OUTHWEST COLLECTION

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# THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

Monday, May 4, 1987

**Texas Tech University** 

Vol. 62, No. 137 8 pages

# **Investigators study Bush's Contra involvement**

#### By The Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Iran-Contra in- abandoned. vestigators are looking into Vice While there have been questions record of involvement from start to aides. The Tower commission's finish by a former CIA agent who is a report released in February made top aide to the vice president.

specifically listed the office of the staff.

President George Bush's connections about the vice president's role since to the supply of weapons to the last winter, only recently has the Nicaraguan Contras, including a focus sharpened on Bush and his

scant mention of Bush's role despite Reporting to Congress on the pro- signs of involvement in the affair by gress of his investigation, indepen- him and his staff. But the Tower panel dent counsel Lawrence Walsh interviewed only Bush and none of his

his ongoing criminal investigation. He said those inquiries were "proving fruitful" and that none has been

shoals of the Iran-Contra affair, the Iran and the private aid network for vice president's political advisers in- supplying the Contras. sist they do not have a problem. Conopen Tuesday.

who is Bush's national security adviser, as well as two of his own aides, approved. bring the investigative trail into the office of the vice president. In- source familiar with the congres- maintained there is evidence that December. In it, Gregg acknowledgvestigators have talked to former sional investigation said Thursday. fired National Security Council aide ed he and his staff "maintained White House staffers about Gregg's activities.

vice president as among the objects of Wary that Bush's 1988 presidential CIA director, has had meetings with Don Gregg as a political liability for unaware of that involvement.

chances could be wrecked on the key figures in both the arms sales to the vice president."

gressional hearings on the matter will briefings for President Reagan where Cuban-born former CIA agent Felix ing to overthrow Nicaragua's leftist a number of key decisions in the case Rodriguez, as an on-the-scene adviser Sandinista government. But Donald Gregg, the CIA agent were made, including the one at to the Salvadoran air force at IIwhich the Iran initiative was formally opango air base in El Salvador.

"There are people being talked to."

Bush attended the daily intelligence friend from his days in Vietnam, vide lethal support to the Contras try-

"The office is being looked at," a ed by The Associated Press, has Lt. Col. Oliver North recruited Bush campaign manager Lee At- Rodriguez into the network providing In addition, Bush, himself a former water said last week, "I do not see support the Contras and that he was directing, coordinating or approving

That was in 1985, during the two-Gregg acknowledges that in year period when Congress had made December 1984 he recommended his it illegal for the government to pro-

Bush spokesman Steve Hart, in relaying Gregg's refusal to comment, Gregg, who refused to be interview- pointed to a chronology of events issued by the vice president last periodic communication with Felix Rodriguez, but were never involved in military aid to the Contras."

# House debate begins on budget legislation

#### By The Associated Press

Lewis says has no chance of passing the governor said. gubernatorial muster.

budget.

Clements has vowed to veto any regular session.

"I think we can solve these problems in the next 30 days, but it's going to take some real head-knocking, AUSTIN - The state budget battle some real honest-to-God getting down

moves to the House floor today for to brass tacks to get that done. And I debate over a bill that Speaker Gib haven't seen any evidence of that,"

The regular session ends June 1. In a numbers game that could lead The state fiscal year ends Aug. 31, to legislative deadlock and a summer meaning Clements would have to call special session, the House is working a summer special session for budgetwith a \$39.4 billion 1988-89 state writing if no spending plan is hammered out before the end of the



# Lawmakers contest collider bill phrasing

#### By The Associated Press

SAN ANGELO - Some West Texas legislators believe a bill aimed at trying to bring the superconducting language intended to eliminate all but a Dallas-area site from consideration.

At issue is whether the wording of fer," Shaw said. the proposal should suggest "one or more sites," as contained in the said the Senate wording could clear Senate version, or "two or more the way for a single site proposal. sites," as in a bill offered by the "The word around the House'," House Science and Technology Committee. The full House is expected to vote will recommend a site near Dallas today on its committee's version. After that vote, a Senate-House conference committee will have to thrash out a compromise on proposals that the Texas National Laboratory Commission may submit to the U.S. Department of Energy to try to win language eliminate a Garden City the multibillion-dollar facility.

"I reminded them that Illinois submitted two sites (25 years ago) for the Fermilab, and the site selected was that state's second choice. I reminded them that (U.S. Sen. Lloyd) Bentsen said Texas is too big to offer just one supercollider to the state contains site and that it is imperative we offer the federal government the broadest examples of what the state has to of-

Rep. Dick Burnett, D-San Angelo,

Burnett said, is that a decision already has been made that the TNLC possibly the one near Waxahachie.

of the current temporary motor fuels two appropriations bills. and sales tax increases.

\$39.9 billion spending plan.

will not be possible to meet Clements' Senate floor. bottom line, Lewis is not giving up The full Senate plans debate this ground.

"We think we are making progress. most pivotal civil justice laws. If the governor will cooperate with the Legislature in the next four balanced budget, Lewis said.

Clements sees a rockier road.

spending plan, such as the one ap- The Legislature's spending plan proved by the House Appropriations will be worked out by a House-Senate Committee, that would require a tax conference committee that will meet increase other than the continuation to negotiate about differences in the

Lawmakers this week also will The governor's bottom line is \$36.9 work on two of the session's other hot billion. The Senate has approved a topics - abortion and tort reform. The House State Affairs Committee Lewis said it might be possible to plans a vote today on a bill that would cut \$1 billion from the budget for- bar abortions after a fetus is warded by the appropriations com- "viable." A similar bill, but with difmittee. And although he has said it ferent provisions, has been sent to the

hope of reaching some middle week on tort reform, an effort that includes rewriting several of the state's

Sen. John Montford, D-Lubbock and weeks, we'll get out of here" with a leader of the Senate's pro-tort reform forces, said the debate could start today and continue to Tuesday.

Sidewalk artist

Candy Mathers/The University Daily

Armed with a headset and drawing tools, Ronnie Clements, a freshman architecture major from Fort Worth, sketches in the shade of an umbrella Sunday outside the StangelMurdough residence halls.

ing, has distributed a "Dear Colleague" letter to all 150 House posals, legislators said. members asking them to support the "two or more" version.

competing states - California and Arizona - already have announced with House Speaker Gib Lewis to ask they are submitting two sites. We submitted three for the homeport. And DOE has said they expect more than one site from many states," said Shaw.

Jim Kaster, legislative liaison from the governor's office, said last week research has shown the Dallas site best met DOE criteria.

Not only would the "one or more" site, but also the many other com-Rep. Larry Don Shaw, D-Big Spr- munities now spending their own private and public funds for site pro-

On Thursday, West Texas legislators, along with several com-"I said in the letter that two of our mittee chairmen and other representatives from around the state met that his appointments to the Senate-House conference committee represent the two-or-more faction.

> The meeting was spearheaded by Burnett and Shaw.

# Civil libertarian says government has regressed to McCarthyism

### By SCOTT BRUMLEY News Staff Writer

"McCarthy Era" of the 1950s, civil private citizens. Friday.

Wilkinson, who was jailed in 1961 Wilkinson said.

for refusing to answer questioning by the House Un-American Activities Committee, said Reagan has used his The U.S. government under the power to issue executive orders to

liberties activist Frank Wilkinson "He has used and abused them (expresident in American history,"

Criticizing the Reagan administra- Naturalization Service (INS), which tion for insensitivity toward civil was obtained by the American Civil liberties, Wilkinson said Reagan is the first president to move toward a Reagan administration has regressed give organizations such as the CIA closed system of government since to the repressive practices of the and the FBI more leeway in spying on before the Eisenhower rorists and Undesirables; A Contigenadministration.

He said the most current example about 80,000 foreign students enrolled said during a news conference ecutive orders) more than any other of Reagan's abuse of authority is a in American universities from najoint plan drawn up between the CIA, tions in the area of the Mediterranean the FBI and the Immigration and Sea, Wilkinson said.

lawsuit.

The document, titled "Alien Ter- students would be taken to a detention cy Plan," orders close surveillance of

Liberties Union (ACLU) through a 3,500 to 5,000 "undesirable" students over to the INS, Wilkinson said. The

facility in Oakdale, La., and detained without bail until they could be deported, he said.

process throughout, and many provi- sweeping reform within the structure sions are outside existing laws, of the FBI.

Under the plan, Reagan would be necessitating an executive order from asked to allow the FBI to turn a list of Reagan to carry the plan out," he said.

Wilkinson, who was in Lubbock to speak at the annual meeting of the Lubbock chapter of the ACLU, said the organization is preparing a peti-"The language in here denies due tion to be sent to Congress calling for

# Many homeless come to Lubbock looking for work, opportunity

EDITOR'S NOTE: Following is the first in a series of three stories on Lubbock's homeless and problem and its causes.

#### By TREY BARKER News Staff Writer

children.

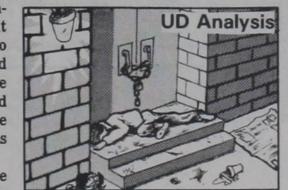
brighter future.

The demographics that have peculiarities of the problem. emerged in recent years concerning Calculating a number for the the homeless have shaken the "land homeless in Lubbock is equally difof plenty" myth. The number of ficult. Because many of the homeless

ranks. Recently released mental patients, teen runaways, migrant the problems they face and create in today's socie- workers and the elderly forced into ty. Today's story offers an overview of the local the streets by high inflation on a fixed income pepper the numbers of the homeless. Abused women and children also constitute a sizable percentage of the homeless in this country.

Though no one is exactly sure of the America's motto long has been "the number of homeless Americans, land of opportunity." But for a grow- estimates range from as low as ing number of its citizens, the land of 300,000 to as high as 3 million. Most opportunity offers no promise of a social workers believe there never can be an accurate estimate given the

homeless Americans is growing at a are wanderers, the majority are



males, not black or Hispanic. Robinson said most of those males are the victims of alcoholism. Others, she said, are undereducated or have only seasonal jobs.

Robinson said much of the problem in Lubbock stems from the lack of prevention.

lead to larger problems.

because the problem is too big," Baiza said. "If someone's problem can fix it and they're left to rot. Those streets."

problem the homeless encounter.

the problems," he said. "But there searching for a job and did not find

the small problems that eventually Richard (Lopez) knows how bad it is, aid."

but people who don't see the problem "Sometimes nothing can be done every day don't realize its placed on aid recipients, in effect, proportions."

Lopez said politicians also know isn't big enough, the government says how bad the problem is but that once the people can fix it. If the problem is in office, lawmakers neglect those their problems, would be able to work

"If I were running for office, I need," Lopez said. "But once that up. Richard Lopez, director of person is elected, he neglects his Guadalupe Economic Services, said responsibility of going back and help-

part of the problem is based on people

Robinson said the strict guidelines penalize people for not being poor enough. She said many homeless people, if helped in the early stages of out their problems for themselves.

Baiza said families often can obtain

"Sometimes, they can only get so much with Dad, Mom and a child," Baiza said. "But if they split up, Mom Lopez and Robinson agreed that can get more aid because she's by herself with a child and Dad can get aid for himself. That way, they get

Robinson said family splitting also

too big, the government says no one who need the help. people are the ones that end up on the would go and see what these people more aid if the family members split

lack of money from local, state and ing these people." federal sources is a large part of the

"If there were more money, we in transit. Lopez said many of the could go a long way toward solving homeless in Lubbock today came more than they would together."

"Getting food stamps and AFDC isn't enough money, because people anything when they arrived. With no cuts down on the chances of a parent

taxes."

however.

rate sufficient to put a major strain on documented only by birth certhe social safety net and turn the tificates, which is of no help in defin-"land of plenty" into a maze of empty ing the Lubbock problem. Pride also streets. hinders efforts to pin down an ac-

This "new generation" of homeless, curate number.

as they are being labeled, no longer "People's pride keeps them from takes on the appearance of the ar- coming in and getting some kind of chaic "kings of the road" - those who aid, be it food, shelter, clothes or travel the nation's highways, living whatever," said Amy Robinson, a from day to day. The new and grow- social worker for the Lubbock Salvaing majority of homeless in this coun- tion Army. "That's just the way it is. try are single-parent families, and in You may be living in a cardboard box, doesn't qualify." an increasing number of cases, but it's yours." divorced women with dependent According to figures compiled by

the Salvation Army, Lubbock's

The homeless are not always single homeless differ slightly from other mothers, however. Quite often, vic- cities in this region in that the majoritims of alcoholism swell the homeless ty of homeless in Lubbock are white

(Aid to Families with Dependent Children) is so hard that a lot of people lose everything before they start getting those benefits," she said. "If someone loses his job and his last paycheck was \$300, he might decide to

apply for food stamps and stretch out that last check. But when he got down to the office, he would find he needed to have made less than \$150 in the last 30 days. If he made more than that, he

Mary Baiza, a social worker at to get out there, roll their sleeves up Guadalupe Economic Services, a financial support group for the underprivileged, agreed with Robinson's summation of the problem. She said

can't afford to give anymore. With job or support, they quickly become finding a job. prices what they are, most people just part of the problem.

"If they don't find a job, they can't afford to give any money to the poor, and no one wants to pay more become homeless," Robinson said. "Some of them we (the Salvation Ar-

Lopez said lack of money is not the my) may help, and some we may child during the day? Day care costs only problem facing the homeless, not."

#### Robinson said travelers constitute a

"If I had the power to scrap the major portion of the homeless, but system and start all over, I would she said the growing number of have more money, sure, but I would families represents the worst aspect formulate. Local social workers also have more people who are willing of the problem.

and get down in the trenches to do the families that are poor to begin with," work that needs to be done," he said. she said. "A girl gets pregnant, her "A lot of it," Robinson said, "is that boyfriend marries her and they have people don't know how bad the pro- no money. It doesn't take long for adequate funds are unavailable to fix blem is. I know how bad it is and them to have to go for some kind of help."

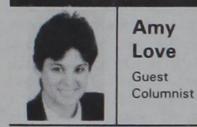
"If you've got a child, you can't take it into a job interview," Robinson said. "And even if you did and you got the job, where would you leave the too much, and most bosses won't let you keep your child on the job." Workable solutions to the problems of the homeless seem to be difficult to claim many solutions that have been "A lot of them (homeless) are tried only put more people on the streets.

> "We can call them the forgotten Americans," Lopez said. "Those that the system put there and refuses to

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# viewpoint

# Lawmakers need input on bills affecting students



propriations bill. This bill has major implications for all state universities doors will open next fall for classes. higher education. While Gov. Bill Clements is traveling around the ing the expenses. state urging "no new taxes," the education.

funding to fiscal year 1985 levels. For the University Center. the last two years, we have been fund-

tion, please contact your parents and friends and encourage them to take just a few minutes to call their legislators. Your feelings and thoughts really do count. Let yourself be heard.

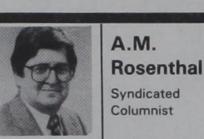
In addition to the appropriations bill, there are several other pieces of legislation in committee or being At 10 a.m. today, the Texas House brought up for discussion. These instarted hearing testimony on the ap- clude: 1) if a student makes a C, D, or F in a class, the student should have the opportunity to retake the class and colleges. Most important, the bill and have only the higher grade will determine whether the campus figured into the GPA, 2) pre-paid tuition plan, whereby parents can make It is vitally important that the state a commitment now for their children of Texas make a commitment to regarding what university they want the children to attend and start pay-

Austin lawmakers are considering public must realize that the future of several other measures that would Texas relies in part on higher have impact on Texas students. If you would like more information about At this point, we are encouraging what is going on in Austin, please stop the Legislature to just restore state by the SA office on the second floor of

Having just returned from Austin ed at levels below the fiscal year 1985 last week, I have seen first-hand the figure. During the legislative session, importance of constituent involvetwo bills will receive the most atten- ment. Texas Tech was down in Austin tion. Those bills are the appropria- as a part of the statewide Higher Education Awareness Day. Your SA It is extremely important that each has made a commitment to you, as of you contact your legislators and let your representative, but we need you them know that you are in favor of a to get involved. A thousand students commitment to higher education, speak much stronger than one. You This week is extremely vital. Please have the opportunity to make a dif-



# Journalist recalls encounters with spies



week I was in Poland as a correspondent, three people tried separately to entrap me - a doctor, a writer, an architect.

attache affair, about which I knew in the Congo. nothing.

some kind of charges against me before I left. They had no option but to obey or face continuous harassment. They understand that, and so did I.

Earlier and later, I met various kinds of agents of Communist intelligence. At the United Nations, I met a jovial KGB agent accredited as a journalist but almost out in the open NEW YORK - During the last who specialized in offering royalties to American reporters even if they hadn't actually written any books. At the United Nations I also met a millions.

Soviet newsman who later turned up about the never-published defection India I knew a longtime Izvestia cor- inveigle. The KGB also uses agents state interest. issued because of annoyance with my ferent trade - running a Russian or traveling to report. reporting. It was not connected to the airlift to Communist-backed groups

They were neither agents nor people pressured by the police into informing, just Soviet-bloc citizens carrying out instructions, doing their duty of working for the state wherever they were.

### states.

They were decent people ordered in Afghanistan with Nikita employees - CIA and military agents knows that journalism particularly is by the police to find out what I knew Khrushchev as his personal aide. In - and any useful foreigners they can considered to be an instrument of

work would be wrong for a Soviet That difference touches the lives of journalist runs directly counter to the Soviet concept of the citizen's duty to The United States uses government the state. And every Soviet journalist

tions bill and the tax bill.

call the Student Association office at ference.

742-3631 for the name and phone Amy Love is Student Association president and a numbers of your legislators. In addi- junior marketing major from Dallas.

The three men were drafted into the effort by the Polish secret police, who apparently were trying to work up

live a normal life. ACoA meetings are not therapy

groups, although the results can be therapeutic. ACoA is

an anonymous fellowship of men and women who,

through sharing their experience and strength and hope

with each other, help each other become more aware of

It is self-supporting and is not allied with any sect,

denomination, politics, organization or institution. The

guiding purpose is to heal through knowledge, help other

through living today, gain hope for tomorrow.

children of addictions let go of the pain of yesterday and,

The groups are also places to learn more about how

children of addiction and their families are at risk. CoAs

frequently become alcoholics or addicts, marry them or

both. Or CoAs may find another complusive personality

trait such as anorexia, over-eating, gambling or becom-

Lubbock currently has three ACoA groups in addition

to several Al-Anon and Al-Ateen groups. A fourth ACoA

group is starting on Wednesday evenings and will meet

sity Avenue and Avenue X. A beginners' group for those

who have been in ACoA groups for less than six months

or a year will run from 6 p.m. to 6:50 p.m. This meeting

is the place to share your childhood experiences and

frightening, painful feelings. The main meeting from 7

The Wednesday ACoA meetings are open to any Tech

The other ACoA groups meet Sunday at 6:30 p.m. at

10th Street and Avenue T; 5:30 p.m. Mondays at the Ox-

ford Clinic, 4014 22nd Place across from St. Mary's

Hospital; and 6 p.m. Tuesday at the MHMR center at

1210 Texas Ave.. And the new Wednesday meeting will

meet from 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. at 2412 13th Street. Informa-

tion on other programs and meetings for alcoholics and

MHMR Center at 763-4213, extension 247, or 763-8763.

student, faculty, staff or member of the community who

identifies with these problems and is seeking help.

p.m. to 8 p.m. will be open to all.

ing a workaholic to fill their abandonment needs.

their self-destructive patterns.

LETTERS

## Children of addiction

#### To the editor:

Do you feel different from other people? Do you find yourself guessing at what is normal? Or judging yourself without mercy? How about overreacting to things you have no control over? Are you implusive, or super-responsible or even super-irresponsible? Maybe you have real fears of losing control?

If you do, then there is also a good chance you have feelings of guilt or abandonment or depression. You may have difficulty relaxing and be addicted to excitement. Perhaps you have trouble with relationships and have probably been told you are too serious and don't know how to have fun!

This is because you are among the 30 to 40 million adults in America who grew up in dysfunctional families. You are the adult child of alcoholic or other drug-addicted parents; or you lived with compulsive behaviors such as gambling or eating disorders, chronic illness, extreme religious attitudes or mental illness. Or perhaps you are the grandchild or niece or nephew of someone with those problems.

People who grow up in such families have common symptoms and behaviors as a result of their common experiences. It is those shared symptoms and behaviors that set them apart from other people. This has become known as the Adult Children of Alcoholics (ACoA) syndrome. Further these CoAs (Children of Addiction) often have come from homes where there was a very high rate of physical and emotional abuse and often sexual exploitation. Those problems and feelings need to be explored and dealt with in a safe and supportive environment.

There is help! ACoA groups are springing up across the country. In these groups, you can learn more about these problems and their causes. But more important, you learn you are not alone. And you will get the help and support you need to begin to change and to learn to

### The Far Side

Those Russians were professional agents. They did not have to be pressed into service, as were the Poles, by the police. They were the police.

All over the world, I met Russians, Czechs, Poles, Hungarians, - news people, musicians, economists - who routinely reported everything they saw to their local embassy. They were neither agents nor people pressured by the police into informing, just Soviet-bloc citizens carrying out instructions, doing their duty of working for the state wherever they were.

All this was as early as the 1940s and as late as this year. It comes to mind because of all the talk about espionage - bugged embassies, seduced Marines, traitors, trials.

American espionage generally is carried out by the CIA. Soviet in-KGB, a vast police army whose main job is to control Soviet society - or by the KGB equivalent in Soviet bloc

#### **Bloom County** from 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. at 2412 13th Street between Univer-

of a Polish military attache. I was respondent. I saw him four years and foreigners, but its real asset is its But when pressure has to be apleaving under an expulsion order later in Ghana, where he was in a dif- ability to order every citizen at home plied, it is. In Warsaw in 1959, the first

> ticularly useful as a cover and arm of Communist. I was stunned that he KGB work.

> Routinely, the KGB finds jour- something obviously top secret. He nalistic spots abroad for its agents. said frankly that if he hadn't asked, Some disguise it; others do not he would have lost his meager bother.

> United Nations. After a couple of for a sick son. Sitting on a packing drinks, he would offer reporters to case, he asked me about the attache. I have their books published in learned later that minutes after I had Moscow. If they said they had not telephoned, he had been summoned written any books, he said they could by the police and told what to ask. count it as an advance.

> news dispatches appeared, he winked country. A day earlier a brave Pole and said on wallpaper in factories.

> Not every Soviet journalist abroad Soviet journalist who does not agree me in a restaurant next to a wall to cooperate fully with the KGB not listening device - all were paying only would never get a second assign- part of the price of being allowed to

ment but would not receive his first. The few American reporters who telligence is part of the job of the did intelligence work for the United knew I had never been put to the test States were considered disgraceful by myself. And I knew I was the lucky their peers.

The idea that doing intelligence

to question me about the attache was Soviet journalism, or course, is par- a friend, a writer, an antihad asked me anything about freelance living.

Like the jolly KGB fellow at the The second was the doctor called

The architect — he asked me to One night, asked where most of his take a packet of letters out of the had warned me that would happen.

Those three — and earlier the is an official KGB man. But any Polish editor who was ordered to seat continue working.

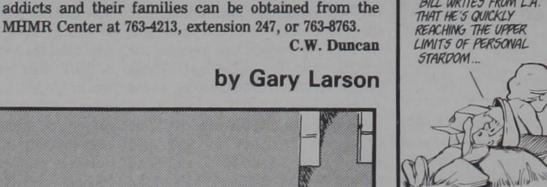
I was neither angry nor indignant. I one - I had the passport out.

© New York Times News Service

### by Berke Breathed

Laura Tetreault













Inexplicibly, Bob's porcupine goes flat.

Killer bees are generally described as starting out as larvae delinquents.

## The University Daily

Second class postage paid by The University Daily, Journalism Building, Texas Tech University ty, Lubbock, Texas 79409.

Publication Number 766480

The University Daily, a student newspaper at Texas Tech University in Lubbock, Texas is published daily except Saturday and Sunday, September through May, and bi-weekly June through August except during review, examination and vacation periods.

As a student activity, The University Daily is independent of the academic department of Mass Communication

Subscription rate is \$30 per year for non-students, and \$1.50 per semester for students. Single copies are 25 cents.

Opinions expressed in The University Daily are those of the editor or the writer of the article and are not necessarily those of the University administration or of the Board of Regents.

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Letters to the editor of The University Daily are welcome. All letters must be typed, doublespaced and must include the writer's name, address and telephone number. All letters must be signed. Unsigned letters will not be published. A letter writer's name may be withheld from publication upon request and with a valid reason. Letters shorter than two double-spaced, typewritten pages will be given preference.

The editor reserves the right to edit letters for libel, taste, obscenity and space limitations. Letters will be adited for spelling, grammar and punctuation

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News

The University Daily Page 3 May 4, 1987

# **Reagan calls for continued aid to Contras**

### By The Associated Press

NEW YORK - President Reagan, danger our own security."

Congress vote later this year on aid to Association annual convention. careers in public office."

He warned that "delays and indeci- meeting. sion here at home can only cause un- In his remarks, Reagan made no

democracies in the region and en-

staking out a tough position on the eve Reagan's remarks appeared to be Contras. He said nothing about the or on the cause of freedom, especially of the Iran-Contra hearings, said Sun- an effort to raise the stakes in the batday that cutting off aid to rebels in the over aid for the Contras, who are Nicaragua would give the Soviet trying to oust the leftist Sandinista Union a free hand in Central America regime. He spoke in an address and "one of their greatest foreign prepared for delivery on Ellis Island policy victories since World War II." during the opening ceremonies of the on Congress to approve aid to the

the rebels, it may well be the most im- His wife Nancy will address today portant vote of 1987 and "possibly one the annual luncheon of The of the most important cast in their Associated Press, which takes place increasingly skeptical about sending in conjunction with the ANPA money to the Contras.

necessary suffering in Nicaragua, mention of the televised hearings tained a bipartisan consensus on shake the confidence of the emerging opening on Capitol Hill Tuesday on foreign policy for 40 years, Reagan the secret sale of the arms to Iran and declared, "This is no time for either the possible diversion of profits to the party to turn its back on that tradition purported transfer of funds - a sub- when the threat to both is so close to ject about which he has pleaded ig- home. norance - and he was silent about the division within the Contra leadership. Instead, Reagan turned up the heat Reagan said that when members of American Newspaper Publisher's rebels. After winning approval of \$100 million in aid last year, the administration is seeking \$105 million this year amid signs that Congress is

Arguing that America has main- now," Reagan said.

"The survival of democracy in our hemisphere requires a U.S. policy consistent with that bipartisan tradition." he said.

"I do not think there is anyone in Congress who wants to see another base for Soviet subversion, another Cuba established on American shores yet that is what is happening right

# **NEWS BRIEFS**

## **Businessman urges anti-apartheid votes**

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) - The chairman of South Africa's most powerful corporation said Sunday that apartheid "has made fools of us all" and urged whites to vote this week for candidates who are committed to racial equality.

Gavin Relly, chairman of the Anglo American Corp. mining and banking conglomerate, said in a newspaper column that the governing National Party has turned away from reform and should be defeated in Wednesday's elections for the white chamber of Parliament.

"The privileged white electorate, in my view, should support as far as possible candidates who have the courage to move forward to a policy of putting all South Africans first, irrespective of race, color or creed," Relly wrote in the Sunday Times, the country's largest-selling newspaper.

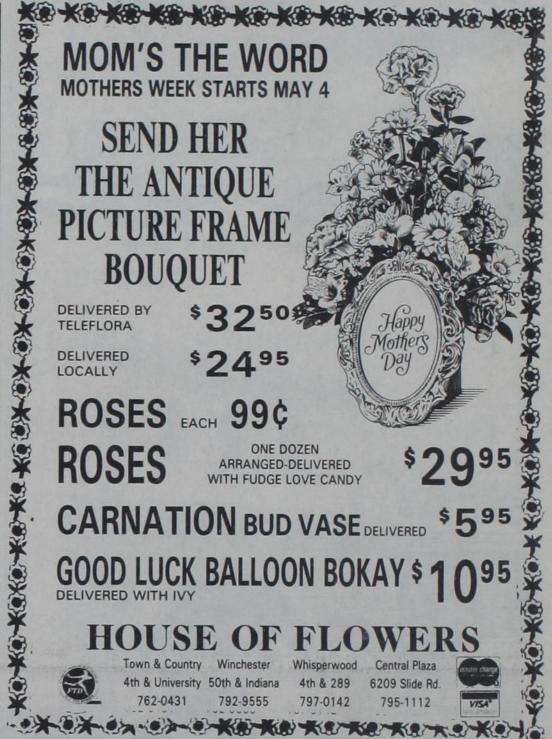
Relly was among the leaders of a delegation of South African businessmen who traveled to Zambia in September 1985 for talks with officials of the outlawed African National Congress, the guerrilla movement fighting to end white domination in South Africa.

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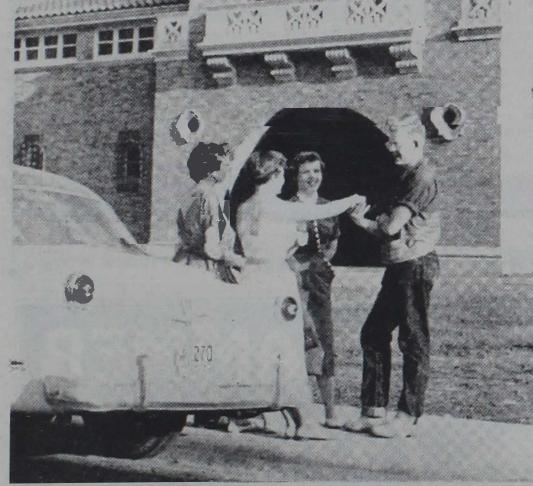
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# kaleidoscope

The University Daily Page 4 May 4, 1987





Cars, girls and the UC

# Barracks serve as precursor to modern UC

**By PATRICIA REYES** News Staff Writer

From its humble beginning as a simple army barracks in 1949 to the spacious student-oriented facility we second floor meeting rooms were know today, the Texas Tech Universibuilt in this 55,000-square-foot addity Center has attained monumental success through an ever-increasing ing student services.

happen in the building itself and the at a cost of \$2.5 million. services we offer."

ty where Tech students could enjoy a annual budget of more than \$2.25 casual and relaxed atmosphere was introduced in 1928 by Tech English professor James G. Allen. During a Tech students are familiar. Faculty Council meeting, he emphasized the need for a student center UC traditionally has been University on the Tech campus. Although Allen Center Programs. Currently composcontinued to stress the recreational ed of eight committees, UCP is facility concept, it would be several responsible for organizing 100 to 150 years before Texas Technological activities including comedy perfor-College administrators took steps mances, political and celebrity guest toward making Allen's dream a speakers, orchestra and rock conreality. In 1947, 19 years after Allen's initial productions. idea of a student center, three army World War II action and transferred to more peaceful surroundings: the Tech campus. Containing a small snack bar, a juke box and a few pool tables, the three army barracks constituted the first attempt at a studentoriented recreational facility and the beginning of one of the longest addition processes in the Tech history. Four years later, the Tech Board of Tech students at the time. Directors recognized the need to establish a permanent student center committees, because that's all the facility. A building of 33,000 square students wanted to do," Springer feet was constructed for \$500,000 and said.

christened under the name, "Tech She said UCP always has provided Union."

The first major addition to the center occurred in March 1962. The cafeteria, ballroom, faculty club and tion totaling about \$1 million.

The Allen Theater, courtyard, dedication for continuing and improv- upstairs offices, snackbar and "The Well" were introduced during the se-"I and this building are people- cond and final addition in January oriented," said UC director Tom 1977. Those additions added 60,000 Shubert, "I've seen a lot of transitions square feet to the existing structure plan that would transform the

The UC, which provides services The concept of a recreational facili- for all Tech students, operates on an million and is one of the few campus buildings with which practically all

the best possible entertainment for Tech students at the lowest prices if not free of charge. She emphasized that students always can count on UCP to furnish quality entertainment "for almost nothing."

The biggest and perhaps most exciting UC developments are still to come, Shubert said. Plans for several additions and alterations benefiting the university are under way.

UC coordinators are working on a sublevel game room previously known as "The Well" into a "Club Showcase." The area would be called "017A Storage" (the title is derived from the identification number on the keys to the area) and would feature One of the strongest features of the concept involves leaving the area with a storage room look and providing students with a unique form of entertainment, Shubert said.

> "We are in the business of taking new ideas and trying to make them happen," Shubert said.



comic and novelty performers. The Students breaking ground for UC





certs and popular theater and film

"What sets us apart from other surplus buildings were taken out of university student unions is that we have one of the best activities area in the country," Shubert said.

> UCP kept pace with the UC as it grew and changed throughout the years. Maria Springer, current UCP student coordinator, said although UCP always has been composed of various committees, the organization always has tried to meet the needs of

> "In the '50s we had three dance

A second UC development being investigated involves allowing restaurant and fast food chains to establish small branches within the UC food area. A survey listing more than 50 local food businesses is being distributed for the purpose of discovering what specific restaurants or fast food chains students would like to see on campus.

Other UC projects include installing a local financial institution branch within the UC. Such an institution would offer students all the conveniences of a regular banking system without students having to leave campus, Shubert said.

## **Buying a Playboy at the UC**

## Photos courtesy of University Center and La Ventana

#### The University Daily Page 5 May 4, 1987

## **NEWS** Engineering awards given to distinguished alumni

#### By EDWARD GATELY News Staff Writer

selected as recipients of the 1987 contemporaries. Distinguished Engineer Awards to be given during a ceremony Friday in the University Center ballroom.

and society, said Mason Somerville, (ENOPCO) and MILMAC Inc. dean of the College of Engineering.

and have given a lot," he said. The purpose of the award is to

honor Tech engineering graduates Threadgill is a 1950 Tech civil who have made significant contribu- engineering graduate who founded tions to society and whose ac- the Threadgill-Dowdey and

with a Heart

J

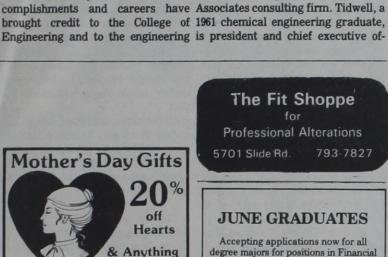
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profession as a whole. To be eligible ficer of SETPOINT Inc. in Houston. for the distinguished engineer award, Four graduates of the Texas Tech his profession and life work and must College of Engineering have been have received recognition from

Beakley, a 1947 Tech mechanical since they were founded in 1967. engineering graduate, is associate George Beakley Jr., James dean of the College of Engineering McAuley, Garland Threadgill and and Applied Science at Arizona State Wyman Tidwell were chosen for their University. McAuley, a 1953 Tech success in the field of engineering and petroleum engineering graduate, is for contributions to the community president of Energy Operating Corp. McAuley also is a former president of "These people have been given a lot the Texas Tech Ex-Students Association.



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Somerville said the four engineers an individual must be distinguished in were selected from among 100 nominations.

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He said 90 engineers have received the Distinguished Engineers Awards

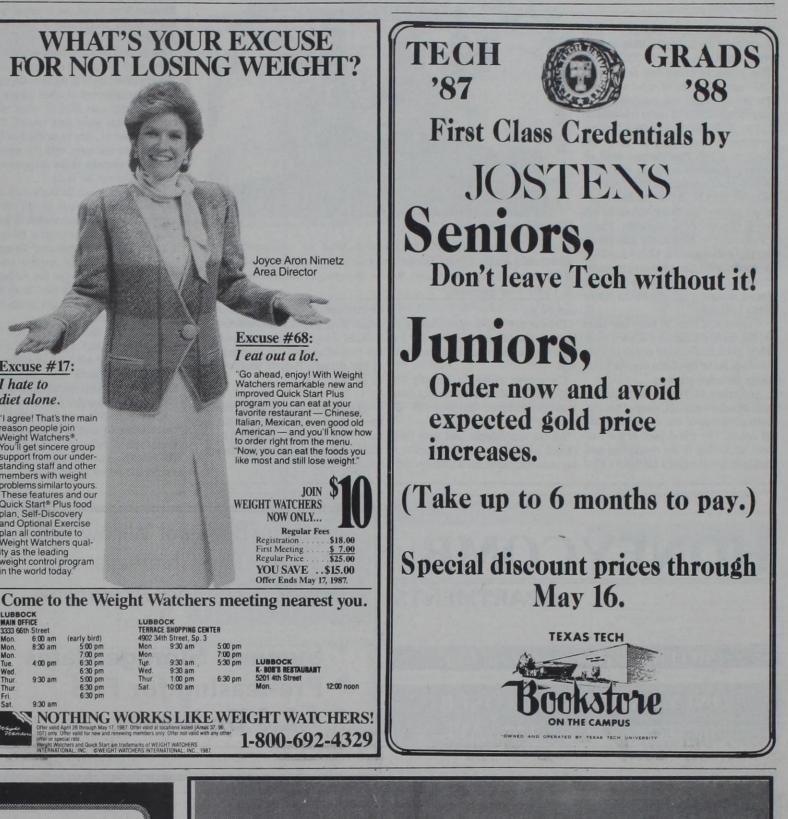


## **CAMPUS BRIEFS**

### Peace lobby group plans first meeting

West Texans for Peace and the South Plains Alternative Resources Coalition (SPARC) are forming a citizens' lobby group that will meet for the first time at 7:30 p.m. today at 2407 16th St. (Canterbury Hall).

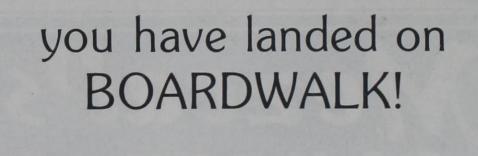
Current nuclear and peace legislation will be discussed at the meeting. The Academy Award-winning documentary "Women for America, Women for the World," will be shown



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# Lifestyles

The University Daily Page 6 May 4, 1987

# The ultimate all-nighter Students lay hands down to win

#### By STIG DANIELS Lifestyles Contributing Writer

It sounds simple enough - keep your hand on it longer than anyone else and it's yours - A NEW CAR! The power of greed had taken over the basic functions of mind and body for the six people still competing Sunday in the KZII-FM radio marathon.

The Z-102 magic marathon, which requires a contestant to keep one hand on a 1987 Fiat Bertone until all other contestants are gone, started at 8:10 p.m. Thursday at Cycle City at 6613 W. 19th St. As of Sunday afternoon, three of the five contestants left were Texas Tech students Sheila Crownover, a sophomore marketing major from Amarillo, Chuck Bartlett, a sophomore pre-pharmacy major from Lubbock, and Nicole Webb, a junior design communications major \_a 1987 Fiat Bertone. from Lubbock.

around, go to the bathroom or to lie said. down for a few minutes.

According to Tom Collins, promo- mal along with a fund-raising functestants dropped out during the first contest."

24 hours. The worst part of the con- All the contestants said they think said. He was forced to fight off the cat test, according to the remaining con- they'll be the one to win. A sense of with one hand while keeping the other testants, are the hours between 4 a.m. nervous optimism runs through them hand on the car.



Lean on me

Rodney Markham/The University Daily

Steve Dale of KZII-FM radio keeps time as sophomore prepharmacy major Chuck Bartlett of Lubbock and others start their 70th hour of competition at 3 p.m. Sunday in an attempt to win

and 6 a.m.

as they speak, and none of them will Contestants have to keep one hand Crownover said she has gone admit their physical limitations. on the car 55 minutes out of each hour. through the range of emotions. "I've Other dangers are associated with They get a five-minute break to walk been happy, sad, cried and glad," she the contest as well. On the first night of the contest, Barlett was attacked Crownover missed a sorority for- by a cat.

tion director for Z-102, none of the con- tion to continue to stay in the "It was ridiculous; the cat climbed up on my leg like a tree," Bartlett

# Heavy metal influences Cult lp

#### By FRANK PLEMONS Lifestyles Contributing Writer

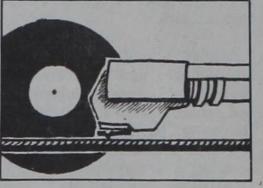
Electric, the latest release from the British band the Cult, on the Beggars Banquet/Sire label, is a cross between heavy metal and a revivalist project.

All 11 cuts on the album echo back to the mid-'70s period of rock 'n' roll. The rhythmic style of some of the cuts seems reminiscent of such bands as Cult and no one else, with the exception of the remake of the Steppenwolf classic "Born to be Wild."

different band on each one of them.

The band's first release, Dreamprobably brought with him from his former membership in the group the the album. Southern Death.

rich in power and consistency as it "Rain" made popular dance tracks. Electric is different from the first ward rock 'n' roll - no more, no less. a rhythm section for backup.



The Cult layers its guitar tracks Led Zeppelin and AC/DC, with raw, much more than on the first two intense guitar solos and vocals. The albums to produce a back-to-basics lyrics, however, are restricted to the style, or "that stripped down style" as the band itself would call it.

starts off with "Wild Flower," which on the album hardly have danceable The Cult has gone through such dif- sounds like a bestial love song as ferent stages on each of its three Astbury takes the role of the "wolf albums that the group seems to be a child" on the prowl. Next is "Peace going for it except a consistent identi-Dog," a song about society's fascina- ty, which it still is developing. tion with war and violence. On both Whether you like the album or not, time, had gothic and mystic over- "Electric Ocean" and "Bad Fun," you should be able to tell which tones, which lead singer Ian Astbury Billy Duffy cuts loose on the guitar for earlier bands have influenced the some of the most innovative work on Cult.

The second album, Love, was as trary Man," in which Astbury sings about his duel with the Devil for his album for new fans. The key to the was in psychedelia. Ironically own soul. Next is the band's premier album's success would be a combinaenough, two tracks from the Love song on the album, "Love Removal album, "She Sells Sanctuary" and Machine," which is the only cut to receive sufficient radio attention so far. Next is "Outlaw," a short song two albums in that it is straightfor- about the blues and a terrorist. Last is "Memphis Hip Shake," a driving The band does not use synthesizers or track about the possessive powers of the guitar.

The band has kept the same basic lineup, with Astbury as lead singer, Duffy on lead and rhythm guitar, Jamie Stewart on bass and Les Warner on drums.

The only oddity on the Electric album is producer Rick Rubin, who also produces for the Beastie Boys and Run-D.M.C. The only connection to make of the team-up is that Rubin has turned out successful production projects.

The first single from the Electric album, "Love Removal Machine," already is climbing the dance charts, but I would venture to say that it will Side one of the Electric album be the only one since the other songs beats unless they can be remixed.

The Cult seems to have everything

All the same, Electric could go one Side two starts off with "King Con- or two directions: an album for fans only, or it could be the attraction tion of the two.

> Electric probably will be considered disappointing by most of the Cult's fans who enjoyed the Love album, since the band relies too much on influence rather than their own innovation.





Beautiful Willow Hill, The Chimneys, and

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## **SPORTS**

The University Daily Page 7 May 4, 1987

# **Technical foulup mars Raiders'** track showing at Odessa meet

#### By CURTIS MATTHEWS Sports Staff Writer

chance until the SWC Championships to qualify for the national meet June 3-6 in Baton Rouge, La.

tronic timing system at the Odessa perfomance by winning the 110-meter Southwest Conference Champion- malfunction. ships May 16-17 in Lubbock.

Stroud, Wood Holman, Leonard Har- cond in 14.19. rison and Winston Steele turned in a The women's team collected three PROFESSIONAL typing of resumes, term papers, APA time of 39.74 to place second behind first-place finishes Saturday to pace Odessa College (39.53). Although their efforts. Rita Webster led a Tech's time was under the NCAA Raider sweep in the 3,000-meter run qualifying standard of 39.85, the elec- with a winning time of 11:13.41. tronic timing system was not func- Amanda Banks won the triple jump

Despite a malfunction in the elec- Lemuel Stinson turned in a strong

All-Comers meet, the Texas Tech high hurdles in a season best time of track teams turned in a handful of 13.83. Stinson's time, although under fast times in the Red Raiders' last the NCAA qualifying standard of meet of the season before the 13.88, was not official due to the timer

Keith Bryant finished a 1-2 sweep The 400-meter relay squad of Byron for Tech in the hurdles by taking se- WORD processor. Fast, accurate, dependable,

tioning properly. As a result, the with a leap of 39-01/4, while Cheryl Raiders probably won't get another Young won the long jump (18-21/4),



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## SPORTS

The University Daily Page 8 May 4, 1987

# **Rockets draft \$20 million contract for Sampson**

#### By The Associated Press

are close to signing Ralph Sampson to that would include a provision assur- finishing the job. ing him of a front-office job after his reported Sunday.

President and General Manager Ray terson said. "Right now, it's a matter

a matter of figuring out how to package." distribute the money with regard to HOUSTON - The Houston Rockets tax implications and the salary cap." living in the Huntingdon high-rise

playing career, the Houston Post juwon are the foundation of the when he retires. Houston Rockets franchise and they "Those are the broad, basic terms will both be playing here for the next no problem," Patterson said. "It will done." that have been agreed on," Rockets decade; I guarantee you that," Pat- be taken care of."

Sampson has expressed interest in be shortly after the playoffs end. Patterson said he and Gene Perry, condominiums where Rockets owner done overnight," Patterson said. a 10-year, \$20 million playing contract Sampson's agent, are close to Charlie Thomas resides, Patterson said. He also said Sampson wants to implications. I'm very happy that

"It's not something you can just get circulating.

Patterson said he originally wanted

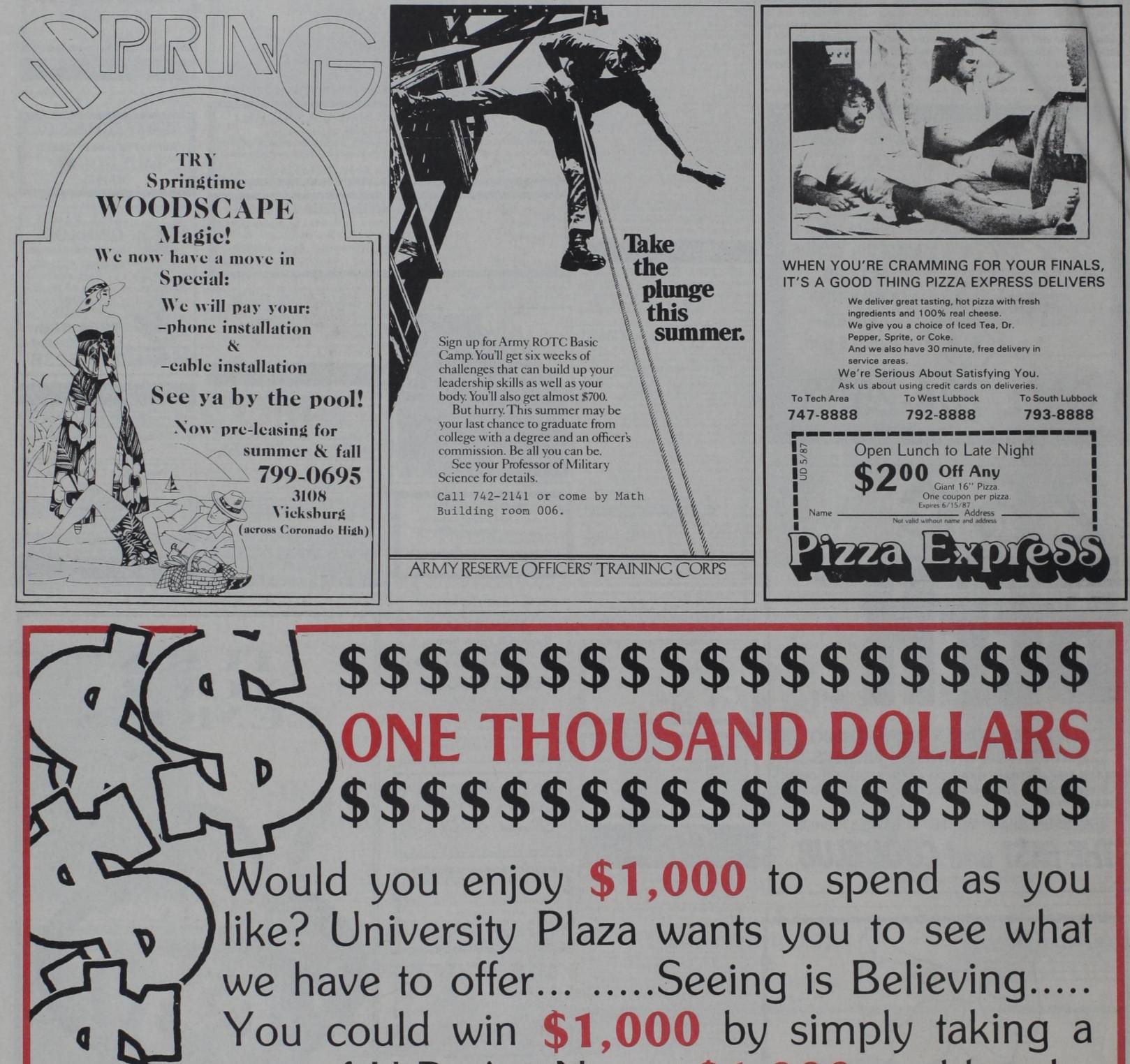
Patterson told the Post. "Now it's just of putting the bow on Ralph's when the Rockets might announce negotiations out of the media but Ralph Sampson is not going to be Sampson's lucrative deal, but it could decided to go on the record because of traded to any team, period. I can't unfounded rumors that had been make it any more emphatic."

"There are a lot of complex business Rockets were thinking about trading Sampson to Denver for Lafayette "Ralph Sampson and Akeem Ola- retain a position with the ballclub we've gotten this far in the negotia- Lever and Blair Rasmussen. Another tions in such a short period of time. report speculated there was an im-"We told Ralph those things will be The point is, we're going to get it passe because Sampson wasn't signed before the playoffs.

"That's total nonsense," Patterson tained all season that he wants to re-There is no definite timetable for to keep the specifics of the Sampson said. "Let me repeat, once again, that main in Houston.

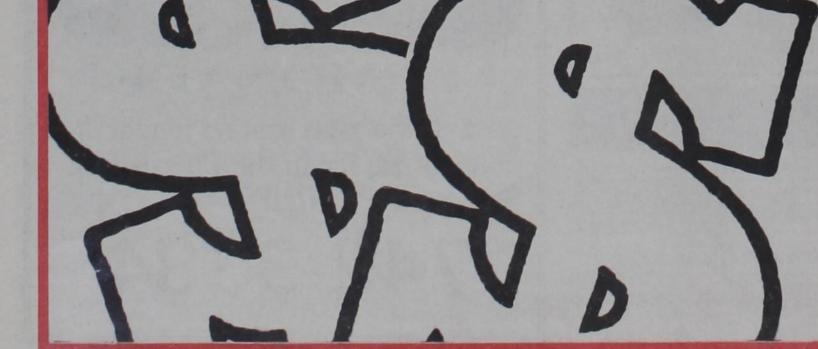
Trading Sampson for Lever and It has been reported that the Rasmussen, Patterson said, would be "like trading William Randolph Hearst for Little Orphan Annie. I wouldn't have been general manager this long if I was that stupid."

> Sampson, who is finishing his original four-year contract, has main-

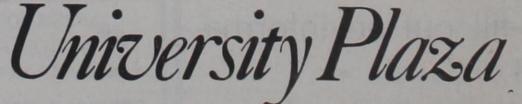


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