# THE UNIVERSITY DAILY 



## 'Let the Sun Shine'

James Blackwell, a sophomore engineering physics major from Colorado City, catches a few sun rays in his room at Gordon Hall. Basking in the sun may be a
and a high near 80 degrees.

## South Africa

## Mourners attend funeral of blacks killed in riots

blacks were killed - raising the toll to 29 since the latest round of bloodshed egan Thursday in the black township 25,000 blacks attended the funeral on of Langa, near this industrial city in a large open square in the township. Cape Province. Black reporters for the Eastern it was by far the largest funeral in clashes during the there were no Province Herald newspaper memory in the eastern Cape. Cape Province. estimated the crowd of mourners at Police stayed on the ed 35,000 , but police spokesman Col. Ger- township, watching the funeral from
rie van Rooyen said about 8,000 hillsides through binoculars. A police hillsides through binoculars. A police Speakers from the United helicopter monitored events from organizations opposing apartheid, the overhead.But they otherwise kept out white-minority government's official of sight throughout the five-hour system of race segregation, addressblacks joined the funeral and proceswere barred from the township.
Mono Badela, a reporter for of sight throughout the five-hour system of race se
funeral and procession to the ed the mourners.

## Schedule shuffle scuttles more than 200 courses

## B KIRSTEN KLING

More than 250 sections have been dropped from the Texas Tech fall 1985 course schedule because of regular according to Tech officials.
Len Ainsworth, associate vice president for academic affairs and research, said the number of sections closed is more than normal.
Tech offers about 1,800 courses, or 5,000 sections, each fall and spring semester, he said. The number of semester
About 25 sections in the first summer session and about 30 sections in the second summer session also have been eliminated from class schedules. "Impending budget cuts are not the driving force vice president for academic affairs and research. "It's really not true that courses are being cut just because of the budget cut," Darling said. "We're just cleaning the slate."
Course schedules have been reviewed and tightened fall semester. Ainsworth said.
"In planning for next fall, we have taken out various courses in anticipation for reduced funding. Very few courses are thrown out altogether," Ainsworth said. "On the upper level a few courses have been chopped, but they are carefully done so students are not delayed
an extra semester"" an extra semester."
fered would cut down on the amount of traffic in the registration process.
registration process. "The budget cuts are not the entire cause of section reduction," he said.
Ainsworth pointed out that closed sections are related to the number of available faculty members qualified to teach those courses. Faculty members who leave canteach those courses. Faculy members who leave canplemented in January by Tech President Lauro Cavazos and the Board of Regents.
Cavazos implemented several immediate actions in
January, including a hiring freeze, to prepare for a January, including a hiring freeze, to prepare for a
possible legislative budget cut for higher education inpossible legislative budget cut for higher education in-
stitutions. Thus, faculty members currently are hired only on a priority or emergency basis.
The number of sections or courses dropped solely
because of budget cuts cannot te dermined because of budget cuts cannot be determined because a scheduling session, Ainsworth said.

In January, Cavazos also implemented Deduction in summer school program funds.
Department chairpersons were instructed to establish and report a schedule of classes that would accommodate both the number of students enrolling in ourses/sections and the number of faculy available to teach those courses/sections.
Course and section reductions coupled with a hiring freeze will result in larger class sizes, Ainsworth said. Department Chairman Daryl Jones said the English department cut a larger-than-usual number of sections. classes to be consolidated into monster classes," Jones classes "There will be inevitably a decline of quality instruction and less contact between professors and students."
Most departments on campus have reduced the number of sections offered for courses. Department Chairman John White of the mathematics department said 12 sections have been cut from the 1985 course schedule. Four vacant faculty positions are the cause of the section reduction, he said.
"We're already trying to teach too many students in each section," White said. "We've reached a point
where effective teaching and learning is taking a where eff
beating."
way too high" and offered an alternative to cutting "ctions or courses in preparing for at least an 8 percent budget cut. He said a better alternative might be cutting the number of students allowed to enroll in math courses.
Darling admitted that budget constraints have afected some courses and sections offered.
"We have a number of sections and courses departments would like to teach, so we say to students, this is what we plan to teach at this time, at this place," Darlbe taught, but we will move classes around to accommodate a larger number of students."
Darling emphasized that basically the number of sec-
tions dropped is part of a change in schedule rather tions dropped is part of a change in schedule rather than reduction of classes available.
For example, a department may offer fewer sections
each of which is larger in size - of one course instead of offering five sections of one course. "The schedule should be based on a level budget, and no puffery should exist," Darling said. "This will also allow us to cut down on the number of drops and adds.
Schedule changes occur every semester. Schedules are printed a year in advance, and in a year students' are printed a year in advance, and in a year stud
needs change and faculty leave, Ainsworth said.

## Campus construction continues

By MARVA SOLOMON
Ualversty Dally Staff Writer
About $\$ 11.4$ million worth of construction is under way on the Texas Tech campus.
Construction work is being done at the Architecture Building, Industrial Building, Art Building, Theater Arts Building, the Tech Library and the Health Sciences Center. The Architecture Building is being re-bricked. The project is expected to
be completed in April. Some bricks on the west side of the building are being replaced because of a lack of adequate brick tiling. The original contractor is doing the job free of charge.
A renovation of the Industrial A renovation of the Industrial pleted by late August or early September, according to Robert Bray, Tech director of planning, "The Industrial Engineering Building was built in 1927 and hasn't
been renovated until now," Bray said
"The building lacked adequate buildings were contracted at the heating, air conditioning and office space."
Renova Renovation costs for the building
should be about $\$ 1.6$ million, said Larry Tanner, assistant director of acility planning and construction. Heating and ventilation systems in he Mathematics Building are being Bray said. That project is expected to Bray said.
cost $\$ 200,000$.
The basement of the Art Building, which has been left unfinished since he building was constructed, will be graduate assistants. The project will cost $\$ 800,000$ and should be completed

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\text { Bray s }
\end{gathered}
$$

Bray said the graduate students have had to set up desks in the open
Gary Edson, director of the art
department, said the building originally was left
of a lack of funds.
of a lack of funds.
same time. When the money ran out,
the Art Building was shortchanged. It was left without a ground floor (basement)," Edson said.
A theater lab is being built behind
he Theater Arts Building and the Theater Arts Building and will
cost about $\$ 225,000$. The lab will be cost about $\$ 425,000$. The lab will be
smaller than the main auditorium maller than the main auditorium
and will have limited seating. Construction for the theater lab is expected to be completed early next
$\qquad$ A computer center is being con-
structed in the basement of the library. The center, called of the Advanced Learning Technology Center, will be completed in the fall

The Health Sciences Center will complete the last third of the School of
Nursing and the School of Allied Health, according to Eric Williams, assistant vice president for support

| Registration for summer and fall classes is going on in 100 West | ed by an adviser before students can register. | are available for students who are unable to register on assigned |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hall from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. Registration materials are available through students' major departments. Schedule request forms must be completed and sign- | Students must register alphabetically and according to classification. <br> Dates for make-up registration | days. Make-up registration days are scheduled the last day of each classification and after the makeup day for freshmen. |
| CLASSIFICATION | TIME - DATE | FIRST LETTER OF LAST NAME |
| GRADUATES, SENIORS AND | Monday, March 25 | H-K |
| SECOND UNDERGRADUATE DEGREE STUDENTS | Tuesday, March 26 | Open Date |
|  | Wednesday, March 27 | L-N |
|  | Thursday, March 28 | $0-\mathrm{Sh}$ |
|  | Friday, March 29 | $\mathrm{Si}-\mathrm{Z}$ |
| JUNIORS | Monday, April 1 | A-C0 |
|  | Tuesday, April 2 | Cp-G |
|  | Wednesday, April 3 | H-K |
|  | Thursday, April 4 | Open Date |
|  | Friday, April 5 | M-Q |
|  | Tuesday, April 9 | R-S |
|  | Wednesday, April 10 | T-Z |
| SOPHOMORES | Thursday, April 11 | ${ }^{\text {A }}$ - $\mathrm{Co}_{0}$ |
|  | Friday, April 12 | $\mathrm{Cp}-\mathrm{F}$ |
|  | Monday, April 15 | G-H |
|  | Tuesday, April 16 | I-L |
|  | Wednesday, April 17 | Open Date |
| Freshman students will register April 18-26. Scheduled times will be published. |  |  |

Contras concentrate attacks on clinics, doctors across Nicaragua

By The Assoclated Press

[^0]ding fathers," said Dr. David Siegel, associate director
of emergency services at San Francisco General of emerge
Hospital. Hospital. Siegel is co-author of a new report, "Health and the
War Against Nicaragua, 1981-1984," which has been released by the Central America Health Rights Network. The other author is Richard Garfield, an epidemiologist at Columbia University in New York. The Central America Health Rights Network is an
association of 30 local committees of health workers association of 30 local committees of health workers
who provide medical assistance to Central America and to Central American refugees.

often been kidnapecially community volunteers have contras."
The report is based on visits to health facilitios and schools and interviews with witnesses, Siegel said in a times, most recently last October.
In Washt recently last October. In Washington, Bosco Matamoros, spokesman for th Nicaraguan Democratic Force, the largest rebel group,
said he had no knowledge of such activities by rebel forces.
A U.S. State Department official, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said the administration had no com-
ment on the new report, which it had not seen, but add-
ed that "human rights violations by individuals in the forces fighting for a democratic regime in Nicaragua
(do) not represent policy of those forces or their leaders." Siegel said the findings in his group's report are
largely confirmed by international groups, including largely confirmed by international groups, including
the Pan American Health Organization. the Pan American Health Organization. The 63 health facilities out of service include 19 that
were destroyed, nine that were damaged and 35 forced were destroyed, nine that were damaged and 35 forced
to close because of war-related population movements or vulnerability to attack, the report says. The loss of the facilities comes at a time when
Nicaragua's Sandinista government is dramatically Nicaragua's Sandinista government is
improving health care, the report

## The editorship

Replacement to be named Tuesday

By gibert dunkiey


## Room" of the Mass Com- munications

 Building to selectUniversity Daily.
Four UD staff members are offering themselves to this committee for consideration for the editorship. They are: Donald "Chip" May, former
sports writer and now copy editor sports writer and now copy editor;
Cheryle Locke, student life reporter; Kristi Froehlich, former lifestyles writer and now news editor; and Kirsten Kling, administration
Meporter.
Many people came to school on a year and read of the appointment of the editor for 1984-1985. Some people
had no idea the selection process was had no idea the selection process was under way, nor did they have any idea
of what was involved. As far as I know, the tradition of
ascension is that only people on staft at The UD or those very closely associated with the paper apply for the editorship.
There is no
There is no regulation barring
anyone else from seeking the anyone else from seeking the editor-
ship. In the past, and perhaps for the
best, only people who know the paper ast only people who know the pape and its quirks to the task.

There is something of a mildly seated committee
elaborate courtship involved in the questioning begins. elaborate courtship involved in the questioning begins.
evening's activities, the evening of "How do you evaluate the
selection, that is. In the late after- weaknesses of The University Daily selection, that is. In the late after- weaknesses of The University Daily
noon, the applicants don their Sunday in the past year?" "What do yo best and meet the faculty, ad- believe the role of the editor should be
ministration and student represen- in the day-to-day operations of the ministration and student represen- in the day-to-day operations of the
tatives who are members of the newromom?" "Do you believe you committee. They retire to a small buffet repast;
the atmosphere there is tense, as recall. To be honest, during that exercise last year, I was more concerned
about the possibility that there might be a few airheads among the commit ve that mership; I was apprehen now what the airheads might no p mucking the were about and end here were any, they certainly did not

After the eating is over, for those fidgeting nervously and awaiting the having the stomach for eating then, decision. The candidates are sum-
here is (or was) a drawing of moned back to be addressed by the umbers from, in Tuesday's case, one committee chairperson

The applicants are expelled from son is told the committee is happy to he room and later are summoned in choose him or her as editor of The order, according to the number grip- University Daily for the next year. O
ped in each sweating palm. Each applicant crosses the add that any one of the candidate hreshold to be greeted by smiling for editor, but a decision had to be faces, such a pleasant atmosphere, made among four people, and so on
rather like the pleasant reception one .... Protocol, don't you know? Can't receives when entering an under

T seat before the h... applicant takes a blurb about the appointment and stick seat before the huddled wolves; ac- it into the paper for next day. And
tually, I meant to say the comfortably voila! A new editor is born.


## Ripoff in the making?

To the Editor:
It's a ripoff. It's crazy. How can
any sane person come up with such any sane person come up with such
a drastic proposal to raise nona drastic proposal to raise non-
resident tuition from $\$ 40$ per semester hour to $\$ 120$ in fall 1985
and $\$ 180$ in $1986 ? ~ I t ~ i s ~$ and $\$ 180$ in 1986 ? It is obviously too steep and too sudden an increase.
Congratulations to Gilbert Congratulations to Gilbert
Dunkley; he has just about summed up the plight of non-resident students. I just wish some members of the Texas Legislature had half the common sense that Dunkley has.
obtaining an education, and nonresident students should make a meaningful contribution to their cost of education, but the 200 percent jump from $\$ 40$ to $\$ 120$, then to
$\$ 180$, is downright ridiculous, if not 180, is downright ridiculous, if not
outrageous. I can only hope that all this is
part of some devious scare tactic part of some devious scare tactic
that the Texas Legislature has cooked up. Remember the ruckus about cutting the budget by 26 per-
cent? Weren't we all glad that they finally settled at 6 percent?
I think most non-resident
students have chosen Tech
because they felt that it offered the
BLOOM COUNTY
best compromise between cost and
quality of education. By fall 1985,
he non-resident student can look forward to paying about $\$ 3,100$ per semester for a 15 -credit-hour course load.
Incidentally, these rates are comparable to those charged by
universities such as MIT and Stannord. Can anyone afford to pay $\$ 215$
and per week to stay in school? That's $\$ 15$ for each lecture hour!
Sure, the state might be able to squeeze the money from non-
resident
juniors and seniors, because it will cost those people too much to transfer
elsewhere. But there is a strong elsewhere. But there is a strong
possibility that non-resident possibility that non-resident
freshmen and sophomores will freshmen and sophomores will
leave, thus the funds the state expects to collect will actually pects to
diminish.
It costs me $\$ 2.50$ in the currency of my country to buy each U.S.
dollar, and there is no way I can afdoliar, and there is no way I can af-
ford to pay $\$ 120$ per semester hour should the Delco bill be approved. So what, you might ask? If you
des
Well, as Dunkley summed it up
Well, as Dunkley summed it up
o succinctly, a university is not a so succinctly, a university is not a
mindless mathematical entity where everything is measured in dollars and cents. Tech is going to
lose its ethnic variety and lose its ethnic variety and
polycultural flavor. It is this inpolycultural flavor. It is this in-
teraction and exposure to variety
that makes a university the unique that makes a
place it is.
This injec
This injection of cultures from other countries enables univer-
sities to become fertile breeding sities to become fertile breeding
grounds for new ideas and concepts.
The student body has sent six persons to debate the case for resi-
dent students. Who will debate the dent students. Who will debate the evitably, no one.
Imagine this hypothetical situation: A Texas resident currently
pays $\$ 10,000$ in taxes per year. pays $\$ 10,000$ in taxes per year.
Tomorrow Congress passes a bill to increase taxes by 200 percent to
$\$ 30,000$, followed by another hike to
 $\$ 45,000$. I
reality? Choy Soo


By Berke Breathed


Willth President whos aluyas accalimed Country people an' their nitues plain, Just let eem all go domm th' drain? (I a lways sounded like a courtry boy!) Farmisis mace Aneian than rppep pe, Nobody's blathered 'bout it more than 1.
But when I'm done, kiss it

## 

## Veto of farm bill might not save funds after all

william robbins

## below current market levels, he said losses could have resulted from crop

 the program would have proved loans to farmers who would eventual highly attractive. Some people, he ly fail anyway. said, could have borrowed the moneyfrom the government and reinvested
KANSAS CITY, Mo. - Presiden Reagan's veto of emergency farm
credit legislation will save the credit legislation will syave the
government far less money than his veto message last recently implied,
according to two leading agricultural
according to two leading agricutural
economists.
A result of the veto, they say, will be A result of the veto, they say, will be
to leave many farmers without the funds they need to plant crops this spring. Whether many troubled farmers would have been saved by
the legislation is a question that will remain unanswered, they say. Another result of the veto, accor-
ding to other experts, including the ding to other experts, including the
Republican governor of Iowa, has Republican governor of lowa, has
been to diminish the president's
popularity among farmers. But they popularity among farmers. But they
see little evidence that Democratic see iet ef evidence state and congres-
hopes of gains
sional elections next fall sional elections next fall will
necessarily follow. The president's contention that the bill would have raised the federal
deficit by as much as $\$ 2.5$ billion was questioned by both John M. Schnitther, a member of a Washington
research and consulting firm headed research and consulting firm headed
by his father, John A. Schnittker, a former deputy secretary of
agriculture, and Marvin Duncan, vice president of the Federal Reserve
Bank of Kansas City. Both put the figure at closer to $\$ 400$ million.
The bill would have provided vance payments on pricee-support
loans for farmers. Those are funds farmers borrow from the government under regular farm programs, offer-
ing stored crops as collateral. Noring stored crops as collateral. Nor-
mally, those loans are not available mally, those loans
until after harvest.
Under the emergency legislation,
owever, half of those finds would however, half of those funds would have been made available in the next few weeks to finance planting. The
president estimated that the impresident estimated that the im-
mediate outlay would been about $\$ 7$ mediate
In addition, the bill would have pro-
vided $\$ 1.85$ billion in loan guarantees and $\$ 100$ million to help rural bankers reduce interest rates to some of their most troubled farmers.
The measure, the president said over the next several years."
Some of that money, both Schnittker and Duncan said, would have gone to heavily indebted farmers who
had exhausted all other avenues of One problem, Schnittker said, was that the bill's authors had been unable to guarantee that those funds would have been directed solely to troubled
farmers. Some of the money would also have been available to farmers
ald who either have little current debt or have other borrowing resources, with little need for government aid.
Because interest rates on price-

## The University Daily


from the government and reinvested it to earn non-farm profits.
Because of the attractive rates, the
Whether the legislation would have
 had a permanent effect on farmers remains a question, said Duncan, who
added that the bill might have merely potponed until fall the agony of some armers who were destined to fail. han usual in price-support programs would probably have resulted, raising
the advance outlays to $\$ 8$ billion or $\$ 9$

But the principal immediate dvance erfect would have been to onance crop-loan outlays by a few months, into the current fiscal year
from the next, Schnittker said om the next, Schnittker said.
And while the effect would have第基 fiscal year by $\$ 8$ billion or $\$ 9$ billion, the advance payments would he Republican Agriculture Committee in the Kansas Agriculture Committee in the Kansas
House, said, "Náturally, the farmers are disappointed; Some of them are He agreed the bill would have in- downright angry."
reased deficits, but not by either the
reased deficits, but not by either the $\$ 2.5$ billion estimated by Reagan or by
he $\$ 250$ million foreseen by it he $\$ 250$ million foreseen by its They questioned, however, whethe Democrats would realize their hopes
of gains in regional elections next fall The principal long-term effect, he "Remember, the president isn said, would have been an increase in running," a farm state analyst said. interest costs to the government, by a "And in the farm states most of those tal of about $\$ 400$ million, for the ex- who are have fought for the farmer
ra five months or so of the loan and distanced themselves from the erms, although some additional president on this issue.


By Garry Trudeau


One political effect of the veto appears to have been to diminish the igh popularity Reagan has enjoyed "The president has lost a lot of suport out here," Terry Branstad, That veto was received with great tisappointment received with disappointment and outrage. Anding," a farm state analyst said,


## Rape resistance methods discussed by speakers

By LAURA TETREAULT

Unlversty Daly Contributhang writer
During a sexual assault, a woman has two possible reactions to take trying to temporarily incapacitate him or passively comply with his demands until she is able to escape safely.
Three speakers Friday at the Texas Tech University Center discussed the advantages, disadvantages and some techniques of active and passive resistance. The session was the third in a threeday rape crisis seminar sponsored by the University
Ideas and Issues Committee. The speakers stressed that they on- regular
ly were presenting views about dif-
ferent types of resistance and that the victim would have to decide which action is best for the situation.
"Do I want to go along, or do mant "Do I want to go along, or do I want then resist? You have to decide," said Bob Watson, director of law enforcement training for the South Plains Association of Governments (SPAG).
Watson directed many of his Watson directed many of his com-
ments to active resistance, stressing that a woman always should be aware and prepared.
"If you're
"If you're going to have a gun, you need to know how to use it," Watson said. "If you have a gun in the house,
you should practice with it regularly."

A specific form of resistance is use burning the contacted area of the of the Nova XR 5000 stun gun, which body, Anderson said. produces an electrical shock of 40,000 volts upon contact, said Lane Ander-
son, owner of The Last Bookstore and local dealer of the stun gun. "If you decide to defend yourself, the only chance to survive is to have a weapon that will incapacitate the attacker - to stop him physically from
the attack," Anderson said. the attack," Anderson said.
The shock from the stun mediately results in temporary paralysis of the nervous system, disorientation and loss of balance. However, the low amperage of the
stun gun prevents the electrical shock from causing heart problems, disrupting the beat of a heart pacemaker or


The stun gun market for more than been on the several city police departments in the country experimenting with the stun to determine the weapon's effecWeness, Anderson said. Watson said he would have to wait or the police department reports on the stun gun before deciding on the efAnother weapon, the demonstrated by SPAG personnel, Watson said. Four-hour personal sur-
vival sessions to vival sessions teach self-defense tac-
tics to participants. The participants also are taught how to use the kubotan, a six-inch metal tube that is

## to the hand.

A session costs $\$ 20$, pant is supplied with a kubaton. Brenda Arkell, head of the crime prevention unit of the University olice, said passive resistance entails woman using her head to mainain control and complying with the attacker until
successfully.
"Many attackers use force to "Many attackers use force to over-
ome resistance. How much force will hey use when you are passive?" Arkell asked.
One argum
Arkell asked.
One argument for passive Watson said a woman should be
resistance is that 75 percent of aware of her surroundings and not resistance is that 75 percent of aware of her surroundings and not assaults are from behind, many times place he
keeping the victim from retrieving situations.
her weapon from her purse, Arkell The chemical Mace may take 10 to 5 minutes to take effect on a drunk assailant, or the chemical may have
no effect if the assailant is wearing contacts, Arkell said. Using Mace that does not disable the attacker may only antagonize him, Arkell said. "Being passive and using com"ance throws him off," using com"It gives you time to think of an "It gives aware of her surroundings and not
place herself in susceptible
situations.

## Business seminars offer students experience in foreign countries

By LANE BOYD Uulverstly Dally Contribating writer
Learning how to deal internationally in the business field is one of the major aspects of the international
business seminars offered at Texas business seminars offered at Texas Tech. The seminars, offered by the College of Business Administration, are for business students who want to experience the businesses of foreign countries in Europe and the Orient. "Dealing internationally is not like dealing domestically. You need to ple," said Bert Valencia, assistant professor of business administration and one of the sponsors of the program. The seminars consist of the students visiting and touring large
corporations in foreign countries

Such as Italy, Germany and France in highly responsive and want to show Orient. The European seminars are cheduled for travel to seven or more scheduled to travel to five cities. "It's not the kind of thing you can do on an individual basis," Valencia said. "There is no way you could go to
these businesses and expect to hese businesses and expect to see the shown. We'll be getting the royal carpet treatment."
Students will attend sessions during each seminar conducted by the top management personnel of the foreign businesses. In-depth lectures and students to observe what makes the European businesses similar to the businesses in America and what kes the businesses different.
"The companies and industries show us what they have learned," trip said Robert Amason, professor of business administration. Amason also is a sponsor of the program, but neither Valencia or Amason will Students wishing to attend seminars have five chances to travel four times in Europe and once in the Orient. During the summer, three European seminars are offered along with the seminar in the Orient, and ing the winter. The summer seminars cost $\$ 1,850$ plus international airfare. The winter seminar costs $\$ 1,475$ plus airfare.
At the
international business seminast in
hat they are doing. The United although several people have He said tes although several people have spoken States has been a model to these na- to him about attending the seminars,
$\qquad$
student who will be attending the seminar. "We need a "We need a student to help with the promotion of the seminars," Valencia
said. "They can earn up to $\$ 500$ for about 100 hours of work."
Valencia said that the $\$ 500$ will not be paid in cash but will be credited to the price of the seminar. sram at the moment because it's an untested product," Valencia said. "What we need are for students to go over there, and then come back and tell their friends about what they did. Then people would begin to know how

Each session may include lectures, either by writing a substantial anel discussions, plant tours or a research paper on a topic related to said that not all the seminars are the amination over a textbook on internasame, recalling that the students once tional business, marketing or were greeted by Prince Charles, and management. at another time, students attended a Although the students spend much champagne party thrown for the Aime in the seminars - usually two to ftudents by Porsche. $\quad$ four hours everyday - they have the
Students are able to earn up to six
nights and weekends to go shopping Students are able to earn up to six nights and weekends to go shopping
credit hours for participating in the and to explore the country they are in. creait hours for participating in the and to explore the country they are in.,
international business seminars. "We need to learn their culture," Three hours can be earned by reading Amason said. "We expect them to do about 300 pages of material before the it for us, and we should do that for trip on the economics, politics and them organizations of the countries to be visited. Then the students successful- This is the first year that the inte mination complete and pass an ex- national business seminars have been asination over the material. The offered at Tech. ticipate by asking questions andy participate by asking que
tending all sessions.
Students can earn three extra hours of busine

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## Financial demons

## Workshop teaches faculty to tame budgets

By KIRSTEN KLING
A panel of four Texas Tech officials during a workshop Friday explained o about 20 faculty members the Texas legislative appropriations prosources and distribution of state an niversity funds.
The workshop, sponsored by the $O$ The workshop, sponsored by the Of
ice of Academic Affairs fice of Academic Affairs and
Research and the Women's Studies Program, was set up to inform and answer questions faculty members may have about budgets,
salaries and other items. Panel members stressed the impo
tance for each faculty member have knowledge about Tech's financial position. s se
president for budget and financia
services, explained the Texa legislative appropriation process. "Roughly two-thirds of (Tech's) Westbrook said.

## Westbrook said.

Westbrook said other university
funds are locally generated funds by funch are locally generated funds by
such campus facilities as Tech Press, traffic and parking and the Tech Bookstore. Designated funds also are
established for building use fees, stur established for building use fees, stu-
dent fees and continuing education. dent fees and continuing education
Current restricted funds also are established which are generated by grants,
said.
The panel discussed faculty
salaries, merit increases and the pro cess of hiring and replacing faculty members.
faculty rank," said Len Ainsworth, mer
associate vice president for acad associate vice president for academic said.
affairs. "In generases oniy," Ainsworth try, full proenal across the coun- Faculty members also discussed money (than others do make more issues of research funding. Ainsworth money (than other professors)." $\begin{gathered}\text { advised faculty members that unless } \\ \text { Ainsworth showed figures }\end{gathered}$ their research benefits. Tech Ainsworth showed figures their research benefits. Tech,
representing an overall increase in research funding from the university average faculty salaries. In addition, will not be granted. Ainsworth compared the number of faculty members per position (professor, associate and assistant professo
levels. Ainsworth said measuring growth in the average faculty salary for a specific faculty position is difficult to
do. do For example, faculty members For example, faculty members
move up in ranks or retire, making it difficult to plan salary budgets, he said.
".Теха

The panel also answered faculty inquiries about the amount of faculty input needed to review university fun-
ding matters. An increase in ding matters. An increase in minority
faculty members hired for each department also was discussed. Ainsworth and other panel members, including Lowise Luchsmarketing, and Jimmy Smith, associate dean of the College of Engineering, expressed optimism
about the budget situation in Austin.

## Donations boost Tech's RHIM program

By CARLA R. McKEOWN
The Texas Tech College of Home The Texas Tech College of Home
Economics has received donations from two corporations.
The CBORD Group Inc. of Ithaca, N.Y., has granted $\$ 50,000$ in computer software to the Tech College of Home Economics, and Red Lobster
restaurant donated $\$ 1,000$ to the college.
college.
The software will be used in the Restaurant, Hotel and Institutional
course to be offered next fall titled David Hayes, RHIM director, said meet the challenges of the hospitality neet the challenges of the hospitality dustry.
The donated software includes a menu management system for food cost and production control and a nutritional accounting system. Upon eceiving the software, Tech acquired user privileges, including system
Management (PHIM) prom system training, system documenta-

## CAMPUS BRIEFS

## Agriculture College names 17 scholars

 Seventeen rexas Tech University agriculture majors have beenrecognized as Dean's Scholars in the College of Agricultural Sciences The students will receive $\$ 1,000$ annually for four years from the college The Dean's Scholars scholarship program was established in 1981 to
recognize academic excellence. ecognize academic excellence. Recognized this year were Doug Lange, Glen Hodges, Travis Adams, Chris Eday, Doug Garrett, Melissa Hagstrom, Brian Henrich, Amy Lea Ann Stephens, James Tidwell and V'Rhett Williams.
Blood drive to continue through Friday Surgical procedures scheduled in Lubbock will require 600 units of
blood during the coming week. Donors of all blood types are requested to come by the United Blood Services Center between noon and 8 p.m. Monday through Friday. Donors also can participate in the blood drive sponsored by the Texas Tech Law School/Student Bar Association from 10

Island art display set for Tech Museum
"The Art of Palau," a collection of artifacts reflecting the heritage of
the Republic of Palau, an island in the far western Pacific Ocean, will be the Republic of Palau, an island in the far western Pacific Ocean, will be displayed at the Museum of Texas Tech University through April 28 .
The objects in the collection are owned by Tech art professor Bill Lockhart, who taught in Palau the past two summers.

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## Story-song approach teaches children about 'women of courage'

By The Associated Press
expectations.
"When we started this series, we
planned for regional distribution,"
fice was ready to handle.
"I didn't know anything about purdidn't know anything about purof that stuff,", admitted Junge, a folk singer. "We were literally downstairs, taking cardboard out of
the garbage and cutting it up for our he garbage and cutting it up for our mailings."
Each "Women of Courage" issue consists of a record and a booklet. On one side of the record a storyteller deeds, while on the other side is song, about the woman and her Thevements.
The booklet provides background
ions were so important and has a list tions were so important and has a lis he magnitude of th hempagnit. In the case of Sybil Ludington - the daughter of a Revolutionary Wa ommander who rode 40 miles o horseback to alert her father's troop
that British soldiers were attackin that British soldiers were attackin
Danbury, Conn. - the children ar supposed to use a map to plot 4-mile round trip from their home Through neighboring communities.
The for the program crystalliz The idea for the program crystalliz ed while Junge and Paula Brandes,
the organization's director of educa-
ional services and outreach, were reatively kicking around the lyric Ride." At the time they were thinking of producing a series of songs ten atively titled "Women's Notes." Bu then Junge made a discovery. there were no songs about special women," she said. "I had to conclude that either the women involved in el history had never been written about $r$ they had been forgotten. That' when we decided to do this as a women back in their place in history."
"I love making history come alive
for kids, especially dealing with the for kids, especially dealing with the Junge said. "We wanted to make the kids understand that these were real people - they were not cardboar cutouts. And we wanted them t recognize the courage in themselves,
o make them realize that they are as capable of making history as anyone


We also did not want boys to grow p believing that women's accomplishments are important just to women. We wanted them to know
they are important to all of us."

UC to sponsor Sesquicentennial amateur photography contest The University Center Programs recreational/travel committee will sposquicentennial: A Celebration of Texas. The sesquicentennial is the celebration of Texas's 150th birthday. Only photos from Texas are eligible for entry. The deadline for entries is 5 p.m. April 5 . The winning photos will be displayed in the UC courtyard and then will be loaned to the Lubbo
quicentennial celebration
Photographers may enter five prints in two divisions: color and black and white. The entry fee is $\$ 2$ per photographer. The photos will be returned to the photographers after the celebration.
For a complete list of contest rules and applications, interested persons should contact the UC Activities Office, located on the second floor of the



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## 路 This Week in the UC Cafeteria <br> Monday-Grilled Pork Chop with Fruit Sauce, Green Beans Tuesday-Meat Lasagna, Small $\$ 2.49$ Salad, Garlic Bread Wednesday-Chicken Fried with Cream Gravy, Green Beans Thursda <br> the Day Friday-8.29 <br> Friday-Baked Cob. Corn on the Cob. $\Omega$ Els Haus Special-Chocolate Frogurt (8 oz. cup) 50c U-

Hix

## Orchestra to perform Chopin, Tchaikovsky works

The Texas Tech University Sym- Artist-in-Residence William Westney.
phony Orchestra, conducted by Manwarren is an honor student at phony Orchestra, conducted by
Phillip Lehrman, will perform at 8:15 p.m. Friday at Hemmle Recital Hall. Admission is free.
Slated for the
Slated for the program are
Frederic Chopin's "Concerto No E Minor for Piano and Orchestra" and "Symphony No. 1 in G Minor," which composer Peter Tchaikovsk subtitled "Winter Dreams." The concerto soloist will be senior Manwarren. A recipient of Tech' Eva Browning Scholarship in piano,
igma honor fraternity of Phi Eta dean's and president's lists.
The piano concerto, one of two by Chopin, was one of his rare attempt
at orchestral writing. Although writ ten after his other piano concerto, the piece was published first as "Concerto No. 1." Both piano concertos hav enjoyed popular places in the orluoso writing for the soloist. Chopin himself, in his farewell ap-
pearance in Poland, introduced this

Oct. 17, 1830, the same year his "se-
cond concerto" had cond concerto" had been introduced The "Winter Dreams" subtitle The "Winter Dreams" subtitle of literal title, as in program music, but instead is a general hint as to mood. The piece reflects the 19th century trend among Russian artists to
romanticize winter. Written in 1866 , wh
was in his mid-20s, the symphony quotes or draws melodic material from Russian folk songs, a Russian
nationalist school characteristic.
urg Conserrather the only, hope of our musical uture," Tchaikovsky nevertheless was lacking in confidence. During his
first year after graduation, when he irst year after graduation, when he
was a teacher at the Moscow conservatory, Tchaikovsky worked so everishly on his symphony and was critical of the work that he had a ervous breakdown.

Only recently has Tchaikovsky's first symphony, along with his second and third, joined his later symphonic

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submitted by each entrant. A two dollar entry fee per printwill be collected to help offset expenses of the contest. Th entry fee is not refundable.
All prints must be mounted on matte board (no frames please). Prints may vary in size from $5 \times 7$ to $16 \times 20$ with no
mounts larger than $16 \times 20$. Each print must have a separate, mounts larger than $16 \times 20$. Each print must have a separa fully completed, official entry blank (attached at bottom)
placed on the back of the mount board. placed on the back of the mount board.
Contest deadline for entering prints is April 30th, 1985 at 6:00PM. The prints will be on display in the store for one week before the contest is judged. Winners will be posted by their prints on the 7 th of May. All winning prints will become
the property of Armadillo Camera. The photographs entere mut need not be printed by the listed on the entry for
photographer.
$\qquad$ families are not eligible.

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## Sports Update

## Tracksters 2nd and 4th in meet

Texas Tech's Veronica Cavazos
won the 5,000 -meter run and teammate Cee Williams captured the shot put Saturday to pace the Tech
women's track team to a fourthwomen s track team to a fourth-
place finish at the Wildcat Relays in Abilene. The Raiders finished a distant
second to host Abilene Christian in second to host Abilene Christian in
the men's division with 83 points to

Tennis teams win three of four team won two of three matches in the Tech Quadrangular Friday
and Saturday, and the Tech and Saturday, and the Tech
women posted a dual-match victory Saturday.
The men edged Texas-San Antonio 54 Friday with Simon Hurry, David Leatherwood, Lamar May
and Vince Menard winning singles and Vince Menard winning singles
matches.
Southwest Texas defeated Tech Southwest Texas defeated Tech
5-4 Saturday as MenardLeatherwood posted the only Tech

## Linksters finish 21st in Arizona

The Texas Tech men's goif team staggered to a 21 st-place finish
Saturday in the 28-team, three-day Conquistador college golf tournament at the Tucson National Golf Course in Tucson, Ariz.
Arkansas turned a four-stroke deficit after the second round into five-stroke advantage over

Cavazos clocked a 17:31.5 in the
5,000 and Williams heaved the shot 445 for Tech's only winners in the women's portion of the meet.
The Tech men won the $40-$-meter relay and qualified their second relay and qualified their second
team for the NCAA Championships in the event. Tech's Jerome Holland recorded
a 14.4 to take first in the a 14.4 to take first in the 110 high
hurdles. hurdles. wood singles winners. Tech thrashed
Tew New Mexico State $8-2$ in an after-
noon match behind singles wins by noon match behind singles wins by
Leatherwood, May, Bosse, Ted Invie and Menard and doubles triumphs by Leatherwoood-Menard, H.C. Taylor-Tony Blaas and May-Invie. The Tech women beat Baylor 8-1 as Annemarie Walson, Julie
Hrebec, Cathy Carlson, Lisa Roberts and Lisa Lebold won in singles and Pam Booras-Walson,
Hrebec-Carlson Hrebec-Carlson and Roberts The Hogs finished with a team
score of 862 , followed by Arizona score of 862 , followed by Arizona
with 867 and UTEP with 879 with 867 and UTEP with 879 . 21st. Tech was led by Adam Kase's 71-72-75-218, seven strokes behind medalist Mike Springer of
Arizona. Springer finished

## Raiders capture third in WNIT

By KENT BEST
Uulversity Dally Staff Writer AMARILLO - The Texas Tech AMARILLO - The Texas Tech
women's basketball team had nothing to lose going into Saturday's thirdplace game against the Drak Bulldogs.
The Raiders had seen their hopes for a National Women's Invitational
Tournament championship dashed Tournament championship dashed in
Friday night's $71-67$ semifinal loss to eventual tourney winner LSU. Tech was facing an end to a successful
season playing not for a championseason playing not for a champ.
ship, but for consolation status. The Raiders nullified all thoughts o a letdown, however, as they ripped
Drake $96-74$ to Drake $96-74$ to capture third place. Tech forward Lisa Logsdon, who had
10 points and five assists, said the 10 points and five assists, said the
Raiders' attitude was a key to the victory.
"We $f$ "We felt like we had nothing to
lose," Logsdon said "We lose," Logsdon said. "We wanted to
go out with go out with a win, and we knew that if

LSU dashes Tech's title hopes, but Raiders take consolation
we played our game well and handled the pressure well, everything would
work out right. We just had a different took All-WNIT honors. Denham had $\begin{array}{ll}\text { attitude tonight." } & 47 \text { points and } 31 \text { rebounds in the three } \\ \text { games, while Franklin scored }\end{array}$ Tech's Camille Franklin scored a points and dished out 12 assists. career-high 20 points against the The Raiders found themselves in Bulldogs and reserve forward Lisa the semifinals after Thursday night's
Wood sparked a flurry of second half Wood sparked a flurry of second half $\begin{aligned} & \text { opening round } 71-68 \text { victory over Cal- } \\ & \text { offensive fireworks to lead Tech. State Fullerton. Denham shot } 14 \text { of } 16\end{aligned}$ Wood had 15 points and three assists from the field en route to a careerto mark her strongest performance high 29 points.

Against LSU, an icecold second half knocked Tech out of championship contention as the Raiders had difficulty handling the hustling Lady
Tigers. Franklin scored a game-high 18 points and post Tricia Clay had 15 points and six rebounds in the loss.
Tech coach Marsha Sharp said

Raiders ( $24-8$ for the season) were disappointed in not playing for the ment was secondary after the victory over Drake.
"Third place games are the hardest ones to play." Sharp said. "And I was
really pleased with our effort. Tonight really pleased with our effort. Tonight basketball that we are capable of."
LSU pounded Florid 7 in day night's championship in SaturAlisha Jones, Bonita Branch and Natalie Randal scored in double figures for the Lady Tigers. Cal-State Fullerton edged West Texas State
$71-64$ for fifth place and West Virginia $71-64$ for fifth place and West Virginia
eased by Montana 62.60 to take eased by Montana 62-60 to take

have been a great year, but it could have been a better year,", said Wood, a junior. "That's all the incentive we need for the off-season."

## Anselmo's homer lifts Raiders over Owls

George Brett says in a television
commercial that sometimes before he commercial that sometimes before he
hits, he gets the feeling "I'm going downtown." Saturday at the Texas Tech Diamond, catcher Eddie Anselmo had
the same feeling just before he slamthe same feeling just before he slam-
med a three-run homer in the bottom of the ninth inning the hand Tech an $11-10$ victory against the Rice Owls. "Believe it or not, I felt like a home run was coming up," Anselmo said
moments after his game-winner. "He just threw the right pitch. I wasn't

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## NMSU nips Raiders for Invitational title



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La Ventana is Tech's 576 -page award winning yearbook, one of the top yearbooks in the nation. It features full-year coverage of sports, student life, clubs and organizations, Greeks, academics, classes...and much, much more. The 1985-86 edition of the yearbook will be distributed in September, 1986.
Freshman Directory is a pictorial directory featuring photographs of new freshmen taken during the Freshman Orientation sessions during the summer. It also features an eight-page opening section featuring candid photos from the orientation sessions. The 1985-86 edition of the Directory, which covers orientation sessions this summer, will be distributed in September, 1985.
The La Ventana/ Freshman Directory Package is cheaper than purchasing the two publications separately. Purchased individually they cost a total of $\$ 25.75$. The package price represents a savings of $\$ 2.10$. Order in advance since few copies of the Directory will be available after distribution in the fall. Drop by 103 Journalism Building or call 742-3388 for more information.

## ATHLETIC OPTIONAL PURCHASES AVAILABLE

New this year, the All-Sports Packet includes season football, men's basketball, women's basketball and baseball coupons.
Purchased individually, season coupons for these sports would cost a total of $\$ 119$, which means a savings of $\$ 12$ if you planned to purchase football and men's basketball and a savings of $\$ 53$ if you planned to support all four sports. Discounts include cost of three semester-break men's basketball games normally costing $\$ 3$ per game.

The All-Sports packet will be available only at pre-registration. The discount will be offered at no other time.
Coupons other than those available at pre-registration-season football and the All-Sports Packet-must be purchased at the Athletic Ticket Office at the north end of Jones Stadium (742-3341). Athletic coupons will be available for distribution Sept. 3-5, 1985 from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m. in the Coronado Room of the University Center. Coupons must be picked up by the purchaser only and a current Tech ID is required. Due to limited seating in the Coliseum, student coupons for basketball will be honored at the door on a first-come, first-served basis.


[^0]:    NEW YORK - The U.S.-backed rebels fighting against Nicaragua have destroyed medical facilities
    and killed doctors and nurses in a campaign to terrorize and kiiled doctors and nurses in a campaign oterrorize U.S. health workers.

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    rebel groups known as "contras."
    rebel groups known as "contras."
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