

FROM GRAYSON COUNTY.

A Visit to the Stock Farm of H. B. Sanborn.

Editor Texas Live Stock Journal: On Tuesday, July 4th, 1886, your correspondent visited the fine stock farm of H. B. Sanborn, situated near Whitesboro, Grayson county, and comprising upwards of twenty thousand acres, all sub-divided for the convenience of breeding the different kinds of fine stock.

The foreman on this farm informed your correspondent that they only lost six mares last winter, and two of them had young colts several months the others were beyond twenty year old. For the benefit of those who think that only the scrub can thrive in Texas, we would say to them to visit this model farm and see for their own satisfaction, mares both Texas and Northern raised that will weigh from 1250 to 1620 lbs., being in blood from one-half to seven-eighths, wintered on hay and grass, without any shelter except hay racks.

Mr. Sanborn is breeding to fifteen Norman stallions, seven fine jacks and two fine bred trotting stallions. We were shown one pasture containing 110 mares and were informed that there were one hundred colts. Wherever you would look you could see mares with colts. Mr. Sanborn is also breeding a fine lot of Normans; he has perhaps the best lot belonging to anyone in the state, in number. He must have had some idea that it would be dry in Texas some time, as he has a tank in each of his pastures that would swim a common horse. None of these tanks have ever gone dry. Besides the raising of horses and jacks, he has a fine lot of thoroughbred Galloway cattle which are doing very well. He also keeps some 500 or 600 head of cattle on this farm, consisting of pure bred and high grade Durhams and steers.

Affairs in Hill County.

HILLSBORO, July 5, 1886. EDITOR TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL. The first Monday in each month being estray-day is usually a lively day in Hillsboro, and the present has been no exception to the general rule. The sheriff of the county has had a very good day's trade, but I believe his transactions have been mostly confined to horses.

Hill county has become one of the best stock counties in the state. Probably there are more cattle and hogs fed in and shipped from Hill than from any other county in the state. They seem to get more rain and make better crops, and this accounts for its becoming the feeding ground of the state. While the drought has proved so disastrous to a large portion of the state, Hill county has already harvested a very fair crop of small grain, her corn crop is comparatively good, and her cotton crop was never more promising. Stock water is plentiful in the pastures, while the grass looks green and fresh and cattle are looking well. The shippers all seem to be in a very pleasant humor, hence I infer they have done tolerably well this season, if they have had to operate on a low and fluctuating market.

Most of the cattle that have been shipped this season so far have been feeders, and this class of stock generally find ready sale at fair figures. Fat cattle are a staple commodity and seldom go begging long at any time in any market. The shippers in this direction say the DAILY STOCK JOURNAL is the very trick and is calculated to meet a long felt want. The margin left for shippers of stock is so small at best after paying all expenses that only those who keep well posted on the fluctuations of the market need hope to make money in the long run. Those who operate in the dark are as liable to miss the market as they are to hit it, and the object of the DAILY STOCK JOURNAL will be to furnish the heedful information to this class of men.

A Remarkable Decision.

WASHINGTON, June 22. [Special.] A remarkable decision has been rendered by the supreme court of the District of Columbia which will attract considerable attention and comment, as it determines a long disputed point, involving the relations of the government to the Indians. In 1881 congress passed an act appropriating \$500,000 to pay an old claim of the Cherokee Indians against the government. Chief Bushyhead is alleged to have paid \$22,500 of the sum to W. A. Phillips, another lobbyist, who secured the passage of the bill. An indictment was found against Phillips and others for defrauding the Cherokee Indians of this amount of money, and the case came to trial yesterday. After a brief argument the court granted the motion to quash the indictment, on the grounds that the Cherokee Indians, against whom the offense is alleged to have been committed, are a foreign nation; that it is not a violation of the laws of the United States, and the court has no jurisdiction. The decision has been the subject of much talk at the capital all day, and endorsed by the most prominent lawyers in both houses of congress, who hold that as long as the United States makes treaties with Indian tribes, they cannot be regarded in any other light than as independent foreign nations.

but it is said many perplexing and important questions may arise out of this decision, one of which is whether a reservation recognized by treaty as property of a foreign nation is subject to the jurisdiction of the United States or must be considered as foreign property.

At the present session of congress several bills were passed granting rights of way to railroad companies through the various Indian reservations, and congress has been very generous in this respect to several companies that want to run their lines through the territory of these same Cherokees who are pronounced a foreign nation. Any one who cares to test the validity of these acts can make the railroad companies considerable trouble, for, under the decision of the supreme court today, congress has no more right to vote a right of way through the Cherokee nation than through India or Persia. The government may acquire lands from the Indians by treaty, but cannot give railroads or others rights upon them.

Senator Dawes, chairman of the committee on Indian affairs, said today that this decision was a surprise to him. Our relations with the Indians were anomalous and ridiculous. When we fed them they were the wards of the nation; when we made treaties with them they were foreign nations, and when we wanted their lands, they were nobody, without rights, like the bears or buffaloes. The only way to settle the question was to pass a law dissolving the tribal relations and declaring the Indians citizens of the United States.

Itch, mange and scratches of every kind cured in 30 minutes by Woolford's Sanitary Lotion. This never fails sold by Fred L. King, druggist, Fort Worth.

Range and Farm.

Miles City, (Mont.) Journal. One by one the range papers in those sections where agriculture can be carried on with any degree of success are giving evidence of the changes taking place in the method of handling stock, by the changes in their own columns. Papers that once floated at their mastheads as one of the cardinal principles for which they fought, "a free range for all, and an open country," are beginning to speak of the advantages of owning and fencing lands and the benefits to be derived in raising certain kinds of food—in other words are beginning to educate in stock farming. This, however, is only in countries where there is a possibility of raising vegetation. In New Mexico, Arizona, parts of Wyoming and Montana, the stock papers show that stock raising on the open range is the principal industry, and this is all because there is really no certainty whatever of being able to raise feed enough to feed on. We must even depend on the wild grass and the uncertainties of rainfall for hay with which to feed our saddle ponies during the winter. Time has demonstrated to those who have taken the trouble to examine, and have the intelligence to understand, that the arid region is a reality that cannot be over-looked, and that the east plains may be used only as open grazing grounds, and furthermore, that when man's improvidence has overtaken the grazing capacity of that country can be little else than a barren waste. Farm and stock-raising combined, or stock raising, is very lucrative and pleasant business when the seasons and soil render it possible to be carried on. Rangeland of the plains must make their calculations to feed principally on the wild grasses and on open ranges, for the soil and climate are not adapted to the production of forage. The one great danger that lies under our business and which it seems that man is unable to provide against, is overstocking the ranges until they are useless, and till heavy losses occur. In New Mexico, Arizona, Montana and other western territories, the same transition from raising cattle on open ranges to stock farming that is taking place on the lands in Eastern Texas and Kansas will not occur, from the single reason that the nature has not adapted these countries to the production of such vegetation as will feed and fatten stock. These territories are emphatically grazing grounds or nothing, and it depends much on the wisdom of stockmen using them how long they will be grazing grounds, and when they will commence to be waste places.

Arthur Gorham arrived from his ranch in the territory Sunday. He says the loss in spring calves, caused by wolves killing them, is perfectly appalling. Hundreds are being killed and the calf crop throughout the Indian territory range will be almost a failure. It seems almost impossible to check the ravages of these animals. It is difficult to poison them because they will not eat dead meat unless they are starving, and the hiding places for them in that country are so numerous that it is almost impossible to shoot them. Trailing hounds are imported with view to hunting them down, but they are so numerous that this hardly seems practicable. (Kinsley (Ks.) Mercury.

G. B. Tinnin, of the Cottonwood ranch in the northeastern part of El Paso county, passed through the city last Saturday en route for Pueblo, Col., where he expects to meet and dispose of his herd of about 2,000 steers which he sent up by trail. He reports good rains on the range and grass and stock doing well. [El Paso Live Stock Journal.]

HENRY'S CARBOLIC SALVE. The most Powerful Healing Ointment ever Discovered. Henry's Carbolic Salve cures Sores, Henry's Carbolic Salve allays Burns, Henry's Carbolic Salve cures Bruises, Henry's Carbolic Salve heals Pimples, Henry's Carbolic Salve cures Piles, Henry's Carbolic Salve heals Cuts. Ask for Henry's—Take No Other. BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS. JOHN F. HENRY & CO., New York. Write for Illustrated Book.

Kansas City Stock Yards.

Are by far the most commodious and best appointed yards in the Missouri Valley, with ample capacity for feeding, weighing and shipping Cattle, Hogs, Sheep, Horses and Mules. No yards are better watered, and in none is there a more perfect system of drainage.

TOTAL YEARLY RECEIPTS: Table with columns for Year, Cattle, Hogs, Sheep, Horses & Mules, and Cars. Data spans from 1871 to 1885.

HIGHER PRICES ARE REALIZED Here than in the markets east. All the roads running into Kansas City have direct connection with the yards, which thus afford the best accommodations for stock coming from the great grazing grounds of Texas, Colorado, New Mexico and Kansas, and also for stock destined for Eastern markets.

Stock Yards Company Horse & Mule Market.

F. E. SHORT & CO., Managers. FRANK E. SHORT, CAPT. W. S. TOUGE. Have always on hand a large stock of all grades of HORSES AND MULES which are bought and sold on commission by the yard and in car-load lots.

D. THOMSON & CO. Live Stock Commission Merchants. By consigning your stock direct to us, it will meet with prompt attention. We are at all times prepared to furnish money to assist in marketing your stock.

WHITE & HOLMES, LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS. Kansas Stock Yards, Kansas City, Mo.

THE FISH & KECK CO., LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS, KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS.

C. G. MEANS & SONS, Live Stock Commission Merchants, Rooms 33, 34 Exchange Building, Kansas City Stock Yards.

MCCOY & UNDERWOOD, Live Stock Commission Merchants, 32 Exchange Building, KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS.

Centropolis Hotel. Finest Hotel in the City. Good ample Rooms. J. C. DUNN, Prop., KANSAS CITY, MO.

The National Kansas City Business College. Ninth and Main Sts. Kansas City, Mo. Prof. H. COON, Pres.

The Oldest Jewelry House in Kansas City. We have as large a stock of Diamonds, Watches & Jewelry as is carried in the west.

M. B. WRIGHT, Kansas City, Missouri.

Kansas City's Largest and Best Clothing House.

To Range and Stockmen, And wearers of clothes. In making our bow to the 28,000 readers of this JOURNAL we want to say we are white men and Americans, in name and nature. Our stock consists of clothing for Men, Boys and Children. Suits, Pants, Spring-Overcoats, from medium to fine Tailor-Made Clothing. Their Star Shirt waists, ages 4 to 15 years, 50 cts. to \$2.25 each. In Gen's Furnishing Goods, we have always on stock full lines. In brief we are out-fitters to mankind and boy-kind. When in our city we would be glad to see you. If you can't come your orders will receive careful and prompt attention.

Herrick Clothing Co.

601 MAIN ST. CORNER OF 6th. Kansas City, Mo. LIGHTNING HAY PRESS! Adapted for Baling Hay, Straw, Wool, Cotton, Hemp and Hair.

KANSAS CITY HAY PRESS CO., Sixth and Mill Streets, KANSAS CITY, MO.

D. AUSTIN & COMPANY, Iron, Wood and Chain Pumps, Wind Mills, Tanks, Towers and Well Machines for boring Wells.

Dr. WHITTIER, The Leading and Most Successful Physician and Surgeon. 10 West Ninth St., Kansas City.

FIRST NATIONAL BANK, OF KANSAS CITY. Capital, \$250,000. Authorized Capital, \$1,000,000.

COLUMBUS BUGGY COMPANY, Largest Manufacturers in the World of Light Vehicles of Every Description.

G. W. PANGLE, M.D., 18 Years' Experience. READER OF DISEASES. MEN AND WOMEN. World's Herbal Dispensary of Medicine.

CITY HOTEL, CHICAGO Cor. State and 16th Sts. SPECIAL RATE TO STOCKMEN, \$3.95 PER DAY. Nearest hotel to the stock yards.

A TRUE TEST. Repeated chemical tests have made light and wholesome bread. This cannot be imposed upon, and the powder peddler who attempts to pass off something else on her as a better grade of goods will have reason to believe that she has missed his calling.

SURE CURE. For Nervous Debility, General Weakness, Loss of Memory, etc. Dr. J. H. Brown, Fort Worth, Texas.

GEORGETOWN RANCH COMPANY, Of Georgetown, Kentucky. Ranch 80 miles southwest of Abilene, Taylor county, Texas.

LIBERTY CATTLE COMPANY, F. W. Fletcher, President, Alpena, Mich. W. C. Bishop, Sec'y, and Treas., Ft. Worth.

THE ESPUELA LAND & CATTLE CO. (Limited). S. W. LOMAX, Manager, Post Office, Dockum, Dickens Co., Texas.

RESERVE CATTLE CO. R. M. Gazo, pres. dent and general manager; C. W. Gazo, secretary and treasurer.

CHILDRESS LAND AND CATTLE COMPANY, Postoffice, Fort Worth; Range, Childress County. Maj. T. A. Tidball, Secretary and Treasurer.

CRESCENT H. RANCH, HOLSTEIN BROS., ALBANY, TEXAS. Cattle brands, crescent II on left hip, and crescent on left shoulder.

GEORGETOWN RANCH COMPANY, Of Georgetown, Kentucky. Ranch 80 miles southwest of Abilene, Taylor county, Texas.

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S. B. BURNETT, Postoffice, Fort Worth; Range, Childress County.

T. M. & T. A. COLEMAN, P. O. Corpus Christi.

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TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL. ESTABLISHED APRIL, 1880. Consolidated with TEXAS WOOL GROWER. THE STOCK JOURNAL PUBLISHING COMPANY, FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

AMERICAN stockmen in the Northwest are driving thousands of cattle across the border into Canada, where they have leased ranges from the Canadian government.

THE death is announced of Al Evans, manager of the T J F ranch, near Big Springs. He was a young man of bright promise.

BRADSHAW'S weekly review of the wool market notes that the interest in wool has receded from the central Western states to Montana, Wyoming and Utah, where prices are above the Eastern markets.

OUR state land department thought four cents an acre too small a price for leases, and increased the rate to a price that drove away many intending lessees.

AS COMPARED with prices in Chicago a year ago, cattle are now 70 to 80 cents lower; hogs 70 to 75 cents higher, and sheep 80 cents to \$1 higher.

THE Colfax County Stockman, of New Mexico, reports the following shipments of trail cattle for upper ranges: Presnell, Withers & Mercer, 7,000; Newman Brothers, 1,800; Meyer Half, 2 herds, 4,000; A. C. Braxton, 1,600; Williams Brothers, 2,500; Dave Pryor, 2,000; Wm. Robert, 3 herds, 8,000; John Harris, 2,000; R. G. Head, 7,000.

THE St. Louis Post-Dispatch is the best afternoon paper in the West—or, as for that matter, we are not acquainted with a better anywhere. Its telegraphic service, by associated press and specials, and its market reports, are equal to the reports of the morning dailies, and it has the advantage of reaching readers twelve to twenty-four hours in advance of the St. Louis morning dailies.

less to adventurous fortune and more to the enterprise, energy and brains of its own population. "Natural advantages" were nothing. "Gut up and git" was everything.

Fort Worth's Railway System. On the 17th of this month Fort Worth celebrates the tenth anniversary of the arrival of its first railroad.

There is considerable inquiry about the refrigerator in live stock circles and there is a very strong feeling of interest in the progress of Mr. I. Dahlman towards opening up the works.

Mr. C. W. Walls, of the Five Wells Cattle company, came in to-day from a traveling and stock-buying expedition through Grayson, Collin, Dallas and Ellis counties, and he reports that crops of all kinds are in a very satisfactory condition and stock looking finely.

THE STOCK JOURNAL man in his rounds yesterday visited the stock yards of Messrs. Polk Bros., located on the south side between two railroads and connected with all lines centering in Fort Worth.

Mr. R. H. Turner, of Thorp Springs, Hood county, just in from home, reports very dry weather and poor prospects for corn crops prevailing, though cattle doing fairly well.

Mr. S. H. Cavit, of Cavit Bros., ranching in Rannels county, was in the city to-day and reports very dry weather the rule out there.

Messrs. Polk Bros. disposed of a very nice consignment of Jersey variety to Mr. Jas. H. Martindale of this city for family use. The price was \$150.

THE people of Stephens county have forwarded a petition to congress, which Congressmen Lanham presented, asking for relief from the present destitution. They say that no rain has fallen for twelve months, and the failure of crops has brought a famine upon them.

most direct line to that market, and will shorten the run thither by several hours. This is not a discouraging exhibit for a ten-year-old, and there is enough in it to inspire the enthusiasm that has led the people of Fort Worth to celebrate their first railroad on the 17th.

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Mr. Wm. A. Dugan, from Indianola, a stockman of Calhoun county, was in town on Tuesday. He has 2,500 mixed cattle on Salt Ford of Red river, which have been over eighty days on the trail.

It is reported by the Colorado Live Stock Record that the Arkansas Valley Cattle company purchased 3,500 yearlings of the Wortham Cattle company at \$15 per head delivered at Coolidge.

Mr. N. T. Wilson, of the Wilson Cattle company, Junction City, Kimble county, was in town to-day. Geo. A. Scaling, of Hubbard City, is going to the range in Kent county.

Mr. J. H. King, a cattleman of Baylor county, who has been confined in the county jail, at Vernon, Wilbarger county, for complicity in the shooting of Tom Bishop near Harold, in Wilbarger county, on the 22nd of June had an examining trial on the 1st inst. and was released on five hundred dollars bail.

Tom Witten sold a finely bred Texas single driving horse to a Mr. Carn of Gainesville, for \$240. He also purchased from Mr. Franklin of Weatherford a splendid 16-hand matched team, each horse weighing about 1500 pounds.

Very little is doing in live stock circles around Fort Worth, although the movement of cattle at the yards indicates considerable activity in the beef trade. Our cattle are not fat, but go to market all the same.

Messrs. Maddox & Powell sold a carload of horses and mares to Mr. C. T. Shrewsbury of Des Moines, Iowa, at \$16 for mares and \$20 for horses. The stock goes north at once.

Mr. W. A. Sanson, of Alvarado, Johnson county, a prominent feeder and shipper of Texas cattle, will have an advertisement in the weekly edition of the Texas Live Stock Journal for 1,500 heavy steers.

Should you desire anything in the line of fancy toilet articles, you will find a full and complete stock at Wells', where the popular druggist. Popular prices and polite attention.

Mr. R. Duke came in from China Springs, McLennan county, and makes excellent report of the condition of farmers and stockmen. He says that twice as many cattle will be fed over the coming winter as last.

We see by the Miles City Stock Growers' Journal that 175,000 head of cattle are being slowly drifted from the dry section of Northwest Texas into Park county. J. C. Loving, who is on the ground, says the number is about 15,000. There is a trifling discrepancy between the two accounts.

Mr. A. Bedford, of Baylor county, brought down 600 mutton sheep and put them on grass for a few days, when he proposes to ship to St. Louis or Chicago.

Mr. J. H. Lee, of Colfax county, New Mexico, is in the city for the purpose of buying about one thousand head of live cattle for his ranch in that county. Mr. Lee reports stock of all kinds doing well in his part of New Mexico.

Very little is doing in the local meat market. The low prices of cattle in the northern market prevents any speculation except where bargains are offered. The local demand is limited to the summer supply at 2 to 2 1/2 cents for fat cows and steers.

W. T. Carpenter shipped a herd of Texas cattle to Bowie, Arizona, for Tom Allen, of Kansas City. He has just returned, and reports all the country that he traversed, to the Gila river from the railroad, as dry in the extreme and covered with a foot and a half of dust. He says Texas from El Paso east looks like Paradise compared with Arizona or New Mexico, and the country we call dry is most compared with the parched lands he is very well pleased to get away from.

W. A. Stinson returned from his range in Greer county and the Indian Territory on Thursday, after sixty days' hard work. He reports green grass and local showers, but a late beef crop, as cattle are very slowly fattening.

Mr. F. O. Fidler, stockman, of Johnson county, was in the city Thursday. Mr. Fidler says that Johnson county cattle are in better condition now than they have been for years at this time. He speaks encouragingly of the prospect for feeders.

Mr. A. A. Chapman, of Dublin, Erath county, is moving a herd north, and calling by the way reported progress. He went to Harrell.

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S. B. Burnett is down from his ranch. Under ordinary circumstances he could ship out 8,000 beavers, but owing to the present depressed condition of the market he will simply try the market with a few loads and then decide about the rest. He says the fattening process is slow.

The Northwest Texan arriving to-day and dated July 3 makes no mention of drought, but contains the following local items: Messrs. Koogle & Co. have lately purchased a fine lot of fat cattle, paying \$12 around. This is the lowest price that has been paid for cattle in such good condition for some time.

Maddox & Powell are making some effort to contract to deliver bulls to ranchmen this fall, and make exceptionally low figures. Mr. Powell says that bulls can be contracted for now to great advantage of the purchaser.

One of the districts labeled "drouthy" is Albany and vicinity, which was visited on the 8th inst. with a hard rain, preceded by the usual sand storm. The local dispatch says: Water will now be plentiful and the rain has saved the grass.

Mr. M. Houts, of Hereford ranch, left a sack-bed to come down to the Fort on Thursday. He reports the Hereford importation continuing to do well. One of two or three cattle, from any portion of the state. Parties having stock, lands or ranches for sale, would do well to place them on our books. No sale, no commission. We have a specialty of buying, selling, contracting and delivering cattle. We have 20 years experience in the cattle business in Texas, also agents for Paxson, Shattuck & Co. Live Stock Brokers, Union Stock Yards, Chicago, Ill. Liberal advances made on consignments.

DAVID BOAZ, BOAZ & HATCHER, DEALERS IN CATTLE RANGES AND LAND FORT WORTH, TEXAS.

W. A. HUFFMAN IMPLEMENT COMPANY, State Agents, Ft. Worth, Tex. Correspondence Solicited.

of his Durham heifers recently gave birth to twin bull calves, which have white faces like the Hereford sire. Mr. Houts is receiving a voluminous correspondence about the Dallas fair and it is likely that a meeting will be called shortly to arrange at which fair a number of stockmen will exhibit.

Jot Smith, of Grandview, was in town during the week on business, and remarked while here that his country was too wet to plow. This is the disorder wanted in other sections where they want sufficient rain to rot the grass.

MONEY TO LOAN. We will loan money in any sum desired on first-class real estate security, from three to five years time. We also buy vendors lien notes. SOMMERVILLE & CHASE, 508 MAIN ST., FT. WORTH. A. S. NICHOLSON. Offers some Valuable REAL ESTATE. In COLORADO CITY, TEXAS, also three sections of land in NOLAN COUNTY, TEXAS, which he will trade for cattle. All classes of cattle bought and sold on short notice. 508 MAIN STREET, Fort Worth, Texas. Mangum & Williams, Commission dealers in LAND AND LIVE STOCK. Parties having lands or stock for sale will do well to place them in our hands. Office 511 Houston St., Ft. Worth.

W. A. HUFFMAN IMPLEMENT COMPANY, State Agents, Ft. Worth, Tex. Correspondence Solicited.

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JOS. H. BROWN, Wholesale Grocer, Manufacturer of the Celebrated SILVER LOAF BAKING POWDER, Fort Worth, Texas. We Carry the Largest Stock of Wrought-Iron Casing AND PIPE IN THE STATE. Improved ARTESIAN WELL DRILLING-MACHINE. Sold by W. A. HUFFMAN IMPLEMENT COMPANY, State Agents, Ft. Worth, Tex. Correspondence Solicited.

SAN ANTONIO.

BRANCH OFFICE TEXAS LIVE STOCK JOURNAL, 230 DOLFORA ST., OPPOSITE SOUTHERN HOTEL.

The San Antonio Horse Market.

The past week was simply a repetition of the week preceding; almost in amount of business done as well as conditions ruling the same.

now too far away to make any safe estimate as to the probable amount to come here in the fall, but it will probably be fully up to last fall's clip.

Labor Troubles. A few days ago Judge Russ Howard, well known all over Western Texas as one of the ablest lawyers in the Southwest, was returning home to Floresville from San Antonio, pretty well filled with hilarity.

Rains. Generally speaking, the rains throughout Southwest Texas have been good, but they have been local in character.

HORNS AND HOOFES.

A. E. Noble of Nacimiento, Mexico, who has a fine ranch in the Santa Rosa mountains, is stopping at the Southern hotel.

A stockman remarked the other day that even forced prosperity was disagreeable. It was in that light he viewed the quarantine measures of the northwestern states and territories.

Jack Harris, of Round Rock, and O. C. Lane, of Georgetown, Williamson county, went down the Aransas Pass road for some good mares.

John A. Kerr, of Cotulla, filed suit against our sheriff a few days ago, for about \$6,000 damages, for leaving an execution upon a flock of his sheep.

M. H. Bundick, of Smiley, arrived home this week from La Fayette, La., where he has been disposing of a lot of mares which he shipped some two weeks ago.

John Perria of Del Rio passed through the city en route to the Panhandle country.

The county board of equalization was in session at Marfa Monday and Tuesday. The board raised the valuation of nearly all the property in the county, but made no change in tax rates.

Henry Dignowity took a couple car-loads of mares with him on his trip north with his bees.

S. Koenigheim, who for years has been engaged in merchandising in San Antonio, now has a mule ranch on the San Antonio river, about 15 miles below town.

A stock shipper asks what is the course and what is the remedy for large shrinkage in shipping bees to market.

Joe V. M. C. and Bee Shiner and party have returned from their prospecting tour into Northern Coahuila, and speak well of the Santa Rosa mountain country as a stock range.

Alonso Millett is at the Southern. He recently came down from New Mexico, where he has been receiving some stock, and reports things in rather gloomy shape.

Col. Frank Byler came in from Dallas on Sunday and put his name on the list at the Southern. He says that this country looks better than he saw above.

The San Antonio & Aransas Pass railway is putting in cattle pens at Elmendorf, 18 miles below San Antonio.

Chas. Schmoier of the Palomas ranch, Hidalgo county, is here. This is his first visit since he was shot by robbers last winter.

Col. J. D. Staples, formerly live stock agent for the Southern Pacific, and now in charge of the cattle pens at Houston, gave the JOURNAL office a pleasant call last week.

W. G. Butler of Karnes county came in last Saturday. Mr. Butler is one of the very earliest stock drivers in Texas, having made his first drive in 1856, and sold near St. Joe, Mo.

The southern end of the LIVE STOCK JOURNAL received an invitation from Judge J. N. Lyle of Round Rock, Williamson county, to attend the barbecue given in that town on the 3d.

John W. Glass of this city went to the ranch in Maverick county to receive some 200 head of yearlings that he bought of J. J. Hall of Dimmitt county.

John L. Thornton will ship another train-load of grass bees from Floresville to St. Louis about July 10.

Capt. M. Kenedy is sending 15 car-loads of grass bees to St. Louis, which were gathered on his ranch in Cameron county, and are shipped from Beville.

The Laureles ranch has shipped 2,500 head of their young stock and 2,500 head more were shipped on Friday. They were loaded at Beville.

H. L. Dignowity shipped three car-loads of grass bees to Chicago on Wednesday.

C. B. Lucas and Mr. Porter, of Goliad county, shipped three car-loads of grass bees from Beville, over the San Antonio & Aransas Pass railroad to Hunter, Evans & Co., St. Louis.

HORSE TALK.

Some of our extensive wool growers, such as B. C. Flowers, J. W. Madison, John Towns and others propose to build a warehouse to store their wool this fall, and make buyers come here to a right move in the right direction, and which I hope will be consummated.

Jos. Almond disposed of his wool to Davis, Caden & Co. at 164 cents, delivered in Collins. This is the highest price paid at this place so far.

The sheepsman of Texas are for tariff for protection, with incidental revenue. A tariff of this kind would wipe out the objection that some men urge against a tariff that accumulates too much money in the treasury.

Mr. Jettner has sold his flock of goats to Mr. Faile.—[Boerne Advance.]

J. H. Baldwin, a veteran California sheepsman, who has been in this state for the past ten years, is up from his ranch in Frío county, and gave the JOURNAL office a pleasant call last Wednesday.

A. K. Milton, a wool grower from Dimmitt county, was in this week and reports sheep doing well with him.

Col. John A. Turner, the well-known general agent for the Morris Livestock & Sons' sheep dip, left Tuesday for a prolonged visit to the North with the probability of not returning.

Capt. McFarland, who went to St. Louis with J. A. Carr's muttons, returned on Tuesday.

SALES AND BARGAINS.

F. J. Malone, of Bee county, sold about 1100 yearlings to John T. Lytle. They had been driven to the Panhandle, where he met Mr. Lytle, and made a satisfactory bargain.

Lubbock sold 34 head of cows and steers for Franklyn, of McMullen county, to local butchers at \$12.50 a head, and seven head of the same bunch at \$15 a head, and ten head at \$16.

Major B. F. Buzard bought 2500 yearlings from the Laureles ranch in Nueces county, to be delivered in the fall. They are said to be daisies. Terms private.

The local sales for the week were as follows: 19 cows, averaging 750, \$12.50; 10 steers, 800 lbs, \$17.50; 26 two and three-year-old steers, 500 lbs, \$10; 22 two-year steers, \$9.25; 45 yearlings to a ranchman, \$6.50; 21 three and four-year-old sheep, \$1.50; 21 three and four-year-old sheep to butcher, \$16.50; 20 cows, \$13; 2 cows, \$17.90; \$13; 2 yearlings, \$10; 11 stags, \$11.

Hines Clark & Son sold 18 cows for \$16.50; 6 two-year-old steers at \$15.50 and 6 yearlings at \$10 to local butchers. They were sent here by Barroom, of Karnes county.

Major A. B. Adams, of this city, has purchased some 300 or 400 stock cattle for about \$9 a head which he put into his pasture in the Southern portion of this county.

Bargains in watches, jewelry and clothing, at Aransas Loan office, southwest corner of Military plaza, San Antonio, Texas.

Valuable Ranch For Sale on Easy Terms. 4800 acre ranch, permanent running water, all enclosed with good fence. Apply to Brennan & B. Robinson, attorneys, 32 Soledad street—San Antonio.

Largest stock of tin plate, metals, sheet iron, iron roofing and siding in Western Texas, Piper & Schultless, San Antonio, Texas. We sell at factory prices, only freight added.

EXTRAORDINARY BUSINESS OPPORTUNITY. We have for sale an undivided one-half interest in ranch "SouthTex," embracing 31,000 acres and having on it 1500 head of cows and 4000 cows, 1500 calves and two steers, 1500 hatters same class, 300 calves, 300 stock horses, 200 saddle horses, 250 mules, 250 brood jacks, 3000 sheep and goats. Ranch is 20,250 acres in length and 1000 wide, less one league sold in southeast corner. Pasture subdivided. Residence that cost \$15,000 and many smaller houses for employes. Range cannot be excelled. Water permanent and most abundant. Will sell interest of one partner in this ranch, being one-half, for \$100,000, \$75,000 down and balance on time, suit purchaser at 10 per cent interest. Present owners have occupied it for 30 years, and now have an income ranging from 40 to 50,000 dollars per year. Patent in owners. No lien, mortgage nor claim of any kind against the property. Reason for selling is one partner wishes to retire. The remaining half will not be purchasable at all, and the owner would prefer the management of the practical part of the business. We ask the consideration of this extraordinary business opportunity by all practical men.

GOOD STOCK BARGAINS. Hines Clark & Sons, of San Antonio, Texas, have the following kinds of stock for sale at bargain prices: 2500 head of cows, 2 and 3 year-old heifers, 3000 two-year-old heifers, 3000 year-old steers, 2000 two-year-old steers, 2000 unbroken horses, 300 saddle horses, 100 good smooth mares. Correspondence solicited.

Short Cattle Route. SOUTH WEST TEXAS TO ST. LOUIS, KANSAS CITY, NEW ORLEANS AND CHICAGO.

The SAN ANTONIO & ARANSAS PASS RAILWAY is now open for business from Pettus, a station 15 miles north of Beville, and will be open from Beville not later than June 1st.

It is reported that Lawrence Healey, the large sheepsman of Presidio county, will fence his lands and divide into pastures, and try the plan of running sheep loose, employing hands to keep up the fences and kill wild animals, instead of herders. The result of this experiment will be closely watched by many sheepsmen all over the state.

Wool Sack. It is reported that Lawrence Healey, the large sheepsman of Presidio county, will fence his lands and divide into pastures, and try the plan of running sheep loose, employing hands to keep up the fences and kill wild animals, instead of herders.

ED. STEVES & SONS, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Lumber, Shingles, Sash, Doors, Blinds, Etc. Everything Pertaining to a First-Class Yard. Special Price on Large Bills to Stockmen.



SOUTHERN HOTEL, SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS. J. F. HICKMAN, Proprietor. HAMBLETON & DIGNOWITY, General Land and Investment Agents.

Have For Sale! STOCK RANCHES—1st class in every particular, from 500 to 200,000 acres. Improved, at \$2.00 to \$6.00 per acre. STOCK RANCHES—As above unimproved from \$1.25 to \$2.50 per acre. FARMS—Improved, and ready to move upon, of 20 to 2000 acres, from \$5.00 to \$50.00 per acre.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS. HALL BROS. & CO., LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS. Rooms 134 and 136 Exchange Building, UNION STOCK YARDS, CHICAGO, ILL.

BENSLEY, HINKLEY & CO. Live Stock Commission. 66 Exchange Building, Union Stock Yards, Chicago. Special attention given to Texas cattle and markets furnished promptly on request.

JAMES H. CAMPBELL & CO., LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS. UNION STOCK YARDS, Chicago, Illinois. NATIONAL STOCK YARDS, East St. Louis, Illinois. KANSAS CITY STOCK YARDS, Kansas City, Missouri.

CROCHERON & CO. Live Stock Commission Merchants. P. O. Box 188, Stock Yards, Galveston, Texas. Successor to R. L. MAUPIN & CO. Commission Merchant, for the sale of CATTLE, HOGS and SHEEP, STOCK LANDING, P. O. Box 2190, New Orleans, La.

WHEELER, JAMES & CO., LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS, UNION STOCK YARDS, ST. LOUIS, MO. D. C. WAGNER, A. F. BOLLEAU, M. F. PERRY, WAGNER BROS. & CO. Commission Merchants for the sale of Cattle, Hogs and Sheep. Texas Representatives. W. L. Davis, Grandview, agent for Central Texas, Geo. W. Waddell, Colorado City, agent for Western Texas. Reasonable advances made on consignments.

HULL, BROWN & CO. Live Stock Commission Merchants. NATIONAL STOCK YARDS, East St. Louis, Ill. Scaling & Tamblin, LIVE STOCK COMMISSION MERCHANTS. For the sale of Cattle, Hogs and Sheep. Nat. Stock Yards, East St. Louis, Ill.

THE LIVE STOCK MARKET. —Of St. Louis.— The St. Louis National Stock Yards. Located at East St. Louis, Illinois, directly opposite the City of St. Louis. Shippers should see that their stock is billed directly to the

“National Stock Yards.” ISAAC H. KNOX, CHAS. T. JONES, PRESIDENT, SUPERINTENDENT. CHAS. SCHEUBER & CO., Wholesale Liquors and Cigars. Agents for Champagne, Schitz and Anthony & Kuh's Bottled Beer, and sole Agents for Waukesha (Shelburne) Water. Cincinnati office, 420 Second Street. 404 Houston Street, Fort Worth Texas.

