# THE UNIVERSITY DAILY

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Texas Tech University, Lubbock

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The University Daily/Mark C. Mamawal

**Atlas Collective** 

Muddied Techsans pursue an errant pushball during Saturday's tournament at the polo fields. Many campus fraternities participated, with

each team paying \$40 to enter. Entry fees were donated to charity.

# Gay group

SSLGF opens official campus activities

By LINDA BURKE University Daily Staff Writer

More than 30 people crowded into a small room in the Texas Tech University Center Monday night for the first on-campus meeting of Student Services for Lesbians, Gays and Friends (SSLGF).

SSLGF President Robert Reed Obenour showed members a letter from Larry Ludewig, associate vice president for academic affairs, which granted the organization official recognition on campus. "We've waited nine months for this to come about," Obenour said.

He said the group's lawsuit still is in litigation although the organization university officials.

points in our original suit," Obenour rights. said.

## Obenour

has been officially recognized by punitive damages. SSLGF also is seeking a statement from Tech in- nout at the meeting," Obenour said. "We, as a group, have indicated to dicating that its denial of SSLGF's "There was a bigger crowd than I exour lawyers that we wish to continue original application was an infringethe suit in an effort to stress three ment on the group's constitutional

Durrell Dew, the group's student anticipated. Obenour said SSLGF will continue activity spokesman, said several proto seek recognition by the court as a grams are in the works for the sumcampus organization and sue for mer and especially in preparation for munity. We are showing them that we lawyers' fees, court costs and Gay Pride Week, which is scheduled are people too."

for the third week in June.

SSLGF Treasurer Robert Rice said the group will not receive student funding until the 1986-87 school year.

Members debated the possibility of SSLGF making donations to the Human Rights Foundation and the Lambda Legal Defense, two organizations that offered their legal services in SSLGF's lawsuit against

Evan Jobe, assistant professor of philosophy, was announced as the official campus sponsor of SSLGF. Before the meeting's adjournment, Obenour was presented a plaque in The University Daily/Mark C. Mamawal recognition of his efforts this year on behalf of SSLGF.

> "I was very pleased with the turpected." He said that despite the presence of media at the meeting, more people stayed than he had

"Now we are visible to the com-

# Budget cuts may spell free food programs' doom

By CARLA R. McKEOWN University Daily Staff Writer

Free food that financially needy people have been receiving through the Texas Department of Human Resources' Temporary Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) will not be available after September because of federal budget cuts.

The free food, which usually consists of cheese and butter, is distributed on the second Tuesday of each month at the Merchant's Building on the Panhandle-South Plains Fairgrounds.

TEFAP is one of several programs through which food is distributed, said J.R. Chilton, regional commodity distributor of the Texas Department of Human Resources (TDHR). The commodities department also distributes food to school lunchrooms, child care facilities, charitable institutions, non-profit hospitals and law enforcement agencies.

Congress allotted enough funds for states to distribute the food through September, but Chilton said the funds may be depleted by June.

"We had more people taking the butter and cheese than we expected two years ago," Chilton said.

For the past three years, Arnold Schwertner has distributed the commodities to eight counties. He serves the counties of Lubbock, Hale, Crosby, Dickens, Motley, Garza, King and Floyd.

Schwertner, who delivered the commodities with a pickup truck and a trailer when he began, said he now distributes about one 18-wheel truck full of cheese each week. He said butter is available less often and in smaller quantities.

"There's a resolution in Austin to let TDHR use any leftover or unused funds for the program so it can make it through September," Chilton said.

"I don't have any hope (that federal funds will be extended after September). Some liaison person in Washington said it is not in President Reagan's budget. It's his (Reagan's) idea of trickle-down economics - to let the counties and states handle their own thing."

Schwertner said he doesn't think many counties will continue to support the program using state or local funds.

"Most places, like Floydada, have already voted on the budgets for next year. There is just no room for this program," Schwertner said. "One possibility is for donations to keep the program running."

Chilton said if Congress approves funding, the food still will be made available to the states, but without

funding. When federal funds are cut off, Schwertner said, he probably will have to quit distributing the commodities.

"I would like to continue, but I don't see how I can," he said. "When the government makes you responsible, you have to keep up with the bookkeeping and you have to have funds for that.

"If you get ripped off, the money comes out of your own funds. It's a full-time job," said Schwertner, who also is a farmer and owns an import/export company.

The commodities are distributed to the states from the United States Department of Agriculture. The program started as a means of disposing of surplus food the federal government acquired through the price support

"The dairy farmer gets price support from the federal

government to keep him in business. A few years ago they (government) had too much in storage and Reagan decided to give it to needy people," Chilton said.

Schwertner said he became involved with TEFAP when he noticed irregularities in the way the program was being handled. He went to Washington, D.C., and pointed out the problems to Secretary of Agriculture

"I think it's a very worthwhile program. I see a lot of businessmen who would basically go broke without help. Recently I'm seeing more and more people, especially bankrupt farmers, who've never been in the lines before," Schwertner said. "Many of them just about have tears in their eyes."

Schwertner said he distributes food to about 25,000 to 30,000 households or about 80,000 to 100,000 individuals in

Chilton said more than 28,000 families in 15 counties were distributed food valued at more than \$387,000 in March. Usually, more than 92,000 individuals in 15 counties receive the food per month, Chilton said.

The Lubbock Food Bank also distributes the commodities. Last year, the Food Bank provided more than 1.5 million pounds of food.

Carolyn Lanier, Food Bank director, said the facility operates entirely on donations, ranging from food and money to freezer equipment and time. The building also was donated.

Last year the Food Bank operated on \$84,000. Most of the money was donated by individuals, but a portion came from the share maintenance plan.

Under that plan, the agencies to whom the Food Bank distributes the food must pay 10 cents per pound of food received. Lanier said the agencies save thousands of dollars by acquiring the food through the Food Bank.

"For every \$1 an agency spends at the Food Bank, they receive a minimum of \$24 worth of food. Many times the food is worth as much as \$100," Lanier said. Food Bank operating costs include three paid employees, utility bills, insurance on the building and various costs of upkeep and maintenance.

Lanier's husband, Food Bank volunteer Bill Lanier, said the Food Bank distributes food to 140 non-profit

"The amount of food given to the agencies is based on the number of people they serve," Bill Lanier said. "We give to homes for children, the disabled, the elderly. Projects such as Meals on Wheels receive food from

The food received by the Food Bank comes from at least 90 donors, such as farmers, manufacturers, grocery stores, freight companies and individuals.

The merchandise would be thrown in the trash if not given to the Food Bank, Lanier said.

Leftover Girl Scout cookies, mislabeled picante sauce and over-produced or outdated - but still edible - canned goods are examples of types of donated food. Pantyhose that didn't sell and samples that don't fit into apartment building mail boxes also line shelves at the Food Bank.

A local hog farmer visits the Food Bank regularly to pick up unusable food to feed his hogs. In return, the farmer donates a hog every six months, and a local butcher donates time and services to make sausage from it for the Food Bank.

# Lubbock's poor search and wait

By FRANK BASS

University Daily Contributing Writer

are white, some black and some in Spanish. help.

They are the poor of Lubbock.

In addition to the lines, the poor of accountant. Lubbock share another common holes, they can be found discussing away." their mutual plight at various social service agencies.

with two children frowns, bewildered at the avalanches of forms which she know need help, and you just can't do hour. has been asked to fill out.

"I didn't come here to write no to get me and my children something the problem.

to eat with." "We'll see what we can do," a blems," he says. woman. Three minutes later, the alcohol, family troubles, overdue bills just had to wait forever."

secretary returns.

"I'm sorry," she says.

The young woman begins to protest, place else to go. They are the young and the old, the then reconsiders. Picking up one of able and the disabled, the disenfran- her children, a boy of about 2, she able to help these people with their chised and the dispossessed. Some trudges to the door, muttering a curse special problems and special needs.

Hispanic. A few travel alone, others She and her children disappear a particular. The man showed up at the with families. Their common bond is few blocks down the street, in the Salvation Army with little on his back

front of the receptionist at First begin a new job. Presbyterian Church.

No one is sure how many truly Both men are middle-aged, of needy are struggling in Lubbock; medium height and unshaven. Their many are residents, and a few are hands show the scars of hard manual transients, just passing through to the labor. They both wear Navy pea next town, looking for the next job. jackets, although not out of any con-Some, if they are lucky, find a job in cern for modern fashion. One wears Lubbock. For others, the search black horn-rimmed glasses, giving application forms requiring but agency personnel have various

bond. Rather than chatting about the money," the taller one says, "why, ly drop out. Unable to comprehend needed help will come from increased day's events at the town's watering we could pay you back almost right the intricacies of a Form 2069, many, funds for skyrocketing medical ex-

Several minutes later, both leave a crack in the ground.' the church, bound for another agency.

anything for them," she says. book," she complains. "I just wanted Army, Major John Tharp talks about seated on benches and chairs, waiting

"A lot of these individuals have pro-tomorrow.

secretary promises the young Tharp elaborates, explaining that fides to her neighbor. "Last week I longer?"

and plain wanderlust contribute to the growing number of poor who have no hardships, despite all, the people re-

In many cases, the agencies are Tharp talks about one young man in a line in which they are waiting, general direction of another agency. and even less in his pockets. Through 'falo?" an old man chortles. always waiting - for food, for At a downtown church, another the agency's help, he was able to find clothing, for shelter, for someone to scene takes place. Two men stand in a place to live, start a family and

## **UD ANALYSIS**

Others are not so lucky.

him the look of a recently mugged documentation in triplicate and ideas about what will help the poor "If you could just lend us some eligibility requirements, many simp- tor suggests that the most urgently

At a local shelter, a young woman The receptionist, Jerry Carper, sighs. tions and the indeterminable waits, sense of community awareness is fur-"So many people come in that you the people sit patiently, hour after thered, then the resources to meet the

> At another shelter, near the evening for a call that may not come until

'This isn't too bad," a woman con-

Despite the waiting, despite the main optimistic. After all, while they are poor, they are at least in a town that has the resources to help them. They talk in hushed whispers about the plight of the poor and homeless

living in the North. "Can you imagine living in Buf-

The small room breaks into a chorus of agreement. Although this shelter does not pro-

vide lodging, the shelter helps people to pay for rent and utilities.' Actually, the choice of agencies

that the poor can go to does not really matter that much. As Tharp says, "We work with all local agencies. Caught in a bureaucratic morass of The agencies may work together,

fighting increasingly stringent and the homeless the most. One direcas a social worker says, "fall through penses. Another administrator takes a broader view, saying that if the Still, despite all the baffling regula- poor's needs are recognized and a growing needs of the poor will be met.

Back at the shelter, a small child In the new office of the Salvation hours, almost 20 people remain hangs onto the doorknob. Staring out the glass door, he sighs and turns around to his mother, who is slumped wearily on a couch.

"Mama," he asks, "how much

See related stories, page 4



You're Ouuut!

The University Daily/Mark C. Mamawa

Fraternity members appear to lift the globe from polo fields muck during Saturday's pushball tournament. Combined proceeds from the organizations' entry fees were given to the March of Dimes.

# Vietnam's ideals ought not to be brushed aside

#### **DAVID TESKA**

ago was an age not many of my went to Vietnam. generation remember. It was the spr- I see my Dad drinking some coffee. involved. city has even been renamed.

April 29, Saigon (now Ho Chi Minh Ci-day of his life.

said.

scenes on TV as helicopters were wanted was my Dad home. When the children refugees began ar- day he left. riving by the planeload, my mother children.

food was a rare commodity.

she said I was too young. I was 11 at was the coup de grace for South determination, ideals that many tothe time. Strange as it is, I remember Vietnam. the morning in March 1970 when my

ing 1975. President Nixon had resign- He's not in uniform totally; his jacket ed in disgrace only eight months for his Greens hangs on the chair. As I earlier; now we had a new president. remember it, I didn't quite com-Another event many can't remember prehend what was happening, little-remembered city in Asia. The have come back in a casket never entered my mind. Just recently, my After the "Night of Helicopters" of Dad said that day was the loneliest

ty), capital of the Republic of South My Dad doesn't talk about Vietnam situation as it should be. All the Vietnam, fell to the victorious forces much. While he was away for that of North Vietnam. U.S. involvement, one-year tour, we sent him tapes and which had ended militarily two years he in turn sent tapes to us. One other previously, was not over completely. memory of that year is the day I out, etc. The point is that we did, and After almost 30 years, five stayed home from kindergarten the end result was not what we hoped presidents and more than 50,000 because my Dad was calling long American lives, it was over. "Peace distance. I don't even remember what with honor," President Nixon had he or I said. The sound of his voice was enough. If I was worried about I vaguely remember watching his absence, I don't remember. All I they were ostracized by society.

room once they had unloaded their some other soldiers. He stayed in precious cargo of human passengers. Saigon, never going out into the At the time, we were living near jungle. The day he came home in 1971 Hickam Air Force Base in Hawaii. is not as clear a memory as was the Vietnam remembered. Next to it, a

When he walked off the plane, all I volunteered to help those misplaced could notice was how tall he was. It was great having my Dad back, and She later said they ate everything now we were a complete family put in front of them. At night, carts of again. I was indeed lucky. More than juice and cookies were left out. All 50,000 soldiers, sailors and airmen through the evening, kids took cookies didn't come back; about 50,000-plus and put them under their pillows; families were shattered forever. As sacrifices of the 50,000 must not be I asked my Mom if I could go, but the South China Sea in April 1975, it freedom, honor and self-

Now that the war was over, David Teska is a junior history major.

Dad left for his second tour of duty in America began to do the same thing Vietnam. What I see is my Dad, Mom to its memory and feelings about Vietand myself all sitting around the nam. After almost 200 years, we had breakfast table at my grandmother's lost. Until recently, Vietnam vets Ten years is a long time in the house at 199 Falcon Street in Boston. were the lepers of our society, and minds of many. The world 10 years We stayed there the two times Dad wrongfully so. It's easy to say today that we should not have gotten

On the second part of the "Magnum PI" episode when they went back to Vietnam to rescue a buddy, Rick, Magnum, T.C. and Higgins are walkalso occurred in the spring of 1975. In although I must have known where he ing along the beach. Rick stops as the fact, it happened on April 29, 1975, in a was going. The idea that he might others go on and says, "What if we hadn't gone?" After a long pause Magnum says, "But we did."

When I saw that, I thought it appropriate of the U.S. post-Vietnam political scientists, theologians and historians will argue for years why we got involved, why we didn't stay for. Thus the post-Vietnam guilt. Many GIs in Vietnam hadn't the foggiest idea why they were there. They went anyway. When they returned,

Recently, things have begun to pushed off carrier decks to make My Dad was fortunate compared to change. Along with the famous Iwo Jima flag-raising memorial for the Marines, there is a solemn granite wall with the names of the dead of statue to the American fighting man now stands.

> The mark of a truly great nation is one that can recognize that it has made a mistake and learn from it. We must come to grips with what happened in Vietnam and go on from there.

As we remember April 29, 1975, the that last helicopter got the Deep Six in forgotten. They died for such ideals as day treat as just bad cliches.





# No name-calling, please

To the Editor: I am more than a little honked off about Mr. James W. Burnett's letter in The UD on April 25. Where does Mr. Burnett get off saying that Bruce Springsteen is not a true musician? Burnett is right: Lumping Springsteen with Duran Duran and Madonna does indeed irritate those of us who feel that Bruce is not only a brilliant musician and songwriter, but a master showman as well.

I have had the good fortune witness three of Springsteen's shows on his past two tours, and I feel I can safely speak for anyone who has ever seen him in concert that his performances not only feature excellent music, they also are an event that can only be experienced.

For several years I have been attempting to describe to the uninitiated what a Springsteen concert is like. One can't. I can say, however, that without doubt he is by far one of the most entertaining and energetic performers to ever grace a rock and roll stage.

As far as the music itself goes, Mr. Burnett, borrow a copy of "Born to Run" sometime and sit down and listen to it while reading the lyrics on the album cover. If you can still say afterward that Springsteen lacks the quality of being a true musician, maybe I'll buy you a beer sometime and you can explain to me what "true music" really is. And, as you ended your letter, don't be so damned quick to judge. Jason Guy

To the Editor:

I have never written to The UD before because I feel that it is useless to argue with someone over a heartfelt point.

However, this latest letter by Mr. Kevin Treible has caused me to write, not to argue his evolutionary "theory" but to ask: does this student do nothing else with his life but write letters to a newspaper?

It seems that he has a column in

The UD every day! Mr. Treible, do want to do is provoke fights among you never study, or are you just so in- students who should be sticking telligent that you don't have to study together as a university. anything but waste time writing your Also, your name-calling and insults

opinions to The UD? I feel that you to other writers who disagree with are wasting valuable space and are your views (such as calling Jennifer impinging on my rights as a reader Rae Baxter a female chauvinist) are irritating and petty. In closing, Mr. I feel the only reason you do this is Treible, I ask you to argue your points because you want attention; why else with your friends, for your letters inwould you constantly bring up emo- sult my intelligence and lower the tional issues that are obviously moot quality of The UD for me, and, I'm points? By your uncalled-for letter on sure, for many other people.

evolution, you showed me that all you Teres a Wagner

# Enough is enough, OK?

To the Editor:

Okay. Enough is enough. Is there anyone out there who can read my letter for what it says without interjecting his own opinion about what I was trying to say? I challenge anyone to go back and reread my letter to the editor on Friday, April 19 and find in it anywhere that I am saying (in effect) "Homos!, I'm right and you're going to hell!" I have never said this, nor is this my attitude!

First came Associate Professor of history Briggs L. Twyman, who decides he needed to update my "historical clock." Since my statement that Paul wrote his letter shortly before the fall of Rome bothered Mr. Twyman, I must point out that there was a misprint where this portion of my letter

It was supposed to have begun by saying, "for those of you who do believe in the Bible," not "for those of you who do not." I was using the term "just before" in the same way Jesus used the word "quickly" when He said, "Yes, I am coming quickly." in Romans 22:20.

It has been almost 2,000 years, and He has not come back, but when He does, He will only have been gone a "short" while. (Though I admit this part of my letter might have been confusing, I must point out that the intention of my letter was not to clarify when Paul wrote Romans.)

Lastly, Professor Twyman, I find it interesting that you attempt (as other historians have) to blame the Christians for the fall of Rome. You say that there was a time in which Rome tolerated homosexuality, however it was ("...within limits similar to those favored by more enlightened members of our own society.")

You also state that "Hadrian ... married for the sake of appearances." The UD readership might find interesting the 400 years of history of Rome where homosexuality flourished openly. Professor Twyman somehow

forgot to mention that 14 out of the first 15 emperors practiced homosexualtiy. Also, that Nero took a boy named Sporus and married him with a huge ceremony and took him as his wife. When Otho took the throne from Nero, he also took possession of Sporus. Also, though Hadrian might have married for the sake of appearences, (as Mr. Twyman feels), after his homosexual "husband" died, he put statues of Antinous all over the known world and named a star after him. (He evidently got over the public pressure Mr. Tyman thinks he was getting.)

Now to address Sen. Noack!

Sen. Noack, I must start my response to you by saying that I do not appreciate you, as a Christian, attempting to alter my letter in order to suggest that I was saying things that I simply did not say. I never said that I have not sinned, nor did I suggest that homosexuality is an unpardonable sin.

I am a sinner and I know it! The difference is that I am (as you seem to be) a saved sinner. I stated, as you did, that the only way to be saved is to know Jesus. That is what I truly believe!

I find it difficult to determine exactly upon what platform you are standing. It is evident that you have never met me or you would know that I would never tell a homosexual or a prostitute that they are "...in sin, and (for them) to go to hell."

If they would like to know how I feel I would explain it to them. I realize that God does not want us to force anything on anybody. However, as you said, God does not want a "lukewarm" Christian. I feel that a Christian should stand for what he believes. No one, including myself, is trying to keep a person from doing something he or she chooses to do in their own house (as long as everyone involved consents to it).

However, when prostitutes, homosexuals, (or any other group such as these) decide to become a

political force, this is where you, Sen. Noack, and I differ. I will fight against giving any group based on its sexual habits constitutional rights! You, Sen. Noack, will simply say that you love them, hope for them the best, and someday they will see that they are wrong.

Wake up!

Sen. Noack, (since you asked me a similar question), I would like to ask you what would you say if you were walking wth Jesus and He showed you some of the people whose lives were ruined because earlier they had reached a point in their lives when they did not know which way to turn, and the organization who told them that they had all of their answers was the one that you fought so bitterly to give their "right to expression."

I realize this question is strong, but so was the statement that you implied I was saying.

I am closing this letter by saying that I feel that I will meet Mr. Obenour in the near future and when I do, I plan to speak with him as I would any other rational human being. I am against his cause and he, in turn, is against

I hold no hostilities toward him. I hope someday he will feel as I do on this issue; however, in the meantime, I am not going to sit back and wait for that day. I am going to do everything I can to halt the expansion of his group.

I want everyone to know where I stand on the issue because, Sen. Noack, I feel that the basis of democracy is to let those whom you are representing know where you stand. (In your case, I guess it's the middle of the road.) Scott Phelan

To the Editor:

In his letter of April 26, concerning evolution, Mr. Treible has sadly demonstrated that indeed evolution does not exist for some of us. Lynn McLarty

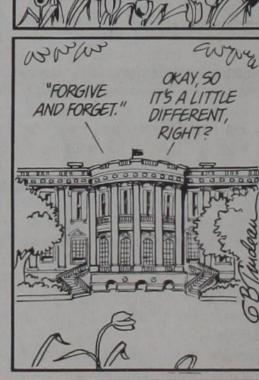
## DOONESBURY

with your silly ideas.

# By Garry Trudeau MR. PRESIDENT, I THINK THIS IS A SCHEDULE YOU CAN BE PROUD OF. IN MY OPINION, YOU'RE SENDING JUST THE RIGHT POLITICAL SIGNALS.



# OKAY, BOIL IT DOWN FOR ME, MIKE. EXACTLY WHAT MESSAGE AM I NOW SENDING TO THE JEWS?



# The University Daily

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## **BLOOM COUNTY**









By Berke Breathed



**Barefoot Perspective** 

Freshman architecture major Joseph Paneral of Carlsbad, N.M., measures a vertical proportion while drawing the Home Economics Building for a class project.

## Plasma centers begin testing local donors for AIDS virus

By SANDY MURILLO University Daily Contributing Writer

Blood donation centers throughout Lubbock are using an HTLV III test to detect the virus believed to cause Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome

about two months ago," said Josie Swears of the University Blood Plasma Center.

"The HTLV III testing is done along with the hepatitis testing we complete

for each donor," Swears said. She said the HTLV III test involves removing plasma strips from the donor which are sent to Highland Therapeutics of California for testing.

Swears said prospective donors receive an AIDS bulletin and questionnaire to complete on the first

"The bulletin states that persons who have AIDS or hepatitis should not donate," she said.

Swears said each donor must provide some form of verifiable picture identification before giving plasma.

"They (the donor) have to provide a picture ID so we can check our files to make sure that they haven't been placed on the permanent reject file,"

"The permanent reject file consists of donors that have been rejected because of AIDS or hepatitis."

Swears said the first donation visit usually takes two hours.

"After the donor completes all the necessary tests, we bleed out one unit "We began the HTLV III testing of blood and infuse saline solution to keep the vein open and prevent clotting. The saline also replaces the plasma they are losing," she said.

Swears said after the unit of plasma has been extracted, the donor's red blood cells are returned.

Swears said a new needle and syringe is used for each donor.

"After the needle and syringe have been used one time, they are disposed of. A needle or syringe is never used more than once," she said.

"When we get the test results back, we send the plasma to the Highland Therapeutics plant for processing.

"We are not allowed to send the plasma until we receive the test results. If the results are positive (which indicates that the donor has AIDS or hepatitis), we destroy the plasma immediately."

## CAMPUS BRIEFS

## English major wins \$3,000 scholarship

A Texas Tech junior English major has won the Della A. Whitaker scholarship from the Society for Technical Communication.

Paula Green won the \$3,000 scholarship, one of two awarded to undergraduates annually in a nationwide competition. Requirements for the competition include academic qualification and a demonstrable potential for contributing to the profession of technical communication. Green has maintained a 3.917 GPA. She plans to write documentation

for a computer company upon graduation.

## Seniors' games registration ends May 1

More than 1,500 men and women are expected to compete in the fourth annual Texas Senior Games May 15-18 at the University of Texas at

Registration fees for the games are \$2 for each event entered, plus a facility use fee of \$2.50 each for bowling, billiards and tennis and \$3 for golf. Deadline for entering the 1985 Games is Wednesday.

## Police provide property protection tips

Last year during the months of May, June and July, almost \$50,000 worth of property was taken in burglaries and thefts on the Texas Tech campus.

A University Police spokesman said leaving property unattended is an invitation for thefts to occur. The University Police offers these suggestions to help prevent criminal activity as students prepare for leaving. • Do not leave property in plain sight unattended in lobbies or parking

Do not leave valuables in cars overnight.

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# Poverty in Lubbock of 1985

# One in five Lubbockites is poor

By ALAN BOESE

University Daily Contributing Writer

IT'S THE BEST OF TIMES; it's the worst of times.

As the lengthening days of April sweep toward final examinations with the speed of a West Texas wind, Tech students can look beyond their last looming scholastic hurdles. Everything lies before them.

Yet not far from campus and all around the city, especially in the real worlds north of Fourth Street and east of University Avenue, it may be the worst of times.

A winter of uncertainty chills the present and the future of nearly one in five people living in Lubbock. Not much is before them. Those one in five are the poor.

With apologies to Charles Dickens, an inquiry by The University Daily into poverty in Lubbock reveals a city whose economic contrasts well may be described as a contemporary tale of two cities.

Despite a steady economy, galloping population growth and an army of governmental poverty programs, almost 20 percent of Lubbock's population is by law poor.

That situation exists 20 years after President Lyndon Johnson fired his first volley in the war against poverty.

Why is poverty so stubborn? To answer that and related questions, The UD examined poverty programs, the poor themselves and possible solutions to the condition of poverty.

In Lubbock alone, as much as \$50 million is spent each year on poverty programs. At least 42 federal, state, county and city agencies and departments administer that tax-financed largesse within the city. And more than 90 public and private agencies are or can be plugged into poverty funding under current arrangements.

H. Paul Chalfant, chairman of Texas Tech's department of sociology, said "poverty programs are incredibly scattered in this city. They're scattered primarily because of politics and territory. Each bureaucracy wants its own territory to administer."

Chalfant, who teaches a course in poverty, said government programs do not focus enough attention on the problems of educating and training welfare recipients to become self-sufficient.

"I would also advocate some kind of negative income tax or guaranteed annual wage to help the poor," Chalfant said.

Tech economist James E. Jonish, in a separate interview, agreed substantially with Chalfant's explanation of the complexity of government programs in general and specifically with Chalfant's proposal for a negative income tax.

The problem is that negative income tax, or some form of income maintenance, would phase out layers of programs. Negative income tax is not an add-on, but a phase-out," Jonish said.

"Given existing layers of bureaucracy," Jonish said, "there has developed a number of vested interests, and not just the bureaucracy. Food stamps aid the farmer and the retailer, housing helps the landlord, many caseworkers are employed by Aid to Families with Dependent

"You don't have to be cynical. It's a fact of life that poverty has built a large constituency," Jonish said.

FURTHER CRITICISM OF GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS was voiced by Grey Lewis, assistant manager of the Lubbock Chamber of

"If you took away the cost of administration, my guess is that you could reduce the cost of poverty programs by 50 percent," Lewis said.

Lewis also said there are far too many poverty programs. "Reduce the number of programs and you save administrative costs. More money could flow then to the people who are supposed to get it."

Generally, Lubbock's business community is not upset with the cost of poverty programs, Lewis said. "But a lot of businessmen have stuck their necks out for government's programs to employ the poor. Unfortunately, government guidelines sometimes are set up to help a person enter a program who doesn't want to work. Businessmen spend time training them

and then they walk off the job," he said.

Those criticisms expressed by a sociologist, an economist and a business spokesman are not isolated. Other critics in academia, business, government and the professions concur.

A consensus of informed opinion about poverty administration in Lubbock echoes the conclusions that poverty programs are too complicated, too numerous and too expensive.

A lack of coordination among the many agencies dispensing benefits is a particularly common complaint. And so is the belief that poverty programs benefit others beside the poor.

Dr. Marjorie K. Orr, a physician whose clients include women and children on the AFDC dole, said "the poor aren't very good lobbyists. The cost of administering food stamps was not caused by the poor, but by the dairy and food-producing industries. They're the ones who lobbied for that."

Government administrators parry charges of mismanagement and self-perpetuation by citing the complexity of the problems they have to deal with, especially sources of funding.

By far the largest single umbrella agency administering a poverty program in Lubbock is the Texas Department of Human Resources. TDHR administers the major poverty programs - Medicare, Medicaid, Food Stamps and the single direct cash assistance program, AFDC.

IN FISCAL YEAR 1984, TDHR SPENT about \$24.4 million in Lubbock on 30 programs. Of that amount, about \$11 million went to Medicare, \$3.5 million to Medicaid, \$8 million to food stamps and \$1.8 million to AFDC.

Mary Jackson, a community development specialist and public information officer for TDHR, said, "You have to look at both the source of funding and the people each program is intended to serve in order to understand our programs. The programs are very complicated."

Jackson said the amount of money spent in Texas is largely determined by the federal government, but how the money is spent in Texas is determined by the state Legislature and the board of governors of TDHR.

Over the years, the state Legislature has adopted the philosophy of trying to help as many people as possible, Jackson said.

"There are really a lot of people out there who need help. The economy's not so hot these days, so that spreads our dollar pretty thin," she said.

"We're not overly generous in Texas. I think we rank 48th or 49th among the states in the amount of money we spend per person. And that doesn't include housing benefits. They're administered through HUD and the city housing authority."

Jackson said those who complain the loudest about the welfare system in some cases are the same people who profit most by its laws.

"Look at the budget," she said. "More than half goes to health care. The most negative people are the same ones who are putting the most money in their pockets. I mean pharmacists, psychologists, medical personnel, hospitals, nursing homes. It seems the more you try to spread the money around, the more complaints you get."

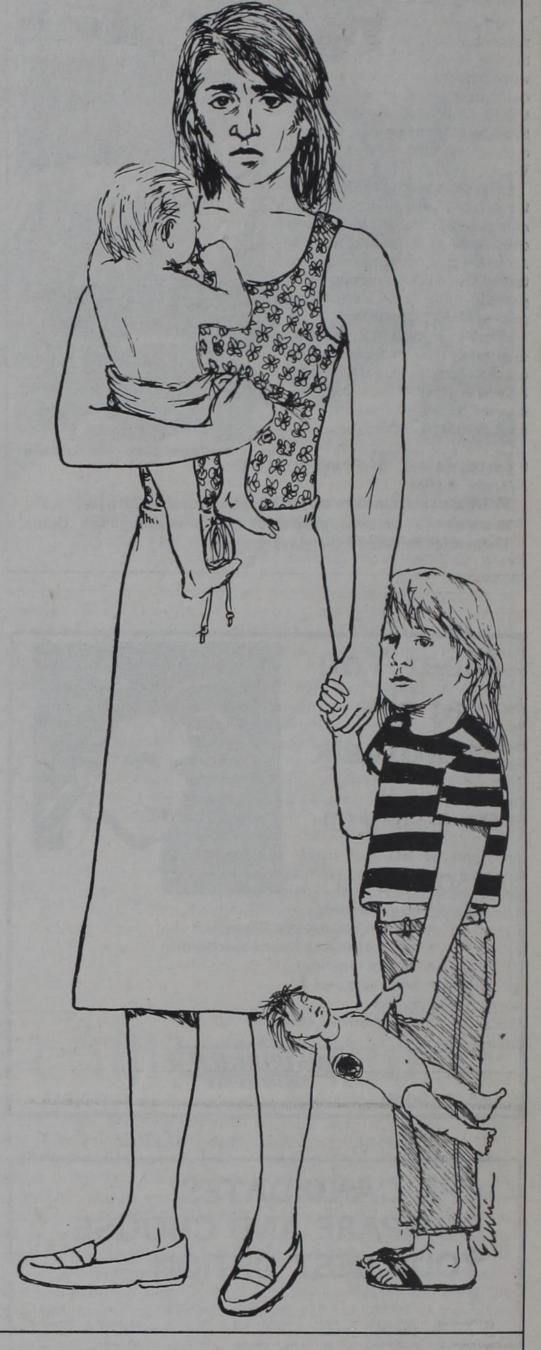
Although its \$2.7 million 1984 budget is dwarfed by TDHR's, Community Development is one of the two major city agencies dealing with poverty in Lubbock. Director Sandy Ogletree said the major missions of Community Development are "to benefit low and moderate income people, eliminate slums and blighting and to meet other emergencies."

However, Community Development's mandate is not exclusively limited to helping the poor, Ogletree said.

Community Development's "programs come from all kinds of sources," Ogletree said. "A lot of them are administered at federal, state, local and city levels. Each funding source creates its own strings, each recipient groups has its own needs and requirements.

"Of course, coordination is a problem," Ogletree said. But criticism of the poverty programs often is too simplistic and idealistic, she said.

Still, Community Development, like the state's Human Resources agency, seems tied up with, or tied up by far too many legal and political strings to serve the poor, and the public, with anything remotely approaching efficiency.



# More single mothers now live on dole

By ALAN BOESE

University Daily Contributing Writer

AFTER MIDNIGHT IN A RESTAURANT across from campus, the smell of hamburgers and french fries hangs like smoke in the air. Melanie works there at night as a waitress. As in most Lubbock canteens featuring music, conversation is impossible without reading lips or shouting.

From the rear of the restaurant, someone shouts: "Hey, remember those - who were in here last night and gave you such a hard time? Well, we're

Melanie betrays no emotion as she mechanically picks up some menus and heads toward her tormentors.

Before Melanie can reach their table, three members of a blue-uniformed group appear from behind a median crowned with plastic greenery and approach the table.

They are Lubbock police, and one of them appears to be talking to the tormentors.

With the conversation apparently over, Melanie hands out the menus. The booming speakers have the place to themselves:

The heat is on ...

It's on the streets, Burning, burning, burning ...

For Melanie and others like her, however, such happy endings are not common. Usually, in her daily struggle for dignity and hope, she finishes second.

Insignificant as one human casualty of poverty, Melanie does have significance as a statistical entity. Including tips, which she admits she does not report on her income tax, Melanie grosses less than \$8,500 a year. She is stuck in a dead-end job she

She is a single mother of two children, both under 18. She drives a multi-faded, late 1970s Chrysler car and rents a shack in the Tech ghetto for \$200 a month. And somewhere the twilight side of her mid-40s, Melanie's financial and romantic prospects are fading fast.

In sum, Melanie almost perfectly fits what sociologists and bureaucrats call the poverty profile: she is white, working, a single mother, and going nowhere in a hurry.

BY DEFINITION, MELANIE IS POOR, but she

disdains welfare and those who receive it. Judged by the commonly used government criterion of income at 125 percent or less of the poverty level, fully 19.5 percent of Lubbock's population is officially poor and qualifies for welfare assistance.

Like Melanie, more than half of Lubbock's poor are white, are working, and, like Melanie, hope they are only "temporarily in need of public assistance," the government euphemism for welfare. Bureaucrats usually define "temporarily" as "less than one calendar year."

Although more than half of Lubbock's poor are white, a disproportionately large percentage of blacks and Hispanics live in poverty. Census Bureau figures list 16 percent of whites in Lubbock as poor. The corresponding percentages for blacks and Hispanics are 35.7 percent and 35.9 percent.

Not only do the majority of the poor work, but fewer receive welfare benefits than are eligible. Almost 70 percent of Lubbock's poor are gainfully employed. Only about 60 percent of eligible families actually are on the dole.

Two additional sets of numbers belie other frequently voiced misconceptions about the demographics of the poor. Just about the same percentages of whites, blacks and Hispanics who are poor are working; just about the same percentages of whites, blacks and Hispanics who are poor receive

The largest single bloc of poor, however, is nearly buried beneath the statistical premises and rhetorical flourishes that characterize the war on poverty. That bloc may be determined best not by the ethnic, sex or family definitions required by law, but simply as single householders.

However, single male householders are not counted in poverty statistics.

THE LARGEST GROWING BLOC OF POOR are mothers, especially those with children under 18 years. Most of them are working.

Perhaps no numbers illustrate more vividly the long economic distance between Lubbock's two cities than those related to female householders with children under 18. According to the 1980 census, Lubbock's mean family income in that year was \$22,895.

Family income with children under 18 was \$22,034. For families without children under 18, income was \$23,918, no appreciable difference. However, mean income for female householders

was \$11,907. For female householders with children

under 18, income was \$9,808, but for female

householders without children under 18, income was \$15,485.

"The reason for that gap is discrimination," said H. Paul Chalfant, chairman of Tech's department of sociology. "Women are paid less for their work in our society than men," he said.

Public assistance for mothers and others - provided the others are not single males - derives from an army of sources that extends from Washington through Austin to Lubbock. Most are federally funded, and some are privately funded, but nearly all take into account the poverty level as a criterion for

Most state poverty programs in Lubbock are administered through the Texas Department of Human Resources (TDHR).

"Our spending targets are determined by a lot of things," said Mary Jackson, a TDHR community development specialist.

"I'm sure we're dealing with the real poor because most of our programs are connected with dependency. Most of the people we help are dependent disabled, elderly, children, families with dependent children."

Most city programs dealing with poverty must pass inspection by the city demographic planner, David Buckberry. "We evaluate existing poverty programs and target new areas," Buckberry said.

"We evaluate both in terms of people and of neighborhoods. Public assistance today still is dependent upon census statistics."

Poverty in Lubbock is defined basically - but not comprehensively - by a sliding scale of statistics related to the number of dependents a householder must support.

"The most important criteria are basic needs for subsistence living," Buckberry sald.

He said that in 1980, a family of four with an income of \$9,265 or less was officially poor, and thus qualified for welfare assistance. Also qualifying was an individual householder with an income of \$4,607 or

Yet Buckberry's planning office still uses statistics based on the 1980 census, although the government, responding to inflation with annual updates, since has increased its standards for subsistence living.

"We don't have the ability to duplicate our studies," Buckberry explained.

Tech economist James Jonish explained that "the

definition of poverty comes out of labor department statistics. There are different definitions of poverty, depending upon whether the poverty is rural or urban ... There's a poverty level and there's a comfort

IN SHARP CONTRAST TO POVERTY STATISTICS, Jonish noted, Bureau of Labor comfort statistics state that the average family needed \$15,323 to maintain even a low standard of living and \$24,407 to live moderately, while \$38,060 would buy a high standard of living.

Buckberry said he recognized two basic changes in the demographic composition of poverty in Lubbock in the 41/2 years since the 1980 census.

"The number of elderly are shrinking, due to Medicare. The largest newer groups are now single women, including women with children. So today, we're building day-care centers," Buckberry said.

In addition to government-mandated welfare services, about 90 private agencies offer services to the disadvantaged, many of whom are not among the officially defined poor. Services rendered by private agencies range from alcoholism counseling to clothing distribution, from neighborhood assistance to family planning and nursery homes.

United Way probably is the largest single private agency in Lubbock. According to spokeswoman Fran Anderson, United Way spent about \$2.6 million in Lubbock in 1984.

"United Way campaigns allocated funds to 34 agencies last year," she said. "We work a lot with private agencies, especially churches."

Anderson said any voluntary agency can apply for United Way funds, provided the group is non-profit, has a board of directors and its services are not duplicated. "However, we encourage them to become self-sufficient," she said.

Probably more than half the private agencies in Lubbock are church-related. The largest of the church-related agencies, Catholic Family Services, assisted 3,015 families in 1984, said Kathleen Walsh, its director.

Like other private agencies, Catholic Family Services must follow government guidelines only when dispensing government funds. There, private definitions of need, if not poverty, differ markedly from government definitions.

"Sometimes someone has just lost his job and may have a lot of commitments and needs more money than poverty guidelines might allow," Walsh said.

# Local freeze movement activist began with progressive causes

By RICK LEE University Daily Staff Writer

Most Americans living today don't remember, or never had the chance, to know what it would be like to live without the threat of nuclear destruction hanging over their heads. The United States and the Soviet Union have been in a nuclear doomsday competition since the end of World War II.

LIKE THEIR ATTITUDE became toward the Vietnam War, when troop movements and body counts were a daily ritual on the evening news, the American public has grown apathetic toward the endless, recurring and apparently futile arms talks and the ever-escalating arms race.

However, a group of Americans is desperately trying to shake the public out of its complacency and raise U.S. citizens to a level of awareness where they will be forced to face the issue of an impending nuclear holocaust.

On the local level, this movement takes the shape of the Texans for a Bilateral Nuclear Weapons Freeze (TBNWF). The Lubbock freeze movement is headed by Dr. Michael Wenzler, a resident in the Texas Tech Health Sciences Center psychiatry program.

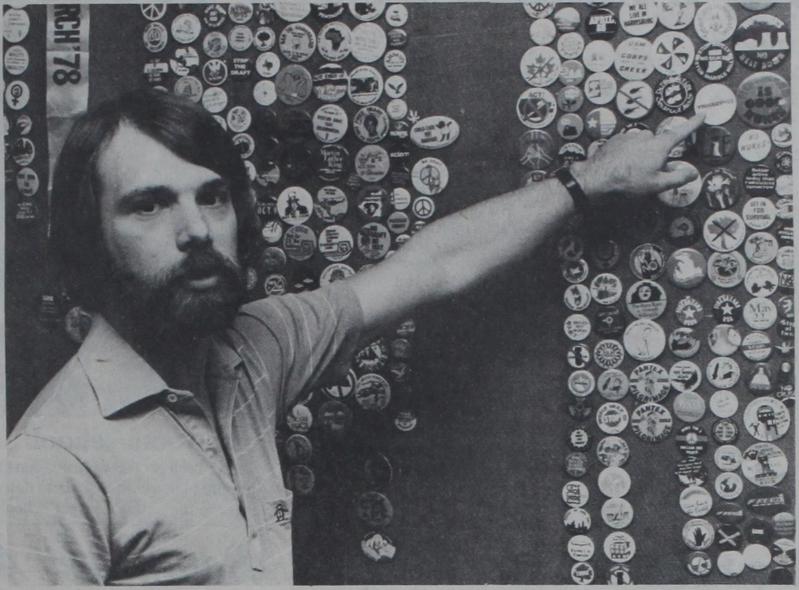
weapons and the arms race.

main purpose is to educate the public. Vietnam era. We decided that we needed something munity," Wenzler said.

To fulfill that end, the TBNWF occasional demonstration.

living with a nuclear time bomb.

"The freeze is always depicted as demonstration. left wing. And it's not. In fact, the



The University Daily/Rick Lee

Wenzler

Wenzler, 31, said TBNWF was of the freeze movement include some organized a year ago to fill a gap in former U.S cabinet secretaries, past the public's education on nuclear national security agency directors, formed," he said. former military members and, of "THE FREEZE MOVEMENT'S course, political activists from the behind SPARC (the South Plains solution."

that would branch out into the com- since 1976, when he attended the University of Indiana.

organizes teach-ins, lectures and an ing whale posters - trying to save the whales from land-locked Indiana," he Wenzler said the local freeze move- said. Since that auspicious beginning, shortly after the state freeze movement is not the creation of radical col- Wenzler has edited the Sierra Club ment was organized. cerned with the imminent dangers of diana anti-nuke group, and acted in if the world is to survive. street theater during an anti-nuke

Pa.), and SPARC was just being

Alternative Resources Coalition). He originally with alternative energy nuclear weapons freeze-disarmament goal before he began TBNWF in 1984 forces in the Mideast.

lege students but that the movement newsletter, anchored a radio WENZLER FIRMLY BELIEVES up. He felt it was very likely that the negotiator," Wenzler said. includes members from throughout question-and-answer talk show for the that a weapons freeze followed by a everyone now living, their life expecthe Lubbock community who are con- Paddle Wheel Alliance, a Southern In- bilateral disarmament is imperative tancy will be about the same as his. a message to the Soviets when the research," he said.

"I actually came to Lubbock hoping Most people agree once the nuclear are going to have a nuclear war."

A self-described political activist, explained that nationally, members tor accident at Three Mile Island find a way to end the arms race or the nuclear power plant near Harrisburg, arms race is going to end us," he said. "We have to disarm. You can say

Last year the Lubbock freeze move-

Carrol of the Center for Defense Insources to nuclear power. Later he formation, another proponent of the

going to be a major confrontation. something changes dramatically, we missile.

troduced to Congress by Sen. Mark myself just to my career. But I got ing back. We have to disarm. We national freeze movement, the United Reagan had to twist some arms to get backed Syrians, within the Hatfield of Oregon," he said. Wenzler here just after TMI (the nuclear reac- don't have a choice. We either have to States and the Soviet Union are at a the funding for the MX. He said he foreseeable future.

level of parity - both are essentially equal in nuclear weapons power. And as long as both sides are equal, the situation is stable.

But Wenzler said the United States is altering the nature of the weapons.

"We're changing the weapons themselves. There is a change now, not only in quantity, but in quality. Where before we were standing at a distance from each other with blunderbusses, now we're talking about honing the accuracy of the weapons to such a degree we can now think about attacking each other's weapons.

"DETERRENCE IS BASED on the idea that if you strike first, enough of my weapons will survive so that I can strike back. But the weapons are becoming so highly accurate that whoever strikes first is essentially the

"Detente is like someone who has jumped off the Empire State Building and has just passed the 34th floor and says, 'Well, so far, so good.' But the end result is still the same," he said.

Wenzler's opinion of President Reagan is surprising coming from a person who is opposed adamantly to nuclear weapons.

""We can't lay all the blame on Reagan. The arms race has been a virtually uninterrupted flow since the '50s. President Reagan has always been consistent. He's a cold warrior. that's utopian. Sure it's utopian, but He comes from the old-line, hard-line, Wenzler was the motivating force it's also the most reasonable anti-communist strain in American far ahead of the Soviets in this area.' politics.

"Certainly, putting John Tower in Wenzler has been politically active said the group was concerned ment brought Rear Admiral Eugene charge of negotiating ICBMs and major weapons systems tells you right certainly good for the researchers, there where he stands. Because John "I started out with Greenpeace sell- steered the group's focus toward a freeze movement, to Lubbock. Carrol Tower has never opposed any propaganda ploy to make it look like formerly was in charge of all U.S. weapons systems. And, as a matter of "I asked him what the likelihood John Tower voted against all negotia- Soviet policy maker, I would be was that my son was going to grow tions with the Soviets. And now he's scared. There is a whole variety of

> And he's 60 years old," Wenzler said. arms talks negotiators were recalled "Somewhere along the line there is "In the next 10 to 15 years, unless to Washington to lobby for the MX

freeze resolution was originally in- to get out of politics and to devote threshold is crossed, there's no turn- Wenzler said that according to the terested and the talks become a farce. ween the Israelis and the Soviet-

needed the MX as a bargaining chip for the arms talks. The problem is the bargaining chips are never bargained away. That's beginning to wear out

with Congress." Wenzler said the national freeze is trying to work at getting Congress to withhold funding for certain major

weapons systems. "WE AREN'T SAYING we want to weaken the United States in defense," he said. "What we are saying is we want the U.S. to forego a particular weapons system, like the MX. Then we challenge the Soviets to show restraint in some way, shape or form.

"They've already said they will support a complete freeze. Now we've got to figure out some way to challenge them to see if they mean it

Wenzler said Texas Tech's and other universities' involvement in Strategic Defense Initiative research is an example of presidential

'My impression is that Tech's role in this whole race between the superpowers is primarily a propaganda purpose.

"We already have the big think tanks doing research in these areas. And what Reagan is trying to portray to the Soviets is 'Look, we are getting all of America, the best minds across the country are getting behind the Star Wars thing. We are going to get And I think that's the whole purpose.

"So Tech getting \$3 or \$4 million is but overall, I think it's primarily a more of American society is getting fact, if you look at his voting record, behind the president. And if I was a disciplines and even the smaller

Wenzler said he believes there will be an exchange of nuclear weapons in "It shows the Soviets you're not in- a Third World conflict, possibly bet-

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# Professor studying benefits of one-room schools

By JONI JOHNSON University Daily Contributing Writer

Texas Tech assistant professor of said education, has shown that an

schools can offer larger schools.

Barker said current research is finding that small schools may be a way are able to relate to others better," to improve education.

that the American educational system retreat to the one-room school school could be beneficial to the graded class, Barker said, the operation. American educational system.

'Traditionally in the U.S., the spine the same time. of the American educational system was really the one-room school. Much The days of the "little red school of what we do in education stems house" have not completely disap- from the tradition that evolves peared. A study by Bruce Barker, a around the one-room school," Barker

estimated 850 one-room schools still education would be to teach in are in operation in the United States. smaller schools where the student-Barker, with the assistance of two teacher ratio is reduced and where a Brigham Young University pro- diverse curriculum is offered. With fessors, recently completed research the reduction of students comes the on the country's remaining one-room reduction of disciplinary problems, schools to determine the lessons the and teachers are able to give individualized attention to students.

Although Barker does not suggest as great as compared to a larger that this is an effective way for of one-room schools are concentrated school." The student in the one-room school

"In the one-room school, students

teacher instructs all grade levels at

taught.

"This technique also enables students close their doors. to learn from repetition."

room school is peer tutoring. "This is brought many one-room schools to a where the third graders help the first close," he said. "They (one-room graders do their homework, the forth schools) ended due to this graders help the second graders, and movement." so on," Baker said. "Although there is only one paid teacher in the school the students are actually being taught by that one-room schools are scattered Baker said. "The peer pressure is not many teachers. Research has shown across 28 states. The largest number students to learn."

Barker's study found that as four operation.

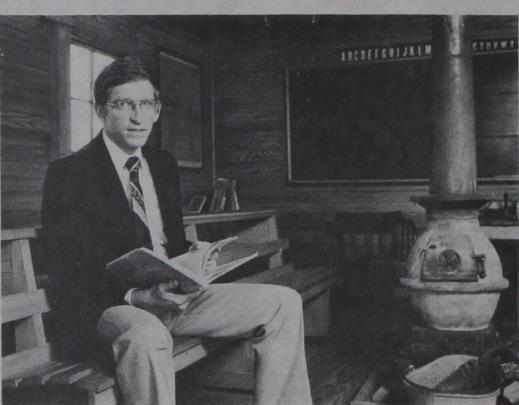
decades passed, the number of one-He said, for example, that first room schools had dwindeled to graders learn their lessons and also 121,310. By 1948, the number had benefit when the higher grades are fallen to less than 75,000, and by 1959, to less than 24,000.

"So when the first graders get to Barker said the improvement of higher grade levels, they know what communication and transportation Barker believes a way to improve is expected of them," Barker said. caused many one-room schools to

"The idea of consolidation, or that A common method used in the one- bigger schools are better schools, also

Barker's research found, however,

in Nebraska, Montana and South The one-room school had its heyday Dakota, with sizable numbers in days, he said he believes that the also benefits from being taught in a at the turn of the century, when California, Wyoming, Alaska, North philosophy surrounding the one-room non-graded classroom. In the non- 200,000 such schools still were in Dakota and Idaho. Texas reportedly has four one-room schools still in



One-room school

Texas Tech professor Bruce Barker is studying the country's 850 remaining one-room schools to determine the lessons the schools can offer to the nation's larger schools.

# Hance gives speech at education awards banquet

By CARLA McKEOWN University Daily Staff Writer

Six awards were given to outstanding students and public educators, and former U.S. Rep. Kent Hance spoke on "Creating a Climate for Excellence in Education" at the Texas Tech College of Education's eighth annual recognition and awards banquet.

Nat Williams, who served the Lubbock Independent School District for 19 years before retiring as superintendent of schools in 1970, received the Outstanding Friend of Education

The award is given annually to a person who has contributed, with extra effort, to the field of education.

After retiring from the LISD, Williams served as director of student Hance teaching at Tech for three years. He served a total of 49 years in public superintendent of Texas schools.

College, received the Distinguished ministrative positions at Tech in-Alumnus award during the cluding coordinator of men's supervi-



Parrish received his doctorate education in Texas and 41 years as degree in higher education administration from Tech in 1965. He Jess Parrish, president of Midland formerly served in several adsion, assistant adviser to foreign

students and financial aids and direc- masses." tor of the student union.

Brady, was honored as the outstan- society. ding undergraduate student in dent in secondary education.

the outstanding graduate student in and the results are there. doctoral work.

spoke to the audience about public education. Education."

public education, not only in Texas, reforms in Texas), but I probably

"So many times we do have reform Hance said. and we do need improvement, but you "It's a massive job (reforming look at the strength of America. The education). With the new reforms, education of the masses," he said. adjustments for the next several are having problems. You can go together to make these reforms back to a lack of education of the work."

Hance said education has led to im-Kathleen Fields, a senior from provements in all facets of our

"Certainly there is a need for imelementary education. Lisa Dodd, a provement in agriculture, but the junior from Mobeetie, was honored as research that we've done has enabled the outstanding undergraduate stu- us to become the most productive country in the world," Hance said. Edie Doughtery of Lubbock was "While at the same time, the Soviet awarded the outstanding graduate Union-they have not poured the student award as a masters student. money into education and into Max Martin of Lubbock was named agriculture research that we have

Hance said almost everyone has an Former U.S. Rep. Kent Hance opinion on what should be done to

"Creating a Climate for Excellence in "I'm like everyone here. I probably don't agree with everything that was "First of all, I want to brag on done last year (concerning education but in the United States," Hance said. wouldn't disagree on the other hand,"

strength of America has been the you're going to have to make some "Look at some of the countries that years. We're all going to have to work

# Southwest Airlines plane skids off slippery runway

By The Associated Press

AMARILLO - Passengers on a Southwest Airlines jet that skidded off a rain-slick runway applauded when the plane finally stopped, then began pulling their bags from overhead bins before flight attendants could conduct an emergency evacuation, one passenger said Monday.

said he has complained to 9:20 p.m. Sunday, Barron said. Southwest Airlines officials about how the evacuation was handled.

But Gary Barron, vice president and general counsel for Southwest, said Monday the company was pleased with how the crew handled the emergency.

"Apparently it went very well,"

tion and Southwest officials on evacuation.

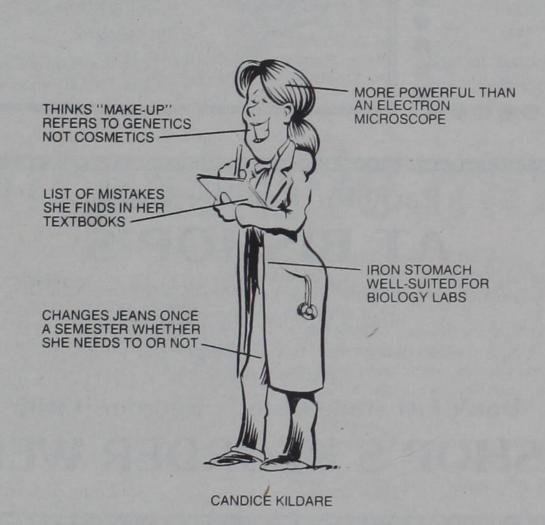
Monday were trying to determine what happened to the plane, which remains at Amarillo International Airport.

"It appears to us, based on a preliminary investigation, that the aircraft hydroplaned on a wet runway and veered off the runway. When the nosegear hit the mud off the runway, the gear collapsed," Barron said.

The Boeing 737, coming in from The passenger, Tom Higley, Albuquerque, N.M., was damaged news director of KIXZ radio here, when it slid off the runway about

"We have not been able to determine the extent of the damage to the airplane as yet," Barron said. "The nosegear collapsed, but other than that, it's going to have to wait until they move it" to find

An unidentified FAA official said three of the 169 passengers aboard Federal Aviation Administra- were injured during the



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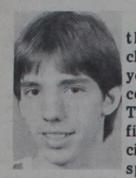
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# Have you wondered what becomes of 'computer' examinations?

By PETE WILKINS University Daily Staff Writer



choice tests that you take on the computer sheets? The kind where you fill in the little circles and try to spell "abacab"

those. I was taking one the other day, grading process on those tests.

OK, we all know that they are gradknow about it - nobody knows came out, of course. anything about where this computer job.

about this mysterious computer. I Dumass, did with the tests.

Well, that was no problem, since it was an algebra class. As it turned out, when the hour was up I still had about three problems to go. So I checked out my answers so far and decided the said. logical pattern was a C, an A, and a D. So I hurridly finished coloring the lit- of order," I said. tle circles while Dumass clapped his

hands and said, "Time's up, folks."

I handed in my test along with the other students who know nothing about math and walked out. But in-Hey, you know stead of leaving the building like I those multiple usually do, I ducked behind a Coke purpose at all." machine and waited for Dumass to come out with the tests. I had to laugh into my sleeve as I considered my cleverness. James Bond had nothing

My mirth was short-lived, however, and I got a nasty scare when some with your answers? Yeah, I hate dude came up to the Coke machine to buy a nice cool soda. As it turned out, and I kinda wondered about the I accidently had unplugged the machine when I ducked behind it. The guy was feeding change into the slot ed by a computer. But that's all we and pushing the button, but no Coke ed toward Memorial Circle, unaware

I realized that the guy inevitably is, or how it works, or if it enjoys the was going to get mad and start abusing the machine, like everyone else. Well, like I said, I was taking a test But then I got a bright idea — I'd and I decided to try and find out more make it look as if this was one of those talking Coke dispensers that I read Dumass looked around devised a plan. My plan, see, was to about in the "National Inquisitioner." hang around 'til the class was over I cupped my hands over my mouth and then see what my prof, Dr. and said in monotone, "Sorry, I'm tiles Building that I never had noticed sold out of Coke."

about a root beer?'

"Root beer's all gone too," I said. "Then where's my change?," he

"Um ... sorry, my coin return is out

"Damn machine," he said, and the door unlocked — lucky for me —

gave it a swift kick.

"Oof," I said.

Dumass' voice saying, "Look here, only thing in the room was a small son, kicking the machine serves no table and a chair. Across the room small television screen, with a label

"But it took my change ...," the guy

stalked off, sulkingly. I heard door. Dumass start down the hall and I crept after him.

My prey left the building and walk- went forward. about 50 feet, pausing to put on my and I had to hurry to keep up. Occassionally I had to duck behind a shrub or other convenient obstacle as

nondescript building behind the Tex- he fed the lot of tests into a slot and before. From the protective covering louder. "Great," the guy mumbled. "What of a nearby lamppost, I watched as my prey nervously glanced around and entered the building. I could see the tests tucked securely under his

> I counted to 50 and then made my departure. move to the building. Dumass had left

I heard a door close, and then Dr. place smelled dank with disuse. The was a door.

across the room and put my ear to the "You can get a refund at Doak door. A faint hum was audible. As my

breathed a sigh of relief. After a light bulb hanging from the ceiling, I minute I peeked out in time to see saw a stairway leading down into Dumass round a corner at the end of darkness. Taking my courage in the hall. Silently I slipped out and hand, I began my descent. The shriek, and an alarm loudly went off.

After reaching the bottom stair, I that he was pursued. I hung back noticed I was in another dimly lit room with no furnishing. The hum sunglasses. Dumass walked quickly was louder now, and I could see its inspected the screen. A new test was

puter. Standing in front of it, busy adjusting knobs and dials, was Dumass. Eventually the chase led me to a After achieving the desired setting, pressed a button. The humming got

> shadow of one of the room's corners. Just in time, because Dumass turned abruptly and stalked out of the room.

and I quietly slipped inside. It took a dials, meters, levers and buttons of cleared and a computer keyboard slid moment to adjust to the gloom. The every sort. It looked like something out. "Clearance code?" the screen from "Star Trek."

I noticed what appeared to be a underneath that said VIDEO. I found Almost holding my breath, I crept the switch and flipped it on. Instantly the screen was filled with Madonna dancing to the strains of "Material Hall," Dumass said. The student heart pounded wildly, I opened the Girl." I found the channel selector and flipped it around until I found From the light of a single 50-watt what I wanted — an image of a test sheet that rapidly was being scanned across the screen.

Suddenly there was an ear-splitting computer bellowed loudly, "WRONG! anyway?" WRONG ANSWER! HA HA!" Then all was silent.

After recovering from my shock, I coming up. The Social Security On the far wall was a massive com- number vaguely seemed familiar, and then suddenly I noticed it was where I ran smack into Dumass. mine. My test was being graded.

again, red lights flashed, and the here?" computer shrieked, "WRONG! AND WRONG AGAIN! BOY, IS THIS GUY On a hunch, I pressed into the STUPID! HE HASN'T MADE A SINGLE CORRECT CHOICE! WHAT A JERK!"

I instantly realized my perilous I heard the outside door slam with his situation. Something must be done in order to salvage my grade. Then I time you begin to wondering about After a moment I walked up to the noticed the switch labeled "Over- those computer tests - well, don't computer. It was covered with lights, ride." I hit it and lo! the screen bother.

Color

demanded.

I shrugged and typed "1-A."

Suddenly the words "Clearance sequence correct. Select test for modification," appeared on the screen. I typed in my social security number. My grade appeared on the screen - zero.

"Modification clearance?" the screen asked. I typed in "Please." That was always the "magic word" when I was a kid. But this time "please" didn't work.

"Modification clearance incortemperature dropped noticably as I I thought the game was up, but the rect," it said. "Who the hell are you,

> I typed in, "Oh, shut up." Instantly all kinds of bells and alarms went off. "Intruder alert, intruder alert," the computer droned. I decided it was time to leave. I bolted up the stairs and across the room and out the door,

"I say," said Dumass, smoothing Almost instantly the alarm went off out his jacket. "What's going on

> I didn't bother to answer, I just took off. I haven't been back to that class since, and as a result I'll miss my final and fail the course.

There's a lesson in there, I guess. Nothing too deep, really. But the next

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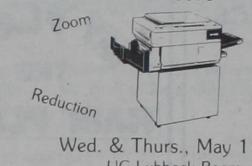
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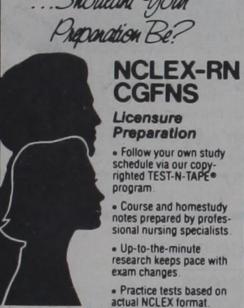


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# Tech's Weedman describes self as sci fi fanatic

By PAM TRACY University Daily Contributing Writer

She likes to surprise her students by disclosing her ac-

tual age through revealing first the ages of her daughters, one already a university sophomore, and the other still in high school.

Whether in the hall chatting idly with one or more students, or standing perfectly at ease in front of a classroom, Jane Weedman, a Texas Tech English professor adds unique character to the Tech English department.

Decorating her office door with advertisements for "Slaughterhouse-Five" and "Something Wicked This Way Comes," Weedman proudly lets passers-by know that she's a science fiction fanatic.

Standing about 5-6, with bright red hair and an alert expression, Weedman speaks about the growing popularity of science fiction during the past 15 years and the love she has in teaching a futuristic fiction class to Tech students.

"The students that take the science fiction class are very inquisitive, curious about the world," says Weedman. "They have a willingness to look at life in a different way."

Weedman first got interested in science fiction during her own college years, using fantasy books as escape literature.

"Some science fiction needs to be re-read before complete understanding," says Weedman. "You have different experiences as you mature, and each re-reading brings the book into different focus."

A graduate of the State University of New York at Buffalo, Weedman came to Tech because she had taken some graduate courses here. Also, the university offered her a tenured position with the added appeal of teaching a science fiction class.

"I love teaching. Teaching is the most rewarding, most exciting thing that I've found to do," says Weedman.



Weedman

The University Daily / Mark C. Mamawal

She said she likes the small classrooms where opinions can be expressed: "If I have 20 students, we can really get the communication going."

Weedman considers the field of science fiction as relatively new to the teaching field but says that the field is being easily accepted.

"I think our world is pretty screwed up. In science fiction we get a chance to consider how to unscrew it. I have to stop and think about what I'm reading. At times, it's almost frightening."

Women's place in science fiction is one aspect Weedman seriously likes to contemplate, especially the changing roles in family lifestyles.

Women are learning the mother role more and more, and Weedman enjoys pondering with the concept: "What do we do to replace the family, and do we need to replace it?"

Weedman is writing a contemporary autobiography, but she says as soon as she masters the feeling for fiction writing, she will try her hand at creating science

Already Weedman has published critical works concerning the authors she reads. She thinks this is positive groundwork toward a novel.

Weedman remains involved in following the contributions of the science fiction field by visiting numerous seminars. Two years ago she devised a "Woman Windwalker" gathering - a science fiction literature symposium - on the Tech campus, and she plans to organize another gathering within the next two years.

Her favorite author is Samuel Delaney, a gay black science fiction writer, who, says Weedman, knows a little bit about everything.

She has met most of today's prominent science fiction writers, once sharing a stalled elevator with Ursula K. Le Guin (author of "The Left Hand of Darkness") during a tornado in Iowa.

"I found out she's a feminist, just like me," says Weedman, who demands that she is never referred to as "Mrs."

Divorced, and with a firm grasp on life, Weedman says she wants to be known simply for herself — Jane

# West Texas waters attract ski club

By VALERIE JOHNSON University Daily Contributing Writer

The summer months bring great weather for outdoor sports, and a sport that is popular in West Texas is water

Anyone who enjoys this great water sport, whether they are a competition or recreational water skier is invited to join the Texas Tech Water Ski Club.

Last year, three students decided they wanted to do some "serious water skiing" and believed there were other students who shared the same interest. Thus, a water ski club was formed.

Anita Misra, a native Lubbockite and vice president of the water ski club, is also a member of the Texas Water Ski Team and the American Water Ski Association. Misra, along with Ken Hubbard, president, and Bill Sparks, competition ski team captain, keep the other water ski club members abreast the upcoming water ski tournaments.

Last year the water ski club attracted 40 members, some who competed in the water ski tournaments which took place in the Dallas and Austin areas.

Although Tech's club does not have permanent access to a boat, the Lubbock Ski Club allows Tech's ski team to practice on its course at Buffalo Springs Lake.

Anyone who has access to a ski boat is encouraged to join the club, so members have the opportunity to water ski when there are no tournaments.

Collegiate tournaments are sponsored during the academic school year, by Texas A&M University and Southwest Texas State University and are open to any college student.

Tech's water ski club is a great way to meet people who also enjoy water skiing, and for those "would be" avid water skiers, the club gives everyone the opportunity to go out on the water and ski. Also, as a member of the ski club, students who otherwise would not be able to be active in competing, are able to venture out and "strut their stuff."

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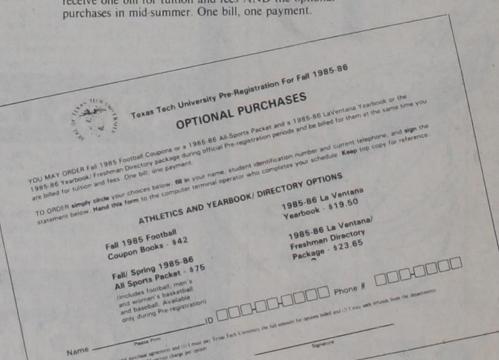
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# Red Raiders end dismal season on familiar note

# Frogs hand Tech 12th straight defeat

By DANNY DAVIS University Daily Staff Writer

finale.

Monday wasn't all bad - it was a nice, sunny day. But that's about all that was good about the beleaguered Texas Tech baseball team's season

With both teams looking to end the season on a high note, the Texas Christian Horned Frogs were the ones who played all the notes — to the tune of 17-10. That was a baseball game, not a football contest. The loss mercifully ended a dismal season for the Raiders.

Tech ended the season with an 18-33 record, the most losses in school history. The Raiders were 2-19 in SWC firepower surface. In the bottom of had marks of 34-15 and 8-10.

The Horned Frogs wasted no time home run, his 11th of the year. three hits and a walk.

Reliever Mark Puckett fared no provide the final margin. better. In the top of the second, TCU The inning was highlighted by Todd left fielder Mike Ramsey chased Howey's 12th homer of the season.

Puckett with a three-run shot that for a quick 6-0 TCU lead.

Not until the Raiders had fallen season - errors. Tech committed behind 12-0 did any offensive five, which led to two unearned runs.

## **SWC Standings**

	SWC	Season
Texas	13-5	49-10
Baylor	14-7	40-11
Houston	12-6	39-10
Arkansas	13-7	33-12
Texas A&M	10-8	37-15
TCU	8-10	34-15
Rice	4-15	27-21
TEXAS TECH	2-19	18-33

play, losing their last 12 games. TCU the fifth, Tech put together a six run outburst highlighted by a Bob Gross

in putting the scorekeeper to work, Not to be outdone, TCU came back fielder Mike Ramsey. He was threecrossing the plate twice in the first in- with three more in the top the sixth, ning. Tech's starter, and eventual and another pair in the seventh to times, drove in five runs, and walked loser, Jeff Krueger lasted only 3/3 of close its scoring. Trailing 17-6, the three times. an inning, giving up the two runs on Raiders came up with four "pride" runs in the bottom of the seventh to

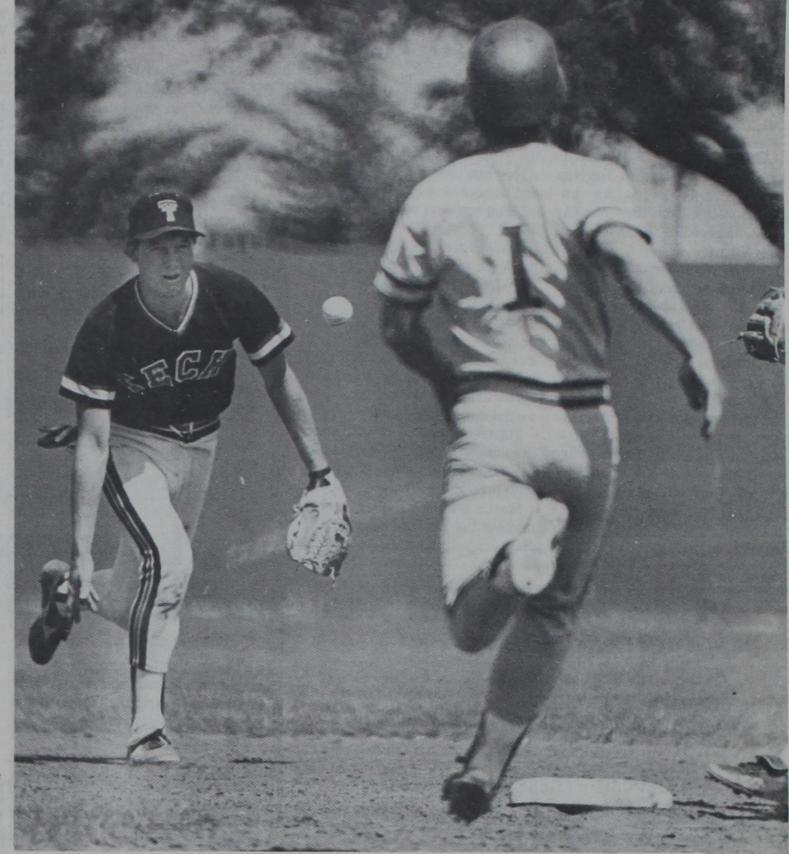
The Raiders' primary nemesis careemed off the left field foul pole against TCU was the same emeny which plagued Tech most of the

> No Tech pitcher escaped the wrath of the Frogs bats. In addition to the six runs given up by Puckett and Krueger, Darryl Decker gave up four runs in two innings on three hits and three walks. Tim Moore lasted 11/3, allowing two runs on three hits and a walk. Mike Shull pitched one inning, giving up three runs on three hits, and Jeff Nicholson lasted three, allowing two runs, four hits and one walk.

> In addition to his homer, Howey also tripled. Left fielder Amory Booker was two-for-two.

The offensive hero for TCU was left for-three at the plate, scored three

TCU right fielder Bernard Walker was Tech's biggest ally in a purple uniform. Walker was one-for-five with three strikeouts.



# Longhorns rise to No. 4 in poll

By The Associated Press

TUCSON, Ariz. — Miami, Fla., retained its top ranking in this week's ESPN-Collegiate Baseball newspaper

Stanford, 34-10, has won five in a row; last 18 games.



poll, but Stanford, Oklahoma State, third-rated Oklahoma State, 42-11-1, State, 38-11; Florida State, 45-18;

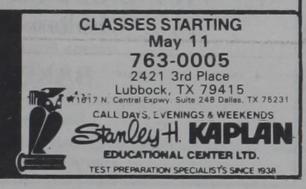
Rounding out the top 10 were Oklahoma, 45-8; Pepperdine, 41-9-1; Oral Roberts, 40-12; Louisiana State, 35-13, and Baylor, 42-11.

## Others in the top 20: Mississippi Double Play Ballet

Texas and Michigan trailed closely. has won its last nine games; No. 4 Arkansas, 33-12; Fresno State, 35-16; Texas Tech shortstop Tommy Dobyns Miami's 49-9 Hurricanes were pac- Texas, 49-10, was on a 13-game winn- Houston, 40-10; Arizona, 40-17; underhands the ball toward second baseman ed by pitcher Dan Davies' 11-1 record ing streak, and fifth-place Michigan, California, 35-18; Florida, 35-13; New Johnny Comeaux, igniting a double play in the and 2.08 earned run average. No. 2 37-6, has won 10 straight and 17 of its Mexico, 41-12, and Wichita State, third inning of Monday's season-ending contest

against TCU. The play was one of few bright spots for Tech as the Raiders fell 17-10 - their 12th consecutive loss.

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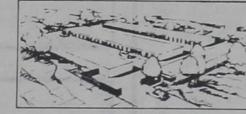
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# cost Berra his job

By The Associated Press

ARLINGTON — Billy Martin the workout optional." took over as manager of the New precedented fourth time Monday Yogi Berra.

fired," Martin said of the action team from last place to first place. taken Sunday by George Steinin last place.

with a mandatory workout on our we get straightened out." next off-day on Thursday."

22, only four players attended an with the number "1." optional workout at Yankee Stadium.

"I'm not happy," Steinbrenner said then, "but, at this point, Yogi's running the team. He made

Now Martin is running the team, York Yankees for an un- and he says he is making changes.

"We have a lot of speed and I'll night, succeeding his successor, use it, because I'm a gambling type manager," said Martin. "I've "George and I didn't get Yogi got a job to do. That's to get this

"I like our club. I just don't like brenner, the Yankees' principal the way it has been playing. It will owner. "The players did by being be tough because I missed two months of spring training with the "My job is to push 'em and get team. But we'll just have sort of a the most out of 'em. That will start spring training around here until

Martin arrived at Arlington Steinbrenner was upset when, on Stadium at 3 p.m. CDT and donned the Yankees' last off-day on April his familiar pin-striped uniform

Martin said he has a contract to manage the Yankees until 1990.

# Martin says players Women added flair to Legends

By The Associated Press

AUSTIN - Founder Fred Raphael figured if he could talk Mickey Wright into playing in the Liberty Mutual Legends of Golf tournament, it would be like bringing Ben Hogan out of retirement.

"Fred called in December," said the 50-year-old Wright. "I was delighted. But I knew it would be a lot of hard work. I hadn't played in competition in five years."

Wright, a winner of 82 Ladies Preofessional Golf Association tournaments, went to work on Valentine's Day, her birthday.

consistently." But Wright still had the same fluid some brilliant shotmaking. swing that Bob Toski, the noted in-

tournaments, the most in history.

said Raphael. "Of course, Kathy has Littler. been rolling along and staying in active competition. I didn't think they She came within inches of making an would be humiliated. It's just like Hogan coming back."

sanctioned event, it was women going against men from the same tees on an equal basis.

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Feeling "like a teen-ager with a "I'd shoot 68 and then I'd shoot an club in her hands for the first time," 80," said Wright. "I couldn't score Wright teamed with Whitworth to win the hearts of the gallery and display

They opened with a stunning betterstructor, calls "the finest I've ever ball score of of 5-under par 65, beating 21 of the 28 teams. They fell back with Wright came to Onion Creek Club a 2-over-par 72 on Friday, came back

with the pressure on her and Kathy with a 1-under 69 on Saturday, and Whitworth, winner of 87 professional finished with a 69 for a 72-hole score of 275 to tie for 19th, 18 strokes back of "I knew Mickey would do well," the team of Don January and Gene

Wright had some memorable shots. ace on the 152-yard, par-3 17th hole. And she holed a chip shot for a birdie For the first time in a PGA- on a par-5. The big galleries were delighted.

"I never had galleries pulling for me like that when I was on the tour,' said Wright, who now lives in Florida. "It was just great."

Raphael was asked if he would bring the women back next year.

"I don't think I could show my face again in Austin, Texas, if I didn't inthat it has really helped the ing to win. That's because both of us





Wright

Will she be back here next year? "Oh, I haven't been invited yet," Wright said, politely.

If invited, would she play? "I'd love it," she said. "It's been a

wonderful experience.

"Kathy and I didn't feel like we vite Mickey back," Raphael said. were competing against the men. We "I've had so many people come up to were just trying to play the course me and say it was a great idea and and have fun. Of course, we were try-

# L.A. wary despite impressive playoff start

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By The Associated Press

ing they are unstoppable despite their Angeles guard Byron Scott, referring impressive start in the National to Game 2, "because I know Basketball Association playoffs.

The Lakers have outscored the opgame in their first four postseason over Portland in the opener of their Celtics and 76ers also lead 1-0 after against Houston and San Antonio, round Eastern Conference series.

best-of-seven Western Conference semifinal series Saturday.

"We're going to have to play even The Los Angeles Lakers aren't say- better Tuesday night," said Los Portland's going to play better."

Three other playoff games also are position by an average of 21 points per scheduled for tonight, including Detroit at Boston, Philadelphia at outings, including a 125-101 decision Milwaukee and Utah at Denver. The

## **NBA Playoffs**

victories Sunday, while the Jazz and Nuggets will be playing their series 76-67 deficit after three periods and

Utah and Denver face each other after totally different victories in the routed Detroit 133-99 and fifth and deciding games of their first- Philadelphia ripped Milwaukee round Western Conference series 127-105 in the openers of their second-

are competitors."

The Jazz, playing without 7-foot-4 defensive ace Mark Eaton after he suffered a hyperextended knee late in the first half, outscored Houston 37-21 in the fourth quarter to overcome a beat the Rockets 104-97.

In other games Sunday, Boston

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# **USFL** aims for Fall '86; **Bandits** gone

By The Associated Press

TEANECK, N.J. - The United States Football League reaffirmed Monday its decision to switch to a fall schedule in 1986, but it will do so without the Tampa Bay Bandits.

John Bassett, owner of the Bandits, 741-1548. one of the USFL's strong franchises, voted against the change and said he would pull his team out of the league and would form another springsummer league.

third year, voted to keep the financially troubled Los Angeles Express



franchise afloat for the rest of this year. USFL Commissioner Harry Usher also said after the owners ended their meeting that Chicago, which had a franchise for the league's first two years, will rejoin it in 1986.

Usher said the vote to switch to the fall was 13-2, with Bassett and Doug Spedding, owner of the Denver Gold, opposing it. He said Spedding had not yet decided whether to remain in the league or to possibly join Bassett's venture. Although there are presently only 14 teams in the league, there was a total of 15 votes because Chicago was given a vote.

The commissioner said the decision to switch was made despite the lack of a network television contract and he admitted it was unlikely the league would have one in 1986. ABC has televised USFL games on Sundays the past three years and has an option on a fourth - but has insisted it would not pick up that option if the USFL switched from its spring-summer schedule.

ESPN, a cable television network, also televises USFL games and is expected to continue to do so. Usher said his league had other plans in the works for television coverage, but he would not say what they entailed.

An ABC spokesman reiterated the network's previous decision concerning its TV plans if the USFL switched

"We're still reaffirming that," said the spokesman. "We have no plans to televise their games."

# Relay teams take third in California

The Texas Tech 400-meter and 800-meter men's relay teams each finished third Sunday at the Mount SAC Relays in Walnut, Calif. Both teams were entered in the in-

vitational division, competing against many world class athletes, instead of the regular university division.

The 400-meter team of Keith Stubblefield, Delroy Poyser, Leonard Har- Office 309 Avenue H. rison and Carl Carter clocked a time of 39.82. The event was won by the 744-3922. Pollitabs Sport Club team, which was STENOCALL is accepting applications for 4-10:00 anahored by former Olympian p.m. shift. Call 765-6083. anchored by former Olympian Harvey Glance.

In the 800 meters, Stubblefield, Harrison, Carter and Charles Ricks ran a 1:23.63. The Bud Light team finished first in 1:22.16.

In the university division Saturday, Carter finished third in the 100-meter dash in 10.53 and Ricks was fourth in the 200 meters in 21.45.

Former Tech All-America James Mays won the invitational 800-meter run Sunday with a 1:47.2 clocking.

In the women's division Saturday, Tech's Veronica Cavazos recorded a career-best 35:35.87 in the 10,000 meters. Australian Olympian Lisa Martin won the event in 32:34.2, the best time in the world this year.



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# Oilers, Cowboys ready to claim top collegians

## Houston set to grab Childress

By The Associated Press

HOUSTON — The Houston Oilers decided against filing a lawsuit to delay the National Football League draft and will pick Texas A&M's Ray Childress in the first round to help put teeth into their weak offensive line, team officials said Monday.

The Oilers had threatened to seek a temporary restraining order against the NFL and Commissioner Pete Rozelle for his decision to allow falo, with the first pick, already has University of Miami quarterback signed Virginia Tech defensive end Bernie Kosar to become eligible for Bruce Smith. the supplemental draft.

Kosar's eligibility, the greater injury Browns first choice at Kosar. was to the Minnesota Vikings and that The Oilers contend that Kosar has tion," Oilers owner K.S. "Bud" part of today's draft. Adams said in a statement.

players to delay the draft.

The Vikings and Oilers traded first- Pending last-minute trades, the

Childress

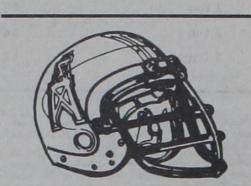
Campbell

Rozelle ruled that Kosar is ineligi-"Although the Oilers suffered in- ble for today's draft and can qualify jury as a result of the ruling of the for the league's supplemental draft, commissioner with respect to Bernie which would give the Cleveland

club is unwilling to join in any litiga- no college eligibility and should be a

Rozelle's decision meant that the Adams said it would be unfair to Oilers lost Minnesota's second-round other NFL teams and college football pick from their original trade agreement with the Vikings.

round draft choices giving Minnesota Oilers, who have horded draft choices the first choice in today's draft. Buf- in recent years, will have five selec-



tions among the first 87 picks.

The Oilers expect Childress, a 6-6, 267 second team All-American from Richardson, to step in immediately and help the team's anemic pass rush and the defensive flavor of the draft will likely continue in later rounds.

Childress played in 10 games for the Aggies last season and recorded 124 tackles, 10 unassisted quarterback sacks and had four fumble recoveries. He was among the 12 finalists for the Lombardi Award.

The Oilers weakest positions the past two seasons have been defensive line and linebacker.

The Oilers have ranked near the bottom of the NFL in total defense the past two seasons and have been unable to mount any kind of sustained pass rush.

## Dallas still awaits possible trade

From Staff and Wire Reports

DALLAS - The Dallas Cowboys, needing immediate help at linebacker and wide receiver, will be drafting from the 17th position in today's National Football League draft unless they make a last-minute trade.

Rumors have been flying about a last-minute deal between the Houston Oilers, the Minnesota Vikings and the Cowboys, but there's been more smoke than fire.

The Cowboys haven't made a big trade on draft day since 1977 when Seattle Seahawks.

Dallas is expected to draft more for credo of the "best athlete available."

Top picks like Rod Hill and Larry

Recent Cowboys drafts have been

Bethea have been lemons. Linebacker Billy Cannon of Texas the time the Cowboys pick. A&M University, last year's No. 1 selection, was discovered to have a last two against Baylor and Iowa and genetic spinal problem that will keep that might have caused his stock to

ball again.



Landry

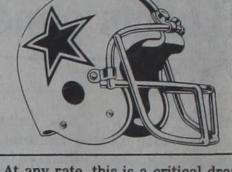
And the 1979 No.1 pick of Robert Shaw, a tremendous center, was they obtained Tony Dorsett from the thought to be a gem until he suffered a players in the draft this season. career-ending knee injury.

"need" than its long established and we need wide receivers," said Bowl," he said.

Coach Tom Landry.

defensive back Jerry Gray.

"He didn't have good games in his the beginning of the 1984 season. him from playing professional foot- drop," said Brandt.



At any rate, this is a critical draft for the Cowboys who failed to make the playoffs last year.

"The competition just keeps getting tougher," said Brandt. "Everybody is getting better in the draft. It's tough when you draft from as far back as we

Brandt said there were no franchise

"There's no one player in there who "We've got to find us a linebacker could put a team into the Super

Gray, a graduate of Lubbock However, club vice president Gil Estacado, was a unanimous Allweak, in some instances no fault of Brandt has been drooling over Texas America choice last season and a near-unanimous pick as a junior. He Gray faded toward the end of the was a two-time consensus All-SWC season but is expected to be gone by selection and was considered a prime candidate for the Heisman Trophy at

> Texas coach Fred Akers said Gray "is as good a football player as there is in America."

# Jiles leads contingent of Raiders anxiously awaiting call of NFL

By COLIN KILLIAN University Daily Sports Editor

dream about as they play their way through midget football leagues and school gridirons.

play college football, many with delu- anyone sions of grandeur. Delusions of playing professional football.

iously awaiting a simple ring of their much sleep."

Super Bowl ring.

Today is a day many youngsters linebacker Dwayne Jiles generally is pressed interest in acquiring his ser- and offensive linemen Danny Buzzard it's probably 85 to 90 percent healed, lege career. The 240 pounds on his 6-7 regarded as the Raider with the best vices, and several - including and Joe Walter. chance at going in an early round of Philadelphia, Cincinnati, Pittsburgh, become Friday night heroes on high the draft. A fact that the 6-5, Denver and Buffalo - have "ran with a knee injury, greatly viously has enough size to make it in taken late in the draft. 230-pound Jiles, with the exception of him," meaning they tested his speed diminishing the possibility of his be- the NFL. But even if he isn't drafted, Some of those youngsters go on to his stomach, knows better than and agility. He said he also has ing drafted, at least until the later he said he thinks he still could have a chance," he said. "Most scouts say

"I've got butterflies pretty bad," he said Monday night. "It didn't hit me When the National Football League that the draft is finally here until Sunbegins its 50th college draft today, day when everyone was talking about several Texas Tech seniors will be it. I wasn't thinking that much about among the hundreds of college foot- it until I read the paper Sunday. It'll ball players across the country anx- kill me tonight - I don't think I'll get

Jiles' hard-hitting style and con-

A ring that someday could lead to a sistently high-level of play last season at being selected by one of the NFL's can be full speed," he continued. greatly enhanced his stock in the All-Southwest Conference draft. He said many teams have ex- Brad White, placekicker Ricky Gann there. My knee is doing pretty good - a question mark throughout his colreceived several letters from Dallas rounds.

> ones who are really assured of a job are the No. 1 picks. I just want the chance to prove myself — I just want long for an injury like that to heal. to get there."

and Kansas City.

Other Raiders with the best chance understand that I need time before I cake."

Buzzard missed much of last season

"I'm sure it (the injury) hurt my "I hope I go early, at least in the se- chances," Buzzard said. "The cond round," Jiles said. "But I don't chances of me coming in and playing really care as long as I go. The only somewhere right off are pretty slim because of that. I haven't had a full year to heal, and it usually takes that

"Any team that drafts me has to

so it's getting there."

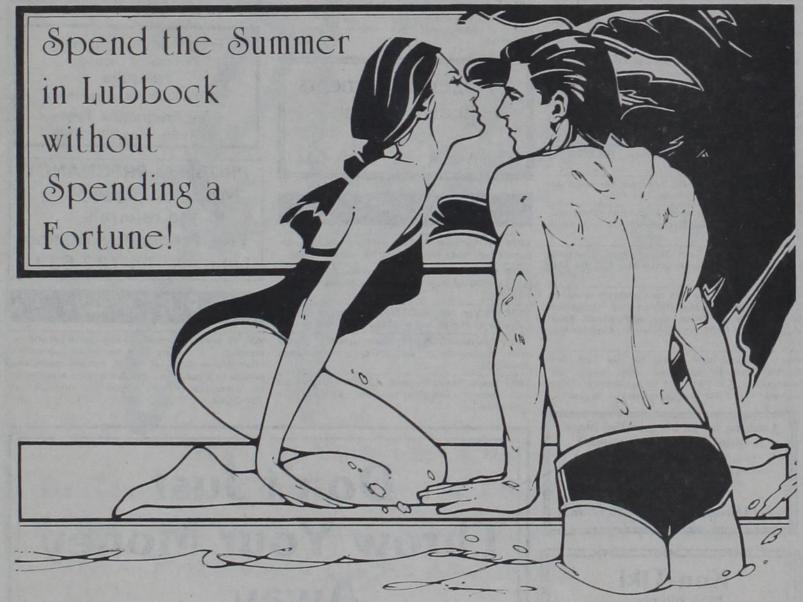
future in pro football.

because of the things that have hap- say which team is the most inpened," he said. "But from what I hear from the scouts. I have a good chance to make it somewhere as a free agent. I don't want to get my hopes up about the draft, and if I am picked, it would just be icing on the be drafted. "I think I would have a

The biggest mark against White in 28 franchises are defensive tackle "That knocks out some teams right the draft is his size, which always was frame is considered scrawny by most Buzzard, at 6-4, 260 pounds, ob- NFL teams. Still, White expects to be

"I think I have a pretty fair the only problem is my weight. I've "I don't really expect to be drafted talked to a lot of scouts, so it's hard to terested. The Cowboys have talked to me a couple of times, and so have Pittsburgh, San Francisco and Denver.

> White, like Buzzard, said he would give free agency a try should he not good chance." he said.



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