[^0]
## The James H. Campbell Co.

Live Stock Commission Merchants,

Uuion Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill.,
Natienal Stock Yards, East St. Louis, 1 lu.
Kansas City Stock Yards, Kansas City, Mo.,
We solicht your business and invite correspondence ${ }_{\text {o }}$


## GREER, MILLS\&CO.

 Live Stock Commission Dealers, Rooim 47 Exchange, Union Stock Yards,CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

<br>CASSIDY BROS. 食 CO.<br>LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS<br>And Forvarcling Agente,<br>National stock Yards,<br>I-<br>st. clair county, mis.

## SEEDS <br> J. C. PEPPARD, 1220 UNION AVENUE, 

[^1]
## ALBERT MONTGOMERY

Commassion Merchan for the Sale of Live Stock, stock Laurling Postoffice Box 3006, New Orleans. La.
R. m. Flautr.

म. M. FLAUTT \& CO.,
Commission Merchants for,the Sale,
stackitinulist, New Orleans, fira:

## HUNTER, EVANS \& CO,

 ST. CLAIR CO., ILL. $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { ports reg'r and special, and all otherinformatlon licldent } \\ & \text { to the business, will be furnished FREE by each house. }\end{aligned}\right.$ IS CITY STOCK YaRDS
 a member of the firm. KANSAS CITY, MO.
$\qquad$ STOOM
 bers, will do well to confer with us before making arrangem'ts

## LIVE STOCY commission MERCHANTS.

## ALLEN GREGORY GREGORY, COOLEY \& CO. Commission Dealers in Live Stock,

Rooms 58 and 60 Exchange Building, Union Stock Yards, Chic:icio, ini...
The Pioneer House in the Texas trade. Personal attentiongiven consignmentr. Bualues ollcited.

President, WM. M. WARREN, Banker, New Berlin III. Secretary and Treasurer, LikVi B Hovi Chieago Live Stook Commission Company, Incorporated. Capifat stock $\$ 25,000$.
to the sale of Texas Oaitle and Sheep. Write us for market reports Opecial attentice 41 Exchange Ruilding, Union Nock Yards, Chicago, II. HFERENCKS-Drovers' Nat. Bank, Unlon Stock Yards Nat. Bank, Chicago; Bank of Allantic
Sab'l Scaling, St. Louis. W. L. Tambiyn, Chicago.
 Live Stock Commission Merchants,
R. T. WHEELER.

WHEELER, JAMES \& CO.
Live Stock Commission Merchunlx,

De
LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS
Stock Landing, - (P. O. Box 2510.) - New Orleans, La.

## JOEIN MIUINEORD.

Successor to R. L. MAUPIN \& CO.,
Coummission Merchant for the Sale of Cattle, Hogs and Sheep,
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Texas Printing and Lithographing Company, BLANK BOOKS, ISTATIONERS, PRINTERS, STEREOTYPERS AND YAPER BOX MAKERS.
The Best Buinped Ofitee in ite State. Best Fork at Lurrest Priess. 312 Houston St., 1617 Main \& 604, 1666 Rusk Sts., Fort Worth, Tex.

Texas Live Stock Journal.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.
MONEY TO LEND On improved lands on long time,
At Ten Per Cent. Per Annum. : समझख䒑:
JACKS, HORSES, I.ANTD,
R. E. MADDOX \& CO. Fort Worth, Texcas. tive on Front Street, south of J. H: Brown If you are buying or selling call on us, or
irrespond. I hoice Lot of Two-Year-Old Steers For Sale.

## STEERS!

We have on hand and for sale 2000 head of three and four-jear-old steers, also $\partial 00$ head of good two-year-olds. FARMER BROS.,
Office, R. E. Maddox \& Co, For Worth, Texas.

## For Sale.

Mules Wanted.
Polk Fros. of Fort Worth, Texas, will nur-
chase 500 head. of three aud four year-old mules. Address

## Steer Cattle, Etc.

W. S. Ikard, Henrietta, Texas,
$\begin{gathered}\text { IIve stock commission mer- } \\ \text { chant, wlll contract to deliver } \\ \text { steer cattle, or choce stections }\end{gathered}$
of Northwest Texas stock cattle. Have Also for sale thoroughbred and grade Here
ford bulls, some of which are fully aceli

## as cattle and horses.

## Always on Hand JACKS, STALLIONS,   H. B. ANBORN,

## - For Sale.

1
 rears old. Fine breder, Best
referenco.: J. D. BALIARD \&, CO,
304 Main Street, Fort Worth, Texas.

## SHORTHORNS.



100 head of Shorthorn yearling bulls and
helier, fncluding one car-load ot two-yearold buhis, fo: sule at Blue Mound Blooded
Stock Ft . rm .

## STEERS

## For Spring Delivery.

I have for sale some special large luts of Central, North and West Texas steers, and will quote prices and terms upon application.
A. S. NICHOLSSON,

Main Street, Fuit Wuth, Tex.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE. BARGAINS.
$\$ 40,000$. ${ }_{\text {mine }}^{1300}$ acres in one tract, 4 bullding and State Universily; fenced, wa-
tered by streams, 100 acres cu tivated, all teod tillable land, nice residence and other
good improvements good improvements.
$\$ 10,000 . \begin{gathered}4914 \text { acres in Uvalde coun- } \\ \text { iy } \\ 4680 \\ \text { acres of } \\ \text { this in }\end{gathered}$ one tract, fenced by itself, well watered by good everlasting streams and springs, plenty of good mesquite grass.
$\$ \mathbf{\$ 5 , 0 0 0}$ to $\begin{aligned} & \text { ed and } \\ & \text { ed and } \\ & \text { renting } \\ & \text { gusiness }\end{aligned}$ property in St. Louis, Kansas City and else-
where to exchange for ranches and for un where to exchange
improved lands.
Parts Parties wanting to sell, buy or exchange
property may find what suits them by writ-
ing to me. ing to me.
$\$ 1000$ to 100,000 to lend on real es-
tate on favorable term $\boldsymbol{\$ 1 0 1}$ inducements on favorable term3. Specamourt of $n$ oney on choice securities.

STEERS, STEERS !


## STEERS, STEERS!  cash, balance on delivery. Raised in Live Wright \& Lenoir. Mansion P. LenoIr, Worth, Texas. Fort

## Cattle Wanted.



## Hor Sale Cheap.




Johnson Grass Şeed.


 tention, Reference, National Exchange
Bauk, Dallas. Address,

## Wanted--Heiters.



## Spaying.

Dr. J. Willis, Veterinary Surgeon, of Des
Momes, Momes, 10 wa, 1 prepared to muke contracts
to spay cattle on ranges in Texas and the
West Cortesponser West. Correspondence solicited. Dr. Wil.
IIs has for many years made cattie spaying a specialty, and can refer to ranchmien who



Herefords and Shorthorns


## Mules For Sale.

Eighty corn-fed mules, suitable for farm
work. Or, Polk Stock Yards, Fort Worth, Texas.

## Spaying and Dehorning.

 Will make engagements to spay and de-horn cattle. Will guarantee that heifers spayed by me will be perfectly quiet there after. Currespondence solicited. Mansion Hotel, Fort Worth, Texas,

## Berkshire Pigs.



21 jacks, fiom yearlings to 5 years old, all
well-bred fennessee jacks, or Texas-raised well-bred fennessee jacks, or Texas-raised
from same stock. For furcher information
 Stock Farm 5 miles north on Denton road w. C. YoUNG, of the Llano Live Stock Co,
T. C. ANDREWS. YONAG, ANDREMS \& KOBEIN,

## -LIVE STOCK-

FORT WORTH,
TEXAS
Cattle contracted for spring delivery. Hor-
ses of every description in Yards ses of every description in yards and pas-
tures. Cow-horses a speclalty. Horses mares, mules and jacks for sale at all times. We are prepared to enter into contracts for the delivery of cattle, horses, mares and
mules at any point in Texas, and solleit correspondence.
Texas Blue Grass Sets,
Hand-stripped extra cleaned Johnson Grass
seed, Bermuda Grass seed, Japan Clover and other field seeds, for sale by

SELMA,
W.F.Sommerville, Pres. A.R.Mabry, Sec. SAM'L Kerr,V-Pres. and Treas.

## Westerns Searinities So.

Fort Worth, Texas. *CAPITAL \$250,000.

Loans on Farms, Kanches and lw proved City Property, at Moderate Interest.


At Mansion Hotel, Fort Worth, Tex.
Farm. Ranch and Citv Pronerties for sale,
And invice correspondence from buyers and sellers.
T. P. LENOIR, Live Stock Broker, will
ontract horses, cattie or other live stock.

## 2000 STEERS,

Three and four years old, for sale cheap by
BEN HACKE'TT,
Fort Worth, Texa
Oftice at Mansion Hotel.

## For Rent.

The Box K pasture in Archer and Wich-


Land, Cattle, Horses and Sheep.
Range cattle, horses, sheep and choice arming
E. H. WILKES \& CO.,

Law, Land and Live Stock Agency,
Santa Anna, Coleman County, Texas.
C. F. ESTILLL,

Live Stock Commission Dealer, Fort Worth, Texas.
Yards on Calhoun St., between 7 th and stn.
Office at Yards. Livestock of every deg. office at Yards. Live stock of every des. commisoion. We solicit consignments.

FOR EXCHANGE.
An Excellent Cottage, IN THE CITY OF DALLAS,

Good Farm or Ranch.
FOR MONEY
On limproved farms and ranches apply to
JAMES B. SIMPSON,
735 Elm Street, Dallas, Texas.

## Valley Viber Stock Farin,

W. P. PATTILLO, Prop., Atlanta, Ga.

12 miles southeast from Gordon, in Erath
Percherons, Clydes, Hersfords, Anfirs and Poinnd Chinis on hand and for sale.
A special bargain is offered in fillmale Hereford cattle, and cows bred to Hereford bulls.
Come and see, or write to
J. W. HOOKER, Manager, Gordon, Tex́as.
For sale, the finestand best bred
HOLSTEIN-FRIESIAN Imported and home cattle, without reserve. First Come, First Served. Also large number of young stock \& grades.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE. STEERS, STEERS !


About 400 head three and four year-old steers for sale, deliv.
ered at Amarillo, on the Fort Woorth \& Denver railroad. Ap

Fat Hogs for Mexico. or sheep at any railroad point in Texas or Grade bulls for Correspondeuce solicited

Fort Worth, Texas

## Stock Farm For Sale.

as, wonto starm 14 miles from $W$ aco, Tex fonce, 50 acres in acres, all under goo house, cistern. everlasting stock wat rarge miles ir m railw y station; has 700 feet of bide track on the farm. Also 75 head fine lion. This property will Percheron stal or divided into smaller farms. Terms to suit, ten years if desired. For prices and further particulari, address,

Box 39 WULLEN,
JNO. S. POWELL \& CO


Offer for sale choice thoroughbred and high grade Hereford, Polled-Angus, Dir and ireifers. Stock on hand and for sale on very reasonable terms.

The Espuela Land and Cattle Company.
(Limited.)
Postoffice, Dockums, Dickens county, Fexa


Have for sale two-year-old and yearling steers and heifers of their own raising, got by Shorthorn and Hereford bulls, in the straight Spur mark and brand. Horses ${ }^{\text {branded }} \boldsymbol{\nabla}{ }^{\text {on left hip. }}$

## 

For the sale of
CATTLE, HOGS AND SHEEP, Roims 9 and 10 Exchange Bullding,
KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS. Prompt and correct market reports fur nigied by mail or wire. Consignments so-
isited. Correspondence given immediato attention.

## TELERRAPHIC MAREETS.

Latest Reports by Wire From the Market Centers.

## jHICAGO.

Spectal to the Live Stock Journal.
Chicago, Ill., Feb. 1, '89.
Liberal receipts to-day of native cattle. Market active for shipping and export cattle, and demand good with rather better feeling. Eight cars $1000-$ lb Indians brought $\$ 3.25$. Quotations : Grass steers, $\$ 240 @ 3$; corn-ftd, $\$ 3 @$ 50
Better feed awhile and ship only the best.

Sheep strong. Texaus \$3@4.50.

## NEW ORLEANS.

New Orleans, Feb. 1.-Choice beeves in moderate supply and firm. Common to fair beeves and cows in full supply and slow sales at unsatisfactory prices. Calves and yearlings in fair supply; fat stock firm. Poor stock neglected. Hog market supplied and quiet. Sheep market fairly supplied. Fat muttons firm.
Quotations:-Choice beeves, per pound gross, $3 \frac{1}{2} @ 4 \frac{1}{c}$; common to fair, $2 @ 3 \mathrm{c}$; good fat cows, 2@2d c; common to fair, $\$ 7 @ 10$; calves, $\$ 5 @ 9$; yearlings, $\$ 8 @ 11$; good fat corn-fed hogs, per lb gross 5@5bc; common to fair $4 @ 4 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$; good fat sheep, each $\$ 2.50$ @ 3.50 ; common to fair, $\$ 1 @ z$.

## stillouis.

St. Louis, Feb. 1.-Market better all round to-day
Hunter, Evans \& Co. sold for W. H. Parker some Texas steers of 790 lbs , at $\$ 2.50$.
Fat Texans are wanted.
Sheep active and higher; fancy 115 lb sheep, $\$ 5.50$.

## GALVESTON.

[Reported by Winfree, Norman \& Pearson
Commisbion Merchante.
Beeves and Cows-Choice, per 1b, gross, $21 / 4 @ 3 \mathrm{c}$; common, per head, $\$ 8$ @ 10; 2-year-olds, choice, per head, $\$ 8$ @ $\$ 10$; common, per head, $\$ 6 @ \$ 8$; yearlings, choice, per head, \$6@.88; common, per head, $\$ 5 @ \$ 5.50$; calves, choice, per lb, gross, $21 / 2 @ 3 c$; common, per head, $\$ 4.00$ @ $\$ .00$.
Sheep-Choice, perlb. grows, 3@4c.
Hogs-Choice corn-fed, per 1b. gross, 5@5 $1 / 2 \mathrm{c} ;$ mast-fed, perlb. gross, $4 @ 41 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ Light receipts of cattie during the past week have given a better tone to the market. Prices firm at quotations. Calves in fair demand. No fat sheep oflering. Hogs in full supply; market dull.

## adn antonio

The local market hav continued in its normal condition for the past week, which mean> that cows re ton plenty and prices slow for that class. Good fat stock, whether cows or steers would find shippers here at fair prices. Hogs slow.
Quotations are as follows:
Cattle-Steers, shippers \$15@20, or $\$ 2 @ 2.25$ per 100 lbs ; and butchers, $\$ 12 @$ 14; cows, fat, from \$9@13; light, at \$7@9; yearlings, *5@7.50; calves, \$4@6.
Sheer-Mattons, $\$ 1.50$ @2.00. Goats, average stock 50 c @ $\$ 1.25$ per head.
Hoas-Natives $\$ 1 @ 4.50$

## DALLAS.

Catrle.-Choice corn-fed steers, 23 @ 3 c ; common to fair, $21 / 2 @ 23 / 4 \mathrm{c}$, fat cows in good demand at $21 / 4 @ 21 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; common to fair 13/@@2c; yearlings, \$4@8; choice veal $23 / @ 3 \mathrm{c}$ bulls find ready sale at $11 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; milch cows slow sale at $\$ 25 @ 30$.
Hoas.-Choice corn-fed hogs $51 / 4$ @51/2c nast-fed 5@51/4c
SHEEP.-Choice corn-fud sheep, 31/4@ $31 / 2$; common to fair, $21 / 2 @ 23 / 4 \mathrm{c}$; goats, $\$ 1$ @1.25 per head.

Sales of Live Stock at Polk's Stock
Yards, Fort Worth, Texas.
Coffiin Bros. to A. D. Trimble one
Polk Bros. to A. D. Crimble 1 cor of mares, all to Ruston, La.
In yards at present 8 car-loads of mules, and 1 car of horses.
Mr. Thos P. James of Weatherford and Cunningham bros. of Palo Pinto county are here with stock
C. W. MeGhee of San Antonio is also here with stock
R. B. Kennon to John Adams 13 cows, 800 lbs , $\$ 2$.
John D. Farmer to Canto, 6, 750 lbs , \$2.
R. B. Kennon to Shahan, 6, 850 lbs , \$1.75.

F. M. Sims to Rubertson, 9, 800 lbs , | $\$ 1.75$ |
| :--- |
| M. T. Akers to John White, 597 | lbs, $\$ 2$; to Woodall, $3,730 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2$. Turk to Miller \& Collis, $5,850 \mathrm{lbs}$, $\$ 2$ : to Stuart, $3,850 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1.75$

E. W. Sneider to Miller \& Collis, 9, $820 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2$.
C. H. Wilbome to Miller \& Collis, 1, $970 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2$.
J. R. Grimsley to Herron, 2, 830 lbs , \$2.
L. Booth to Hierholzer, $5,675 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2$. Getzendaner \& Sims to John White, $890 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 2.25$.
J. G. Brannon to Robertson, 3 Liogs, $75 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 5$; to Shahan, $5,225 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 5$. Sheep and veal calves much in de mand and none on market.
minsoubi, kansas and texas Hailway

Double daily train service from San Antonio, Taylor, Waco and Fort Worth, ind Galveston, Houston, Corsicana, Dallas, Sherman and Denison, to Kansas City, Hannibal and St. Louis Pullman Buffet Sleeping. Cars dably to Kansas City and St. Louis, where close connections are made in Union Depot for the North and East. For rates, tickets, maps, folders, time tables and other information, call on your neares ticket agent, or address
and Tickeslier,
General Passenger and Ticket Agent
sedalia, Mo

## Shorthori Bulls.



We have for sale one car-logd of thoroughbred young Sborthorn 1 uls , all of
suitable age for service, good culor and inou
sul
div div

## WOOD BROTHERS, Live StockCommission <br> Union Stock Yards, Chicago.

h. C. (Hank) Mallory. Chas. A. Mallory* MALLORY \& SON, Live Stock Commission, Rooms 113 it 115 Exchange Building, Union CHICAGO, - - ILLANOIN. Howard Bland of Taylor Texas, agent for East
Texas. C. A. Lyford of San Antonjo agent for South Texas.

## JOAF D. DOBFYS \& CO.,

## LIVE STOCK

 CommissionI.ereh' ll sKansas City, Mo. and Chicago, III. We make a speclaity of the Tuxas and
Western cattle aud ranch trade. Are pre-4) pared to make contracts for the delivery oTexas cattle for 1889, Consignments und correspo dence solicited.|7

## MADDOX \& DEVINE, <br> -:Real Estate:-

Live Stook Cominisioin Agts
First Floor Kampmann Block,
SAN ANTONIO,
TEXAS.
handling made of Ranch topoperties an gotlated; correspondence solleted

| J. P. $\underset{\text { Presiden }}{\text { Smith }}$ | Franking b. Hovig Secretary. |
| :---: | :---: |
| THE | G ROOFING: |



Fort Worth, Tex Betcr than the best, cheaper than the cheapest ruofing offered in rex as. Suitable for steep or llat roofs. Cheap enough to cover a hen coop; good enough to roof a palace. Specially adapted to stockmen's barns and out-buildings. Shingles, tin and corrugated ircn must give way before our goods. For further particulars write lo our otlice.

Fort Wortl Granitic Rooflng Co
CAUTIOIN:
The "Oily and Gamuiie Fliiden" EAERE WUERI.

Dealers and consumers handing or "using UNLICENSED" imitation Glidden" barb wire thes by po doing. The fact of dealers ha idling unlicensed "imitation Glidd dn" barb wire and representing it to be the GENUINE
GLIDDEN, is an admission in tivif that they know that the real GLIDDEN WIRE (recelved from us) to be the beat, or they would not attempt to claim the name and
 et Uompendium for los9, fully descriptive of thts superior wire, and our uxceedingly low
prices now in effect, before placiug orders

## HOUND-UPS.

San Angelo Standard:-John Harris bought 49 head of cows from J. N. P. Cramer last Monday at $\$ 10$ per head Colorado City men are still alive and kicking.
Kentucky Live Stock Record:-P. P. Johnson, Lexington, Kentucky, has sold to the Texas Land \& Cattle company, the bay colt Plunder, by Count Wikes, dam Full Hand, by Evan Dhu.
San Angelo Standard:-Bob Hillis bought from Thos. E. Toole of Indiana
a lanpp-black stallion, "Dock." He is a lanp-black stalion, "Dock." He is
Clydesdale and Blackhawk Norman. Mr. Hillis paid $\$ 500$ cash for him and will have his pedigree soon.
Kentucky Live Stock Record:-R. L. Foard \& Co., Columbus, Texas, have purchased from E. Orgill, Shelby county, Tenn., the bay horse Waller, 17 years old, by imp. Hrrrah, da
Kiowa, Kansas, Herald :-So far this winter if the cattlemen had made the weather, they could not have suited themselves better. All reports claim that the cattle are doing splendidly, have one very mark.
\$allinger Leader:-John W. Clampitt sold his interest in the "pot-hooks'" brand of cattle, now in Presidio county, for $\$ 18,000$ to Colleson \& Coggan of
Brownwood. The herd numbers about 4000 , and Mr. Clampitt owned a half interest. The buyers take "range delivery.

San Angelo Standard:-W. C. Jones of South Concho, has just received
from Middle Kansas a two-year-old thoroughbred Clydesdale stallion (3 in Junc) and will use him for breeding purposes. It cost him $\$ 100^{\circ}$ and he is Clyde in the county
Amarilla Champion:-Cattle on the and they will enter upon spring in fine not heard of a single head dying of cold or hunger. The winter has been remarkable open and the range is in
excellent condition.
San Angelo Standard:--Pasturage in
he Indian Territory is mach higher The Indian Territory is much higher
this year than formerly. A pasture this year than formerly. A pasture
that rented at $\$ 4000$ last year is worth $\$ 6000$ this season, and there is danger that this inereased cost will have a stock to get even, which will make matters worse by causing deterioration in the condition of stock shipped to market.
Kiowa (Kansas) Herald:-.J. U. C Pryor was in the city Monday, and
says he never saw the cattle on the range doing as nice as they are this
winter. He also predicts that the coning season will be one of the most prosperous years ever experienced in old-timer of $\quad 79$ is very encourg from an the agriculturist and manufactories and in tact every body as everything follows the plow

EL Paso Tribune:-The cold which struck the Northwest on Friday last
sunk the neercurial denominator in sunk the nercurial denominator in
the thermometer nearly out of sight. At Neches, in Dakota, it reached 42 de *grees below zero and in Minnesota points, 34. Notwithstanding the influence of that intense blizzard our coldest E1 Paso weath r was noticeable this morning at $5: 15$ when the thermometer registered at 26 degrees above zuro. In December, one morning it was down to 28 and on two other
mornings this winter it was 34 and 38 , which have been the only periods the El Paso temperature has been below 41.

## Twenty Years' Progress.

Mark Lane Express
Se exhaustive were the comparative details as to individual weight gains per day, etc., incorporated in our lengthy report of the Smithfield show
last week, that "generalities" only relast week, that "generalities" only re-
main to be dealt with. In the year 1868 the system of weighing the stock as adopted for the first time. It is interesting and instructive to compare weights recorded twenty years ago The follow to day
The following table compiled by an able contributor to the weekly agricultural column of the Morning Post, will show at a glance the progress made since 1868 in the art of stockfeeding
over 3 And unger 4 years
ver 2 and under 3 eard
Over 2 and under
Under 2 years
HEREFOBIIs.
Daily gain

Over 3 and under 4 years.
OA. 2 and under 3 years
Under ${ }^{2}$ se urs.........
shortions.
Over and under 1 yerr
Over 2 ane under 3 years
Under 2 years
Under 2 years.
over 3 and under 4 years
over 2 and under 3 years
Under 2 years.
Ovar and and undelt 4 y ears.
Over 2 and under 3 jear
Under 2 years
cross- RREEDS.
and under 4 years. Over 2 and under 3 years.
Vnder 2 years
The foregoing figures are obtained by dividing the average weight of the prize-winning steers by their average age in days. At the show of 1868 the regulations as to age were somewhat different from the present ones, the three sections then being (1) over
three years three months, (2) under three years three months, (3) under two years six months. It is seen that there has been a reduction of ages all along the line; but notwithstanding this circumstance, a comparison of the two columns of daily gains shown in clusion than that the perion of twenty years had one of distinct progress of the cause the Smithfield club was founded to promote.

## Epoch.

The transition from long, lingering and painful sickness to robust health marks an epoch in the life of the individual. Such a remarkable event is treasured in the memory, and the agency whereby the good health has been attained is gratefully blessed. Hence it is that so much is heard in praise of Electric Bitters. So many
feel they owe their restoration to health to the use of the Great Alterative and Tonic. If you are troubled with any disease of Kidneys, Liver and Stomach, of long or short standing; you will surely find relief by use of Electric Bitters. Sold at 50 c , and $\$ 1$ per bottle at H. W. Williams de Co.'s drug store.

## Fecding Bran.

Monday of this week the writer here saw a lot of 36 two-year-old steer belonging to Col. Guilford Dudley whose farm is a mile or two south of Topeka. The cattle were to be driven to the stock yards that evening for shipment to Kansas City. They were all grade Herefords-half-bree s-except three or four which had a little Shorthorn blood in them, just enough to show. They were all purchased about two years ago, and were then
about five months old, so that they are very nearly the same age. They were roughed through the first winter with other cattle on the farm, and put on grass during the following summer, with similar treatment the second winter and summer, none of them ever month. When taken off grass this year they were fed wheat bran with hay, and the last 30 days they have had a little corn with the bran. Before that time, however, nothing except bran in the way of "grain feed" was - ver fed to them, so that they may be called bran-fed steers. Their gain has been about two pounds a day since the bran teeding was begun, and there has been no increase of

These steers were weighed the last t:me on the first day of this month, the Herefords averaging 1,415 pounds, the others ranging from 120 to 200 pounds more. A fair average of these latter, a red steer with short but clumsy horns, was weighed for our information Monday and raised the beam at 1590 pounds. Allowing a daily increase of two pounds since the last weighing, just what was gained the last two months, the average weight of the Herefords Monday, which was the 17 th of the month, was 1449 pounds, or 140 pounds less than that of an average low-grade Shorthorn
These figures are given to show that Col. Dudley still makes wood beef with bran, aud to show further that in this case, as in one before reported from the same farm, the Shorthorns are the heavier animals, same age, same feed, and in this case inferior breeding.

## Open Orders Solicited.

Messrs. Turner, McClure \& Co., the wholesale and retail grocers of Fort Worth, Texas, are making low prices on all goods in their line, and have a fuli and complete stock. They make a specialty of sending goods all over the country, and stockmen can save a big per cent. on their purchases by sending the firm open orders for goods. A letter received by them is given the same attention as if you visited them personally, and satisfaction is guaranteed in every cas.. Send for their price list at once. Address

Turner, McClure \& Co.,
Fort Worth, Texas.
Two Dayton boys Heláa winning
Fwo of the luckiest young men in Dayton, O., are Edmond C. and George C. Albert, who held the onetwentieth of ticket No. 56,621 , which drew the first capital prize of $\$ 300,000$ in the drawing of The Louisiana State Lottery, made in New Orleans on the 13th of Nov. They have always been honest and hard working. Their father, Casper Albert, a respectable barber, died several years ago, and they have had hard and uphill work, assisting their widowed mother to support the family.-Dayton (Uhio) Democrat, Dec. 6th

## Missouri Pacific Railway and Iron

## Tountain Eoute

offer a choice of routes to St. Louis and all points north and east ; the Iron Mountain Route through Arkansas and Missouri, • Id the M., K. \& T. through the Beautitul Indian Territory. Pullman buffet sleeping cars run through
via both routes without change. This is also the direct line to Kansas City, St. Joseph and Omaha, and the Colorado Short Line from Kansas City to Pueblo and, Denver

## UNPRECEDENTED ATTRACTION :

 OVER A MILLION DISTRIBUIEDL4.S.L.
Lonisiman State Lotetery Couipany.

 of the other ten months in the year, and
are all drawn in public, at the Academy
of Music, New Orleans, La.
FAMED FOR TWENTY YEARS For Integrity of its Drawings and Promt Payment of Prizes, Attested as follows:
ereby certify that we supervise the arrangements for all Monthly and SemalAnnual drawings of the Louisian manage and control the drawings themselves, and fairness, and in good faith toward all parties,
and we authorize the company to use this and we authorize the company to use this tures attached, in its advertisements.'

will will pay all Prizes drawn in the Louisians our counters. which may be presented a R.M. WALMSL E Y, Pres. Louisiana Nat. Bk PIERRE LANAUX, Pres. State Nat'l Bk
A.BALDWIN, Pres. New Orleans Na'l CARL KOHN, Pres. Union National Bank GRAND MONTHLY DRAWING
At the Academy of Music, New Orleans,

## uesday, February 12, 1889.

Capital Prize, \$300,000 100,000 Tickets at Twenty Dellars
each. Halves $\$ 10$; Quarters $\$ 5$;
Tenths $\$ 2$; 'Twentieths $\$ 1$. Tenths $82 \%$ Twentist or prizs 81.
 NoTE-Tickets drawing capital
not entitled to terminal prizes
For Club Rates, or any further inform signed, clearly stating your residence, with state, county, street and number
More rapid return mail delivery will be assured by your inclosing an envelope bearing our full address
Send Postal Notes, Express Money Or. letter. Currency by express (at our expense) addressed

## M. A. DAUPMIN,

M. A. DAUPHIN,

Address Registered Letters to
NEW ORLEANS NATIONAL BANK,


ONE DOLIIAR is the price of the smallest part or fraction of a ticket ISNUED name offered for less than a dollar is a swindle.

MUSTANG LINIMENT

Feeding sheep and Lambs.
In Texas muttons to be desirable feeders must have age, so it is said, and it is a mistaken idea. The best sheep to feed is the lamb first, or a yearling in preference to a two, three or four-year-old. The table published in this issue and taken from the Mark Lane Express shows not only that the gain of a mutton sheep under full feed is considerable, but that the lamb outfeeds the yearling nearly two to oné. The lamb will put on more flesh than the yearling and will do it on less feed. The table does not show the feed but Texas sheep men can take that much on trust if so far they have not evidence to prove the assertion

The American Wool Reporter says that Mr. Harpster and his associates are mistaken in asserting that anybody "proposes ruin for wool growing" in the United States, which shows that the American Wool Reporter does not keep up with the procession.

There is a well defined open movement to put wool on the free list, and there is and always has been an underhand movement on the part of the manufacturers to make all concessions to the low tariff parties out of the wool duties. The wool manufacturing interest must have a protective tariff and the manufacturers are willing to sacrifice the wool growing interest to get it. The Wool Reporter does not like the idea advanced by the wool growers representatives, that the manufacturing and growing interests shall sink or swin together, and still that paper is continually boasting that it is the representative of "the fleece to the finished fabric.'

## THE CLIP.

San Angelo Standard:-The scab is reported to be spreading among the sheep on Devil's river.
San Angelo Standard :-Alvin Campbell and Jim Hinde bought 1900 stock sheep from J. R. Gibson, at $\$ 1.50$ per head.
Boston Commerciál Bulletin:-In spite of extremely small stocks of wool the weakening of the cloth market has in wool, which statistically is exceedingly strong. It is hard to change quotations, and in fact we have changed very few, but the disappointment felt at the unsatisfactory opening of goods is reffected in the market, and this week sales at lower prices are reported. How far prices may sag is a very ticklish condition, and any improvement in goods or in foreign markets would send wools up again, so imperfect is the assortment. A very considerrble part of the wool now held in Boston was bought at high figures, and the timid have been ready to close out at the slightest suspicion of a slump. Unless there is a marked decline in the coming London sales, a reaction from the prevailing weakness would be naturally anticipated. All the news received this week has been of a depressing character. The attight and sales very moderate. Offers which were declined three weeks ago now receive favorable considerable. There are, however, some wools that are still as strong as ever.

## OF INTEREST TO WVOL, MEN.

Resolutions Adopted at the Recent
National Woel Growers, Con-
Ft. McKavett, Tex., Jan. 21. Editor Express.

Believing that some of your readers may be interested in the work of the recent National Wool Growers' convention at Washington, D. C., relative to a revision of the tariff on wool, I take pleasure in forwarding you a copy of the schedule which was formulated by the convention and presented to the senate committee. The only changes made in the bill prepared by the senate, you will observe, I have underlned. No very radical changes were made, and while I cannot venture to say what the effect of our labors will be I am constrained to think the senate will see the propriety of so arranging the schedule as to prevent any misconstruction of terms and evasion of duty in the future.
After the adjournment of our convention I took occasion to remind some of the senators that hides were
on the free list and suggested the proon the free list and suggested the propriety of putting such a tariff on these as would shut out the erormous importations that are now glutting the American markets and making our American hide product so unprofitable. They told me that the attention of congress had never been called to the matter, and if the cattlemen required such protection they would cheerfully do all they could to aid them.
I am one of those that believe in giving to Americans the benefits of the American market, and if it is a possible thing to convey to your readers the folly of allowing South America, China and other hide-producing countries the privilege of marketing their surplus crops in the United States, I wish you woald do so. If cattle producers will only reflect a few moments they will sea what an enormous loss they are sustaining simply for the lack of a little concert of action.
To such as would favor free trade I would respectfully remark, it is the evident intention of congress to favor a protective policy, and that being the case I think Texas is "standing in her own light" by not demanding "just and adequate protection on all her products that come into competition with foreign products. Yours very truly

WM. L. Black
the resolutions.
Following are the resolutions referred to by Capt. Black
"Whereas, The wool trade of the United States is assuming enormous proportions, already amounting to about one-tnird of the value of the entire cotton crop; and
'Whereas, There has been no effective and systematic plan adopted on the part of the merchants and dealers to inaugurate a system for the compilation of statistical information relative to the trade ; and
"Whereas, It is a well recognized fact that the law of supply and demand always regulates the value of products. Therefore be it
"Resolved, That the National Wool Growers' association request the merchants and dealers in Boston, Philadelphia and New York to consider the propriety of instituting a bureau for the purpose of concentrating statistical information relating to the supply and demand of wool.
"Resolved, That they be requested to establish a uniformity in the terms applied to the various grades of wool; or, in other words that a system of grades may be established which will abolish the old "state terms" and have a series of "standard grades" that will embrace all the wool grown in the different wool producing states: "Resolved, That eminent success
eached by the cotton trade of the

United States in respect to compiling statistical information relating to cot ton an! in establishing a uniformity in grades, would seen to indicate the grades, would seem to indicate the
entire practicability of the systen if applied to wool.
"Resolved, That a committee of three be appointed to communicate with the wool merchants and dealers of the United States and urge the importatance of early action on the foregoing resolutions
The president appointed Messrs Black, Lawrence and Fitzpatrick to act as this committee, who are to report to the next meeting of the National Association of wool growers.

NHEEP FEEDING.
Daty bain of sheep at smithifiet Fat steck show.
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Probably no one thing has caused such a general revival of trade at $\mathbf{H}$. W. Williams \& Co.'s drug store as their giving away to their customers of so many tree trial bottles of Dr King's New Discovery for consumption. Their trade is simply enormous in this very valuable article from the fact that it always cures and never disappoints. Cougns, Colds, Asthma, Bronchitis, Croup, and all throat and lung diseases quickly cured. You can test it before buying by getting a trial bottle free, large size 1 . Every bottle war-
-[Establishend 1830.]
Denny, Rice \& Co.' Nos. 606 to 610 Atlantic Avenue, -W OO L-

Commission Merchants. Prompt information given by mail or tele
graph by ajplying to thetr Texas graph by applying to their Texas represent
C. G. HUBBARD. San Antonio, Tex.
Cash advances made on conslgaments. Arvances on Wool at Wight Per Cent. Per Annusm, at anv time durine the vnar.

## E. WM. GRUENDLER, <br> GALVESTON, TEX. <br> Wool and Shenensinius Mamifactireses' and Pullers' Oridess. <br> Com:igaments and Correspondence Solicited.

## E.S.BROOKS\&CO. IVOOI Commission Merchants,

 920 and 922 N. Main St.,
## ST. LOUIS, MO.

We solicit consignments of Texas and Southwestern wools, and will make proper advances on all wools consigued tended to.

## Herkshiresin Texas.

Phil M. Springer, secretary of the American Berkshire association reports the transfers of the following recorded Berkshires

Texas Bill 20497, W. 'T. Miller, Bowling Green, Ky., to Theo. C. Besing, Houston, Texas.
Handsome Duchess 20386 and Handsome Stumpy 20388, N. H. Gentry, Sedalia, Mo to W. S. Ikard, Henrietta, Texas.
Josephine 19574 , W. S. Ihard, Henrietta, Texas, to Wm. Weddington, Henrietta, Texas.
Pattie 19576, W. S. Lkard to W. H. Johnson, Henrietta, Texas.
Montague 20253, W. S. Ikard to L.
E. Ikard, Spanish Fort, Tex

Henrietta 20254, W. S. Ikard to M. M. Templeton, Wichita Fulls, Texas.

MISSOURI, KANSAS AND TEXAE Hallway.

To the North and East.
Double daily train service from Saa Antonio, Taylor, Waco and Fort Worth, and Galveston, Houston, Corsicans, Dallas, Sherman and Denison, to Kansas City, Hannibal and St. Louis. Pullman Buffet Sleeping Cars dails to Kansas City and St. Louis, where close connections are made in Union Depot for the North and East. For rates, tickets, maps, folders, time tables and other information, call on your nearest ticket agent, or address

Gaston Meslier,
General Passenger and Ticket Agent,

## SAN ANTONIO.

What has become of the usual win ter crop of stockmen's conventions? Are they mired in the mud?

The fact is every day becoming moref a e t in Texas that it does nit pay to have good mesquite grass eaten by scrub stock.

TiIe prospects for a live stock freight tariff based on weight is again brightening. This is the most equitable if properly enforced.

Tue man with the hoe is advancing his skirnish lines in every direction this spring, and he will soon have possession to the banks of the Rio Grande.

A deep water harbor on the Texas gulf coast is assured, and with it beef dressing and canning establishments. It may be a little slow in arriving, and so is doomsday, but both are in the book of destiny.

Uvalde is in front with a fair association and a proposed exhibition the coming fall. These county fairs are advertising mediums as well as educators, and for all practical purposes lay the old-time conventions-wool growers and stockmen's-away in the shade.

The Cleveland Bay has been recommended by the Stock Journal as the sire of the future horse of Texas, and it is with pardonable pride that it is noted that he is now the favorite among the importations, the scarcity and consequent cost being the only drawback to a speedy realization of the best breed of all-purpose horses in Texas that can be found in America.

Although San Antonio is the acknowleged wool market of Texas, still less interest is taken in measures for the welfare of wool growers than in almost any little hamlet that has any interest at all. It remains for the wool growers of Menard countr, am isolated locality, to take initiatory steps in this direction, and set an example that should be followed by every community favorable to the wool industry. The report of Col. W. L. Black, found elsewhere, is of vital interest to every ranch owner in Texas, and should rereive his intelligent consideration.

## The Catte Trade.

Little trade has taken place in this branch of business in Southern Texas sinee last week. Every indication is that it will be unusually late, and at this date it is impossible to form a fair idea as, to its probable volume, but well posted men see nothing on which to build a very exhalted expectation. Grass beef stock will be much later for market from this section than usual, owing to the wet fall and winter, the stock being generally thin, or soft, and it will be hecessary to have some dry weather mature the grass some before the flesh is hard enough to bear shipping. Of course prices for this class of stock is as jetjmerely conjectural. Ens

Annual Report of the san Antonio Horse Marlset.
The year 1888 was fairly active in this branch of business. The aggregate number of horses shipped by rail from San Antonio was 52,339 , and about 3000 head were driven out ot the market, which makes an aggregate of 55,339 head, or 12,836 less than in 1887, and 7974 more than in 1886 . The majority of horses and mules handled here in 1888 were from Mexico, while those of 1886 were mainly from Texas,
The prospects for the coming year, according to the opinion of the best: posted dealers here, are that better prices will rule for good stock, and that thin and scrub stock will be even more neglected than ever. The horse stock of Texas is now undergoing a rapid improvement, both by infusion of better blood, and by better care and the selection of the fittest for sires and dams. Mule breeding is coming rapidly into favor, and the day is not far distant when Southwest Texas will have a national reputation for mule breeding. The accommodations in San Antonio are now ample for the trade, and are second to none in the United States.

San Antonio Horse Market.
Owing to the continued wet weather the roads have been growing worse until they have become impossible in many sections. The effect of this state of things on the trade is best illustrated by the comparison of the business of December 1887, which was 2204 with that of 1888 , which was only 986 , with even a stronger demand, but the weather prevented the handling of stock. There was no material change in the grneral conditions of trade from that of last week. The shipments were 1087 against 748 for the week previous. Quotations are as follows:
Scrub and poor mares, 12 to $13 / /$ hands. $\$ 8.8$ 812
Scrub fair conditioned, 12 to $13 / /$ hand $12 @ 14$
 Medlum mares, 13 to 14 hands, fat.
Medum mares, 13 to 14 hands, thin Yearling fillies, branded.
Yearling fillies,
unbrande
Two-year-old fllles, branded.
Two-year-old fillies, unbranded.
Texas improved mares, 14 to 15 hands.
american carriage horses, $151 /$ to $163 / 2$
Baddle horses, goo, 13 to $14 / 2$ hands,
Saddle horses, poor, 13 to $14 \%$.
saddle horsess, , ooor, 13 to $141 /$ hands.
Sabroke horses, 13 to 141 hands
Unbroke horses, 13 to $14 \%$ hands.
Weaned, unbranded colts....
Mules, Mexican, 12 to $131 / 2$ hands.
Yearling mule colts, improved.
Two-vear mule colts, improved
Yearling mule colts, Mexican..

## horns and hoors.

Col. C.M. Rogers of Austin was down the first of the week
Ben F. Darlington is back from a business trip to Memphis, Tenn.
The well-known ranchman, A. P. Rachal, is building a $\$ 6000$ house in Beeville.
Ed. L. Halsell of Fort Worth was here last week, working up young steer cattle trade.
James F. Ellison of Marfa, one of the most extensive drivers in old trail days was in the city last week.
Victoria Advocate:-R. N. Weisiger shipped some of his fine horse stock to Johnson county for pasturage last week.
The Time is on hand for stories of big grass beeves. Bring them in, the Stock Journal is always ready to tell yarns.

## GRAND COMBINATION SALE

## CITY STOCK YARDS,

Denver, Colo., Feb. 18 to 23, 1889.
Over 500 head of stock from the most prominent breeders. Standard and Thor
ughbred Horses and Roadsters. French Coach, Percheron and Clydesdale Stal oughtred Horses and Roadsters. French Coach, Percheron and Clydesdale Stal. lions, Mares and Geldings, one car-load of Imported Shetiand Ponits, well broken
for Children's use. Work Stock of all kinds and a few fine Jacks. Galloway, Shorthorn and Aberdeen-Angus
d females of both pure-breds and grades.

## 

To Breeders and every body wanting improved stock of any kind. Sale positively without reserve or "fraudulent protective schemes.". We guarantee that everybody will have the chance to purchase stock as cheap as bona fide bidding
will permit. Fill permit.

## GEO. L. GOULDING \& CO.,

Proprietors City Stock Yerds,


West on the Southern Pacific there is more activity just now in the live stock trade than in any other portion of the Southwest.
Alonzo Millett made the city a flying visit the first of the week, and says that things on the ranch in LaSalle county are in good shape.
H. B. Shiner is just back from a visit to his McMullen county ranch. He found stock doing well, as it is generally repoated on mesquite ranges.
J. M. Martin of Tilden, McMullen county, was in town this week, \& reports stock fat in his section, and ready to go to market as soon as prices improve.
John Burnett of this city contracted 500 yearlings to Ed L. Halsell of Fort Worth at $\$ 6$ per head, spring delivery. It is understood that they will go to the Indian Territory, and will be put up in Bexar county.

It is estimated that fully 8000 beeves are fed on corn this winter in Gonzales county, but owing the fact that they are in open pens which the continuous rains have put in filthy condition, they are not taking on flesh as they should.

Several of the largest mule buyers had to go into Northern and Central Texas for mules this winter, simply because the market here did not have mules good enough for them. This is a pointer for mule breeders. Good mules are eash here always.

Wm. Ragland and Jesse H. Pressnall of San Antonio, Texas, are the Southwest Texas representatives of the Chicago Live Stock Commission company, Chicago, Ill. A trial shipment is all we ask as $i$ bid for your future shipments.
A Fort Worth dispatch in the San Antonio Express says that trade is lively in that place in "breeding steers." The benighted rancheros of the Southwest ask information what breeding steers are! and if they are something good they would like some themselves.
The annual meeting of the Southwest Texas Immigration association will be held $\mathrm{ir}_{0}$ San Antonio on Tuesday, February 5, 1889. This association is doing splendid work for all Southwest Texae, and every county should be represented by an earnest and active full delegation.
Victoria Advocate:-Notwithstanding the enormous amount of rain which has deluged our grazing regions in Southwest Texas this winter, the grass
$r$ mains tolerable in quality, consequently the cattle are in good case yet and unless we have a vast deal of cold biting weather for the balance of the winter, they will come out in the spring in fair shape.

John Nesbitt, the general live stock agent of the Chicago \& Alton railroad, has been in this section of the state for several days. If it is his sunny face that cleared the weather, he has a good ciaim from the mud-bogged denizens of these regions. The Chicago \& Alton railroad hauled more Texas cattle into Chicago last year than all the other railrcads put together.
Dr. A. E. Carothers, who went to the City of Mexico last week, had on the way a train-load of hogs from Kar sas City, which ne will put on the Mexican market. This is trade that has been carried on for several years. Its chief element of success is the lard, which is thus got into the country free of duty, while it would be taxed about seven cents per pound in a prepared state

The San Antonio Times:-Annandale Stock company has purchased the G. R. Johnson ranch of of 24,000 acres on the Frio and also 6000 acres adjoining trom Mr. Roberts The company has a large stock of cattle on its ranch which is one of the best watered in the state. Gen. G. W. Russ is president of this company. Louis Madarasz, secretary and J. S. Alexander, treasurer. Among the stockholders is Mr. Charles Mount o' Connersville, Ind., now visiting in this city. The company has an authorized capital of $\$ 500,000$

The Texas Land and Cattle company is running large numbers of cows to market. They are not firstclass by any means, and this fact is taken as a proof by many that there is no good stock in that section, or owned by said rich company. The facts are quite the contrary, and the management of that corporation prooves its practicability by getting
rid of its scrubs, and if mareting rid of its scrubs, and if marketing them leaves a net over cost of transportation and hide, it is good econoz my, as it leaves valuable grass for the improved breeds that are being put on their Laureles ranch

## THE WOOL SACR.

Due Denny is here after goat wethers for the northwestern portion of the Indian Territory.
The prospects seem fair for bright
medium wools to bring 25 cents per pound this spring in the San Antonio market.
It is reported that Ross \& Bundy of Kerr county have some 15000 wethers, which will begin to go to market this c)ming spring.

Everybody is trying to get a slice of the advance on wool, and not least of those who are on that track are the wool sack men who have advanced the price of their commodity over 33 per cent. Wool sacks that last year sold for 24 c each are now held at 34 c .
If the present clear weather, which began the last of last week, will only continue for a few weeks, the lugubrious croakings of the pessimists in regard to the spring lambing will not be realized. Grass is springing up, and it needs but a little clear weather to put ewes in good condition.
Mr. Sansom's double-deck car-load of goats which he recently sent to Chicago sold for $\$ 2.25$ per head. This is 75 cents per head in San Antonio, and 75 cents per head in San Antonio, and no doubt they were retailed in Chicago for muttons just as they have been in this city for years and the general consumer being none the wiser for it.
C. W. Wilkins is here from Boston, where he married last fall, and has with him Mrs. Wilkins, the head of tensive rancheros of Val Verde county. This firm now has some 20,000 head of sheep and 2500 cattle. They will market some $10,000 \mathrm{head}$ of sotol-fed muttons this spring, providing prices are sufficiently alluring.

## WESTERN HIDEMEN.

An Important Conference at Del Rio Yesterday.
Deir Rio, Jan. 29:--The conference at Del Rio to consider the necessity of taking steps to memorialize congress to provide an adequate duty on the importation of hides, met at Ware's hall this evening, and was called to order by C. S. Brodbent, who was made permanent chairman, and Joseph Jones was elected secretary.

Several discussions were engaged in as to the best course to pursue, some favoring the calling of a general convention at Del Rio for the upper Rio Grande valley and others the simple preparation and circulation of the memorial to congress throughout this and nrighboring counties and requesting the people of the different counties topursue the same course throughout the Southwest. The latter was finally agreed upon uaanimously with the proviso that a comittee be appointed to carry out the same and call a convention, if necessary. Upon motion of H. C. Carter, county attorney, the chair was authorized to appoint said committee on suggestion of Mr. Mack Thompkins, a prominent stockmen from Beaver Lake and upper Devil's river, to select the committee from the several sections of the county. The chairman requested time to select the committee and the conference authorrzed him to select and notify them at the earliest day possible. The conference then adjourned.

## Average Yield of Corn.

Rural New Yorker.
The corn crop this year is the heaviest ever grown in this or any other country, amounting probably to 2,000 ,-

000,000 bushels, or at the rate of 32 bushels per acre. The yield in the Southern states averages 11 bushels in North Carolina, against 9 bushels in South Carolina, 10 in Florida, 13 bushels in Alabama, 191 $\frac{1}{2}$ bushels in Texas, 17 bushe ls in Virginia, 11 bushels in Georgia, 19 bushels in Delaware, 25 bushels in Maryland, 19 7-10 bushels in Arkansas, $211-5$ bushels in Tennessee and $267-10$ bushels in Kentucky. Iowa is the banner corn state in 1888, her average yield per acre being 37 bushels against $277-10$ bushels in Minnesota, 355 2-10 bushels in Ohio, 31 bushels in Michigan, 35 bushels in Illinois, 31 bushels in Wisconsin, 35 bushels in Indiana, 31 bushels in Missouri, 27 bushels in Kansas, 36 bushels in Nebraska, 28 bushels in California and 25 bushels in Oregon. The average yield in the New England states is 18. bushels, against 31 bushels in New York, $31 \frac{1}{2}$ bushels in New Jersey and 32 6-10 bushels in Pennsylvania.

Three Hundred Ponnds at Seven Months.

The farmer that can make this weirht has many advantages over his plodding neighbor. He turns his crops into mon-
ey quicker, has less risk from disease and has a better opportunity to grow
two crops of hogs each year, requires two crops of hogs each year, requires
less territory and a fewer number of lots and less shedding to handle the
hogs. We are aware that this is a high hogs. We are aware that this is a high
mark to place for the vast majority of mark to place for the vast majority of
farmers when the average weight of hegs, taking the country over, spring of 300 pounds; but if the hog business is made to pay more farmers will have to mork towards this mark. There can be no question but that the margin of profit on teu head at seven months old aver-
aging 300 pounds is greater than on aging twenty head at same age averaging 150 pounds.
Piper \& Schulthess are headquarters Commerce -treet. San Antonio, Texas.

Open Orders Solicited.
Messrs. Turner, McClure \& Co., the wholesale and retail grocers of Fort Worth, Texas, are making low prices on all goods in their line, and have a fuli and complete stock. They make a specialty of sending goods all over the country, and stockmen can save a big per cent. on their purchases by sending the firm open orders for goods. A letter received by them is given the same attention as if you visited them personally, and satisfaction is guaranteed in every cass. Send for their price list at once. Address Turner, McClure \& Co.,

Fort Worth, Texas.
Missouri Pacific Railway and Iron Mountain Route
offer a choice of routes to St. Louis and all points north and east; the Iron Mountain Route through Arkansas and Missouri, a $1 d$ the M., K. \& T. through

Near I. \& G. N. Shipping Pens,
Best and most commodious stock yards in the state. Built expressly for the accommodation of the stockmen. All pens shedded and with hay-racks and
fresh water. Charges same as other yards. Best buyers on the market always on hand for good stock.

# r J포SBE Kx. IT Dealer in LIVE STOCK of All Kinds. Sold on commission in car lots SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. <br> PRESNALL,CLARK \& SCOTT Live Stock Commission Mercichants, COLLINS, NUECEN COUN'TY, TEXAS. 

Do a general live stock commission business. Special attention pald to putting upstock

## The

 Southern Fotel, J. P. HICKMAN, Prop., San Antonio. Texas.
## thos. h. Morin. MOPIN BROTEIERES,  Feed and Sales Yards, South Flores streat. Make a specialty of handling Spanish stock of all kinds. Will contract, sell and deliver stock at any railway station in southwest Texas.


CELEBRATED SAN ANTONIO SADDLE TREES. Makes all kinds of Natural-Fork Saddle Trees, Texas, Colorado and Callfornia patterns.

## I. © BFRACIETMTH,

MANUFACTURER OF SADDLES, HARNESS, BRIDLES, ETC. o bogus Northern penitentlary or combination sad lle trees sold or rigged, but a spe
ialty made of strong, reliable, honest goods at a reasonable price. Also sell the


## G. VV. Sauncters de Co. LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS

prompt sales and quick returns. Market reports and information as to shipping cheer-


the Beautırul Indian Territory. Pullman buffet sleeping cars run through via both routes without change. This is also the direct line to Kansas City, St. Joseph and Omaha, and the Colorado Short Line from Kansas City to Pueblo and Denver.

Farmern, Hanchmen and Hotels, Sending their address to Turner \& McClure, wholesale and retail grocers, Fort Worth, Texas, will receive by re t irn mail their very low price list.

## LONE STAR

## .SADDLERY:.

## nttita a $\underset{\sim}{2}$

A. VARGA, Agent,

Dolorosal Street, opposite Southern Hotel SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS.
For Sale.
For spring dellvery, about 900
three and four-year-old steers, and 1200 twos. Address RANCHERO,

SORGHUM

## A LITTLE book that every farmer ought to heve

 is the "Sorghum Hand Book" for 1889 , whichmay be had free, by addressing The Bymyer
Iron Wikn Iron Works Co., of Cincinnati, O. Sorghum is a
very valuable crop for syrup-making, feed, and
fodder, and this pampphet gives full information
about the different species best modes of culti-
vetion, etc. Send and get if and reed it,

Nistablisheidapril, iski
TEXAS WOOL GROWER

Fre Stock Jonrual Publishing Company,
Fort Worth. Dallas and San Antonio.

- Un'r worth office, 210 West sec oud street. W. A. Garner, Manager. Didias oftice, 7 is kim streat, W hecuks, manage Beze Bullding. L. A. Hwil, Manager.

SUHBCRIPTION PRICES.
Weekly Edition per annum. Monthly stoek Farmers' Edtion
Cntered at the Postoffice, Fort Worth, Texas, as second-class matter.
Cntered at the Postoffice. San Antonio, Texas, as
intered at the Post

## Clubbing Arrangements.

The subscription price of the Texas Live Stock Journal is $\$ 1.50$ a yerr.

Club No. 1.-For $\$ 1.75$ we will send the Texas Live Stock Journal and the Fort Worth Weekly Mail-both papers one year

Club No. 2.-For $\$ 2$ we will send he Texas Live Stock Journal and he Fort Worth Weekly Gazette.
Club No. 3.-For $\$ 2$ we will send the Texas live Stock Journal for ole year, and the Detroit Free Press for one year.
Club No. 4.-Nor $\$ 2.50$ we will send the Texas Live Stock Journal for one year, the Detroit Free Press for one year, and the Fort Worth Weekly Gazette for one year

Club No. 5.-For $\$ 2$ we will send the Texas Live Stock Journal one year, and Hall's Cattle Bill of Sale Book, which costs $\$ 1$ at the publishing house.

Club No. 6.-For $\$ 2.50$ we will send the Journal, the Weekly Gazette and Hall's Cattle Bill of Sale Book.
Club No. 7.-For $\$ 1.75$ we will send the Texas Live Stock Journal, also Green's Fruit Grower, quarterly, for one year, and Green's five books under one cover, embracing: 1, Plum and Cherry Culture; 2, Raspberry and Blackberry Culture ; 3, Apple and Pear Culture ; 4, Guide to Grape Culture; 5 , Guide to Strawberry Culture.

Club No, 8 .-For $\$ 4.25$ we will send the Texas live Stock Journal and the Texas Sfftings, both papers for one year. The price of the Siftings alone in $\$ 4$ per year.

Tek Texas Spring Palace, to be established at Fort Worth, is now an assured fact. The management desire to make an exhibit of farm products, to show the resources of the ecuntry The Journal hopes each sheépman will save a few good fleeces and send them in, to form a display. It is for
the grod of the state that the Spring Palace is established, and we are all interested in making it a success.

Among the prominent firms of the Kansas City live stock exchange, we find John D. Dobyns \& Co., successors to Stephens \& Dobyns. They start out this year with the prospect of an extensive trade before them, having obtained through Stephens \& Dobyns an extensive acquaintance and a firstclass reputation as cattle salesmen. Jno. D. Dobyns, the head of the firm, being a practical cowman, having spent ten years in the Western cattle trade, besides two years of a3tive work in the commission business at Kansas City and Chicago, which has thoroughly fitted him for the business. They have for their agents in Chicago Messrs. Clay, Robinson \& Co.; they are also the agents of Messrs. Clay, Robinson \& Co. at Kansas City, which makes a good and reliable combination. They are prepared to make liberal advances to parties marketing cattle. We cheerfally recommend them to the stockmen of the Southwest.

As an Advertising Medium.
We take this opportunity of testifying to the benefit we have derived from advertising in your columns, and for the valuable information contained in your weekly issues. We cordially recommend your paper to all stockmen, knowing they will be repaid for the trouble of reading it carefully.

Very respectfully,
Winfree, Norman \& Pearson,
Live Stock Commíssion Merchants,
Galveston, Texas.
Transfers or Jersey Cattle.
The following is a complete list of the transfers of Jersey cattle to purchasers in Texas as reported by the American Jersey Cattle club, No. 1 Broadway, New York, for the week ending January $22,1889$.

> BULLS.

Barrymore 21754, J. B. Smith to E. Goolsbee, Woodville. cows.
Daisy Fakes 54358 , R. W. Miller Agt, to W. G. Hait, Gordon.
Daisy LeBrun 31354, A. Garretson to

## C. H. Davis, Pilot Point.

Daisy LeBrun 31355, C. H. Davis to J. B. Pondrom, Pilot Point.

Gentle Belle 35566 , S. L. Baker to W. H. Rand, jr., Atlanta.

LaFrance's Ista 49142, T. Andrews o R. C. Milliken, Granbury.
Mattie Hart 54357 , R. W. Miller, Agt., to W. G. Hart, Gordon.
Olga Grover 43752 , J.. N. Hall to R P. Kirk, LaGrange.

Ruby's Pet 47716, W. H. Rand, jr. to S. L. Baker, Atlanta.
Sarah Grady 53964, Est. of J. C. Du
val to Mrs. J. H. Carter, La Grange.

## A Good Appointment.

"The appointment of Hon. Eti Titus to the position of g neral live stock agent of the Atchison, Topeka \& Sunta Fe railroad has undotitedy proved to be a wist and protitable move on the
part of hee management, as was predictod by the Drovery' Journal at the time in 1887. From the last annual report of
the Kansas City Stock Yard company it
appears that the total number of cattle
shipped into -Kansas City in 1888 was shipped into Kansas City in 1888 was $1,040,625$ head, of which the A. T. \& S. F.
brought in 561,540 head or 81,473 head more than all other roads combined During the three years preceding the appointment of Mr. Titus the Santa Fe appointment of Mr. Titus the santa Fe lv decreasing and in 1886 were only 268 , 763 head, including the Santa Fe ard 5 K. R. W. or less than half what they were in 1888.
In inviting the attention of the JourNal to the above a prominent stockman writes: "I hope you will give the en slosed elipping a place the Journal with such complimentary notice as you see fit. When the management of an important railroad entrusts the principal office affecting our business to one of ourselves in whom we have the greatest confidence, it is a compliment to the cattle trade and it is also an assurance that our interests shall be in the friendly hands of one who has large experience in the movement of cattle and is able to use that knowledge for the benefit of the customers of the road."

The Journal fully endorses the above and congratulates the stockmen on the well deserved promotion of Hon. Eli Titus to the position of general live stock agent of the A. T. \& S. F. road.

How's This?
We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by taking Hall's Catarrh Cure.
F. J. Cheney \& Co.,

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligation made by their firm.
West \& Truax, Wholdsale Druggists, Toledo, 0 .
Walding, Kinnan \& Marvin, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O.
E. H. Van Hesen, Cashier Toledo National Bank, Toledo, 0
Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Price 75 c per bottle. Sold by all druggists.

## Special Notice.

We have made a special arrangement for Sixty Days Only to furnish the Texas Siftings and the Texas Live Stock Journal one full year for \$2. Now our readers who want two good papers for mext to nothing had best send in the money at once. Address,

## STOCK JOURNAL,

Fort Worth, Texas.

## Texas Catile Trade.

The cattle trade as seen from a Northern Texas standpoint shows a sensible feature on the part of buyers inasmuch as quite a force of them have put in áppearance early in the season. This may denote that the demand for steers will be very large, or it may simply denote that the season is expected to be early, and it certainly looks that way.

The buying interest so far as we can learn, dous nut expect that cattle will

## J. R. JETER \& CO.,

 Real Estate Agents405 Main St., Fort Worth, Tex.,

## MOINBTE TO LEMNTD:

 On Real Estate. Vender's Lien NotesAlso, have for sale

## Cheap Lands for Home-Seekers. On easy terms,

1. 10,000 acres in Hardeman county, from 1/is to 10 miles from railroad, in tracts to suit. 2, A section (640 aeres) in Mitchell county,
under five wire fence, good house, sheds corrals, pens, etc., fine well and plenty stock Water, and within 2 miles of R. R. station Will also sell wagons, horses, milk cows,
etc., gt a bargain. Most of this section ty etc., at a bargain. Most of this section is
fine arable land and produces well. Price $\$ 3$ per acre. on easy terms.
2. The best improved stock farm in Texas, now used as a horse ranch; 3000 acres in Well watered and fenced, fine residence barn, orchard, etc; 400 acres in cultivation, 2 tenant houses. Price $\$ 25,000$, on easy terms Also, fine brood mares, in foal to Purcheron horses and Kentucky jacks
from 160 to 500 acres, at ifrom $\$ 12.50$ to $\$ 0$ per acre, on easy terms.
3. 3000 acre ranch in Jones county, all fine arable land, on Brazos river, all fenced and cross fenced with 13 miles of rance, 4 wires on ced 7-room house, barn 90 feet long, plenty of fine timber, fine grass, now rented for $\$ 1500$ per year; 10 miles from rail
Price $\$ 6$ per acre, on eacy terms.
Price $\$ 6$ per acre, on eary terms. rented, to trade for large bodies North Tex as land, clear of incumbrazce.
Many other bargains in farm, ranch and in all seqtions of the for sale and exchange degired. State what you want; we can
furnish land to suit. furnish land to suit.
be sold at last years prices. This is fortunate for them because they would not get many if they did; but they assert very broadly and with a great show of reason that they cannot stand any material advance; that there is nothing in sight to justify an advance and that even if the beef market should rise from the lowest on the records, there is very little comfort for the man owning only yearlings and two-yearolds which will have to take chances on the markets of 1891 and 1892. Most of the Cherokee Strip men, however, are after three-year-old steers, and they hope to get on the market with a few during the year 1889 and they want to buy something as near a beef steer as possible. They are willing to pay an advance on last years prices provided they can gain a point in quality. In this connection it must not be forgotten that whoever pays the freight will have to put up ten dollars per ear more than the freight paid last year except possibly on the short runs from the Panhandle.

The condition of the cattle trade seems to be satisfactory for this time of year, and sales to Northern buyers amount to greater numbers than are generally contracted at this date. It is also gratifying to notice that New Mexico is not selling all the cattle as buyers have pássed through that territory on the way to Texas and the presumpton is they did not suppose that to be the nearest route. If Texas stockmen hold themselves within reasonable limits as to price, and the railroads don't strike too deep in the matter of freights, every man who has steers for sale will have a fair chance to dispose of them.

## Boston wool quotations.

The following wool quotations at the Boston market are taken from late papers named and show that authorities
differ in making ;itheir reports or else they are not particular about a cent or two in the price of wool.
From Boston Commercial Bulletin Texas fine 12 months, 20@23c ; do do, 6 to 8 months,18@22c ; Texas medium 12 months, 19@24c; do do 6 to 8 months, 20@23e; Texas fall fine, 17@ 21c; Texas fall medium, 19@23c.

From Americay Wool Reporter: Texas fine, 12 months, 20@24c; 6 to 8 months, 17 @22c; medium 12 months, $20 @ 23 \mathrm{c}$; 6 to 8 months, $18 @ 20 \mathrm{c}$; fall fine, 20@23c ; heavy 3@jc less.

From Boston Advertiser: Texas spring medium, 12 months, $20 @ 25 \mathrm{c}$; spring fine, 17@22e; 6 to 8 months, 15 @20c; spring medium, 6 to 8 months, 18@22c; fall fine, 18@22c; fall medium, 18@22c.
From Boston Post: Texas spring medium, 12 months, 20 to 25 c ; spring fine, 17 to $22 \mathrm{c}^{-}$; spring fine, 6 to 8 months, 15 to 20 c ; spring medium, 6 to 8 months, 18 to 22 c ; fall fine, 18 to 22 c ; Texas fall medium, 18 to 22 c .
From Boston Journal of Commerce: Texas spring medium, 12 months, 21@ 24 c ; spring fine, $20 @ 24 \mathrm{c}$; spring fine, 6 to 8 months,17@22c ; spring medium, 6 to 8 months,18@21c; fall, 17@23c.

The Evans-Snider-Buel Co. (incorporated) A. G. Evans, President; M. P. Buel, vice-president; C. A. Snider, treasurer; A. T. Atwater, secretary. Succeeds the business of Hunter, Evans \& Co., February 7th, 1889. The new house begins where the old one leaves off, on the morning of February 7 th, and any shipments that arrive consigned to the old firm, will be received and disposed of by the new company in the same manner as heretofore. Sincerely trusting that it will please all old friends to continue with the new company, and that new names and faces may find it to their advantage to permit us to cultivate them, we are Very respectfully,
Evans Snider-Buel Co. (incorporated.)
Successors to Hunter, Evans \& Co., National Stock Yards, St. Clair county, III.; Kansas City Stock Yards, Kansas City, Mo.; Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill.

The Live Steck Breeders' Directory. Mr. Philip H. Hale, editor of the Texas Live Stock Journal published the Live Stock Breeders' Directory of the United States and Canada, issuing the work from St. Louis in June, 1887. The work was nicely bound in cloth, and was sold to subscribers at $\$ 2.00$ per copy. It was the first Live Stock Breeders Directory published. Mr . Hale is now preparing the second volume and will be glad to communicate with breeders, ranchmen and dealers in live stock who desire to be represented in the work. There is
no charge for inserting the names and addresses, unless they are ordered to be displayed as advertisements. The second volume will be classified according to states and classes of stock raised, and will contain about 50,000 names of breeders and fanciers. It will also contain a list of prominent ranchmen and ranch companies and commission firms. All communications concerning the Directory should be addressed, Philip H. Hale, Fort Worth, Texas.

Note-The directory is now being compiled, and it is important that those who are entitled to appear in it send in their names and addresses at once, especially the cattle, sheep and horse raisers in the west, who may be omitted by their own neglect. The first edition of the new work is expected to reach 10,000 copies, and it is just as important that the names of live stock raisers shall appear in this directory as it is that, a business firm shall be recorded in an ordinary eity directory.

## we Solicit.

We solicit your subscription to the Texas Live Stock Journal if you are not already receiving the paper. It is the cheapest and at the same time is the oldest, best and most reliable market reporter in the Southwest. Your postmaster will forward the subscription if you will hand it to him. The price is $\$ 1.50$ per annum.

## What A Lady Did. <br> Mlss Susie D. Buchanan in Holstein Friesian Regtster.

It is seldom I notice anything in the
Register from Southern correspondRegister from Southern correspond-
ents in regard to Holstein ents in regard to Holstein cattle. While I confess we are not exactly up with the times in matter of fine displays of milk and butter records, yet we have in this section quite a number; of handsome animals, some of which have proven magnificent for milk and
butter. You will bear in mind that butter. You will bear in mind that
everything in this country must stand everything in this country must stand
out of the way for cotton. But of reout of the way for cotton. But of re-
cent years a few planters have begun to pay some attention to fine cattle. There are now owned in my neighborhood, generally for family use only, about 25 good milkers, counting as good milkers only such animals as gave from eighteen to twenty quarts per day,
and which make from eight to fifteen and which make from eight to fifteen
pounds of butter per week with first pounds of butter per week
calf on ordinary treatment.

During the past year, under some compulsion, I have had charge of two Holstein cows, and for the benelit of your lady readers, propose to contribute an account of my experience with them as suggestive of a way which may lead some of them out of difficulties under certain conditions.
My husband owns quite a lot of stock and among them some fine Holstions. A year ago last August I desired a new piano, which desire I had little hopes of seeing realized, in view of the poor outlook for a cotton crop. In this extremity my husband suggested that I might take charge of two of hes hol-
steins and in the course of a year resteins and in the course of a year reTo this proposition I reluctantly agreed. The two cows dropped calves August 17 and 20,1887 . There being no sale

## J. Q. Sandidae, Pres.

Max Elser, Cashier
CITY NATIONAL BANK,

## FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

## Capital Paidin and Eurpluin, B200,000.

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. McAnulty, Jas. W. Swayne, T. R. Sandidge. Mcanulty, Jas. W. Swayne, T. R. Sandidge.

## M. B. Loyd, Presịdent. D. C. Bennett, Vice-President. E, B, Harrold, Cashier.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK,
Corner Houston \& Second Streets, - - Fort Worth, Texas. CASH CAPITAL AND SURPLUE, $\mathbf{s 3 7 5}, 000$.
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## GEORGE L. GAUSE.

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314 W. Weatherford St., FORT WORTH, TEX.
te-Open Day and Night. Orders by telegraph receive prompt attention. -3

## Whomsadelify Gonls.

THE MARTIN-BROWNCO
Cor. 4th and Main Streets.
The only exclusively wholesale dry goods
use in the elty.

##  Kanngas Seeds

 Wholesale and Retail.
HEADQUARTERS for Alfalfa, Japan and Esperset te Olover, Kaffir Corn, Millo Maize, Dourha Cane Seed and Millet, Johnson and Bermuda den snd Flower Seeds. Tree Seeds for Timber
Claims and Nurseries aspecialty. Catalogs mailed Claims and Nurseries aspecialty. Catalogs mailed
free on application. KANSAS SEED HOUSE.
for milk that season of the year, it was given to the calves till November. Having made arrangements to sell my butter in Memphis, Tenn., at 25 cents per pound net, I began shipping November 15 , having sold my calves when six months old. 1 discontinued selling butter the following May, when I began selling cream to our local confectionaries, and the following is the re sult of my year's experience;
Nov. 15, , 8 , to May 15., 88 , sold 56
Feb. 1, , , 7 , sale of calves,
May, June and July, 88 ,
callons crean at ooc. pergal
$\$ 140000$
200

Total yea's product.
During all this time the two $\$ 50800$ furnished all the mi.k and butter used in our small family, and during the summer I found market only for onehalf of my cream, with no market whatever during the entire year for the large surplus of skimmed mil and butter milk. Yet under all the ${ }_{\text {se }}$ disadvantages I have been enabled to purchase a handsome Chickering pia as the result of my effort.

## Trapping in Montana

Forthwest Magazine.
John Kock, a Norwegian hunter and trapper, who has for three winters been hunting bears and wolves in Montana for the large bounty paid by the territory for them, in an interview with a reporter said
"They have been paying up there," said Mr. Kock yesterday, "\$8 for a bear scalp, $\$ 4$ for a mountain lion, and $\$ 3.50$ tor a wolf. Take these bounties, with what you get for the skin, and you make a pretty good thing of it.
"Besides this there is some money in bear meat, and when elk and deer are counted in, it is not a bad business. There are a number of men in Montana who do nothing else but hunt and trap.

Wolves have been plentier and more profitable than anything else. It is not so murh trouble to get them. The easiest way is to put strychnine in
a dead animal by first hacking little
nicks in it after the skin-is off. Wolves will come down and attack this animal sometimes in large numbers, and their death is certain. Sometimes they will die right there, but occasionally they drag themselves two miles away. Las t winter I caught eighty wolves in this way.
"It was a very poor winter for bears, and I only got five. They were grizzlies and cinnamons. The way Idid it was by a great steel trap set between two logs on their trails.
'The mountain lions which I caught were taken the same way, only that I had to cover the trap more carefuily, they being more suspicious than the bears. In both cases I usually baited the trap with grouse or chicken, rarely using beef or pork. Grouse is the best bait a trapper can get, and, as they were pretty plentiful, I usually had all were pretty plentiful, ions will go on a good deal closer to houses than bears, and they are quite dangerous and ev ery way more savage.

On the Yellowstone river, at Yellowstone Mountain and Emigrant Peak, and around there, there are a great many mink. They bother the frontier settlers a good deal, stealing their chickens and all other fowla. There are some skilled trappers over there who are taking the mink pretty fast. Mink do not, like badgers and some kinds of beavers, gnaw off their feet when trapped. Wolves do this, however, and this is why we poison them instead of setting traps for them. They would eat their own legs off and escape.

Don't buy the Missouri penitentiary saddle trees, but buy the genuine Loeloff, for sale by L. S. Brackett, San Antonio, Texas.


## Pure-Bred Hereford Cattle.

To Stockmen requiring good numbers of pure-bred Hereford bulls, we will make special prices. We have for sale


## 200 Pure-Bred Registered Hereford Bulls, 1 year to 18 Months old.

## 32 Registered Hereford Bulls, Acclimated, in Texas since last May.

so High-Grade Hereford Bulls, up to 31-32 in grade.
Samples of our stock at Young, Andrews \& Kuhen's yards, Fort Worth.

Address all communications to Wm. Powell, Pickwick Hotel, Ft. Worth.

## FORT WORTH.

The Ranchmens, Commission Co.
It is now generally known amongst ranchmen that a new commission company is proposed to be established to sell all the large strings of beef cattle at Kansas City and Chicago, and other markets, and the basis of selling charges is to be the same as the regular charges at those yards, with this difference, that profits will be divided amongst the shippers at the close of the year. It is intended to embrace all the large cattle owners of the West and Southwest. Upon its face the programme is a good one, and it is a remarkably plausible and catching programme to the eye and ear. So far it is seems to be popular with many men having large herds of cattle.
The proposed organization is the legitimate outgrowth of the false basis by which commissions are charged and is the immediate offspring of the restoration of the charge of 50 cents per head for selling Texas and Western cattle. The men who have had large herds have heretofore had that charge reduced and they naturally seek to protect themselves against the resumption of the higher rate. Had an equitable percentage basis been arrived at by the live stock exchanges and cattle commissions charged according to value of stock sold, the stockmen would have acquiesced readily and there would have been no necessity for a combination to do away with the commission business, as the purpose of the organization appears to be, according to the telegraph advices announcing the newly proposed company.

Although the commission interest has given to the stockmen an excuse for the organization, there are still great doubts as to the success of any company controlling the entire Western and Southwestern cattle trade. A division of profits, if any, to shippers, under the system proposed, is a direct violation of the recent agreement of the exchanges, and if persisted in, sill array against the ranch interest the entire commission interest, the yard companies and the buyers, all of these being members of those exchanges, and the result will be an antagonism and virtual boycott of the ranch interest wherever an opposition interest is
in power by having a heavy run of cattle on the market. This must be neither forgotten or overlooked.

The trade in steer cattle is just commencing. It is closely connected with the fat cattle trade. It is sustained to a very great extent by advances from the commission interest as it now exists. It represents money borrowed at four to ten per cent. lower than money can be had of local banks. It represents money that, on account of doubtful security, is already doubly timid. Letthis money be wholly dependent upon one organization, no matter how strong that organization may be, there will not be sufficient to carry the business and permit the general ranch trade to be conducted as it now is from a hurdred to tw̄o hundred sources, each able and willing to adyance money at low rates upon undeniable security.
Again, such organizations to control entire products are of the nature of trusts, and beget antagonisms and array class against class. The cattle business of the plains in prosperity is considered an injury to the settlement of the country. In adversity no one cares if it lives or dies, unless they are directly interested or have on hand-a stock of cattle paper. It is the last industry that should don the garb of a first-class monopoly and when one oflice can say, "we control all the ranch cattle in the yards," a single word may save ten cents in commissions and lose five dollars per head in selling the cattle.
In a quiet survey of the proposed organization as it has been presented to us we cannot see that it will add one cent to cattle values or be of any benefit to the general trade. The prospective gain is too small, and the possible damage is great. Stockmen of prominence should examine the subject in every light before giving to the new organization their names or their con'tenance.

General Rance and Stock Notes,
Read the advertisements of Coflin Bros.
Read the advertisement of Devon cattle.
Read the advertisement of, J. B. Askew.

The ranchmen are now proposing to
do away with the commission business.

Arkansas City seems to have bloom ed out as a very important cattle trading point.
Attention is invited to the report of the New Orleans live stock market received just as we go to press.
Mr. I. T. Pryor says that the Santa Fe road will carry 125,000 cattle from Texas into the Indian Nation during the month of May.
Mr. H. B. Allen of Hubbard City was in town he says cattle freders will not glut the market with Texas corn-fed cattle for sometime yet.
Mr. L. A. Wilson of Jack county, a prominent cattle raiser arrived in Fort Worth on Friday and looked very natural to many of his old friends in the city.
Mr. Daries of Davies, Whitney \& Co., who brought Herefords to the state has about coneluded to buy some ground if he likes the looks of it. He has gone up the Denver.
Mr. G. W. Miller of Winfield, Kansas, who advertised in the Journal for cattle wrises that he has made some important purchases and the advertisement was very satisfactory to him.
The Fort Worth Union stock yards are progressing rapidly towards construction. The plans are ready and the contract to build will soon be let. The directors are now trying to make up for lost time.
Dealers in cattle in Fort Worth have sold some good lots of cattle, but deny the particular information desired by the newspaper reporter. Next week as trades are completed we will be able to mention the prices.
Every stockman and farmer in Texas is interested in making the Spring Palace at Fort Worth a grand success. Each and every one is bound to send something for exhibition to show to world the great resources of Texas.
Stockmen contemplating the cattle movement iito the Indian Territory are considering if they cannot beat the new railroad rate by driving their cattle through. They are more inclined to drive than they were last year.
Mr. Jno. Hensley of Jacksboro was in Ft. Worth figuring on the Ft. Worth and Northwestern. He said cattle were doing well in Jack county, and could be had at the following prices. Yearlings. $\$ 8$; two-year-old at $\$ 12$; threes and up at $\$ 18 @ 20$; stock cattle at \$8@10 around.
Mr. C. F. Estill of the Kentucky stables sold several good bulls from his yards during the week. His Polled Angus goes to San Antonio and 1 registered Holstein to W. L. Ricks a Tarrant county dairyman. Mr. Estill also sold a car-load of horses and mares to go on the Louisiana markets.

Additional notes on page 11.


HEREFORDS!
Samples at the BULL BARN, near Mans.
I Have For Sale
100 head of grade HEREFORD BULLS A few choice thoroughbred HERETORD some grade HEREFORD HEIFERS.

## F. M. HOUTS,

of Hereford Ranch)
Postoffice
FORT WORTH,
TEXAS.

## DEVON CATTLE

Polk Bros. of Fort Worth have for sale a
car-load of pure-bred and
ACCLIMATED
Devon cows, two to three years old. The Texars. Have been here a full year. Address

POLK'S STOCK YARDS,
Fort Worth, Texas.
-:ALFALFA:-
Johnson Grass, Sorghum, Millet and other

W. F. PATTERSON, FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

## Stallions and Jacks.



At Young, Andrews \& Kuhen's yards, Fort
Worth, Texas, two fine Tennessee stallionsWorth, Texas,two fine Tennessee stallions-
one gray saddle stallion, 16 hands, and one one gray saddle stallion, 16 hands, and one
bay harness stallion, $16{ }^{1} / 2$ hands. These are
highly bred, and have pedtgree showln highly bred, and have pedigree showing
breeding. Also, one black jack, $141 / \mathrm{hands}$, Knight-Errant stock.

## DALLAS.

## DAILAS DOTS.

J. B. Wilson, Dallas is on the market with a car-load of thoroughbred bulls.

Dr. O. B Hewitt of Dullas was on the market with two car-loads of first-class beef cattle averaging 985 pounds.

- Sam Uhl of Dallas county was on the market with one car-load first-class beef cattle averaging 1219 pounds.

The fattest hog that the Journal ever saw was at Carter's stock yards the other day. It had been killed and tha hide taken off and was, virtually, a pile of lard in the shape of a hog
Mr. J. W. Thomas of Thomas \& Sons, tells the Journal that hogs and mutton are scarce and in good demand. Good butcher stock scarce and a good price. Most of the cattle on market, owing to muddy roads, have been very ordinary, therefore prices been

In reference to Dallas streets (which are muddy in some places) the Journal will say that twelve cords of bois d'arc is sawed into five-inch blocks every working day in the week, so after awhile, it is reasonable to conclude that mud holes will be a thing of the past.

I ive stock news of all kinds is remarkable scarce from this end of the Journal this week, for which the continued rains are mainly responsible The absence of Charley Carter from his place of business, when ye manager was there, accounts for a number of absent items.
J. J. Giddings of Ennis, was in the city several days last week and had a talk with the Journal in reference to live stock matters. He, like many other cattle men talked with lately, is not expecting any particular boom in the price of live stock. He is disposed to believe that there will be 10 change in price to speak of even when spring comes.
Sales of Live Stock at Stock Yards
of Thomas \& Son, Dallas, Texas.
Wallace \& Black of Decatur sold 28
head of steers to butchers, at 23 c per lb, av. 800 .

Vol Brown of Lancaster sold 7 head of cows to butchers at $\$ 2.37 \frac{1}{4}$ per 100 .
J. B. Wilson sold 7 cows to Bill Owens, weight 6920 lbs , at $2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$.
Doc Oats of Dallas county sold 15 head of cattle to butchers at 2 c

Sam Uhl of Dallas sold 18 head of fine steers to J. B. Wilson, av. 1218 lbs, price unknown.
Tom Uhl of Dallas sold 10 cows to C. H. Williams, weight 9800 lbs , price not known
Mr. Prior of Dallas sold 9 steers to Geebe, weight 7200 lbs , price not known.
Sample \& Butcher of Dallas sold 7 cattle to butchers, price unknown.
John Laughlin of Gordon sold 50 head of sheep and goats to butchers, prices not known.
Wallace \& Black of Denton sold 16 steers to local butchers at 23 c , av. 850 lbs.
Vol Brown of Dallas county sold 7 lead of cattle to butchers, price not krown.
J.B. Wilson of Dallas sold 7 cows to P . Conlee at $2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$, weight 4880 lbs .
Ioc Uats of Dallas county sold 15 head of cattle to H. Harris at $2 \frac{1}{2} c$, weight 12,810 lbs.
Rickett \& Authur of Midlothian sold 15 head of cattle to butchers, price not kn wn.
J. D. Spurgeon of Coleman county so'd 18 head of cattle to butchers, price unknown.

Mr. McKinney of Dallas county sold
cows and 3 calves to A. Bergman 2 cows and 3 calves to A. Bergman for $\$ 38$.
Doc Hewitt of Dallas sold 50 steers to J. B. Wilson, price not known.
Louis Jackson sold 2 head to S. M Samp'e for \$25.
J. B. Wilson to Bill Owens 5 calves, weight 2700 lbs , price not known.

Nates of Cattie at Carter \& Son's
Stock Yards, Dallas, Texas.
G. E.i Ball of Gainesville sold 1 car of choice mixed hogs at $5 @ 5 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$.
C. T. Watson of Collin county sold 18 cows at $2 \frac{1}{4}$ to $2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$, av. 920 lbs .
O. J. Kelley of Kauffman county sold 8 cows at 2 ct , av. $890 \mathrm{lbs}: 4$ steers, $1000 \mathrm{lbs}, 3 \mathrm{c}$.
L. P. Murphey sold 10 cows at $\$ 12$ per head.

James S. Conklin of Tarrant county sold 13 cows at $\$ 16$ per head.
Ed Myres sold 45 sheep to local butchers at $3 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$, av. 98 lbs .
S. D. Munger sold 3 choice veal

## calves at 3c av. 208 lbs .

J. D. Oaks of Millsap sold 1 car hogs at 5 c , av. 208 lbs .
D. J. Berry sold 5 choice corn-fed ows at 2 d c .
G. H. Herman sold 9 hogs at $5 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$, av. 234 lbs.
S. H. Davis sold 7 hogs at $5 \frac{1}{4}$ e, av. 264 lbs.
D. K. Hillians sold 14 cows at $\$ 15.50$ o $\$ 17$ per head.
K. S. Mays sold 2 milch cows at $\$ 28$ per head.
B. S. Utcher of Jack county sold 13 steers at $\$ 2.85$ per 100 , av. 1047.
J. Shadle of Weatherford sold 1 car of choice corn-fed steers, 1046 lbs , to Noland Bros. at $\$ 2.90$
N. A. Baths sold 4 cows at $\$ 11$ per head
Sam Rowe of Mesquite sold 5 cows $\$ 13$ per head
W. F. Hadden sold 21 hugs at $5 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$.
S. B. Hackett of Dallas county sold

5 steers at $\$ 2.85$ per $100 ; 8$ cows at $\$ 2.5$ ( per 100 .
Olley Clark sold 16 hogs, 185 lbs , at
P.S. Britton sold 2 bulls, 1160 lbs ,
M. A. Morgan sold 1 mileb cow at $\$ 30$.
B. R. Hendricks sold 7 veal calves at 3 cts .
J. J. Houston sold 3 cows and 2
steers at $\$ 2.65$ per 100 lbs .
M. Dailey sold 7 cows, $847 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 1$.

George Silsby sold 2 cows at 2 c
R. R. Martin sold 1 bull at 1 d c
J. B. Simpson sold 13 hogs at $\$ 5$ per 100.
F. L. Woods sold 6 steers, 1190 lbs , $\$ 2.95$.

James Melton sold 2 cows at $\$ 1.85$ per 100.

## FORT WORTH.

General Range and Stock Notes.
Jerry Beauchamp of Ennis is on his way to Chicago to make arrangements for another year.

Mr. John V. Taj lor, form lennessee has just arrived at the yards of loung, Addrews \& Kuhen, Fort Worth, with two fine stallions, one gray, a magnificient saddle horse. The other a bay, $16 \hbar$ hands, and a splendid harness ani-

## Butchers'and Drovers' Stock Yards Dallas,Tex.

 OAFRTME de EONT, Frope,
## Live Stock Commission Merchants.

Largest and best yards in Dallas. Only yards having the facilitiles for shipping and recelving from all the railroads. Office at theyards, Street cars to pens. Liberal advance made on all consignments. Stock scales at pens. Telephone connections.

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FOR MAN OR FOR MAN OR BEAST,
Sweeps everything before it in the shape of Rhematism, Neuralgia, Sprains Braises, Sore Throat, Weak Back, etc.; a sure cure for stiff joints, spaving Prepared by Cyclone Medicine Co., at the Crystal Mortar pharme. J. H. BRADLEY, Manager.

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## -:Commission Dealers in Live Stock:-

Accommodations first class. Yards 2 miles east of courthouse, at crossing of the
Daet Dailas, 以evane

##  Builders of Fine Bugriess, Carriauges, Phaetons, and Campiage Parts. G. V. KANE, State Agent,

DALLAS, TEXAS.
mal. There is also a $14 \frac{1}{2}$-hand black jack, Knight Errant stock.

The Ward County Irrigation company, B. K. Brant of Odessa, secre tary, with office at Pecos, is now ready to put in 500 acres of Alfalfa, and has made arrangements to insure that much ground to be seeded this year. Two other companies are working on irrigation in the same district.
The weather during the greater part of the week has been all that could be desired. The Northwestern ranges have been cold, but no storm has reached Texas since Saturday, a week ago. The central and southern ranges are doing well, and the dry weather has done much to help stock through the winter.
The Hon. Wm. Vernon of the Buena Ventra company of Concho county was in town. He has just imported the thoroughbred registered stallion Duke, sired by the Duke of Montrose, out of Poetry. His full sister, Prose, was sold for $\$ 3500$. Mr. Vernon has purchased a good lot of Texas raised bulls of Jefferson, Miller \& Ellis of Concho and Tom Green counties.
Mr. W. S. Marshall of the Panhandle Machinery and Improvement company has returned trom the branch house at Colorado City. He says all stock reports are favorable. Mr. Marshall is now carrying samples of salt from the well at Colorado City, and is interested in the development of that property. They intend putting down an output of ten car-loads per day.
Mr. J. E. Farrington, ranch manager of the Adair cattle interests was down in this country during the week. It had been reported that some of the Adair jearlings had sold for $\$ 13$, but Mr. Farrington said he was not aware of any trades being closed. The Journal man on this oecasion met Mr. Farrington for the first time, but had long known him by reputation as one of the most thorough and capable cattlemen of the state.
Last Saturday just as the Stock Jocrnal was distributed the word was passed that a norther was on the way and it came along towards evening being preceded by a heavy rain and snow 1all. At six in the evening it was blowing great guns, but at $12 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. it was all over and the stars shone out again and the weather moderated. In and around Fort Worth Sunday was

Chickering, Wheelock, Mathushek
pianos
Largest stock and best.!ine

## C. H. EDWARDS,

733 and 735 Main St.,
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Send for prices before purchasing
JOHN T KLEIN, Pratical 912 Main St.,
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CANTON CLIPPER PLOWS ARE WARRANTEDTHE BEST BLACKLANDPLOWS NTHEWORLD ONCE
Youn
 PARLIN\& ORENDORFF CO, DALLAS.TEXAS
nice and clear, and all !the snow and ice melted off by evening.

The Home Land \& Cattle company of Montana, through the manager, Mr T. T. D. Andrews, has purchared of the Sacramento Cattle company, con sisting of Messrs. W. A. \& D. C. Irvin of El Paso, C. F. Hilton and F. Moore, of El Paso, C. F. Hiton and three-year-old steers at $\$ 12$ per head for twos and $\$ 16$ per head for threes. The cattle are to be delivered on the cars at Engle, New Mexico, on the A. T. \& S. F. road Mr. Geo. B. Loving of El Paso, former owner and editor of the Journal rep resented the sellers in this transaction

Caution.-Buy only Dr. Isaac Thomp Carefully examine the outside wrapper. None other genuine

## Veterinary Department.

 Editor.heretofore, withn which animals may be recorded at $\$ 1$ each. For those over two years old double fees will be required
Although the offer of medals by the association in 1888 for best Berkshires at the different statairs was not announced in time for publication in the premium lists, entries for these medals were made and the prizes were won in several states as follows
At the New Jersey Stato fair by Wills A. Seward for best Berkshire boar, Falstaff 19589 . At the same fair by R. Thatcher \& Son for best Berkshire sow, Canada Belle VI, 15826.
At the Tennessee state fair by H. D. Nichol for best Berkshire boar, Royal Fsarnaught 19695, and the best Berkshire sow, Esmiralda 18976.

At the Michigan State fair by J. W Hibbard for best Berkshire boar Dandy 17024 and best Berkshure sow Belle of Mound Springs IV 18718.
At the Iowa State fair by M. K. Prine \& Son for best Berkshire boar, Proud Duke 19301 and best Berkshire sow, Nora B IX 19305.
At the California State fair by Andrew Smith for best Berkshire boar, Redwood Duke 13,368, and best Berkshire sow Redwood Sallie III, 17701.

Phil Thrifton.

## Clearing 400 Acres of Forest

Missouri Miner.
Last winter the Missouri Land and Live Stock company brought on from Texas 1000 Angora goats put them upon its ranch to be used in sprouting off acres of red, white and postoak timber lands that had been cleared off and seeded for tame grass pasture. When the goats were turned on the land in May the whole 400 acres were springing up from each stump and grab with sprouts and the land was thickly covered with this young growth a foot to three feet in height. Within four weeks the goats had completed the first sprouting and were turned on to another field to graze. As quick as the sprouts shot up again the goats were set to work to sprout it off. They have kept fat, and at the close of the season the land will be free from sprouts. This gives the tame grass a chance, and this year Mr. Dummit is grazing 1160 goats, 50 head of cattle and 30 head of ponies on this 400 acres of land. These goats are valuable, too, for their wool, which is worth about fifty cents per pound, but the clip for this year has not been sold. The young kids make excellent mutton, and in the vicinity of San Antonio, Texas, they are slaughtered for their meat. The experiment of the Scotch company of clearing land with these goats may be - put down as a perfect success. By such means bundreds of
thousands of acres of timber lands can be subdued and set in grass at comparatively small cost, which could not be successfully seeded in five years by the proeess of grubbing and clearing.

Expericnce with Manures at Rothamsted.
Sir J. B. Lawes, an eminent English authority, says that a continuously unmanured plot in his grounds at Rothamsted, now yield only 10 bushels of wheat per *acre, instead of about 12 , the average of the preceding 10 years, or 13, the average of the preceding 36 years. The farmyard manure plot, on the other hand, yields 38 bushels of 60 pounds per bushel, against an average of only $32 \frac{1}{2}$ but of nearly 61 pounds per bushels over the preceding 10 years, and of 33 bushels at 604 pounds
per bushel over the preceding 36 years.

That is to say, whilst the unmanured produce is aioout three bushels below its average of 13 , the farmyard manure produce is more than four bushels above its average of 33 . Again, another plot, which receives besides mineral manure a liberal but not excessive amount of salts of ammonia, fields nearly 36 bushels at 593 pounds per bushel, against an averag s of only $32{ }^{3}$ bushels at the same weight over the preceding 36 years; that is, it gives an excess this year of rather over three bushels. Another plot on the other hand, with the same mineral manures, but one and a half times as much salts of ammonia as plot seven, yields only $35 \frac{1}{2}$ bushels against its average of $36 \frac{1}{2}$ bushels; that is, with the excess of ammonia saits, there is this year $1 \frac{1}{4}$ bushels less than its average, and even less than with the smaller amount of salts of ammonia. The mineral and nitrate plot again yields only $33{ }_{3}^{3}$ bushels, against its average of 363 bushels, showing therefore a deficiency of three bushels this year.

## Diseased Blood,

Scrofulous, Inherited and Contagious Humors Cured by Cuticura.
Thirough the medium of oue of your
Wray, dra received through Mr. Frank T,



 Reterence: Frank T. Wray, druggist, Apollo, Pa:

## Scrofulous Ulcers.

James E. Richardson, Custom Honse, New Or-
Ieans,on a ath says:. in 1870 ScrofnlousUleers broke ount min body until I was a mass or corsuproion.
Everything known to the medical faculty was tried




## One of the Worst Cases.

 We have been selling your Cuticura Remedies


## Scrofulous, Inherited,

and contagious humors, with loss of hair, and erupti ns of the skin, are positively
cured by CUTCURA nd Cuticura soap externally, and UuTicura Resonvent internalSold everywhere Price, CUTICURA, 50 ets.;
SOAP, 25 cts.; Resolvent, $\$ 1$ Prepared by SoAp, 25 cts; REESOLVENT, \$1. Yrepared by
the POTTER DRUG AND CHEMICALCo., Boston,
 *2"-send for "How to Cure SkIn Diseasies."
64 pages, 50 illustrations and 100 testimonialig. PIM PLEs, black-heads, chapped and olly


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And weaknesses instantly relieved by the Cuticura Anti-Pain Plas-
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tlammation and weakness. A new flammation and weakness. A new instantaneons and infallible pain-killing
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## J. s. Solid Wheel Halladay standard EUREKA Hind Mjll <br> HORSE POWERS, tread or sweep,

 PUMPINGJACKS, best in market,Feed Cutters, Pear Cutters,
Iron Pipe, Well Casing, Engines, Farm Pumps, Ranch Pumps, Hose, Belting, Brass Goods, Tanks, Well Drilling Machines, Grinding Machinery. If you want any of the above, or water supply outfit, get our prices and our catalogues. It will cost you but little and may pay you well.

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Fertilizers, curden Seed Drills, Cultivators, Seed Sowers, etc. Our 1889 Illustrated and Descriptive CATALOCUE now ready. SENDFOR IT FREE. Address, [Established 1845.]

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Subscriptions to the Texas Live Stock Journal are solicited upon the ground that the information given is worth the money to any man in Texas who is either raising, dealing in, or feeding any description of live stock in Texas, Louisiana, the Indian Territory, or any section of the range country. The weekly edition costs but $\$ 1.50$ per year. We ask those who are subscribers to renew piomptly and those who are not subscribers to give the paper a yearly trial. Subscriptions can be sent direct to the Texas Live Stock Journal.

Chieago, alton \& St. Louis R. R. Co. OFFICE GEN' LLVEN STOCK AGGT.,
ST, LOUIS, July 20, 1888 .
The undersigned, as the live stock representative of the old reliable and well-known Alton road, respectfully calls the attdntion of live stock shippers to the improved fast time now being made by this line from St. Louis, Kansas City and Higbee to Chicago. The cars of this line are uniform in size, and the roof is higher and better ventilated than any other ordinary stock cars now in use on other lines. In addition, the Alton is furnishing more of the improved palace stock ears to Texas shippers than all other lines combined. The Chicago \& Alton makes a specialty of the handling of live stock, and in the past five years shipments have largely increased each year, which shows to all fair-minded people that we give attention to our patrons. No other line in the country transports as much live stock as the $\mathbf{C}$. \& A. in proportion to mileage. The books of the stock yards at St. Louis and Chicago will verify this. I can say, without fear of successful contradiction, that the C. \& A. in the past has done some good work in behalf of live stock shippers so far as rates are concerned. The officers of this company have at all times looked upon the prosperity of stockmen as being beneficial to the road. The success of one was prosperity for both. I respect-- fully solicit of shippers a good share of their consignments, and promise them good treatment, fast time and rates as low as any fisst-class road makes
1 sincerely thank live stock shippers for the large patronage given our line in the past, and ask for their friendship and support in the future.

Shippers desiring any informaticn or favors, by addressing me at St Louis, will receive prompt replies.

Gen. Live Stock Agent

## From Kent County.

Written before the snow.
Jayton, Kent Co., Tex. Jan. 22, 1889.
Editor Texas Live Stock Journal
Notwithstanding the winter so far has been unusually mild, the constant moisture and occasional frosts, have made the ranges bare, and what the stock have been living on for a month past is a mystery. Only old stock and suckling cows are as yet in danger.

## Fort Worth Grocer Co.

Send us a trial order for anything in
the grocery line, Fresh goods at; low the grice?

In some localities young stock are quite thin, but winter weeds and grasses are now getting so that stock eat little else. In fact there is little else to eat. The fact that birds have been singing their spring songs for a week past and wild turkeys were gobbling this morning indicates that spring is approaching, though as an offset wild geese were going south the night before last, for the first time any have been noticed here this winter. Sheep feed is now good and the writer has been all winter in camps looking out for the well being of thirty-five hundred of these fleece bearing animals.

Taking it for granted that all or nearly all of the open ranges of Texas, as well as a majority of the pastures, are as they are here overstocked, there seems to be little hope of a rapid rise in cattle as these ranges will have to be relieved, and any material improvement in the markets will cause a considerable run. This, however, makes the eventual rise certain and permanent.
Horse stock not used too late have wintered well and if they have eaten loco much this winter, the fact is not generally known and talked of, which would naturally be the case, were it so. From a daily kept record of the weather it is shown that rains fell on the 7th, 15 th, $23 \mathrm{~d}, 28$ th and 29 of De cember and on the 3d, 13th, 15 th and 17th of January, saying nothing about cloudy and damp days. Many of these rains were accompanied with thunder and in every way like spring rains, even to clearing off bright and sunny when over. Ice has not yet formed one-fourth of an inch thick and only two or three weeks ago flowers ceased to bloom. Verily this is balmy and subtropical Texas.

## III Good shape.

McGregor (Texas) Observer, Jan. 5 .
While talking to Mr. T. C. S. Hatch a few days ago we asked him a few pointers in regard to his luck in the Louisiana State lottery, and of the workings of the company. Mr. Hateh stated that he had been in the habit of investing for some months past a few dollars in the lottery. That he sent his money in and always received his tickets promptly. 1Ie purchased ten fortieth tickets about 10th of December, 1888, aniong them was No. 69,704, the same being the number that drew the capital prize of $\$ 600,000$.
"What did you do when you were informed that you had drawn $\$ 15,000$ Mr. Hatch?

I went at once to Waco and depos ited my ticket with the American National bank, and took their receipt for the same.'
, Did pou have any trouble in collecting your money:
"None in the least. Four days after I deposited my ticket I was paid by the American National bank the $\$ 15$, 100.

Do you think of investing your
ney, here. Mr. Hatch?" money, here. Mr. Hatch?
"I do. I shall invest principally in real estate."
Mr. Hatch has a wife and six children. He was comparatively a poor man, working as overscer of the W.P. Gaines big valley farm, three mies rom McGregor on a salary. This good fortune has by no means made a
fool of Mr. Hatch: He is a man of fool of Mr. Hatch: He is a man of
jndgment and there is no doubt but that he will continue as overseer for Colonel Gaines.
Fort Worth Grocer Co.
We keep in stock ROCK SALT. Or-
ders for car lots or in small quanties filled promptly.

A BIG BUTTER RECORD.
The seven-Day Record for Hol M. Eriesians "Smashed", ${ }^{\text {B }}$ Breeders' Gazette.
I have just completed a butter test of
my pure-bred Holstein-Friesian my pure-bred Holstein-Friesian cow
Gerben 4th. She calved Oct. 51, 1888, Gerben 4th. She calved Oct. 31, 1888,
and commenced the test under favorable conditions and the weather fine. The following is a tabulated statement of her performance

## December <br> January January <br> January <br> Jannary

Total

It will be noticed that her largest day 's yield of milk produced the least butter, which was caused by churning the milk too warm. The loss was proved by the oil-test of the buttermilk.
The feed consumed by Gerben 4th, each day while making the test was forty pounds corn-meal (ground fine),
eighteen pounds wheat bran, all the eighteen pounds wheat bran, all the
sugar beets, clover, and timothy hay she would take, and she never refused to eat preparatory to or during said test, and is now producing between sixty and seventy pounds daily. Gerben 4th 1080, D.F. H. B., recorded as Gerben 5562, H. H. B., was select ed in Frieslan 1 by C. Baldwin of Nelson, $O$., the noted cattle expert, was bred by A. S. Heeg, Oosterend, Frios land; calved May 3, 1882; dam Gerben 3rd 250 , F. II. B., Europe; sire Gerben 7, F. H. B., Europe; grandam on both dam and sire's side Gerben 86, F. H, B., Europe.

She is large (weight before calving, 1684 lbs.), very straight and level, re markably broad across the hips, flan ders escutcheon, udder large (measured just aftercalving five feet seven and three-quarter inches), teats well placed, mammary veins double extension and branched, large chest vein, very long, thin neek; horns remarkably fine and drooping, eyes very full and prominent, mellow skin, hair silky, dandruff secretions oily
Since the above test was made, the feed reduced and the weather much colder, three persons saw Gerben 4th milked. They weighed the milk as follows: Morning, 263.16 lbs ; ; noon, $183-16 \mathrm{lbs}$; evening, $1415-16$ lbs.; churned and worked $3 \quad 12-16 \mathrm{lbs}$. of churne
The above butter record I believe is the largest ever made for one week by any Holstein-Friesian

Cameron, M
M. E. Moore

Remaleks.-Mr. Moore forwards to the Gazette aflidavits made by those who fed and milked Gerben 4th and churned the butter, substantiating the the record as printed above. - Eb. Gee recor
Gazette.

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The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, sores, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, tetter, chapped hands, chilblains, corns, and all skin eruptions, and positively cures piles, or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 faction, or money refunded. Frice cent cents per bo
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supplies needed. Orders by mail given especial attention.


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The best appointol hotel in the South Commercid travel solielted.
Drs. Pollock \& Keller,
401 Main Street,
FORT WORTH, TEXAS. a Chroil Disperses a spocialty
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Piles, Fistula, tissure and all disenses Piles, Fistula, , Vissure and all diseases the recum.

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and all diseases of the nervous system. Best of city references given unin application. Correspondence solicited.
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## THOS. F. WEST,

 Attorney-at-Law, BHMainWORTH,

Texass pectal attention to Land and Live Stock
Litigation.

## A. strmanas. Row

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SPECLAL RATE TO STOCKMEN, 51.50 PER DAY. Nearest hotel outside the yarif. Table and Rooms first-cums. State st., Archer av parts of clty and depots. $\mathbf{W}$ F ORCUTT, Proprietor

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next bill of groceries. Give us a trial.

## ST, LOUIS MAREET LETTTER.

Interesting Report of St. Louis Op-erations-A few Texas Sales.

## The New Firm

East St. Louis, Ills., Jan. 29, 1888.
Regular Correspondence Texas Live Stock Journal.
But occasionally bunches of Texas cattle now find their way to market. In fact, so few were offered the past week as to be not worth mention. Prices paid ranged from $\$ 2.40$ to $\$ 3$ per 100 lbs , while Texas cows brought fron $\$ 1.80$ to $\$ 2.15$ per 100 lbs .

Corn-fed steers trom Texas, the territories and Kansas only in moderate supply, and the prices paid ranged in extremes from $\$ 2.85$ to $\$ 3.50$ for steers of 850 to 1175 lbs . The last named were considered top figures.

The market the past week presented the usual features, namely, fair run of cattle, comparatively light demand, and prices weak and very low. Sellers called it a mean market.

Feeders of native and Southwest stock are getting the worst of it, that is certain, for good plump native steers of 1300 lbs and over bring little more than tidy pony steers of 1050 to 1100 lbs. But few steers bring $\$ 4$ per 100 lbs, and but few are wanted.

The heavy runs tor the past two months have filled up all the coolers of the dressed beef companies in the West, and these establishments could do without fresh supplies of steers for several weeks.
The run of native cows is also something almost unprecedented. The dressed beef companies took a great many because they were fat, and paid from $\$ 2$ to $\$ 2.20$ per 100 lbs therefor.
In a word, there is an abundance of cattle, while the demand is limited. This seems to be always the case. If cattle are scarce, there is a large and urgent demand, and if plentiful, it can be relied upon that not a great many are wanted. The cattle market seems to be worked by contraries.

To-day the market was a little better and prices stronger, but not much.

The J. H. Campbell Co. sold to-day
for R. B. Whitanent of Allen 37 corhfed Texas steers of 1175 lbs , at $\$ 3.50$; for S. E. McKnight of Fredonia 22 grass Texas steers of 891 lbs , at $\$ 3$, and 14 steers of 909 lbs , at $\$ 2.75$.

Hunter, Evans \& Co. sold for Wm. Weaver of Plano 37 corn-fed Texas steers of 1089 lbs , at $\$ 3.37 \frac{1}{2}$.

This course of the market sets stock dealers and shippers to theorizing, yet when they sum it all up, the conglusions are neither clear nor conclusive.
Or to make it more plain, no one can give a good reason why the market is bankrupt.
Many farmers of the West fed hogs as well as cattle, and as prices of the porker were high all along up to a week or so, the gain on the hogs went to couuterbalance the loss on the cattle; but this prop has given way and prices of hogs are declining fast.
Pork packers have some sort of an understanding, and although receipts are light at all of the hog centers, still values are coming down steadily.

Some believe that the provision market is being manipulated.
Be that as it may, hogs have come down over $\$ 2$ per 100 lbs from the highest notch, and are now $\$ 1.50$ lower than a year ago.
There is nothing new to note in the sheep market, the supply being limited and the demand quite large and from all classes of buyers for fair to choice muttons. Common and medium sheep are of slow sale at low priceś, namely from $\$ 2.40$ to $\$ 3.40$, while fair to good muttons are quoted at $\$ 3.50 @ 4.50$; choice and fancy, $\$ 4.75 @$ 5 per 100 los . It is considered as certain among the trade that the present high prices will prevail all spring, is they do not go any highor. Texas flockmasters should hold bark thei! sheep untill fat, when they "il obtain satisfactory figures.
The outlook for a grod market for Texas horses is very flattering. The dem.nd for native $h$ rses is vely large, and this means something.

Wool quiet and unchanged.
The firm of Hunter, Evans \& Co. is dissolved, and an incorporated company, with $\$ 200,000$ capital, called the Evans-Snyder-Buel company, succeeds. The company has houses at Kansas City, St. Louis and Chicago. The able and efficient force at this point will remain with the new company

Rattler.
OHICAGO MARKET LETTER

Quotations on Corn-Fed and Grass
Cop-How to Get More Fint catile
$\left.\begin{array}{c}\text { U. S Yahis, } \\ \text { Chicago, Ill., Jan. 28, '89. }\end{array}\right\}$
Reg ilar Correspondence Texas Live stock
Prices for the different grades of Texas live stock may be qnoted as follows:
texas cattle.
Grass steers, poor to medium, $\$ 2.50$ to $\$ 2.75$; good to choice, $\$ 2.90$ to $\$ 3.25$. Corn-fed steers, poor to medi$\mathrm{um}, \$ 3$ to $\$ 3.25$; good to choice, $\$ 3.50$ $\$ 3.75$. Cows, inferior to good, $\$ 1.80$ to $\$ 2.40$. Bulls, inferior to good, $\$ 1.80$ to $\$ 2.10$; yearlings, $\$ 2.25$ to $\$ 2.75$; stags aud oxen, $\$ 2$ to $\$ 250$.
texas sheep.
Wethers, good to choice "fed," 80 to $\$ 0 \mathrm{lbs}, \$ 4$ to $\$ 4.50$; poor to medium, $\$ 3.50$ to $\$ 3.75$. Inferior to fair, mixed, $\$ 2.75$ to $\$ 3.75$; stock sheep healthy, $\$ 3$ to 3.40 ; thin scabby sheep, $\$ 2.50$ to $\$ 2.75$.

## Hogs, $\$ 4.50$ to $\$ 4.90$.

Goats per head, $\$ 1.75$ to $\$ 2.50$.
Texas ponies per head, $\$ 20$ to $\$ 60$.
A lot of 88 head of $1139-\mathrm{lb}$ corn fed Texas steers sold at $\$ 3.65$, and 108 head of $986-1 \mathrm{lb}$ steers partly "fed," sold at $\$ 3.20$.
Lewis R. Hastings has returned from Texis. He says the Lone Star state has enough water and to spare this winter.
A Texas man was complainıng because some pretty good $920-\mathrm{lb}$ grass Texas steers sold at $\$ 2.55$ on one of our hardest day's markets, when a salesman aptly remarked that it was salesman aptly remarked that it was
hard to sell such stock against corn-fed
crasemmeri:
 SILVERWARE, ETC.

212 Main St., Fort Worth, Texas.

Orders for goods carefully filled, subject to inspection. Work in all departments carefully done. All work and goods guaranteed.

$1200-1 \mathrm{~b}$ native steers at $\$ 3.25$ and he was .ight.
This is no time to send in thin Texas stock. The markets are well supplied with native cows. This is the season when they should have the right of way but it is a fact that they have beeu coming to market "in season and out" during the past two or three years.
If there is not soon a tremendous decrease in cattle breding it will not be because there has not been a terrible slaughter of cows.

An Illinois fceder in speaking of the glut of cattle at market advises cattlemen who have four cars about ready to ship to select two cars of the best; those who have two cars, to pick out one: those who have one car-load of unfinished cattle to keep and finish them. This he thinks will give better results than they are now getting.
The cattle market to-day braced up and prices advanced 10 c on the strength of lighter receipts. There is no doubt in the minds of any body here that:prices will go up as soon as receipts cease to be excessive. There never was more life and vim in the demand than now.

The sheep market is the most satisfactory branch of the live stock market at present. The corn-fed Western sheep are selling at $\$ 4.50 @ 480$; some $76-\mathrm{lb}$ corn fed Western lambs sold at $\$ 6$ per 100 lbs ; native muttons, $\$ 4 @$
5.30 - lambs, $\$ 0.650$. 5.30 ; lambs, \$5@650.

The mutton industry is growing in importance more rapidly than anyone would have supposed possible ten years ago.
a. C. Halliwtle.

## Hock salt.

Messrs. Turner, McClure \& Co. of Fort Worth have en route a car-load of the celebrated rock salt, which is the best salt that cau be used for cattle, horses, and all kinds of stock. Cattle like the rock sali and prefer it to all other. Tbfy cannot eat enough to hurt them, as it is as hard as a rock and must be licked. Messrs. Turner, MoClure \& Co. will fill orders by mail promptly, either in large or small quantity. Send a trial order.

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of saddles and harness in the state. During of saddles qud harness in the state. During
the year 1888 we received mail orders from The y ear 1888 we received mail orders from
ten statps and four territories for the Tack-
abery stock saddles. ever rode one of them will have any other. Charley Moore, Tackabery's o:d foremar, till has charge of the saddle department. We also manufacture large quantities of

## Oak-Tanned Harness,

Both wagon and buggy.
About February 10th we will g dd to our
present business one of the most couplete present business one of the most couplete
gtocks of Road Carts, Ruggips. Phactons, Surreys and Carriages ever offered for saie in Texas.
Special inducements for 1889, Send for
photos and price lists. photos and price lists.
Matador Land and Cattle Company.

Limited.)


## THE ARIZONA KICKER.

Begining the New Yearin the westDetroit Free Press.
We take the following extracts from a late issue of the Arizona Weekly Kicker:
"apologetical.-We are compelled to apologize to our subscribers for the typographical apearanne of the present issue. Owing to the snow blockade, a keg of ink which we ordered weeks ago failed to reach us, and rather than miss an issue we compounded a substitute. We don't seem to have hit the right proportions, or else molasses and lampblack are not the proper substitutes.
"As it will be impossible for subscribers to make out any of the reading matter, we will solace them with the statement that there is little or nothing worth reading. We hadn't much time to give to the paper last week, and it is just as well that we hadn't. It would have been time thrown away."

The latest cattle combine,-We understand that another four-bit combination cattle company is to be formed, to succeed tho beef pool that fizzled and the trust that busted. This time they are going into the commission business to divide fifty cents. They are going to offset the one Chicago buyer by having one salesman and the pro gramme as now outlined is that on one day the buyer shall not buy anything and on the next day the seller shall not sell anything. They are botb to divide the profits at the end of the to divide the profits at the end of the
year. When it comes to schemes and programmes for the good of the industry commend us to the cattlemen of Texas, New Mexico and Arizona. They are always ready for a bucking match and are not particular whether they buck at the tiger, the bar or the Big Four. The Kicker is stuck on the stockmen and don't care who knows it.
'The Usual Reward.-We understand that Arizona Joe, Col. Hilton, Dick Fensinaw and other ingrates are going about with the statement that we were horse-whipped by the widow Burnham one day last week. When we refer to these hyenas as living liars, we do so in all gentleness. We can't
afford to get mad and kick such freaks of nature. Arizona Joe is wearing a collar we lent him from our slim stock, and if any gne will rip the Colonel's coat down the back he will find one of our undershirts surrounding the ingrate's body. When Dick Fenshaw struck this town he hadn't eaten anything but pig. weed for three eays, and he was trying to make a pack of cards cover his nakedness. We filled his stomach, gave him a coat and lifted him out of the slough. This is our reward. Sick transit! Sick gratitude! Sick hyena!'
"Welcome Back.-Prof. Whitewater entered the Kicker office day before yesterday with beaming smiles and extended hand after an absence of about ten months spent in the penitentiary. He was unfortunate enough, it will be remembered, to hurt someone in a little dispute at the Red Front satoon, and the court thought it best sar him to take a little vacation.
"The professor returns home looking in good health and filled with enthusiasm over the progress the town has made during his absence. We welcome him. A little state prison experience hasn't hurt him, nor won't hurt any of our townsmen."
"Can Be Overlooked.-A few of our citizens seem inclined to censure Maj. Whitebeck, our chief of police, for being drunk on the streets yesterday, We don't believe that giving a man an office should deprive him of the rights and privileges of a citizen. If business is slack and the Major feels like going on a spree the break can be overlooked on a spree the break can be overlooked
nent citizens sleep on their front doorsteps five nights out of seven. Those who criticise seem to be actuated by a spirit of jealousy.
"A False Alarm.-When the stage drove up the other evening the report got abroad that one of the passengers was' a Chicago detective, and some forty or fifty of our leading citizens broke for the country on a canter. Most of them laid out all night, with the thermometcr standing at 4 degrees below. The following casualties are reported:

Capt. Johnson-Right foot frozen so badly that amputation is talked of "Judge Pelham-Both ears frost bitten and nose badly used up
"Prof. Sweeney-Broken leg, caused by a fall while running.
"Maj. Adams-Ears, nose, and seven toes frost bitten, and his spine badly wrenched.
"Esquire Davis—Several frost bites a sprained ankle and the probable loss of a portion of his beautiful Roman nose.'

Galsing Bronze Turkeys.
In the first place, I would advise any who desire to make a complete success of this branch of farming, to buy the very best for a foundation, and not to stand on a few dc l'ars for a trio of No 1 birds, but get the best and buy early in February before the choice birds are soid. Next, change gobblers every
year, and as in the beginning, buy the year, and Now, as you have made a start, the next thing is to build a pen of rails or other material, and cover it over, so that it will turn water and always keep dry. In this enclosure put two or three old barrels, lay them down, and put about four inches of dirt in them; then lay a brick in the front so that the soil will stay where you put it, put in a few leaves or short straws and you will have the best nest that can be
made, both for laying and sitting. made, both for laying and sitting. drive your turkeys in the pen and fasten the door, give them plenty of fresh water, lime and bone, but feed spar ingly. Keep them up until four or five o'clock in the afternoon and watch them for one-half hour, and if one starts off from the others drive her back into
the pen and keep her there until she the pen and keep her there until she
lays, or roostivg time. Keep this up lays, or roosting time. Keep this up be no trouble. Handle the eggs carefully and keep in a cool, dry place. Place them on end and turn them over every get broody (it is best to wait a while and set as many eggs at one time as possible, so that the flock will be the same sge and size). Arrange bar rels as above, in some shady place, make a good nest and put the hen in after dark, and close up the barrl, leaving a small place for ventilation. The next night put the eggs under her Let her out the next day and see that she goes back. After she is gently driven back a few times, she will re turn of her own accord. She should be let out every day and fed grain. When she has been sitting about twen-ty-two days give the eggs a bath in warm water, this will sotten the shel and make hatching easier. On the 28th day the little tellows will be out of the shell, let them remain in the nest for another day and remove them to the house, leaving the hen in the nest, do this every day for three days, putting them under the hen at night. When first taken off give each a grain of black pepper, and feed them for the first two or three weeks on the following food: To one cup of boiling sweet ing food: To one cup of boiling sweet
milk add tour eggs, a pinch of salt and milk add tour eggs, a pinch olack pepper, let it cook until thick, cool and give them all they will eat. After two or three weeks mix corn or wheat bread for a few days, and then feed altogether
on bread, give plenty of milk, sweet, butter or clabber, the latter is best. When a week old confine the hen in the laying pen and let the little ones run out, and don't forget to keep them dry, never turn them out until the dew is off, and always have them under shelter before it rains.
By following the above suggestions, until they are full feathered, there is no trouble in raising seventy or eighty, or even ninety per cent. of the entire hatch. Of course accidents will sometimes happen. We have lost as many as eighteen in one night, by letting them roost away from home, but experience has taught us that turkeys, like children, ought to be at home every night. After you have succeeded in raising a nice flock, the next thing is to dispose of them to good advantage. We have made it a rule to kill and sell all that were under size, or not ap to standard in weight, plumage or form, and sell the others for breeding purposes. By following this plan strictly, there is no difficulty in the way, to prevent any farmer's thrifty wife from making her flock average her $\$ 2$ to $\$ 2.75$ each. Advertise your Hock in the Rural World. Make a number of light coops to ship in, and the flock will go off in short notice.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { W. F. Whitnel } \\
& \text { Saline Co., Mo., Jan. 11th, } 1889 .
\end{aligned}
$$

$\qquad$ frozen mutton: "An agreement has
been arrived atbetween Central Quens-
iand Meat Export company, limited, and Messr.. Tyser \& Co., steamsh:p
owners of London, by which on and after March next the latter firm will suptons register to carry 800 tons of meat monthly from the works of the compa-
ny on the Fitzroy river, at Rockhampton, to London at a consolidated charge wripping the carcasses, and insurance. The company has for the last two years been engaged in tinning the surplus stock of Queensland meat for export,
but it was recognized that the real mission of the congany was to export fro-
zen meat to Jingland, if the difliculty of
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ a penalty of $£ 8000$ for each steamer that they shoud fail to have at her berth ea iy to take the meat at the appointed
time. IIaving accomplished so much,
th company arranged with a syndicate of L mompany butchers to take the whole of the 250 tons of beef per month which it
is proposed to send home-in the steamers, and it is expected that the same syndicate will take 550 tons of mutton

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Than in the East is due to the location at these yards of

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