# Jap Resistance Increases On Saipan **Big Infantry** Scrap May Be **Taking Shape**

By J. B. KRUEGER ociated Press War Editor

Japanese troops defending Sal-pan Island sharply increased their resistance along a prepared line roughly bisecting the strategic stepping stone to Tokyo, reports from the scene said today. Howard Handleman, represent-

ing the American press, reported a big-scale infantry battle was haping an The first haping up. The firm outline of memy defenses was emerging as American Marines and infantry mered at Garapan, the Island's

capital city. The line from Garapan runs southeast of Mt. Tapotchau, thence to Kagman Peninsula on the east coast.

The enemy's "brutally strong de fenses" are set in the worst terrain encountered so far in the Pacific war, Handleman said. He added there was every evidence

the enemy was ready to engage in a large-scale infantry battle, something missing up to now. Garapan, first Japanese capital

the raid against Guam, south- in the st of the Marianas, on Mon- the lake. ernmost of the Marianas, on Mon-day. This fairly large fleet inflicted

See INFANTRY. Page 6

## **Johnston Holds Conference** With **Joseph Stalin**

MCSCOW, June 27-(AP) -Eric Johnston, president of the United States Chamber of Commerce, talk-ed business with Premier-Marshal Joseph Stalin for two and a half hours in the Krewlin late last night and emerged with the declaration that the conversion had been "very successful the plant in ruins. The interview was confined large-

ly to questions by Johnston about future trade between the United States and the Soviet Union and direct answers by Stalin. However, Stalin also gave his guest

a statement praising American busi-ness, labor and agriculture for their contribution to the war.

**Toward Pisa** And Livorno ROME, June 27-(P)-Eighth

(6 Pages Today)

ROME, June 27-(A)—Eighth Army troops have again driven the enemy from the bitterly-contested ruins of Chiusi, while the Fifth Army, advancing along Italy's west coast, has reached a point ten miles beyond Piombino in a stab toward Livorno and Pisa, Allied headquarters announced today. The Eighth Army, after retaking Chiusi, nine miles southwest of lake Trasimeno, the area where the Germans bave been putting up their most vigorous delaying ac-tion, slugged on several miles to the northwest.

VOL. 42, NO. 70.

**Fifth Stabs** 

Seven miles to the northeast the Garapan, first Japanese capital Eighth Army drove into the out-city to feel the shattering weight of skirts of Castiglione del Lago, on Cherbourg Peninsula. They will be dealt with at will, the

High Command said today. the vicinity of Perugia, east of

Fierce fighting is in progress as-tride highway. 71. which leads to Siena, about 20 airline miles south of Florence, the communique said. Last reports had American and French troops battling up that road less than 15 miles from Siena. The Mediterranean army air force announced that at least 55 enemy planes were destroyed yesterday in giant air battles over the Vienna gest fighter force encountered in re- Tom Dewey May cent weeks into the skies against up to 750 American Fortresses, Libera-tors and their escort.

Leave Tonight The Allies lost a total of 44 planes, Last night RAF Halifaxes, Libera-For Convention tors and Weilingtons poured two-ton block busters on the Aquila Oil ALBANY, N. Y., June 27-(AP)-

Refinery at Trieste, causing fires, Gov. Thomas E. Dewey may entrain tonight for Chicago where, if nomiand explosions which left much of nated for president, he will deliver It was disclosed officially that the First Armored Division, veterans of lican national convention tomorrow night pating in Lt. Gen. Mark W. Clark's Fifth Army thrust toward Siena. This development cropped up to-

day when the governor's office de--BACK THE FIFTH clined to affirm or deny that the stage was set for a train dash to the convention scene

LONDON, June 27 - (AP) - Prime

Churchill said his figures includ-

ed 14,331 killed, 47,966 wounded, and

-BACK THE FIFTH-

10,825 missing.

Like the Germans that were forced into Cap Bon in unisia and subsequently captured, remnants of the German army in Cherbourg have been backed into this "coffin corner," Cap de la Hague, northwestern tip of the

THE PAMPA NEWS

ANOTHER CAP BON FOR GERMANS

SEGOND PHASE FIN

# Question Before Convention Is Who Will Run With Dewey?

PAMPA, TEXAS, TUESDAY, JUNE 27, 1944. AP Wire (PRICE 5c)

CHICAGO STADIUM, June 27-(AP)-Rep. Joseph W. Martin of Massachusetts, permanent chairman of the Republican convention, declared today the "day of reckoning is at hand" for the Democratic party, as delegates cheered Gov. Earl Warren of California, the key-noter, and pushed toward a decision of vice presidential choice. In Albany, Gov. 'Thomas E. Dewey,

CHERBOURG

Isigny

FRANCE

118 10

organization

It rejected protests Willkie and

Committee officials, releasing on-

ly a portion of the platform im-

of New York, assured of the presimaking preparations to come here on World Peace To short notice—possibly by tomorrow —to accept. Many more than the -to accept. Many more than the votes required to nominate already Be Kept With

'Peace Forces' In a speech released before Martin was able to break into a crowded program to deliver it, the minority leader of the house of representa-tives said the new deal is doomed. CHICAGO, June 27 — (AP) — The

"People are fired of bungling and fumbling, waste and extravagance, arrogance and bureaucratic dictaWAR IN BRIEF (By The Associated Press)

FRANCE - Americans take Cherbourg; British drive within three miles of Caen. ITALY—Fifta army stabs ten miles nearer Livorna, Pisa. PACIFIC—Japs increase resis-tance against Yanks on Saipan Island.

BURMA-Chinese. British capture Mogaung. CHINA — Hengyang defenders

hold off Japs. MOSCOW — Reds converge on Minsk, gateway to Warsaw. BACK THE FIFTH-

**Tokyo Raider I**s Speaker at PAAF **Exercises Today** 

Lt. Col. Rodney R. Wilder, Taylor, Texas, member of Lt. Gen. Doolittle's mission over Toklo, April 18, 1942, addressing the graduating class 44-F at the Pampa Army Air Field this morning, said discipline and physical training are the two most import ant phases of one's training aside from his flying course.

Using his experience on the Tokyo raid to emphasize his remarks, he said "Before the Doolittle raid, Gen. Doolittle told his crew, which he had

men got their 16 B-25's off the deck of the carrier and all the men were able to get to safety after they had **Cut Down Army** 

Two days off Guam, he related. SOUTH PACIFIC HEADQUAR-the men yere told that if they were tatacted they were to take the bases off the deck and go to Wake is war mobilized not the most high. A broadcast communique from the bases off the deck and go to Wake is war mobilized not the most high. 

"Bomb your objective, and God lp you." As a result of a strong tail wind, Aready a good many thousand help you.' As a result of a strong tail wind. Republican platform committee ap-proved today a foreign policy plank objectives a day early. The run was Division—veterans of the Vella Lavwendell Willkie and others, to en-begun. Fifteen planes went down force future world security by an in China, and one in Russia. for essent

By WES GALLAGHER

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED EXPEDI-TIOARY FORCE, June 27-(AP)-British troops in a major attack have struck within three miles of Caen, German bastion in eastern Normandy, a field dispatch said today as Americans mopped up in conquered Cherbourg and Supreme Headquarters estimated Nazi casualties since D-Day at "not less than 70,000," including 32,000 prisoners.

Even as Allied experts were rushed in to make Cherhourg a huge invasion funnel of men and supplies, Gen. Sir Bernard L. Montgomery struck powerfully on a front six to seven miles wide east and southeast of Tilly-Sur-Seulles, toppling three more towns, and front reports said advanced elements reached Nazi Withdrawal

within three miles of Caen on the west.

**Cherbourg Ours, British** 

Near Caen In New Drive,

**70,000 Nazis Are Finished** 

on the west. CAEN-120 miles from Paris-was being savagely defended. The American seventh corps un-der Maj. Gen. Joseph L. Collins --comprising the 79th, fourth and ninth divisions-captured Cher-bourg, it was disclosed. Thousands of prisoners were being rounded up today, and 9,000 were taken Monday, including Lt.-Gen. Carl Wilhelm von Schlieben. Nazi gar-rison commander, and Rear Ad-miral Kennecke, sea defense com-From All White **Russia Expected** LONDON, June 27-(P)-Red Army troops rolled on today to-ward four strategic defense bas-tions left to the Germans on a

250-mile front in White Russia af-ter capturing Vitebsk and Zhlo-bin, the northern and southern anmiral Kennecke, sea defense commander of Normandy. Huge amounts of ammunition chors of the Nazis' vaunted "Fath-erland line." The immediate goals of the masand booty fell to the doughboys Final nests of resistance were be-The immediate goals of the mas-sive Soviet offensive were Polotsk, 60 miles northwest of Vitebsk and only 15 miles from the old Polish border; Orsha, 47 miles south of Vitebsk; Mogliev, about 50 miles south of Vitebsk, and Bobruisk, about 70 miles southwest of Mogi-lev. ing cleaned out today.

Fighting through muddy, shell-torn poppy fields, Montgomery's See NEW DRIVE, Page 6

**New Zealand To** 

lev. The speed achieved by the Rus-sians was demonstrated by a Moscow announcement that the Red Army had captured more than 1.700 popu-had captured more than 1.700 popu-

Another 1,000 were declared wiped out in a battle for captured Bes-Vitebsk: ons-have been or are being released bin; and 900 west of Rogachev to hours was approximately 10,000 Mos-Swedish dispatches from Berlin in-dicated the Germans were considercrease in military export of meat ing a withdrawal from White Rus and said that official United Nations leaders in this spokesmen expressed a fear that a part of the world acquiesced to con-version of New Zealand from a coupled with an Allied advance from coupled with an Allied advance from source of fighting men to a source Italy to pinch off the Balkans The Soviet communique said the Germans were abandoning giant a population of only 1,600,000, had 150,000 men under arms, with more including 1,100 trucks found in Vitethan 100,000 of them overseas. Even bsk, and retreating in some sectors Fighting continued on the Finn front, with 40 localities east of lake Onega (Onezhskoe) captured. The Soviet bulletin said the Finns had been cleared from the fortified islands of Kovisto and Tuirins south of captured Viipuri. The en-tire length of the Baltic-white sea tire length of the Baltic-white sea canal was in Russian hands, Mos-cow announced, enabling Soviet or other Allied warships up to light cruisers to sail from the northern shores to Leningrad. There was no confirmation in Moscow of a German report that another Red Army was attacking in the Ostrov sector, 165 miles northwest of Vitebsk. BACK THE FIFTH-

six weeks to train and other crews 'If you don't train it's your life.'"

As a result of that training the

ontribution to the war. Johnston said he could not disclose other details of the conversation.

The said he was particularly surprised at what he termed "the deepness of the Marshall's knowledge of America, particularly its production.

Johnston said he asked questions ish casualties from the time of the which he described as "concerning what the Soviet Union expected to receive from the United States, what wounded and missing. **Russian** production would be after the war, how they were going to achieve it and what would be their relations with the rest of the world time the British participated in as importers and exports of goods." many major engagements, including He said Stalin "answered decisi- the battles of Cassino and the An zio beachhead.

vely and quickly." BACK THE FIFTH-**Platform** in Right

## **Direction**---Hoover

losses during this period were not available. Superintendent of banks. Hickman Powell, writer and intimate friend CHICAGO, June 27-(AP)-Arriving to address the Republican conven-tion, Herbert H. Hoover said today **Grain Workers To** that he would participate vigorously

in the election campaign. "I am going to stay in this fight

undil T die," the only living former president told newspapermen as he stepped from his train. "The fight is for everything that is precious to the American neone".

American people." Hoover would not say whether he expected to "barn storm" for the Re-publican ticket, but left no doubt that he would contribute all his that he would contribute all his

The rate is temporary, said Board energies to the Republican ticket. The prospects for a Republican will be in effect but 30 days and plans for attending the Republican certain important qualifications. "The prospects for a Republican victory this fall are good," he said. Asked about Wendell Wilkie's criti-dem of the foreign affairs plank pre-the big point through the preparatory the foreign affairs plank pre-the big point through the preparatory the foreign affairs plank pre-the big point through the preparatory the foreign affairs plank pre-the big point through the preparatory are big point through the preparatory big point Asked about Wendell Wilkie's criti-cism of the foreign affairs plank pre-liminary draft for the platform the platform, so far as I have seen, is Construction of the foreign affairs plank pre-liminary draft for the platform the platform, so far as I have seen, is Construction of the foreign affairs plank pre-blatform the platform the platform, so far as I have seen, is Construction of the foreign affairs plank pre-blatform the platform the the right direction. That includes Grain Compan yand Tex-O-Kan Flour Mills company. the foreign plank."



A postcard from Capt. O. K. Gay-lor, former Pampa assistant post-master, who is now in New Or-"Wrap up a couple of cool leans. Panhandle nights and send them down", O. K. writes to Jack Han-

time being. The board took action in a special meeting after receiving telegrams from the firms that the grain movement was threatened because they were unable to hire men at the ap-proved rate of 54-cents an hour. The board's order permitted payment of 89 cents an hour for foremen. down", O. K. writes to Jack Han-na, general manager of The News. line wire. Lewis Hardware.—Adv. The state's quota was \$90,000,000.

"This election, curiously, is not ing "peace forces." Gov. John W. Bricker withdraw merely a fight to put the Republi-cans into office but by a strange the race. rom the race. If Dewey's nomination were assur-

should

tonight

made for the party to arrive in Chi-cago by train early Thursday, a

Scheduled to accompany Dewey are Paul Lockwood, his secretary;

BACK THE FIFTH

NEW YORK, June 27—(AP)—Wen-dell Willkie, 1940 Republican presi-

Wendell Willkie To

**Remain 'Flexible'** 

spokesman said.

at Chicago.

said:

rd 14,331 killed, 47,966 wounded, and James C. Hagerty, executive assis-tant; Miss Lillian Rosse, personal secretary, and Elliott V. Bell, state

15 Republican governors made that this language was not sufficiently ed today beyond reasonable doubt, twist of fate, it is also a fight to t would permit the governor to leave emancipate the Democrats. Former President Herbert Hoover, plain. for Chicago several hours before the America, particularly its production. LONDON, June 27 - (P) - Prime actual balloting began. The purpose arriving for a major address before before promise that the party would be to close the convention as the convention tonight, predicted promise that the party would bend

torship.

If he does not go by train tonight, Dewey and four members of his of-ficial family are prepared to fly to be a predicted that the state vic-possible time after the cessation of tories won by Republicans in the last to be a predicted. soon as possible. agreement on a plank and praised all efforts to bring home members

two years will extend to the nation Chicago tomorrow, provided he is nominated by afternoon. in 1944.

Should be be not nominated later in the day, arrangements have been of Governor Warren's own delega-ernoon. They hoped to complete the tion were reported urging him to draft during the day. state he will accept second place A fight on the fi A fight on the foreign plank if offered it.

The total of pledged and claimed some of the governors who asked delegates for Dewcy stood at 735 of for more specific pledges. which 576 were pledged outright. Willkie, the 1940 presidential nom-

which 576 were pledged outright. Only 527 were needed to nominate. Willkie, the 1940 presidential nom-ince, tossed a grenade at this lan-Dewey, it was learned, has been guage with the assertion that since the big Californian's arrival See CONVENTION Page 6

of the governor, also is expected to nake the trip. Meanwhile, the governor conductplatform makes paid only passing attention to the New Yorker's deed "business as usual," except for time out to be photographed by mands. Luftwaffe Is Not They concentrated on pleasing the newspaper and newsreel cameramen. governors, who insisted they are not He declined to comment on events Dead, But Hurt

"insurgents" but merely want to be consulted before the platform reaches the convention floor. Senator Arthur Vandenberg of Michigan, who headed a postwar LONDON, June 27-(AP)-In the three weeks of the western front assault Allied air power has far exadvisory committee which drafted

ceeded the expectations of even its See PEACE, Page 6 most enthusiastic exponents and sober appraisal indicates there are

still brighter prospects ahead-with Week of June 24 Sees Oil Increase

ern Fields, 200 to 69,300, and the Rocky Mountain area, 8,000 to 121,-

> Production in Texas dropped 100 barrels daily to 2,035,400; Califor-nia, 2,400 to 847,750; East Texas, 50 to 360,550, and Michigan 3,000 to 47,200.

FOUR YEARS AGO TODAY By The Associated Press June 27, 1940 — All of France's

channel and Atlantic coast passes into German control with arrival

Wilder who is now attack With manpower admittedly overto the local field, said "I got back

first, and the remainder of the men straggled back within the next two committed to the military, butter and cheese production have declin-One man was so weak he ed 10 per cent and a desired inhad to be carried back, but he lived. and wool has not been achieved. That's why you've gotten so much physical training in your program,"

he told the graduatinng class. In reference to the landing in China, he said he was flying by instruments, as were the other mem-

At the peak, New Zealand, with bers of the force. He bailed out, and two minutes later hit the ground. The first thing he wanted was a cigarette. Here he paused and lookafter she winnows essential workers "in great disorder." ed about the audience, saving: "I from her army she will maintain suppose that is what you are want -for her size-one of the largest ing now.'

fighting forces on earth. Currently New Zealand has two (He did not say why he was forced to jump from the plane.) It infantry divisions. One is in Italy. The other, in this area close to was dark, and he did not know where he was. But the next day home, barring unexpected replace-ments, may be scalded down to a he began walking and came to a which he See GRADUATION, Page 6 smaller force.

Join Him at Chicago

OWOSSO, Mich., June 27-(AP)-

New Zealand aviators are fighting in all parts of the world-Britain. Italy, India and elsewhere in **Dewey's Mother To** the Pacific. BACK THE FIFTH

**Commandant Sees** 

Navy as Peacemaker

With her son, Gov. Thomas E. De-wey of New York, set to fly to Chi-DALLAS, June 27-(AP)-Rear Ad-

cago to accept the Republican nomination for the presidency, Mrs. George M. Dewey of this city left miral A. C. Bennett, commandant of the Eighth Naval District with headquarters at New Orleans, says the American navy will be the No

this morning for Chicago to join him when he arrives. BACK THE FIFTH FIRST BALE OF COTTON 1 instrument of peace. Here on an inspection of the Dal-las naval air station, Admiral Ben-WESLACO, June 27-(P)—Hidalgo ounty's first bale of cotton for the nett said "It is not logical that a

1944 season was ginned at Elsa yes-terday and it weighed 520 pounds. group of nations with widely diver-sified interests can be held together

The staple was grown by W. H. with apiece of paper. No treaty is Jernigan, who lives midway between any better than the strongest army Elsa and Weslaco. and navy behind it."

### SHE'S LENA

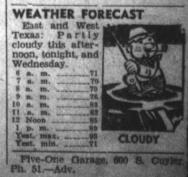
**Texas Antelope Hunt** 

Cut to Nine Counties AUSTIN, June 27 -(/P)-Texas\* first antelope hunting season in many years probably will be con-fined to designated ranches in Cul-bertson, Hudspeth, Jeff Davis, Presi-

dio, Brewster, Pecos, El Paso, Reeves and Terrell counties. Although complete details have not been worked out, Will J. Tuck-er, executive secretary of the game

commission, said it was now indi-cated that a series of hunts will be held and that no hunt on a sin ranch will be for more than th days.

The open season is set for Octoband special licenses cost \$5. Applications for licenses will be receiv-ed at game department offices in Austin and a limited number will be awarded by a drawing for perm about September 1, Tucker empha



have the force to put up the op-position that invasion desperately "I want to remain flexible for the called for

-BACK THE FIFTH-**Rhode Island Has** 

and again. first state to reach its goal in the

**Grain Farmers Are Facing Many** Problems

crop, lack of combines and of rail-road cars cropped up today to add to the troubles of Gray county at the same time, according to Paul agent, and with a farm bureau offi-to the troubles of Gray county at the same time, according to Paul agent, and with a farm bureau offi-to the troubles of Gray county at the same time, according to Paul agent, and with a farm bureau offi-

to the troubles of Gray county wheat growers. The county farm agent's office said elevators here were full of twas likely some wheat would have to be plied on the ground, recalling a similar scene here in the gigantic wheat crop of 1919. at the same time, according to Paul D. Hill, who is acting as assistant field supervisor for the county farm agent's office and his assistant. David F. Eaton, a similar scene here in the gigantic wheat crop of 1919. at the same time, according to Paul D. Hill, who is acting as assistant field supervisor for the county farm agent's office and his assistant. David F. Eaton, a similar scene here in the gigantic wheat crop of 1919. at the same time, according to Paul D. Hill, who is acting as assistant field supervisor for the county farm agent's office and his assistant. David F. Eaton, a similar scene here in the gigantic wheat crop of 1919. at the same time, according to Paul D. Hill, who is acting as assistant. D. Hackney and his assistant. David F. Eaton, to the need of freight cars to haul war material, and said he did not know when the condition could be assigned. Combines to go around. Two dozen farmers have called the agent's office fice aceking combines. There are clinply no cars to be farmers have called the agent's office to the need of freight cars to haul war material, and said he did not know when the condition could be assigned. Combines to go around. Two dozen farmers have called the agent's office file assigned. agrees to cede to Russia Bessarabla, agrees to cede to Russia Bessarabla, which had belonged to that coun-try under the Czars, and northern agrees to cede to Russia Bessarabla, which had belonged to that coun-try under the Czars, and northern agrees to cede to Russia Bessarabla, agrees to cede to Russia agrees to cede to Russia agr

On the eve of a bumper wheat Kingsmill needed 12 cars this Supervisor Fill said he had con- remedied

**Reached Fifth Goal** 

WASHINGTON, June 27-(AP)-Rhode Island yesterday became the

Get Tractor Tires at Dixie Tire Co.—Adv.

But the Luftwaffe is not dead. It s only decimated and still is strong ough to inflict considerable blows. The Luftwaffe can make a comeback if the German airplane fac-tories are not beaten down again

ed so effective the Nazis just didn't rels daily, the Oil and Gas Journal said today. Louisiana output gained 290 barrels daily to 362,940 Kansas, 5,500

to 289,700; Oklahoma, 450 to 332.-300, Illinois, 4.100 to 209,250; East-



The Pampa News 322 W. Foster Ave., 1 667 - All departs Those 667 — All departments 2 OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS and Wire). The Associated Press lively entitled to the use for pub-of all news dispatches credite otherwise credited to this paper the menuing news published here the regular news published her ed in Pampa Post Office as se

BUBSCRIPTION RATES ST CARRIER in Pampa 25c per week, 61.00 per month. Paid in advance, \$3.00 per 8 months. \$6.00 per six months. \$12.00 per year. Price per single coys 5 cents. No mail orders accepted in localities served by carried delivery.

### **Reconversion** Problem

There are ovidences that, belatedly, government agencies have decid-ed upon at least some preliminaries industrial reconversion pro-

Permission is being granted, such firms as are not too submer-ged in war work, to obtain materials and go ahead with the manufacture of prototype products-models, speci-mens, experimental items—so that, when the time comes they can swing into actual production for

This appears to assume that one of the most difficult of all our re-conversion decisions has been made. That was whether each factory, as it terminated war work, should be permitted to shift over to civilian uction, or whether plans should idle waiting for whole indus-to become free, in order that ne should he given opportunity

seize the others' markets. Such a decision, if it has been ade, undoubtedly will arouse a real of bitter criticism, which have some merit.

Often it will be the least efficient plants which will first be erased from the war production rolls. The efficient-the ones whose gentiative, know-how contributed viest to our amazing record-will be kept making war goods while their s competent rivals are free to es-blish themsclves in the civilian id without effective competition.

t is unfortunate and should be avoided as much as possible. But would be more unfortunate to have plants idle, men loading, mary materials unsued, while pri-the continues to go short on im-

portant consumer items There is one method by which the word effects of the mixup can be avoided—a method used by Great Britain in connection with the conversion to war production and used country in at least one in-

When it was found necessary to have alarm clocks made, so that war workers would get to work on ime, they were put out without any facturer's mark. The public got its clocks, but no manufacturer was ermitted to benefit by having his roduct on the market, under his ne, while his competitors were shut off

on of this scheme, might very desirable when some factores are permitted to return to civilian in the near future, while thers are kept on war work.

-BACK THE FIFTH-

**Electoral** College

The current uproar over sugges ions that certain southern electoral lates run as Democrats, but then rote for some presidential candidate er than the party's nominee, em-sizes the wisdom of the constitunal amendment which former ator George Norris tried so hard

to get through Congress. electoral college is, of course n anachronism with very danger-us potentialities. It should be abol-. It is high time that some sobe if only a compro nise, out to assure that the popu-

Common Ground By R. C. HOILES

-WALT WHITMAN. "Forever Freedom" Here are a few select quotations

from a compilation of quotations on liberty, a book called "Forever Freedom "The love of liberty with life is given.

"And life itself th' inferior gift of heaven."-John Dryden. "The government of England is

a government of law. We betray ourselves, we contradict the spirit of our laws, and we shake the whole system of English jurisprudence, whenever we entrust a

discretionary power over the life, liberty, or fortune of the subject, to any man, or set of men whatsoever, up on a presumption that it will not be abused."-Sir Philip Francis. "They that can give up essential liberty to obtain a little tempo-

rary safety deserve neither liberty nor safety."—Benjamin Franklin. "Is life so dear, or peace so sweet, as to be, purchased at the

price of chains and slavery ?-For-bid it, almighty God!-I know not what course others may take, but, as for me, give me liberty or give me death."—Patrick Henry. "No free government, or the blessings of liberty, can be pre-

served to any people but by a firm adherence to justice, moderation, temperance, frugality, and popular vote. virtue, and by a frequent recurrence to fundamental principles."

-Patrick Henry. "The great and chief end of men . . . putting themselves under government, is the preservation of their property."-John Locke.

"Where liberty dwells, there is my country."-John Milton. "Give me liberty to know, to utter, and to argue freely according to conscience, above all liber--John Milton.

land hath a life to live as much as the greatest he, and a man is not bound to a government that he has not had a voice to put himself under." - Col. Thomas

Rainborough, M.P. "Many of the greatest tyrants on the records of history have be-gun their reigns in the fairest menner. But the truth is, this unnatural power corrupts both the heart and the understanding."-

Edmund Burke. "There is no liberty to men whose passions are stronger than their religious feelings; there is no liberty to men in whom ignorance

predominates over knowledge; there is no liberty to men who know not how to govern themselves."-Henry Ward Beecher. "It is not what a lawyer tells

reason and justice tell me I ought to do."-Edmund Burke.

and not atheism is the true remedy for superstition." - Edm Burke. "I wish men to be free, as much

ernment consists in considering

"There is one thing in the world

MAYBE IT'S HERE: Leaves From The

Editor's Notebook

This so-called plot of the anti-New Deal forces in the southern states, seeking to defeat Franklin D. Roosevelt for re-election by forcng the election out of the electoral llege and into the House of Representatives, has some intriguing

long range political implications. Not the least of them is possibility that even if such an entirely legal hough tricky maneuver could be out over, it might eventually lead o destruction of the south' poll tax system, which is now the basis of strength of the southern Demo-

crats in the party. As expounded by political leaders n Washington, this situation could

levelop as follows: Constitutionally, the President of the United States is elected not by popular vote of the majority of the people but by the electoral colege. Thus Roosevelt was elected in 1940 by the votes of 449 electors against 82 for Willkie. What th What the oters elected were the 531 electors But suppose that the anti-New Deal state conventions were able to force nomination of sufficient electors who would be pledged not to vote for Franklin D. Roosevelt

or any other Democratic nominee not to their liking, just as Texas has done. That, under the Constitution, would move the election into the House of Representatives and conceivably might lead to the election of a president other than Roosevelt-no matter how large his

Such a maneuver would be entirely constitutional, but what would be its consequences?

First and most likely would be a great popular demand for the abolition of the electoral college, which has long been a dead duck but is still kept hanging around as decoration because it is a tradi-tional part of the constitutional pro-

ing founding fathers. "The poorest he that is in Eng-Putting the electoral college in the ash can would have tremendous effects on the south, for the reason that the southern states have

> their numbers of votes cast were detn.

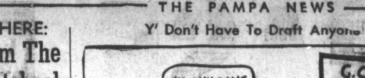
Killing off the electoral college

me I may do, but what humanity,

"Freedom and not servitude is the cure of anarchy; as religion

from mobs as kings-from you as from me."-Lord Byron. "The very essence of a free gov-

fices as public trusts, bestowed for the good of the country, and not for the benefit of an individual or a party."-John C. Calhoun.





disciple of Moscow.

DRAWBACK-A careful analysis

water boy.

partisan foes.

writer has talked.

## News Behind The News The National Whirligig

By RAY TUCKER GROUSED-Harrison E. Spangr's worst fears anent a Rooseveltlet's worst fears anent a Roosevelt-Churchill attempt to smother pub-licity about the Republican nation-al convention this week may be sub-al convention this week may be sub-this column. The melodramatic F. D. B. and Democratic National this column. The melodramatic F. D. believe that Skincy is a handicap. R. has used the military or interna-tional stage on several occasions to the defined from the G. O. P.

cedure established by the all-knowsteal headlines from the G. O. P. For a while the national chairman

pror a white the haltonal charman anticipated that the European in-vasion—D-day—would be held up deliberately until shortly before his cohorts assembled in Chicago. He was wrong about that. But he still Garner and James A. Farley caregreater strength in the electoral college than they would have if groused that the estute man in the White House would schedule a spec-taculer success for United Nations

counted in direct election of a presiforces simultaneously with the meeting of the rival Party. In the electoral college, the 12 southern states in 1940 cast 135 elec-toral votes, or a little over 25 per cent of the total of 531 electoral

votes cast. On a popular vote count basis, however, these 12 southern states cast only 5,642,000 ballots in 1940, or a little over 12 per cent of the total popular vote of 44,548,000. as to damage the G. O. P. But it so happens that the pro-

would thus cut the power of the 12 southern states almost exactly human nature, and everyone except the most dyed-in-the-wool Repub-and his C. I. O. Political Action in half—from 25 to 12 per cent— in any presidential election. licans understands it. It is a handi- Committee have become definite lia cap which the opposition must face bilities to the fourth-term movement.

reason for this difference is and overcome. to be found in limitations which the southern states put on suff-rage, through the poll tax. In ap-portioning congressional representa-tives and electors in the electoral

tives and electors in the electoral college, the southern states like all the others get credit for their total adult population, though only those who can pay poll tax get to vote. Texas, for instance, with a 1940 population of 6,400,000 had 23 votes in the electoral college though its Commander in Chief and hose of the window as were all Smith Jarvas

in the electoral college though its as Commander in Chief and boss of the window as were Al Smith, James popular vote was 1,041,000, or one out of every six inhabitants. By comparison, Ohio with a popula- ents. ed to place F. D. R. where he is today. tion of 6,900,000, had 26

votes in LOST-The smashing victory BACK THE FIFTH

## Around Hollywood By ERSKINE JOHNSON

Bob Hope will auction off a pair drawers, an undershirt, a pair of (Sub Substituting for DeWitt MacKenzie Capture of Cherbourg comes about of drawers, an undershirt, a pair of shoestrings, a handkerchief and a pair of socks—all G. I. issue—as part of the Fifth War Loan drive. It is quite a story. Other day from "somewhere in New Guinea"—Bob It is quite a story. Other day from "somewhere in New Guinea"—Bob received a letter from five soldiers. It read

'After reading an article in our 'New Guinea rag concerning the sale of a certain actor's silk panties for such an unheard-of price, we are enclosing the following items: One pair of G. I. drawers (we re-gret that they can't be silk), socks. a handkerchief, undershirt and a pair of shoestrings. We hope that you, a man who is doing more for the solution of the Baltics may be expected as part of the of-fersive, today's developments also point to the possibility of a favor-ite Soviet play. While one army heads toward Lithuania and Latvia toward Minsk through Orsha, Mogi-lev and Bobruigk. This may be a masterfully-conou, a man who is doing more for he soldiers than anyone we know, to get into position for the Baltic the soldiers than anyone we know, will auction said articles for what- cleanup and yet, without going ou ever bonds they will bring. We are really anxious to see if a fighting anvil against which a drive from the

nan's drawers rate.' Hope figures they'll rate about wo million dollars,

A film unknown, 26-year-old Greg McClure, gets the title role in "The Great John L." He's former Oakland Junior Col-

lege football star. ward from Finland. Ann Howard, who played Olivia de Havilland as a child in "An-

hony Adverse," is now 18 and will clay her first dramatic role in Mother Cabrini."

Sight of the week: Dorothy Lamour taking a bath in a wooden washtub set up in the middle of kitchen for a scene in "A Medal for Benny." Hillman, a decided Stalinist worship-. . .

#### er, were soon supplanted by a milder HIGH FINANCE

BACK THE FIFTH In an automotive plants, plants, aircraft cannon, a method has been introduced which will do the job No wonder Joan Fontaine and her boss, David O. Selznick, are battling She earned \$100,000 last year. In the same year Selznick collected introduced which will do the job with eight machines instead of 64, save \$228,800 in machine costs, cut 385,000 loaning her to other studios.

the cost per gun by \$12.65, and save 11½ production hours per gun. John Wayne is the latest candi-date for the Will Rogers film-bloported to Hollywood, and the late Leslie Howard. Movie magic of the week: graphy. But isn't he a little tall?

Don't giggle when you see Paul Florida lagoon, complete with a two-floor houseboat, being built for a scene in "Sunday Dinner for a Soldier." Whiteman in "Rhapsody in Blue." He wears padding to make him look 75 pounds heavier, which he was in

Promised and hoped for: Henry Youngman's debut as a fast-talk-ing comic in "A WAVE, a WAC and a Marine," which Lou Costello bankrolled.

> Alan Ladd is financing his stand-in in a hamburger stand near the Hollywood Park race rtack. Specialty of the house will be "Laddburgers." And no

Add headaches for cafe owners: When a diner ordered crepe suat a night spot the other night, a new bus boy rushed over and squirted the flames with seltzer water. So don't be surprised if Mr. Hillman

Groucho Marx spent a couple of days at the Colonial House in Palm Springs. As he was about to check out, he noticed a sign on the door, "Stop — have you left anything?" Stop - have you The comedain put down his luggage vent to the desk and scribbled a note for the manager: 'Nothing but the dresser and I couldn't get that into my suitcase."

### WELCOME HOME

Funny story about when Sidney Greenstreet went back, for the first time since boyhood, to visit his hometown of Kent. England. He stopped off at the bakery shop.

### TUESDAY, JUNE 27, 1944.

## School System Hit Hard by the War

War Today

By J. M. ROBERTS, JR.

FORT WORTH, June 27-(AP)-The Texas State Teachers association says that the school year just close has "been one of the most difficul in the history of the Texas public school system."

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A press release says a survey shows that since the start of the war more than 20,000 of the 48,000 Texas teachers have either resigned or changed places of teaching; that sevexpected, and with tremendous while envelopment of the Baltics eral thousand teachers did not re-turn to the school room last Sep-

"During the year teacher training institutions in Texas were able to supply only one applicant for each seven calls for teachers," said the association. "The prospect for next or been under a which "

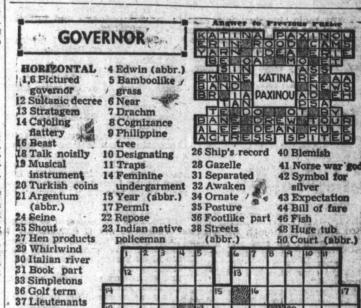
school year promises no relief." A decline in enrollments in teach-er training courses indicates that "thousands of young persons in choosing a profesion reject teaching because of the low money value placed on their services," the asso-ciation concludes

BACK THE FIFTH Gomel-Kowel area could crush all the Germans remaining in the pock-et southeast of Minsk. Ducks, like aviators, fly in a V formation to avoid each other's slip stream.

## HOLD EVERYTHING



"Dear John: I'm down at the church supper washing dis please take care of things at



Democratic Congressmen than to Republicans. He is, as John Nance Garner and James A. Farley carefully note, trying chiefly to defeat 1924. anti-Roosevelt Democrats instead of In his latest release Sidney bragged that his group had retired Re-

BLAME—Well, it begins to look as if "Spang" was correct. There is no suggestion here that the war is be-Costello of Los Angeles and Senator

O. played only a small part in de

termining the outcome. Other factors cracks, please. gress of Allied arms between now were far more important, according and November will have a definite to the men involved with whom the

lar will shall not be defeated by political trickery. Elimination of the electoral college probably would result, quite quickly, in a less one-sided distribution of the Solid Southern vote.

-BACK THE FIFTH

### Freedom of Speech

Senator Edwin C Johnson of Colorado has signed his name to a letter saying that free speech over the ra-Therefore he impossible nds by his will to license commercially sponsored newscasters and re-quire them to conform to a code of ethics?

Senator Johnson we suggest that there are not hours enough in the day (his own phrase) for mem-bers of Congress to say all that they would like to say. Therefore the pubess is always behind. Why not, then license congressional orators and impose upon them a code of thics?

-BACK THE FIFTH-

## The Nation's Press

HISTORY'S CHAMP SPENDER

(The New York News President Roosevelt last Saturday signed the bill pushing up the national debt limit from 210 billions to 260. The Government is now about 188 billions in debt: the Fifth War Loan goal is 16, which if reached will raise the debt to billions. Some reasonable leeway was needed, and hence this kickup to a 260 limit.

Years, perhaps decades, will pass before President Roosevelt's correct ranking in history as a war resident, statesman and social reformer is fixed. But he already one distinction which no histor an ever can take away from him the whole recorded history of the world up to today, no human being has spent as much money as has Franklin D. Roosevelt

low Much Is \$260,000,000,000? Plenty of potentates in history would have liked to spend on this ssal scale, but they didn't have such national wealth to tap as has

As to that figure \$260,000,000,000, it is beyond the power of any hu man imagination to visualize 260 billion units of any thing.

However, here is a mathematical on which should at least elp one to think coherentiy about e new national debt limit. A U. S. lar bill is slightly more than hes long, The earth's circum rence at the equator is approx-nately 25,000 miles. Therefore, if 50,000,000,000 \$1 bills were laid end to end along the equator, they go around the earth about

And that gives you a rough idea of the national debt we can now legally incur. Congress, of course, can boost that limit again, and the chances are it will.

more wicked than the desire to command, and that is the will to obey."-William Kingdon Clifford "The man who will not investigate both sides of a question is dishonest."-Abraham Lincoln. "It is impossible to enslave mentally or socially, a Bible-read-

ing people. The principles of the Bible are the ground work of human freedom." -Horace Greeley. "The crimes of history may be summed up in the words-abuse of

abandoning the poll tax. power."-Robert G. Ingersoll. "I tell you there is some thing splendid in the man who House may therefore be looked upon as being too smart. In the long will not always obey. Why, if we had done as the kings told us five

un, it might break the south's prehundred years ago, we should have all been slaves. If we had sent political power. -BACK THE FIFTH. done as the priests told us, we ADVERTISING PULLS should all have been idiots. If we

PAINTER FROM JAIL had done as the doctors have told us, we would all have been dead. We have been saved by disobedi-KINGSPORT. Tenn. - (P) - Less han an hour after the edition hit ence. We have been saved by that splendid thing called inde pendence, and I want to see more of it, I want to see children raised so that they will have it."-Robert

G. Ingersoll. (To Be Continued in a Succeeding Issue) BACK THE FIFTH-

OFFICE CAT PERSEVERANCE

Abrahum Lincoln was defeated as Peter Edson's Column: a candidate for Legislature in 1832. Speaker in 1838.

Elector in 1n 1840, Commissioner of General Land Office in 1843 Congressional Nomination in 1843.

Re-Election to Congress in 1848, United States Senator in 1855, Vice-Presidential Nomination 1856

United States Senator in 1858. BUT - -He was elected President of the

United States in 1860! Brown: I bumped into Wilson on

the street in town yesterday. Jacob: What did he have to say? Brown: Nothing. My truck knocked him unconscious.

First Private; Why did you salute that truck driver? Second Private: Don't be so dumb! That's no truck driver, that's General Hauling.

Corporal-You say you were restricted because you went on a fur-long? You mean furlough. "Private-No, I mean furlong - I went too fur and stayed too long. -BACK THE FIFTH-

SNAFU, AGAIN

SNAFU, AGAIN FORT WARREN, Wyo.—(P)—The pressure of work in the public rela-tions office bore down on Pvt. House and here's the way he an-swered the telephone: "This is Pri-vate Relations, Public House speak-ter."

Twelve thousand muscles the feathers of a goose. es contro

the electoral college and a popular vote of 3,320,, or three out of every six inhabitants. In effect, there-fore, one vote in Texas had three

six inhabitants. In effect, diversified three fore, one vote in Texas had three times the power of one vote in Ohio as far as the electoral college was the decisive factor in the Presi- go on to the end and the end will be the decisive factor in the Presi- be the more terrible for our fores t dential campaign. This anti-Hillman development, the longer the If the electoral college were abanstruggle loned, the only way the southern with regular Democrat's resentment and the longer this war is portractwould be through enfranchising der's prominence in the campaign, chill. nore voters. In other words, by may force him into retirement.

bandoning the poll tax. The Texas plot to throw the as it reveals Hillman's C. I. O. weak-become so distracted by the war next presidential election into the ness: More than thirty thousand, that we forget the affairs of govshipyard workers poured into this ernment and thereby open the doors district since the Japanese attack on for the unscrupulous to exploit their schemes throughout our coun-Pearl Harbor in 1941. Presumably (and this may be a try .- Ohio Supreme Court Chief Jusfalse presumption), most of these tice Carl V. Weygandt,

men and women were Democrats Because of the war they have good

UNNECESSARY OCCUPATION

It is travesty on history ever to jobs and are making good money say that America was forced into whereas they were on WPA only a the war. America provoked Japan few years ago. Therefore, if Mr. Hillman could were forced to attack the Americans the street, the police station tele-phone started to ring steadily. A house painter in jail had adver-the street, the police station tele-persuade them to register and to the right ticket—that was the c. I. O's main purpose—they would be the right ticket of the state of the state of the state of the street of the state of the state of the state of the state of the street of the state of th phone started to ring steadily. A house painter in jail had adver-tised he would do a \$15 paint job for \$10, the amount between him By 6 p. m. he was free—and the between the started area. Hillman boasted that he would show his power by carrying this district for the labor-ing, free down calls for . . .

To any threat to impair the free-By 6 p. m. he was free—and the carrying this district for the labor-desk sergeant reported 200 calls for the prisoner and a desire to shoot the reporter who'd taken the pris-oner's ad. dom of learning, teaching and think

MR. PATTERSON'S UNPRESSED PANTS

By PETER EDSON CUT "mpa News Washington Cor.

Without taking away any of the But combine economic warfare and psychological warfare with actual warfare and you have the unbeat-

able combination. Dingle Mackintosh Foot, parliamentary secretary of the British Ministry of Economic Warfair, now in Washington, gives a good picture of how it is being done by the combined British and

American effort. One reason for the comparative absence of German planes on the western front is thought to be a shortage of ball bearings. The Al-

CUT German labor decrees have al-Captured German weapons have other economic uses than exhibition

CAPTUBED WEAPONS TELL

8

without taking away any of the armed services' rightful glory for licking the German armies, some-thing can be told about how eco-nomic warfare is helping to do the job. Economic warfare alone or phychological warfare alone can't bring the German armies, some-the limit. Unnecessary occupations have been cut off as far as the Nazis can go. That being the case, it is pring the German armies, some-the limit. Unnecessary occupations have been cut off as far as the Nazis can go. That being the case, it is the role of economic warfare to con-a war of special alloy steels of extra bring the German's to their knees. But combine economic warfare and psychological warfare with actual german manpower situation still tougher. Bombing Germany indus-from Norway and Finland wolfram from Norway and Finland, wolfram for tungsten from Spain and Portu gal.

tougher. Bombing Germany indus-trial centers, for instance, has put an estimated six million workers out of their homes. The labor needed for rehousing these surviving victims of bombing raics puts a further strain on Germany's manpower. Bombing raids by British Mosquitoes and American Fortresses have twice put out of operation Norway's molybedenum mines, source of 75 per cent of Germany's supply Take production of synathetic pe-

troleum as another example. Ger-many was able to begin the war Economic warfare deals with Tur key have put a complete embargo on the chome supply. One of the chief values of Marshal Tito's guerrilla without sufficient natural petroleum resources of her own solely because of making synthetic of and gosoline warfare in Yugoslavia is to attack chrome mines still open to the Axis

shortage of ball bearings. The Al-lies began waging war on the ball bearing front two years ago. First the British made an agreement with the Swedish SKF ball bearing mono-poly to reduce 1944 exports to Ger-many to 50 per cent of 1943 deliv-eries.
Then in August American Flying Fortnesses b on be d Schweinfurt, where 60 per cent of German pro-duction was concentrated. That has now been topped by the new agree-ment with Sweden just concluded by Stanton Griffis for the American government, further curtailing Swed-ish bearing exports to Germany.
Shortage of ball bearings. The Al-hes character and the further effect of forcing the Germans to produce more synathetic petroleum products, which require seven times as much labor per ton the floast raids will therefore be-gin to appear in full in three or four months.

Don't you remember me?" he said 17 He ---- the to the old lady behind the coun-"I used to buy buns here as d." "Certainly," the old lady ter. kid. said, looking at the rotund Sidney. **19** Afferent **51 Groundless** "I told you then you were eating too many of them."

Joan Bennett, who ought to know, is writing a book on the care and raising of children. She has three daughters.

Look Alikes: New York stage ac-Lowell Gilmore, recently im-



that?'

(abbr.)

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11 Large fish 44 Castle ditch

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53 Music study

4 Man's name

VERTICAL

2 Fruit

3 Market

he was killed in a foxhole. The scene is Heavenly Bend Junction, half-way point oetween the Earth and Big Valley. Travelers stay here until they stop looking back to Earth.

XIV

TO the colored soldier, Jackson, she know yet what happened to all white people seemed to have you?" "It happened while I was on long, doleful expressions, but this furlough. Car." white boy, sitting on the steps up "Oh." there, was just about the dole-"Glad she is like that. Saves called. fulest-looking thing he'd seen in a me the trouble of hangin' around long time. here.' "How do you mean?" "Hey . . . soldier!" Jackson "Well, see, if she was sorrowin', I'd probably be sorrowin', too, and called. Pinky looked up, recognized the Pinky looked up, recognized the darky who had come to town, walking the tracks, the day be-fore. "Oh, hello." \*\*\* PINKY sat down on the steps walking the tracks, the day be-fore. "Oh, hello." "What's the matter with you?"

"Oh, I don't know," Pinky reached into his pocket, drew out "You shouldn't have a roll of bills. "I got a tiny little you aside like that."

a roll of bills. "I got a tiny little Jackson leaned on the gatepost, and grinned, "Say, I know what'd fix you up!" He showed Pinky the white cardboard lunch box he was carrying. "You'd better get your-self a box like this, and come on out to the Picnic Grounds with me! No more troubles then ... live "Tm not ready yet." "No? How come?"

"No? How come?"

Pinky was about ready to make Pinky was about ready to make an irritable remark, but then he looked again at Jackson. No, you Couldn't be irritable with a guy like that. Broad smile, with all that gleaming white showing. Pinky sighed faintly. "I guess "Why don't you try the Square?" maybe you were never married." "What's that got to do with it?" "Or had a child." "Is that what's bluein' you up?" "That and my wife."

t's the matter? She cheatin' on you?"

block away. They were marching in formation, their heavy boots sounding loudly. Those who had lived here for a long time had often heard the sound and knew what it was, but Emily, hearing it as she was just on her way down-stairs, dashed out quickly.

They were all in German uniform, marching two abreast and led by a lieutenant. Emily and Pinky looked at each other, rec-

ognizing the officer as the one who Wearin' black, though-doin' me had met Rion at the station. Emily peered deeper into the line "There's Rion, too-look!" that credit. Sure makes a right good-lookin' widow, too. I ain't "Step aside," the lieutenant or-

even buried yet and already she's steppin' around. Can you beat dered Jackson. "Who savs so?"

Pinky was puzzled. "How would "Step aside, you black swine!" Jackson paled and stepped back. All the smiling beauty set have gone out of him, as he shrank back against the fence.

"Rion! Hello, Rion!" Emily Eyes straight ahead, Rion move

on with the others. The sound reached its climax, then began dying away as the soldiers rea the corner, crossed over into the

again, Emily moved down to why don't you go?" again. Emily moved d "Well, I'll tell you." Jackson the fence, to the colored "You shouldn't have let him push

beføre." keeper, Rose, came hurrying down "Well, if I win, I stick around the street after him. "Jackson, I

"Why don't you try the Square?" "Thanks, I will."

look me up when he there."

JACKSON never got to the Square. He was repocketing the dice and turning to leave as down the sidewalk came nine men. "So long, Rose." he called.

. . .

You could hear them almost a (To Be Continued)

"Oh, Jackson." She sto

TUESDAY, JUNE 27, 1944.

## **Final Meeting Of Presbyterian Men** Will Be Tomorrow

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The final Men's Dinner of the spring season will be held at the First Presbyterian church to mor-row night, at 7:15 o'clock, for men of the church and their guests.

Men of the church are sked to bring a meat or vegetable dish. Rolls, coffee, desert and so on will be fur-nished by the committee.

An evening of informal recreation will follow the dinner. The next meeting of the Brotherhood will be in Septe -BACK THE FIFTH

Theta Rho Club

## To Meet Tonight

Members of the Theta Rho Girl's club will meet tonight at 8 o'clock in the IOOF hall.

Invitation services will be held at this meeting -BACK THE FIFTH

Mrs. Radcliff To

## **Entertain Tonight**

Members of the Clara Hill class of the First Baptist church will meet tonight at 8 o'clock in the home of Mrs. Glen Radcliff, 1237 S. Wilcox, for their monthly party. Special entertainment has been Special arranged.

BACK THE FIFTH-



Business and will install new officers at a the City club rooms. W.S.C.S. of LeFors will have a meeting at 2:30 at the church. Hopkins H. D. club will meet. Business and Professional women will bu

M.S. of the First Meth have a general meeting.

THURSDAY Kit Kat Club will meet. Kit Kat Club will meet. Kit Kat Club will meet at 7:30 p. m. Winsome class of the First Baptist

Winso Winsome class of the First Baptist church will meet. La Rosa Sorority will meet at the City club rooms. Hopkins W.M.S. will meet at 2 p. m. in the Community hall.

FRIDAY

Coltexo H. D. club will meet. Wayside H. D. club will meet. MONDAY Royal Neighbors will meet. W.M.U. of the Central Baptist church

American Legion Auxiliary will meet. Tes Trans will meet at 7:30. TUESDAY

Kit Kat will meet. Merten Home Demonstration club will Worthwhile club will meet. BACK THE FIFTH

**Ration** Calendar

(By The Associated Press) MEATS, FATS, ETC.—Book four

of Red stamos A8 through W8 now valid indefinitely. PROCESSED FOODS—Book four sergeant has been announced at an blue stamps A8 through V8 now valid indefinitely. Stamps W8 through Z8, and A5, become valid July 1 and will second indefinitely. Sgt. Ward is a radio operator and cuprent and states and

Is Promoted

Douglas.

guests.

be good indefinitely. SUGAR—Book four stamps 30, 31 and 32 valid indefinitely for five pounds. Stamp 40 good for five pounds for home canning through Table 29 1945

Institute in Roswell, N. Mex. A brother, Bill J. Ward, is with the pounds for 1 Feb. 28, 1945. -Book three airplane stamps AAF as a mechanic in Sicily.

1 and 2 good indefinitely. GASOLINE-12-A coupons good for three gallons through Sept. 21. Mrs. E. A. Harris of Wi has received her first we for three gallons through Sept. 21. Mrs. E. A. Harris of White Deer, B-3, B-4, and C-4 coupons good for has received her first word, since TETTER (Externally Caused) + A Permanent for Duty and Beauty extra). \$3.95 (Suampoo and finger wave **Personality Beauty Shop** 109 W. Foster Ph. 1172 ی Aviation Section Base at Savannah



You can turn a dingy or all-frayed-out damask table cloth into a pretty pastel-colored luncheon set if you'll use the following tricks: Dip a dingy or faded cloth in a rinsing tint and make it lemon yellow, blush pink or ice blue to match or contrast with the color of your dishes. If it's too frayed or torn, cut it up to make a set of oblong place cloths or runners. Conceal holes or mended spots with applique designs, which are not only clever camouflage but attractive. If the cloth you're salvaging is crash or linen, fringe all around the edges of the individual pieces. To fringe, first draw a bordering thread one-half inch from the edge on all four sides, then fringe up to that point.



for the First Baptist W. M. U., a book review will be given Monday night, July 3. Mrs. R. E. Brazil, Los Cruces, N. Ma, and sister of the Rev. E. Douglas Carver, pastor of the church, will review "The Robe", by Lloyd C.

BACK THE FIFTH-

The promotion of Bobbie R. Ward

According to church officials, the

are invited to attend and bring

BOOKS

of

Today

class I:

OUR the reasons usually given. The book is the story of an honest burg-

lar. Leo McGuire's father was a news paper reporter who made so little money he felt he might as well drink His mother was a Polish woit up. man of character but no "advantag-Polish, was rather a maverick. But

and his father row liquor across from Canada. Presently he was in jail, meeting a middle-aged man named Idaho Smith. And that was the beginning of Leo's career. Idaho was a member of the John-

Idaho was a member of the John-son family, which was his way of saying he was a good crook. There Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of other busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of the busy wom-the Republican national committee. Among scores of the Republican national committe are Johnsons in the underworld and there are the others; a Johnson does Taft, who is contributing much to the athere are the others. Borever at the athere was a second with the state of the bath in the formula of the state of the bath in the formula of the state of the bath in the formula of the state of the bath in the formula of the state of the bath in the formula of the state of the state

Receives word From Sen<br/>Mrs. E. A. Harris of White Deer,<br/>has received her first word, since<br/>the invasion, from her son, Harold<br/>Martin, that he is safe and well.Chere are the others, a Johnson does<br/>and Mrs. L. O. Roenfelt leading<br/>the fact that both in the Senate and<br/>out, her husband is emerging as one<br/>of the most influential Republicans<br/>scheme, and also a profession de-<br/>mand Mrs. D. W. Worth of Pampa,<br/>and S/Ic Cecil R. Beckum, son of<br/>Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Beckum of Bor-<br/>and Mrs. J. W. Beckum of Bor-<br/>the team prospered.Taft, who is contributing much to<br/>lead scheme, and so a profession de-<br/>manding careful study. He taught<br/>is apprentice well, and for a while<br/>the team prospered.Taft, who is contributing much to<br/>lead scheme, and so a profession de-<br/>mand Mrs. D. W. Worth of Pampa,<br/>and S/Ic Cecil R. Beckum, son of<br/>Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Beckum of Bor-<br/>that he thought he could beat rou-<br/>iette, and the sudden poverty fol-<br/>owing a spurt of gambling was the<br/>transferred to a naval unit afloat or<br/>to another shore station for further<br/>instruction and work.Taft, who is contributing much to<br/>lead scheme, and social<br/>scheme, and also a profession de-<br/>mand Mrs. J. W. Beckum of Bor-<br/>that he thought he could beat rou-<br/>iette, and the sudden poverty fol-<br/>owing a spurt of gambling was the<br/>transferred to a naval unit afloat or<br/>to another shore station for further<br/>instruction and work.Taft, who is contributing much to<br/>the fact that both in the history of gambling was the<br/>the thought he sudgest point. Mr. Davis has a very<br/>asy, warm informality in him thatAdvance in Rating<br/>asy, warm informality in him thatThim the strate the others', a Johnson advector<br/>the tead the benery organization; daughtAdvance in Rating<br/>asy, warm informality in him thatAdvance in Rating<br/>asy, Advance in Rating Claudia Leon Hamilton, son of Mrs. Rheva Hamilton of Follette, and his brother, Ralph Ray Homilton, have both been advanced from seamen second to first class. They are stationed at the U.S. Naval

#### THE PAMPA NEWS-

## Small Doses of Sun Give You A Better, Longer-Lasting Tan



EILEEN O'BRIEN: Builds slowly toward beautiful bronze.

The rush for the sun's riches is O'Brien, pretty home economist The rush for the sun's riches is (O'Brien, pretty finite constants) on, and some of the over-zealous seekers of golden beauty would make the Forty-Niners look like sissies. There is danger in being over-stants of the sun-six or eight zealous. Too much sun may not nec-essarily take its toll now, but it can result in a dry, lined skin later  $0n \rightarrow a$  skin that looks more line -exposence of the sun-six or eight fair; a doubled amount, if you're dark. This should be the maximum There is danger in being over-Frank Phillips, chairman of Philips Petroleum company, announced

on—a skin that looks more like a Sam Browne belt than a dewy-gradually increase your time in the winners in the \$700.00 Victory Gar-den Essay contest this week. The contest chis week. The contest opened early in the Spring and Phillips Petroleum com-pany employees were invited to par-ticipate in the several phases of the contest. From the local community, sun to a reasonable daily does. "In the meantime," says Eileen fresh complexion. Ask any lass who casts her lot with the glamor girls. Even though she's young and has less reason to be afraid than an older woman, she's contest. From the local community, Donald Morton was a winner in

the tannic type, like the one issued to troops headed for desert warfare, I; children in grades one to He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. as chary of the powerful downbeat of the sun as she is of a loaded gun. which screens out a certain amount of the burning rays and lets you E. B. Morton of Hopkins and re-One of these glamor girls is Eileen | tan with less reddening." ceived a \$25.00 war bond for having one of the best essays of 100 words

## Rev. E. B. Bowen **Reads Ritual For**

By JOHN SELBY "The Rebellion of Leo McGuire," I am not sure what the moral of Rinehart; \$2.50). I am not sure what the moral of Clyde Brion Davis (Farrar & I am not sure what the moral of Clyde Brion Davis inev novel is, but this is not important. Probably ha is trying to say, in "The Rebellion of Leo McGuire," that the ancient truism about crime's not paying is more or less correct, but not for the reasons usually given. The

"little girl" braids on either side of the head, tied with bows of gayly olored ribbon. The all-time fav

Mrs. W. E. Abernathy, Mrs. Emmett Hanks, Mrs. Mrs. S. C.

## Youth Caravan To **Come To Methodist**

**Church This Week** Arrangements have been made fo

Youth Caravan to be held at the First Methodist church from July 1 through 7. The caravan will be composed of three young people to assist in youth activities of the church, and an adult counselor, ac-cording to Mrs. E. B. Bowen, wife of the Rev. E. B. Bowen, of the First Methodist church.

In commenting on the caravan, Mrs. Bowen said, "The caravan will with the host of young people of the church and will help them in furthering their program. They do not come to give programs but rather to assist the local church group to catch an enlarged vision of church and it's task.' -BACK THE FIFTH

How to Rearrange Long Hair For Summer Coolness

long "page-boy" tresses clinging to one's neck is not pleasing in spite of the prettiness of these coiffures. A number of us are no doubt interested in knowing how to rearinds

range long hair comfortably yet attractively for the "dog days"! Before trying out any new hair-

do, it's a good idea to wash your hair first with a shampoo that leaves it clean, soft and manageable enough to try a new arrange-ment—for example, the liquid lustre 'you can double your intake of sun you'll use a protection lotion of shampoo with the added hair conditioner that makes for manageability. When you set your hair after washing, try turning the "pageboy" roll upwards. Brush your hair smoothly on top, then tie a ribbon band around your head. The rub

some brilliantine on vour hairbrush and brush the back hair up and over the ribbon to form a smooth, gleaming roll. with the little hair ends tucked in under the ribbon

ies.

orite—the feather-cut—is especially ideal for warm weather days. -BACK THE FIFTH-Blaming the Nazis for everything in a conventional view of history which leaves us in the role of innoc-Hitler would not have hapents. pened if it had not been for our in-



PAGE 3 **Royal Neighbors** 

To Have Supper Royal Neighbors lodge will have a covered-dish supper tomorrow eve-ning at 6 o'clock in the home of Mrs. H. F. Walker, 324 E. Brown. All members are asked to attend and bring a covered-dish. BACK THE FIFTE



A Reader Sends A Recipe Broiled Chicken d Potatoes with Onions ped Potatoes with ( Fried Zucchini Bread and Butter Crisp Carrot Cookies Scallor

(Recipes Serve Four) Scalloped Potatoes With Onions 1/4 cup flou 1 tablespoor potatoes, 2 cups scalded milk margarine Salt

1 onion Pepper Place a layer of sliced, raw po-tatoes in a buttered baking dish Sprinkle with seasoned flour, Add a layer of thinly sliced onion. Con-tinue layering until all potatoes are Now that the weather is warm and getting warmer, the thought of long "page-boy" tresses clinging to page boy" tresses clinging to under the postatoes. Bake cov-ered at 300 to 3250 for one hour. Uncover and bake ten to 15 minutes

Fried Zucchini

Salt and pepper 1-3 cup margarine cchini (Italian squash)

(Italian squash) Wash zucchini and cut in thin slices. Melt margarine in a heavy skillet over a low flame and add succhini. Cover and steam over low heat for five minutes. Uncover, stir and season recover and steam ten minutes longer, or until zucchini is tender. tender. **Crisp Carrot Cookies** 

Crisp Carrot Cobares 1 cup shortening ½ cup milk % cup sugar ¼ teaspoon salt 2 cggs 2 cups flour 1 cup grated 2 teaspoons baking 1 cup soy grits powder leup grated 2 tenspoons baking leup soy grits powder Cream shortening and add sugar. Beat eggs and add. Stir in grated carrots and soy grits. Mix flour, being sounder and salterbaking powder and salt. Add, alterwith milk, to original mixately ture. Drop from spoon onto greased cookie sheet. Bake 20 minutes at 3500. Makes about five dozen cook-

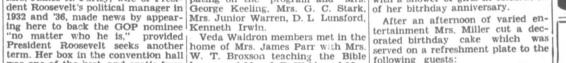
CHANGE YOUR OIL? Refill with summer weight oil now. We are open 24 hours a day. **McWilliams Service Station** Phone 37 424 S. Cuyler

Phone 600



es." The family lived in Buffalo. and Leo, being half-Irish and half-Polish, was rather a maverick. But

And Mrs. A. H. McPeak. The Blanche Groves circle met in the home of Mrs. O. H. Gilstrap with Mrs. Albert Taylor opening the meeting with prayer and Mrs. R. E. Dismissal prayer was given by Mrs. O. E. Hussa. Attending were those the first time since the GOP star-ted political housekeeping 92 years and Mrs. D. L. Lupsford was hosters Mrs. OL L. Lupsford was hosters



Polish, was rather a maverick. But he was snot bad; he was just un-lucky, and because of this he land-de early in Buffalo's Industrial Home. There he worked in the laundry and met a kid named John-ny Hurst. Presently Leo was helping Johnny and his father row liquor across

Burdette Keim ,and the hostess. BACK THE FIFTH

five gallons.

Ease itching, burning soreness with anti-septic-stimulating Black and White Ointment. Use only as directed. Cleanse with mild Black and White Skin Soapu

LIKE A TRACTO D Shoes HAVE PLENTY OF 

Stamina ... the ability to take it and come back for more ... is just one of the features for which STAR BRAND shoes are nationally known. They're soft .... and flexible ... and real value for your shoe money!

Smith's Quality Shoes 207 N. Cuyler

## **Completes** Training

S/ic Carl T. Cantrell, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Cantrell, of Miami, recently completed training at the Aviation Machinist's Mate School NATTC, Norman, Okla. He will now be transferred to a naval unit afloat or to another shore station for further instruction and work.

In England

Word has been raceived here by Mrs. Ralph Baxter that her hus-band, Pvt. Ralph Baxter, who is a medium tank driver in the U. S Army, has arrived safely in England Baffred his private the arrive Before his entrance into the army in October, 1943, he was employed as a steamfitter at the Cactus Ordn-ance plant at Dumas. Pvt. Baxter's wife, the former Miss Jimmie Eloe, and their son, Jerry Dean, reside at 207 N. Ward.

-BACK THE FIFTH-**Muriel Kitchens** 

To Head B.P.W. Formal installation services will be held for new officers of the Pam pa Business and Professional Wo

men's club tonight at 8 o'clock when they meet in the City club rooms Miss Maurine Jones president, wi' be in charge of the service. New officers to be installed and

who will serve the following year are: Muriel Kitchens, president Tommie Stone, vice-president; Vad Lee Olson, recording secretary; Lil lian Jordon, corresponding secretary

Vera Lard, treasurer; Laura Bell Cor nelius, parliamentarian; Margare Dial, education chairman: Norm Dial, education chairman; Norm: Fulps, legislation; Doris Eaton, so cial; Mary Lou Butler, publication Alice Maxwell, international rela tions; Mildred Lafferty, public at fairs; Evora Crawford, membership Lillian McNutt, finance; Agnes Berg man, health; Bertha Chisum, pro-gram coordination.

only at the Service club.

-BACK THE FIFTH

Donald Morton Is

Winner in Contest

on the subject, "Why Raise A Vic-tory Garden?"

As a member of the advisory com-

follow it eagerly until they reach that point. Mr. Davis has a very asy, warm informality in him that (its perfectly this sort of story. He sometimes is writing with a wink in his eye, but seriously just the same, and persuasively. Lastly, he knows bis hurglars. BACK THE FIFTH "BACK THE FIFTH" BOONEY ATTION OF THE STATE and member of the all-important resolutions committee, Mrs. Simms has had about as much to do with this convention, man or woman.

-BACK THE FIFTH-Initiation Service

Of Royal Neighbors

Is Held by Members

FORT RILEY, Kans., June 27-(P)-Mickey Rooney, 22 - year - old

 Initial about as much to do with
 (i) anitality recently inducted into the army, has arrived at Fort Riley to begin training with a horse cavalry

 Wild horses existed in Europe as late as the 16th century.
 in Europe as the annumber of the second second



"But why can't they come in to see their new brother?

Won't it make him happy to know that when he leaves

the hospital he won't be lonesome?"

KPDN --- MBS 1340 Kilocycles TUESDAY AFTERNOON 30—The Publisher Speaks.
 45—Superman, Mutual.
 50—One Minute of Prayer.
 coll-Grifin Reporting, MBS.
 15—Theatre Page.
 coll-Trading Post.
 coll-trading Post.

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-Interlude. Tam Mix. -Organ Reveries. -News, Fulton Lewis, Jr., Mutual. -The Johnson Family, Mutual. -Confidentially Yours, MBS. -The World's Frontpage. Generative Market States -The World's Frontpage. Confidentially Yours 1:00\_Goodnight

TUESDAY NIGHT ON THE NETWORKS 7:00-Watch the World Go By, Blue. 1:30-Diffy's, Blue. 1:30-Horace Heidt's Orchestra, NBC.

7:30—Horace Heidt's Orchestra, NBC. 7:80—Judy Canova, CBS. 8:00—Famous Jury Trials, Blue. 8:00—Mystery Theater via NBC. 8:00—Burns and Allen, CBS. 8:15—News, Here and Abroad, Blue. 8:30—Report to the Nation, CBS. 9:30—Congress Speaks, CBS. 9:00—Raymond Gram Swing, Blue. 9:00—Cangress Speaks, CBS. 9:00—Raymond Radio, Blue. 9:45—General's Rev. CBS. 9:30—National Radio, Blue, 9:45—General's Rev. CBS. 10:00—I Love a Mystery, CBS. 10:10—Harkness of Washington, NBC. 10:15—Harkness of Washington, NBC. 10:15—Sonny Dunham's Orchestra, Blue. 10:30—St. Lovis Serenade, NBC. 11:00—News, Goodmans Orch. CBS. 11:30—Hilliards Orchestra, CBS. WEDNESDAY ON KPDN

7:30-Musical Reveille. 8:00-What's Behind the News, with Tes DeWeese. :10-Interlude. 8:10-Interlude. 8:10-Interlude. 8:30-Early Morning Preview. 9:00-Let's Read the Bible. 9:15-Treasury Salute. 9:30-Let's Dance. 9:45-Trading Post. 9:45-Trading Post. 9:46-Trading Post. 9:40-According to the Record. 10:15-South of the Border. 10:30-Hollywood Bandwagon. 10:45-Poland vs. Hitler. 11:40-Treasury Star Parade. 11:45-White's Rythm Makers. 12:00-The Girl from Pursley's. 12:15-Jack Berch M. B. S. 12:30-Lunchcon with Lopes, MBS. 11:45-Christer, News, MBS. 11:45-Consumer's Quiz.-M.B.S. 11:5-Sare A Nickel Club. 4:30-The Publisher Speaks. 4:45-Superman, Mutual. 5:00-One Minute of Prayer, Mutual. -Richard Himler. - Superman, Mutual. -One Minute of Prayer, Mutual. -Griffin Reporting, MBS. -Theatre Page. -Trading Post. -Interlude. for Mix and his Straight Shooters. 10-2-4 Ranch. -News, Fulton Lewis, Jr. MBS. -The Johnson Family, MBS. -P. A. A. F. Band and Orch, Geogluint.



MONDAY AND TUESDAY FOR THE

In order to give our employees a three-day holiday, which they richly deserve, we will be closed all day both Monday and Tuesday, July 3rd and 4th.

Bring Your Cleaning in NOW!



gram coordination.

DOW.

aries.

inthony's hospital in Amarillo re-overing from a recent eye operation. Those present at the meeting last light were: Nellie Ford, Dot Bush, Jertie Turnbow, Edna King, Max-ne Bennett, Ruth Kries, Wanda ne Bennett, Ruth Kries, Wanda Iacomb, Edith West, Marion Chan-

## **Recruiter Goes**

FORT SILL, Okla., June 23-Pfc.

ler, Iva Ward, Opal Money, Neva Aatlock, Ruth Conley, Ola Faye

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# BACK THE FIFTH

**To Amarillo** sther K. Kennedy of Santa Fe. f. M., has been assigned to the marillo sub-station of the Fort





Bob Pastor, ex-heavyweight the contender, has just won his second lieutenant's bars at Miami Beach and has been assigned to Randolph field, where they're liable to forget he was a figter and remember he once played football for N. Y. U. Frankie Sinkwich is out of the Maritime service after considerable training at Sheepshead Bay and may return to the Detroit Lions . . .

left a bigger void in the Lions at-tack than Sinkwich's departure. -BACK THE FIFTH-

or the alumni.

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EDNESDAY

IST

Amarillo Netters Win TTA Matches Only two Panhandle players are represented in the Texas Tennis as-sociation championship matches now being played at Austin. SAN ANTONIO June27—(P)—West Point may get flyin' Charley Parker by way of the University of Texas. Parker, the San Antonio sch/l-boy who went to the national AAU and kept his record intact for three sensons by winning the junior 100 meters and senior 200, has returned from the East with word that he passed the eye test at the United States Military academy. being played at Austin States Military academy.

Both are from Amarillo, John Allen, entered in the men's singles, and Jack Laing, competing in the interest of the men's singles, and the set of the set o

George Ball, El Paso matter, today had one victory in the tourney as he continued the defense of the singles tille he won last year. Ball yesterday defeated W. T. Caswell of Austin, 6-0, 6-1, after drawing a first-round bye, the Associated Press

said today. BACK THE FIFTH-**Frisco Boxer** 

**Defeats** Mexican

SAN FRANCISCO, June 27-(/P) -Paulie Peters, 158, San Francisco, administered a decisive two-handed lacing to Vincent Villaviencio, 154, Mexico City, to win an easy 10-round decision at the Civic auditorium last

Peters, credited with seven of the rounds, cut Villacivencio over the right eye in the second, staggered him with rights to the head in the fourth and bloodied his nose in the

ninth WALL PAPER received large shipment of valipaper. Make your selec-

HAYLEY GLASS and WALLPAPER CO. 216 N. Cuyler Phone 50)

EXPERT MECHANICAL WORK enger Cars-Com TIVE-ONE GARAGE

recently estimated that fullback Harry Hopp's enlistment in the navy

**Of Flyin' Charlie** 

SAN ANTONIO June27-(AP)-West d te. -BACK THE FIFTH-

and Jack Laing, competing in the junior boys singles. The Panhandle did all right yes-terday, Allen defeating Homer Mc-Carty of Fort Worth, 6-2, 6-1, and Laing beating Vernon Bailey, 6-4, and 6-1. There are no Panhandle entrants in women's singles or junior girls divisions. George Ball, El Paso matter, to-

**Gotham Ball Game** 

NEW YORK, June 27-(AP)-A total of \$56,500,000 in war bonds was contributed to the fifth war loan by three-cornered baseball game be-

tween the Giants, Yankees and Dodgers at the Polo grounds last night. The crowd of some 50,000 paid \$5,-500,000 in admission bonds, a clothing firm paid \$1,000,000 in bonds for an autographed program and Mayor Fiorello Laguardia purchased \$50,000,000 in bonds for the city of

New York. The Dodgers won the game by scoring five runs, The Yanks got one run while the Giants were blanked. BACK THE FIFTH

**Counsel Service** is instituted

An advisory vocational counseling service for prospective students and

service for prospective students and their parents has just been institut-ed at Trinity University, Sah An-tonio, according to an announcy-ment made recently by President Monroe G. Everett. Information, not only about Trin-ity, but also about other colleges and universities in the United States will be available in helping by appoint-ment. In addition, beginning on June 28, qualified counsellors will be at the University, Main Building, each Wednesday evening from 7:30 to 9:30 throughout the summer. The Dodgers' floundering around the second division is no fault of Dixie Walker, who is leading hitto 9:30 throughout the summer.

withdrew from the race for justice of the peace of preciact 2, place 2, leaving Charles I. Hughes, unoppos-ed the state of the state o ed. Hughes is a candidate for re-elec-tion; Laycock is a first-time candi-date

Word comes that West Texas State, which returns to inter-collegiate athletics this fall, is making alfalfa while the sun beams. Coach Gus Willer

New York university last night de-cided to resume football this fall on a wartime basis. John J. Weinheimer, of Mt. Ver-non N. Y. will be the varsity coach Gus Miller has been cast-ing longing glances at a group of high school basketball stars who won't be 18 years old very soon. John J. Weinheimer, of Mt. Ver-non, N. Y., will be the varsity coach. Other coaches have the same idea, Well, Gus held a basketball school

the first week in June. The boys were furnished rooms and meals and practically all of them came. They were not bound by anything. But-Gus took pictures of them in West Texas State uniforms and told them about going to Madison Square garden, etc.

The boys got to knowing each other and naturally playing better basketball than ever before. So they expressed a desire to come back in September.

It is understood Coach Gus did not discourage it at all. And here's a tip to other college

coaches: Coach Miller is having a football camp the middle of July.

Sports are going all right by their Uncle Sam in Texas these days. Three shows were held within three days time last week and sent more than \$30,000,000 into the war

bond coffers Houston's boxing show brought \$22,080,000; Dallas' wrestling carnival subscribed \$6,331,000, and Beau-

mont's boxing show raised \$1,600,000.

Hammerin' Hank To Keep On Boxing

WASHINGTON, June 27-(AP)-Henry Armtsrong, one of the big-gest little men in ring history, vow-

gest little men in ring history, vow-ed again today to continue fighting "as long as I war win—and make money out of the game." "I like boxing, and apparently the fans like me," he said. "I'm going to stay in the game until they quit paying to see me. When the gate re-ceipts drop, then I'll know it's time to out?"

to quit." Henry decisioned Nick Latsios, an Henry decisioned Nick Latsios, an almost unknown Greek-American lad from Alexandria, Va., over a 10-round route last night. "Piggyback" training in single-seater fighter planes has cut flying accidents from an index of 6.5 to a new low of 1.5.



ters with a .425 average

н T U R C I JUST HEARD THE JAPANES NDER ORDER HI SQUADRON LEADERS T A P T. A N MAJOR PENT N K MAJOR HOOPLE **OUR BOARDING HOUSE** HAN! IF IT ISN'T "BILK" O'KLAY, THE OLD BIG LEAGUE UMPIRE! EGAD GPEAKING OF BASE-BALL, AG INFORMATION EDITOR YEAH, THE CATCHER INTER FERES WITH THE BATTER! BUT GPEAKING OF INTERFERENCE, MAJOR, CAN I GO TO THE OWLS CLUB WAS ASKED BY A FAN HOW A BATTER REACHES FIRST

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WITH YOU TONIGHT ? .... MY SABER-TOOTHED MOTHER-

N. R. L. U. S PAT. DR. /

Buy WAR

LESLIE TURLER

REEPERS, CHANG! AM I GLAD





QUICK, SUNKIMOTO! CUT THEM TO

RIBBONS! )

OPR. 1944 BY NEA SERVICE, INC. T. M. REG. U. S. PAT

ORRY, CHUM-GUESS WE

JILES AWAY ACROSS THE BURMA SKY

Dixie's Doin' It

the coaches. -BACK THE FIFTH

## PAGE 6 Veteran of 10 **Battles Drowns**

Pampa News floorman, drowned at 3 p. m. yesterday in Spring lake on the Hedgecoke ranch 1 1/2 miles

south of Goodnight. Coxswain Brace was on leave from navy, and had arrived at noon Conday to visit with his parents. With his brother Bill, 17, the two

had gone swimming about 2 p. m. "Jack had caten a big dinner, Bill said, "and when he dived into cold water he took the cramps."

inswered the call. Two pulmotors, one from Clarendon and one from the Amarillo fire department, and grappling hooks from Amarillo field were brought to the lake.

The body was recovered in 30 feet water an hour and a half after the lake was dragged. Brace, the son of Mr. and Mrs.

F. Brace, was born in Canadian. He had been in the navy for two

He had been in the navy for two years, served in the Scuth Pacific for 22 months, had been in six ma-jor and four minor battles, and as a gunner on the U. S. S. South Da-kota had four enemy planes to his kota had four enemy planes to his

Services will be held in Canadian. BACK THE FIFTH

**Pampan Returns From** 

## **VFW Training School**

E. J. Kenney, service officer of Pampa Post 1657, Veterans of Fore-ign Wars, has returned from San Antonio where he attended the de-construent encampment and officers' hartment encampment and officers' Robert H. Claypool, national service fficer for the Texas department. Officer Kenney said that service office

men, veterans, and their dependents. wishing the aid of his office could contact him at 309 Sunset Drive, Telephone 1071.

Pampa post and auxiliary was represented by four persons at the encampment held June 20, 21, 22. They were E. J. Kenney, post adjutant and aide-de-camp to the department commander; Mrs. Violet Kenney, department auxiliary treasurer: Mrs. Bertha Chisum, president of District 9 auxiliary; and Mrs. Verna Via, Pampa auxiliary president. Mrs.

Ruth Mitchell of Borger, department auxiliary color bearer, accompanied the delegation. -BACK THE FIFTH-

### Servicemen Given **Travel Priority**

The Office of Defense Transportation today issued a release to the effect that servicemen will be given first priority on train accommoda

The action, taken jointly by the **ODT** and the Interstate Commerce Commission, provides for cancellation of reservations, space assignments or tickets and permits rail roads to require passengers to vacate New Requirements space and accomodations when nec-essary to provide space for casual-

In addition, railroads are requir-



been advised by the local rationing board of a special meeting to be held at 10 a.m.Thursday in the dis-trict court room. Two Lubbock OPA district men are to be present. The secure as much labor, farm machin-ery, and trucks as humanly possible

 See PANGER
 ager, 1008 Fisk building. Amarillo. I have urged the War Department most trustworthy pilots. The Pampa area includes Gray, Carto grant furloughs and otherwise

son, Donley, Memphis, Wheeler, Roberts, and Potter counties, among possible. They indicated their strong desire to cooperate in every way pos-before them contributed something others of the Panhandle; Quay and Union in New Mexico; Beaver, Cimsible compatible with war demands. The War Department was also urged to make available as many Army had been given before they came to arron, and Texas, in Oklahoma.

Fuller Brushes, 514 Cook. Ph. trucks as could be spared in helping the field. 2152-J Point values on Groups 2 and 3

to transport the grain.

For the first time retail ceiling prices have been set on apricots, sweet cherries, plums, Italian prunes and coconuts, the Lubbock OPA dis-trict office said yesterday. Price for the fresh fruits were effective value. All of the above Departments ond Lt. David G. Patterson. une 22. Delbert Hughes arived Sunday lune 22.

cooperation they can give in line with the demands of war. -BACK THE FIFTH. **Fendrick Rites To** 

**Be Held Wednesday** ents who live in Panhandle Miss Mary Tubbs, 1026 Christine, left this morning to visit with her sister, Mrs. Ben Myers at Enid, Okla. Funeral services for Fred Fen-

Yeoman/3c Gene Alford arrived Saturday night to visit with his friends and parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. D. Alford, 622 N. Sumner. He is stationed aboard ship at Norfolk, Va.

Miss Nita Rose McCarty has arrived home for the summer from the University of Texas, where she is a pre-med student. She is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. J. McCarty, who resides in Minnesota, Sam, Ill-1020 N. Russell.

NOTICE-MASONS: All Masons cemetery are requested to meet at the Lodge Hall at 2 o'clock p. m. on Wednes-Arrangements are by Duenkel-Carmichael Funeral home day, June 28, 1944, for the purpose



New regulations affecting the age In addition, railroads are requir-ed, when necessary to divert trans-portation facilities to cancel or dis-to refuse permission for civilians to board passenger trains

## THE PAMPA NEWS

GRADUATION (Continued from Page 1) (Continued from Page 1)

Tommies drove toward Caen, and Chinese. However, as he neared it he was not sure which it was-Japanese or Chinese-but had been told that if the inhabitants smiled

fought this afternoon near the road running from Caen south-west across the base of the Norwest across the base of the Nor-mandy peninsula. They were with-in two miles of the river Odon, below this highway and parallel-ing it, and one front dispatch they were Chinese. Otherwise, they were Japanese. A man he met smiled, and he later employed a history, the following steps have al-ready been taken in Washington to and was led back to Americans. said a British patrol had cut the railway above the road during the He left England in December, 1942. night.

for North Africa, where he said "Everything was a litle disorganiz-In the battle for Cherbourg "the up the new celling price regulation. Courtesy Cab, 24 hr.taxi. Ph. 441.° See Foxworth Galbraith Lumber Company when in need of wall pa-per or paint.° Commercial mater webicle opera-ferments to agricultural workers

to grant furloughs and otherwise release as much Army personnel as finest training," he said, pointing out the eastern flank, with British nouncement — "Flash — Cherbourg before them contributed something

troops driving east and southeast fallen." of Tilly-Sur-Seulles. Field dispatch-

es said forward elements were less than three miles due west of the stronghold of Caen, and within a mile of the main road running coutheret from the strong the main road running

Southwest from Caen across the base of the Normandy peninsula. The three additional towns cap-tured were La Gaulle, Cheux and St. Manvieu, in a stretch running St. Manvieu, in a stretch running some five miles east of Tilly. Warship guns supported this push,

battling against the most violent kind of opposition in the sector where the German command had concentrate four armored divisions. Added to the land artillery was the terrific explosions of naval shells hurled more than 10 miles inland from Allied warships standing off-Supreme headquarters declared shore.

All of the Caen area is within second phase in the campaign of liberation"—defeating the immedi-ate German tactical reserves and obtaining a barbor for liberation of this floating artillery. "The fall of Cherbourg ends the There was every indication that Rommel was determined to defend

dous funnel of men and supplies for the battles to liberate Europe. But already Gen. Sir Bernard L. first official word of the capture

aspirin faster-acting, more dependable than genuine pure St. Joseph Aspiria, world's largest seller at 10f. Why pay more? Big 100 tablet size for only 35f.

The British were advancing un-

NEW YORK-David Peterson, accused of keeping a rooster "that did disturb the neighbors by crowing" was asked by the judge if he had any defense.

"He's in the pot, your honor," ansvered Peterson

The judge suspended sentence and Peterson went home-to eat the gird.

Vote For

BRUCE L. PARKER

for County Attorney. He is train-

with its heat rash misery

Sprinkle on Mexsana TA soothing, medicated pov der. Costs little, and you save lots in larger sizes.

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FVERYONE is looking for bargains -- par ticularly our thrifty Penney cus Yet for all our emphasis on packing every dollar's worth full to brimming, we confess we can't match Uncle Sam's hig \$25 bargain, on sale everywhere (including Penney'sl) at \$18.75. And you can get all you want of them. The more you buy, the more you save!

It was revealed during the pro The invocation was delivered by the post chaplain, Capt. Warren E. Looking for

**Bargains**?

SUN

PRACTICAL

TOGS

igners, is too inexperienced in har-vesting small grain to be of any great value. All of the above Department

Maj. H. Farrell, commander squad-

sistant squadron commander, preented wings to squadron 3.

BACK THE FIFTH INFANTRY

drick, 70, retired grocer and re-(Continued from page 1)

from Austin where he is in officers died yesterday afternoon in a local training in the Navy V-12 program hospital, will be conducted at 3 p. is Charlie Erickson. He arrived in Pampa Monday. no damage. Tokyo said in its bland way, but 16 Allied planes were downed. No Allied report confirmed these claims

church by the pastor, the Rev. S. D. McLean. Burial will be in Fair-AP Correspondent- William Worview cemetery. Mr. Fendrick was a native of den told of weak enemy resistance to the terrific bombardment which switzerland, born there on October softened Garapan for the foot-soldier attack. Admiral Nimitz followed with a report which said Americans 1873.

Survivors are the widow, two sons, Glenn, in the U. S. army, and Low-ell, Radio Station KPDN engineer, already were scurrying through the southern part of the town, which Pampa; two daughters, Cleo of accommodates a population of 10. Pampa, and Mrs. Laveda Robinson, 000

Nimitz' forces made secure the Amarillo: two brothers, Rudolph, southern half of the island with the capture of Mt. Tapotchau and Kag-man Peninsula. The 1,550-foot peak 1020 N. Russell. Ariving home for the summer from SMU is Martha Pierson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Luther Pierson, 1121 Mary Ellen. She is Net State And Aris, Katter Attorn, Mr. Fendrick was a member of Ms. Katter Attorn, Mr. Fendrick was a member of Ms. Katter Attorn, Mr. Fendrick was a member of Ms. Miles City, Mont., Yellowstone the Miles City, Mont., Yellowstone Masonic Lodge 25 and Masonic rites Mr. Fendrick was a member of the Miles City, Mont., Yellowstone in the beld at the services in the Aritical Action of Magiclenne bay, chief Saicontrol of Magicienne bay, chief Sai-pan anchorage in which U. S. smallboats already are shuttling across The Japanese were too busy with the land foe to bother the boats.

In Burma Mogaung fell to Chinese and British forces, ending a drive of many weeks through jungles and monsoon weathers In Myitkyina, main Japanese north Burma base 40 miles east of Magaung, Americans Funeral services for Mrs. Albert throttle the Japanese pinned there

The defenders of Hengyang in South China held their ground.

-BACK THE FIFTH-

(Continued from Page 1)

nere Sunday, Warren told reporters Sunday he had talked with Dewey

appearance before the convention last night as its keynoter. But, following his down-the-line denunciation of the New Deal, punc-tuated by cheers as many points, he

told a reported he had nothing to

add to his previous stand that he simply was "not a candidate" for

cheer his words, when, after review-ing Republican election victories in

state governor and congress races

"In Washington, where the bureau-

BACK THE FIFTH-

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Longie style with high front, adjustable straps, two roomy pockets.



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kota nad four enemy planes to his<br/>credit.Kour account in the Cruttersnumber of surplis tructs to that<br/>area for sale and distribution to ald<br/>area for sale and distribution to ald<br/>the farmers.the post chaplain, Capt. Warren E.<br/>Murphy, and the Oath of Office was<br/>administered by Lt. Col. W. B.<br/>Marschner.The body is in state at an Ama-<br/>posit Insurance Corporation.\*<br/>For the first time retail celling<br/>tructer to study of the fourters of surplis tructs to that<br/>area for sale and distribution to ald<br/>Efforts have also been made to<br/>secure more prisoner-of-war labor.the post chaplain, Capt. Warren E.<br/>Murphy, and the Oath of Office was<br/>administered by Lt. Col. W. B.<br/>Marschner.

ron, presented wings to squadron 1 while Capt. Charles P. Sweeney, as-

The program was closed with the Air Corps Song, and then the Na-tional Anthem.

to refuse permiss on for civinans to McPhee, OSNA, District Activity, District, District the top when it comes to traveling on trains, and that everything possible vers for over or inder age are to shall be done to see that they do. Applicants must now be between trains, and that everything possible vers for over or inder age are to be granted. Smith, Harrodsburg, Ky.; and a the top when it comes to traveling on trains, and that everything possible vers for over or inder age are to be granted. South Comes to traveling on the top when it comes to traveling on trains, and that everything possible vers for over or inder age are to be granted. South Comes to traveling on the top when it comes to the top -BACK THE FIFTH-

### Service Command Chaplain Is Texan

DALLAS, June 27-(AP)-A native

Command headquarters announced that Chaplain MacWilliams is suc-ceeding Chaplain Col. Ora J. Cohee. The previsor said. Southern states from which applicants will be placed on the previsor said. Southern states from which applicants will be placed on the placed on the placed on the previsor said. Southern states from to Hartwell, Ga., where funeral ser-avoid taking a stand prior to his avoid taking a stand prior to his ceeding Chaptain Col. Ora J. Conec. enroute to an overseas assignment. Chaptain MacWilliams, who has been with the regular a my since 1918, has served at numerous Texas army posts, with the 85th, 5th and ist cavalry and as chaptain of the 1st cavalry and as chaplain of the 8th army corps at Brownwood in

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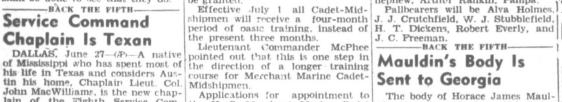
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Olympic



Identification

tin his home, Chaplain Lieut. Col. Midsnipmen. John MacWilliams, is the new chap-lain of the Fighth Service Com-mand. The body of Horace James Maul-din. 29, who died of a self-inflicted bullet wound in his heart Sunday night, was sent this morning by nomination if offered it had been

the eligible list include Texas, Mis-sissippi, Alabama, South Carolina, Hartwell is the residence of Mr.

## Sent to Kentucky

Men Important The body of Stephen Walter My-HOUSTON, Texas, June 27—(P)— A predection that "identification men L. Myers, 1101 Christine, who died L. Myers, 1101 Christine, who died gest hand, many delegates rising to will be more valuable to the police at 3 p. m. Monday in a local hospi-profession in the future than in the tal, was sent today by Duenkel-Car-past" has been made by Joe S. Flet-

cher of the Texas department of Ky., where burial will be made. public safety. Speaking before the convention of 1942 at Louisville, Ky. Survivors are the Texas division, international as-sociation for identification, of which is division predictor identification of which

he is division president, Fletcher said the past 16 months. yesterday his forecast was based on "the higher level of intelligence that crooks have today making it a real battle of wits between them and the

crime expert who processes the evi-D. R. Morley, agent in charge of the tentative plank, told a reporter the Dallas Federel Bureau of In-vestigation office, said that despite the war, the F. B I, is continuing to exchange fingerprints with 42

quires city chauffeurs to wear der-bies instead of caps. committee.

Phone 184



was assured no "significant' Senator Warren Austin of Vermont, chairman of a foreign affairs subcommittee, predicted that the final draft would produce "comforeign countries. BACK THE FIFTH-The Toronto Board of Control re- plete harmony" in the resolutions

The Although Austin and other platform drafters called Willkie "mis-taken" in his stand on the plank, there was evidence that backers of Thomas E. Dewey had no relish for any situation that might cost Willkie's November support of the New York governor, if the latter becomes the presidential nom-inee as expected.



ALL LEATHER

NO STAMP REQUIRED

RAY'S SHOE SHOP

309 S. Cuyler

Not To Be Rationed

he said

WASHINGTON, June 27-(/P)-Used passenger cars will not be rationed when they go under price ceilings, July 10, but the Office of Price Administration has not clos-ed the door against possible rationing later.

OPA, in a statement which said was in reply to "erroneous and widespread reports." reported that the War Production Board and the Office of Defense Transporta-tion had not reached a decision on the rationing question. OPA com-mented that used car rationing could not be put into effect until two months after it received a di-rective from WFB. BACK THE FIFTH OIL MAN BONDED

EASTLAND, Texas, June 27-(AP)-T. Hamrick, 42, oil field worker charged in connection with the death of Lt. Col. Roy Mitchell, has waived examining trial and been re-leased on \$2,500 bond.



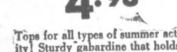


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