full year. Address  
**POLK'S STOCK YARDS,**  
FORT WORTH, TEXAS.



DALLAS.

DALLAS DOTS.

W. B. Elliott of Dallas county sold 8 steers to local butchers.

E. F. Hughes of Collin county sold a lot of hogs on this market at 4c.

J. D. Bird of Dallas county sold a lot of corn-fed cows to local butchers.

Sam Willis of Denton county sold a bunch of milch cows to local darymen.

J. N. Hughes of Bonham, who is dealing largely in cattle on contract delivery, was a caller at the JOURNAL office this week.

Oak Cliff, only one-and-a-half years old, has a population of fifteen hundred inhabitants, and new houses by the dozen, are going up all over the young city. The Cliff is a delightful place to live at.

Thos. E. Douthitt of McKinney, formerly of Sweetwater, gave the JOURNAL a pleasant call this week. Tom was one of the JOURNAL's old and valued neighbors in Missouri prior to his advent into Texas.

Don't neglect to read the For Sale or Exchange page carefully every week, because there are always new advertisements thereon, Hughes & Oldham of Bonham and F. J. Gates of Denton have new ads. in this issue. Read them.

Work has been commenced on the West Dallas rapid transit, and the JOURNAL knows that that part of Dallas is very largely in debt to Frank Powell for that improvement, the worth of which cannot now be estimated. Frank makes things come down off the perch and no mistake.

Hughes & Oldham of Bonham sold to S. Bush of Osage Nation 200 head of 3 and 4-year-old steers already delivered, no price given. They also sold 300 two-year-old steers to parties near Bowie, in Montague county, no price given, and 550 one-year-old steers to Joe Harris of Gainesville, delivered at Burlington, Tex., price \$7; 600 2-year-old steers to be delivered in the near future in Pickens county in Chicasaw Nation; 300 one and two-year-old steers to be delivered at Henrietta, at \$7 and \$11.

Largest stock of tin plate, metals, sheet iron, iron roofing and siding in Western Texas, Piper & Schulthess, San Antonio, Texas. We sell at factory prices, only freight added.

Piper & Schulthess are headquarters for all kinds of fence wire, 33 and 35 W. Commerce street, San Antonio, Texas.

Epoch.

The transition from long, lingering and painful sickness to robust health marks an epoch in the life of the individual. Such a remarkable event is treasured in the memory, and the agency whereby the good health has been attained is gratefully blessed. Hence it is that so much is heard in praise of Electric Bitters. So many feel they owe their restoration to health to the use of the Great Alternative and Tonic. If you are troubled with any disease of Kidneys, Liver and Stomach, of long or short standing, you will surely find relief by use of Electric Bitters. Sold at 50c. and \$1 per bottle at H. W. Williams & Co.'s drug store.

Correspondence Solicited.

Live men (merchants preferred) wanted in Texas, to act as local agents for engines and boilers, mills, cotton gins, scales and belting, by the special representative of several large manufacturers. Address H. W. Hubbard, Dallas, Texas.

ST. JACOBS OIL

THE GREAT REMEDY FOR PAIN

For Stablemen and Stockmen. CURES Cuts, Swellings, Bruises, Sprains, Galls, Strains, Lameness, Stiffness, Cracked Hoofs, Scratches, Contractions, Flesh Wounds, Stringhalt, Sore Throat, Distemper, Colic, Whitlow, Poll Evil, Fistula, Tumors, Splints, Ringbones and Spavin in its early stages. Directions with each bottle. AT DRUGGISTS AND DEALERS. THE CHARLES A. VOGELER CO., Baltimore, Md.

Sales of Live Stock at Central Stock Yards, Wallace & Black, Proprietors, Dallas, Tex.

J. B. Wilson sold 20 cattle to local butchers at 3c.

J. B. Wilson sold 2 cars of hogs at 4c.

J. B. Wilson shipped from this market 7 loads of 1300-lb cattle to Chicago.

J. Hamden sold 20 cattle at 3c to local butchers.

Brady Hacker sold 10 milch cows at \$25 per head.

J. C. Stone, 37 corn-fed yearlings at 24c, and 30 cows to local butchers at 24c.

Samuel Sample, 47 steers at 24c.

Samuel Ewing, 25 cattle, 1400 lbs, 3c.

W. A. Merifield to J. B. Wilson, 18 steers, 1300 lbs, \$2.90.

J. J. Willingham, 8 cattle to local butchers, 24c.

Henry Scott, 19 cattle at 24c to local butchers.

Tom Nolan, 100 hogs to local butchers at 4c.

Sales of Cattle at Carter & Son's Stock Yards, Dallas, Texas.

J. E. Worthington, of Denton county, sold 13 cows at 2 1/2 cts, av. 843 lbs.

B. O. Myers sold 7 steers at 3 cts., av. 930 lbs.

D. E. Kanady, of Dallas county, sold 5 cows at \$17.50 per head.

James Lewis, of Collin county, sold 3 steers at 2 1/2 cts., av. 920 lbs.

O. J. Williams sold 11 cows at \$12.50 per head.

C. T. Davis sold 7 veal calves at 3 1/2 cts., av. 184 lbs.

F. M. McGruder sold 19 hogs at 4 cts., av. 178 lbs.

F. K. Hall sold 2 milch cows and calves at \$27.00 per head.

L. D. Mahon sold 2 steers at \$24.00 per head.

G. H. Murphey sold 4 cows at \$17.00 per head.

C. C. Miller sold 5 veal calves at 4 cts., weight 590 lbs.

B. T. Jackson sold 8 cows at 2 1/2 cts.

J. A. Beeman sold 10 cows at \$16.00 @ 18.00 per head.

Sam Johnson sold 5 hogs at 4 cts., av. 127 lbs.

Rock Salt.

Messrs. Turner, McClure & Co. of Fort Worth have en route a car-load of the celebrated rock salt, which is the best salt that can be used for cattle, horses, and all kinds of stock. Cattle like the rock salt and prefer it to all other. They cannot eat enough to hurt them, as it is as hard as a rock and must be licked. Messrs. Turner, McClure & Co. will fill orders by mail promptly, either in large or small quantity. Send a trial order. TURNER, MCCLURE & CO.

Butchers' and Drovers' Stock Yards Dallas, Tex.

CARTER & SON, Props., Live Stock Commission Merchants.

Largest and best yards in Dallas. Only yards having the facilities for shipping and receiving from all the railroads. Office at theyards. Street cars to pens. Liberal advances made on all consignments. Stock scales at pens. Telephone connections.

THE U. S. CARRIAGE CO.,

Builders of Fine Buggies, Carriages, Phaetons, and Carriage Parts.

Nos. 251, 253, 255, 257, 259 and 261 South Fourth St., COLUMBUS, OHIO, U. S. A. G. V. KANE, State Agent, DALLAS, TEXAS.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

To Lease.

Throckmorton County will lease her school lands, four leagues in Tom Green county, for a term of five or ten years. Address C. E. SMITH, County Judge Throckmorton County, Throckmorton, Texas.

\$2,500,000 TO LOAN ON REAL ESTATE at 10 per cent. straight

WRIGHT & LENOIR,

At Mansion Hotel, Fort Worth, Tex. Also have some choice

Farm Ranch and City Properties FOR SALE.

And invite correspondence from buyers and sellers. T. P. LENOIR, Live Stock Broker, will contract horses, cattle or other live stock.

W. C. YOUNG, of the Llano Live Stock Co. T. C. ANDREWS. J. M. KUHEN.

YOUNG, ANDREWS & KUHEN,

Dealers in LIVE STOCK.

Tenth and Houston Sts., FORT WORTH, - - TEXAS.

Cattle contracted for spring delivery. Horses of every description in yards and pastures. Cow-horses a specialty. Horses, mares, mules and jacks for sale at all times. We are prepared to enter into contracts for the delivery of cattle, horses, mares and mules at any point in Texas, and solicit correspondence.

Berkshire Pigs.

I have pure-bred Berkshire pigs for sale, one to five months old, all from choice, hardy importations. W. S. IKARD, Henrietta, Texas.

Panhandle Pasture.

A good well watered mesquite grass Panhandle pasture, 20,000 acres in extent, and no stock on it now. Can be had on reasonable terms to pasture yearlings at a price per head per year. Will not take over 1600. For particulars address PASTURE, Care Stock Journal, Fort Worth, Texas.

Herefords and Shorthorns For Sale.

400 bulls, high graded Herefords and Shorthorns, for sale. A herd of 56 head on exhibition at the fair. Every animal is Texas raised and fully guaranteed against splenic or Texas fever. For further particulars address LEE HALL, San Antonio, Texas.

Shorthorn Bulls For Sale.

100 head of Shorthorn yearling bulls and heifers; also 1 car-load of two-year-old bulls, all reds and raised at Blue Mound Stock Farm. For prices address J. W. BURGESS, Fort Worth, Texas.

C. F. ESTILL, Live Stock Commission Dealer,

Fort Worth, Texas. Yards on Calhoun St., between 7th and 8th. Office at Yards. Live stock of every description boarded and yarded, and sold on commission. We solicit consignments.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.

J. W. FIELDS. TOBE ODEM. FIELDS & ODEM,

Real Estate and Live Stock Agents, Do a general Commission Business. Pay freight on all stock consigned to us. Butchers' stock a specialty. Office at St. James Hotel, Main Street, Dallas, Texas.

HORSES!

Messrs. Hatcher, Woods & Coppinger of Fort Worth, Texas, office in Mansion Hotel building, are dealers in horses and mares, and handle the best North Texas stock exclusively. They will quote prices for horses mares, yearlings, two-year-olds and colts. Correspondence promptly attended to.



Central Stock Yards, WALLACE & BLACK.

Successors to J. W. Thomas & Son, Commission Dealers in Live Stock.

We have facilities for transferring from stock pens of all railroads. Liberal advances made on all consignments. Accommodations first class. Telephone connection. Street cars by office. East Dallas, Tex.

D. O. B. HEWETT, THE DENTIST, Dallas, Texas. Teeth extracted without pain. The BEST is the CAEAPEST.

JOHN KLEIN, Practical Hatter,

912 Main St., Dallas, Texas. Silk hats blocked white and soft hats cleaned, stiffened and re-trimmed equal to new for \$1.35. Work warranted first class. Orders by mail or express promptly attended to.

CITY HOTEL, - CHICAGO.

Cor. State and 16th Sts.

SPECIAL RATE TO STOCKMEN, \$1.50 PER DAY. Nearest hotel outside the yards. Table and Rooms first-class. State st., Archer av. or L. S. & M. S. Dummy pass the house to a part of day and depots. W. F. OBCUTT, Proprietor

Chester White, Berkshire and Poland China Pigs, Fine Setter Dogs, Scotch Collies, Fox Hounds and Beagles, Sheep and Ponies bred and for sale by W. GIBBONS & CO., West Chester, Chester county, Pa. Send stamp for Circular and Price List.

Land, Cattle, Horses and Sheep.

Range cattle, horses, sheep and choice arming and ranch lands for sale by E. H. WILKES & CO., Law, Land and Live Stock Agency Santa Anna, Coleman County, Texas



**Cattle Markets and Supplies.**

The national Stockman and Farmer of Pittsburgh, Pa., remarks as follows:

"It has been noticed that cattle markets do not respond, in the matter of manifesting improvement, as quickly as they formerly did to lightened supplies. The runs of desirable beeves have for some weeks been falling off in the West, but it has been only a few days since the market has seemed to appreciably feel the effect of the change. This is explained by the fact that consumption does not follow up the markets as closely as it once did. Large quantities of beeves are slaughtered and hung up in cold chambers for weeks before they are consumed; and this prevents the market from springing with the promptness often expected."

This is in the line of observations heretofore advanced in the JOURNAL. The great advantage held by the packing houses over Western cattle raisers consists of the ability to wait for the usual accumulations should cattle receipts run light for a few days. This is, in fact the power of the Big Four, and is furnished by the shippers, who cannot tell what the runs will be until the receipts are published.

During the weeks mentioned above when receipts were falling off, there is a possibility that the stock on hand in the cooling rooms diminished, and in time the result became apparent. Then last week the supplies accumulated under influence of heavy receipts, the cooling rooms filled up again and the advance in prices was lost.

The necessities of the packers are large, the consumption is very great, the regular demands of the trade form a safeguard against monopoly, but the packing houses are not obliged to meet all the demands for higher figures while the cooling rooms are full of unsold beef and the markets are full of cattle.

The visible supply used to consist of the live cattle in the yards and the cattle known to be in transit. To-day, to the visible supply must be added the quantity of dead fresh meat on hand in the packing centers.

**Legality of Municipal Bonds.**

S. A. Kean & Co., Chicago, with New York office at 115 Broadway, have recently published a new and revised edition of their "Digest of Laws" governing the issue of municipal bonds, which cannot fail to be of interest and value to investors, including savings banks, insurance companies, estates and individuals. It will also be valuable to authorities of states, counties, cities, school districts, etc., who contemplate issuing bonds. This book

will be more valuable from the fact Messrs. S. A. Kean & Co., have had more than twenty-five years experience as bankers and dealers in investment securities.

**Quarantine Regulations Governing the Admission of Cattle to New Mexico.**

The quarantine regulations of the territory of New Mexico go into effect on March 15th of each year and continue in force until November 15th of the same year, whereby all cattle coming from south and east of the below described line in Texas and from the district in Mexico as outlined are prohibited admission, to-wit: South and east of a line extending the southern boundary line of New Mexico east to Mitchell county, Texas, thence north along the west side of Mitchell, thence east along the southern line of Scurry, Fisher and Jones counties, thence north along the western lines of Shackelford and Throckmorton counties, thence east along the north boundary line of Throckmorton county, and thence north, crossing the Denver, Texas & Fort Worth railway near Wichita and on to the 36th parallel in the Indian Territory; as well as all cattle from that portion of Mexico lying east of the Mexican Central railway from El Paso, Texas, to the 26th parallel of latitude, are absolutely prohibited admission into New Mexico, except cattle that are destined to points outside of the territory and being transported all the way through New Mexico by rail without unloading except into designated quarantine stock yards provided by the railway companies.

If any person, persons, company or corporation shall violate the provisions of the foregoing sections, the penalty imposed is not less than \$100 nor more than \$5000 for each offense, as well as further liability in such civil action as may be instituted by reason of damages that may result from such action.

It is necessary for any one bringing cattle into New Mexico to first obtain a written permit either from the board, veterinary surgeon, or its employees, who are designated as inspectors. Failure to comply with this provision is punishable by a fine not less than \$500 nor more than \$5000 and, besides, the person so violating the law is liable personally for all loss and damages sustained by reason of the introduction of any contagious or infectious disease from cattle unlawfully imported into the territory. Any person may require the person in charge of cattle to produce for his inspection the permit granted by the board. A refusal to produce said permit upon demand at any time within a year from the time the cattle were driven in shall be subject to all the penalty named in the foregoing sections. For all cattle, the owner or person in charge of which desires to have inspected at any place other than the designated points of inspection, the application for such inspection must be made at least ten days in advance of the time specified for such inspection. The applicant for such inspection must pay all expenses of inspection and investigation, including per diem and traveling expenses of the person or officer making the same and designated for that purpose by the board.

Cattle brought into New Mexico in violation of any of the provisions of the law of quarantine are not only subject to all of the aforesaid penalties, but they can be seized and held for the payment of said penalties. These liens take precedence over any other lien or incumbrance on such cattle existing at the time of their unlawful importation. Said liens become effective also as security for ultimate payment without further legal proceeding, except the foreclosure by sale of the cattle on execution.

The places of inspection on the eastern boundary line of New Mexico for Texas and other cattle are at El Paso; P. Mothersill, inspector; the point where the river crosses the line of New Mexico, Geo. H. Williams, inspector; the point where the Fort Sumner and Texas road crosses the New Mexico line, R. C. Temple, inspector; the point where the Canadian river crosses the New Mexico line, T. G. Duncan, inspector; at Clayton and Raton, N. M., G. E. Lyon, inspector.

Address all communications to the office of the secretary of the cattle sanitary board of New Mexico, at Las Vegas, N. M.

LEWIS LUTZ,  
President, East Las Vegas, N. M.  
J. E. SAINT,  
Albuquerque, N. M.  
S. S. JACKSON,  
Kingston, N. M.  
J. D. WARNER,  
Secretary, Las Vegas, N. M.

To dream of a ponderous whale,  
Erect on the tip of his tail,  
Is the sign of a storm  
(If the weather is warm)  
Unless it should happen to fall.  
Dreams don't amount to much, anyhow. Some signs, however, are infallible. If you are constipated, with no appetite, tortured with sick headache and bilious symptoms, these signs indicate that you need Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Purgative Pellets. They will cure you. All druggists.

**New Mexico Cattle Notes.**

Stock Grower.

The demand for Northern and Eastern buyers for New Mexico and Arizona steers continues unabated. Full reports of sales thus far made in Arizona place the number of steers bought at 25,000 head. New Mexico cattlemen have sold 30,000, and with those which will be sent to the Indian Territory, Kansas and Montana pastures, the grand aggregate to leave the Southwestern ranges this spring and early summer will be quite 85,000 head. It is estimated that the cattlemen of New Mexico and Arizona will receive from their spring sales not less than \$700,000. The average prices paid have been \$9, \$13 and \$16 for one, two and three-year-olds respectively.

Since the spring rains have so greatly improved the range prices have materially strengthened. A sale was made at Las Vegas Friday of all the steers belonging to the Hyde Park Cattle company to Kansas feeders at \$12, \$16 and \$20 for ones, twos and threes, delivered at Strong City. The season promises to be a golden one for the stock interests of the Southwest.

About May 20th the Littlefield Cattle company and Dan Taylor of the Pecos river range, will ship north to Wendover, Wyoming, to mature in Montana, 15,000 steers. These shipments will be followed by W. B. Slaughter of the American Valley, with 10,000 head.

Subscribe for the Stock Journal.

**STOCKMEN**

Of Texas and the Indian Territory, or elsewhere, who are visiting St. Louis and Chicago, can save money by purchasing their

**CLOTHING**

In St. Louis of us.

We are the Leading Clothiers of St. Louis, carry the largest stock of fine goods, and will make a suit to order, on short notice, cheaper and better by thirty-five per cent. than you get a similar suit at home.

Call on us, mention the Texas Live Stock Journal, and your purchases will be expressed at our expense. Send for an Illustrated Catalogue; mailed free.

F. W. HUMPHREY & CO.,

Corner Broadway and Pine,

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI.

**U. S. Solid Wheel Halladay Standard EUREKA Wind Mills**

**HORSE POWERS**, tread or sweep,  
**PUMPING JACKS**, best in market,

**Feed Cutters, Pear Cutters,  
Iron Pipe, Well Casing, Engines,  
Farm Pumps, Ranch Pumps,  
Hose, Belting, Brass Goods,  
Tanks, Well Drilling  
Machines,  
Grinding Machinery.**

If you want any of the above, or if you want farm or ranch fitted with a water supply outfit, get our prices and our catalogues. It will cost you but little and may pay you well.

**THE PANHANDLE Machinery and Improvement Co.**

Corner Throckmorton and First Sts.,

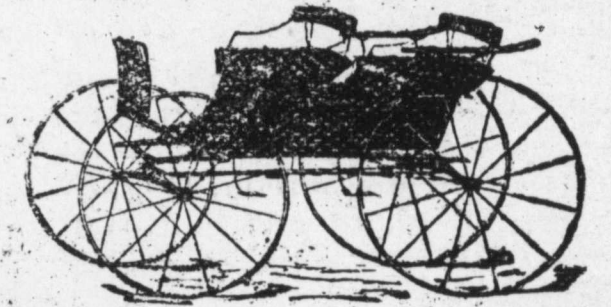
FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

Branch House, Colorado, Texas.

Active Agents wanted in every county in the state.

**E. H. KELLER,**

Salesroom 208, Shops 210 & 212 Throckmorton St.,  
FORT WORTH, TEXAS.



Columbus Buggy Co.'s Buggies, Columbus, Ohio.  
E. M. Miller & Co., Quincy, Ill. Buckboards  
and Spring Wagons, Tops, Dashes, Cushions, Fine Trimming, Painting and Repairing a Specialty.

**The New Through Line**

FROM  
**TEXAS TO THE NORTH and EAST**

VIA THE  
**:- Cotton Belt Route :-**

Pullman Buffet Sleepers, Free Reclining Chair Cars, Elegant Day Coaches between Texas and St. Louis, connecting in Union depot at St. Louis with trains to all points North and East. No change of cars to Cairo, Memphis or St. Louis. The shortest route via Memphis to all points in the Southeast. Double daily trains. Unexcelled service.

If you wish to save time and distance, do not purchase a ticket to any point until you have consulted an agent of the ST. LOUIS, ARKANSAS & TEXAS RAILWAY, OF  
D. MILLER, Gen'l Pass'r Agt.,  
E. W. LABE AUMI, As't Gen'l Pass'r Agt.,  
St. Louis, Mo.

W. H. WINFIELD,  
Gen'l Agt. Pass'r Department,  
Texarkana, Texas.

**ELLIS HOTEL**

Fort Worth, Texas.

The best appointed hotel in the South.  
Commercial travel solicited.

ED. MUELLER, Proprietor.

**Summer Cook Stoves.**

FOR WOOD, COAL OR COBS.

safer and Safer than Oil  
or Gasoline.

Why Not confine heat in a  
stove, as to confine cold in a  
refrigerator, and use the same  
stove for Summer as well as  
Winter? Price, \$7 and up.

HESS STOVE WORKS,  
210 Van Buren St. Chicago, Ill.



STANDARD FOR TWENTY YEARS.

:-BUCHAN'S:-

**Cresylic Ointment.**

Sure Death to Screw Worms, and will Cure Foot Rot.

It will quickly heal wounds and sores on Cattle, Horses and other animals. Put up in 4 oz. bottles, 1/4 lb., 1 lb., 3 and 5-lb cans. Ask for BUCHAN'S CRESYLIC OINTMENT. Take no other. Sold by all Druggists and Grocers.

CARBOLIC SOAP CO., Manufacturers, NEW YORK CITY.



ROUND-UPS.

**Hoof and Horn:**—Spaying is being actively instituted on Northern Arizona ranges. Several of our leading cattlemen will test the merits of this feature.

**N. M. Stock Grower:**—The steers of the Hyde Park Cattle company, whose range is in La Cinta canyon, San Miguel county, were sold this week to Strong City, Kansas, parties at \$12 for ones, \$16 for twos and \$20 for threes and upwards.

**Vernon Guard:**—Two herds of cattle numbering 2500 and 3400, respectively, belonging to Messrs. Blocker Bros., passed up the trail by this place Tuesday and Wednesday of this week, en route from Tom Green county to Wyoming.

**San Saba News:**—Some 1500 or 2000 yearlings are to be delivered tomorrow at the Dofflemyre pens to be driven to the territories. Our people realize a good figure for them, \$7 per head, and several thousand more could be had here at the same figures.

**Hoof and Horn:**—Joseph Frisby, a miner and cattleman of Sonora, formerly of Texas, was assassinated recently near Banámichi, probably for his money, as he had cashed some checks there on the day of his murder. He leaves a wife and two children at Los Delicias.

**Amarillo Champion:**—On Thursday General Manager Meek and Superintendent Duncan of the Fort Worth & Denver railroad came to Amarillo on their special train. Mr. Meek says that Amarillo is destined to be the largest city and the great railroad center of Northwest Texas.

**N. M. Stock Grower:**—The members of the Wartrous Cattle pool refused this week an offer of \$12 for their two-year-old steers. Better prices can be obtained from local buyers who do not require delivery of the steers until September next or any time meanwhile that may be convenient for the seller.

**San Angelo Standard:**—One of Tom Green's cowboys in the Nation writes to a friend in San Angelo that pasture fences are being cut, cow hands are leaving the ranches and they will nearly all take up claims in Oklahoma, which they calculate selling in a few days at an advance of from \$500 to \$1000 per claim.

**Paxon Shattuck & Co.** of Union Stock Yards, Chicago, report the following as part of their sales during the week ending April 20th: 19 Texas fed steers, 1127 lbs, \$3.90; 1 do, 1130 lbs, \$3.75; 1 do, 850 lbs, \$3.60; 1 do, 950 lbs, \$3.60; 6 bulls, 1335 lbs, \$2.50; 13 stags, 1214 lbs, \$3.25; 7 cars Texas fed sheep 75 lbs, \$4.45; 5 cars do, 85 lbs, \$4.65; also 40 head of McClellan county medium flesh fed steers, 1003 lbs, \$3.40, sold on the 19th on the decline.

**N. M. Stock Grower:**—The 3000 2-year-old steers of the Carrizo Cattle company sold to Montana parties, were contracted at the price of \$14 per head, delivered at Wendover, Wyoming. Manager Alcock tells the Stock Grower that he made a great sacrifice on his steers in selling them at the terms named, but as the range of the company owing to the lack of rains over it the past two years, was in bad condition for carrying the number of cattle now grazing there, he was willing to "cut" prices considerably in order to relieve his range.

**N. M. Stock Grower:**—The New Mexico & Arizona railway company, operating from Benson to Guaymas, will shortly ship from points along their line from 3000 to 5000 head of cattle to Kansas. The Sonora, Sinaloa & Chihuahua railway company is commencing the construction of their line which will tap the famed Yaqui country rich in pasture and farming land, and will possibly reach the paradise of Topclobampa in the course of two years. Work has been commenced at Guaymas on this line. Without doubt, our correspondent says, it will open a magnificent country.

**Hoof and Horn:**—The Aztec Land and Cattle company, limited, which owns a large herd of cattle and 1,000,000 acres of land in Arizona, purchased of the Atlantic and Pacific railroad in 1885, has just consummated a sale for a colony of about 2000 agricultural settlers of a tract of these lands at the price of \$4.50 per acre, which is a large advance over the price paid by the cattle company. The lands embraced in this sale lie in Apache county, near Holbrook, a station on the Atlantic and Pacific railroad. The Aztec company has an application from another colony which desires to purchase land in that locality, and another sale at the same price will be effected next month.

Blood Will Tell.

There is no question about it—blood will tell—especially if it be an impure blood. Blisters, eruptions, pimples and boils, are all symptoms of an impure blood, due to the improper action of the liver. When this important organ fails to properly perform its function of purifying and cleansing the blood, impurities are carried to all parts of the system, and the symptoms above referred to are merely evidences of the struggle of Nature to throw off the poisonous germs. Unless her warning be heeded in time, serious results are certain to follow, culminating in liver or kidney disorders, or even in consumption. Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery will prevent and cure these diseases by restoring the liver to a healthy condition.

Clip Out the Burrs.

Chicago Wool Journal.  
Many times have we written, urging wool growers to use all possible care to keep their clips free from burrs, and now the time for shearing is so near, we wish to make a suggestion. If sheep have ranged in a section where burrs grow, of course their fleeces will be more or less infested with the nuisance, and the wool will net the owner three cents and upward less, depending upon the amount of burrs and the price of wool than if free from the defect; for if a buyer can feel a few burrs in a fleece of wool, he naturally concludes that the bellies and flanks of all the fleeces of that clip are loaded with burrs, and he makes his offer in accordance with that view.

When shearing is progressing, the men who are tying up the fleeces can pass their hands over each fleece as it lies upon the wool table, and in a few moments can clip off the burrs with a pair of shears. If they are unable to keep up with the shearers and do that, we think it would pay the owner of the wool to put an extra hand or two at that work, and let them pass the fleeces along to the men who tie, as fast as the burrs are clipped. We hope some of our friends who are so unfortunate as to have burry wool will try our plan, and see if they can not save money by the operation.

Don't hawk, hawk, blow, spit, and disgust everybody with your offensive breath, but use Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy and end it. 50 cts., by druggists.

CAUTION.—Buy only Dr. Isaac Thompson's Eye Water. Carefully examine the outside wrapper. None other genuine.

WOOL GROWERS.

Annual Meeting to be Held by the State Association at Galveston, June 4th.

MARATHON, TEX., March 18, '89.

To the Wool Growers of Texas:

The annual meeting of the state association of Texas wool growers will be held on Tuesday, June 4th, at Galveston, Texas. I name this place at the request of every one who has written or spoken to me in regard to their wishes in the matter, so far not even one having named any other place. It is important that all growers that possibly can should attend this meeting, not only members of the association but wool growers in general, as matters of importance to them will come up at this time that need their attention as much so as any other part or branch of their business.

Respectfully,  
A. E. SHEPARD,  
President Texas Wool Growers' Association.

BEST IN THE WORLD.

Further Great Cures of Skin Diseases by the Cuticura Remedies.

Boy one year and a half old. Face and body in a terrible condition, being covered with sores. Sulphur Springs fail. Cured by Cuticura Remedies.

I have used your CUTICURA REMEDIES in two cases where it proved to be successful. The first was in the case of a boy a year and a half old. His face and body were in a terrible condition, the former being completely covered with sores. I took him to Massena Sulphur Springs, but he did not improve any. I was then advised to try the CUTICURA REMEDIES, which I did. He took one and one-half bottles of CUTICURA RESOLVENT, when his skin was smooth as could be, and is to-day. I used the CUTICURA on his sores and the CUTICURA SOAP in washing him. He is now five years of age, and all right. The other case was a disease of the scalp, which was cured by washing with the CUTICURA SOAP and rubbing in the CUTICURA, one bottle of CUTICURA RESOLVENT being used. They have proved successful in every case where I have advised the use of them. It is surprising how rapidly a child will improve under their treatment. I recommend them for any disease of the skin as being the best in the world. This is my experience, and I am ready to stand by my statement.  
JOHN R. BERO,  
American House, Hogansburgh, N. Y.

An Unbearable Skin Disease Cured.

I have been afflicted since last March with a skin disease the doctors called Eczema. My face was covered with scabs and sores, and the itching and burning were almost unbearable. Seeing your CUTICURA REMEDIES so highly recommended, I concluded to give them a trial, using the CUTICURA and CUTICURA SOAP externally, and RESOLVENT internally for four months. I call myself cured, in gratitude for which I make this public statement.

MRS. CLARA A. FREDERICK,  
Broad Brook, Conn.

Cuticura Remedies

Cure every species of agonizing, humiliating, itching, burning, scaly and pimply diseases of the skin, scalp and blood, with loss of hair, and all humors, blotches, eruptions, sores, scales and crusts, whether simple, scrofulous, or contagious, when physicians and all other remedies fail.

Sold everywhere. Price, CUTICURA, 50 cts.; SOAP, 25 cts.; RESOLVENT, \$1. Prepared by the POTTER DRUG AND CHEMICAL CORPORATION, Boston, Mass.

Send for "How to Cure Skin Diseases," 64 pages, 50 illustrations and 100 testimonials.

BABY'S Skin and Scalp preserved and beautified by Cuticura Medicated soap.

PAINS AND WEAKNESSES

of females instantly relieved by that new, elegant and infallible antidote to pain, inflammation and weakness, the Cuticura Anti-Pain Plaster. The first and only instantaneous pain-killing plaster.

THE OSGOOD U.S. STANDARD SCALES.

Sent on Trial, Freight Paid TO ANY R. R. STATION IN TEXAS. Guaranteed Correct. 3 TON WAGON SCALES \$35.00 WARRANTED FOR FIVE YEARS. Send for Circulars and Prices. H. W. HUBBARD, Manufacturers' Special Agent, 936 Commerce St., DALLAS, TEX. Engines, Boilers, Belting, Gins, Mills, &c.

Steel Stay Guards For WIRE FENCES. WHY NOT USE Large smooth wire and our Stay Guards, and build the cheapest, strongest and most durable harmless fence ever put up? Can be made hog or sheep-tight. For information write WIRE FENCE IMPROVEMENT CO., 325 Dearborn Street, Chicago, Ill. Mention this Paper.

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We also make the best Steam Press in America, and Full Circle Steel, guaranteed.

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Direct to customers from headquarters, at wholesale prices. All goods guaranteed. No money asked until instruments are received and fully tested. Write us before purchasing. An investment of 2 cts. may save you many dollars. Address: Jesse French Piano & Organ Co., NASHVILLE, TENN. SAVES POSTS, TIME AND MONEY! Old Fences made as good as new by using Wheeler's Practical Fence Stay. Patented June 23d, 1886. Patented August 23d, 1887. WHEELER & CO., 7-21 38th St., Chicago. W. A. HOFFMAN IMP. CO., Ft. Worth, Tex.

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We can save you money on your next bill of groceries. Give us a trial. We keep in stock ROCK SALT. Orders for car lots or in small quantities filled promptly. Send us a trial order for anything in the grocery line. Fresh goods at low prices. Ranchmen can depend upon us for any supplies needed. Orders by mail given special attention.



**EL PASO.**

**EL PASO ITEMS.**

**A Week in Arizona.**

EL PASO, TEX., April 24, 1889.

Editor Texas Live Stock Journal:

Having spent the past week in Arizona, I must necessarily confine my letter to matters relating to that section.

As stated in my last communication, alfalfa feeding was a failure in Arizona last winter; there are many different causes assigned for the failure and strong arguments advanced to prove that it will yet be made a success. In my opinion the hay was cut too early and often, and that when the farmers learn to allow the hay to mature before harvesting, and can content themselves with four crops a year instead of six that alfalfa feedings will be a success, provided the feeders will confine their cattle and prevent them rambling and traveling over the entire farm, and provide racks for holding the hay with box bottoms or attachments to catch the seed and thus prevent losing or wasting the best and most nutritious part of the feed.

I am reliably informed that the Cameron brothers, who own one of the largest and finest ranches in Southern Arizona, not only lost the 400 steers fed by them, but the proceeds of the steers lacked three dollars per head of bringing enough to pay the actual expense of feeding. These steers were, however, marketed in California, a very unreliable and uncertain market.

In reference to alfalfa feeding and the recent experiments in the Salt river valley, the Phoenix Gazette says:

"It is a fact that we do not intend to combat, that a majority of the men who brought cattle to our valley the winter just passed failed, or nearly so, in their efforts to secure fat cattle for the California market. No one doubts the qualities of alfalfa for fattening cattle, provided it is properly cured and cut in season, and we feel that the cattlemen in a measure were also responsible for the unsatisfactory results obtained.

Feeding and fattening cattle is a science which can be acquired only by practice and experience, and it is only fair to presume that the men who brought their cattle to this valley were strangers to the process they sought to practice, and between their inexperience and the improper care the alfalfa was subjected to, combined to defeat the very object sought to be obtained by both parties.

But neither the cattlemen nor the farmers need have any fears as to the results when they attain sufficient experience to manipulate both sides of the now vexed question.

Such results, of course, can only come from experience and practice, and to this end we would advise our farmers to lend every possible assistance to the cattlemen in their present dilemma till the proper results are attained. Such a course will be of benefit to all parties concerned, and will assist in advancing our valley in a wonderful degree."

As it is a very important matter to both the stockmen and farmers of this entire country, it is to be hoped that alfalfa feeding may yet prove a success, and I have no doubt but it will when the feeders once fully understand how to prepare and feed it.

The stockmen of this section, or at least those of them who have sold to Northern buyers, are now gathering preparatory to making delivery early next month.

There are some of the most beautiful ranches in Southern Arizona that it has ever been my good fortune to visit, among these I may make special mention of the "San Rafael," managed by the Messrs. Cameron Bros.; the "Calabasas," managed by Col. I. N. Towne, and the "Babacomori," managed by Mr. C. M. Bruce. These ranches are all beautifully located and elegantly improved. I had the pleasure of testing the comforts of the last named ranch and the hospitality of its manager for twenty-four hours, and therefore speak advisedly when I say that in comforts, good living and all the luxuries of life the Babacomori is equal to the best equipped hotels in the country.

Southern Arizona is without a doubt the finest breeding country in the world, but it can no longer be relied on to mature good beef. The steers at two and three years old are good, just the class of cattle wanted by Northern rangers. These facts are rapidly resulting in building up a good trade between the cattlemen of this section and those of Montana. The former finding that their best and surest market is to sell these young steers to the last named parties.

GE. B. LOVING.

**Fearless Threshing Machine.**

We call the attention of farmers and threshermen to the advertisement of the celebrated Fearless Threshing Machine, elsewhere in this paper. Unparalleled honors have been bestowed upon this machine, at fairs and exhibitions, State, National and International; and, if universal victory at trials is evidence of superiority, then most assuredly was an ex-President of the New York State Agricultural Society correct, in saying of the Harter Machines, "they are the best ever made." And, as equally good and reliable testimony has been borne times without number, persons designing to purchase will do well to consult the manufacturer of the Fearless, Edward Harter, Cobleskill, N. Y.

**ST. LOUIS MARKET LETTER.**

**Some Sales of Texas Cattle—How Texas Hogs and Sheep Sell.**

EAST ST. LOUIS, ILL., April 23, 1888.

Regular Correspondence Texas Live Stock Journal.

Texas cattle from Texas, the Nation and Kansas are coming in to some extent—say from ten to twenty carloads per day. Some of these find disposal here and some are billed through and go to Chicago and further east. The past week Scaling & Tamblin, Evans-Snyder Buel Co., J. H. Campbell Co., and Cassidy Bros. and Co., have handled some. Prices obtained ranged from \$2.80@3.75 per per 100 lbs, in extremes for common to choice corn-fed Texas steers of 825 to 1200 lbs and thereabouts, with the bulk of sales going at \$3.25 per 100 pounds. Fat corn-fed Texas steers are taken by all classes of buyers.

Evans-Snyder Buel Co sold to day for E. W. Weaver, of Plano, 27 steers of 912 pounds, at \$3.40; 25 steers of 958 lbs, at \$3.35. For R. S. Whisnaut, 35 steers of 1052 lbs, at \$3.50.

Scaling & Tamblin sold for J. N.

Young, Pilot Point, 65 head of steers of 1098 lbs, at \$3.35.

The J. H. Campbell Co. sold for W. Jones, of Collin county, 22 steers of 928 lbs, at \$3.37 1/2.

The run of native steers was not so very large. In the fore part of the week prices were easier and come down some, but toward the close improved and at the present writing are steady at the range given above.

Stock dealers are at sea as to how prices will go. It is hard to say if they will go up or down. Predictions do not go for much just at present. However, it is not wise to rush their grs as Texas to market for prices are very low.

Evans-Snyder Buel Co. sold for S. R. Davis, of Denton, Texas hogs of 267 lbs average, which brought \$4.65 per 100 lbs. The hogs were fine ones and brought top price. They were bought by a packer. Fat Texas hogs will always find sale and good prices. Common and stubble-fed hogs are not wanted.

The demand for good fat clipped sheep is as large as ever while the supply continues small and buyers can do but little in the way of making purchases, which is a disappointment to them. Some few round lots of Texas sheep were sold.

Cassidy Bros. & Co. sold for Beasley & Hamilton, of San Angelo, 1668 sheep of 79 lbs, at \$4.50. They were fall clipped.

The J. H. Campbell Co. sold for Wm. Victory, of Belton, 157 Texas clipped, of 81 lbs average, at \$3.85, and 59 common clipped, of 67 lbs, at \$2.70 per 100 lbs.

No Texas horses coming forward and the demand for good ones is picking up.

The wool market is quiet and unchanged, RATTLER.

**WIND MILLS**  
THE HALLADAY PUMPING MILL is acknowledged the Standard Wind Mill of the World and is made in 12 sizes, 8 to 80 ft. diameter, 1 man to 40 horse power. It is adapted to pumping water for Stock and Dairy Farms, Ornamental and Village Water Supply and Fire Protection, Railway Water Stations, Irrigation, Drainage, etc.

THE HALLADAY is made upon honor and guaranteed THE MOST POWERFUL, DURABLE and BEST REGULATED STORM DEFFYING Wind Mill Made.

**U. S. SOLID WHEEL WIND MILL**  
7 sizes, 10 to 22 feet diameter. Not cheaply made but heavy and strong in construction. These Mills are taking the lead of all Solid Wheels on the market, and are guaranteed the Best of their class.

**PUMPS**  
We make a very complete line of WIND MILL, HAND AND POWER PUMPS, IRON, BRASS AND BRASS LINED CYLINDERS. Our 8 Way Force Pumps have no equal.

**TANKS**  
We make the largest assortment of Tanks on the market, consisting of Round, Half-Round and Square Stock Tanks, Milk Cooling Tanks, Storage and House Tanks. Special sizes made to order.

**STANDARD HAY TOOLS**  
For stacking out in fields and mowing away in barns. The use of a good Hay Carrier and Fork a few hours before a storm, may save many times their cost. We make the most complete line of Horse Hay Tools on the market, consisting of Anti-Friction, Swivel, Reversible and Rod Hay Carriers, Harpoon and Grapple Hay Forks, Pulleys, Floor Hooks, etc.

We also make the HALLADAY STANDARD GEARED WIND MILL, in 11 sizes, 14 to 40-horse power, Corn Shellers, Horse Powers, and Jacks, Stalk Cutters, Feed Grinders, Saw Tables, Tank Heaters, &c. All goods guaranteed. Send for Catalogue and Prices. Reliable Agents Wanted in all unassigned Territory.

**U. S. WIND ENGINE & PUMP CO.**  
BATAVIA, ILLINOIS, U. S. A.  
BRANCH HOUSES—Kansas City, Mo., Omaha, Neb., Fort Worth, Tex., Boston, Mass.

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ROCKFORD, ILLINOIS.

Manufacturers of

**Well Drilling**

**MACHINERY**

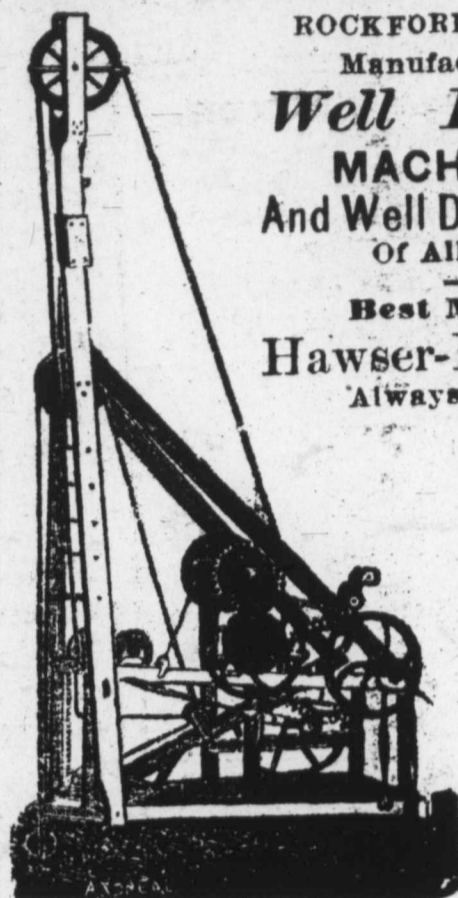
And Well Drilling Tools

Of All Kinds.

Best Manila

**Hawser-Laid Rope**

Always in stock.



Send for Circular.

GENERAL AGENTS FOR TEXAS:

F. M. ROWE, San Antonio; P. T. MOREY, Belton; FORD, WEAKLY & JOHNSON, Deatur. Mention this paper.

1876. 1889.  
**BAZAAR OF FASHION.**

Millinery, Fancy Goods and Dressmaking, FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

This well-known resort for Ladies' Attire is situated on the Corner of Third and Houston streets, the most central and accessible location in the city; directly opposite the City National Bank.

With thirteen years experience in the art of selecting the best and most elegant materials, combining colors, arranging draperies and trimmings, and with skilled artists as helpers, the manager again invites the Ladies of Fort Worth and North Texas to come and see and test the qualities and styles of her new goods, and compare her prices with those of other houses.

Chickering, Wheelock, Matt ushek  
**PIANOS**

Largest stock and best in the state at

**C. H. EDWARDS,**

733 and 735 Main St., DALLAS, TEXAS.

Send for prices before purchasing elsewhere.

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Cor. Commerce and Lamar Sts., DALLAS, TEXAS.

**J. C. SCOTT,**  
Attorney-at-Law,  
304 MAIN STREET, FORT WORTH, TEX.

Land and Commercial Law.  
References by permission to Hon. Henry M. Teller, Sec. Interior, Washington, D. C.; Valley National Bank, St. Louis, Mo.; H. M. Treehart & Co. Galveston, Tex.; Gen. B. C. Ludlow, Col. Int. Rev., Austin, Tex.; City National Bank, Fort Worth, Tex.; First National Bank, Fort Worth, Texas.

**THOS. F. WEST,**  
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Attorney-at-Law,  
311 Main Street, FORT WORTH, TEXAS.  
Special attention to Land and Live Stock Litigation.

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Lawyers,  
Corner Main and First Streets, FORT WORTH, TEXAS.



**CHICAGO MARKET LETTER.**

Texas Steers Selling at \$3.25 to \$3.95—Sheep Market Pretty Good—Hogs Steady.

U. S. YARDS, }  
CHICAGO, ILL., April 22, '89. }  
Regular Correspondence Texas Live Stock Journal.

This week opens with the following Texas cattle sales:

Wood Bros., for Doran Bros., 105 steers, 1221 lbs, \$3.95. Also for Mr. Jollner of Rockwall, 18 steers 1100 lbs, at \$3.65.

Brown Bros., for J. D. Beauchamp of Ennis, 76 steers, 1091 lbs, at \$3.75.

Scaling & Tamblin sold 22 steers, 1062 lbs, at \$3.35.

The Chicago Commission company sold for Doran Bros. 84 steers, 1231 lbs, at \$3.95.

The James H. Campbell company sold some thin Kentucky steers at \$3.40.

The Texas steers are quotable at \$3.25@3.95 for poor to prime, and the market is in fair shape.

The general cattle market closed stronger last week, and to-day advanced 10c.

The sheep are bringing good prices, notably \$5.00@5.30 for corn-fed woolled westerns.

Texans quoted at \$4.00@4.60 for woolled and \$3.50@4.00 for clipped of good quality.

W. W. Shearer & Co., whose card appears in the JOURNAL, are old and reliable live stock salesmen and have had plenty of experience in handling Texas stock. Write to them for market reports and prospectus. Tell them you saw their card in the JOURNAL and you will receive prompt attention and no doubt valuable information concerning the future prospects of the market.

"Holding for higher prices" is the condition of many cattle men of the "states."

A. C. HALLIWELL.

**Their Business Booming.**

Probably no one thing has caused such a general revival of trade at H. W. Williams & Co.'s drug store as their giving away to their customers of so many free trial bottles of Dr. King's New Discovery for consumption. Their trade is simply enormous in this very valuable article from the fact that it always cures and never disappoints Coughs, Colds, Asthma, Bronchitis Group, and all throat and lung diseases quickly cured. You can test it before buying by getting a trial bottle free, large size \$1. Every bottle warranted.

**Open Orders Solicited.**

Messrs. Turner, McClure & Co., the wholesale and retail grocers of Fort Worth, Texas, are making low prices on all goods in their line, and have a full and complete stock. They make a specialty of sending goods all over the country, and stockmen can save a big per cent. on their purchases by sending the firm open orders for goods. A letter received by them is given the same attention as if you visited them personally, and satisfaction is guaranteed in every case. Send for their price list at once. Address TURNER, McCLURE & Co., Fort Worth, Texas.

John F. Andrews brought five carloads of horse stock from Mexico this week which were put on the local market.

**Bucklin's Arnica Salve.**

The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, tetter, chapped hands, chilblains, corns, and all skin eruptions, and positively cures piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by H. W. Williams & Co.

**San Antonio Notes.**

Wool is not coming so fast as it was expected.

Geo. W. Ames, the good-looking young wool grower of Val Verde county, was a guest at the Southern this week.

F. M. McCaleb, of Benton City, and who has sheep interests in Dimmit county, was in the city, stopping at the Southern.

W. J. Salter, the well-known wool buyer is already here looking over the stock on hand and sampling around. He says the condition of the wool is fully up to the average.

Col. John Owens, wool manager for Adoue & Lobit, Galveston, and the prime mover in the wool market schemes of that city, was in town during the week, working like a beaver.

G. W. Combs of Boston arrived last week, and is already sampling the choice clips of wool. Mr. Combs has been a heavy buyer in this market for several years, and is this year several weeks earlier than last.

Hines Clark is just up from Collins with five car loads of horses and mares, to be turned over to whomever will pay him the highest price.

J. M. Martin, who has taken more live stock to Mexico than any other man, passed through here this week en route to the Mexican capital. He has on the way several carloads of fine horses, registered Merino sheep and Hereford, Holstein and Polled Angus cattle, besides three carloads of fat hogs.

Morin Brothers sold Geo. Finley, manager for the Capital syndicate, 200 head of saddle horses at an average of \$26.00 per head. They go to the Panhandle to the range of the syndicate.

James H. David sold a span of home raised mules for \$275. They were 15 1/2 hands high and were daisies; raised by Adams Brothers of Nueces county, and are the property now of Geo. Woodruff.

**RUSSIA SALVE**

FARMERS AND OTHER FAMILIES LIVING AT

a distance from stores should by all means keep a supply of Bedding's Russia Salve handy in case of accidents. It is without question the greatest healing and soothing remedy in the land, clean and pure, excellent for sore Eyes or Lips. Price 25 cents.

**CANE MILLS**

More kinds and sizes of Mills and Evaporators, for Sorghum and Sugar Cane, are made by The Oliver & Sons Co., of Cincinnati, O., than by any other works in the world. They are the makers of The Victor, Great Western and Nile Mills, the Genuine Cook Evaporator, and the Automatic Cook Evaporator. Send for Catalogue, Prices, and The Sorghum Hand Book for 1889.

**Ohio Improved Chesters**  
WARRANTED CHOLERA PROOF  
EXPRESS PREPAID. WINS 1st PRIZES IN U. S. & FOREIGN COUNTRIES. 2 WEIGHED 2803 LBS.  
SEND FOR DESCRIPTION & PRICE OF THESE FAMOUS HOGS, ALSO FOWLS.  
L. B. SILVER CO. CLEVELAND, O.  
(This Company sold 973 head for breeding purposes in 1887. Send for facts and mention this paper.)

**Well Drilling Machinery**  
SOLD ON TRIAL

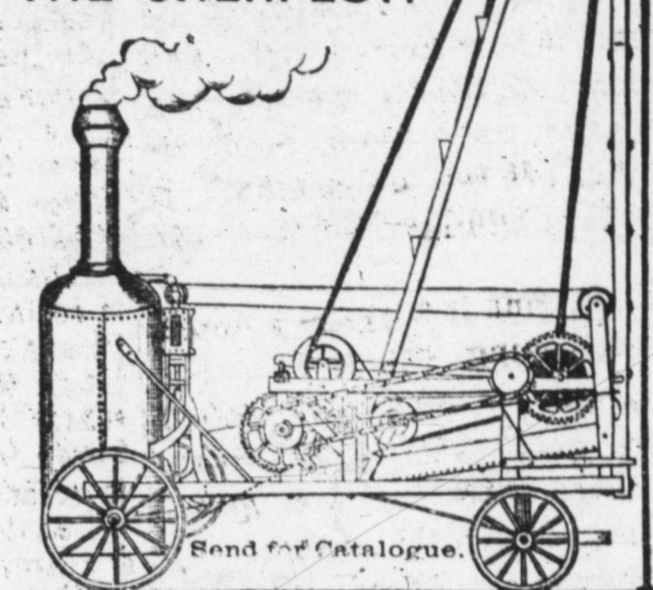
No Cash Payment—or settlement kind—until after a

**SATISFACTORY TEST.**

Machinery and Tools  
Guaranteed to make Wells anywhere,

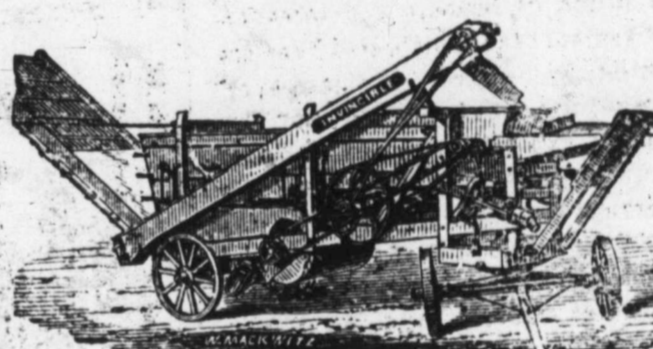
and at the rate of 3 ft. to every 2 ft. by any other machine, or no sale.

THE BEST is always THE CHEAPEST.



EMPIRE WELL AUGER CO.  
ITHACA, N. Y.

**KINGSLAND & DOUGLAS MANUFACTURING CO.**  
ST. LOUIS, MO.



**THRESHERS PLAIN AND TRACTION ENGINES.**

SEND FOR CATALOGUE.  
Mention this paper.

**WELL DRILLING Machinery & Tools**

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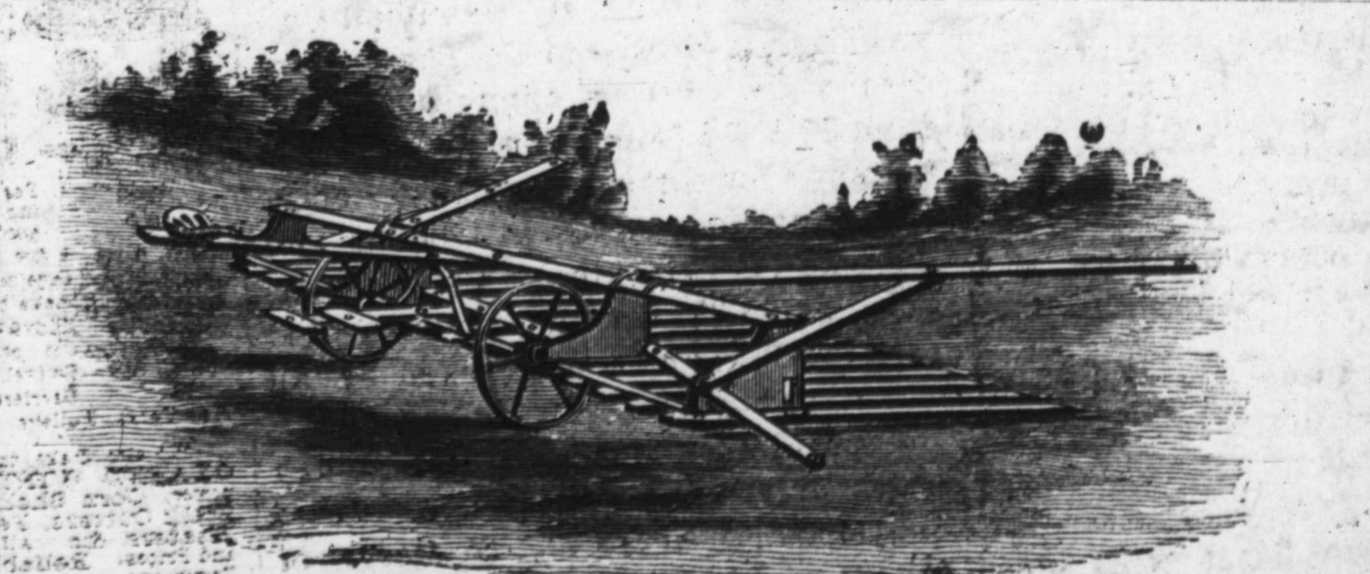
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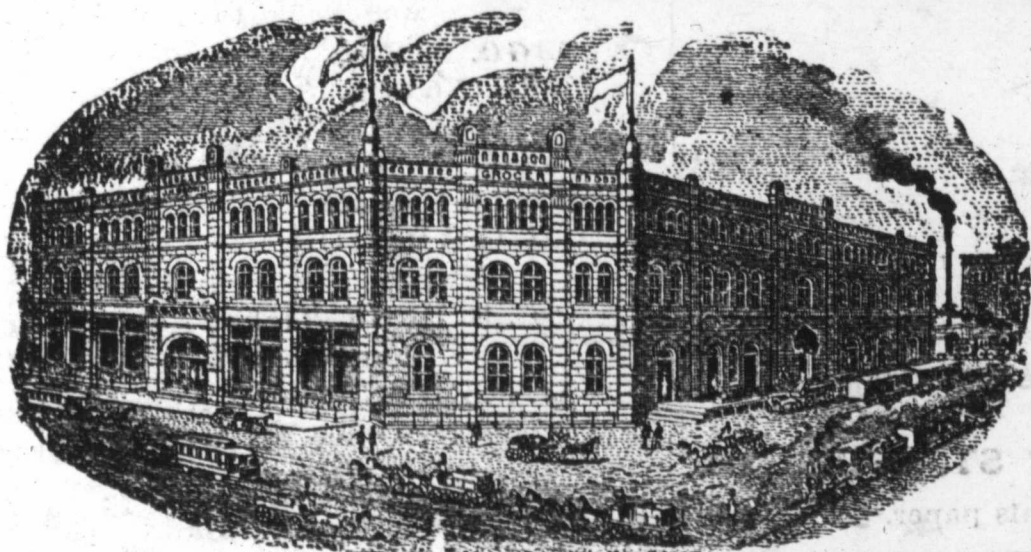
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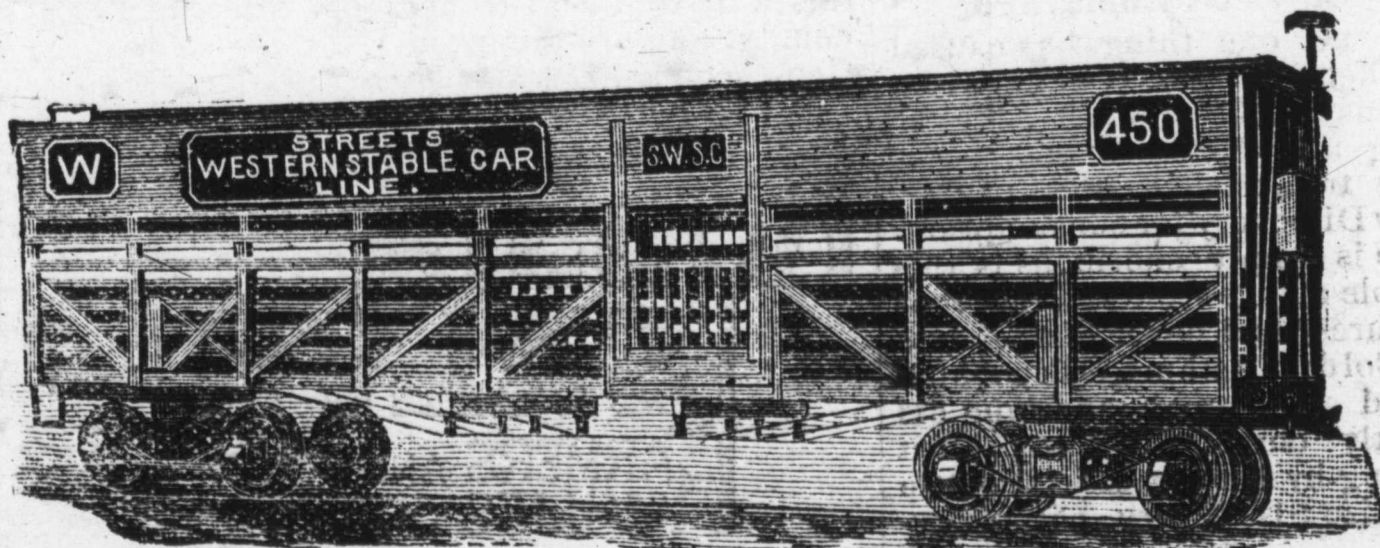
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