

THE WEATHER  
CLEAR TO PARTLY CLOUDY  
Tomorrow

# Pampa News

DRIVE SAFELY!  
Let's Keep Our Casualty  
Figures Down in Pampa  
CARE SAVES LIVES.

VOL. 43, NO. 162.

(8 Pages Today)

PAMPA, TEXAS, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 28, 1945.

AP Full Leased Wire

Price 5 Cents

# MARSHALL WILL REPLACE HURLEY

## Codes Used by American Embassy in Tokyo Destroyed Before Pearl Harbor

### Group Asks to Hear General At Early Date

WASHINGTON, Nov. 28—(AP)—Former Ambassador Joseph C. Grew testified today that some codes used by the American embassy in Tokyo were destroyed before war broke out Dec. 7, 1941.

And some were not destroyed until after the Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor on that date, he told the senate-house committee investigating the disaster. The inquiry also brought these developments today:

#### MAY HEAR MARSHALL

(1) Moves within the committee to hear General George C. Marshall before the former chief of staff leaves for China as President Truman's special envoy.

(2) A brief flurry over a suggestion by Sen. Brewster (R-Maine) that committee counsel be permitted to go through Grew's personal diary in search of items that perhaps should be studied.

#### GREW TESTIFIES

Grew told of the destruction of the codes after Sen. Ferguson (R-Mich) asked him:

"Do you remember when you got word to destroy codes in the embassy at Tokyo?"

"We destroyed some of our codes a few days before Pearl Harbor," Grew replied. "We kept certain others until the last moment; we destroyed them after we had learned that war had begun."

Several members said they wanted to hear Gen. Marshall before his departure.

Chairman Barkley (D-KY) told reporters he thought the committee would expect to hear him before he leaves. Senator George (D-Ga) assumed Marshall would be leaving soon and thought it was important to call the former army chief of staff "right away."

Rep. Gearhart (R-Calif) commented that he would be inclined to insist upon hearing him before he leaves.

An army board which investigated See PEARL HARBOR, Page 8

### Hospital Needs Discussed by Club

Whether or not additional hospital facilities in Pampa are needed was discussed by members of the Toastmaster's club in a meeting held last night during a panel discussion led by Joe Fischer.

It was unanimously agreed by all members present that Pampa should have more hospital facilities.

DeLoe Vicars was the toastmaster of the evening's program which included a vocational talk by R. A. Chisholm; discussion of the industrial possibilities of the Pampa area by H. M. Cone, and the answer to the question, "Does Advertising Pay?" by Wayne Helphs.

Members of the club voted Fred Rateliff as a new member, and also voted that future dinner meetings will be held at 7 p. m., others at 8 p. m.

Four memberships to the Toastmaster's club are now open. Those interested in applying for membership may contact Quentin Williams, secretary. Maximum membership is 30, according to national rules and regulations.

### Fire Destroys Two Buildings on Alcock

Firemen laid 2,000 feet of hose to extinguish a fire that threatened to destroy a residence on Alcock street this morning.

A garage and chicken house at the rear of the house were destroyed by the fire but only a slight amount of damage was done to the roof of the house.

SHOPPING DAYS LEFT  
BUY Christmas SEALS  
There's nothing finer than a Stromberg-Carlson. Coming soon. Lewis Hardware Co. (Adv.)



Marshall



Hurley

## GM Declines Federal Offer of Conciliation

### Worker Is Badly Burned in Blaze At Oil Refinery

Jessie D. Smith, 33, a veteran of World War II, was in a serious condition at Worley hospital today as the result of burns received in a blaze at the Daniger Oil and Refining company plant this morning.

A welder helper at the plant, Smith was working about 40 feet up on a tower when sparks from the welding torches being used by some men above him evidently ignited flames at the base of the tower.

Firemen, who answered the call to the plant, said that it was thought that Smith jumped from the "walk-around" on which he was standing but it was said by company officials that he slid down a rope to within ten feet of the ground and then jumped.

Smith was employed at the refinery before entering the navy in October, 1943. He was discharged in October of this year and returned here to work.

He lives with his wife and three children at 500 North Davis street.

### East Texas Oil Problem Settled

CARTHAGE, Nov. 28—(AP)—James F. Gray, attorney for the Panola county Royalty Owners' association, announced that differences between the association and the Chicago corporation had been settled.

The controversy over the payment of royalty on liquid products extracted from gas in the Carthage field of East Texas, was settled, Gray said, by a company agreement to pay one-eighth royalty on 100 percent of the natural gasoline at market value, less 20 cents per barrel by Jan. 1, 1951.

Until that time the Chicago corporation will pay royalty on "one-eighth of the sale price of residue gas, plus one-eighth of condensate recovered in separators at the mouth of the wells, plus one-eighth of 20 percent of the value of natural gasoline recovered from gas as passed through the separators," the attorney said.

The settlement was announced at a meeting of the association here last night.

### Man Held for Aiding Prisoner to Escape

Floyd C. Hindman, charged in county court with aiding a prisoner to escape, will probably be tried under the jury cases slated for Dec. 10 according to County Attorney Bruce Parker.

The charge was brought against Hindman last week by J. B. Pritchett and J. R. Manning, police officials, after he had intervened in placing under custody, Doodle Newton, who had been arrested, accused of a misdemeanor.

Hindman interfered with police action when the officials were approaching the auto which Newton was driving. Newton has not been apprehended. Hindman is under bond.

### Junior High Will Crown Victory Queen

The Victory Bond Queen of the Junior high school will be crowned in coronation ceremonies at 2:45 p. m. tomorrow in the school auditorium. The public is invited to attend the function.

Thanks to the citizens of Pampa for backing the students in topping their \$10,000 quota are extended by Aubrey Steele, principal. Both quota and grand total represent issue values of E-bonds and stamps.

#### BONDS AND STAMPS

Judged according to the grade which sold the largest amount of Victory bonds and stamps, the Victory Queen is the eighth grade candidate, Phyllis Scheig.

The bare of bugles will announce the professional of the queen and her attendants, the two candidates of the sixth and seventh grades, and the business managers of the three candidates.

#### GRADE CANDIDATES

Sixth grade Victory queen candidate was Jacqueline Merchant, seventh, Mary Elic Hawkins.

Other attendants will be eighth grade managers, Jimmy Howard, John Crisul, Norma Manant and Patsy McWhorter; seventh grade, Patsy Abernathy, Eulane Ellis, Carl Kennedy and Dale Carey; sixth, Betty Kiff, Molly Nelson, Dewey Cudney and Tolle Hutchens.

Named to serve as train bearers for the queen are Linda Steen, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey Steele and Robin Hood, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Hood.

Carrier of the crown will be Harold Ray Shillings, son of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Shillings.

The queen is to be crowned by Jimmy Campbell, mayor of the student commission; a gift from the commission will be presented by Jimmy Howard, vice-mayor.

Nelson Kitchens and Roy Sullivan.

See VICTORY QUEEN, Page 8

## WELCOME HOME

Pfc. Joe A. Moses of Pampa is among the eight additional men of the Panhandle to return to the States, according to the Associated Press. Moses was to arrive on the USS Waterbury Victory, due at New York yesterday.

On the USS Atoundria, due at San Francisco yesterday: Augustus C. Crowmover, Plainview, and Lental B. Martin, Amarillo.

USS Ipdia Victory due at Boston Nov. 25; Pfc. Fimace E. Dyer, Memphis.

USS Herald of the Morning, arrived at Tacoma Nov. 23; Cpl. Floyd Littlejohn, Vernon; T-4 Glenn Edwards, Hereford; T-4 Frank J. Hevelka and Pfc. Billy A. Halford, Amarillo.

### Committee Advises Stores Close Saturday

Recommendations that the stores and business houses of Pampa close during the Amarillo-Pampa football game to be played on Saturday, and to remain closed one hour later Saturday night, were made at a recent joint meeting of the Retail Merchants Assn. and the Retail Trade committee of the chamber of commerce.

Firms approving of the recommendations will close from 2 to 5 p. m. for the convenience of out-of-town shoppers.

### Yamashita Portrays Himself as Innocent Bystander of Pacific

MANILA, Nov. 28—(AP)—Bluff, bullet-headed Lt. Gen. Tomoyuki Yamashita described himself today as a subordinate commander having somewhat of a bystander role in the defense of the Philippines and hence not accountable for the long list of Japanese atrocities detailed by the prosecution in his war crimes trial.

Testifying in his own defense before the U. S. military tribunal, Yamashita declared he always was under orders. Field Marshal Count Hsishi Teruchi, supreme Japanese commander for the Southwest Pacific, and never had control of the air force, marine transportation corps, naval men and 30,000 other Japanese troops in the Philippines.

Asked whether he ordered or knew of atrocities, Yamashita gestured with his large, muscular hands and replied through his interpreter, "No, absolutely not."

Further, Yamashita insisted, he had determined that Manila was indefensible and he ordered his troops out last December.

See YAMASHITA, Page 8

## Democratic Essentials Discussed by Speaker

Speaking on the "Real Battle for America," Dr. Willis Sutton, educational director of The Readers Digest, told a large audience at the Junior high auditorium last night that "we must shake off the shackles imposed upon Americans because of race, color or creed."

### Konoye and Tojo Seen Responsible For Recent War

TOKYO, Nov. 28—(AP)—Prince Fumimaro Konoye, former premier was named from the floor of the Japanese house of representatives today as one of two men "fundamentally responsible for the war."

The boisterous house also heckled freely melancholy Premier Baron Kijuro Shidehara after his "state of the nation" speech to the diet.

Takao Saito, 75-year-old parliamentarian, asserted from the floor that Konoye and Pearl Harbor Premier Hideki Tojo were responsible for the war, adding that "the Japanese people hate these men more than anyone else."

(Tojo is awaiting trial as a war-criminal suspect; Konoye, free, has been eyeing vigorously a fresh plunge into politics as a commoner and liberal.)

Representatives laughed aloud as Shidehara attempted to answer questions on constitutional and other reforms, betraying an increasing sharpness toward Shidehara's unstable cabinet.

The outspoken session attracted nearly 1,500 galleries, including a small group of American officers.

The premier, whose cabinet is freedomism in collapse on completion of the diet session, said that Japan, having accepted the Potsdam declaration, was obligated to remove all obstacles to a revival of development of democratic tendencies among its people.

All vestiges of militarism and ultra-nationalism must be wiped out of the educational system, he went on. He offered as immediate problems the food question and assimilation of "several millions" of ex-soldiers into civilian life.

Shidehara advocated "healthy growth of labor unions" as a solution to the nation's labor problems, and pointed up adherence to the government retrenchment policy embracing administration reorganization.

### Insurgents Near Capital of Iran

TEHRAN, Nov. 28—Iranian government forces were under orders today to defend the capital at all costs against an insurgent military force, officials reported, marching toward the city from the north.

The government announced officially last night that forces of insurgents in Azerbaijan province were marching southward along the main rail line toward the capital.

Observers here believed it was questionable whether the Azerbaijan forces would continue to march on Tehran itself, in view of the presence of armed Iranian troops and tanks at Shirafabad, four miles east of Kazvin. But the government announced that one insurgent column had occupied the small rail town of Kazvin, nine miles southwest of Tehran.

Confirmation was given by the government to earlier reports that another insurgent column had occupied all of Zanjan, a rail station. This represented an advance of 56 miles from Mianeh, which the government reported last week had been occupied by the insurgents.

The government said Astara, Caspian sea port, also was occupied by the insurgents. The Azerbaijan have announced a demand for autonomy within the Iranian state.

See OPEN HOUSE, Page 8

## China Termed as Top Trouble Spot

WASHINGTON, Nov. 28—(AP)—President Truman today called on his most lavishly praised wartime lieutenant, General of the Army George C. Marshall, to step into the world's No. 1 postwar trouble spot—China.

Amid signs of increasing American concern over the civil war in that country, Mr. Truman quickly followed Maj. Gen. Patrick J. Hurley's spectacular resignation as ambassador yesterday by calling Marshall from his week-old retirement.

The former chief of staff will become special envoy to China as a temporary replacement to Hurley, who caught both the President and Secretary of State Byrnes by surprise with his 1,500-word statement that he was quitting.

### RENOUNCES RANKS

TOKYO, Nov. 28—(AP)—Toshio Shiratori, former Japanese ambassador to Italy now held as a war-criminal suspect, has decided to renounce court ranks and honors. He said he didn't want to appear before an allied tribunal with such honors because "I would feel ashamed."

### STRIKE IN CALCUTTA

CALCUTTA, Nov. 28—(AP)—A five-day municipal strike of 20,000 Calcutta workers ended today as they began returning to their jobs.

Terms of the final settlement covered an immediate wage increase, leave with pay and retirement benefits for unskilled workers.

### CHUNGKING CONFERENCE

SHANGHAI, Nov. 28—(AP)—Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer, U. S. Army, and Vice Adm. Daniel E. Barbey, commanding the U. S. Seventh fleet, left by plane for Chungking today for a conference with Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek.

### VETS JOIN POLICE

NEW YORK, Nov. 28—(AP)—Forty-four war veterans, members of the New York City police force for only 289 days, have been assigned to street patrol in a step to strengthen the department during a mounting crime wave which has taken 69 lives in 78 days.

### DEFICIENCY FUND

WASHINGTON, Nov. 28—(AP)—Rep. Johnson (D-Okla.), member of the house deficiency appropriations subcommittee, which eliminated flood control projects from the deficiency fund bill, predicted today the house will reinstate the items.

### PATTON IN STOCKHOLM

STOCKHOLM, Nov. 28—(AP)—Gen. George S. Patton, Jr., arrived in Stockholm today and was received by King Gustaf. A guest of the Swedish-American society, Patton will stay in Stockholm a week.

### Halsey Nominated For Five-Star Rank

WASHINGTON, Nov. 28—(AP)—President Truman today nominated Admiral William F. Halsey, Jr. for promotion to the five-star rank of admiral of the fleet.

### Former City Head Is Here on Leave

Halsey recently relinquished command of the Third fleet. He said that at the time he intended to retire.

### THE WEATHER

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU  
6 a. m. today 37  
7 a. m. 37  
8 a. m. 39  
9 a. m. 40  
10 a. m. 40  
11 a. m. 40  
12 noon 40  
1 p. m. 40  
Yesterday's Max. 62  
Yesterday's Min. 23  
WEST TEXAS: Clear to partly cloudy this afternoon. Tonight and Thursday: rising temperatures.  
EAST TEXAS: Clear to partly cloudy tonight and Thursday; rising temperatures. Gentle winds on the coast mostly northeast to east.  
OKLAHOMA: Generally fair tonight and Thursday; slightly warmer today west and north portions; slightly warmer tonight northeast portions; low tonight near 35 north border to 45 to 45 south portions; slightly warmer Thursday northeast portion.

51 Garage, 600 S. Cuyler, Phone 31. (Adv.)

Market Briefs

WALL STREET
NEW YORK, Nov. 27—(AP)—Stocks generally continued to travel the recovery route in today's market with assorted favorites adding 1 to 3 points at peaks for the past several years.

Table with market data including Republic Steel, Seams, Standard Oil, etc.

PORT WORTH LIVESTOCK
Cattle: 45,000, calves 3500 trade active and strong, some warmed up steers and yearlings unevenly higher.

Table with market data including AM, AM & T, Am Woolen, etc.

NEW ORLEANS FUTURES
NEW ORLEANS, Nov. 27 (AP)—Cotton closing advanced here today on price fixing, expectation of higher November 15 to 15 cents prices and absence of first December and cotton closing prices were steady.

Table with market data including AM, AM & T, Am Woolen, etc.

CHICAGO GRAIN
CHICAGO, Nov. 27—(AP)—Profit cashing toward the close carried grain futures prices away from the day's best marks, with traders inclined to take the sidelines and avoid closing prices of the 1946 crop for delivery here.

Table with market data including AM, AM & T, Am Woolen, etc.

TEXAS OIL MAN ASKS RELEASE FROM JAIL
DALLAS, Nov. 28—(AP)—After serving four days of a 30-day sentence for contempt of court, A. S. Genevov, Tyler oil man, asked to be released from the Dallas county jail, following his apology to Judge John A. Pawlins of the 116th district court.

DEMobilized
WDPC—CAM? CAFFEE—S Sgt. Quinton A. Prince of Pampa and veteran of 25 months overseas, was discharged from the service by the army at the war department personnel center here on Wednesday, Nov. 21, according to Col. Benjamin O. Murph, commanding.

CHICAGO WHEAT
By The Associated Press
Dec 1.80 1.80 1.80
Nov 1.76 1.77 1.77 1.76 1.77
Sep 1.84 1.85 1.85 1.84 1.85

CHICAGO WHEAT
By The Associated Press
Dec 1.80 1.80 1.80
Nov 1.76 1.77 1.77 1.76 1.77
Sep 1.84 1.85 1.85 1.84 1.85

Facts FOR THE VETERAN
Illustration of a soldier in uniform.

PHROSTHETIC APPLIANCES
(Ansel S. Private first class, saw action in the Ardennes bulge in France. He lost a leg, was hospitalized for a long time, and finally was transferred to a general hospital in the United States where he was fitted with an artificial limb.

TEXAS OIL MAN ASKS RELEASE FROM JAIL
DALLAS, Nov. 28—(AP)—After serving four days of a 30-day sentence for contempt of court, A. S. Genevov, Tyler oil man, asked to be released from the Dallas county jail, following his apology to Judge John A. Pawlins of the 116th district court.

Communities in Gray County Elect AAA Committeemen for Year of 1946

Nominations for McLean Agricultural Adjustment Agency committeemen were made yesterday at a meeting of the nominating committee composed of Andrew B. Ward, Alnared; B. Jenkins Shaw and Leonard Andrews, both of McLean.

THE PAMPA CHAPTER OF THE Red Cross, offices located on the top floor of the City hall, is prepared to give you counsel and assistance with reference to benefits available to veterans and their dependents.

Santa's Handy Shoppers' Hints

For Her, For Him, For Home, For Everybody
DRESS UP for holidays. Penney's has newest creations in lovely dresses, rayon, crepes, or woolen. Shop our upstairs store early.

For Her, For Him, For Home, For Everybody
DOES SHE have a quilted robe? About the nicest gift we can think of for mother is a robe. Let our salespeople show them to you at Behrman's.

For Him
SOLID BADGER Hair Shaving Brushes \$2.75. Nocona bilfold and key ring holder sets \$6.50 to \$10.00 at Harvester Drug.

For Home
BLANKETS or cozy warmth, to tempt slumber. Attractive colors \$11.90 to \$14.75 at Penney's.

For Home
G. H. MUNDY offers a real buy in an F.H.A. home, \$1850 will handle this. It's on the north side, a new home for Christmas. Call 2372.

For Home
WATCH THIS column for notice of arrival of furniture coming for Christmas trade at Maytag Pampa Co. W. L. Ayers.

For Home
DO BUSINESS with a reputable real estate dealer. M. P. Downs is a member of Texas Real Estate Association, also member of National Real Estate Board.

Beware Coughs from common colds That Hang On
Creomulsion relieves promptly because it goes right to the seat of the trouble to help loosen and expel germs laden phlegm, and aid nature to soothe and heal raw, tender, inflamed bronchial mucous membranes.

gloves and bags
"the very flavor of fashion"
Illustration of a woman wearing gloves and holding a bag.

Bentley's
Pampa's Fashion Corner
101 N. Cuyler
Illustration of a woman's hand holding a small bag.

For Her, For Him, For Home, For Everybody
WOULD N'S SHE just love Chadwick, Princeton and Nancy China and Beacon glassware and Weller Wild Rose Pottery? And what lady wouldn't like Johnson figurines? They are all on display at Pampa Home Appliance.

### Jelly Roll Delights Youngsters



Youngsters make sure they get their share of grape jelly roll.

By GAYNOR MADDOX  
NEA Staff Writer

Here's a big treat for the kids. It's good food for them, too. Of course, the rest of the family will want a slice, and this 15-inch by 10-inch roll will feed several people.

#### Grape Jelly Roll

Three-quarters cup sifted cake flour, 3/4 teaspoon baking powder, 1/4 teaspoon salt, 4 eggs, 3/4 cup sifted sugar, 1 teaspoon vanilla, 1 cup grape jelly.

Sift flour once and measure. Combine baking powder, salt and eggs in bowl. Place over smaller bowl of hot water and beat with rotary egg beater, adding sugar gradually, until mixture becomes thick and light-colored.

Remove bowl from hot water. Fold in flour and vanilla. Turn into 15x10-inch greased pan, lined with paper to within 1/2 inch of edge, and again greased. Bake on hot oven (400 degrees F.) 13 minutes. Quickly cut off crisp edges

of cake. Turn out on cloth covered with powdered sugar; remove paper. Spread with jelly and roll. Or use rich lemon filling, or prepared chocolate pudding filling instead of grape jelly. Wrap in cloth and cool on rack.

For a moist butter sponge roll, fold 2 tablespoons melted butter into batter before turning into pan.

#### Rich Lemon Filling

(Enough for 15x10-inch roll)  
Three-quarters cup sugar, 4 tablespoons cake flour, dash of salt, 1/2 cup water, 4 tablespoons lemon juice, 1/2 teaspoon grated lemon rind. Combine sugar, flour and salt in top of double boiler, mixing thoroughly. Add water, 2 tablespoons lemon juice, and egg; blend. Place over boiling water and cook until thick and smooth, stirring vigorously. Cook for 6 minutes, stirring occasionally. Remove from boiling water; add butter or margarine, remaining lemon juice and rind. Cool.

### El Progreso Club Hears Book Review in Home

Mrs. W. R. Ewing reviewed the book, "The Christ of the American Road," by E. Stanley Jones, when members of El Progreso club met in the home of Mrs. C. P. Buckler, Tuesday afternoon.

The author has been a missionary to India for thirty years and has spent the past four years in America lecturing.

He stated, "America's power and influence in the world is going to be determined by her ability to set her own house in order and thus act up for her democracy. We knew religion was put into the very foundation of our national life, and while it has not flowered into perfection, it is still there and is responsible for whatever greatness we may have achieved as a nation."

"Twenty-two civilizations have risen in history and all but seven have perished, and America must take the spirit of Christ into her life, or she too, will perish."

Mrs. Ewing in closing asked the question that the author has asked his readers, "Is America going to be Christian enough and democratic enough to reshape the world?"

At the close of the program, the hostess served a dessert course to the following members: Mrs. D. V. Burton, Mrs. Edgar Henshaw, Mrs. P. C. Ledrick, Mrs. H. L. Ledrick, Mrs. S. D. Stennis, Mrs. T. D. Hobar, Mrs. George Briggs, Mrs. Knox Kinard, Mrs. Bessie Finley, Mrs. Ewing, Mrs. William Jones and Mrs. James Todd.

Port-au-Prince, capital of Haiti, was also the capital of the old French colony of Saint Domingue.

Garlic is a member of the lily family.



SHERWIN-WILLIAMS ENAMELOID

A one-cost beauty treatment for your furniture, woodwork... toys! High gloss... Brilliant colors! 83¢ Pt.

Houston Bros., Inc. Phone 1000 420 W. Foster

GO BY BUS All schedules were revised effective October 1st. Quicker service to all points. Call 871 for information. PAMPA BUS TERMINAL

# SOCIETY

### Las Cresas Formal Presentation Dance Is Held at Country Club

New members of Las Cresas club were presented when a formal dance was held Saturday evening at the Country club. The club was decorated in gold and white, Las Cresas colors.

The girls were met in the center of the dance floor by their partners and escorted to a platform flanked by arrangements of flowers and tapers in candelabra. Pictures were taken of each couple as they stood in the center.

Members and their escorts presented were: Roberta Smith and Don Taylor, Patsy Cox and Bruce Lively, Pattie Rutherford and Louis Stallings, Jo Ann Clay and Clayton Pike, Wanda Hilburn and Leon Gooch.

Attending the dance were: Hilda Burden, Ronald Newter, Jack Hood, Randall Clay, James Bossay, Norman Brown, S. C. Chisum, S. 2/c, Margaret Price, Gene Sidwell, James Niver, Margie Lawrence, Maurice Lockhart, Martha Kelly, Calvin McAdams, Zeke Griffin, Danny Williams, Don Lane, Beverly Candier, Bernie Brown, Richard Schleg, Joram Codlin, Max Hukill, Labby Sturgeon, Jimmy Croxover, Jeanne Hollis, Mackie Haale, Billy Hutchinson, Joan Hawkins, Tom Darby, Bonnie Shelton, Max Earl Davis, Don Taylor, Billy Washington, Wimpy Vaughan, Margie Gaylor, Betty Holt, Maxine Lane and Herky Lane, U. S. navy.

Sponsors were Mrs. Ben Lockhart and Mrs. W. L. Campbell.

### Pink, Blue Shower Is Given in Home Mrs. F. W. Shotwell

Mrs. William W. Bell was honored with a pink and blue shower, Saturday, in the home of Mrs. F. W. Shotwell, 312 N. Duncan.

The honoree was presented with a corsage of chrysanthemums. Appropriate games, directed by the hostess, were played by those attending, and shower gifts were presented to the honoree in a basinet.

Mrs. Gladys Shotwell presided at the guest book.

Present were: Mesdames Claude Lard, Roy Holt, J. M. Turner, C. W. Wilson, Joe Gordon, H. H. Boynton, D. A. Caldwell, Ernest James, Emmett Gee, L. J. McCarthy, and P. W. Shotwell, Jr.

Misses Juanita Osborn, Joyce Wanner, Della Benner, Orma Jean McCarthy and the hostess.

Sending gifts were Mesdames John Humphreys, Walter Wanner and Willis White.

Read the Classifieds in The News

### Shamrock Fine Arts Hears Book Review

SHAMROCK, Nov. 28.—(Special)—Mrs. Bedford Harrison, who needs no introduction to Shamrock audiences, was guest speaker at the meeting of the Thursday Fine Arts club in the home of Mrs. Vernon Carver Thursday evening.

Mrs. Harrison reviewed James Hilton's popular novel, "So Well Remembered."

Miss Mary Jean Durham and Miss Margie Hutton were received as new members of the organization.

Chicken salad, snowball dessert, snacks and coffee were served at the close of the review to three guests, Mesdames Bob Clark, Scott McCall and Matt Lewis, and to members: Mesdames Price Barrett, Temple Adkins, Jr., Roy Berten, Harry Clay, Nathan Lummus, Walter Pendleton, Jr., Blaine Puckett, and Misses Mary Smith and Nell Adams.

### Social Calendar

WEDNESDAY  
B. G. K. sorority will meet at 8 o'clock in City club room.  
Young Married Women's class of First Methodist will have supper in Fellowship hall at 6:30.  
American Legion and auxiliary will have pot-luck supper at 6:30 in hall.

FRIDAY  
Vernon club will meet in the home of Mrs. Coyle Ford.  
Reapers class of Central Baptist will meet with Mrs. A. H. McPeak at 2 p.m.

MONDAY  
American Legion auxiliary will meet in the City club room at 8 p.m.  
Beta Sigma Phi will meet.

TUESDAY  
Business and Professional Women's club executive board will meet in City club room at 7:30.  
Church of Brethren W. M. S. will meet at 2 p.m.

### Party Dress

THE HOSTESS DOESN'T CARE  
And—unlike grown-ups—the host or hostess has much fun as any of the guests. For with the young host or hostess it is everyone for himself, and none of that foolish worrying over whether other people are having a good time. They're at a party, aren't they, so why wouldn't they be having fun?

It's too bad, isn't it, how much easier it is to have fun at 4 than it is at 40, when you have to work so hard at it?

### Announcements

Semi-formal initiation for La Rosa pledges will be held Thursday evening at 7:30 in the City club room. All pledge dues will be payable at this time, it has been announced.

B. G. K. sorority will meet this evening at 8 o'clock in the City club room.

The world to date has produced more than 46 billion barrels of oil, with the U. S. accounting for about 64 per cent.

"Leto" Relieves "Gum" Discomfort  
You can not look, nor expect to feel your best with irritated "GUMS."—Druggists refund money if "LETO'S" fails to satisfy. adv.

By SUE BURNETT  
She'll be the belle of the party in this gay long waisted frock with its short puffed sleeves, pretty sweet-heart neckline and full-cut skirt.

Pattern No. 8939 is designed for sizes 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 years. Size 2 requires 1 3/4 yards of 35-inch or 1 5/8 yards 31-inch material.

For this pattern, send 20 cents. In COINS, your name, address, size desired, and the PATTERN NUMBER to Sue Burnett, Pampa News, 1130 Sixth Ave., New York, 19, N. Y.

The Fall and Winter 1945 Issue of FASHION is ready. Brimful of smart ideas for home sewers. 15 cents.



### Gray County Home Demonstration Council Hears Reports From Clubs

Miss Millicent Schaub, demonstration agent, pointed out the possibility of securing rural electricity for Gray county when members of the Council met recently in the agent's office with 12 members attending.

The first step in getting R. E. A., she said, is for each family in Gray county, who is interested, to write to the Rural Electrification Administration, Washington, D. C., and to the Agricultural Engineering Department, A. and M. College, College Station.

The defense chairman reported that club families had invested \$52,465 in bonds; 328 hours were spent in Red Cross work; 3,232 pounds of paper, fat and tin were collected; 65 gardens raised; 975 fruit trees were set out, and that 2,389 neighbors and young people had contributed in some manner.

The education and expansion committee reported that 2,575 bulletins were distributed; 172 club meetings were held; 26 new members joined the groups; and 35 radio programs and six training schools were held; one new club was organized and two reports were given to the commissioner's court.

The exhibit committee reported 11 exhibits were displayed, with seven in the court house show case and three in downtown store windows. The largest exhibit was the club fair in the Junior high gymnasium with seven women's clubs and seven 4-H clubs participating.

Date of the Council Christmas party has been set as Dec. 15, at 2:30 p. m., in the City club room. All club members are invited to attend and bring a gift not to exceed a cost of one dollar.

### Junior High Parent-Teacher To Meet Thursday

Wes Izard, Amarillo radio news commentator and newspaper man, will discuss, "Our Relations with Russia," when the Junior high Parent-Teacher association meets in the school auditorium Thursday evening at 8 o'clock. The speaker is editor-in-chief of the Amarillo News-Globe.

Mrs. W. R. Campbell is president of the organization, and Mrs. H. C. Weidler is program chairman.

Rev. Edgar W. Henshaw will give the invocation, and special music will be presented.

This meeting will be open to the public, and all interested Pampans are invited to attend.

### Rebekah Lodge To Meet on Thursday

Members of the Pampa Rebekah lodge will meet Thursday in the I. O. O. F. hall at 7:30 for the regular meeting.

The attendance contest which has been conducted under the direction of Mrs. Etta Crisler will close at this time.

All members are urged to be present for drill practice.

### Wheeler Council Concludes Work

Concluding meeting of the year was held when members of the Wheeler county home demonstration council met Saturday afternoon at 2:30, in the county court room.

Yearly reports were given by seven clubs, and yearbooks will be ready for distribution by Dec. 10.

After a recreation hour, refreshments of cold drinks and donuts were served.

Columbia is the only nation in South America with both an Atlantic and a Pacific seaboard.

Haiti's monetary unit is the gourde, which has a fixed value of five to \$1.00 in U. S. Money.

### Clo Ann Johnson Is Honored on Fifth Birthday

Clo Ann Johnson was honored with a party in celebration of her fifth birthday Monday afternoon from 3 to 5 o'clock when her mother, Mrs. Owen Johnson, entertained a group of her friends in her home.

The theme for the party was based on the story of "The Three Bears." The centerpiece for the refreshment table was the house of the three bears, and characters in the story were placed about the table.

Games were played in keeping with the story, and the honoree received many appropriate gifts.

After the candles were lighted on the birthday cake, and "Happy Birthday" was sung, refreshments of ice cream, cake and candy were served to the guests.

Present were: Mary Lou Ausmus, Molly Jane Johnson, Ola Ruth and Quilla Sue Beavers, Donna Lynn Pumphrey, Bill Gault, Don Wilson, Brantley Laycock, Francine Forrester, Robert Langford, Bill and Ann Matlock, Virginia Worrell, Robert Mott, Delma and Zelma Franklin, Oakleigh Hampton, Judith Ann Sasser, Bill Stone, Danny Joe Johnson and Johnnie Liza Oswald of Borger.

Mrs. Q. B. Beavers, Mrs. Don Pumphrey, Mrs. Emmett Forrester, Mrs. D. W. Sasser, Mr. and Mrs. Carl Johnson, Owen Johnson and the honoree, Mrs. C. B. Ausmus and Stratton Martinas.

Mrs. Johnson was assisted by Mrs. Angus Oswald and Mrs. Bus-Benton, aunts of the honoree.

Unable to attend but sending gifts were: Mrs. T. D. Alford and Donna Ruth Turpley.

The wild and fierce duck hawk sometimes winters in cities, recently nested on a Montreal skyscraper.

### Two Candidates Are Accepted by Pythian Sisters at Meeting

Pythian Sisters met in Pampa hall Monday evening when balloting was held for Juanita Binley and Agnes Manning. They will be initiated into the Temple, Monday evening, Dec. 10.

An application for membership was submitted to Thelma Jackson, and an investigating committee for the candidate was appointed by Opal Downs, most excellent chief.

Sybil and Kay Dudley were installed as guard and protector respectively.

Election of officers will be held, Dec. 3, and all members are urged to be present.

The annual per capita consumption of oil in the United States is 30 times as much as the rest of the world.

American nationals own about 57.7 per cent of the world's present provided crude-oil reserves, estimated at almost 64 billion barrels.

### "UNBLOCK" your DIGESTIVE TRACT

And Stop Dosing Your Stomach With Soda and Alkalizers

Don't expect to get real relief from headache, sour stomach, gas and bad breath by taking soda and other alkalizers if the true cause of your trouble is constipation.

In this case, your real trouble is not in the stomach at all. But in the intestinal tract where 80% of your food is digested. And when it gets blocked it fails to digest properly.

What you want for real relief is not soda or an alkalizer—but something to "unblock" your intestinal tract. Something to clean it out effectively—help Nature get back on her feet.

Get Carter's Pills right now. Take them as directed. They gently and effectively "unblock" your digestive tract. This permits your food to move along normally. Nature's own digestive juices can then reach it. You get genuine relief that makes you feel really good again.

Get Carter's Pills at any drugstore—25¢. "Unblock" your intestinal tract for real relief from indigestion.

### BEST-KNOWN VICKS VAPORUB

home remedy for relieving miseries of children's colds.

### Behrman's Pretty Ways To Say Merry Christmas

Behrman's store is plentifully stocked with excellent and ideal gift selections. Visit our store now.

### USE OUR LAY-AWAY PLAN

For gifts of Coats, 2- and 3-piece Suits and Dresses.

### BAGS

Newest in imported bags for the holiday season. See our selections. Styled by Brody.

### BLOUSES

Blouses of Enchantment for Christmases. She'll proclaim you her favorite fairy godparent for bestowing a gift like this. Very special blouses... to transform a skirt into an exciting costume, a suit into after-dark material.

### Party Dress

By SUE BURNETT  
8939  
2-6 yrs.

### ROBES --- DRESSING GOWNS

QUILTIES for Christmas. Cuddlesome quilted robes, daintily sprinkled with flowers, that keep her cozy, comfy and completely content with your wise choice.

Gown and robe sets. In satin, crepe, and glove jersey, white, tearose, black.

### SLIPS AND GOWNS...

She's a woman, so she loves her lingerie like this (but probably doesn't indulge in it often)... very feminine, very lacy, very splendid. Choose a slip, a gown or both in a matched set. We can't think of a prettier gesture for Christmas-giving.

### PANTIES

Lacy and lace trimmed, tailored panties in black, white and tearose.

### Behrman's Suggest

- Sweaters
- Costume Jewelry
- Brassieres
- Compacts
- Girdles
- Slack Suits
- Lounging Pajamas
- Bed Jackets

### BEHRMAN'S

Exclusive But Not Expensive

Just 23 More Shopping Days Until Christmas

# Pampa News

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## DO YOU ALWAYS READ THE EDITORIALS?

Do you read the editorials all the time? Editors do not take the credit for the fact that more people are reading editorials, than ever before, as shown by a recent poll. That is due, we believe, in the type of news the world has made over the past five years.

The Advertising Research Foundation, in a series of studies of newspaper reading habits since 1939, found that 53 percent of the male readers were following editorials during the war. This compared with 41 percent before the war. The respective figures for women readers were 31 and 25 percent.

In citing these figures we do not mean to say that readers go to the editorials to find out the right answer to a great problem, or to see what is going to happen the next day or the next week. The editor knows that he does not always know the answer. There may be something in the old Chinese proverb which says, in effect, that he is an educated man who knows when he knows and knows when he does not know. . . . That is true, we think, and we try to put it into practice. Our editorials are often based entirely on opinion. . . . interspersed with "we believe," it seems to us, "it would appear," and so on.

As Benjamin Franklin admonished, we do not wish to appear as being always dogmatic and so positive about everything.

There are some who shy away from editorials because they believe they are always serving some special purposes. To catalogue all newspapers under that heading is to be unfair both to the newspapers and to oneself. That's a form of moral dishonesty. To be sure, every editorial which strongly supports a particular cause is, in a sense, serving a special interest. But it is the obligation of newspapers to express their convictions, even though all convictions are subject to influence by considerations of self-interest. But good newspapers, both large and small, have learned long since that it is to their best interest to serve unswervingly the interest of the public.

Most readers realize that is the aim of honest publications. It isn't too difficult to distinguish between sincerity of belief and blind prejudice. It sticks out like—use an old phrase—a sore thumb.

Therefore, let it be known that when we say something we are saying it with arguments as free from prejudice and special interest as it is possible to do so.

## Nation's Press

**TYRANNY'S ARSENAL**  
(Chicago Daily Tribune)  
The British are carrying out the pledge in the United Nations charter to assist colonial peoples in developing self-government by killing Japanese who have had the temerity to seek it. The British are doing the killing because the Dutch, who claim Java, haven't the force with which to do it.

The British general in Java says he is going to use all the forces at his disposal—land, sea, and air—to suppress the Indonesian independence movement. Among the planes which have been sent to Java are American Thunderbolts.

Their pilots are members of the R. A. F. Participation of Americans will have to wait for the senate to ratify the pending bill giving Delegate Stettinius to the world security council the power to sacrifice American lives without the consent of congress. Wall street, which has some concessions for the exploitation of colonial peoples and would like to have more, expects its son, Mr. Stettinius, to be obliging in this matter.

News correspondents' reports from Java verify what the striped pants brigade in the state department was afraid to admit the other day—namely, that Indonesia, once hailed as the arsenal of democracy, has in fact become the arsenal of tyranny. The British and Dutch are using the weapons we gave them to maintain tyranny in the Pacific.

The state department found questions on the subject so embarrassing the other day that its spokesman could only scream, "Contemptible." It is he, of course, who is contemptible, and his associates, our dilettante diplomats. They surround and utterly control poor little Busyboby Byrnes from Spartanburg, S. C. There is no American foreign policy, only a pull and haul between the tools of Britain and the tools of Russia, competing for the right to use the strength of America for the selfish interests of their sponsors.

**WHY NOT A LAW FOR THE CONSUMERS TOO?**  
(New York Sun)  
Having utilized the machinery of the Smith-Connally Act to "legalize" a strike against General Motors, the United Automobile Workers, according to their vice president, Walter P. Reuther, now intends to turn to the Wagner Act. The union proposes to file charges that the corporation is failing to bargain over the demand for a 30 per cent wage increase. Wouldn't it be wonderful if there were still another law to which consumers could appeal for real common sense and justice in settlement of labor-management disputes? Elements of which they are victims?

**RIGHT TO QUIT**  
(The Washington Post)  
Andrew J. Higgins' decision to close his New Orleans plants and go out of business, all but we do not believe is belittled by labor disputes and cannot continue in operation with Government and labor combined against him, has brought protests from organized labor and demands for a congressional investigation. An AFL spokesman charges that Mr. Higgins has other reasons for quitting and has simply seized an opportunity of castigating labor and "making of himself a martyr and hero overnight."

We do not profess to know whether Mr. Higgins was influenced by hidden motives, but we do know that he has the same right to quit his job for any reason or for no reason, as labor has to refuse to work in his plants. In a free society in time of peace, one of the rights that individuals should have is freedom to choose their occupations—and that applies to employers as well as employees.

As things stand in this strike-ridden country today, the public is being denied what it wants because an organized minority has been able to get its way in congress.—Cincinnati, O., Post.

Now that the war is over the normality that will return to bustynity and government will have its counterpart in art. Surrealism will die and the truth and beauty of the old masters will return.—Antonio D'Orazi, classic artist.

Light is more resolved and united than ever to bring about the disappearance of every restriction on her independence by the withdrawal of foreign forces.—King Farouk of Egypt.

## CARNIVAL



These figures speak for themselves, gentlemen! By 1955, unless we shorten our hunting season, the hunters in this state will be extinct!

## News Behind the News

### The National Whirligig

By RAY TUCKER  
**PROTEST**—Only Chief of Staff George C. Marshall can now give the inside explanation for the shift of American policy toward Japan which the late President Roosevelt engineered between October of 1940 and April of 1941. Even when he relates his version to the congressional Pearl Harbor committee, important diplomatic personages and papers may be required to fill in the missing chapters.

Admiral J. O. Richardson told the investigators that he discussed the Pacific danger with F. D. R. and Admiral William D. Leahy at a White House luncheon in October 1940. He had flown to Washington to protest orders requiring him to base the Pacific fleet at Pearl Harbor, where it would be—and eventually was—an easy target for enemy planes. He also urged strengthening of the anti-aircraft batteries, the communications system and airplane forces in Hawaii.

**KEY**—Representatives of the A-B-C-D powers staged a conference to discuss the naval and military action they would take if Japan loosed in the Far East or the Pacific area. The nations represented were the United States, Britain, China and Holland. They met in April 1941, eight months before Pearl Harbor.

The conferees were not top-level officials; the highest rank of the army delegates was a captain. In the minutes of their conversations there was no evidence of the actual status of this powwow, which established a tentative offensive-defensive alliance without the knowledge of the people of the parliaments of their respective countries.

The A-B-C-D spokesmen agreed that they would make war on Japan—and here is the key to their decision—if Tokyo attacked any of their possessions in the Pacific, including the mandated islands spread across the water for thousands of miles, or if she invaded Indo-China and Thailand.

**QUESTION**—When General Marshall appeared before the Army Pearl Harbor board, he was asked who gave him the authority to send his representatives to this parley for negotiation of such a far-reaching commitment. He replied:

"I instructed my officers to attend on the order of the secretary of war. . . . It is evident to committee members that Secretary Stimson would not have made such a move without the knowledge or authority of the White House and the state department. Naturally, the Richardson testimony has raised the question why and when President Roosevelt decided that he would commit the U. S. to war, in view of his earlier belief that a Jap assault upon other powers' territories would not arouse public sentiment to a warlike state."

**TIMOSHENKO**—Russia's peculiar behavior since V-J day has forced American diplomats and military leaders to quit speculation on her basic and permanent policy. But a small and curious group in Moscow, anxious to get the comparative question, "Why can't they get together and renounce all wars?" has happened to the famous.

**PROGRAM**—President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill were in constant communication during this critical period. The lend-lease law was passed in March 1941 in

ers as well as employees. Yet to judge from the tenor of trade union comment, Mr. Higgins ought to be compelled to stay in business and give jobs to residents of New Orleans.

It begins to look as if labor had forgotten that privately owned industry still possess some of the rights customarily associated with ownership. The curious reaction to the Higgins' closings is only one case in point. The growing confusion between mine and thine was also evidenced when pickets surrounding the Stamford factory of the Yale & Towne Manufacturing Co. forcibly prevented its president from gaining entry. A spokesman for the union actually suggested that the company's executive head should take court action to establish the legality of his right to enter. Another instance of attempted union encroachment on management rights is afforded by UAW attempts to dictate price and profits in the automobile industry.

As things stand in this strike-ridden country today, the public is being denied what it wants because an organized minority has been able to get its way in congress.—Cincinnati, O., Post.

Now that the war is over the normality that will return to bustynity and government will have its counterpart in art. Surrealism will die and the truth and beauty of the old masters will return.—Antonio D'Orazi, classic artist.

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## World Today

By DEWITT MACKENZIE  
**AF World Traveler**

LONDON, Nov. 28—England's new socialist government naturally is being viewed in varying lights, but one finds the opinion widely expressed even among conservatives that the big labor majority in the house of commons is an extremely bright and active body of men and women.

Indeed, I heard it characterized by a conservative parliamentary expert of great experience as the best-informed house ever elected. Be that as it may, it certainly is keen and active, as your columnist team found upon attending yesterday's session.

I asked Mrs. Mac what her outstanding impression was and she laughingly replied that she was overwhelmed with the Scotch accent. Well, it must be admitted that it was pretty thick, for there are a lot of Scots in the house.

The socialists (or laborites, if you wish) they themselves, in common (they call them by-elections) have continued to return laborites. The same has been true on many municipal elections. This means that the result of the general election wasn't a matter of snap judgment, but that the country is determined to find out whether the labor party program can bring better days to England.

Up to this point the socialists have stuck to the wares they advertised in their general election platform. There has been no indication of any radical trend. The present indications are that they intend to preserve the monarchy and to follow the general lines pursued by the conservatives in foreign and imperial affairs.

**OFFICE CAT**  
Mrs. Murphy—And has your man started work yet?  
Mrs. O'Hara—Sure and he has. It's hard work and it's killing him, but, thanks be, it's permanent.

Two Irishmen were in the mountains hunting. The one carrying the gun saw a grouse and carefully took aim.  
Pat (shouting)—Mike, don't shoot! The gun ain't loaded!  
Mike (yelling)—I've got to, the bird will never wait!

ous and fabulous Marshal Timoshenko?  
He was the Red army's hero in the defense of Stalingrad, in earlier victories and in later triumphs. Soviet newspapers pictured him as a combination of George Washington, Napoleon and Robert E. Lee. The war suggested as a possible successor to Josef Stalin. For several years now he has disappeared as completely as "Charley" Ross, the youngster who was kidnapped many years ago and never heard of again.

**MYSTERY**—Publicists at the embassy here "think" that he was relegated to the training of the divisions which eventually defeated Hitler. They "think" that he was a better defensive fighter than a commander of an advancing army, and that he was retired in favor of the conqueror of Berlin, Marshal Zhukov. But they did not know, so they suggested that the question be put to General M. Ilya Sarayev, chief of the military attaché.

His answer was: "I really cannot tell you because I do not know." His ignorance only deepened the mystery for it is as if an American military attaché at the Kremlin did not know what had happened to such a prominent general as "Ike" Eisenhower or "George" Patton!

If you have children in the schools, see to it that they become members of the Junior Red Cross. Through it they can learn one of the best of all lessons—the lesson that each individual has a share in civic and humanitarian responsibility.—Williamsport, Pa., Sun.

## In Hollywood

By ESKINE JOHNSON  
NEA Staff Correspondent

**HOLLYWOOD**—A cute little red-headed number named Signe Hasso got our number today. But it wasn't our phone number, darn it.

"Your name," Signe said, "adds up to six. You like the security of family yet you like to be free as a bird. There's one 7. That's lucky for you. You're shy yet you cover it up well. There's one 11. You have two natures, personal and impersonal, and you have trouble keeping them separate. You were born under a five—and that's good. You'll never starve. There are going to be a lot of changes in your life and, at the age of 53, you're going to do a lot of traveling."

It was all a little embarrassing. It is this department's job to reveal things about people, especially glamorous movie queens. We've been hiding smugly behind this pillar for years. In Hollywood that's easy. Glamorous movie queens like to talk about themselves. The switch of having Signe Hasso talk about Johnson left us reeling and groping for the ropes.

**EXPERT WITH NUMBERS**  
So we're just going to double cross the lovely lady and talk about her. Even if we didn't get her phone number or, for that matter, any other number.

In case you haven't guessed it by now, Signe is an amateur numerologist. Although the word "amateur" really shouldn't be used. She has quite a reputation around Hollywood for figuring out things like the end of the war, the length of the studio strike, divorces and whether Busher will win.

Although Signe's film career is zooming right now, with roles in "Johnny Angel," "The House on 92nd Street," and co-stardom with George Sanders in the Arnold Pressburger movie, "A Scandal in Paris," she had a sad story to tell about her Hollywood debut.

"If it wasn't for numerology," she said, "I wouldn't even be here today. But the numbers told me things would turn for the better."

Signe Hasso was a big star in Sweden when RKO imported her in 1940, by way of Russia and Japan.

RKO did absolutely nothing with her and finally, after a year, her option went boom. Signe was in the country on a special working visa and could work for no one but RKO. Her nine-year-old son was in Sweden, war was breaking out and she was running short of that green stuff with which you buy bread and butter.

**CAME THE TIP-OFF**  
"I was going to piece mentally," she said, "when a friend suggested I talk to a numerologist. I'm the most skeptical person in the world and I agreed. The numerologist said things would change for the better and they did. The state department straightened out by visa, M-G-M gave me a contract and my

## So They Say

In the United States we should systematically demolish 600,000 sub-standard homes a year for 20 years to make way for new buildings. That is the kind of thing we can do to stabilize construction.—Dr. Alvin H. Hansen, professor of political economy, Harvard University.

Although there is a great unfulfilled need for new construction as a result of curtailment of civilian building during the war, the peak of postwar construction activity probably will not be reached until 1949, or perhaps a little later.—Charles E. Young, member, National Producers council.

Liberation of Ethiopia was a proud accomplishment of the Allies in the early days of their march toward victory. It is almost unbelievable that a proposal should be made by anyone now to tie this little nation . . . to the country (Italy) that ravaged it.—Jacksonville, Fla., Journal.

son got one of the last boats out of Sweden."  
Signe couldn't talk about herself for long. She kept looking at a page full of numbers on which she had charted the course of Johnson's future life.

"Look at this," she said. "You're coming into a seven cycle and—"

"Please," we said. We could write a whole column about Johnson's future life.

Besides, it isn't cricket.

## Gracie Reports

By GRACIE ALLEN  
Consolidated News Features

Well, if the folks who make the automobiles don't get together pretty soon, we're liable to turn into a nation of pedestrians. The poor old cars that saw us through the war are afflicted with every-thing from hardening of the spark plugs to household-knee action.

Imagine what Gracie will happen when the old ones collapse and there aren't any new ones! Dignified business men will go whizzing to work in their child-like ability to attract girls by whistling at them because they'll need all their breath to pedal their bicycles.

A man I know who runs a filling station is already planning to tear down his gasoline pumps and put in a bin of oats for horses. At that, horses would be practical. You get a new model free every time they have a colt, and I've never heard of an automobile that had an Austin.

Ten years ago the pumping of a molten metal was generally considered impossible, but molten magnesium is now being pumped in

## Spanish Leader

**HORIZONTAL** (symbol)  
1 Pictured 7 Volcano  
President of 8 Fervor  
Spanish Re- 10 Lampreys  
public, Diego 11 Key

9 Weaken 12 Hags back  
10 Brilliance 15 Jetty  
13 Irish (ab.) city  
14 Nominates 17 Places  
18 Puff up 24 Be seated  
19 Mine 25 Consumed  
20 Single 28 Rodent  
21 Drag 27 Age  
22 Ignited 30 His govern-  
23 Italian town ment was  
26 Pipes  
28 That thing  
29 Area measure  
30 Greek island  
33 Sample  
37 Taffies  
38 Church seat  
39 Cissack  
40 Company (ab.)  
44 Entertain  
46 California town  
47 Either  
48 Gasp  
49 Repeats  
52 Unnecessary  
53 VESTICAL  
1 Flesh  
2 Poker stake  
3 Anent  
4 Cut  
5 French town  
6 Natrium

## Answer to Previous Puzzle

100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200

formed in 41 Price  
Mexico 42 Wood measure  
43 By mouth 44 Mimics  
32 Italian town 45 Assemble  
34 Twirled 46 Eye (Scot.)  
35 Trial 47 Telurium  
36 Sheep (symbol)

18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40 41 42 43 44 45 46 47 48 49 50 51 52 53 54 55 56 57 58 59 60 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 77 78 79 80 81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 100



## Report on the War

Biennial Report of the Chief of Staff of the U. S. Army 1943 to 1945, to the Secretary of War  
Published by NEA Service, Inc. in co-operation with the War Department

This is the 15th of 42 installments of material selected from General Marshall's report on the winning of World War II.

**XV D-DAY**  
It was not merely overwhelming numbers of planes which gave our assault its great effectiveness. There were important, almost revolutionary, improvements in techniques and in equipment. To reduce the excessive aircraft losses in long, round-trip bombing flights exposed to constant enemy interception, a system of shuttle-bombing between bases in the United Kingdom and North Africa was initiated in mid-August 1943. The shuttle-bombing run was shortened as the advance in Italy continued. A shuttle system between Italy and the U. S. S. R. was inaugurated with a heavy raid on rail communications in Central Europe on 2 June 1944. Soon thereafter, shuttle-flights were made between the United Kingdom and the new Ukrainian bases.

Radar bombing technique, first employed in the fall of 1943, improved constantly. All-weather bombing approached reality; our bombers used the cover of darkness and inclement weather to achieve surprise, yet still hit their target with precision.

In the spring of 1944, three months before D-day, Allied air forces, while still hammering at their strategic targets, began directly to prepare the way for the invasion. Through destructive attacks on key bridges and rail centers, the "invasion coast" was effectively isolated. As a result of this preparatory bombing, the ability of the enemy to shift reserves to the critical area was severely restricted. Since the outcome of amphibious operations hinges on the relative ability of the opposing forces to build up strength in the critical areas, this air preparation was a decisive factor in the success of OVERLORD.

**The Assault**  
The beaches of Normandy were chosen for the assault after long study of the strength of German coastal defenses and the disposition of German divisions. The absence of large ports in the area was a serious obstacle, but it was offset in some measure by the relative weakness of the German defenses and elaborate construction in Britain of two artificial

harbors to be employed off the beaches. The selection of target dates and hours for the assault required an accurate forecast of the optimum combination of favorable weather, tide, and light conditions. Moonlight was desirable for the airborne operations. D-day was scheduled for 5 June; this date was changed to 6 June because of unfavorable but clearing weather. Hundreds of craft, en route from distant ports on the west coast of England, were already approaching the invasion area; they had to backtrack or seek shelter in the overcrowded harbors on the south coast. The final forecast for the attack day predicted high winds; the sea was still rough, but rather than accede to delay of several weeks, unit tide and moon provided another favorable moment. General Eisenhower made the fateful decision to go ahead.

At 0200 hours on 6 June 1944, the American 82d and 101st Airborne Divisions, as well as British airborne troops, were dropped in vital areas in the rear of German coastal defenses guarding the Normandy beaches from Cherbourg to Caen.

The seaborne assault under the over-all command of Field Marshal Montgomery was made on a broad front; British and Canadian forces commanded by Lt. Gen. Sir Miles C. Dempsey and American forces commanded by Lt. Gen. Omar N. Bradley deployed against 50 miles of coast line. Aerial bombardment of beach defenses along the coast began at 0314, preliminary naval bombardment at 0550, shortly after sunrise. At 0630 the first waves of assault infantry and tanks landed on the invasion beaches.

German defenses on all beaches were formidable; they consisted first of bands of underwater obstacles designed to break up formations of landing craft; mines were freely used to make these obstacles more lethal. The beaches themselves were heavily mined and strung with wire. Concrete pillboxes and gun emplacements were sited to deliver withering crossfire along the beaches. All exits leading inland from the beaches were blocked by anti-tank walls and ditches, mine fields, and barbed wire. Further inland, mortars and artillery were sited to deliver indirect fire on the beaches. Open fields were blocked against glider landings by patterns of heavy stakes, but complete intelligence gathered up to the moment of assault provided detailed knowledge of enemy dispositions and enabled the troops to breach the defenses.

Resistance by German ground elements was stubborn, and bitter fighting developed in many sectors. Our long campaigns against the Luftwaffe had greatly weakened its capacity for combat and, as a result, there was no effective air opposition to our highly vulnerable initial landings. Reinforcements continued to pour ashore, and by nightfall on D-day, five American divisions, the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 9th, and 101st Airborne, with tanks, artillery and other reinforcements, were firmly established. Also ashore were advance detachments of the headquarters of Maj. Gen. Leonard T. Gerow's V Corps and Maj. Gen. F. Lawton Collins' VII Corps. The British build-up in their sector was on a corresponding scale. Additional divisions still afloat were being landed in a steady stream.

By the second morning it was clear that the beachhead was secure and that the greatest and longest step toward the destruction of the German armies of the west had been taken. The "crust" of the German coastal defense system had been broken. The German boast that an invading force could not remain ashore for nine hours had been flung back on the now desperate defenders.

Shortly after D-day the Combined Chiefs of Staff met in London in order to be immediately available should an emergency arise requiring a prompt decision on some matter beyond General Eisenhower's jurisdiction as Supreme Commander. The assault went so well that it was possible on 12 June for the Combined Chiefs to visit the beaches of Normandy and observe an emergency of the magnitude of the undertaking and the gallant and skillful manner in which the Allied forces were overcoming the resistance of the veteran German soldiers.

(NEXT: The Breakout)

## Peter Edson's Column:

### PUTTING THE BELL ON THE AWFUL ATOM

By PETER EDSON  
NEA Washington Correspondent

WASHINGTON—Big catch in all the talk about international atomic bomb control is that no one has yet come forward with any concrete ideas as to how it can be done.

The idea that the United States be made international trustee for the bombs is out.

If the bombs are given to the security council of the United Nations organization of the chiefs of staff committee which is to advise the council on military matters, either group of men conceivably could become rulers of the world through sheer force of power.

If the bombs are put in some kind of safety deposit vault with a special lock requiring the delegate from each of 60 or more nations to insert his key before the bombs are brought out for use, someone would be sure to turn up missing and any one nation could effectively veto action by the council against aggressors.

Also, the mere fact that the material used in the bomb is the same material that must be used for peaceful development of atomic energy makes every user of this enriched material a potential bomber. Inspection is impractical. Even the free and easy United States was able to keep its bomb production a secret for over three years.

**RENUNCIATION OF ATOMIC BOMBS SOUNDS GOOD**  
In this predicament, President Truman's suggestions for

renunciation of the use of atomic bombs by all nations makes a lot of sense. This was Truman's original idea, but it got watered down considerably in his talks with Prime Minister Attlee and Mackenzie King.

Renunciation of use of atomic bombs now looks better than ever. But if the powers can get together this far, the 64-million-dollar question becomes, "Why can't they get together and renounce all wars?" No answer to that. It's considered too dumb a question for statesmen to bother with. Therefore they propose the only solution they know for any perplexing problem—appoint a committee and let it do the sweating.

Secretary of Commerce Henry Wallace has crashed through with one suggestion on control of atomic energy research which did not get the attention it deserves.

Testifying before the senate joint committee hearing on science mobilization, Wallace proposed that control over atomic energy research and exchange of information be entrusted to the National Science Foundation which is being backed by Senators Kilgore, Magnuson and Fulbright.

To the atomic energy commission proposed in the controversial May-Johnson bill, Wallace proposed giving only control over the technical application of atomic power—the licensing and administration over the enriched material from which atomic energy can be released for commercial or military purposes.

The advantage of the Wallace plan are obvious. It would remove from the May-Johnson bill authority over the free exchange of atomic research information and the possibility of military secrecy controls which the scientists all fear. Also, it would centralize all scientific research under the national Science Foundation.

**F. A. S. IS LOOKING FOR HOUSING**  
The Federation of Atomic Scientists, made up of more than 1,000 of the young scientists who worked on the project, is still looking for office space to set up headquarters in Washington. F. A. S. believes a U. S. monopoly of the bomb is impossible and will lobby against any control such as are proposed by the May-Johnson bill.

Dr. Harlow Shapley of Harvard Observatory helped arrange temporary office space for the F. A. S. in the fourth-floor, walk-up headquarters of the Independent Citizens' Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions—a hangover organization from the last presidential campaign. This atomic attic is in an old brick Victorian flat about three blocks from the White House.

The Federation will move from there as soon as it can find other space, but to this address has come much mail from sympathizers. Representatives of 47 organizations have met with the young scientists to discuss ways and means for making the world safe for atoms, and the sentiment is growing.

# Bond Premiere Slated Tonight

Prizes for quiz show winners, the opportunity to see an outstanding moving picture and to buy Victory Bonds will be available to Pampanians tonight at the huge bond premiere, to be held at the LaNora theatre, with the first feature starting at 6:30.

Ken Bennett, well-known Pampanian, recently discharged from the army, will act as master of ceremonies at the quiz show to be held at 8 o'clock and broadcast over Radio Station KPDN.

Winners in the quiz show contest will have an opportunity to

win either war bonds or valuable merchandise prizes being given away by the merchants and businessmen of Pampa.

Admission to the show will be by the purchase of a Victory Bond at the box office or by the presentation of a bond that has been bought during the current drive.

The feature picture, Danny Kaye in "Wonder Man" will start at 6:30, followed by the quiz show from 8 o'clock to 8:30. Following the quiz program, the feature picture will be shown again for the benefit of those who came in late.

The premiere is being presented in an effort to spur the bond drive in this territory which is said to be lagging very seriously.

Nathan Adams, chairman of the state war finance committee, has pointed out that, for the first time, Texas is not among the top ten states in bond purchases.

Birds were used to carry messages as long ago as 218 B.C.

The June bug has 8,000 facets in each eye. Some insect eyes have as many as 25,000 facets.

The eye of the chameleon is shaped like a funnel, with a tiny pupil at the small end.

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## SIDE GLANCES

BY GALBRAITH



"I'll have to break that date tonight, and the funny part of it is that I really have got a headache this time!"

## Four Major Steps Are Necessary in Obtaining Parole

(Editor's Note: Following is the third of series of stories outlining the Texas system of pardons and paroles, which lately has drawn criticism from law enforcement officers. Others will follow.)

By MARY L. KENNEDY

AUSTIN, Nov. 28.—(AP)—There are four major steps in the process of obtaining a parole, and the fourth step brings a convict under the supervision of the local parole board, an agency without legal sanction.

The legislature has never formally recognized the local boards, although the premise for their establishment was laid in the constitutional amendment adopted in 1936 setting up a new parole system in Texas.

The first step begins when a man enters prison. A prisoner immediately begins accumulating good behavior time the local board of pardons and paroles, which studies the case and sends a recommendation to the governor.

The third step is the governor's recommendation, which usually follows the board's, since the governor has no facilities or appropriation to investigate these cases.

The fourth brings the man, if paroles, before the local board. All the board gets is his name and the governor's clemency proclamation.

The local boards—without any appropriations and on their own time—must keep tab on a convict until the total length of his term is completed. They must try to find him an appropriate job, and help him over the rough spots.

All the numerous local parole board members consulted heartily concurred that the first requisite to successful parole is a job, and that the parole board must require assurance of employment before a convict is released.

Not just any job will do, these workers say. It must be within the parolee's capabilities, it must interest him, pay him a living wage, and be free of pressure because the man holding it is just out of the penitentiary.

"That 93 percent go straight in view of all this is the amazing thing, not that seven percent fail," commented Salvation Army Major Fred Feltzer, chairman of the Travis county board.

## Two More Pampa Children Make List Of Things Expected of Santa Claus

Two more letters have arrived at the News office, to be forwarded to old Santa Claus at the North Pole.

According to all reports the bewhiskered old gentleman is now getting everything in order for the trip across the world to see little boys and girls this Christmas.

As one little boy said in a letter which follows, this is the first peacetime Christmas for many, many children. Therefore, it should be even more joyous.

Those who write letters to old Santa and send to the News are urged to make them short, for Santa will have a lot of letters to read. If they are long, he would not have time to get around.

Here are the latest ones to arrive:

Dear Santa Claus:  
I'm a little boy 4 years old, and I have been a good little boy. I mind my mother and dad pretty good. This is the first year since I have been on this good old earth that we have not been in a war with the dirty old Nazis and Japs. We are all thankful it is over and you can hitch your reindeer to your sled and visit all good little boys and girls all over the world. My little sister Betty Sue is an awful good

little girl too. I sure don't want you to forget her. She is two years old.

I will make a list of the things I would like to have if you have any of them left. I will take care of them. A wagon, a football, baseball and bat, scooter, cowboy suit, wheel barrow.

Betty Sue would like to have a doll, one that sleeps; dishes, cabinet, iron and ironing board. Santa, please give my mother and dad something nice, because they have been good all year.

David and Betty Sue Lewis.

Dear Santa Claus:  
Please bring me a doll and a pair of roller skates. Anita also wants a doll and a pair of skates. Harry wants a cowboy suit. Glen wants a hobby horse. A good girl,  
Shirley J. White.

## Scout Troop 16 Reaches Top Rung

Troop 16, sponsored by the Pampa Lions club, went to the top of the ladder in the Boy Scout court of honor held in the District court rooms Monday night.

With a total of 512 points, Troop 16 placed ahead of Troop 14, which had 460 points and Troop 22, with 438 points. Troop 20 was fourth with 432 points.

G. D. Holmes of Troop 22 was presented with the Life Scout badge by A. C. Troop.

Other advancements were Edwin Langford, Scott Langford, Morris Spencer and James McGraw of Troop 20, Cleburne Hartson and Keith Lane of Troop 16, Coy Nolen, Troop 4 and Bob Hunt, Troop 30, to second class scouts; Richard Cook, Troop 16 and George Stevens and Dick French, Troop 22, to First Class scouts.

Merit badges were awarded to Robert Stone, David Lamb, Roy Sullivan, Cleburne Hartson, Billy Anderson, Emmett Forrester, Robert Allford, G. D. Holmes, John Young and George White.

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## Today's Schedule Of Redeployment

By The Associated Press

More than 13,000 American servicemen are scheduled to arrive today at three East coast ports aboard 16 transports.

At five West coast ports, more than 15,000 service personnel are due to embark from 33 vessels.

Ships and units arriving:  
**At New York—**  
Miscellaneous troops on following: Antioch Victory from Le Havre, Savannah from Le Havre, Augusta from Le Havre, Costa Rica Victory from Marselles, Lucretia Mott from Antwerp, Patrick Whalen from Ocran, James Caldwell from Cardiff, Ferdinand Cagnon from Hawaii.

**At Newport News—**  
Mahoney City Victory: 240th engineering C battalion.  
Donald Wright: 1208th engineering fire fighting platoon.

Miscellaneous personnel on following: S. Parker, W. Tilghman.

**At Boston—**  
Pittston Victory from Le Havre: 801st tank destroyer battalion with medical attendants; 93rd medical gas treatment battalion with medical attendants; 45th hospital train; 4234th quartermaster sterilization company; 4197th, 4196th quartermaster service companies; 559th quartermaster railroad company; WACS, army nurses and medical officers.

**M. I. T. Victory from Antwerp:** 970th ordnance heavy automotive maintenance company; headquarters and headquarters detachment of 516th quartermaster battalion with medical attendants; 3921st, 3929th, 3924th quartermaster truck companies; 3207th quartermaster service company; headquarters and headquarters detachments of 4254th and 4267th quartermaster service battalions.

**Lesvos from Leghorn, and Caps San Antonio.**

**At San Diego, Calif.—**  
Miscellaneous personnel aboard the following: Minesweepers Crossbill, Condor, Reedbird, Rehea and Rouff; Communication Ship Wasatch, Destroyer Transport John Gray, LST 792, LST 824nd Destroyer Escorts Ahrens, Cronin, Ryburger, Holten, Johnson and Parle.

**At San Francisco—**  
Miscellaneous personnel on following: Albermarle, George F. Elliott, Maryland, Hospital Ship Haven, Core, Flint, Burius, Citadel Victory, Howarth, Queens Victory, William Moultrie.

**At Seattle, Wash.—**  
Miscellaneous personnel on following: Achenar from Nagoya, Tryckin from Nagoya, Richard Mansfield, USS Gen. O. H. Ernst from Yokohama.

**At Los Angeles—**  
Boltvar from Saipan, and Drexel Victory.

**Portland, Ore.—**  
Miscellaneous personnel aboard Valencia from Nagoya.

Before the first of the year the United States will ship 70,000,000 bushels of wheat to Europe.

The metal lithium is so soft that it can be cut easily with an ordinary pocket knife.

Only two refineries in the United States made 100-octane gasoline before the war.

## Present Auto Plant Strikes Make New Tires Available to Car Owners

By JAMES MARLOW  
WASHINGTON, Nov. 28.—(AP)—Car owners who need new tires get a bit of a break from strikes and bottlenecks in new car plants.

And it seems likely tire rationing will end early in 1946. It will if production meets government hopes. It's been mounting month by month.

The government is not going to wait, to end rationing, until there are enough tires to meet all demands.

New car makers—under rules of the government's civilian production administration—can't build stocks of new tires larger than will be needed within 15 days.

Since strikes and bottlenecks cut down new car production, the auto-makers' need for new tires is less. Thus—more new tires for old cars. Eventually, this works in reverse. When new car output picks up, they will gobble up new tires. Then—less for old cars.

Even so, those owners of old cars—government figures, hopes and forecasts—won't fare too badly.

End of rationing early in 1946 depends not only upon continued tire production but increased production.

The government schedule calls in the first quarter of 1946 for 13,000,000 tires; about 16,000,000 in the second quarter; 18,000,000 in the third quarter and 19,000,000 in the final three months.

By the end of 1945 the govern-

ment hopes the supply in the hands of dealers and manufacturers will have been built up 6,000,000 tires. The government wants a good supply on hand before ending rationing.

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Serviceable 15-jewel waterproof watch in stainless steel case.

**\$1065** Use Your Credit  
Majestic emerald-cut diamond with tapering baguette diamonds.

**\$550.00** Pay Weekly  
Brilliant diamond handsomely mounted in 14K gold man's ring.

**\$1975** \$125 Weekly  
Beautiful birth stone ring for all occasions.

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Solid gold Masonic ring handsomely encrusted with 32nd degree emblem.

**\$42.50** \$125 Weekly  
He'll be on time with this accurate 17-jewel Bulova man's watch.

**\$12.50**  
Adorable lapel watch with sweep-second hand, ideal for nurses.

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Beauty at a moderate price in this sparkling diamond solitaire set in richly engraved ring.

Zale's sells more diamonds than any other jeweler in the Southwest.

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# Amarillo Looking for First Victory Here Since 1939

## Largest Crowd in Local Grid History Expected To See Tilt

A third straight Harvester park victory over the Amarillo Golden Sandies is the goal of Pampa's Harvesters as the days between now and the "game of the year" lessen.

The team definitely has no alibi for the 14-7 loss to Plainview last week—they feel they lost to a great team and are determined to make a great comeback against one of the finest teams in the state.

If Pampa wins Saturday's contest, Amarillo and Plainview would be tied for the district title and a flip of the coin would be necessary, the odd man being the champion.

An Amarillo victory would clinch the title for the Sandies, giving them three titles in the last five seasons.

Few fans will know what kind of attack against the Sandies Coach Ota Coffey and "Jiggs" Whittington are figuring out behind the "closed" gates at Harvester park until 2:30 Saturday afternoon when the kickoff whistle sounds before what will probably be the largest crowd in Pampa football history.

Not since 1939 has an Amarillo team beaten Pampa here, although the Sandies hold an overwhelming edge in the series to date.

Past performances will be forgotten here Saturday, however, when two of the Panhandle's finest elevens meet for the 16th time. Both have lost only one game out of nine starts this year and each loss was by a one-touchdown margin.

The Sandies dropped their game to Odessa's unbeaten Broncs, a team that is figured prominently in state-championship predictions while Pampa lost to Plainview, a team that, in turn, lost its only game to Amarillo.

All predictions point to one of the greatest battles of all time in the history of the rivalry between the two schools. Enthusiasm has reached its peak and ticket sales have proved beyond a doubt that, from a gate receipt standpoint, it will outdo all other games.

Although an epidemic of influenza has hit ooth schools in the past few days, both teams are expected to be at top strength by the time game time rolls around.

Jack Dunham, the only remaining Harvester, regular recovering from the flu, is reported up and around and able to practice.

In Amarillo, Harland Collins and Bill Attebury, two Sandie stars, are reported to be benched with the flu, however, it was said they would be ready to go Saturday.

The Harvesters opened the 1945 season with a 14-7 win over Electric's Tigers of District 2-AA and followed up with a 25-6 verdict over Midland of District 3-AA.

Phillips' powerful Blackhaws, kingspins of Panhandle Class A football fell, before a smattering of rain-soaked fans at Harvester park, 27-6. The game was marked by the death of Albert Jones, local football game official, who suffered a heart attack while working the game.

The local eleven journeyed to Vernon the following week, inflicting a 14-0 loss on the Lions on a fog-shrouded playing field. Following the Vernon game, Pampa swung to Norman and edged the Tigers 6-0.

Opening conference play, the locals took Brownfield 25-0, won on penetrations from Lubbock after tying 0-0 and winning from Borger 33-0 before going to Plainview.

At Plainview, over 7,000 fans saw the Bulldogs push across two touchdowns in the second quarter and fight off a vicious last-quarter attack to win 14-7.

Amarillo swept through five straight opponents before dropping their only game of the season to date.

The Sandstorm, led by Harland Collins, opened with a 12-6 victory over Childress, won 33-12 from Abilene, beat Vernon 18-0 on a muddy field, took San Angelo 21-6 and opened conference play by trouncing Brownfield's hapless Cubs 42-6.

The 20-13 loss to Odessa followed, but the Sandies came back to rout Weyer 21-0, Plainview 7-0 and Lubbock 33-6.

## Selection of Coast Champion Might Be 'Political Picnic'

By BILL DECKER

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 28.—(AP)—A decisive UCLA victory over the Southern California Trojans Saturday could throw the Pacific coast conference in a tremendous turmoil over its own Rose Bowl nominee.

While Southern California and Washington State are the only teams with a mathematical chance of finishing first in the conference race, there's a possibility—in the event of a Trojan debacle—that the league might split in its telegraphic vote Saturday night and pick an also ran to go to the bowl against Alabama Jan. 1.

Each of the 10 conference schools has the right to vote for the team it believes will "best represent the conference."

UCLA could become a "prestige" in the race. The Bruins would base their claim on a better nonconference record, including a 13-7 win over St. Mary's, which beat USC, 26-0.

Washington (6-3), which would be tied with USC for second place, might also become a contender.

The polluting of the cauldry fathers might develop into a political picnic with the four top teams grubbing for votes.

The food shipped to Russia by the U. S. in lend-lease from 1941 to 1945 is valued at \$1,473,003,000.

## No Rubber Check



Nevertheless Gaye Stewart, 16, of Toronto shows plenty of bounce checking Phil Watson into boards fighting for puck in second period as Maple Leafs beat New York Rangers, 3-1, at Madison Square Garden.

## Move Over Army; Navy Will Throw Two Great Ends Against Army's Glenn Davis

ANNAPOLIS, Md., Nov. 28.—(AP)—One position at which Navy figures it holds a decided advantage over Army is at end, and therein lies Navy's chances of penning up swift Glenn Davis.

Dick Duden, six feet tall, 203 pounds, 20 years old, and Leon Bramlett, six feet one, 195, and 21 years old, will shoulder the responsibility of halting Davis in Saturday's service spectacle in Philadelphia.

Nobody this season has been able to prevent Davis from sweeping wide on touchdown runs, as army applied its one-two punch, Davis in the open and "Doc" Blanchard down the middle.

But navy supporters contend that Davis never has run up against wingmen of the caliber of Duden Bramlett.

Both have been mentioned repeatedly for all-American and Navy coaches consider them the "finest pair" of ends in the country.

gan said: "Sometimes I wonder myself. By plan, we are supposed to be a short punt eleven. But the liberties my men take with their directed formation is a scandal to the Jaybirds. It never seems to come out the same way twice."

WAVE BECOMES CIVILIAN

Lt. Ella F. Burba, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Burba, Skellytown, has been returned to civilian life through the navy's personnel separation center at Memphis, Tenn.

Miss Burba enlisted in the navy August 28, 1942, at New Orleans, had eight months of overseas service at Pearl Harbor.

Sybilings in service are Mary B. Stevens, marine, stationed at San Francisco, and Oran D. Burba, on Leyte.

The little guys astound Bobby the Micromites system Ho-

garding the Micromites' system Ho-

## Cotton Bowl Beckons as Aggies, Steers Battle at Kyle Stadium

### It Takes Flu To Focus Attention On Army's Tucker

By AUSTIN BEALMEAR

WEST POINT, N. Y., Nov. 28.—(AP)—It took a slight case of influenza to show how highly army regards Arnold Tucker, the cadets' field general and chief passer.

Overlooked in the attention focused on the West Pointers' touchdown twins—Glenn Davis and "Doc" Blanchard—Tucker, Key Man of the Cadets polished "T" machine, was the cause of much anxiety yesterday when he was hospitalized with the flu.

For a while when his temperature soared to 102 it looked like the 21-year old Miami, Fla. quarterback might miss the big game with the Navy in Philadelphia Saturday. But late in the afternoon—the team physician, Capt. Robert W. Bayle, reported that Tucker's temperature had gone down and that the grid star would be released from the hospital by Thursday at the latest.

Some notes on Saturday's game: The service classic shaping up as one of the greatest gridiron spectacles of all time, would be witnessed by a million fans if officials could only find some place to put them. . . Army Athletic Manager Biff Jones has turned down more applicants than he can count but he estimates — "conservatively" — he says—that he could have sold ten times as many tickets as actually were available.

So it is, around 102,999 fortunate fans who have paid an aggregate of something like \$40,999 for the service classic shaping up as one of the greatest gridiron spectacles of all time, would be witnessed by a million fans if officials could only find some place to put them. . . Army Athletic Manager Biff Jones has turned down more applicants than he can count but he estimates — "conservatively" — he says—that he could have sold ten times as many tickets as actually were available.

Coach D. X. Bible of Texas isn't taking the words of the critics to heart—that the Longhorns are a cinch to win. "It always is a great game and this one will be a great game," he said today. "It's one that you can't figure in past performance or comparative performances. Records don't count. We have a real battle on our hands. Both teams will extend themselves to their fullest capabilities."

Bible ought to know. He once was coach at Texas A. and M. and had to win his share of victories over Texas the hard way.

A. and M. adherents point to the fact that Texas will be at full strength and that the Aggies enter this game with two key men definitely out, Tom Daniel, quarterback and passer, and Bob Butchko, blocking back, will be watching the game from the sidelines because of

### Trojan End Named 'Lineman of Week'

NEW YORK, Nov. 28.—(AP)—Harry Adelman, who played a stellar role in Southern California's triumph over Oregon State Saturday, has been named the Associated Press' lineman of the week.

The Trojans had to beat State to stay in the running for the Rose Bowl nomination and Adelman's spectacular job at left end was a prime factor in their 34-7 victory.

Among the other forwards who were praised for their play Saturday were:

Ends—Gene Wilson, Southern Methodist and Bruce Bradbeer, Rice.

Tackles—Tom Dean, Southern Methodist.

Centers—Doug Brightwell, Texas Christian.

Injuries. Texas is at full strength. But that has dimmed in no way the spirit of Aggie land on the eve of the season's big game. There will be a bonfire here tonight that will equal any ever held on the Aggie campus.

Texas, too, will have its pre-game rally and monster bonfire tonight with Col. George Hurt, director of the Longhorn band, and dean of men Arno Nowotny as the principal speakers. They are calling this year's bonfire the "Aggies' Funeral Pyre."

An overflow crowd of 40,000 is certain for Kyle stadium. Not a space remains despite the addition of approximately 2,000 temporary seats. Ticket manager Pete Jones said he could have sold 75,000 seats had they been available.

The sure is the unit of currency in Ecuador.

## Skymasters Play Second AAF in Last Home Game

FORT WORTH, Nov. 28.—(AP)—Returning to AAF football league wars, the Training Command Skymasters this week make ready for their final home game of the season, a Sunday tilt with the Second Air Force Super-Bombers of Colorado Springs.

Currently in second place in league competition, Maj. Doug Pesenden's skymen still have a chance to go into a first place tie should the loop-leading Third Air Force Gremlins lose to the Fourth Air Force Flyers at Los Angeles. To tie up the league in that event, the Skymasters would have to turn back the Super-bombers this Sunday and then go on to beat the personnel distribution command Comets in the season's windup game for the skymen at San Antonio Dec. 9.

Prominent in the tricky attack of the Second Air Force griders are Ray (fireball) Evans, former all-Big Six back from Kansas, and Don Fambrough of Texas, quarterback on the Longhorn Cotton Bowl eleven of 1943. A standout in the Super-bombers line is Clyde (bulldog) Turner of Hardin-Simmons who won all-league honors four years in a row with the Chicago Bears.

## A VETERAN RETURNS

Having served in every branch of our Armed Forces—and with every unit—and having been through every action in every theatre from Guadalcanal and El Alamein to Berlin and Tokyo, Y-B's are (gradually) being Honorably Discharged from the Service and will soon be home—greeting friends, old and new, at their favorite Cigar Stores.

It was GREAT being away with the boys! . . . But it's GRAND to be coming back with them!!

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**RED RYDER**  
On the Chin  
LET GO!  
OH, ON THE PRODD, MUH!  
WELL, I CAN'T WASTE TIME BEIN' GENTLE. STRANGER!

**WASH TUBBS**  
WELL, BOYS, WE START OUR LAST AND PLEASANTEST MISSION AT DAWN... SOON NOW WE'LL BE HOME DISCHARGED AND SCATTERED TO THE FOUR WINDS!

**Parting of Ways**  
WE'VE BEEN THROUGH A LOT TOGETHER—TRAINING—COMBAT—NARROW ESCAPES—THAT NONE OF US WILL EVER FORGET!

**BY LESLIE TURNER**  
I'M NOT A SENTIMENTAL GUY, AND IT'S HARD TO ADMIT THIS TO YOUR FACES—BUT I'M GOING TO MISS YOU MUGS FOR A LONG TIME TO COME!

**LIL' ABNER**  
AH IS COMPLETELY AT YOUR MERCY?? YOU KIN DO WHITE MAN YOU DESERVE WIFE ME?? HAS YOU GOT ANYTHIN' SPESHUL IN MIND??—AH HOPES!!

**Edible But Incredible!**  
LOVE IS WHEN YOU IS SO MAD ABOUT A BOY OF THE OPPOSITE SEX THET YOU GOTTA BE ALONE WIF HIM—LIKE YOU (AHEM) GOT ME ALONE—WIF YOU?

**OUR BOARDING HOUSE**  
EUREKA! IT'S STUPENDOUS! EGAD! IT WILL DOMINATE THE PUBLIC EYE AND STRIKE INFLATION A BODY BLOW!

**WITH MAJOR HOOPLE**  
PARDON ME FOR SOUNDING THE HORN ON A GO-WARD RUN, BUT ISN'T THAT UNNECESSARY ROUGHNESS?

**ALLEY OPP**  
MY GOSH! I MUST BE IN A CITY OF SOME KIND... BUT IT SURE LOOKS AWFUL DAMP!

**TOO DEEP FOR HIM**  
DANGED IF I DON'T WIND UP IN SOME CRAZY PLACES! I MUST BE ON THE BOTTOM OF THE SEA!

**OUR BOARDING HOUSE**  
NO WONDER, I'M IN AN AIR BUBBLE!

**BY V. T. HAMLIN**  
WHEN MISTER SPENCER HEARD THAT A DOG STOLE ALL THE REST OF THE ELK PA SHOT, HE GAVE US A FRONT QUARTER OF THE MOOSE HE GOT ON HIS HUNTING TRIP!

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**OUT OUR WAY**  
MOOSE! ISN'T THAT LIKE ELK!

**BY J. R. WILLIAMS**  
DON'T RUSH OFF--THAT'S ONE THING WE WON'T EXPECT BACK. CUZ YOUR HUSBAND DON'T HUNT!

**ALLEY OPP**  
MY GOSH! I MUST BE IN A CITY OF SOME KIND... BUT IT SURE LOOKS AWFUL DAMP!

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### Mainly About Pampa and Her Neighbor Towns

Guests in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Jack Reed and son, Billy Carl, 312 N. Dwight, are his mother, Mrs. Lue Reed, Wevoka, Okla., and brother, Wesley, recently discharged from the navy, and Mrs. Joda Strain, Ashton, Ida., who arrived Monday.

For Sale: 48, 32, 80, and 120 bass used accordions. German and Italian made. See Ken Bennett, Radio Station KJLN.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Tarpley are spending a few days in Fort Worth this week attending to business.

24 hour service. City Cab. Phone 441.

Mr. and Mrs. Angus Oswald and daughter, Jonnie Lou, of Borger have returned to their home after spending a few days visiting here with friends and relatives.

Wanted: Boys for Pampa News routes. Apply to Pampa News Circulation Department.

Mrs. Chuck Hogan is recovering from a recent operation, and is at the home of her mother, Mrs. Rupert Orr.

Wanted: Two carpenters, top wages. Apply 401 E. Brown St.

Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Tarrant are in California attending to business. They plan to be gone about three weeks.

Wanted: Unencumbered reliable woman to assume responsibility of home for business couple, no children, no laundry. Top salary. Call 333 or 794 or apply Behman's.

T. J. Coffey, Amarillo, is visiting in Pampa today.

Miss Frances Ford left today after spending two days here with her parents. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ware, Miss Ford is employed with the Civil aeronautics authority in Pampa.

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**THIS IS IT!**  
CURL-LESS CARBON PAPER WITH M&V QUALITY AND LONG LIFE

**NOW ENJOY THESE FIVE ADVANTAGES**

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**COMPLETE SERVICE**  
Let our M&V ANALYST study your needs for inked ribbons and carbon papers. 10 to 1 he can show you better letters and clearer copies for less expense.

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**Pampa Print Shop**  
306 W. Foster Phone 1233 Pampa, Texas

**PLAINS FINANCE CO.**  
Signature Loans  
Room 8, Duncan Bldg. Ph. 1205  
H. L. Phillips, Mgr.

**TOM ECKARD MOTOR REPAIR SHOP**  
Complete overhaul small motors.  
525 Scott Street

**STRONG AS A BULL!**

**That's Phillips 66**

The Honest Oil—from deep in the heart of Oklahoma!

Mister, when all that's between you and no car at all is a thin film of oil—you want an oil that will stand up and not lay down!

You want an oil that's tough and strong as a red-eyed, rip-snorting bull!

Well, Mother Nature was a long time making this oil deep in the heart of Oklahoma, but what she made was rugged! Rugged enough to take the grinding, pounding punishment those engine parts get.

Not many folks can improve on Mother Nature. That's why we pump this lubricant from the heart of the finest oil lands... give it some special refining—and that's all! It's a natural! All its God-given lubricating qualities are unimpaired!

Why not keep an oil in your engine you can be sure about. Next time you see that Orange-and-Black "66" sign drive in and tell the man, "Fill'er full o' Phillips!"

You won't find a more honest, natural lubricating oil in America!

**"Fill'er Full o' Phillips!"**

blo. Colo., and she came by plane for a visit.

Lady Wanted: Two afternoons each month to keep children in Christian Church Nursery. Phone 2973.

Mr. and Mrs. O. W. Hampton and children, Jane and Oakleigh, and Mrs. Hampton's mother, Mrs. J. L. Myers, of Denton, spent the holidays visiting in the home of Mr. Hampton's parents in Portales, N. M. Mrs. Myers returned to her home the first of the week after a visit here.

Miss Lady's Poudre Box will remain closed until Dec. 3 due to illness.

T/Sgt. Albert F. Doucette, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Doucette of this city, arrived in New York yesterday aboard the Queen Mary. He was only six days enroute, and he called his parents this morning from New York. Sgt. Doucette has been overseas for 30 months, with the Eighth air force, stationed with headquarters at High Wycombe, Bucks, England. He will be sent to the separation center at Camp Fanni, Tyler, the first of next week. His brother, Capt. Berton Doucette, is expected to arrive in Pampa from San Antonio, Sunday, after returning from overseas.

Just Elite Cleans top coats, rubberized and leather jackets and servicemen's coats cleaned with expert workmanship. Call 480.

Mr. and Mrs. Olen Harris and daughter, Susie, of Ringgold, were recent guests in the home of Mrs. Rob Seed. Mrs. Harris is Mrs. Seed's daughter.

Dance musicians wanted. Apply to Ken Bennett at KPND. (No phone calls.)

L. T. J. Coffey, Jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Coffey, Amarillo, formerly of McLean, is now in San Diego where he expects to receive an honorable discharge. Lt. Coffey has been in the service since June, 1942, served on the same ship, the USS Chase, throughout his overseas period of duty in both Atlantic and Pacific waters.

Tom K. K. BM 1-c, landed in Portland Sunday from Manila after 15 months of overseas service in the Philippines on an LSM. He was to be sent to San Pedro for discharge according to his wife, Mrs. Betty Ragsdale, assistant county tax collector. He is the son of Mrs. Caroline Ragsdale, Northwest St.

Miss Frances Ford left today after spending two days here with her parents. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Ware, Miss Ford is employed with the Civil aeronautics authority in Pampa.

### Victory Queen

(Continued from page one)

van will be court buglers, music for the professional and recreational will be provided by members of Miss Evelyn Thoma's school orchestra, accompanied by Mrs. Ted Slonecki.

Stage settings have been set up under the direction of Miss Roy Riley and her eighth grade art classes.

Musical numbers will be given by Dorothy Meirs, violin solo; Phoebe Osborn, piano solo; Junior Overall, vocal solo. Two of the fine arts teachers of the Junior high school will also entertain the queen, Miss Thoma with a violin solo, Miss Eloise Lane, eighth grade music teacher, with a piano solo.

Boy Scout James Gallemore will carry the American flag and Girl Scout Dorothy Dixon, the Junior high school banner.

The student commission, under the sponsorship of Mrs. Guy Crawford, supervised the Victory Bond Queen contest.

The first transoceanic shipment of oil was one of five barrels from Philadelphia to London in 1861.

**Christmas Cards**  
Place your order early for Best Selection!  
PAMPA PRINT SHOP  
306 W. Foster Phone 1233

**PLAINS FINANCE CO.**  
Signature Loans  
Room 8, Duncan Bldg. Ph. 1205  
H. L. Phillips, Mgr.

**TOM ECKARD MOTOR REPAIR SHOP**  
Complete overhaul small motors.  
525 Scott Street

### War Crimes

(Continued from page one)  
terical behavior will continue as long as he remains under threat of imminent punishment.

The British report added that Hess' "loss of memory would not entirely interfere with his comprehension of the proceedings."

The Russian report stated that Hess refused to undergo treatment for his amnesia.

American and Canadian doctors who signed the reports were: Col. Paul Schroeder of Chicago; Dr. D. Ewen Cameron, Columbia university; Dr. Noland Lewis, McGill university.

Referring to Hess' flight to the British Isles to offer peace proposals to Britain, the British report said:

"Partly as a reaction to the failure of his mission these abnormal delusions (delusions he was being poisoned) got worse and led to suicidal attempts."

Hess' first loss of memory lasted from November 1943 to June 1944 and his second loss of memory began in February 1945 and has lasted up to the present time, the report said. It added: "This amnesia symptom will eventually clear when circumstances change more."

As today's session opened, the prosecution presented evidence from an American diplomat that the nazis shamed from their earliest days of power to absorb Austria.

The charge that Reichsmarshal Hermann Goering and others of the top Nazi leaders on trial openly spoke of annexing Austria to the reich was made in an affidavit by George S. Messersmith, former U. S. minister to Austria and now ambassador to Mexico.

"From the beginning of the Nazi government, I was told by high and secondary government officials in Germany that incorporation of Austria into Germany was a political and economic necessity and that this incorporation was going to be accomplished by 'whatever means were necessary.'"

Messersmith stated in his affidavit.

Motion pictures showing thousands of corpses rotting in German concentration camps and films made by the nazis themselves, showing SS men beating helpless women and children, were exhibited last night to defense counsel and were to be entered as evidence before the court. The showing now may be put off until tomorrow because of slight changes in prosecution procedure.

Dr. Alfred Seidl, counsel for Hans Frank, Nazi ruler of Poland, declared after seeing the pictures: "No argument can be made against these pictures. They are too terrible for words."

"We are human beings, please believe it, and we did not know such horrors existed," commented Capt. Franz von Papen, Jr., who is acting as associate counsel for his father, former German Ambassador to Turkey.

The elder von Papen, whose lawyers have indicated his defense would claim he included heavily in diplomatic activities and had little connection with Nazi policy, licked dry lips when the prosecutor read a letter he had written to Hitler July 27, 1937, urging Nazi demonstrations in Germany favoring Anschluss and concluding:

"National socialism must win it (Austria) or it will perish."

### Truman's Trip to Waco 'Still Off'

WASHINGTON, Nov. 28—(AP)—The White House reported today that President Truman's visit to Waco, Texas, to receive an honorary degree from Baylor, a Baptist university is "still off."

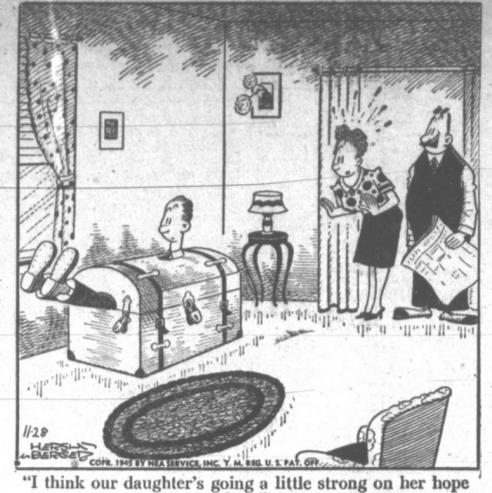
A reporter asked Press Secretary Charles G. Ross at his press conference if the trip had been revived for Dec. 5.

Ross replied in the negative. The trip was canceled along with other out-of-town engagements of the President some weeks ago.

The Baptist general convention of Texas on Nov. 15 adopted a resolution which read:

"Because the reported attitude of the President of the United States as a Baptist toward gambling and drinking and because of the invitation of Baylor university to confer upon him the high recognition of a honorary degree, I move that

### FUNNY BUSINESS



"I think our daughter's going a little strong on her hope chest!"

### Yamashita

(Continued from page one)

Yamashita contended it was Japanese navy troops that remained there, although he didn't know of it at the time, and that he himself never at any time even had his headquarters in the city.

While the general was testifying, the Philippine supreme court denied his counsel's contention that the military tribunal was illegal and that Philippine civil courts should take jurisdiction.

He admitted never having inspected prisoner of war or internment camps because of day and night absorption in the task of planning the defense of Luzon.

The man who conquered Malaya from the British in a slickly-run operation at the start of the war, said that when he arrived in the Philippines he found his chief of staff was sick in bed and that only three staff officers were familiar with the terrain of the islands.

There were five fewer divisions than needed, he testified, and those that he had were short of supplies, especially food and fuel.

Another witness, Shigemasa Senda, a former Japanese diet member, testified that Yamashita had refused to let his troops celebrate the fall of Singapore but instead had held memorial services for the dead and had erected a monument to the fallen enemy.

### China

(Continued from page 1)

effect United States policy in China.

Edwin A. Locke, personal representative of the President, also is en route by plane from Chicago after touring China for the last two months on an economic mission.

Marshall himself was due at the White House at 9 a.m. (CST) for a conference with Mr. Truman and Byrnes.

White House Press Secretary Charles G. Ross described the assignment as one "to do a particular job that needs to be done in China." Marshall will leave soon, Ross added.

Hurley, meanwhile, scheduled an on-the-record luncheon talk before members of the National Press club.

At the same time, Byrnes' weekly news conference at noon afforded him an opportunity to reply to Hurley's contentions yesterday that American career diplomats had sided with both the Chinese communists and an "imperialist bloc" to hamstring U. S. foreign policy in the Far East.

Hurley added he thought Marshall's appointment would be "helpful to the situation in China."

This sentiment was widely shared on Capitol Hill. It also was expressed by Chinese Ambassador Wei Tao-Ming.

We instruct the trustees of all our colleges and universities not to confer any honorary degree on those holding to such a position."

### Pearl Harbor

(Continued From Page 1)

ed the surprise Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor, Dec. 7, 1941, took special note on the way a final warning message from Marshall to General Walter C. Short, army commander, Hawaii, was handled.

The board said that while Marshall telephoned an alert to General Douglas MacArthur in the Philippines, he sent a similar message to Short by commercial cables. It was not delivered until three hours after the attack.

Former Secretary of State Hull was excused from testifying today because of cold, rainy weather. As the hearing resumed, Joseph C. Grew, former ambassador to Tokyo, returned to the witness chair.

Rep. Murphy (D-Pa) said today he planned to ask Hull specifically whether the former secretary of state received information from any source Dec. 6 or 7, 1941, that the Japanese were planning the Pearl Harbor attack.

Grew yesterday told of a meeting with Prince Fumimaro Konoye, on Sept. 6, 1941, in which the then Japanese premier urged the ambassador to arrange a meeting for him with President Roosevelt. The meeting never was held.

Grew testified that he and Konoye went to the trouble of changing the license plates on their cars and replaced by a military license plate. Grew messaged Washington that Konoye's downfall would bring about "the formation of a military dictatorship lacking either the disposition or temperament to avoid colliding headon with the United States."

When the meeting wasn't held, Konoye was succeeded as premier by Gen. Hideki Tojo, who served during most of the war.

### Democracy

(Continued from page one)

in our everyday life, the divorce rate in our country would not be so alarmingly high. He said nearly 35 per cent of the marriages in this country during the past year have ended in divorce.

In connecting the church with the family and home, Dr. Sutton said if our young people who get married would have the ceremony performed by their own minister or one of the faith and either in the church or the home the divorce rate would drop 50 per cent.

Going into the final phase of his address, Dr. Sutton launched a "personal tirade against the notoriously low pay received by the teachers of this country."

He pointed out that the average pay of grammar and high school teachers of this country is less than the yearly pay of the charwomen who scrub the floors of our nation's capital and that this low pay was preventing many brilliant men and women from stepping into the ranks of the teaching profession.

"Great institutions like Southern California and Columbia are given the credit for producing the scientists who developed the atomic bomb," Dr. Sutton said. "But somebody had to teach these same scientists how to read and write."

Prior to Dr. Sutton's address, Miss Evelyn Thoma, violinist, played Mozart's "Concerto No. 3" and "Jalousie" by Gade, accompanied by Mrs. H. A. Yoder at the piano.

Halk is a scarf-like piece of cloth, usually of coarse handwoven wool worn by Arabs, Moors and other Mohammedan peoples.

### APPLICATION FOR LIQUOR PERMIT

The undersigned is an applicant for a Retail Liquor permit from the Texas Liquor Control Board and hereby gives notice by publication of such application in accordance with provisions of Section 10, House Bill No. 77, Acts of the Second called session of the 44th Legislature, designated as the Texas Liquor Control Act.

The Retail Liquor permit applied for will be used in the conduct of a business at B & B Liquor Store, corner McCullough and Barnes Streets, Pampa, Texas.

B & B LIQUOR STORE  
By Lewis Bowers

### America Governs Price, Production Of Natural Rubber

By JAMES MARLOW

WASHINGTON, Nov. 27—(AP)—Plenty will be said about this: For the first time America is in a position to govern the price and production of the world's natural rubber.

Before the war, in 1940, we used 650,000 tons of rubber, all imported. That was more than the rest of the world used. We were paying about 18 cents a pound for it.

Most of it came from the Far East. War shut off our imports. We needed rubber. The government spent \$750,000,000 on 52 synthetic rubber plants. Those plants now can turn out 1,000,000 tons a year.

The plants—government-owned but operated for the government by chemical, petroleum and rubber companies—are all working. The rubber they produce goes to the government which sells it to commercial firms.

In the first five months of 1945 the synthetic rubber cost the government 27½ cents a pound to produce. The government sold it to commercial firms at 18½ cents.

This was a loss of nine cents a pound to the taxpayers but, through production improvements, the cost is going down. Synthetic rubber now is costing the government about 16½ cents a pound, which is also the selling price. The cost may drop further.

All the figures used here are from government sources.

But synthetic rubber is not yet good enough for all purposes. Some natural rubber still must be imported. We can make synthetically about 85 per cent of all the rubber we need. We have to import the remaining 15 percent.

We still are getting natural rubber from Brazil, about 22,000 tons a year. The government is paying 60 cents a pound for it, selling it to commercial firms at the OPA ceiling price of 22½ cents a pound, a loss of 40½ cents a pound.

We started buying rubber from Brazil under this arrangement—which lasts until June 30, 1947—during the war when we needed rubber badly.

But before the war almost all our

rubber was imported from the British, Dutch, and French possessions in the Far East, Java, Borneo, Malaya, Ceylon, Indo-China. Those countries have been taken back from the Japanese. They'll be in production, sooner or later. But how much will they produce? The amount will depend in large measure on how much natural rubber we want. That will depend on what we do with our 52 synthetic plants.

With our synthetic plants we now

The first English title of nobility in America was conferred on an Indian, Wanchese, chief of a North Carolina tribe, who was dubbed "Lord of Manteo" after his visit to England with Raleigh's colonists.

Winnipeg is the capital city of Manitoba, and the chief central island city of the Dominion of Canada.

are in a position to bargain on natural rubber prices.

**DANCE**

To the Music of  
**"The Texas Troubadours"**  
(Featuring Jimmie and Leon Short)

At the  
**Southern Club**

**THURSDAY, NOV. 29th**  
9 til ?

**Admission \$1.00 Per Person**

SPONSORED BY  
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**MAKE THAT CHRISTMAS BUDGET GO PLACES**

**GIVE HER A HANDSOME WARD**

**Handbag**  
298, 398

Choose from gracefully gathered pouches or top-handles; streamlined envelopes or shoulder strap styles. In rich-looking simulated leathers; costume colors, as well as blacks, browns.

\*Plus 20% Excise Tax.

**MONTGOMERY WARD**

The undersigned is an applicant for a Retail Liquor permit from the Texas Liquor Control Board and hereby gives notice by publication of such application in accordance with provisions of Section 10, House Bill No. 77, Acts of the Second called session of the 44th Legislature, designated as the Texas Liquor Control Act.