

also any class of she cattle and bulls desired.

406 MAIN STREET,

FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

PROPOSALS FOR BEEF AND MUTTON.-Headquarters Department of Texas. Office of Chief Commissary of Subsistence. San Antonio, Texas, MARCH 1, 1888.—Sealed proposals, in triplicate, with a copy of this advertisement attach d. will be received at this office, and at the offices of the Acting Commissaries of Subsistence, at the follow ing named posts in the Dep rtment of Tex-as, until 12 o'clock, noon, HURSDAY, April 26. 888, for delivery at Forts Bliss, Brown, Clark, Concho, Davis, Hancock, McIntosh, Ringgold, and San Antonio, and Camp Del Bio Compared Contract For Rio, Camp Pena Colorado, and Camp at Eagle Pass, Texas, of such quantities of Fresh Beer and Mutton as may be required by the Subsistence Department at these posts from JULY 1, 1888, to JUNE 30, 1889, or such less time as the Commi sary General of Subsistence may direct. Proposals will also be re-ceived for the delive y of choice cuts of Beef and Mutton for sales Each bidder must furnish a gua antes in the sum of five hun dred dollars, to the effect that, if his bid is accepted, ne will enter into a contract, and give bond with good and sufficient sureties within sixty days from the date of opening the bids. The right is reserved to reject any or all bids. No contract shall be constru or to involve the United St tes in any obligation for payn ent in excess of the appropriation granted by Congress for the purpose. Blank proposals and information as to manof bidding conditions to be observed by bidders, and terms of contract and pay-ment, will be fu nished upon application to this office or to the A. C. S. at any post named. Envelopes containing proposals should be marked: "Proposals for Beef and Mut-ton at —," a d addressed to the undersigned, or to the A.C.S. at the post for which the proposa' is intended. SAMUEL T. CUSH-ING, Captain and Commissary of Subsistence, Chief C. S.



TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

Latest Reports by Wires From the Market Centers.

CHICAGO.

Special to the Live Stock Journal.

CHICAGO, ILL., March 16, '88. Cattle steady. Fed steers, common, \$3@3.35; medium, \$3.50@3.75; good to choice, 1000 to 1200 lbs, at \$4@4.40. Sheep steady, with weaker tendency for common, which go at \$3 25@4; medium to choice, \$4.50@5.

W. W. Seeley of Waco sold 24 fed steers 980 lbs, at \$4.

W. W. Millhany & Co. sold for Quick 2226 sheep, 75 lbs, at \$4.621; 392 sheep, 85 lbs, at \$4.75; 605 sheep, 68 lbs, at \$4. For Spofford, 406 sheep, 72 lbs, at \$4.25; 89 sheep, 71 lbs, at \$3.50; 456 sheep 71 lbs, at \$3.25. For W. H. B., 430 sheep, 73 lbs, at \$4.50; 152 sheep, 71 lbs, at \$4.25; 90 sheep, 72 lbs, at \$3.35. For Southern Pacific Railway, 264 sheep, 67 lbs, at \$4; 480 sheep, 66 lbs, at \$3.65.

James H. Campbell & Co. sold 130 fed steers, 1074 lbs, at \$4.15; 67 same, 931 lbs, at \$3.65; 50 grassers, 971 lbs, at \$3.

Scaling & Tamblyn sold for A. F. Goode 29 Indians, 1168 lbs, at \$4.40.

Gregory, Cooley & Co. sold for Swanson, Abilene, 44 steers, 802 lbs at \$3.25; 48 steers, 757 lbs, at \$3.10.

W. W. McIlhany sold for Thompson, Cotulla, 23 steers, 877 lbs, at \$3; for Carothers 50 cows, 758 lbs at \$2.50; for Quick, San Antonio, 78 cows, 657 lbs, at \$2.25.

KANSAS CITY.

Special to the Live Stock Journal.

KANSAS CITY, March 16.—First three days of this week show an increase in the run of cattle of 2155 head over same period last week, being 9147 head. Last Friday's boom, in prices brought the increased run and the heavy receipts of course broke the market, which has been weak and declining each day since, until Wednesday, the declining ceased, but the market was quite slow and values about steady with Tuesday's prices, which were 20@25c lower than last Friday's quotations. The predictions are that the recovery will be quick and values will steadily rise on all -good stock. Choice shipping steers \$4.25@ \$5.15; medium and butchers \$3.45@ \$4.15; feeders / \$3@\$4; cows \$2.25@ \$3.45 A bunch of corn-fed Texas steers av. 996 lbs brought \$3.65. Do. Indians, av. 856 lbs, \$3.15. Sheep market still on the rise. Fat sheep in strong demand. Common and stockers not sought after.

Texas sheep scarco to-day. Yesterday some 2000 good Texas sheep of 83 lbs were sold at \$5.121 per 100 lbs. They were billed to McIlhany, Chicago, but the good price offered here was taken. McIlhany sold nearly 5000 head of Texas sheep this week here at prices ranging from \$4.75@ \$5.25.

NEW ORLEANS.

Special to the Live Stock Journal.

NEW ORLEANS, March 16.-Liberal receipts of beef cattle, calves and yearlings. Market fairly supplied with all classes, and prices a shade weaker. Hog market firm. Good fat sheep steady.

QUOTATIONS .- Choice c.-fed beeves 34@4c.; choice grass beeves 3@34; fair to common 2@3c.; good cows 21@3c.; calves \$7@\$10; yearlings \$9@\$12; good corn-fed hogs 51@6c; good fat sheep \$2.50@\$3.50.*

GALVESTON.

[Reported by Z. T. Winfree & Co.] GALVESTON, TEX., March 13, 1888.

CATTLE-Fed cattle, choice, 3@31/2; common to fair, 2½@3c; grass, choice, 21/2@31/4c; common to fair, 13/4@21/4c; calves, choice, 3@334c; common to fair, 21/4@23/4C.

SHEEP-Choice 3@31/2c, common to fair 21/2@23/4e.

Hogs-Choice corn-fed 5@51/2c, mastfed 31/2@5c.

Receipts this week, beeves and cows 25; receipts this season, beeves and cows 7596, calves and yearlings 6756, sheep 7749, hogs 2354.

Stock in pens, beeves and cows 66, sheep 499, hogs 65.

REMARKS.-Market almost bare of stock except sheep, and firm at top quotations for all good grades of stock. Calves and light weight fat cattle in special demand. Choice sheep and hogs in good demand.

SAN ANTONIO.



San Antonio Horse Market.

Owing to scarcity of good stock, the market was rather slow the wast week. The demand remains strong for fat stock of all kinds, but thin animals that will not stand shipping must make concessions. Buyers who have been in Mexico report very little stock in that country that would pay handling here. Several ranchmen were in this week to buy thin stock to fatten up on grass for the early summer trade. The trade to the Eastern gulf and Southern Atlantic states is nearly over, although a Floridian has just made his appearance. The Northern mare trade will not begin for a month or sixweeks, and it is expected to be lively.

Shipments for the past week were 398, a decrease of 121 head from last week.

Quotations are as follows:

Scrub and poor mares, 12 to 13½ hands.\$12@\$16 Scrub fair conditioned, 12 to 13½ hands15@ 18 Medium mares. 13 to 14 hands, fat.....25@ 35 Medium mares. 13 to 14 hands, fat......25@ 35 Mediu n mares, 13 to 14 hands, thin....15@ 20 Texas improved mares, 14 to 15 hands 30@ 40

Receipts to-day 1400, principally local. Market ten cents higher. The strike of engineers on the Santa Fe reduces receipts from the country along that line.

ST. LOUIS.

Special to the Live Stock Journal.

ST. LOUIS, March 16.—Cattle maket steady, with only light receipts of Texas steers, which brought from \$3 25@ \$4 per 100 lbs.

The local beef market developed no new features this week over those of several past. Shippers are here to make butchers pay Chicago prices, freight off. Transactions were moderate, and supply light, owing to the bad weather.

CATTLE-Steers, shippers and butchers, \$2.00@2.25; cows, fat, rom \$13@16; light, at \$10@12. Yearlings, \$6@7.50. Calves, \$5@5.50.

SHEEP-Muttons, \$1.90@2.25. Goats 50c@\$1.25 per head.

Hogs-Natives \$3@3.50.

DALLAS.

[Reported by F. H. & H. L. Doran Butchers.] DALLAS, TEXAS, March 16, 1888.

The demand is steady with indications for better prices.

CATTLE-Steers, corn-fed, 23/@31/c; cows, corn-fed, 2@34c; veal calves, 3c. Hogs-Common to good 4½@5c. SHEEP-3@3%c, and hard to get.

DRESSED MEATS-WHOLESALE. Steers sides 6c; cows, sides 41/2@51/2c; hogs, 7@7½c; mutton 6@7c; veal 8c.

FORT WORTH.

CATTLE-Steers, 3@31/4c for good fat corn-fed steers; cows sell at 21/2@23/4c; calves sell at 4@6c.

Hogs-5@51/4c per lb. SHEEP-3@3½c for fat muttons.

Largest stock of tin plate, metals, sneet iron, iron roofing and siding in Western Texas, Piper & Schulthess, San Antonio, Texas. We sell at factory prices, only freight added.

attention and greatest energy are required to command success. But that these traits will win even against the strongest competition is illustrated in the marked success of our friends, M. S. Peters & Co., who have steadily built up their trade until they now have one of the best at the yards. We understand that their business the past year made a steady growth, notwithstanding the increased competition. It is not of en we find in three brothers as M. S., W. G. and Ed E. Peters, who constitute this firm, so much business talent. Clear-headed, sober and energetic, they have a wonderful advantage over many of their rivals in business, qualities that invariably command success. Mr. Ed E. Peters has been admitted as a full partner into the firm, dating from the first of the year, and in the future all stock handled by their house will receive the personal attention of some member of the firm. W G. Peters will sell the cattle, and Ed E. Peters the hogs, while M. S. will have supervision of the whole. The success of these boys must be especially grati-fying to their many friends in Clinton county, Missouri, where they were raised and received their early training.

Pure Ingredients.

The widespread popularity of Super Loaf baking powder is due to the strength and purity of the ingredients that enter into its composition, and re peated chemical tests place it side by side with the most popular brands in the market and show it the peer of any powder yet offered the public. The manufacturer asks only a trial with other brands, and is willing to abide the result. result.

ROUND-UPS.

San Angelo Standard :- Hammond Bros. of Devil's river shipped a carload of beeves to New Orleans recently, via the S. P., which netted them \$22.

San Angelo Standard :- Capt. J. C. A. Smith of Johnson's Run was in town Tuesday, and says A. H. Martin last week sold some fifty head of stock cattle to Hood Murchison at \$9 per head.

San Angelo Standard :-- Pulliam, Tankersley & Williams will start their 1200 head of steers, now in the Arden pasture, to the Cherokee Strip, between the 20th and 25th of this month.

JEFFERSON, TEX., March 10.-The Bassett ranch, located at Bassett station, on the Cotton Belt road, said to be the finest ranch of its size in this section of the state, has just been purchased by Mr. W. R. Camp of this place. It contains 3600 acres of ground, and is all under a good fence.

Denver Journal :-- American exporters are forwarding a good many live cattle to England. Prices over there are at 12@121c. for best American steers, estimated dead weight. There seems to be some money in the business just now. At any rate one of the biggest and oldest dressed-meat concerns is shipping large numbers of live cattle to Liverpool and Glasgow.

Miles City (Montana) Yellowstone Journal:-Mr. Lu her J. Whitney has closed a deal by which he transfers his stock ranch and cattle to the Howes, Strevel & Miles Cattle company. The figures paid for the stock cattle was \$20 a head, with spring calves thrown in. The ranch was sold for a nominal figure. Mr. Whitney does not intend eaving the country, but will engage in other business.

Salt Lake (Utah) Tribune:-The Range Valley Cattle company, whose range is situated in the southeast part haste passed a bill giving a new man to his daughter, who was going to of Emery county, can probably show a salary, and the secretary of the in- perdition as fast as she could. the best record of any cattle range in the territory. Although the winter has been rather a severe one, they had not lost a single calf up to Tuesday last. They have kept fat all the winter. Of these about 210 steers are ready for

man and the peculiar derangements to which her delicate system is liable. Many women in the land who are acquainted with Dr. Pierce only through his "Favorite Prescription," bless him with all their hearts, for he has brought them the panacea for all those chronic ailments peculiar to their sex; such as leucorrhœa, prolapsus and other displacements, ulceration, "internal fever," bloating, tendency to internal cancer, and other ailments. Price reduced to one dollar. By druggists.

Uvalde County Live Stock Association.

This association met Saturday, March 3, 1888. The most important business transacted was the appointing of time and captains for the spring round-up, which was set for Apr.1 5th and the grand meet at the three-mile water hole on the Frio road.

The captains were :

Districts Nos. 1 and 2.-X. W. Pulllam.

District No. 3.-John G. Oliver. District No. 4.-Frank Roberts. District No. 5.-John Kelley. District No. 6.-Walter Smith.

The officers elected for the ensuing year were B. F. Buzard, president; O. Ellis, vice-president; D. W. Barnhill, treasurer and secretary; T. P. Baylor, marshal. Executive committee-V. W. B. Patterson, and R. S. Johnson.

for membership in State Live Stock association and B. F. Buzard elected delegate.

Cattle and Children.

A year or so ago it was whispered that a cow somewhere in Illinois had a lump on her jaw. There was a going and coming among men. Congress in terior was angered to find that he must add another cage to his menagerie. The great agricultural I-am, who fixes the butter and lard taxes, hurled his awful bull at the stock for her home in Atlanta, Ga. yards of Chicago, and the business of the cattle drovers was paralyzed until the government vigilance relaxed. The point taken was that if one cow caught the pleuro-pneumonia others might get it. The months have gone by. The other day a man at Hyde White, a long-haired young man, was park drove a bunch of cattle over to the stock yards and found to his and everybody else's astonishment that the embargo of 1886 was not yet removed from Scuth Chicago. animals. A man and a woman build fendant said that on the night of his their home. As they grow old they arrest he had been attending a rehearsdiscover the true structure of societythat it is home units. The man and wife his revolvers when the officer seized learn that if they do not gather about him. White was discharged and al them their own warm hearts, then man lowed to take his arsenal with him. and wife must die in a desert of human apathy. The little children come -one, two, three. But there is a terrible disease that strikes the child in the throat. A strong, leathey, (diphtheritic) fungus grows so rapidly as to choke the baby to death in a few days, while the poison burns in the blood and feeds the false tissue. This poison, perhaps, has its special culture in the school rooms. The elder child brings some of it home. The babies die-one, two, three. The man and woman must start wearily across Sahara to a childless old age. There is a funeral with three coffins, and it is over. There is no going backward and forward among men. There is no meeting of congress and no bawling of governors. There is no quarantine; the quick and the dead go together the school room is open; the diphtheria

may still be there. The bureau of animal industry is involved. The father, yet unstricken by the pest, rises at morn and gives thanks that he has not been robbed in the night. He kisses his children as he goes, for he fears that at eventide they may all have the licensed disease. Thus runs the world away. Is it not laches of government that must cost the state dearin the ruin of its homes and the ambition of its citizens?

Is the case overdrawn or overstated? Let those who are new to the subject read the following death notice that appeared verbatim in local newspapers:

STONE-Feb. 3, Ruth Mattie, age 6 years, 2 months and 23 days, eldest daughter of Ben and Ada Stone. Feb. 6, Edith Maude Stone, aged 3 years, 5 months and 5 days, second daughter of Ben and Ada Stone. Feb. 15, at 9 a. m., Ada Belle, youngest daughter of Ben and Ada Stone, aged 1 year, 4 months and 1 day, at parents' residence, 86 Dearborn avenue.

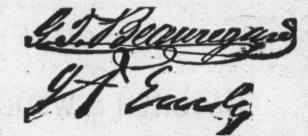
The disease was diphtheria and took away all of their children.-Chicago Herald.

LOUISVILLE, KY., March 14.-Miss Annie Jones, daughter of Sam Jones, the evangelist, has left the temale college at Millersburg, Ky., under singular circumstances. The Rev. Joe M. West, S. H. Nunn, L. C. Davenport, Jones, brother of Sam Jones, is conducting a revival at Millersburg. A Resolved, that application be made few nights ago, at the close of the preaching, he called on J. B. Shockley, a student in the Wesleyan Theological school at Millersburg, to pray. The young man was sitting a short distance from Miss Jones. He knelt down, and after an invocation of the Divine bless ing besought that while Samuel Jones was going about saving sinners, the Master's grace might bring salvation

> Miss Jones arose and went hurriedly out of the church, and later, saying she would not stay in a community where women were not safe from insults, left



"We do hereby certify that we supervise the arrangements for all the Monthly and quarterly Drawings of the Louisiana State Lottery Company, and in person manage and control the drawings themselves, and that the same are conjucted with honesty, fairness, and in good faith toward all parties, and we authorize the company to use this certificate, with fac-similies of our signatures attached, in its advertisements."



We, the undersigned Banks and Bankers will way all Prizes drawn in the Louisiana State Lotteries which may be presented at our counters.

R.M. WALMSLEY, Pres. Lousiana Nat. Bk. PIERRE LANAUX, Pres. State Nat'l Bk. A.BALDWIN, Pres. New Orleans Na'l Bk. CARL KOHN, Pres. Union National Bank.

INPRECEDENTED ATTRACTIONS ! OVER HALF A MILLION DISTRIBUTED.

Louisiana State Lottery Company.

Incorporated in 1863 for 5 years by the Legisla-ture for Educational and Charitable purposes, with a capital of \$1.000 000, to which a reserve fund of over \$550,000 has since been dded.

y an overwhelming popular vote its franchise was made a part of the present State Constitu-tion adopted December 2, A. D. 1879.

The only lottery ever voted on and indorsed by the people of any state. It never scales or postpones.

Its Grand Single Number Drawings take place Monthly, and the Grand Quarterly Drawings, regu-larly every three months (March, June, September and December).

A SPLENDID OPPORTUNITY TO WIN FORTUNE. FOURTH GRAND DRAWING CLASS D, IN THE ACADEMY OF MUSIC, N W ORTEANS, TUESDAY, April 10, 1888-215th Monthly drawing.

Capital Prize, \$150,000 Notice Tickets are Ten Dollars only. Halves, \$5. Fifths, 2. Tenths, \$1. LIST OF PRIZES.

 CAPITAL PRIZE OF
 \$159,000....\$150,000

 GRAND PRIZE OF
 50,000.... 50,000

 GRAND PRIZE OF
 20,000.... 20,000

50,000.... 50,000 20,000.... 20,000 10,000.... 20,000 LARGE PRIZES OF

market.

Chevenne Live Stock Journal:--On Tuesday last Jno. R. Steel arrived from his ranch with eight head of havfed steers which he had sold to Hi Kelly for the Wyoming Meat company. The steers were three-year-olds and averaged 1300 pounds, on hay alone, and were sold for \$46 per head at the ranch. Mr. Kelly pronounces them the finest lot of hay-fed cattle he ever saw. These cattle were raised and fed by Mr. Steel at his ranch on Mule creek, near the Sabille, some sixty miles north of Cheyenne.

TOPEKA, KAS., March 7.- A deputy sheriff of Cook county, Illinois, obtained a requisition from Gov. Martin today and arrested a prominent stockman of this state named J. W. Clark, who lives in Waubansee county, near this city. He is prominent in his business and considered wealthy, though his cattle speculations have not been profitable for the last year. In October last he mortgaged his cattle to Brintnall & Co., of the Drovers Bank, Uuion Stock Yards, for \$14,000. Since then he has disposed of the cattle, but without paying off the mortgage. The charge against him is obtaining money under false pretense and perpetrating fraud. He was taken to Chicago by the officer.

"The Proper Study of Mankind 18 Man,"

says the illustrious Pope. If he had included woman in the list he would have been nearer the truth if not so poetical. Dr. R. V. Pierce has made them both a life study, especially wo-

ST. LOUIS, March 14.- A murderouslooking bowie-knife, two large revolvers and a belt full of cartridges were laid out before Judge Allison and a jury yesterday when Edward Brayman arraigned upon the charge of carrying a concealed deadly weapon. White was arrested while discharging a revolver in the street, and the implements of war enumerated above were But little children are also valuable found on him. In explanation the deal of a cowboy show, and was emptying

The Capt. Dick Reward.

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., March 13.-Deputy Sheriff Atlee, of Frio county, has rceieved \$1000 from the Wells-Fargo Express company for killing Capt. Dick, the train robber.

Pure Ingredients.

The widespread popularity of Silver Loaf baking powder is due to the strength and purity of the ingredients that enter into its composition, and re peated chemical tests place it side by side with the most popular brands in the market and show it the peer of any powder yet offered the public. The manufacturer asks only a trial with other brands, and is willing to abide the result.

Piper & Schulthess are headquarters for all kinds of fence wire, 249 Market street, San Antonio, Texas.

	LARGE		SOF	5,000	20,000
	PRIZES			1,000	20,000
	PRIZES (500	25,000
100	PRIZES (OF		300	30,000
200	PRIZES	OF		200	40,000
500	PRIZES (OF		100	50,000
	APP	ROXIM.	ATION PR	IZES.	
100	Approxin	nation	prizes of	\$300\$	30,000
100			- 11		
100				200	20.000
100	**	1	"	200	20,000 10.000

Application for rates to clubs should be made only to to the office of the company at New Orleans. For further unformation write clearly, giving full address. **POSTAL NOTES**, Express Money Or-ders, or Few York Exchange in ordinary letter. Currency by Express(at our expense) addressed to

M. A. DAUPHIN, New Orleans, La. or M. A. DAUPHIN, Washington, D. C. Address Registered Letters to NEW ORLEANS NATIONAL BANK,

New Oleans, La.

REMEMBER That the presence of Generals Beauregard and Early, who are in charge of the drawings, is a guarantee of absolute fairness and integ-rity, that the chances are all equal, and that no one can possibly divine what number will draw a prize.

REMEMBER that the payment of all prizes is **GUARANTEED BY FOUR NATIONAL BANKS** of New Orleans, and the tick-st are sign-ed by the president of an justitution whose chartered rights are recognized in the highest courts; therefore, beware of any imitations or anonymous schemes.

WEAK, UNDEVELOPED PARTS Of the Body enlarged and strengthened. Full particu-lars sent sealed free. ERIE MED. CO., BUFFALO, N. Y. SUFFERERS FROM NERVOUSNESS Lack of Vigor, result of over-Work, indiscretion, etc., address above.

A JANTED IMMEDIATELY WLADIES to work for a wholesale house on Needlework at their homes. (Sent any distance). Good pay can be made. Everything furnished. Particulars free. Ad-dres Artistic Needlework Co., 125 8th St., New York

Use Silver Loaf Baking Powder.

THE CLIP.

At New York choice lambs are selling up to \$6.75 per head

It is reported that some flocks in Jack county suffered severely during the past winter.

The sudden spurt in the sheep interest shows that sheep go higher and lower than any other class of stock.

The eighth annual meeting of Missouri wool-growers will be held April 4th and 5th at Sedalia. N. H. Gentry is secretary and G. H. Wallace president.

In the course of a few months the sheep interest of the United States will be considered insufficient, as both domestic wool and mutton are bound to be scarce.

San Angelo Standard :-- Capt. Duggan will begin harvesting his lamb crop about the 15th inst., and E. E. Crosson of Patterson & Williams ranch, on the 12th.

San Angelo Standard :- Chas. Metcalfe sold 1570 head of sheep, mostly ewes and yearlings, this week to G. R. Jackson for \$1.75 per head. They are good sheep and sold cheap.

San Angelo Standard :- The state pays a royalty of 50 cents for each cayote scalp, and those of our readers who poison the varmints might as well take the 50 cents to pay for the poison as not. The scalps should be shoved at the commissioners' court, which is authorized to attend to these matters.

Albuquerque Citizen :- A New Mexican sheep herder employed by Roman A. Beca of San Mateo, in this county, is known to be 115 years old and is lively, chirp and healthy, herding sheep as well as the most of them. Talking about your old people, why, natives may get killed by bucking broncos, but they seldom die.

San Angelo Standard :--G. W. Weddell of Colorado City returned to San Angelo yesterday from Brady City, where he bought 550 muttons from Ballon & Benson at \$2, and 250 head from S. S. Ward. at \$1.822 per head. His outfit was camped in Hill's pasture 2 miles from town last night. The stock will be driven to Colorado City and shipped from there to Chicago.

blood courses through the body, conveying health, strength and life; let it become disordered and the channels are clogged with impurities, which result in disease and death. No other medicine equals Dr. Pierce's "Golden Medical Discovery" for acting upon the liver and purifying the blood.

Free Wool.

The U.S. Economist says: Free wool, with forty per cent. protection on goods, is all that can reasonably be desired, and if carried into effect, it is thought by many wise men cannot fail to give satisfaction.

The wool-growers, of course, will be dissatisfied at the first glance, but the sober second thought will convince them that the arrangement is of real benefit to them. We have Mr. Schwartz's last London circular now before us, showing that the best Australian would cost at present to land in the United States, duty paid, 95 cents the scoured pound, and average 71 cents in like condition. These prices, with 30 cents per pound off, would be 65 cents and 41 cents respectively.

Now, even as the market is to-day, our American wools are seeking buyers at less than 10 per cent. of these rates. If the bill becomes a law undoubtedly the foreign markets will jump up twenty per cent. or more, and the American markets must respond in sympathy, so that nothing need be feared from competition from abroad even immediately.

In fact, we find the soundest wool men in the market elated by the prospective change.

There is nothing to be dreaded from lower prices, and we predict that prices will positively advance should the bill become a law.

The Size of Texas.

The area of Texas is more than equal to the area of all the New England states, New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio. Illinois, New Jersey and Delaware combined.

Texas contains more than four times the area of all the New England states.

Texas would make 241 states as large as Rhode Island, or nearly six states as large as New York, or nearly nine states as large as South Carolina, or nearly seven kingdoms as large as Portugal.



purity, strength and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kinds, and cannot be sold in competition with the multitude of low-test, short-weight alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO., 106 Wall St., N.Y



1,000 Imported

NORMAL, ILL.

CENTER OF AMERICA.

7 model barns surround the depot ; 23 barns

and farms representing over

Percheron Horse

French Draft and

native pure-bred, and high grade Stallions and Mares of all ages (Registered in France and America): First-class stock, strong competition, and reason-able prices should induce everyone to visit the French-horse city of McLean county—the France of America-before buying elsewhere. Address each of the undersigned firms.

. McNaught.	Dillon	Bros.
Cemp & Lowrey.	Dillon	& Bright.
C. M. Moots.	J. F.	Trimmer
		2

Normal, Ill., is located at crossing of Chicago & Aiton and Illinois Central R. R. 15-minute street cars to and from Bloomington depots.

Matador Land and Cattle Company. (Limited.)



H. U. CAMPBELL, su pe intendent. P. O., Teepe City, Motley county. Also cattle branded left side, the right side, also NN right side NN and N hip, marked crop right, underbit

RANCH BRAND.

side, T hip, marked crop the left INK and crop and split right; also T41 on left side, marked underslope left; T41 also T on each side, some of which have K on T left jaw or T on each hip, marked under-half-crop in each ear; also, same mark, branded 71 left side and TIL right side. Some of 71 these also TIL have K on right jaw. Also 50 left side, M hip, or A on right hip, 50 left side marks;

The Live Stock Indicator says: A large sheep owner in Colorado has found that Scotch deerhounds make short work of wolves and coyotes. He had previously tried greyhounds and found that when they came into close quarters they were no match for the wolves. The Scotch deerhound is heavier than the greyhound and has speed enough to run down a wolf. Their style of disposing of those pests of the plains proves they are sagacious and brave as well as valuable to sheep and cattlemen.

Hunter & Evans' St. Louis Circular:-During the past week or ten days the sheep market has taken on a boom which appears to be permanent until after shearing time. The best natives are now selling at \$5.75 to \$6 per 100 pounds, with an assertion on the part of some of the buyers that they can pay as high as \$6.25 for choice fancy Good Kansas sheep are selling at \$5.65 to \$5.75, and common to fair natives at \$4.75 to \$5.35 per 100 pounds; \$5.30 has been bid for a string of good corn-fed Texas, \$4.50 to \$4.80 for fair to pretty good Texas muttons.

Blowing Up Hell Gate

has been a laborious and costly work, but the end justifies the effort. Obstruction in any important channel means disaster. Obstructions in the organs of the human body bring inev-itable disease. They must be cleared away, or physical wreck will follow. Keep the liver in order, and the pure means disaster. Obstructions in the organs of the human body bring inev-

Texas 1s as large as Great Britain and Ireland, Turkey in Europe, Portugal, Greece and Switzerland combined. Texas would make more than three states as large as Kansas.

Texas is as large as the German empire and Alabama combined.

"The land in actual use for growing Indian corn, wheat, hay, oats and cotton in the United States now consists of 272,500 square miles, or a little more than the area of Texas."

"The entire wheat crop of the United States could be grown on wheat land of the best quality selected from that part of the area of the German empire.'

"The world's present supply of cotton could be grown upon an area equal to only 7 per cent. of the area of Texas."

The man does not live who can compute the possibilities of this grand empire, and the probability now is that, after the census of A. D. 2000, Texas will have a greater number of congressmen than any state in the American Union.

To the Afflicted.

We call the attention of our readers to the advertisement of Dr. J. R. Pollock in this issue of the JOURNAL. To those who are afflicted with rectal troubles we can recommend the doctor as a specialist in that particular; he having effected some remarkable cures in cases which had become chronic. Dr. Pollock suc-

CHAS. I. EVANS, 0 ATTORNEY-AT-LAW 505 Elm St., Dallas, Texas.

Special bargains in Western Texas Farm and Ranch Lands.

Refers by permission to Hon. A. H. Willie chief justice supreme court of Texas; Hon. Jno. P. White, judge court of appeals of Tex-as; Hon. J. M. Hurt, judge court of appeals of Texas.

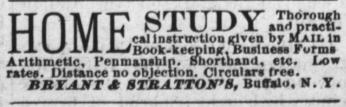
J. C. SCOTT Attorney-at-Law, 304 MAIN STREET, FORT WORTH, TEX. Land and Commercial Law. Refers by permission to Hon. Henry M. Teller, Sec. Interior. Washington, D. C.; Valley Nation-al Bank, St. Louis, Mo.; H. M. Truehart & Co., Galveston, Tex.; Gen. B. C. Ludlow, Col. Int. Rev., Austin. Tex.; City National Bank, Fort Worth, Tex.; First National Bank, Fort Worth.

Texas.

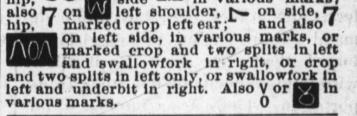
THOS. F. WEST, Late of Jacksboro, Attorney-at-Law, 311 Main Street, FORT WORTH, - - TEXAS. Special attention to Land and Live Stock Litigation. N. A. STEDMAN. EDWARD F. WARREN, City Attorney.

STEDMAN & WARREN, Lawyers,

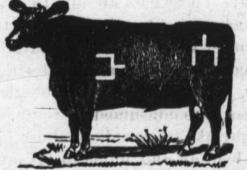
Corner of Main Street and Public Square, FORT WORTH, TEXAS.



Use Silver Loaf Baking Powder.



The Espuela Land and Cattle Company. (Limited.) Postoffice, Dockums, Dickens county, Texas S. W. LOMAX, Manager.



Have for sale two-year-old and yearling steers and heifers of their own raising, got by Shorthorn and Hereford bulls, in the straight Spur mark and brand. Horses branded ∇ on left hip.



TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL SHEDD'S HORSE-BREAKING MACH Apparatus in operation at the Kansas City Stock Yards, and San Antonio Stock Yards. Contracts made with dealers to train horses in car-load lots. Trained horses furnished in any number on order. Parties desiring to secure Shedd's Patent Horse-Training Apparatus will address C. F. SHEDD, Porter House, San Antonio. Machines can be seen at work at Stock Yards, Kansas City, Mo.; or, San Antonio Stock Yards Company, San Antonio, Texas. C. A. LYFORD, (Successor to S. RODGERS & CO.) Merchant, San Yards at end of South Flores Street-Railway track. Liberal advances made on consignments. Commodious Stock Yards. ED STEVES & SONS, San Antonio, Texas. **_UMBER DEALERS** Solicit the patronage of the ranchmen of Southwest Texas. SPAYING! DR. FRED J. BAILEY will make contracts for spaying cows and heifers, at a reasonable figure. Has had better success than any operator in Texas, and has done more. Reference: B. L. Crouch, Frio county; T. C. Sheldon, Webb county; Lott & Nelson, Duval county, and many others. Address. FRED J. BAILEY, San Antonio, Tex of the Coleman-Fulton pasture Co., all his rest be peacefully induced by a clear conscience. He says that the of which put the label of "p. t." on.

He ships the \$35 Wolcott steers the last of the month.

C. A. Lyford reports the sale of 49 cows to shippers, one car-load at \$15.42 and the other at \$13.50 per head; 77 cows to butchers at \$10.15; 3 heifers at \$7.50; calves, \$5, and 30 saddle horses at private terms.

J. B. Hiler of Valentine says that he must-keep posted on the live stock markets, and therefore can't do without the only paper in Texas that publishes a reliable and full report. He sent for the "only legitimate."

Taylor fair this year will be a grand affair.

Western Texas is sending the most cattle north this spring; but instead of going to the Northwest where they used to corral them by quarantine and then get them at their own price, the cattle go to the Indian Territory to be held for the fall market. So mote it be.

of politicians?

Improved Stock Cars.

The old and original method of transporting live stock by rail held its own longer than any other class of traffic, but now a change has come, and one that all railroads feel to be inevitable. Railroad corporations have always been very conservative, resisting all changes, as they entail additional expenses. Thus it was with the sleepers, Miller platform and buf-

put on them by the Texas fraffic asso ciation, practically puts a prohibition on their use in Texas.

Mr. Olney Newell, formerly editor of the Range Journal, Denver, Colorado, invented appliances to the common stock car, which at a nominal cost secured all the essential benefits of the high priced cars, and which are for that reason especially adapted to the Texas live stock traffic. Efforts are being made to have these appliances adopted by Texas railroads, and it is said that the Missouri Pacific railroad with characteristic enterprise will be the pioneer in this matter. The introduction of these improved cars would be a great encouragement to the feeding industry in the Southwest and would add fully 33 per cent. to the volume of live stock traffic of the railroads over that of transporting stock cattle to be matured in other sections, as it takes only 21 head of grown cattle to fill a car, whereas it takes about 35 head of stock cattle. These points will all have their weight in hastening the realization of the much desired change in live stock transportation, and every ranchman should use his influence to bring it about as soon as possible.

HORNS AND HOOFS.

J. H. David arrived from the lower counties on Tuesday.

Tom Ellison will take the trail for the Indian Territory about the 15th with 2500 head.

J. E. Jessup succeeds J. K. Guess as general live stock agent of the Southern Pacific in Texas.

J. B. Kincaid of Haymond recently sold 1500 head of steers to California parties for \$28 per head.

B. A. Boarum, Del Rio, who has a brand of stock on the other side in Mexico, was down the early part of the week.

that

DAISPS

SAN ANIONIO.

THERE is a very pretty animal in

smell about the chicken house

come

this country, which sneaks about at

night and steals, and then leaves such

the owner can't

about and properly estimate his

loss. Unfortunately it is the prototype

of certain things that try to foist on

the public a "capper" sheet to a

commission business as a legitimate

THE question of putting the exclu-

sive control of all quarantine matters

into the hands of the federal authori

ties, free from local prejudices and

selfish interests, and which was first

proposed by the STOCK JOURNAL

months ago, is now attracting exten-

sive notice in live stock circles through-

out the country. If the general feat-

ures of the interstate commerce laws

are constitutional and right, so would

be such a law, and through it the very

best interests of the stock business in

all its departments could be subserved.

The interstate commerce law was the

original thought of Senator Reagan of

Texas, an original state's rights man;

then wby should the federal quarantine

law meet opposition from this school

live stock newspaper.

fers, air brakes, etc., but public demand and in some instances legislation

forced them into line. So it will be with improvements in live stock transportation. There are a number of improved cars, all patented, and all tending to secure the same end, and in all essential points very similar. In order that our readers may better under stand them and the advantages of the improvement, the following description is given. These cars all aim to transport stock without unloading in transit, in order to do which they have conveniences for feeding and watering in the car. The advantages to be derived is less time consumed en route, saving in shrinkage, avoiding abuse in repeated loading and unloading, saving excessive feed charges of feeding pens, improved condition of stock at destination and consequent higher prices realized on their sale. One other and very important advantage to Texas stock could be derived by the use of such cars, and that is the transportation of our cattle against which there are quarantine laws through such states and direct to the pastures of the purchasers without let or hindrance. There are several very excellent cars now in use, the most prominent of which are the Burton and the Street stable car. But the rental of these Coars, which is 21 cents per mile, and then the 20 per cent. additional freight besides the muttons, 200 of which were Texas, and so he has ordered it. May was in town last week with a bunch of ANXAT GOINGSEL SOLL .

A. S. Gage of Marathon, manager of the Gage ranch, expects to brand about 5000 head of calves on that ranch this spring.

Pearsall is coming to the front as a horse market, and "jockying" is a favorite pastime among her speculative men.

A. Adler & Co. bought of the Santa Gertrudes ranch, (Mrs. H. M. King) Nueces county, 400 head of beef steers at \$18 per head.

Jim Taylor has bought out the interest of E. H. Taylor in the circle S brand, and will drive them to the Indian Territory. They number about 2000 head.

Durant & Co. start about the 25th country. They consist of steers from two years of age up. Den Knight is in charge.

J. Martin of Tilden, McMullen county, who wants reliable live stock news and market reports uncooked for trading purposes, sent in his "twelve shillings" for the STOCK JOURNAL.

C. W. Gano of Dallas, president of the Estado Land and Cattle company, passed through the city this week en route to the ranch in Brewster county, Territory.

J. L. Harris of Gregory, Cooley & Co. of Chicago, left for the Gainesville

Webb Sullivan was in town this week, having just come up from San Patricio, which he reports as yet a little too wet for plowing. His stock on the ranch in Encinal county is reported as rapidly improving on the new grss.

H. S. Tom, Atascosa county, was in this week and bought a bunch of thin horse stock to take back and fill up on his tall grass. He also recognized legitimate newspaper enterprise by renewing his subscription to the "old reliable."

Saunders & Byus report the sale of 40 head of steers for John Dorsey of Atascosa county, 790 lbs, at \$2.25; car of cows for Fatheree, Pearsall, at \$14; 1 car cows for Reed & Pettus, with 2500 head to the Panhandle Presidio county, \$12.60; 1 car cows for E. R. Lane, LaSalle county, \$12.25.

> J. M. Dobie of Live Oak county came up Tuesday, and reports the purchase of at least 500 head of mares and potros of Mrs. H. M. King (Santa Gertrudes ranch) Nueces county, with which he will try this market, and if not sold here will take them North.

county, is furnishing the San Antonio market with a large quantity of hay. The grass is now so tall on his range to see his herds start for the Indian that he does not need it. That looks Messrs. Francis Smith, Caldwell & Co., like business, instead of getting from the north.

G. F. Compton of Taylor, Williamson convention. While in the lower county, can't sleep without the only country he bought 700 head of beeves legitimate live stock newspaper in

E. L. Gage of Fort Davis, who has a ranch in Buchel county, and a slaughtering establishment in El Paso, contemplates putting up a prickly pear cutter to cut sotal for his beeves. It will be an experiment, which would prove very valuable if successful.

Cotulla Ledger :- Wiley T. Moore of Waugh's ranch brought in 23 head of horses on Tuesday last preparatory to shipping them to San Antonio, but sold them to Mr. W. H. Matthews tor \$14 per head. Mr. Matthews shipped the horses to San Antonio the following day.

Lewis Bros. of this city, whose ranch is in Uvalde county, will begin to ship cactus and cottonseed meal-fed steers the last of the month. They are also making an experiment in feeding hogs on the same feed, and so far it promises as much of a success as is the feeding of cattle.

Jack Emery, a practical horse man from the East, is working up considerable interest in trotting horses, with a view of establising a jocky club and making a track, with pretty fair prospects of success. This would be great encouragement to breeding a higher grade of horses.

While it is always best never to need Frank G Skidmore, ranchero of Bee an "uncle," it is very handy to have one to go to should the occasion require. Such a one can be found by reference to the advertisement of which uppears in this issue. This is a reliable and well established house, and merits the confidence of the ranch and farming interests.

S. M. Martin of McMullen county

was south a market

cattle, which sold at satisfactory figures. His choice steers are getting ready to take a trip to Chicago when the inducement becomes sufficiently alluring. Mr. Martin, recognizing the difference between a legitimate newspaper and a commission "capper," planked down the "hard stuff" for the STOCK JOURNAL.

L. M. Kokernutt of Brewster county has just sold 2008 head of four-yearold steers to Miller of the Indian Territory for \$18 per head, and 70 head. of saddle horses for \$30 per head. He was ready to start the herd to the Territory on his own hook, when the offer came to take the entire outfit, including mess wagon and provisions This is one of the best sales made this season in West Texas.

The train of street stable cars which A. Adler & Co. ordered to Corpus Christi, of which mention was made in this paper, passed through here ca their return loaded to Chicago last Tuesday. Although sixteen cars were ordered, only ten of them were sent. They were 36-foot cars and held 24 head of steers each. They were loaded at Corpus Christi at 10 p.m. and came over the S. A. & A. P. R'y., ar-riving here at 8 a. m., making the run in 10 hours. There was no detention here, as they were immediately transferred to the Missouri Pacific and passed on North to destination.

THE WOOL SACK.

Gildea Bros., Chicago, bought about 2000 head of muttons near Laredo.

P. W. Standart, woolman of Kinney coupty, was a guest at the Southern this week.

Zeno Fielder of Fielder & Sons, sheepmen of Pecos county, was in the city this week.

E. L. Gage reports the sale of a lot of muttons at El Paso a few days ago at \$2.50 per head.

W. G. Hughes of Kendall county, a. prominent fine sheep raiser, was in trade, but soon found other fruitful

The lightest running, most complete and compact outfit made. The patent all-iron jack has extension crank, giving any stroke, from 9 to 24 nches; has heavy fly-wheel and strong gearing. The horse-power has a heavy 56norse-power has a heavy be-inch master-wheel, with large cogs and a compensation spring lever, making it work easy on horses. The outfit will also run our **Prickly Pear Cutter**, corn-sheller, feed cutter, or other simi-lar belt machine.

Well tools made and repaired; also general machinery repairing.

The Alamo Iron Works

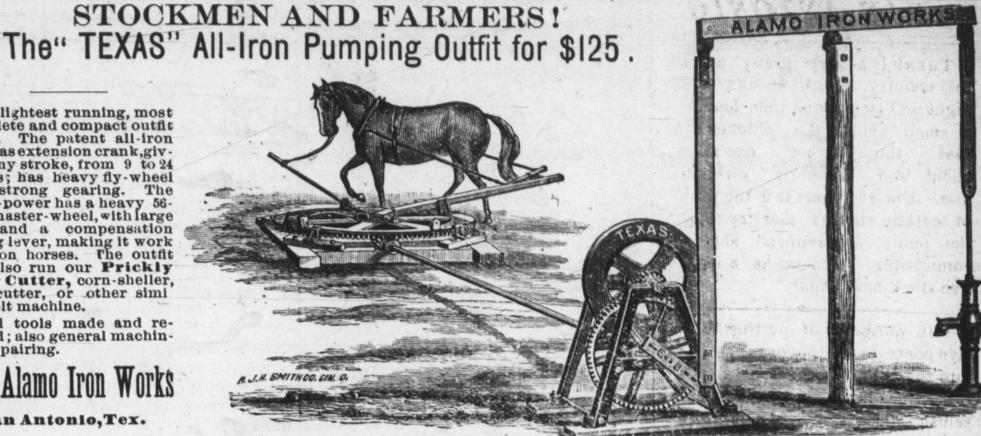
San Antonio, Tex.

muttons from Maverick county on the line of the Southern Pacific railroad to Encinal on the I. & G. N. railroad, over 100 miles, to ship north. That is the way that shippers like the Hutchinson monopoly.

R. J. Quick makes a claim against the Southern Pacific railroad for the loss of some 200 head of sheep, killed in a recent shipment. Some of the cars were not bedded at all, and others filled with the old bedding of previous shipment, worked into several inches of slush.

Tuesday's shipment of sheep from this point north were 28 cars of R. F. Quick and of Negley Bros to W. W. McIlhany & Co., Chicago; and on Wednesday 3 double-deckers of Pearson & Hutchings to W. W. McIlhany & Co. and 4 single-decks to Hunter, Evans & Co.

Rominger & Hart are buying muttons west on the Sunset road. O. H. Rominger is a rustler. He first came to this country with stallions from Illinois, and took a dish in the horse fields for speculation, and now is in the ring for anything on four legs on which there is the remotest chance of turning an honest penny. That is the class of men we want to come to this country.



Patented July 19, 1887.



All classes of cattle sold and contracted in any number. Consignments and

the city Tuesday.

J. L. Harris bought 2000 head of muttons of Mrs. H. M. King of Nueces county for \$200.

Fort Davis News :- Robert K. Grieson has purchased 200 head of thoroughbred goats and placed them upon his ranch.

Ah, there! They're getting there? The sheepmen are! with their muttons, fat and fair, which formerly were nowhere!

Charley Montague of Bandera, one of the most thorough sheepmen of that section, made a flying visit to the city this week.

Fielder & Sons of Pecos county sold R. J. Quick of Chicago 3200 head of sotal fed muttons and ewes at an average \$2.10 per head.

The shipment of sheep by the I. & G. N. for the ten weeks amounted 9619 head. On Tuesday three train-loads went North, containing 3188 head.

C. C. French, Texas representative of W. W. McIlhany & Co., Chicago, is back from a trip to Southern Texas, and is scooping in the consignments of sheep at a lively rate.

Negley Bros. of Maverick county, besides knowing how to raise wool, know how to sell muttons, and how to buy as well. They have been in the ring of the market, but are not disfigured, except by a broad grin.

Bert Simpson of Colorado City, who has been through the country tributary buying muttons, is back from a trip down the I. &. G. N. railroad, and made several purchases. The average price paid was \$2 per head.

Walter Negly drove 2300 head of nio, Texas.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE.



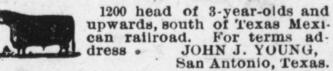
Parties desiring loans on first mortgag+ on pastures or cultivated lands in Texas, Louisiana, Arkansas, Mississippi or Alabama, should inquire our terms.

FRANCIS SMITH, CALDWELL & CO.,

San Antonio, Texas.

Or, STARK WEST, Waco, Texas.

STEER CATTLE FOR SALE.



FENCED PASTURES FOR LEASE.

The New York and Texas Land company (limited) has some solid bodies of land in Western Texas, which can be fenced and provided with an ample supply of water and leased for a term of years to desirable parties who wish fenced pastures. For full particulars call on or address

IRA H. EVANS, President, Or, G. W. ANGLE, Austin, Texas. Aadms & Wickes Building, San Antonio Tex.

WANTED.

Position as manager of ranch. Ample ex-perience with native and imported b ooded stock. Reference furnished. Address, MANAGER, Care Texas Live Stock Journal, San Anto.





8

ESTABLISHED APRIL, 1880. Consolidated with TEXAS WOOL GROWER SEPTEMBER 13, 1884. ISSUED EVERY SATURDAY. -BY----The Stock Journal Publishing Company, Fort Worth. Dallas and San Antonio. FORT WORTH OFFICE, 210 West Second Street. W. A. GARNER, Manager. DALLAS OFFICE, 702 Main St. FRANK POWELL, Manager. SAN ANTONIO OFFICE, Room No. 2, Beze Building. L. A. HEIL, Manager. SUBSCRIPTION PRICE. Weekly Edition per annum......\$1 50 Monthly Stock Farmers' Edition..... Entered at the Postoffice, Fort Worth. Texas, as second-class matter. Entered at the Postoffice. San Antonio, Texas, as second-class matter. Entered at the Postoffice, Dallas, Texas, as sec-

SUBSCRIPTIONS to the TEXAS LIFE STOCK JOURNAL are solicited upon the ground that the information given is worth the money to any man in Texas who is either raising, dealing in, or feeding any description of live stock in Texas, Louisiana, the Indian Territory, or any section of the range country. The weekly edition costs but \$1.50 per year. We ask those who are subscribers to renew promptly and those who are not subscribers to give the paper a yearly trial. Subscriptions can be sent direct to the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOUR-NAL.

ond-class matter.

ties ever issued by the Texas press, and rates and other information will be furnished on application to THE STOCK JOURNAL PUBLISHING CO., Fort Worth, Texas.

Colorado and Concho Stock Association.

> SAN ANGELO, TEXAS, ? March 1, 1888.

The Colorado and Concho Stock association will hold their regular annual meeting at San Angelo, commencing March 19, 1888. All cattlemen in the district are invited to attend.

> CHAS. A. DAILEY, President.

Association Notice.

WICHITA FALLS, TEXAS, March 8, 1888.

I am requested by several stockmen of this place to notify you that there will be a meeting of the stockmen of Wichita county at this place March 24th, to arrange for spring work. All stockmen of this and adjoining counties are requested to be here. Don't forget the date.

B. G. ANDERSON.

THE Northwest Texas Cattle Raisers association is the most important district association in Texas and the most useful cattle organization in the range interest. It is also the oldest."

THE JOURNAL has often advised buyers of range cattle for their own good to put out a little money about the New Year. Since January, cattle have advanced on the local ranges and it is not so easy to buy cattle for a song as it was. Cattle are going up.

The TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL will continue to assert that free wool must be coupled with free goods, and we stand ready to indorse any bill of that character that may be presented to congress with the indorsement of the woolen manufacturers.

Sheep Scalping and Sheep Raising. The Chicago Drovers' Journal forgets that it is only a short time since the Chicago market paid very little money for sheep, and says:

"Texas sheepmen are howling for better rates on double-decks, and they should get them. Meantime some smart Chicago sheepmen are down there rolling muttons toward Chicago and making hatfuls of money. Somehow there seems to be a great need of more life and push among Texas sheep raisers."

The smart Chicago sheepmen don't raise sheep, don't often come to Texas, and when they do come don't stay long. When these sheep speculators return home the Drovers' Journal will find that they will say with Texas sheepmen that the run is long, the shrinkage is great, and rates are high. There is a sight of difference between sheep scalping for an occasional high market, and raising sheep as an allthe-year-round business, twelve to fourteen hundred miles from the butcher market.

South Panhandle Association.

COLORADO, TEXAS, March 13, 1888.

This association, formerly known as the Colorado & Brazos association, met at Colorado City in regular session and the following business was transacted: The minutes of the last regular meeting were read and adopted. Reports of standing committees were called for, and the committee on fire guards reported that owing to the drouth last year but little plowing could be done, but as this year was so favorable the whole range of the association would be properly protected. The executive committee made a report at length, which was approved. The round-up committees reported as follows:

that the round-ups shall be under the direction of the manager of each range, That the man in charge shall see that the herds are properly held and cared for, and under no circumstances shall any cattle be turned loose. That' the ranch where range has been last worked shall continue its wagon with supplies with the round-up until the outfit shall have been delivered to the manager of the pasture next in order.

That the manager in charge of the stray herd or cut shall be empowered to discharge any man working for any member of this association should he fail to conform to the rules laid down by this association, or fail to do his duty while under his charge.

It shall be the duty of the executive committee to see that there is an extra wagon for each district to be used by a man selected and placed in charge of the stray herd or cut, to make the entire trip around with the work from beginning to end.

A. P. BUSH,

Chairman.

On motion the report was received and adopted.

The association elected the following officers: W. C. Young of the Llano, president; W. V: Johnson of the Dixie, vice-president; D. F White of the Jumbo, secretary and treasurer. Executive committee for the ensuing year, A. P. Bush of the Alabama and Texas, A. A. Wiley of the Magnolia, J. T. Beal of the Jumbo, C. M. Tilford of the Kentucky, S. W. Lomax of the Espuela. On motion O. J. Wiren and A. J. Long were added to the committee.

The meeting then adjourned until the regular meeting in August.

The Mardi Gras Day was Anticipated.

On February 7th, 1888, Tuesday (always Tuesday), at noon, the 213th grand monthly drawing of the Louisiana State Lottery took place at New Orleans. The event had been anticipated, as the 14th, the second Tuesday in February, was Mardi Gras day, a legal holiday, strictly observed. It was under the sole management of Gen'ls. G. T. Beauregard of Louisiana, and Jubal A. Early of Virginia. No. 71,-575 drew the first capital prize of \$150,-000. It was sold in fractional tenths at \$1 each, sent to M. A. Dauphin, New Orleans, La., held, one by Robt. Poutz, Frankfort, Mich., through First National Bank of Manistee, Mich.; one by Mrs. V. Gilly, No. 206 St. Philip St., New Orleans, La.; one by John C Pohl, Michigan City, Ind., through First National Bank there; one by Geo. J. Johnson, Baraga, Mich., through Wm. Coach of Baraga; three-tenths to correspondents in San Francisco, Cal., paid through Louisiana National Bank of New Orleans; one by the Anglo-California Bank, Limited, of San Francisco, Cal.; one by Matthew Steffens, Harrison St, Police Station, Chicago, Ill., etc., etc. Ticket No. 42,412 drew the second capital prize of \$50,000. Ticket No. 61,553 drew the third capital prize of \$20,000, also sold in tenths. One held by L. Carter, Santa Clara, Cal.; one by John B. Truitt, Winchester, Ill.; one by A. G. Drobish, Lin. coln, Ill.; one by L. F. Cooper, Cleveland, Ohio; one by Joe Declue, Bonne Terre, Mo.; one by C. H. Soudley, Abbeville, S. C.; one to the S. W. National Bank of Philadelphia, Pa.; the rest went elsewhere. Tickets Nos. 13,648 and 25,477 each drew one of the fourth two prizes of \$10,000, sold in fractions, also scattered everywhere. Any information may be had on application to M. A. Dauphin, New Orleans, about the 215th grand drawing on Tuesday, April 10th.

TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

A Large Edition.

The April issue of the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL will be printed and distributed about March 20, no less than 50,000 strong, and will in all probability reach 75,000 copies. The paper will contain usual interesting matter of interest to Texas stockmen and farmers.

It will contain a large amount of statistical and other information about the state of Texas.

It will contain a large amount of special matter about the city of Fort Worth and the country tributary and particularly about the country tributary to and upon the lines of the Fort Worth & Denver City railroad, and the Southern Kansas road.

It will contain new maps and illustrations. It will further contain an exhaustive description of the Panhandle country with general reference to Western Texas and the grand opportunities in Texas for settlement and investment.

This issue will be one of the best advertising mediums for Texas proper- directly interested.

THE beef markets are becoming stronger, and prices are ruling a little higher in spite of the continuance of runs that are larger than could have been expected. The cattle owners are watching the market and will keep down prices by continual heavy runs until the beef supply is absolutely exhausted.

The Wool Tariff.

The tariff bill as now in congress, and called the Mills bill, is not likely to pass the house, and it would be unmercifully slaughtered in the senate. This bill is framed upon the theory that free trade is a good thing so far as some industries go, and that protection by tariff duties is correct, proper and expedient in relation to other industries. Thus wool must come in free, and American wool growers must compete with foreign wool growers or abandon their occupation at a loss. The manufacturer of woolen goods is considered more favorably, inasmuch as a tariff is levied for his benefit.

The politician tries to be upon a platform claiming that a tariff for protection is unjust and he will not abandon his principles where his own constituents are interested, but he does so as a measure of expediency in matters where his own constituents are not

That the round-up of this association be divided into three districts, work to begin June 1st, and the pastures to be worked in the following order:

1st District meets at Yellow House (Capitol Syndicate) and work their lower or southern pasture, then the Snyder pasture, then the Nunn pasture, and open range in on a northeastern direction through open range north of the IOA, then the IOA pasture, then across to Blocker and Tisdall, then 2-Buckle, then the Spur.

2d District .- To begin at U. J. Wiren's Double Mountain Fork pasture, then open range west, then the Lexington pasture, then Wm. Holloway's, then the Jumbo, then the Nave-McCord, then the Oxsheer, then the Dixie, then the St. Louis, then the Llano, then the Z-L.

3d District.—Work to begin at O. J. Wiren's Mitchell county pasture, then to Nunn's, then to Montgomery & Co's pasture, then the XX-bar pasture, then Cal Sloan's, then Mooar Bro's, then the Thos. Trammell's, they the LT or Holloway & Adams' pasture, then Blum's, then the Magnolia, then the JTF-connected, then C. C. Slaughter's, then Rush Bro's, then the Martin & Earnest's, then the Alabama and Texas.

That for each district the executive committee shall elect and employ a man whose duty it shall be to take

The top price at Kansas city for muttons last week was \$5.50. The lot averaged 107 pounds. On the same day another lot weighing 120 pounds, charge of the outfits at all times, save | 816 strong, brought \$5 per hundred.

DENVEF

An Invitation.

We solicit subscriptions to the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL at \$1.50 per annum. If this item is marked please consider it an invitation to examine the paper. If you consider it worth the money, please send a postal note.

THE "BIG FOUR."

Their Enormous Profits and How They Make the People Pay Every Year Into, Their Coffers.

New York Dry Goods Chronicle.

In talking with a prominent banker of New Mexico he said: "You are making a great fuss over your 'trusts' here in the East, but I can tell you of a 'combine' in Chicago that double discount all your Eastern 'trusts.' That is the cattle 'combine.' The 'Big Four' are the controllers of the sale of all refrigerated beef, and one canner of canned beef was brought in to make the circle complete. These men, in 1887, killed and sold cattle as follows:

"This enormous amount of cattle, if handled on a fair basis of profits, such as other trades made, would have made a large amount of money for each, but by 'pooling their issues' they have made many extra millions, as we will show further on. The 'cattle kings' are distanced in the race. This combine have one buyer for all; that keen, bright little Hebrew, Nelson Morris, was the man selected by the 'combine' to buy all the cattle that came into Chicago, and Nelson 'went one better' than some railroads do in their tariff charges, which is all that the traffic will bear,' and went for the last 'pound of flesh' of producers and consumers as well as cattle. The groundwork for & Doughty, Santa Gertrudes ranch, this has been laid in the last two years sold for Mrs. H. M. King to J. H. by the 'Big Four' in driving out of the David. 75' one and two-year-old mules. trade all local butchers that did not sel. their refrigerated beef. They own the refrigerating cars and local refrigerating store-houses in all places of any importance, and when there is a 'kick' against buying wholly of them they go for the retail butchers, as described in the Butchers' Journal as being done in Akron, O." The threat of Armour & Co. to open retail stores in competition with the home butchers on their refusal to purchase his meats was carried into execution. Three retail markets were started. It was predicted that they would get no trade, and the opening of these markets was attended with much excitement. But, contrary to the prediction, hundreds of people, including many Knights of Labor, who were the instigators of this movement, went to the markets and made their purchases of meat, which was retailed at 4 cents a pound below local prices. It is stated that the Akron butchers agreed to buy Armour's meat as heretofore if these retail markets would be withdrawn. If the above is correctly reported it affords matter for serious reflection to the butchers of the country. When monopoly can overawe such a number of men (there are sixty meat markets in Akron) into meek submission, and when capital 1s now used to coerce a trade and adopt such means to do it as by underselling at a loss, the public are doing an injustice to themselves in patronizing them and allowing foreign capital to invade their town without giving them the least advantage in return. "After getting the coutrol of a large proportion of the desirable markets, and the times favoring them by the necessities of the cattlemen who were obliged to rush cattle to market to keep out of the hands of the sheriff, they

bought the cattle at their own price, from \$10 up to \$30 or \$40 a head, with the result about as follows, taking a 1200-pound steer as a basis. At the prices sold at they have realized about as below for

46	the of porterhouse steak at 18c\$	8.2
60		9.0
96	ths of round steak at 121/2 1	1.0
50		7.0
118		7.0
14	ths of rump at 6c	2
110		4.4
.10	ths of fat at 2½ c	2
. 4	ths of bones at 1/2e	1
40		1.6
548	pounds.	
	Tongue, liver and heart	1:0

The fifth quarter, consisting of hide, tallow, horns, hoofs and offal..... 12.50

Deduct for freight allowance to the retailer, etc..... 8.11

Leaves a net profit on each head of cattle of\$30.00 making the snug sum of \$54 642,210 as Sivisible profits for these five concerns for the year 1887. The above shows that consumers should get their beef for less than half of what they are now paying and then leave enormous profits for the 'combine.' This beats your 'trusts' profits out of sight."

No Trouble to Swallow

Dr. Pierce's "Pellets," (the original "little liver pills") and no pain or griping. Cure sick or bilious headache, sour stomach, and cleanse the system and bowels. 25 cents a vial.

Collins Correspondence in the Corpus Christi Caller :- During the past week the following sales of stock were made: Driscoll Bros., Banquette rauch, sold 1000 veal calves to A. M. McFadden of Victoria. Price, \$5 per head. Wade & Johnson of Victoria bought of Wm. Benton of Collins, 600 beef steers at \$19 per head. Kleberg



We handle all classes of live stock, as sellers' agents, and keep constantly on hand at our establishment a large assortment of breeding stock, both grades and pure-bred.

A FULL LINE OF DRAFT STALLIONS NOW ON HAND.

Special Attention Given to Furnishing Bulls in Car Lots for Range Purposes.

SPECIAL—We have on our books numerous calls for Northern Texas cattle for summer of 1888 delivery. Parties having such stock for sale and desiring to make contracts are invited to correspond with us, giving prices, etc. Address as above.

RAISE YOUR OWN BULLS.

Two Hundred head of High-Grade Hereford and Shorthorn Cows, in Calf to Thoroughbred Hereford Bulls, offered for sale cheap and on reasonable terms by THE HARLEM CATTLE CO.,

Price \$25 per head. Adams Bros., Collins county, sold to J. H. David 65 one and two-year-old mules, no brands; price \$25. Messrs. Kleberg & Doughty, San Gertrudes ranch, sold for Mrs. H. M. King to J. M. Dobie, Lagarto, 450 mares and 50 potros, matured stock and various colts. Price \$12.

Never Despair

Until you have tried what Ayer's Pills can do for you. It is the Liver that renders your views of life so gloomy. Depend upon it, a box or two of Ayer's purely vegetable, sugar-coated, Cathartic Pills would materially change your feelings, and still make

Life Worth Living.

Lucius Alexander, Marblehead, Mass., says: "I was severely afflicted with Dyspepsia and Enlargement of the Liver, most of the time being unable to retain any solid food on my stomach. Three boxes of Ayer's Pills cured me."

"Ayer's Pills are a sure cure for Liver Complaint. Nothing seemed to help me until I finally began to take Ayer's Pills."- E. S. Fulton, Hanover, N. H.

Ayer's Pills,

Prepared by Dr. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass. Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.



Stratton, Nebraska.

COLORADO.

Stratton is on the main line of the B. & M. R. R., 200 miles east of Denver, where connections can be made with the Fort Worth & Denver R. R.

Thoroughbred Hereford, Aberdeen-Angus and Holstein Bulls For Sale.

M. B. LOYD, President. D. C. BENNETT, Vice-President. E. B. HARROLD, Cashier.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK.

Corner Houston & Second Streets, - -- Fort Worth, Texas.

CASH CAPITAL AND SURPLUS, \$430,000.

DIRECTORS-J. S. Godwin, M. B. Loyd, J. D. Reed, Zane Cetti, D. C. Bennett, George Jack 2 son, S. B. Barnet, E. B. Harrold and E. F. Ikard.

C. B. DAGGETT, Vice-Pres. MAX ELSER, Cashier. J. Q. SANDIDGE, Pres.

CITY NATIONAL BANK,



Capital Paid in and Surplus, \$200,000.

DIRECTORS-J. Q. Sandidge, C. B. Daggett, Max Elser, Chas. Scheuber, C. M. Crane.



FORT WORTH NOTES.

10

M. S. Peters of Kansas City was in Fort Worth after the convention.

J. N. Morrison of Fort Scott, Kansas, and of the Running Water ranch, was at the Mansion.

W. C. Rogers of Fort Worth sold to W. H. Bullock of Decatur two highgrade Holstein heifers.

L. R. Hastings of Gregory, Cooley & Co., Chicago, remained in Fort Worth after the convention.

George Keck of the Fish & Keck Co., Kansas City, was at the convention and came to Fort Worth afterwards.

Sam Bronaugh of the Concho Cattle Co., Fred Hoesbrough and W. S. Cook of, the Spur ranch, were at the Pickwick.

A. P. Bush, jr., C. M. Mann, J. N. Joy, N. R. Nasbinder, Colorado City, and G. A. Brown, Clarendon, were at the Ellis.

An elegant saddle stallion of Denmark stock is at the yards of Young, Andrews & Kuhen, Fort Worth. It is for sale or trade.

A. G. Walker sold to local butchers a lot of 750-1b steers at \$32 around. It was the best sale so far made in Fort Worth this winter.

On Tuesday the cattle convention emptied Fort Worth, showing very plainly that Texas cattle interests are very strong in this city.

Col. R. D. Hunter of St. Louis, Captain A. G. Evans, Kansas City, William Hunter and Zack Mulhall were the representatives of Hunter, Evans & Co. at the convention.

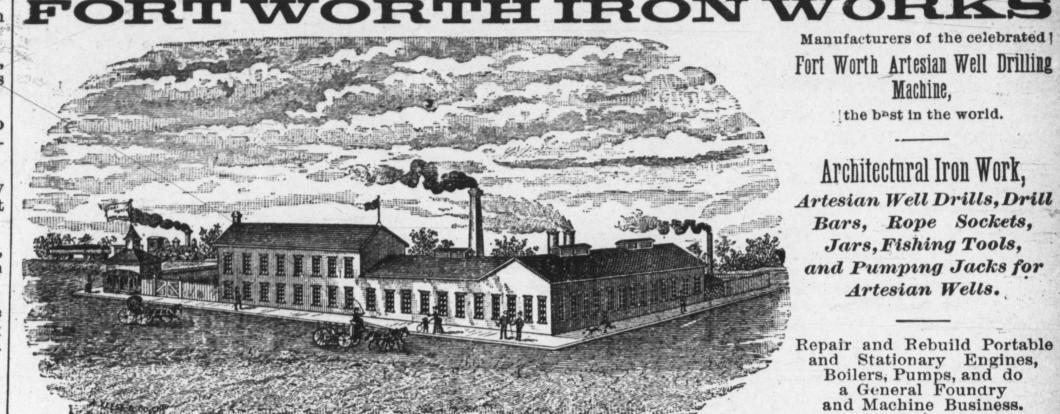
The sales of real estate in Fort Worth, during January and February, 1888, exceeded the sales of the first two months in 1887 by \$81.075. This is the official record.

Mr. William Powell of Beecher, Ill., breeder of Hereford cattle, has returned home, going by way of Gainesville. He will come again with a load of calves to be delivered on orders.

O. LYNCH, President.

JNO. F. MOORE, Superintendent.

A. W. MCARTHUR, Secretary



Corner Lamar and North Streets, Fort Worth, Texas.

Guarantees to please you in-Life-Size Portraits and Fine Photographs. WI Have the Largest Instruments in the State.

Duro, Armstrong county, and to Col. John N. Simpson of Dallas, manager of the Continental Cattle company.

Milt Bennett of Caldwell, Kansas, live stock agent of the Achison, Topeka & Santa Fe, was in Fort Worth in the interest of his road. He is one of our Texas stockmen, and stands well with the cattle raisers of the state.

The condition of the great western cattle range has materially improved during the past week. The grass is growing in good shape, and in some sections cattle are mending. Horses commenced improving a week ago.

When stockmen who buy cattle are hiding the facts, and when stockmen who sell also deny the prices, quotations are not possible. We can say, however, that prices are low enough to give the buyer a good opportunity to make money.

same district called on the JOURNAL on their way to the Gamesville meeting. a local meeting in the Wichita district was handed in by Mr. Anderson and will be found in this paper.

Mr. F. W. Smith of Columbia, Mo., who has recently come from Arizona, says that cattlenien are weighing up beef on the railroad at three cents for the Pacific coast markets, and that there seems to be a good outlet for all the beef raised west of and including the country around Deming, N. M.

J. S. Powell & Co. of Fort Worth report the following sales: To B. L.

general slow trade in cattle the sale was a good one. On the same basis a The announcement of West Texas two-year-old ought to be worth \$14 at home.

> About two months ago the statement was current in Texas that prices were low and tending lower, that cattle could be had by buyers on their own terms. So far the indications are plainly visible that cattle are tending higher and that although cattle are. low enough, buyers cannot grab everything on a starvation basis. Cattle will be higher in a month, and sellers have the wind, weather and markets in their favor.

The work on the stock-yards is progressing, and the visitors to the grounds are unanimous in expressions that the site is well chosen, and that the railroad facilities are the best in the state.

The grasses of Jack, Parker, Young and Archer are growing finely, horses are mending fast and there are no dead cattle. This is the report Captain Hatcher brings from a trip to his range.

Mr. F. W. Smith of Columbia, Missouri, has sold to the Kentucky Cattle Raising company of Blanco Canyon, 100 head of thoroughbred bulls, and the delivery, will be made about the 20th inst.

Captain J. P. Woods of Hatcher & Woods has gone West to buy horse stock for the firm of Hatcher & Woods of Fort Worth. This firm has opened up in the horse business and proposes keeping a good stock on hand and for sale at Fort Worth.

The butchers claim that the Fort Worth market is about the same as it was last week, best steers selling at 31; sheep at 3@31; hogs 5@51c. The market is very well supplied with everything but sheep.

W. L. Gilliland of Baird has sold to Mays & Hayden of Choteau, I. T., 4000 head of mixed steers, to come off the Gilliland range on the Pecos. Mr. Gilliland would not mention the prices, but the steers are from yearlings up.

Dr. J. Willis, veterinary surgeon, who is advertising for spaying contracts, desires the JOURNAL to refer all parties inquiring about his capability to Mr. Charles Goodnight of Palo and Mr. W. H. Jolly, ranchmen of the

There is more trafficking and less trading going on than usual, more buyers in sight, and more sellers, but during the past week very few transactions have been consummated. Several conditional trades have been made but not in shape to give to the public.

Mr. S. B. Knight, general freight agent, and J. T. Dixon, live stock agent of the Wabash railway arrived in town and left again for Gainesville. These gentlemen are looking after their Texas interests. Mr. Dixon will remain in the state.

From the Gazette of March 11th:-There was a new firm formed in town the night of the 9th. The style of the firm is John S. Andrews, Jr., and father. The senior member of the firm weighs but ten pounds, but he will grow.

Col. W. L. Tamblyn, of Scaling & Tamblyn, Mr, Robert Strahorn, of R. Strahorn & Co., William Hunter, representing Hunter, Evans & Co., were at the Pickwick. The gentlemen note that the live stock interests of Texas are in much better condition than at this time last year.

Do you want any muttons? In the For Sale or Exchange columns of the JOURNAL will be found a card offering 2000 good fat muttons. They were raised in Menard county and will be put in shipping pens at Ballinger. The owner is advertising, and he can be addressed as indicated in advertisement.

Mr. B. G. Anderson of Wichita Falls

Orrick of Caddo, Stephens county, 1 15-hand jack, \$800; to W. A. Barclay of Falls county, 2 high grade Hereford bulls; to R. Clark, Thorp's Spring, 2 Holstein heifers; to J. M. Morgan, Trinity Mills, 2 14-hand jennets and 2 thoroughbred Hereford bulls.

Mr. Pink L. Witten of Grapevine, who has sheep in Shackelford county, called on the JOURNAL on his way West. He has lost very few sheep. Mr. Witten says that in the vicinity of his sheep there are 13,000 cows which were not bred last year, the intention of the owners being to drive or ship them this year so that the owners could get out of the business.

At the Mansion Hotel the following stockmen visitors were recorded : Samuel Hunt, Waco; A. L. Matlock of the Capitol Syndicate Ranch; J. E. Greer of Greer, Mills & Co., Chicago, who went to Colorado City; F. W. Smith of Columbia, Missouri, breeder of Hereford cattle; T. F. Smith of Houston county, and A. W. Hilliard of Pecos.

Perryman & Marshall of Crafton, Wise county, report the following sales of stallions during the stock convention: 1 Hambletonian stud colt to J. W. Bailey of Gainesville, price, \$400; 1 saddle stallion to Ben Hampton of Caddo, I. T., price \$300; 1 saddle stallion to W. H. George of Beeville, Bee county, Texas, price \$250. These stallions were all from Pleasant Valley horse ranch.

The 10,000 cattle to be moved to the Cherokee Strip by A. H. (Shanghai) Pierce are reported by the LiveStock Indicator as being sold to Messrs. Stone & Wilson of Kansas City on private terms. The price was something near \$18 delivered, and in view of the



fered at a bargain. A few desirable ranch properties for sale. Loans negotiated on pasture land.





ABORTION

Manufactured at Fort Worth, Tex. Is suitable for permanent or temporary buildings. Can be put on without expense, and is more economical and dur-

STEBILITY

able than shingles. For further particulars write to our office.

AND consequent

Habitual slinkers cured by using 1 buttle of Haboriri. For cows or mares, it has never

failed. Delivered at your express office for \$2. WALLACE BARNES, Box 604, Bristol, Ct.

Use Silver Loaf Baking Powder.

Fort Worth Granitic Roofing Co., 11th and Rusk Sts., Fort Worth, Tex.



DALLAS.

A Horseman With the Glanders.

It is, perhaps, unknown even to the third party in Dallas that there was recently a well developed case of glanders in the person of a citizen and horse dealer residing in that city. The facts were related in a quiet, secret way to the STOCK JOURNAL represen. tative, an acquaintance of the unfortunate man, and with the request that even though the facts should be given to the public, the name should be withheld. "I had about forty horses at the time the disease broke out among them. I believe my advertisement was running then in the STOCK JOURNAL," said he, "and I commenced killing and burying-I laid off a grave-yard of my own-and never stopped until I had put away seventeen. I of course stop-ped selling until I had thoroughly satsfied myself that I had effectually stamped out the disease, when I unloaded all of them at just whatever price came along, as I had become convinced that while I had purified the herd, it had been at the expense of inoculating myself with the dreadful disease, and it was fast spreading and permeating the arteries of my system, and I had justly become alarmed. I did not want anyone to know what was the matter with me, and I was vigilant in evading the presence or association of any one. My hand and arm were in a terrible condition and my side was caked and burning. I decided upon the plan of g ing to Fort Worth, which I subsequently did and secured a room in a quiet, out-ot-the-way place, and at once sent for the best physician in the city. He treated me for what he seemed to regard as a very fatal irregularity. I was unfair enough to not explain to him the trouble, yet he seemed to comprehend the situation and drove at once at the root of the evil. In about six weeks he sent me home, and from that day to this, though for years it has been my business, I have systematically, almost, refused to look at a horse.'

the approaching Denver meeting and the probabilities are that there will be a large turnout.

W. C. Leonard of Lawrence says: 'I have raised and experimented with the growth of alfalfa. It will only thrive on land with a loose sub-oil. Where there is a clay subsoil it will do no good. The sorghum crop has always been underestimated in value. I shall go it stronger this year than ever be-fore on this crop."

A move is on foot to establish a pork packer in Dallas. The STOCK JOUR. NAL has frequently referred to this quite feasible and important enterprise, and is glad to chronicle the comming of the "long-felt want." It is one of the important elements that contribute to a city's growth, and it has been heralded abroad that our people are engaged just now in this particular line of business-the building of a great city.

Col. W. E. Hughes of Dallas received Saturday last another shipment of Holstein cattle from New York breeders. The purchase consisted of 32 head of 1's and 2's, swelling his stock of this particular breed to 70 head. The Netherland Aaggis and Hartog families predominate and are pronounced by many as the best lot of cattle that ever came to the state, and though the information is not from the colonel himself, it is pretty generally understood that the prices paid range from \$200 to \$500 a head. The stock are located at his breeding farm at Long's lake about one mile north of Dallas.

Lawrence's Commercial College.

The advertisement of Lawrence's Commercial College appears in this issue. This meritorious institution is now in its fifteenth year without vacation, and the best evidence of its success and popular favor with the people everywhere—its home indorsement by the leading business men of Dallasis their continued patronage and unbroken confidence, after years of trial and close observation. Others may come and go, but this institution bears upon its face the evidences of a fixture in our midst. A leading state paper referring to the leading institution says of its principal: "Professor Lawrence is one of the most competent teachers in the United States, and will certainly do justice to all scholars."

CHICAGO MARKET LETTER.

Texas Cattle Market Higher, With Strong and Healthy Feeling-Sheep Still Booming.

Regular Correspondence Texas Live Stock Journal.

U. S. YARDS, CHICAGO, ILL., March 12, '88. Less than 40,000 cattle received last week and the market was full of ups and downs, but closed higher than it opened.

The receipts still continue to show an increase over the corresponding time last year, but we are not now getting any more cattle than can be comfortably handled. The continuance of the "Q." strike is quite an unsettling factor.

Texas cattle are scarce.

The fat cattle market is in pretty good shape here and there is certainly a very strong and healthy feeling in the demand for beef.

Native cows and mixed lots are selling much better than they were, and that looks well for Texas stock. They are selling now at \$2.50@3, or about \$1 higher than a month ago. The stocker and feeder demand will be big as soon as grass appears.

The export demand for cattle is rather good. Prices "over the water" are low just now but are as high as a year ago, and prices will be higher as soon as Lent is past, "as there is a good healthy demand. It is true that Texas cattlemen don't make many export beeves yet, except those that go across in tin cans, but when there is a strong foreign market our home trade is usually better.

A commission firm in writing to some Texas customers cautioned them occasions buyers had to retire with

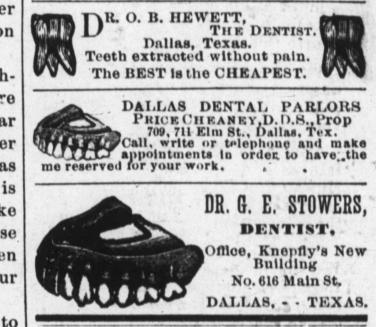
\$93 Sewing Machine Free **QOD DUWING INTOLED 1100**. We want one person in every village, town and township, to keep in their homes a line of our ART SAMPLES; to those who will keep and simply show these samples to those who call, we will send, free, the very best Sewing Machine manufactured in the world, with all the attachments. This machine is made after the SINGER patents, which have expired. Before the patents run out, this style machine, with the attachments, was sold for \$93; it now sells for 50. Reader, it may seem to you the most WONDERFUL THING ON EARTH, but you can secure one of these machines ABSOLUTELY FREE, pro-vided your application comes in first, from your locality, and if you will keep in your home and show to those who call, a set of our elegant and unequaled art samples. We do not ask you to show these samples for more than two months, and then they become your own property. The art samples are sent to you ABSOLUTELY FREE of cost. How can we do all this?—easily enough! We often get as much as \$2,000 or \$3,000 in trade from even a small place, after our art samples have remained where they craild be seen for a month or two. We need one person in each locality, all over the country, and take this means of securing them at once. Those who write to us at once, will secure, FREE, the very best Sewing Machine manu-factured, and the finest general assortment of works of high ari wor shown togethet in America. All particulars FREE by return mail. Write at once; a postal card on which to write to us will cost you but one cent, and after you know all, should you conclude to go no further, why no harm is done. Wonderful as it seems, you need no capital-all is free. Address at once, TRUE & CO, Augusta. Maine.



910 and 912 Elm St., Dallas, Texas,

Is indorsed by all the leading business and professional men of this city and the entire -outhwest. Has thousands of graduates suc-ces ful in business, and is in its fifteenth year without any vacation; has a large, competent and experience corps of teachers. 43 gold madals, valuable souvenirs and di-plomas on record. For reduced rates of tu-ition in all departments and College Jour-nal, call at the college or address

E. B. LAWRENCE, Pres.



The Alliance Flouring Mill.

Several committees have been judiciously at work for a number of days soliciting funds to secure location of the State Alliance flouring mill. Locations at every point of the compass within two miles of the courthouse have been selected for their peculiar fitness for such an enterprise and their respective claims diligently urged. The mill will have a capacity of 450 or 500 barrels of flour a day and will most likely be located in North Dallas at some point on the Missouri Pacific lines. The contract for the erection of the Alliance Exchange building was let Tuesday. It is to be a four-story structure and of elegant architectural design.

The Hide Market.

A Boston hide firm writing to Messrs. H. G. Brady & Co., under date of March 10th, says: "Yesterday all the Salem and Peabody tanners were here and a bluer set you never saw. In our experience of twenty years we never saw the market more demoralized. It is not price. Tanners simply won't talk. When the end will come, we can't say. Such is the condition of affairs at the present time and you can govern yourselves accordingly." At the two points mentioned-Salem and Peabody-are located the largest tanning establishments in the United States, where most of the Texas hides find a market.

DALLAS DOTS.

Messrs. H. G. Brady & Bro. of Dallas have each purchased recently desirable resident property in North Dallas.

Considerable interest is felt here in the country.

Dr B. A. Pope,

Formerly of New Orleans, late of Galveston. Practice confined to diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. Office 912 Elm street, Dallas. Office hours from 9 to 1 and 2 to 4.

PANHANDLE NOTES.

The settler who files on land in the Panhandle can get one section of agricultural land, and three sections of grazing land if he so desires. The price is the same, being \$2 per acre; lands having permanent water cost \$3 per acre.

Any man who can secure a section of land in the Panhandle near by one of the railroad lines, and who will thoroughly seed the whole of it in Johnson grass, will have a property that will surprise him with the results. Johnson grass is worth \$12 per ton in Fort Worth.

The Panhandle of Texas contains some very large tracts of land in alternate sections owned by private individuals and companies, and some of these tracts have been held by companies in straitened circumstancescompanies that have failed. For all this, the private lands in the Panhandle are held for sale at prices uniformly higher than the state price. This good evidence that those who are the most interested in the Panhandle of Texas have strong faith in the future of

that present prices for good mutton only partially supplied wants. sheep are very high, and that as soon as the spring clip is commenced there. will be a big run of sheep.

The Western sheep are coming freely and are selling at \$5 60@5.90 for averages of 115 to 145 lbs.

W. W. McIlhany & Co. sold to-day 760 head of 80-lb Texas sheep at \$4 60. Last Friday they sold for Quick 1138 head of 79-lb sheep, at \$5.15, which were about 50c per cwt. better than those to-day.

There were about 4000 sheep received to-day, or four times as many as came a week ago, but there are many Texas sheep on the road which will be here this week. A. C. HALLIWELL.

ST. LOUIS MARKET LETTER.

Lively Cattle Markets-St. Louis Claims for Mutton.

EAST ST. LOUIS, ILLS., ? March 13, 1888.

Regular Correspondence Texas Live Stock Journal.

Fed Texas steers as they are called, ted on meal, some corn or other stuff, sell well and command pretty fair prices, the range being from \$3.25@ 4.15 per 100 lbs, for steers of 825 to 1140 lbs. Buyers are now quite urgent in their demands, and as the run of cattle is by no means excessive, prices are pretty well maintained. The run of cattle to market the past week was by no means small, yet was wholly inadequate to meet the wants of the different classes of buyers, and on some of wool.

One thing remarkable is the small supply of mixed butcher stock, as cows, heifers, stags, oxen, bulls, etc. Prices have advanced but are a little lower at the present writing.

From what can be learned the drift of the opinion is that values will be high all winter.

A few car-loads of grass Texas were sold during the week at \$2.55@3.25 per 100 lbs.

The strike of the engineers on the C., B. & Q. railroad is still on, and that road is not handling any live stock at all. It looks as if other roads would become involved.

Mr. Quick of Chicago had some 14 car-loads of 80-lb Texas sheep in the pens here on last Thursday. A prominent sheep buyer offered to take the whole outfit at \$5.30 per 100 lbs. They were billed through to Chicago. A telegram was sent to the Chicago commission firm making the above offer. An answer in the negative was received. The sheep went on to Chicago that night and sold the next day, Friday, March 9, at \$5.15 per 100 lbs, 15c per 100 lbs. less than was offered here. The sheep averaged 80 lbs. Comment is unnecessary. This is only a sample case. St. Louis is the best sheep market in the West. Let Chicago deny it. The demand for sheep is urgent and large and the fair receipts changed hands promptly at the highest figures of the season. Fair to good Texas sheep sell from .\$3.50@5.40 per 100 lbs.

I visited the wool row yesterday. Commission salesmen had nothing new to give but have hopes of a good market in the spring. They are getting things ready and expect a great deal RATTLER.

the second states of the of

Preserving Corn-Fodder in Ricks. Breeder's Gazette.

12

The raising of corn especially for fodder is a matter which has engaged a large degree of attention the past few months. Considering the immense quantity of fodder which can be secured per acre, and its high feeding value, together with the small degree of moisture required to develop it to the point most advantageous for fodder purposes, and that the necessary growth can be secured early in the season before there is much danger of severe drouth, a crop of fodder-corn is one of the safest and best upon which the stock grower can rely. It is an easier crop to raise, however, than it is to cure, and the difficulties attending its preservation have been sufficient to prevent its being largely adopted. If left standing in shocks in the field it is subject to considerable deterioration in quality from the action of the elements, to say nothing of waste from shocks being blown over or trampled down by animals, and besides it is not conveniently accessible in all sorts of weather. If brought into the barnyard and stacked or stored away in the barns it is liable to heat and mold. Any means of cheaply overcoming these difficulties and rendering available the full value of this crop would introduce new methods of stock-feeding from which farmers would be able to secure large advantage; and we have no doubt, in the thought which has been directed to the subject during the present winter, that many farmers have matured new plans for handling this crop, which another season will see submitted to the practical test of actual trial.

We know, for instance, of one farmer who proposes to test the following plan, which perhaps others might follow also, with such modifications as seemed to them advantageous: Leave the corn in large shocks in the field until the upper portions of the stalks are fairly cured, and then haul it in low ricks in the barn-yard or feeding lot, wherever most convenient. To facilitate handling, in both loading and ricking, he proposes the use of short cords with a hook on one end, by means of which the fodder can be quickly divided, as the shocks are opened, into such sized bundles as a man can conveniently reach around, the cords to be slipped off as the bundles are placed in the ricks, to be used over again in binding bundles for the next load. The thickness of the ricks he proposes to make equal to the average length of the corn and to form them by placing the butts of each bundle outward, first upon one side and then upon the other. This would bring each layer of sappy butts between layers of dry tops, the expectation being that a sufficient circulation of air would/be secured to prevent the contents of the rick from heating or molding and to cure out the whole perfectly. Of course rain must be excluded from above, but it is believed that a few courses at the top, butts all one way, will turn the water, but if not straw or something else must be used to top out with. Straw or poles are used to raise the bottom courses from the ground. This, of course, is all untried, but the plan is simple and it will cost little to try it, and it is in some simple and inexpensive method that the desired solution is found at all. It is a coarse, heavy crop, and it should be handled in bulk and without much extra labor or any costly appliances.

cally, and makes the most wholesome bread of any powder on the market. The guarantee of J. H. Brown, Fort Worth, Texas, is in itself sufficient to make it go like bot cakes.

Consumption Surely Cured.

To the Editor:

Please inform your readers that I have a positive remedy for the above named disease By its timely use thousands of hopeless cases have been permanently cured. I shall be glad to send two bottles of my remedy FREE to any of your readers who have consumption if they will send me their express and P. O. address. Respectfully, T. A. SLOCUM, M. C.,

T. A. SLOCUM, M. C., 181 Pearl street, New York

The Best Wire Fence

for farms, railroads and ranch purposes. Send for illustrations. Address, GHOLSON FENCING Co.,

160 West 3d St., Cincinnati, O. B. F. Gholson, Fort Worth, Texas, State Agent.

CAUTION.—Buy only Dr. Isaac Thompson's Eve Water. Carefully examine the sutside wrapper. None other genuine

Marfa New Era:—Hezekiah Williams has so far gathered 527 head of the Milton Faver cattle, which he recently purchased, and expects to run that number up to 1000 head by Sunday. He is holding the herd near here on his ranch.

A CHILD'S LIFE SAVED.

When six months old the left hand of our little grandchild began to swell and had ev-ery appearance of a large boil. We poul-ticed it, but all to no purpose. About five months after it became a running sore. Soon other sores formed. He then had two of them on each hand, and as his blood became more and more impure it took less time for them to bre k out. A sore came on the chin beneath the under lip, which was very offensive. His head was one solid scab, discharg ing a great deal. This was his condition at twenty-two months old when I undertook the care of him, his mother having died when he was a little more than a year old, of consumption (scrofula of course). He could walk a little, but could not get up if he fell down, and could not move when in bed, hav-ing no use of his hands. I immediately com-CURA RESOLVENT his head was completely cured and he was improved in every way. We were very much encouraged and continued the use of the remedies for a year and a half. One sore after another healed, a bony matter forming in each one of the five deep ones just before healing, which would finally grow loose and were taken out; then they would heal rapidly. One of these ugly bone formations I preserved. After taking a doz-en and a half bottles he was completely cured, and is now, at the age of six years, a strong and healthy child. The scars on his hands must always remain; his hands are strong, though we once feared he would nev-er be able to use them. All that physicians did for him did him no good. All who saw the child before using the CUTICURA REME-DIES and see the child now consider it a wonderful cure. If the above facts are of any use to you, you are at liberty to use them. MRS. E. S. DRIGGS. May 9, 1885. 612 E. Clay St., Bloomington, Ill.

Is ready for engagement to make views of interiors, buildings,

Rhine, the Ft. Worth Photographer,

Live Stock Ranches, Etc.

His Fort Worth Studio will be in charge of a highly accomplished artist from

Kurtz' Gallery, Broadway, New York.

JOSEPH H. BROWN

Wholesale Grocer,

Manufacturer of the Celebrated

SILVER LOAF BAKING POWDER.

mm

ing no use of his hands. I immediately commenced with the CUTICURA REMEDIES, using the CUTICURA and CUTICURA SOAP freely, and when he had taken one bottle of the CUTI-CURA RESOLVENT his head more bottle of the CUTI-

Evidence of Merit.

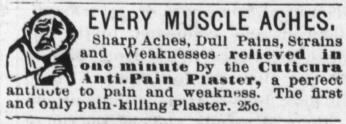
The best evidence of the merit of any article offered for sale to the people is its popularity—that is, the readiness with which it sells. If a baking powder, for instance, fails to give entire satisfaction in any particular, the cook never fails to complain and it becomes unsalable. Ncbody has ever complained about Sirver Loaf Baking Powder because it so. full strength, absolutely pure chemiThe child was really in a worse condition than he appeared to his grandmother, who, being with him every day, became accustomed to the disease. MAGGIE HOPPING.

Cuticura, the great skin cure, and Cuticura Soap prepared from it, externally, and Cuticura Resolvent. the new blood purifier, internally, are a positive cure for every form of skin and blood diseases from pimples to scrofula.

Sold everywhere Price, CUTICURA, 50 cts.; SOAP, 25 cts.; RESOLVENT, \$1. Prepared by the POTTER DRUG AND CHEMICAL Co., Boston, Mass.

64 pages, 50 illustrations and 100 testimonials.

BABY'S Skin and Scalp preserved and beautified by Cuticura Medicated soap.



When I say cure I do not mean merely to stop them for a time and then have them return again. I mean a radical cure. I have made the disease of FITS, EPIL-EPSY or FALLING SICKNESS a life-long study. I warrant my remedy to cure the worst cases. Because others have failed is no reason for not now receiving a cure. Send at once for a treatise and a Free Bottle of my infallible remedy. Give Express and Post Office. H. G. ROOT, M. C., 183 Pearl St. New York.

FORT WORTH, TEX.

W. Macnaughtan's Jons, Commission Merch 168 & 170 South Fifth Avenue Mohair

POLK BROTHERS, Proprietors.

Hereford, Shorthorn, Polled Angus, Devon, Holstein and Jerseys, Saddle Horses, Mares, Mules and Jacks. Shipments Solicited.

Fort Worth,

W. E. MCILHENNY, Chief Clerk,

Texas.

We Sell on Commission.

HOTEL MAVERICK

We have leased this well-known and popular hotel for a term of years and will immediately put it

In First-Class Order.

We hope, from 20 years in the business, to be able to keep a hotel equal to any in the state. Mr. Hord's past management of hotels in San Antonio will be a guarantee of what our friends and the public may expect in the future. **F. P. HORD & CO.**

Feed Farming.

By permission we publish the following letter:

DOCKUMS, DICKENS CO., TEX., (March 2, 1888.

Chas. C. French, Fort Worth, Texas.

Dear Sir-Your favor of the 28th rcceived, as also the yellow millo maize seed for which you have my best thanks. I will plant it according to directions I have, and let you know the result. I have also ordered some Kaffir corn seed, and teosinte, but have not yet been able to get any esparsette, so that if you forward me the seed you think you will, I shall be able to try them all this year.

I believe I told you of the steers I was feeding sorghum to this winterone a yearling Feb. 1, 1888, the other a yearling August, 1887. The first weighed Jan. 1, 680 lbs, and on being weighed again Feb. 26, weighed 755 lbs. The second weighed Jan. 1st, 670 lbs, and on Feb 26, 750 lbs. Neither of these steers had any grain, the second had nothing but sorghum, averaging 15 lbs feed per day; the first had the same quality of sorghum and a bucketful of slop scraps from the farm kitchen each day. I think this very encouraging, especially as the sieer that had nothing but sorghum showed the greatest gain. Yours truly,

S. W. LOMAX, Manager Espuela Land and Cattle Co.

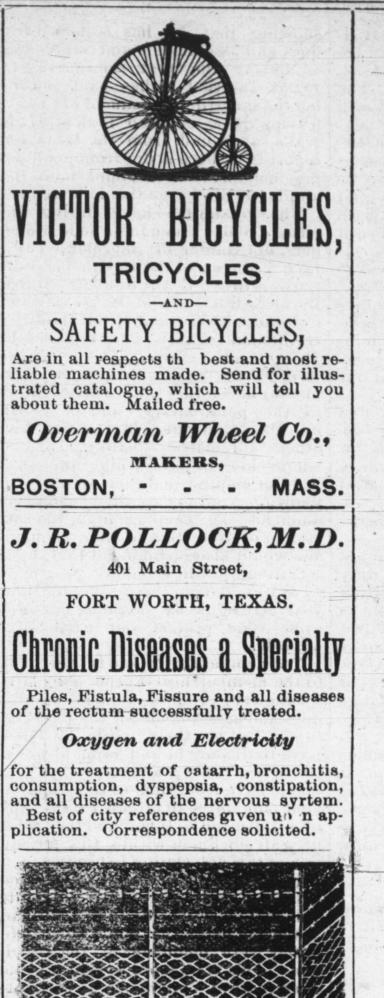
THE ELECTRIC GOLD PICTURES.

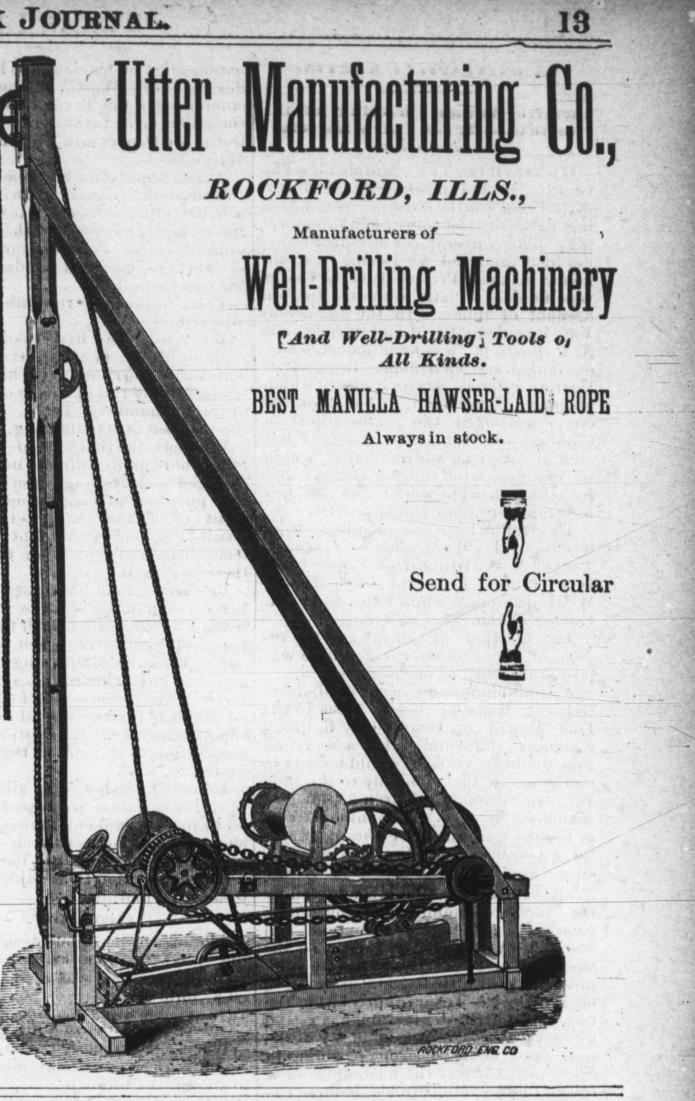
Patented Nov 8, 1887:

This is a purely metallic gold picture, taken on marble, porcelain or any analogous surface, and developed /by an electric current. The only Tombstone Picture that will stand exposure to the weather without injury. The greatest improvement in /enlarging ever made. The smallest picture can be enlarged to life size without the solar camera or condenser, and a more perfect likeness reproduced than by anyother process. No brush work required. We are prepared to fill orders for enlarged and Tombstone pictures. State and territorial rights for sale.

Address

TUCKER BROS. & LAUGHLIN, 621 Elm st, Dallas, Tex.





Patentees and Owners.

Silver Loaf.

Silver Loaf. Is properly named. Bread made with this baking powder is as light and nu-tritious as it is possible to be made. It never fails when the directions are fol-lowed, hence there is never a word of complaint heard against it. The inex-perienced cook is able to make as good bread with it as the professional baker, simply because its ingredients are so compounded as to make failure impos sible when the directions are followed; a trial is all that is necessary to make it indispensable to all well regulated households. J. H. Brown, Fort Worth, Texas, guarantees this. Texas, guarantees this.

Farmers, Ranchmen and Hotels,

Sending their address to Turner & McClure, wholesale and retail grocers, Fort Worth, Texas, will receive by re-turn mail their very low price list.

Don't Waste Time.

With poorly manufactured or impure baking powder. Buy a package of Sil-ver Loaf and give it a fair trail. If you .o this you will never regret it. How many disastrous failures in making bread cause troublous vexation in the household! This can all be obviated by a trial of Silver Loaf. J. H. Brown, Fort Worth Texas guarantees its puri-Fort Worth, Texas, guarantees its puri-ty, strength and efficiency.

Dr. J. H. Gibbs,

Practice limited to the treatment of the diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. Twenty years experience in this line of practice. Office No. 505 Main street, Dallas, Texas.

Use Silver Loaf Baking Powder.

1414-16 Collins Street, ST. LOUIS, - - - MISSOURI, MANUFACTURER OF

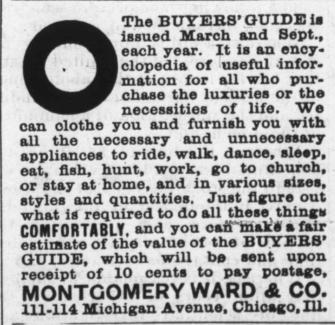
CHAS. A. GOULD,

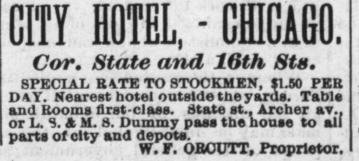
Heavy Woven Wire Fencing,

Iron Gates, Iron Posts,

Cemetery Fences, Cemetery Lot Inclosures, Lawn and Farm Fences, Visible Tablet Wire, Etc.

Catalogue Free. Mention this paper.





THE TEXAS & PACIFIC RAILWAY

1HE GREAT POPULAR ROUTE

Between the East and West.

-SHORT LINE TO-

New Orleans and All Points in Louisiana, New Mexico, Arizona and California.

Favorite Line to the North, East a Southwest.

Double daily line of Pullman Palace Sleeping cars through to St. Louis via

THE IRON MOUNTAIN ROUTE.

See that your tickets read via Texas & Pacific Railway. For maps, time tables, rates and all required information, call on H. C ARCHER, H. C ARCHER, C. D. LUSK, Ticket Agent, Fort Worth, Texas. JOHN A. GRANT H. C ARCHER, JOHN A. GRANT Traveling Pass. Agt., Dallas, Tex. General Manager, I B. W. MCCULLOUGH, Gen. Pass. and Ticket Agt., Dallas, Texas. General Manager, Dallas, Tex.

TEXAS^{*}LIVE STOCK JOURNAL.

THE GAINESVILLE MEETING.

14

Twelfth Annual Meeting of the Northwest Texas Cattle Haisers' Association.

GAINESVILLE, TEX., March 13.—The twelfth annual meeting of the Northwest Texas Cattle Raisers' association met in the district court room this morning. The convention was called to order by Secretary J. C. Loving, who announced that President C. L. Carter was unable to attend the meeting on account of illness. In the absence of Vice-Presidents Ikard and Burnett, Mr. A. P. Bush, jr., was unanimously chosen temporary chairman. Rev. A. J. Harris offered prayer, atter which Mayor J. T. Rowland, in behalf of the city, welcomed the association to Gainesville. Hon. J. W. Bailey delivered an eloquent address, after which the chair declared the convention ready for business. The minutes of the last meeting were read and approved.

The following new members were elected: H. M. Taylor of Strawn, Texas; A. W. Hilliard of Pecos City; D. F. White, Colorado City, Texas; W. H. Taylor, Wichita Falls, and E. R. Holden of Denver, Colorado.

The election of officers and the report of the executive committee was postponed until to morrow.

A communication was read from General Manager C. F. Meek of the Fort Worth & Denver City Railroad company, informing the association that round trip tickets would be sold to cattlemen by that company to the Denver convention on March 28, for \$20, including car fare. A unanimous vote of thanks was tendered the company for giving low rates to cattlemen desiring to attend the convention.

The following resolution adopted by the executive committee of the Texas Live Stock association was read and adopted by the convention: To the stockmen of Texas: the executive committee of the Cattle Raisers' association of Northwest Texas, appreciating the fact that a great depression has rested upon the stock raising industry of the state and being desirous of aiding in every possible way the hastening of a return to prosperous times, indorse the following suggestions: There are now pending in the congress of the United States two bills, the passage of which will seriously cripple the industry and tend to still further reduce cattle values in our state. One of these is the Springer Oklahoma bill and the other the amended Palmer bill. The first contemplates throwing open to settlement of a large portion of the Indian Territory in violation of sacred treaty obligations. Can we afford to sit idly by and permit this violation of treaty stipulations? The other bill is an attempt to usurp control of the bureau of animal industry and and place the work of controlling the movement o Southern cattle in the hands of men who have heretotore made a pretext of disease to shut our cattle out from the markets of the country. Therefore, we, as representatives of the State association, appeal to all stockmen of the state to attend the International Range association to be held in Denver, Col., on the 28th day of March, there to unite with the range people of the whole country in an earnest protest against the passage of the bills referred to above. The passage of these means millions of dollars loss to Texas. We believe that by union of action at Denver that dire calamity may be prevented. Let every man go who can possibly do so. For the information of those interested we are prepared to say that the Fort Worth & Denver Railroad company has made the exceedingly low rate of \$20 for a round trip ticket from Fort Worth to Denver and return, including a double berth on the Pullman | year. sleeper. Delegates are entitled to take

names must be handed in to R. E. Maddox at Fort Worth, of the executive committee of the Texas Live Stock association, on or before March 23. The trains for Denver will leave Fort Worth March 26.

A communication was read from the International Interstate Drill association extending a cordial invitation to the association to attend the civic and military celebrat on to occur at Austin in May in honor of the dedication of the new capitol.

The following resolutions were adopted :

Whereas, the live stock sanitary regulations of most of the Northern states and territories prohibit the introduction by rail of Texas cattle south of the Panhandle of Texas, except for the purpose of slaughtering, and

Whereas, the officers of the United States bureau of animal industry are engaged in gathering information for the purpose of facilitating the movewent of Texas cattle to the greatest possible extent consistent with protecting the native cattle of the North; therefore, be it

Resolved that this association appoint a committee of three whose duty it shall be to gather such information from the cattle raisers of the state as will assist in accomplishing the object stated, which committee shall report to Dr. D. E. Salmon, chief of the United States bureau of animal industry, at the meeting of the International Range association to be held in Denver, Col., March 28, 1888.

Resolved, further, that all members of this association are urgently requested to furnish said committee in writing such information as to their experience with splenic fever as will be of service.

The convention then adjourned until to-morrow morning.

SECOND DAY.

The first order of business this morning was the report of the executive committee, which was read and adopted as followss

To the President and Members of the Cattle Raisers' Association of North Texas:

We, your executive committee selected at the last annual meeting, beg to submit the following as our report for the year now ending: Immediately after the adjournment of the last annual meeting the committee was organized and proceeded to outline the work for the year as near as was practicable to do by determining the number of inspectors and detectives to be employed for the season and fixing their salaries. We selected one man trom our number to take charge of the force and manage and control the same. Also to look after and manage the business of the association in general under our direction. We find from his r, port that the force under his management have during the past year recovered and saved to the members of the association 833 head of cattle and several head of horses. That the account of sales at the markets are as follows:

showing that he has collected from dues and assessments and other sources during the year the sum of \$11,-757.31, and that he has paid out during the same time the sum of \$11,835,22,

leaving the association in debt \$77.91. We also find from the treasurer's report that there is due from good paying members an amount more than ample to discharge this indebtedness.

The committee have during their term of office taken in seven new members, Jot Gunter of Sherman, Texas; Rice & Musser of the Indian Territory, Earnest Bros., E. C. Kellogg, Martin, Byrne & Johnson and W. J. McKay of Colorado, Texas, and H. M. McCary of Hardeman county, and representing 41,000 head of cattle. The committee through its agents has been instrumental in sending four cattle thieves to the penitentiary, and in getting bille of indictment against a number of others for cattle stealing, some of whom are in jail, while others have fled the country and gone to parts unknown. Your committee would recommend the keeping up of the same system of protection to your members. We would also recommend that the association use all economy practicable so as to make our taxes the incoming year as light as possible, but at the same time protect our cattle at all hazards.

Your committee would return thanks to the membership of the association for the very prompt payment of their dues and assessments for the past year, especially as their cattle have been hard to dispose of and brought but little when sold. Their prompt payments have from time to time enabled your committee to attend to the business intrusted to them, and they would urge all stockmen within the jurisdiction of this association to become members of the same and have their stock protected, as the executive committee are in a position to know that many are losing cattle that could be avoided if they were members of the association. This is no more a venture, but, after years of experience, a certainty.

We would further recommend our members to hold their business well in hand, as we firmly believe that our darkest days have passed, and better days are in the near future. We would also recommend that this association watch with a scrutinzing eye both state and national legislation as to the best course to be adopted for its good. In conclusion we would say, after all, this association has many things to be thankful for and the main one is that we have our cattle and are still ready and willing to swap cattle for money, and we trust that all who deal with our members will be satisfied by our fair dealing, and that the best place after all to buy cattle is from the members of the Cattle Raisers' association of Northwestern Texas.

curing the full benefit of the information accessible though the channels of international reciprocity, is a necessity, in view of the fact that contagions are common among the domestic animals of most of the nations with which the United States enjoys commercial intercourse; and,

Whereas, such a bureau should be under the control of scientific men, rather than temporary appointees, given place because of political influence; and,

Whereas, it is believed that some of the persons now engaged in the work of pushing the objectionable bill are actuated more by a desire to get control of the sanitary powers of the government than by an horrest conviction that the bill is best for the country; and,

Whereas, the above conclusion is a reasonable deduction, from the fact that the leading spirits engaged in the work of lobbying the work through congress are the same parties who, apparently, for selfish purposes, secured the stoppage of the entire drive of Texas cattle on the trail near Camp Supply, in the Indian Territory, three years ago, on a pretext of disease, thereby inflicting serious loss upon the cattle owners in Texas and Colorado and elsewhere; and

Whereas, the introduction in congress of the bill referred to, known as "amended Palmer bill," is a gross violation of pledges given, as will be seen by reading the following resolutions passed unanimously at the last annual meeting of the Consolidated Cattle Growers' association, held in Kansas City, Mo., last November:

"Resolved, that the legislative committee of the Consolidated Cattle Growers' Association of the United States be and is hereby requested to labor for the passage of the bill known as the Miller-Carey bill, with the amendment that the commissioner of agriculture shall be ex-officio a member of the commission as its chairman.

"Resolved, that the thanks of this convention are hereby tendered to Norman J. Colman, United States commissioner of agriculture, and Dr. D. E. Salmon, chief of the bureau of animal industry, for the efficient work they have done in stamping out pleuro-pneumonia with the limited powers conferred upon them by existing legislation;" Therefore, be it resolved by the Northwest Texas Live Stock association in annual meeting assembled, this March 14, 1888, that the congress of the United States be and is hereby most earnestly appealed to to refuse . to pass the said Palmer bill, and instead thereof to pass a bill that will retain the present bureau of animal industry in power, strengthening its hands by such widening of powers as may seem best, and giving it an ap-propriation of \$500,000 with which to continue the work of stamping out disease in accordance with the methods at present being so successfully employed. Resolved, further, that the thanks of all the cattle owners of the country are due to the Hon. Norman J. Colman, commissioner of agriculture, and his subordinates, for the good work they have already accomplished and the promises of results desired by the country. Resolved, that the secretary of this association send copies of these resolutions to members of congress from Texas, and request them in the name . of the association to use their utmost endeavors to protect the live stock interests of Texas by securing legislation in congress as above indicated.

At	Chicago K nsas															 	 	•	\$1	,690.0	5
Au	K nsas	(ity		• •					•			• •		•	•	• •	 		1	,836.7	l
11	shipping	8,															 			949.2	7
At	supping	g and	0	t	h	e	1	p	0	iı	n	15	5.			 	 			924.0	8

Of this amount the manager still has \$1300 ready to be paid to members when called for. No cattle were sold except such as could not be returned to their range or could not be placed in pasture or on range where the own-er could get them. The number sold was 275, returned to owners or left in oastures 558, which, valued at \$12 a head, would amount to \$6696, which added to account of sales, \$5400.11, gives the total value of cattle saved \$12,096 11, while the entire expense for the same time amounts to \$11,757 31, the value of the cattle saved being

We also have the treasurer's finantheir wives at the same rate, but the | cial report for the year now ending, MEMORIAL TO CONGRESS.

The following memorial to congress was then introduced and adopted :

Whereas, a bill is now pending before the congress of the United States that has for its object the abolishment of the present bureau of animal industry and the substitution of a committee of three men, and

Whereas, the bureau as at present constituted has rendered valuable service to the stock interests of the whole country in the matter of purging diseased centers and preventing the spread of bovine disease of an infectious and contagious character, and

Whereas, it is reasonable to suppose that after years of experience in the line of scientific investigation and practical work in the field, the forces already organized will do more work than a commission of new and inexperienced men; and

Whereas, the existence of a scientific \$338 80 more than the expense for the bureau at the national capital where all the diseases of our domestic animals may be investigated at the expense of the general government, se- | annoyed by the driving of their cattle

The tollowing resolution by Mr. J. C. Carpenter was adopted without discussion:

Whereas, during the past two years the people residing along the Texas shore of Red river have been seriously

to Fort Sill by the Indian police, and the demanding of \$1 a head indemnity for their delivery to the owners, and

Whereas, the drifting of stock across the river is a matter impossible to prevent, and their capture by the police works an unnecessary hardship and expense, therefore

Resolved, that the Texas senators and members of congress be requested to present the facts to the secretary of the interior at Washington, and that he be asked to issue an order that will prevent the driving of drifted cattle away from the frontier and stop the collection of the \$1 tax thereon.

Mr. C. C. Slaughter read a preamble and resolutions in opposition to the passage of the bill now pending in congress, to organize the Territory of Oklahoma in violation of treaty rights.

Judge J. M. Lindsay offered the following resolution, which was adopted without discussion:

Whereas, great improvement has been made in the construction of railway cars adapted to the carrying of live stock, owners are materially benefitted and the cause of humanity advanced many degrees, and

Whereas, it is of vital importance to live stock owners in the state of Texas that such improved means of transportation be placed at their command. Therefore, be it

Resolved, that this convention pledge itself to earnestly advocate the general use of cars of some kind which contain improvements in accordance with the advanced and humane methods now made practicable and in constant use upon leading railways east of the Missouri river. And be it further

Resolved, that the convention shall exert its potent influence with railways traversing this state, together with their immediate connections, to prevail upon them to operate such improved live stock cars upon the same basis as is now employed by the lines of railway above referred to, viz: No extra charge or tariff to shipper for palace stock cars operated by any party. railway or car line.

The election of officers was the next order of business, and the following were unanimously chosen: President, C. L. Carter of Palo Pinto; first vicepresident, A. P. Bush of Colorado City; second vice-president, Burke Burnett; secretary and treasurer, J. C. Loving of Jacksboro; assistant secretary, F. R. Sherwood of Gainesville.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

The convention reassembled at 2:30 p. m. The first business was the Slaughter resolution, which went over from the morning, and Mr. Slaughter, in a brief speech, desired to place himself on record as in favor of the resolution, and as opposed to the opening of the Oklahoma country to actual settlers at this time, but for the sake of harmony he withdrew his resolution and presented a substitute that a committee be appointed to call the attention of the Texas congressmen to the indorsement by the convention yesterday of the address of the executive committee to the cattlemen of Texas.

A resolution was then adopted that the system which prevails with commission men of charging as much for the sale of an animal that only brings a nominal amount above the expenses of shipment and sale as for the highest priced steer is oppressive and unjust, and the association declared itself in hearty sympathy with all legitimate efforts to reduce the cost of shipment and sale of cattle and other live stock. J. C. Loving offered a resolution providing for the opening of a trail through the Indian Territory, which provoked considerable discussion, Messrs. Burnett, Duncan and Sugg strenuously opposing it. The resolution was finally adopted by a small majority.

A communication was received from the Farmers' Alliance and Knights of Labor, now in session at Dallas, stating they had considered and adopted plans for refrigerators, on the co-operative plan, the object being to get a fair price for beef, and reduce the price to the consumer, and asking the association to join them. The convention ordered the communication filed, and appointed the following committee to confer with a like committee from the Alliance and Knights: C. C. Slaughter, H. M. Taylor and John W. Buster.

The executive committee for the ensuing year was announced by the chairman as follows: C. L. Carter, president; A. P. Bush, first vice-president; Burke Burnett, second vice-president; C. C. Slaughter, John N. Simpson, J. A. Lea, J. C. Loving, S. W. Lomax, A. W. Hudson W. B. Worsham, W. T. Wagoner, Charles Goodnight, I. T. Pryor and E. P. Davis. Each member of the association was elected a delegate to the Denver convention, and brief speeches were made urging all who possibly could do so to attend.

Central Texas Association.

The Central Texas Live Strck association will meet at Waco next Tuesday, the 20th. Following is the programme of the convention:

Past, Present and Future of the Central Texas Live Stock Association, President W. W. Seley.

Grasses Best Adapted to our Stock and Climate, J. W. Riggins, M. L. Winans.

Relative Cost and Profit of Breeding and Raising Horses and Mules, Hancock, C. W. Emery.

The Best Horse for General Use, D. C. Wilcox, O. B. Caldwell.

Advantages of Weaning Calves in the Fall, Dr. W. E. Hall, W. L. Gatlin.

Do Thoroughbreds of Any Kind Pay? C. C. Conger, J. B. Payne.

Does it Pay to Grade up Stock? C. H. Westbrook, Geo. H. Gassaway.

What Effect is Continuous Pasturage Having on our Grasses? A. Wheeler, H. J. Caufield.

Dehorning and Spaying, Dr. J. L. Edwards, W. A. Poag.

Which is Preferable, to Ship Beeves on a Rate by the Car, or per 100 lbs.? A. Wheeler, S. P. Hunt.

Comparative Value of Different Kinds of Feed and Mixtures, A. Wheeler, E. J. Ashburn.

Does it Pay to Fatten Cattle for the Home Market? T. A. Kirkland, R. D. Moore.

The Outlook for the Sheep Business, H. E. Conger, B. J. Williams.

Disease and Treatment, Dr. Wm. Osborne, Dr. W. White.

DR. W. E. HALL, Secretary.

Two Kinds of Milk.

According to the testimony of Farmer Sanford before the senate committee, New Yorkers have two kinds of milk-cows' milk and manufactured milk.

Col. Bliss read from a card which the milk exchange had sent out stating that the price of cows' milk was to be for an indefinite period, 21c, but for the milk manufactured from "meadow hay cereals, brewers' corn, corn starch and glucose," it should be 2c!

One-half cent difference between the milk that is supposed to come from cows and the "milk" that doesn't come from any cow !!

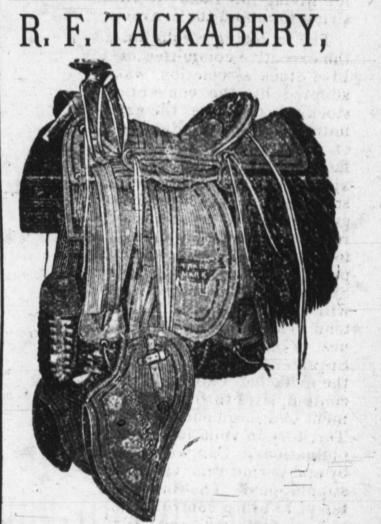


50 HEAD OF STALLIONS, 3 years old and over, consisting of pure-bred and high-grade Percherons, French Coach and trotting stallions, for season of 1888. Draft, family and roadster geldings always on hand.



20 HEAD OF JACKS, the get of three noted sires, viz: "Black Hawk," "Compromise" and "Imp rted Alphonso," all acclimated. Sales stables at Fair Grounds, Dallas, C. D. Squires in charge; ranch 12 miles from Sher-man, on Texas & Pacific railway, in Gray-son county, Tex. For information regard-ing nurchases address ing purchases, address

H. B. SANBORN, Houston, Texas



Applications for membership were called for, and Mr. John W. Buster of Dallas was enrolled a member.

A communication was read and received from the citizens' entertainment committee of Denver, bespeaking good results for the present meeting and inviting the association to attend the convention to be held in that city on March 28th.

Before the adjournment for Denver, Colonel H. M. Taylor of Fort Worth offered the following resolution, which was unanimously adopted :

Whereas, Divine Providence has called from our midst our beloved brother, Colonel S. P. Cunningham, since our last annual meeting; and,

Whereas, Colonel Cunningham was known and greatly esteemed for his many virtues of mind and heart and by his untiring zeal in the discharge of his duties, and as one of the employes of the United States Bureau of Animal Industry did much to promote the live stock interest of Texas; therefore be it

Resolved, that the members of this association be requested to contribute \$5 each to a fund to be used in the placing of a suitable monument over his grave, subscriptions to be paid to the secretary of our association, or to W. A. Garner, manager of the TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL at Fort Worth, Texas." The meeting then adjourned until 2:30 p.m.

Fort Worth was selected for next meeting.

After passing resolutions of thanks to the citizens of Gainesville, and representatives of the press, the convention adjourned.

Rushing Success

rewards those who take hold of our new line of work; you can live at home and attend to it. All ages, both sexes. You are started free. No special ability or training required. All is easy, and any one can properly do the work. \$1 per hour and upwards easily earned. A royal opportunity for rapid and honorable money-making. Write and see. All will be put before you free, and should you then conclude not to go to work, why, no harm is done. Address Stinson & Co., Portland, Me.

VICTORIA, TEX, March 15.-Mr. Willis McCutcheon, a well known stockman, has been here the past few days purchasing a herd of 2500 2-year old steers, which he will drive to Colorado. It was reported this evening that be had concluded his purchase and would soon start on his trip. Reliable information just received here is to the effect that Col. A. H. Pierce and the Kountz Bros. of Wharton county have just consummated the sale of \$10,000 4-year-old beef cattle for \$17 per head, the cattle to be delivered in the Indian Territory.



GEO. H. DASHWOOD, Manager.

TWO NIGHTS ONLY, Wednesday & Thursday, Mar. 22 & 23. HALLEN & HART'S Prize Ideals! NEW SPECIALTIES, Bright and Entertaining. DRILLING BEST MADE, Capacity 100 to 4,000 feet. Illustrated Catalogue free. EMPIRE WELL AUGER CO. ITHACA, N.Y.

Johnson Grass Seed, Alfalfa Seed, Sorghum Seed, all kinds bulk seeds. W. F. PATTERSON, Ft. Worth Seed Merchant, WILL QUOTE PRICES.

The popular saddle and harness manufac turer of Fort Worth, Texas. Mail orders a specialty. Received the first and only premium for Best Make of Texas Stock Saddle at the great Dallas State Fair.



GOLD, You can live at home and make more money at work for a than at anything else in the world. Either sex ; all ages , Co.s. ly outfit FEEZ. Terms FREE. Address, TRUE & Co., Augusta, Main

A + FROM THE STATE AND AND THE BALL stamps will in south that

