

THE WEATHER  
CLOUDY  
Tomorrow

# Pampa News

TUNE TO KPND  
Radio Voice of  
THE PAMPA NEWS  
1340 on Your Dial

VOL. 43, NO. 116

(6 Pages Today)

PAMPA, TEXAS, MONDAY, AUGUST 20, 1945

AP Full Leased Wire

Price 5 Cents

## Vidkun Quisling, on Trial for Life, Defiantly Pictures Himself as Patriot, Grand Prophet M'Arthur Will Take Over in 10 Days

### Germans Will Testify for Prosecution

OSLO, Aug. 20.—(AP)—Testimony of Hermann Goering, Joachim von Ribbentrop and other high-ranking nazis will be introduced against Vidkun Quisling, the prosecution disclosed today as the former puppet premier of Norway went to trial on charges of treason.

State Prosecutor Anneaus Schodt announced that Allied and Norwegian officials now are taking the testimony of the nazi witnesses in Germany, where the nazi leaders themselves soon are to be tried as war criminals.

He said that those whose testimony was being taken included Alfred Rosenberg, former German minister of affairs in eastern occupied regions, Field Marshal Wilhelm Keitel and Col. Gen. Gustav Jodl.

Schodt further declared in his opening statement that Quisling met Grand Admiral Eric Raeder, Germany's naval chief, and Rosenberg in Berlin on Dec. 11, 1939, and planned the German invasion of Norway which took place four months later.

Quisling met Hitler on Dec. 14 and 15, 1939. Schodt charged, and also received 200,000 gold marks

See PROSECUTION, Page 6

### Officials Highly Pleased as Show Comes to Close

The first annual Top of Texas rodeo and horse show is over and will be recorded as a big success. Proving the success of the three-day event were the huge crowds which turned out for each performance.

The largest crowd was reported Friday night with approximately 7,000 spectators around the arena.

A somewhat smaller crowd at Saturday show was due to afternoon rains. Both afternoon performances boasted good attendance.

According to rodeo officials, the cooperation and enthusiasm of people in this area aided most in making the rodeo a success.

Wade Thomasson, president of the association, said in a statement this morning that he appreciated the splendid cooperation of townspeople in connection with the show.

O. W. Hampton, general manager of the show, was equally pleased over the Top of Texas rodeo results and said all comments had been favorable.

Committee members of the quarter horse show said they had never worked on a project where there was so much interest and enthusiasm.

W. C. de Cordova in a report from the dance committee said 1,390 paid admission tickets were sold at the dances in the Junior high school gymnasium Friday and Saturday nights.

"This," deCordova said, "did not include the sponsors and other guests who received passes. We had a large crowd and the dances as a whole were successful."

The following list includes the final results of each contest in the rodeo:

Bull riding—(first go round) first, Guynes, Shamrock; second, Anderson, Grady, N. M.; third Merle Cooper, Pampa. (Second go round) first, Weeks, Grady, N. M.; second, Guynes, Shamrock; third, Paris, Iowa Park. Best two day average: Guynes, Shamrock.

Bare back bronc—(first go round)

See OFFICIALS, Page 6

### Pampans Involved in Wreck Near Electra

Mrs. Paul Caylor, Pampa, received only minor injuries last Thursday when the car they were riding in was struck head-on by another car near Electra.

The driver of the other car was taken to an Electra hospital suffering from serious injuries on the body.

Caylor said today that the driver of the other car, who was found to be intoxicated, attempted to pass a large truck on the highway to Electra and collided with the Caylor automobile.

Both cars were badly damaged.

Spindle bolt and bushing replacements, also shock absorbers, brake retuning. Safety Lane. Phone 101.

(Adv.)

### Reconversion Continues, People Asked To Hold Bonds If Possible

#### KNIGHT NIMITZ



Sporting his new decoration Britain's Order of the Bath, Knight Grand Cross, U. S. Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz poses aboard HMS Duke of York, British Pacific fleet flagship at Guam. The decoration was bestowed by Admiral Sir Bruce Fraser, commander-in-chief of the British Pacific fleet.

### Vast Lend-Lease Machinery To Be Halted at Once

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—(AP)—Lend-lease, a 45-billion-dollar pipeline to victory, is closing down.

President Truman, it was learned over the weekend, has decided to end the mutual aid program under which this country has poured more than \$40,000,000,000 of weapons, food and equipment to bolster the Allied fight against the Axis.

In return, some \$5,000,000,000 has been channeled up as a reverse lend-lease.

With victory now won on all fronts, letters of notification already have been drafted to advise foreign purchasing missions here that they will have to make some other arrangements for future supplies.

Even before Mr. Truman's decision to terminate lend-lease operations became known, an influential London financial magazine took note of the fiscal problem Britain will face.

See LENDLEASE, Page 6

### Fire Is Reported On South Cuyler

Local firemen made a run Saturday night, but no damage was reported.

The alarm was at 110 S. Cuyler, location of the Crown theater. According to Fire Chief Ben White, a light wire broke in the neon lighting equipment causing a small fire. Firemen extinguished the fire in a few minutes time.

(Adv.)

### FOR THE PUBLIC WELFARE: PERSONS SHOULD AVOID OVERTIRING ALL TIMES

(Editor's note: This is the first in a series of vitally important informational stories on precautions against polio.)

By RONALD H. BERG  
(Written exclusively for AP)

With epidemics of infantile paralysis now prevalent in many communities and impending in others, attention is being focused on the precautions which parents have been given by The National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis to safeguard themselves and their children from serious attacks of the disease. Strict observance of

them may mean the difference between non-infection or a mild, non-paralyzing infection and a serious, paralyzing or perhaps fatal attack.

Take these safeguards:

1. "Avoid over-tiring and extreme fatigue from strenuous exercise."

2. "Avoid sudden chilling such as would come from a plunge into extremely cold water on a very hot day."

These two simple but valuable rules have scientific history. Research investigators established the queer fact that although many persons had the virus of infantile paralysis, only a few became paralyzed.

See POLIO, Page 6

### Bevin Attacks Government of Baltic States

LONDON, Aug. 20.—(AP)—Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin told commons today that "The governments set up in Bulgaria, Romania and Hungary do not represent the views of the majority of the people."

All three countries are in the Soviet sphere of influence.

"The impression we get from recent developments is that one kind of totalitarianism is being replaced by another," he told the house in the first full dress debate of the new liberate government's foreign policy.

That, he said, "is not what we overworked world democracy which appeared to be in need of a definition."

"Secretary of State Byrnes on Saturday told the Bulgarian government that the United States considered it did not fully represent the people of Bulgaria."

Bevin said present conditions in liberated European countries made them "a happy hunting ground" for men seeking political power.

"Greece will never recover while her leaders spend their time continuously, week by week, trying to change the government," Bevin said. The house laughed when he suggested: "They had better take an example from us."

He called on all Poles overseas—military and civilians—to return to their homelands and "assume their responsibilities in building a new Poland."

"They will render a far greater service there than they can from the outside," Bevin declared.

He disclosed he had inquired of Generalissimo Stalin whether Soviet troops were to be withdrawn from Poland, and said:

"I was assured they would be, with the exception of a small number required to maintain communications necessary for the Soviet troops in Germany. That is not unreasonable."

### All Natural Gas Controls Lifted

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—(AP)—All war-time restrictions on the use of natural gas and gas-burning equipment were removed today by the war production board.

The agency's office of war utilities revoked order U-7. For three years this order had prohibited new uses of gas by natural gas companies except as specifically authorized. It also provided for the integration of natural gas operation and curtailment of consumption during emergency shortage periods.

At the same time, gas companies were told that it is all right once more for them to conduct promotional sales campaign to add new space heating and industrial consumption.

### Wainwright May Witness Formal Jap Surrender

CHUNGKING, Aug. 20.—(AP)—Lt. Gen. Jonathan M. Wainwright, the fall hero of Corregidor who was rescued by a humanitarian team of American paratroopers, is due in Chungking shortly and may witness the formal surrender of the forces which held him in a Japanese prison camp for three years.

(See picture on this page.)

Among the hundreds of Allied prisoners released by the sudden arrival of the airborne teams carrying relief supplies were Maj. Gen. George M. Parker, Jr., of Portland, Ore., who served under Wainwright in the final days of the battle of the Philippines, and A. W. L. Tjarda van Starckenborgh Stachouwer, governor-general of the Netherlands East Indies.

Also with Wainwright in Manchuria, he was learned on high authority, were Lt. Gen. Arthur Percival, British commander at Singapore when that stronghold was captured by the Japanese in 1942, and Sir Shenton Thomas, governor of Singapore.

Wainwright, 61-year-old leader of the heroic American and Philippine forces at Corregidor, was a captive of the Japanese for three years and three months. The American general was found at a prisoner of war camp at Hsian, 100 miles north of Mukden, by members of one of the six-man teams parachuted into the Japanese-held territory last Thursday.

Lt. Gen. Albert C. Wedemeyer, U. S. commander in China, said Wainwright was well and that he was being brought to Chungking.

Wedemeyer said there would be no discrimination in succoring Allied prisoners of war and "villain internees, regardless of nationality."

One team found 1,673 prisoners in the Mukden camp, including 1,321 Americans, 293 British, 67 Dutch, 44 Australians, a Canadian and a Frenchman. Most were underweight.

### Number Polio Cases For Week Is Up

AUSTIN, Aug. 20.—(AP)—The number of new cases of infantile paralysis reported to the state department of health for the week ending Aug. 11 was 57, or 18 higher than for the previous week.

The seven-year median for the week is five cases. Eighty counties which had not previously reported poliomyelitis had cases: Bee, Cooke, Ector, Gonzalez, Johnson, Madison, Winkler and Young. Cases have occurred in 93 counties thus far this year.

Also on the increase was typhus, with 75 cases reported. It was the greatest number for any week this year.

### BIG FIRE LOSS

EL PASO, Texas, Aug. 20.—(AP)—Only a few buildings are left in the business district of McNary, 66 miles east of here, after fire of undetermined origin yesterday caused \$25,000 property loss.

### HIS ORDEAL IS NOW OVER



Rescue teams, parachuted to a prisoner of war camp near Mukden, Manchuria, have found Lt. Gen. Jonathan M. Wainwright, along with hundreds of other Americans, safe and well. Wainwright, shown here, took up the fight against the Japs where MacArthur left off and held Bataan to the end, inspiring his troops to such an extent that they changed the name of Corregidor to "Wainwright Rock." He had been a prisoner since May 6, 1942.

### Pampa To Be Site of Boy Scout Swimming Festival

As a part of the Boy Scouts of America program to encourage aquatic education, the annual Adobe Walls Council swimming festival will be held at the municipal swimming pool here Wednesday, starting at 1 p. m.

Approximately 25 troops are expected to enter the Pampa meet. Hugo Olsen, scout executive, said today:

Included among the prospective entries is Troop 77 of Phillips, which recently won the Hutchinson district meet, amassing 377 points to their nearest competitor's 260.

Troops from Memphis, Shamrock, Guymon, Okla., and many other troops in the Adobe Walls council are expected to send in their entries.

Charles Gunn, chairman of the camping and activities committee of the council, will be in charge of the meet. Other officials will be Hueyn Laycock, council commissioner; W. B. Weathered, president of the council; Dr. H. L. Wilder, health and safety chairman; Scout Executive Olsen, all of Pampa, and C. R. Berrien, Berger, Hutchinson district camping and activities chairman, and N. M. Doyle, Berger, assistant Hutchinson district scout executive.

The swimming contests are to be held in two divisions—over 110 pounds and under 110 pounds.

Any scout who is 17 years old, is eligible to enter the meet provided he is in good standing with his troop.

Divisions in the meet for boys weighing over 110 are: breast stroke—100 feet; side stroke—100 feet; back stroke—100 feet; crawl stroke—100 feet; medley, breast, back and crawl combination—240 feet, and four-man relay free style—400 feet.

The divisions in the other class are the same except in the medley where the distance is 120 feet instead of 240.

Three places will count points in each event—30 points for first, 20 for second and 10 for third. The relay will score 60, 40 and 20 points for the three places.

### Reynosa Withdraws Request for Line

AUSTIN, Aug. 20.—(AP)—Railroad Commission Chairman Olin Culbertson said he had received a notice today that the Reynosa Pipeline company had withdrawn its application for construction of a natural gas pipeline to Mexico.

The application had been filed with the federal power commission.

### THE ROAD BACK: PANHANDLE MEN RETURN FROM WARS OF EUROPE

For several days now men from the Texas Panhandle who have spent long months of fighting in the European theater of operations have been returning to America. The process, it would seem to their relatives here at home, is a slow one; but many of them are coming home.

Through a special arrangement with the Associated Press, The News has been able to secure the names of these servicemen, in most cases with their addresses.

Here are some of them:

To arrive on the ship Mount Vernon at Hampton Roads, Va.,

### Nips Want to Keep 'Protection' Army

By the Associated Press  
General MacArthur will write the end of the war in Tokyo within ten days, he indicated today.

He informed Tokyo that he would lead Allied land, sea and air forces into Japan "soon" to sign formal documents and occupy the enemy's sacred islands.

Meanwhile an indication that Japan felt she would have to maintain her armies for purposes of order and public protection came from Tokyo.

A Tokyo broadcast, monitored by the Associated Press in Manila, asked MacArthur to investigate the situation in China where, the Japanese charged, the Chungking government and the Chinese communists were making separate surrender demands.

Other Japanese broadcasts spoke of the possibility of complete internal upheaval in Japan proper.

MacArthur's statement climaxed a whirlwind conference between his aides and Emperor Hirohito's surrender emissaries. While Japanese troops were laying down their arms by the thousands in Manchuria and negotiating field surrenders elsewhere in war theaters.

The high commander asked Tokyo to order Nipponese field commanders to follow this practice everywhere. He sent the Mikado's delegates flying home with implicit instructions as to what the Japanese should do to pave the way for occupying forces.

"Unrest and despair" were reported sweeping Japan. Tokyo newspapers cautioned that "control of the military" would be a major problem of Premier Prince Naruhiko Higashi-Kuni.

Incidents continued to develop. Tokyo protested to MacArthur against relief parties parachuting down on prisoner of war camps on the mainland, one of which, reported Lt. Gen. Jonathan M. Wainwright, hero of Bataan and Corregidor, safe and well at Hsian, Manchuria. (See separate story on this page.)

Imperial headquarters also reported Allied forces, possibly Russian, landed in the Kuriles, precipitating fighting. American planes were fired on in China.

But from Manila, scene of the

See SURRENDER, Page 6

### Stabilization of Salaries Seems Now To Be Going

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—(AP)—Salary stabilization—the holding of white-collar salaries to 1942 levels—has almost, passed out of the picture, it was learned today.

The reason: the government's new wage-and-salary policy permits employers to grant raises without government permission if the raises will not result in higher prices.

A government official said today probably more than 95 percent of the salary raises which employers have asked permission to make will not involve any price increases.

Therefore, they automatically come out from jurisdiction of the salary stabilization unit of the bureau of internal revenue.

That unit, it was learned, is preparing a formal order to clarify this situation by relaxing its salary controls. The other may be released soon.

Functions of the salary stabilization unit until they will be greatly reduced and will consist on two parts.

See SALARIES, Page 6

### \$425 Million in Contracts Null

WASHINGTON, Aug. 20.—(AP)—The wartime commission announced today cancellation of \$425,000,000 in contracts covering the construction of 133 ships and three contracts for special military equipment.

The cancelled contracts covered 35 coastal cargo ships, 42 victory cargo ships, 24 small tankers for lend-lease to Great Britain, four Liberty ships being converted to aircraft repair ships, eight military type Victories, eight tankers, five large military transports of the C-4 type, six refrigerated ships, and three large passenger ships of the P-2 type.

The commission said three contracts covering special military equipment for the navy accounted for \$70,000,000 of the \$425,000,000 in cancellations.

A list of the yards and vessels involved included:

Coastal cargo ships: Pennsylvania Shipyard, Inc., Beaumont, Texas.

The application had been filed with the federal power commission.

### Reynosa Withdraws Request for Line

AUSTIN, Aug. 20.—(AP)—Railroad Commission Chairman Olin Culbertson said he had received a notice today that the Reynosa Pipeline company had withdrawn its application for construction of a natural gas pipeline to Mexico.

The application had been filed with the federal power commission.

### THE WEATHER

U. S. WEATHER BUREAU

6 a. m. today	67
7 a. m.	67
8 a. m.	67
9 a. m.	67
10 a. m.	67
11 a. m.	74
1 p. m.	76
3 p. m.	79
Today's Max.	89
Today's Min.	69

CLOUDY

### WEST TEXAS: Partly cloudy tonight and Tuesday with scattered thunder showers in Panhandle this afternoon and tonight and in Panhandle and South Plains Tuesday; cooler Panhandle, and South Plains Tuesday.

### EAST TEXAS: Partly cloudy tonight and Tuesday with scattered thunder showers southeast portion today and in 24 and extreme north portion Tuesday. Gentle to moderate southeast winds on coast.

### OKLAHOMA: Tonight showers and thunderstorms northwest and south central, and in south and east Tuesday. Cooler Tuesday and in northwest and north central tonight.

### Be sure you have Chrysler special transmission lubricant in your Chrysler transmission. Your Chrysler dealer has it.

CORNELIUS MOTORE CO.  
315 W. Foster Phone 946  
(Adv.)

# Jimmie Foxx Turns Hurler as Phils Win 2 From Reds

## Halter Stars in Coaching School All-Star Game.

By SCOTT RAFFERTY  
News Sports Writer

Climaxed by a thrilling clash between the Boys Town All-Stars, coached by Skip Fairang, Boys Town mentor, and the Tulsa U. All-Stars, tutored by Jeff Cravath, University of Southern California, and Dell Morgan, Texas Tech coach, the University of Tulsa coaching school ended Friday. Tulsa won the affair 13 to 7.

The week-long school, attended by over 100 coaches and players, was conducted by Henry Frnka, head coach of T. U.

In Friday night's game, L. J. "Jake" Halter, Harvester great of 1941 and 1942, showed Tulsa fans that he can be reckoned with when it comes time for Henry Frnka to pick his starting eleven.

Although on the losing team, Halter gave an outstanding performance of running and punting.

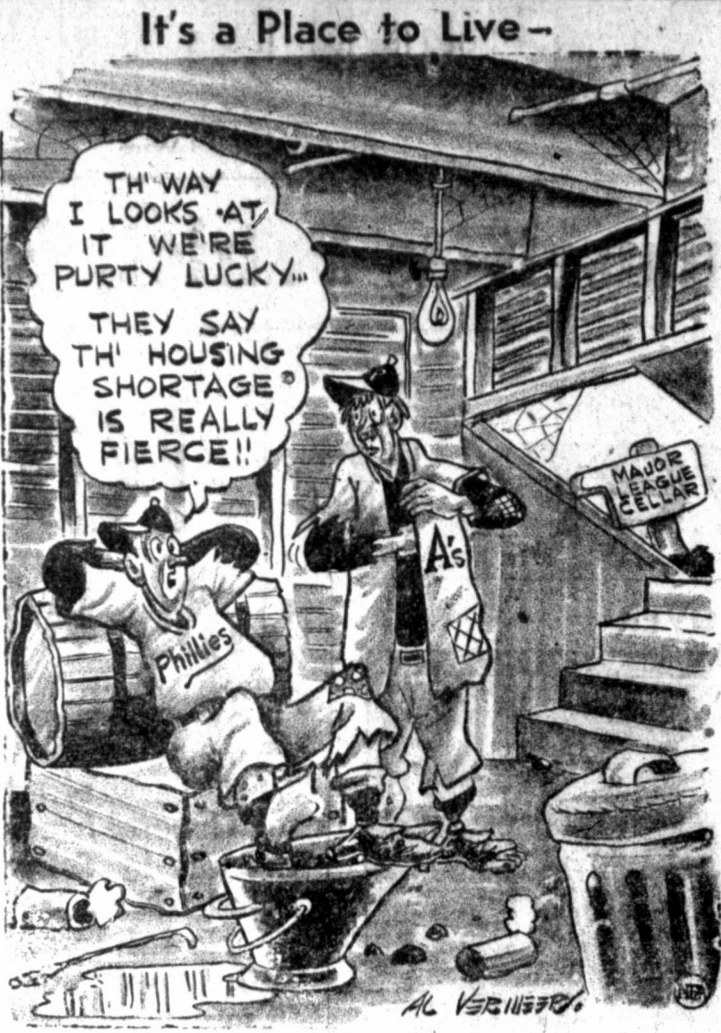
His first kick, after being sent into the game by Coach Dell Morgan, sailed 42 yards and went out of bounds on the Boys Town one-yard line but the play was nullified by an offside.

On the next play, he punted 47 yards into the same "coffin-corner" but missed by less than five inches getting the ball out of bounds outside the flag.

"I was especially pleased with one performance in the game," Frnka said after the contest. "That was the running kicking of Jake Halter who did a two-and-a-half year hitch in the navy.

"He looked right good darting in on those quick openers," the Tulsa coach said. "And he was in those two kicks even if he was unlucky."

B. A. Bridgewater, sports editor of the Tulsa World said that, although the backs did not come up to par in the game, there was some



of them that were noticeable, including Halter.

"Jake was among the new boys to make an impression," Bridgewater said. "His punting looked very good and he got through for several sharp gains through the line, including one for 19 yards. Halter is a shifty punter who will very likely give the other tailbacks some good competition."

The Tulsa stars counted first in the game, scoring in the first period. Boys Town came back with a score in the second quarter, however. The two teams battled on through the third and, with 40 seconds to go in the final stanza, Boys Town pushed across another touchdown to take the game.

Grid workouts with 22 returning lettermen open at the University today. Coach Frnka will begin searching for tailbacks, blocking backs, ends and tackles to replace the stars of last year who have gone into

## Chicago Cubs Take 2 From New Yorkers

By The Associated Press

The Cubs go on and on, the Tigers and Senators continue to battle for the American league lead but you can depend on the Philadelphia Phillies coming up with something new in the way of baseball.

Old "Double-X" himself, the immortal Jimmie Foxx, turned pitcher yesterday and beat the Cincinnati Reds 4 to 2 as the Phils blasted the Philanderers in a double bill, taking the first contest 5 to 0.

Although Foxx did not finish, going out for Karl in the seventh, he exhibited remarkable control all the way to receive credit for the win.

Elsewhere in the National league, the Chicago Cubs blasted the New York Giants 8 to 0 and 3 to 1 to lengthen their league lead to seven and one-half games over the St. Louis Cardinals, who split a doubleheader.

Frank Borowy spaced eight Giant hits for his first shutout since joining the Cubs. It was his third National victory and his 13th of the year. Lefty Ray Prim won his ninth game of the year by limiting the cellar-dwellers to nine hits.

Tommy Holmes banged out his 24th homer as the Boston Braves gained an even break with the Cardinals. The Cards took the second game 5 to 4 after succumbing to Thornton Lee 2 to 1 in the opener.

The Dodgers and the Pirates also split a twin bill. The Bums took the first contest 6 to 2, on Les Webbers' six-hit effort and dropped the second contest 4 to 2 as Nick Strinovech scattered nine hits.

The lowly Philadelphia Athletics batted around for five runs in the 11th inning of the nightcap to win 8 to 3 and gain an even break today in a doubleheader with the Detroit Tigers, who took the opener 6 to 1. Philadelphia's victory in the second game broke a seven-game losing streak for the A's as well as for Pitcher Russ Christopher.

Cleveland's Indians exploded a nine-run seventh inning off Dutch Leonard and Alex Carrasquel to take the final game of a twin bill from Washington 9 to 3. Alie Reynolds won his 13th victory after Johnny Newkirk topped the Tribe 7 to 1 in the opener.

After losing a 13-inning opener, the St. Louis Browns came back to grab the second game of a doubleheader with the Boston Red Sox 5 to 3.

Orval Grove and the Chicago White Sox shut out the New York Yankees 2 to 0 in the second game of their doubleheader after Ernie Bonham broke the Yankees' nine-game losing streak by beating the Chicagoans 4 to 2 in the first game.

## Claude Wittington Signed As Assistant Grid Coach at PHS

Players Will Meet Tonight

Claude "Jiggs" Wittington has been signed as assistant football coach at Pampa high school replacing Tip Mooney, who is to be connected with the Chicago Bears of the National pro football league, Coach Ole Coffey announced today.

A graduate of Guthrie, Okla., high school and the University of Oklahoma, Wittington played for one year with the Tulsa Oilers of the old American pro football league and has since been coaching at Guthrie high school.

Coffey said today that Mooney is associated with the personnel of the Chicago Bears, with headquarters in the Edgewater Beach hotel there. The signing of Wittington is the third change in the coaching personnel at the local high school this year. Mooney came to Pampa early in the year as assistant coach replacing C. O. Criswell, who resigned but is still teaching in the local school system.

John Whinnery, who coached the Omaha football team last fall resigned a short time ago to accept a similar position under Howard Lynch, coach of Amarillo high school. No successor to Whinnery has as yet been named.

Coffey said today that a meeting of all Harvester football candidates will be held at the swimming pool at 8 o'clock tonight. Knox Kinard, recently appointed as school superintendent, will attend the meeting.

Coffey said he will be the last meeting before the squad leaves for Raton, N. M., for the fall football workouts.

## Softball Finals Start Tonight

The first games in the Kiwanis-Church softball league play-off are scheduled to be played tonight at Roadrunner park, with the initial contest starting at 7:30 p.m.

The First Methodist girls will meet the Presbyterian team in the opener of the double bill and the Francis Avenue Church of Christ and First Baptist. The Central Baptist team, which tied for second place in the first half, should have been included in the list.

In yesterday's issue of The News, the Junior Boys teams in the play-off were listed as First Methodist, Francis Avenue Church of Christ and First Baptist. The Central Baptist team, which tied for second place in the first half, should have been included in the list.

## 'Grand Old Man' Is To Be Celebrated

FORT WORTH, Aug. 20.—(AP)—Texas' "grand old man of Masonry," John J. Ray of Fort Worth, will be honored here by the Grand Royal Arch chapter of Texas and local Royal Arch Masons in a program of special ceremonies and festivities on Sept. 1, the eve of the veteran Mason's 100th birthday.

Ray, still active in mind and body despite his years, recently was recognized as the oldest living Master Mason in point of service in the United States.

The celebration will be held at the Masonic Temple, beginning with a ceremony at 3 p. m., when Ray will confer the Royal Arch degree on three candidates.

Read The Classifieds in the News

## Chance for Accident On Road Increases

AUSTIN, Aug. 20.—(AP)—Your chance of being injured or killed in an automobile accident increased 25 per cent this week.

That's a by-product of traffic conditions resulting from the end of the war and a reminder from Col. Homer Garrison, state police director, for motorists who are more hitting the highways with the end of gasoline rationing.

Says Garrison: "The postwar traffic boom is here. Volume on streets and highways has increased 25 per cent since Japan's surrender. The increase in fatalities and injuries will parallel, if not exceed that figure immediately."

Wrecks are just waiting to happen, he adds.

## FAST RELIEF

From Too Frequent Urination, Backache, Run-Down Feeling

—due to irritation of the bladder caused by excess acidity in the urine

Famous doctor's discovery acts on the kidneys and helps you from getting up at night!

Are you suffering unnecessary discomfort and distress from backache, burning urine, frequent desire to pass water? Getting up often at night? Then try this famous doctor's discovery — DR. KILMER'S SWAMP ROOT.

For many years, Swamp Root is a carefully blended combination of herbs, roots, balsam and other natural ingredients. There's absolutely nothing harsh or habit-forming in this scientific preparation. Just good ingredients that act on the kidneys to increase the flow of urine and relieve bladder irritation and its uncomfortable, distressing symptoms. You'll say it's marvelous effect is wonderful!

Send for free, prepaid sample TODAY! Like thousands of others you'll be glad that you did. Send name and address to Department F, Kilmer & Co., Inc., Box 1255, Stamford, Conn. Offer limited. Send 25 cts. All druggists sell Swamp Root.

**MAGNETO REPAIRING**

Complete Stock of Parts and New Magnets

Also KOHLER LIGHT PLANTS BRIGGS & STRATTON ENGINES AND PARTS

ALL WORK GUARANTEED

Radcliff Bros. Electric Co.  
Phone 1220 Pampa 517 S. Cuyler

## USS Drury New Is Launched at Orange

ORANGE, TEXAS, Aug. 20.—(AP)—The destroyer USS Drury New, named in honor of a marine private from Mobile, Ala., was launched at the yard of the Consolidated Steel Corporation, Ltd. here Saturday.

Sponsor of the vessel was Mrs. Barbara T. Julian, (158 South Jackson St.) of Mobile, sister of New.

Private New was killed in action on Peleliu island Sept. 25, 1944. He held the Congressional Medal of Honor and also had been awarded the Medal of Honor. He was a member of the First marine division on Guadalcanal, which was awarded the Presidential unit citation.

New was born in Mobile Aug. 12, 1914, attended St. Joseph's parochial school there and enlisted Dec. 8, 1941.

## 2 Games Slated In Men's League

The Knights of Pythias meet Phillips and Cargay meets the Skellytown Odd Fellows in games in the senior softball league tonight.

The K. P.-Phillips game is scheduled for 7 o'clock at the high school diamond. Cargay will play Phillips at the same time at Magnolia park.

**RICE COMING OUT**

HOUSTON, Aug. 20.—(AP)—Coach Jess Neely will call out his Rice Institute griders Tuesday afternoon for the start of football practice, but the boys will drill in shorts for the opening week.

"It is just too hot to don the pads now," Neely said as he announced the entire squad out for informal workouts this summer would be back.

## Major League Standings

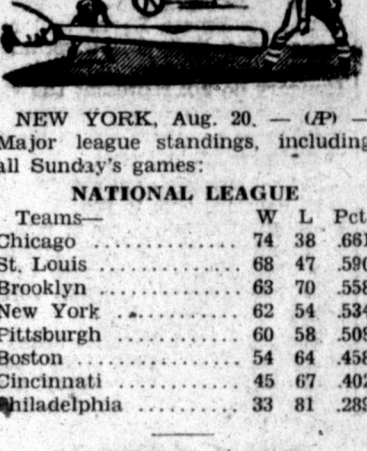
NEW YORK, Aug. 20.—(AP)—Major league standings, including all Sunday's games:

NATIONAL LEAGUE			
Team	W	L	Pct.
Chicago	74	36	.681
St. Louis	68	47	.590
Brooklyn	63	70	.558
New York	62	54	.534
Pittsburgh	60	58	.508
Boston	54	64	.458
Cincinnati	45	67	.402
Philadelphia	33	81	.289

AMERICAN LEAGUE			
Team	W	L	Pct.
Detroit	63	47	.573
Washington	62	49	.559
Chicago	59	62	.532
Cleveland	58	52	.527
St. Louis	56	53	.514
New York	53	54	.495
Boston	53	60	.469
Philadelphia	35	72	.327

## HOW TO KEEP COOL!



Sylvester hears of summer insulation—but his application is a bit too personal.

You and your whole family can keep cool in summer if you let us apply your insulation to your HOME!

Added profits to you are fuel savings and warm comfort in winter.

Whether you need blanket, board or "fill" type insulation, we have all needed materials. Uncle Sam urges you to insulate.

**HOUSTON BROS., INC.**  
Formerly Panhandle Lumber Co.  
420 W. Foster Phone 1000

## ALLEY OOP



## "Water, Water Everywhere"



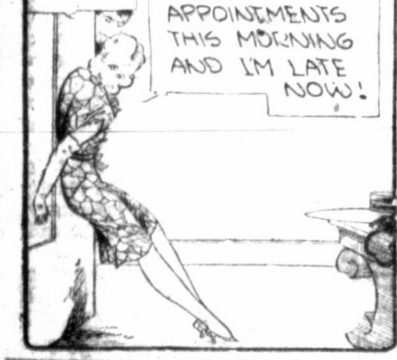
## BY V. T. HAMLIN



## BY V. T. HAMLIN



## BOOTS AND HER BUDDIES



## Also Not Idle



## BY EDGAR MARTIN



## BY EDGAR MARTIN



## RED RYDER



## Gun Plays Exit March



## STOP THAT RED-HEAD!



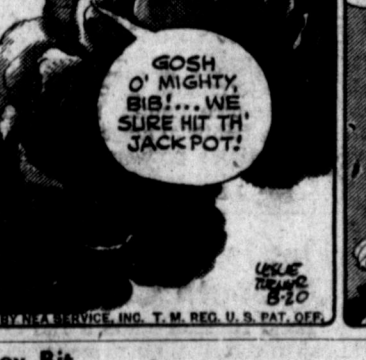
## WASH TUBS



## It's Uncanny



## THAT'S THE THIRD PERFECTLY HIDDEN OBJECTIVE WE'VE LOST TO BOMBERS IN A WEEK! THIS MUST STOP AT ONCE!



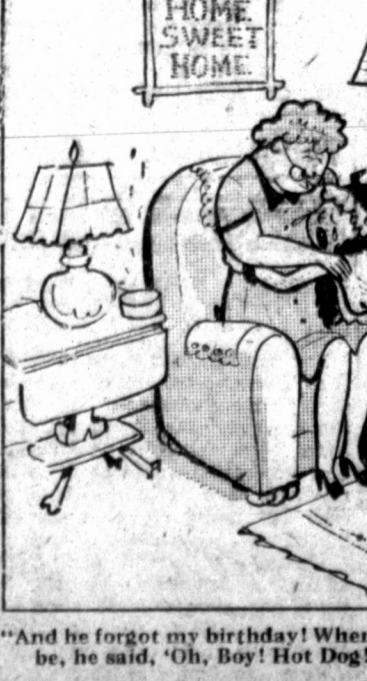
## OUR BOARDING HOUSE



## WITH MAJOR HOOPLE



## BY MERRILL BLOSSER



## FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



## L'L ABNER



## Will L'l Abner Lose Face?



## BY MERRILL BLOSSER



## BY AL CAPP



Pampa News Want Ads Get Results

Oh, Boy! Hot Dog! It's National Wheaties Week. Time to celebrate the good eating in those big whole wheat flakes. Eat extra bowls.

And if you're not a Wheaties eater—it's time to get acquainted. Try milk, fruit, and Wheaties, famous "Breakfast of Champions."



# Pampa News

Published daily except Saturday by The Pampa News, 322 W. Foster Ave., Pampa, Texas. Phone 481. All departments MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS (Paid Lead Wire). The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for publication of all news dispatches credited to it or otherwise credited to this paper and also the regular news published herein. Entered as second class matter at the post office at Pampa, Texas, under the act of March 3rd, 1879.

## RECONVERSION AND CONGRESS

The several million workers facing at least temporary unemployment as the speedy aftermath of peace probably experienced varying degrees of reassurance as result of the statement of Senate Majority Leader Allen W. Barkley that "human elements" of reconversion will be the first order of business when congress reconvenes next Sept. 5.

There is reassurance in the fact that congress seems awake to the urgency of the "human element"—which, to the worker, means nothing more or less than a job. Less encouraging to those facing unemployment is their knowledge of the record of congress for leisurely handling of practically all legislation that comes before it. Many persons doubtless fear—with justification—that they will be jobless a long time if they are forced to wait until congress does something to relieve them.

In theory, and probably in fact, those likely to be affected doubtless are better equipped to cope with a period of unemployment than ever has been true of such a group in history. Most of them have war bonds and other savings to tide them over the rainy day they knew would come with peace. But people with such reserves will be reluctant, on the whole, to draw upon them. And there can be no escaping the problem represented by the many thousands of persons who failed for various reasons to be prepared for the problems now confronting them. The fact that most such people may have themselves to blame for their immediate prospects does not remove or lessen the problems with which they and the nation are confronted.

No matter where the blame may lie, and no matter how well prepared those affected may be, the joblessness of several million people for an extended period will be an unhealthy, and possibly dangerous, condition both for the unemployed and for the nation as a whole. The least such a condition can do is to breed the sort of discontent in which such things as communism will flourish. Idle hands are dangerous both for the individual and for the nation.

The national welfare therefore demands that congress follow the course promised by Senator Barkley. It is of an importance impossible to exaggerate that congress make the "human elements" of reconversion its first order of business. It is even more important that action designed to relieve the situation be prompt.

Meanwhile, the outlook for the unemployed, and the prospectively unemployed, probably is as favorable as congress can make it at this time. Congress seems awake to the importance and the urgency of the problem. This, of course, does not guarantee that curative legislative action may be as speedy as may be desired. But it does provide reason for hope that our national legislators will be diligent in providing whatever relief congress can provide.

## Common Ground

By R. C. HOILES

### How Far Is Too Far?

A great many people who mean well but who have not studied social problems as they are, but who are all right but they have gone too far. When they are asked, "How far is too far?" they stammer around and either refuse to answer or contend that the employer should pay the worker a "living wage."

They would imply that wages need not be a result of production; that a little coercion, a little force, a little robbery, a little exploitation by labor of other consumers is a good thing. But when asked what living wage is for different people, they of course cannot answer.

When these people are asked how they determine what wages should be, their answers show that they can write no rule by which wages are determined. Usually they believe there is no connection between wages and production and wages. They show that they believe there is no rule governing what wages should be. They, of course, all say that the worker should get all he produces, but they have no way of measuring what he produces except their own personal opinion. They would use themselves as norms of rightness. People would have to come back to them to know what each worker should get. They thus show that they believe in a personal society rather than a society of impartial rules.

The fact of the matter is that any collective pressure threatening simultaneous stoppage of work, used in order to set an arbitrary wage, is going too far. A free market in which all people can help establish values at different times and at different places is the only way to establish a fair wage. It is this belief in compromise, this belief in a little pressure, a little extortion, that has led to the tyranny of one group of laborers over another group.

### Smear Words

A new smear word is "perfectionist." A few years ago, the "smear word was "isolationist." When "perfectionist" is used as a smear word, it usually means that the man is opposed to the United Charter of Nations because it is not perfect. No man expects a government to be perfect that is made by man. However, when men see that the compromises and entangling alliances that have been made will lead to more loss of freedom instead of gaining more freedom, it is the duty of men to oppose any combination they believe will tend to promote wars rather than peace. The men who oppose the Charter are usually men who believe that we can lead the way to peace better by example than we can by the sword.

Another smear word a few years ago was "isolationist." Invariably this word was used with an entirely different meaning from its real meaning. An isolationist is, of course, a man who is foolish enough to believe that we are not interested in the progress of the rest of the world. The man who did not believe that we were smart enough and wise enough to govern the rest of the world was usually a non-interventionist, not an isolationist, as the smearers like to call him.

We get in lots of trouble by the misuse of words.

## Our Lend-Lease Arrangement



## News Behind the News

### The National Whirligig

#### WASHINGTON

##### BY E. H. TAZER

PLANS—Washington experts anticipate a field day of economic planning when the end of the Japanese war enables them to begin the restoration of American industry practically from scratch. It is almost as if a new industrial day is dawning, permitting everyone to arrange all things anew.

But the Truman blueprint makers do not seek or want the sort of closed and government-controlled economy demanded by the early new dealers. Proof of the difference of aims lies in that leading industrialists heartily endorse the program which was placed before them in their recent conferences in Washington with such men as Fred M. Vinson, secretary of the treasury; John W. Snyder, reconversion director, and other officials designated by the White House to handle postwar problems.

The automobile industry, because of its importance to our scheme of living, has become the guinea pig for the experiment in planned production. But the design for this field applies to all heavy industries, whether they make radios, washing machines or kitchen stoves.

For at least two months the Detroit magnates have been conferring with their bosses in Washington, and here is the inside story of their decisions in so far as they affect future production, employment and American prosperity.

AUTOS—Automobile manufacturers made about 5,500,000 cars annually in prewar days. To meet the current backlog demand they would have to turn out at least 12,000,000 motors of all kinds with the expanded facilities, Detroit and its environs could easily supply the customers with that number of flivvers and limousines.

But Uncle Sam has fixed the total output for the first peacetime year at approximately 3,000,000 cars, although that figure may be upped before the conversation has been concluded. The government is trying, as are the auto makers, to prevent a one or two-year boom in this industry, and then after the market has been saturated by prompt production, a sharp decline in manufacture and in the value of auto shares on the stock market.

What both the federal planners and such farsighted men as C. E. Wilson and Henry Ford, the heads of General Motors and the Ford interests, respectively, seek, is a steady yearly production that will slowly satisfy the market and keep their plants in operation. They don't want to sell \$12,000,000 cars, say, in 1945-46 and then take a tallspin. They prefer to feed the public little by little.

#### CONTROL—This decision means

## Peter Edson's Column: GOVERNMENT'S PUBLICITY AGENTS

### By DOUGLAS LARSEN

#### NEA Washington Correspondent

WASHINGTON—One of the people least known publicly, but exerting most influence on the public, is the government press agent.

To make it less obvious to congress when appropriation for this item appears in the budget, they are called "information men."

Their job, with variations, is to keep John Q. Public convinced that the big boss is the only man in the U. S. for his job and everything his agency does is strictly in the best interest of the people. Usually, because most of the dealings are with the press, an ex-newspaperman gets the job.

If he's doing a good job he knows everything that's going on in an agency and is present when the top policy is being formed. He's the people's representative at meetings when the big shots get together to decide upon new regulations to throw at the public. It's usually his decision as to whether the public can take it or not.

that sale of postwar cars will be controlled by the government and the manufacturers. The first 2,000,000 autos will be sold to essential users.

The ordinary man may not be able to buy a new machine unless he can prove that his place in the postwar economic system warrants the purchase. Otherwise, he may be forced to string along with his old make.

The same system is expected for the manufacture and the allocation of postwar houses, household furnishings, washing machines, radios and similar articles. Production and consumption will be leveled off in an attempt to prevent disastrous cycles of inflation and deflation.

FREZZING—How to keep enterprise in line after the war, without seeming to adopt totalitarian methods, is the sixty-four dollar question in Washington, although the answer will determine the fate of many billion of dollars in investment. Government regulation can be clamped on by two methods.

The treasury and the federal reserve system can channel both production and consumption by their control of the buyers' pocketbooks. Most present-day purchasing power lies in the E-bonds which the average man has bought to support the war effort.

At the moment they can be cashed to finance postwar buying at any bank within five minutes. It is possible under the law for Treasury Secretary Vinson to freeze those securities. He is giving serious consideration to this proposition. Freezing might prevent a rush to buy and prevent postwar inflation.

BUYING—The war production board also had representatives at the conference with manufacturers from Detroit and other cities. By their own materials, WPB can make or break any manufacturer in the land. Certainly this all-powerful agency can tell him what and how much he may produce, so long as Congress does not abolish WPB by withholding appropriations.

Should all these arguments for a planned economy fail, the federal reserve has a weapon on the shelf. All this agency needs to do to make an orgy of production or retail sending impossible is to continue its curb on installment buying, and to force the customer to cough up the full amount. For a while the purchasers, in view of wartime earnings and saving, might be able to pay cash, but their funds would eventually run dry.

Only through the monopoly of atomic force by a world organization can we hope to abolish war.—Robert M. Hutchins, chancellor, University of Chicago.

## UPTON CLOSE:

### 'Emperor Mac' Is Man To Rule Japanese People

They have called Douglas MacArthur many things from "Dugout Doug" to "Son of this and that." But now he is going to sit on the main throne of Japan as the emperor of the Japanese people.

The simple people of Japan will doubtless think of "Emperor Mac" as another type of god from a race of gods beyond the skies and seas who was too much for their old god-kin and to whom they must now reverently submit. That's the way it will work if the system works and the present psychology and forms are pretty much preserved.

General MacArthur will discharge the responsibilities of being the first westerner, and the first American, to hold supreme authority and power of life and death over a nationalized country of Orientals and Asiatics. Britain has had great power in India, but no Britain has ever held supreme authority over all Indians. When the Chinese Emperor Dowager was banished from her capital, Peking, in 1900, at the end of the boxer uprising against foreigners in China, she accepted humiliating terms, but no one of the penetrating powers told her how to rule her own people.

As soon as the Japanese reconcile themselves to the over-ownership of a non-Japanese Kami, they will find Emperor Mac a ruler after their own heart. They respect and adore authority and aloofness. Douglas MacArthur will scarcely have as much as the Mikado used to put on, though some of his officers dispute that. However, the Japanese are equal and unimpressive as the dignity of any emperor's, whether one with divine or merely human pretensions. When it comes to the definiteness and finality which should mark an emperor's rescripts, Emperor Mac will hold his own, and in addition will write his own—which the myopic tenno of Japan cannot.

That Douglas MacArthur is the old-style military commander who claims the prerogatives of his post will be known. He demands his privacy his own family and familiar surroundings, spacious quarters, freedom from prying correspondents and from inconsequential social engagements. He requires his own pet staff and official family, and undivided credit for activities and exploits under his command. These traits, which he holds in high esteem, are the marks of other top commanders in this war, have been regarded by many of General Mac's men and contemporaries as a hindrance to him in war. If they were a hindrance, his able qualities have far outbalanced them. But now they are a prime asset in making MacArthur a successful ruler over Orientals, particularly Asiatics who retain the medieval concept of discipline. MacArthur has been around Orientals, boy and man, long enough to know, too—and to know them.

What goes on in Japan? Hirohito, even if he is functioning, does not write his own rescripts, and you may be sure that the radio talk given in his name to his people was voiced by a stooge. "Gods do not talk over the radio. The radio person" is undoubtedly Matsuura, an elegant figure who was once Japanese ambassador to Washington and then to London, and was a social lion in both capitals. Matsuura is a descendant of the shogun family that was displaced when the present type of government came in in the eighties; also he has some imperial blood through his maternal line. His daughter, Tsuniko Matsuura, was a typical sub deb and junior league in London and in this country. She was regarded as the most modernized among high-blooded Japanese girls. Conservative Japanese were a bit

## In Hollywood

By ERSKINE JOHNSON  
NEA Staff Correspondent

HOLLYWOOD—The weather-beaten sign on the sound stage door said: "Emergency Air Raid Shelter."

It might have protected us against a couple of block-busters, but its concrete walls were no match for the Marx Brothers. They took over like an atomic bomb. It's an understatement to report that we're still combing Marx Brothers out of our hair. We have no one to blame, though, except ourselves.

The comics were secretly rehearsing scenes for their new movie, "A Night in Casablanca," at General Service Studio.

Groucho, Chico, Harpo and their agent brother, Gummo, were there, plus some pretty girl singers and dancers. Also Chico's daughter and Groucho's daughter. Also Director Archie Mayo and three gag writers. Zeppo couldn't make it. He was playing gin rummy somewhere.

Groucho's upper lip was clean. He pains on that mustache. Harpo was wearing a gray wig instead of a yellow fright wig. At least that's what we thought. It wasn't a gray wig. It was on his own hair.

"You can't print any of the gags," Groucho warned. "I'll hear 'em tomorrow night on my radio."

HARPO WON'T TALK

Producer David L. Loew has been trying to talk the silent one, Harpo, into saying something, even if it is only one word, so he can ballyhoo the picture with "Harpo Talks." But Harpo will have nothing to do

shocked when she was chosen to marry the crown prince. Her father was taken from the foreign office to be minister of the imperial household.

Matsudaira who knows her British and United States so well, and speaks English like a high school girl, is now the chief factor, no doubt in the resistance of the Japanese throne. Her father is reported to have prepared a surrender offer months ago, only to have it turned down by the military. He thereupon stepped out into the imperial household, but unlike the wise men who wanted Germany to surrender, he had a daughter in the imperial family to protect him. On his shoulders, undoubtedly, now fall the efforts to make the surrender work, and to render MacArthur satisfaction. Undoubtedly he needs all the protection he can get. Many a blustering war-lord contemplating his own suicide would like to take Matsudaira along.

The best guess is that Hirohito will never function as number two "Emperor Mac." He is likely unacquainted already. If not, he will step aside for a regent selected by the Matsudaira—possibly Tsuniko's own son!

Meanwhile, the communists march on in China knowing they are under Russia's wing. Either they will get the good old Soviet double-cross, or we will get trouble — and Chiang Kai-shek. (Copyright, 1945)

## World Today

By DEWITT MACKENZIE  
AP Foreign Affairs Analyst

Preliminaries to the great drama of Japanese formal surrender have been staged in Manila by General MacArthur with firm but quiet dignity—an attitude calculated to remind the Mikado's sixteen emissaries that they were in the presence of conquerors but not bullies.

The supreme commander (who personally remained aloof from the conferences) seems to have struck the happy medium which will best serve the interests of disarming the Japanese nation, both physically and morally, and so tend to create a stable peace. Some folk are doing a lot of worrying for fear we won't see the Japs rough enough, but thus far nothing has happened to encourage the idea that we are being soft.

MacArthur has been proceeding with shrewd authority. The signs are that the Mikado's emissaries have been deeply impressed, and in fact have known very well that they were in the presence of their masters. The Japanese response to this treatment is said to have been an apparently sincere attitude in furnishing the military information necessary for the delicate task of occupying Japan. This attitude of cooperation on the part of the entire Nipponese delegation appears to be one of the outstanding facts emerging from the conference.

The pressing matter of the moment is the military occupation of Japan, and it is believed in Manila that this will come soon. The country is in a state of high tension, as is to be expected of a public which suddenly has been confronted with the first major defeat in the history of the nation. Under these circumstances the quicker we get troops into the home islands, the better, especially in view of the fact that there are some 2,000,000 Japanese soldiers in Japan proper and these should be placed under military control promptly.

## Gracie Reports

Well, with peace, the housewives of America are already thinking about post-war problems. For instance, what to do with their old ration books. Goodness, you could shove them under a chair that has a short leg, or loodle on them while you're making a phone call, or line your pantry shelves with them. Probably the best idea is to use them as a cure for insomnia. People who can't sleep are supposed to count sheep; but when you think of sheep, other things like old gin rummy scores or new dresses keep sneaking in.

It would be easier to count red ration points which represent meat, because after all, that's what sheep are. I asked George what to do with the old ration books and he said, "Burn 'em." Men have absolutely no imagination.

## Stalin Salutes Air Force, Workers

LONDON, Aug. 20.—(AP)—The Moscow radio has broadcast an order of the day from Premier Stalin saluting the red air force and the Soviet workers who produced it, and hailing the airman for routing the German Luftwaffe and saving Russia from bombardment.

The proclamation said that in celebration 20 salives would be fired from 224 victory guns tomorrow.



Japanese Troops at Yasukuni Shrine

"The United States, unaware of the complete preparations on the part of Nippon... underestimated the actual strength of our country."

and to furnish more soldiers to conquer it.

In any case, when Japan sent her air and naval forces against Pearl Harbor, she was ready for total war.

FROM the viewpoint of the supreme importance of the State, we must regulate and control the benefits and liberties of the individual. The State is the totality and the individual is a part. The whole doesn't exist for the part but the part for the whole. The part lives through the life of the whole and if there is a struggle between the whole and the part, or even between different parts (i.e., political parties), the whole and the parts will be destroyed together.—Showa Ishin (The Showa Restoration) by Yosuke Matsuoka, Tokyo, 1932.

Even in Japan ideas of democratic liberalism controlled our national thought for a while, but a great reaction has risen against them, and the parliamentary government advocated by some statesmen is now strongly denounced, and the totalitarianism which has been the principle of our national structure for 3000 years is rapidly reviving.—Kokusai Nippon no Chii (The International Position of Japan), by Toshio Shiratori, Tokyo, 1938.

Persuasion Through Detention "The idea of putting persons to death simply because they will not divert their minds of contagious thoughts of dangerous character is revolting to the Japanese mind... Under the revised peace preservation law, thought offenders reluctant to reform when released from prison are liable to

THROUGH JAPANESE EYES  
Preparation for War  
Copyright, 1945, Otto D. Tolischus, Distributed NEA SERVICE, INC.

by Otto D. Tolischus  
The United States, unaware of the complete preparations on the part of Nippon... underestimated the actual strength of our country.

and to furnish more soldiers to conquer it.

In any case, when Japan sent her air and naval forces against Pearl Harbor, she was ready for total war.

FROM the viewpoint of the supreme importance of the State, we must regulate and control the benefits and liberties of the individual. The State is the totality and the individual is a part. The whole doesn't exist for the part but the part for the whole. The part lives through the life of the whole and if there is a struggle between the whole and the part, or even between different parts (i.e., political parties), the whole and the parts will be destroyed together.—Showa Ishin (The Showa Restoration) by Yosuke Matsuoka, Tokyo, 1932.

Even in Japan ideas of democratic liberalism controlled our national thought for a while, but a great reaction has risen against them, and the parliamentary government advocated by some statesmen is now strongly denounced, and the totalitarianism which has been the principle of our national structure for 3000 years is rapidly reviving.—Kokusai Nippon no Chii (The International Position of Japan), by Toshio Shiratori, Tokyo, 1938.

Persuasion Through Detention "The idea of putting persons to death simply because they will not divert their minds of contagious thoughts of dangerous character is revolting to the Japanese mind... Under the revised peace preservation law, thought offenders reluctant to reform when released from prison are liable to

The people of the United States should recognize the rapidly growing population of Japan and the absolute necessity for more territory for their existence.—Shigeru Yoshida, Japanese ambassador to Great Britain, to State Secretary Hull, June 12, 1936; Peace and War, U. S. State Department publication.

(NEXT: Appeal to Color)



### Circus Coming To City for 1 Day, Aug. 26

Billposters, lithographers and bannerman, armed with posters and paste, arrived in town last week to herald the coming of the Russell Bros. Pan-Pacific railroad circus, which will exhibit in Pampa on Sunday, Aug. 26, giving performances at 3 and 8 p. m.

The advance press representative announced that the show, enlarged and streamlined throughout, has made changes in its performances this year. Packed with new features, the circus has made striking changes in its manner of presentation by producing ensemble numbers in which the star performers are outstanding figures.

Adhering to every big top tradition, the show's production staff has blended foremost features into a new sequence of up-to-the-minute entertainment, highlighted by music and flamboyant coloring.

Among the pre-eminent stars and features are the Riding Christians family in new feats of hurricane horsemanship; a new opening spectacle; the beautiful new all-girl Cloud Ballett, starring La Louisa, "Queen of Aerial Rhythm"; the Flying Concellos; the acrobatic Orans; Ala Ming Fu, said to be world's greatest wire artist; the Davissos and Excellos, high perch wizards; Palenbergs' Wonder Bears; the Konoyts, dressage riders of international acclaim; the Arturos and their performing liberty horses and ponies; the Corcalbas; Doritas; Wrights; Belmonts; and scores of like renown, together with a huge herd of performing elephants, a clown convention and a new grand finale.

To permit leisurely inspection of the menagerie and horse fair, the doors will open at 2 and 7.

**Salaries**  
(Continued From Page 1)

It is understood:

- To rule out the small number of salary raises that would involve higher prices on the products produced by the company wishing to grant the raises.
- To prevent the reduction of salaries below 1942 levels.

The unit has jurisdiction over salaries of \$5,000 and more, and salaries under \$5,000 in the case

**DR. L. J. ZACHRY OPTOMETRIST**  
First National Bank Bldg.  
For Appointment Phone 268

**PAMPA**  
Brown Ave.  
Across From Ball Park

**SUN. 26**  
**AUG. 26**

At 3 and 8 p. m.  
Doors Open 2 and 7 p. m.

**Russell Bros. BIG PAN-PACIFIC RAILROAD CIRCUS**

Presenting an INCONCEIVABLY IMPRESSIVE ARRAY OF AMAZING ACTS & ARTISTS including THE WORLD FAMOUS RIDING CRISTIANIS

FANTASTICALLY BEAUTIFUL NEW CLOUD BALLET STARRING LOVELY LA LOUISA

The Inimitable FLYING CONCELLOS

ALA MING FU WHIRLWIND

Forward Somersaulting ACROBATIC Wizard of Wires OBTAMA'S

PALLENBERG'S WONDER BEARS

THE KONOYTS & THE ARTUROS

Earth's Foremost High School Horsemen

DAUNTLESS DICK CLEMENS KING OF LION TRAINERS & HIS PERFORMING MAN-KILLERS

DAVISO'S, EXCELLOS, WRIGHTS AND SCORES UPON SCORES OF OTHERS

Peerless Performing ELEPHANTS

Gorgeous Introductory Pageant

Breathtaking New Grand FINALE

HENRY KYES, "THE PAUL WHITEMAN OF THE WHITE TOPS" AND HIS NEW WONDER BAND

Super-Educated HORSES & PONIES

CLOWNS SUPER B GALORE MENAGERIE

Tickets on Sale Circus Day at BERRY PHARMACY



### Reconversion

(Continued From Page 1)

wartime controls were needed.

3. Mr. Truman will abolish wartime agencies quickly, where he can.

4. OPA still is aiming at lower clothing prices; they may come by Christmas.

5. The government won't stop cashing of war bonds, but it wants people to hold on to them.

6. Lend-lease, the 45 billion dollar pipeline to victory, is being shut off.

And here's the picture:

Store shelves would be pretty well loaded by Christmas, but they won't bulge in next month or so.

Government experts think many articles of hitherto-scarce clothing—low and medium-priced—should be pouring into stores by November and December.

In a directive to his department and agency heads over the weekend, Mr. Truman rounded up all he and his right-hand men had said last week the government's reconversion policy would be.

Briefly, he said:

Price control must continue, but only where necessary. Just as in wartime, price ceilings can be lifted to ease hardship or correct inequities.

The war labor board will remain for a while. It will continue to handle labor disputes which interfere with reconversion as it handled in wartime those which interfered with the war effort.

There can be widespread wage increases without bothering to ask government permission—provided the boss who gives the raises doesn't try to use them as an excuse for hiking prices.

The President said he was issuing these orders in order to:

"Promote the swift and orderly transition to a peacetime economy of free independent private enterprise with full employment and maximum production in industry and agriculture and to assure the general stability of prices and costs and the maintenance of purchasing power."

The OPA still stands on its pre-emption that eventually it can put through a drop in clothing prices.

Months ago it was thought this could be done by fall. There's no more talk of that. It may come—if it comes—by the end of the year or early in 1946. Remember: OPA still has nearly another year of life, ending June 30, 1946.

Mr. Truman has asked that V-J day, when he proclaims it, be a day of work and not a holiday. The reason: Because so many people made August 15 and 16 holidays.

There'll be a drastic cut in federal aid under the Lantham act which helped war centers, with swollen populations, to maintain and build schools, nurseries and other facilities.

The federal works agency said all such projects, where construction has not yet begun, would be suspended.

### Polio

(Continued from Page One)

lysis in their bodies, relatively few became acutely ill with the disease.

Scientists engaged in solving the mysteries of infantile paralysis were frankly perplexed. There must be something, they felt, to determine whether the person was to become severely ill or carry the virus in his body without any evil results. Was it lack of immunity, lowered resistance, diet? What was the "trigger" that let loose an explosive infection?

Dr. Sidney O. Levinson of the Michael Reese Hospital in Chicago was impressed with the possibility that lowered body resistance induced by fatigue and chilling might bring on acute attacks of the disease. The National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis advanced funds for research into this theory.

Healthy monkeys were inoculated with the virus of infantile paralysis and later they were exposed to a sudden and thorough chilling. It was found that more than twice as many of the chilled monkeys developed infantile paralysis as did those not chilled, and that the chilled animals had much more serious, paralyzing type of the disease than did the others.

Then another group of monkeys were inoculated with the disease. Some of these were kept in cages at complete rest while the remainder of the group were allowed to develop fatigue to the point of exhaustion. Twice as many of the exhausted monkeys succumbed to severe, paralyzing attacks of the disease as those kept at complete rest.

Dr. Levinson had proven through these experiments that fatigue from over-exertion, and sudden chilling of the body increase susceptibility and leads to a more serious type of infection with infantile paralysis.

This research has been confirmed by doctors reporting human cases who came down with severe attacks of infantile paralysis a day or two after being chilled and exhausted.

**NOTICE! CALL US!**  
For Reliable Painters and Paper Hangers  
**HOME BUILDERS SUPPLY**  
314 W. Foster Phone 1414

**Wm. T. Fraser & Co.**  
The INSURANCE Men  
Automobile, Compensation, Fire and Liability Insurance  
115 W. Kingsmill Phone 1044

**Seal Covers**  
To Fit Most All Make Cars  
Wash and Lubricate With the best—Phillips 66.  
**HARVESTER SERVICE STATION**

### Mainly About Pampa and Her Neighbor Towns

Members of the American Legion auxiliary will meet this evening at 8 o'clock at the home of Mrs. E. E. McNutt for a lawn party.

Let us clean those sport clothes before you put them away. Master Cleaners, Call 660.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Lamka of El Reno, Okla., and Mrs. Burt Hobson of Kearney, Neb., were recent visitors in Pampa. They visited in the home of Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Johnson and with Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Green.

Are your clothes ready for school and college? Send them in this week to Just-Rite Cleaners, Phone 480.

Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Berry have returned home from Shattuck, Okla., where Mrs. Berry recently underwent an operation.

Have your bike tuned-up for school. We have saddle bags, luggage carriers, baskets, reflectors and all parts. Roy and Bob Bike Shop, 414 W. Bowling.

Mrs. W. C. Wilson has been a patient in an Amarillo hospital where she received medical treatment.

Visitors yesterday morning at the Central Baptist church included Mrs. E. C. Couch, Weslaco; Mrs. C. C. Darrell, Childress; Mrs. Ammons, Haskell; Sgt. and Mrs. H. B. Reid, Jr., Charleston, S. C.; J. M. Crump, Brownsville; Wanda Wilson, Plainview; Mrs. Troy Gillespie, and daughter, Patsy Ruth of Borger.

Mr. and Mrs. E. I. Chaswell, of Haskell, are visiting in the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Berry and family this week.

Mrs. W. C. Wilson has been a patient in an Amarillo hospital where she received medical treatment.

Visitors yesterday morning at the Central Baptist church included Mrs. E. C. Couch, Weslaco; Mrs. C. C. Darrell, Childress; Mrs. Ammons, Haskell; Sgt. and Mrs. H. B. Reid, Jr., Charleston, S. C.; J. M. Crump, Brownsville; Wanda Wilson, Plainview; Mrs. Troy Gillespie, and daughter, Patsy Ruth of Borger.

Mr. and Mrs. E. I. Chaswell, of Haskell, are visiting in the home of their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Berry and family this week.

### Prosecution

(Continued From Page 1)

from an anti-British company for his part in planning the invasion.

Quisling paled perceptibly as the accusation rang out. Schodtj waved a document which he said had been found in Germany in which the entire political and military preparations for the action in Norway were outlined for Hitler by Rosenberg.

The surprise disclosure came as Quisling presented a 21,000-word 69-page statement detailing his own defense.

Defiantly picturing himself as a patriot and a prophet, the man whose name became a synonym for collaboration declared that "Hitler has proved to be right—it is not England who has eventually won, but bolshevism."

"England has attained her war aim as far as beating Germany goes, but in Russia an even more dangerous continental power has arisen," Quisling declared. He demanded "rehabilitation and indemnification for the insults and harm" he said had been heaped upon him.

Scott Hafferty returned yesterday from a two-weeks' stay in Vinland and Tulsa, Okla. While in Tulsa he attended the University of Tulsa coaches school.

Mr. and Mrs. Olin Harris of Ringgold are visiting here with their son, Earl K. Harris, and with Mr. and Mrs. Lee Harris.

Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Baxter of Abilene are visitors in the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Baxter.

A/S Charles E. Pearce of San Antonio is visiting here with his mother, Mrs. D. Pearce.

First Baptist visitors yesterday morning were J. B. O'Brien, El Dorado, Kans.; Mr. and Mrs. G. T. Hackney, and children, Lubbock; Mrs. Irving Wells, Houston; Mr. and Mrs. J. Harvey Anderson, Amarillo; Earl K. Harris, Borger; Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Baxter, Abilene; Miss Mamie Wehrung, Waco; Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Miller, Elsie Cunningham, Panhandle; Miss Irene Hoggart, Oklahoma City; A/O William J. Engen, Minneapolis, Minn.; Mrs. Robert E. Lakin, Calumet, Okla.; Darlene Nix, Groom; W. D. Collins, Handley; Orville Vance, El Reno, Okla.; Mrs. J. M. Harvey, Biggs, Okla.; Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Green, Eunice, N. M.; Mrs. C. R. Wilkerson, Oklahoma City; Mrs. J. B. Borger; A/S Charles E. Pearce, San Antonio, and Mrs. Joan Kratzer, Tulsa, Okla.

### Navy, Marine

(Continued From Page 1)

ed to assemble such records.

The navy discharge plan gives one half point credit for each year of age, one-half point for each month of service since September 1939 and 10 points for dependencies. Scores are 44 for enlisted navy personnel, 29 for enlisted WAVES, 49 for navy officers and 35 for WAVES officers.

Men who have earned medal for valor also are eligible for discharge.

### SIDE GLANCES



### Officials

(Continued From Page 1)

first, Weeks, Wichita Falls; second and third tie, Street, Wichita Falls; Walters, address unknown. (Second go round) first, Cooper, Midland, Lowe, Childress; third, Paris, Iowa Park. Best two day average: Cooper, Midland.

Saddle bronc riding—(first go round) first, Sanders, Amarillo; second and third tie, James, Kerett; Anderson, Grady, N. M. (Second go round) first, Cooper, Midland; second, Anderson, Grady, N. M.; third, Weeks, Grady, N. M. Best two day average: Anderson, Grady, N. M. Calf roping—(first go round) first, Albright, Guthrie; second and third tie, Sink, Clayton, N. M.; Wells, Borger. (Second go round) first, Albright, Guthrie; second, Hillbert, Guthrie. Best two day average: Williams, Pampa. Time: 31.

Bulldogging—(first go round) first, Smith, Lefors; second, Koonce, Shamrock; third, Guynes, Shamrock. (Second go round) first, Smith, Lefors; second, Guynes, Shamrock; third, Koonce, Shamrock. Best two day average: Smith, Lefors. Time: 29.2.

Cow milkers—(first go round) first, Albright, Guthrie; second, Williams, Pampa; tie for third, Shouse, Pampa; Durham, Amarillo. (Second go round) first, Franks,

### Joe Hawkins

Refrigerator Service  
Domestic Service  
413 Buckler Ph. 554

### Surrender

(Continued From Page One)

major surrender conferences, came a report that Japanese delays stemmed from the stunning impact of defeat and atomic bombs and their unfamiliarity with surrender procedure.

MacArthur's aides said 16 shaven-headed emissaries were apparently sincere and providing all the data necessary for complete occupation of Japan without incident.

They arrived in Manila Sunday and were promptly rushed through a series of conferences with General MacArthur's aides. MacArthur himself shunned them completely. His chief of staff, Lt. Gen. Richard K. Sutherland headed the American delegation.

The emissaries, headed by glum-faced Lt. Gen. Takashiro Kawabe, were told the details of Japan's duties under occupation. In return they supplied necessary military details, including information on airfields around Tokyo where the occupation will start whenever MacArthur gives the word.

Deliberations began with precise formality Sunday night, and broke down into rapid-fire business-like sessions today with the Japanese working in their shirt sleeves in Manila's muggy heat.

MacArthur will appear at the formal surrender in Tokyo, which also probably will be attended by General Wainwright.

Greatest mass surrenders of Japanese armed forces so far have been in Manchuria. Virtually all Japanese have quit fighting there and 97,000 surrendered yesterday.

Quick occupation of all key cities by Soviet forces was forecast. Airborne units have already landed at Mukden, Harbin, Hsinking and Kirin. Ground forces were 30 miles from Mukden, former capital, and 90 miles from Hsinking, present capital.

China was the turbulent spot in the Pacific. The communist commander asked Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek to act quickly to avert a "grave threat" of civil war.

Chiang's troops, occupying about 20 cities as Japanese withdrew, also pushed toward Peking in Inner Mongolia, 300 miles west of Peking.

More than 20,000 poorly armed communist guerrillas were reported moving on Wuhu. The town is 60 miles from Nanking, Chiang's next capital. Nanking is in the control of puppet troops which switched their allegiance from the Japanese to Chiang.

Nine Allied parachute relief teams dropped on prisoner-of-war camps from Manchuria to Indo-China. Tokyo protested to General MacArthur that such "incidents" were "likely to hamper X X X the cessation of hostilities." Japanese said parties were sent back from Mukden, Hong Kong and Kelojo, Korea.

Rescue crews described the Japanese generally as bewildered, but not hostile. A Japanese plane doing aerial acrobatics met them at Mukden. The Nipponese commander at Kelojo said their arrival was "very embarrassing."



### BEWARE OF PIN-WORMS

Recent medical reports reveal that an amazing number of children and grown-ups may be victims of Pin-worms—often without suspecting what is wrong!

Watch out for the warning signs that may mean Pin-Worms in your child or yourself—especially the formless, embarrassing rectal itch. Because now you can and should do something about it. After centuries of distress caused by Pin-worms, a highly effective way to deal with them has been made possible. It is based on the medically recognized drug called genital violet.

This special drug is the vital ingredient in P-W, the Pin-Worm tablets developed in the laboratories of Dr. D. Jayne & Son. P-W tablets are small and easy to take, and they act in a matter of hours to remove Pin-Worms.

So if you suspect this ugly infection, ask your druggist for JAYNE'S P-W and follow the directions. Satisfaction guaranteed or your money back.

It's easy to remember: P-W for Pin-Worms!

**DR. D. JAYNE & SON**  
P-W TABLETS  
Removes Pin-Worms  
Satisfaction Guaranteed or Your Money Back

### "Thanks for your help, sister"

The men in service appreciate the help of the long distance operators in getting their calls through. They'll appreciate any help you can give, too.

So whenever you can, please "save 7 to 10 for the servicemen." That's the time many of them call home each night.

**SOUTHWESTERN BELL TELEPHONE CO.**