# BRITISH FORGE AHEAD TO GA Japanese, Bent on Dividing China, Besiege Hengyang Report From Saipan Isle Still Good THE PAMPA NEWS Hundreds of British Cannon Are Turned on Defenders Still Good

VOL. 42, NO. 72. (12 PAGES TODAY) PAMPA, TEXAS, THURSDAY, JUNE 29, 1944. AP Wire

### SAIPAN-GATEWAY TO JAPAN

**By J. B. KRUEGER** AP Press War Editor Japanese troops hammering at Hengyang have captured the U.S. airforce base there, thus reaping one of the first major fruits of their drive to slice China in two. It was partial recompense for the progressing American conquest of Salpan in the Pacific.

Chungking, conveding abandon-ment of the advance field, report-ed the vital Chinese city had burst into flames under the pressure of the greatest Japanese China offensince 1938.

Loss of the base was a hard blow to the Allies, and Maj. Gen. Claire Chennault's filers quickly retaliat-ed, dropping 1,000-pound bombs from their P-51s and knocking out one runway.

Hengyang, key point on the Han-kow-Canton railway, is surround-ed. Its loss would greatly advance Japan's presumed alm of disect-ing the country along the Railline and blocking the Allies out of coastal China.

Chennault's 14th airforce threw all its weight into the Hengyang

See SAIPAN, Page 7

## **Pampans Attend** Borger C. of C.

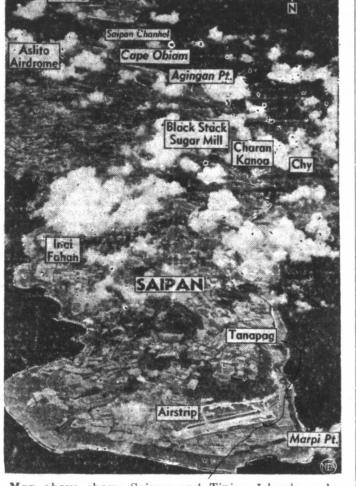
Five Pampans attended the an-ual banquet of the Borger Chamber of Commerce in Borger last night. They were Mayor Farris C. Oden, County Judge Sherman White C. A. Huff, president, and Garnet Reeves, secretary, and L. H. Johnson, vice-president, of the Pampa Chamber of Commerce.

Fred C. Herbst, re-elected, is president of the Borger organization. Principal speaker at the banq'// was Jeff Williams, lawyer from Chickasha, Okla., Fritz Thompson was toastmaster. Attendance at the banquet totaled

200. Turkey and dressing was the principal dish. Besides Herbst, officers of the Bor-

ger CO installed last night were J. F. Alexander, first vice-president; Geo. Finger, second vice-president; Paul Potter, treasurer. Manager is Joe Cooley and Mrs.

Bertha Larnent is secretary. Directors are C. R. Stahl, Fritz Thompson, Weldon Jolly, Ed Lau, Hudson Davis, Jim Richards, Dr. W. G. Stephens, H. S. Benjamin, Bob



Map above shows Saipan and Tinian Islands, only 1465 miles from Tokyo, where Americans battle Japs after one of the war's most daring invasions of strongly held Jap positions.

## **Tom Dewey Sets Upon Task Of** Launching National Campaign

As the footweary convention crowds headed homeward, all signs pointed toward evolvement of a highly organized and unified drive between now and November. CHICAGO, June 29-(AP)-Gov. Thomas E. Dewey told what he | crowds headed homeward, all signs called the "World's Biggest Press Conference" today that he hopes to confer with all of the na-What dissension there was aption's Republican leaders, in-Wendell Willk

## Turbulent Colorado **Defies Rescue Party**

GRAND CANYON, Ariz., June 29 air field, jointly in charge of res-(AP)-The Colorado river raging at cue operations, expressed hope the flood stage thwarted attempts of two men could be liberated safely from chutists encamped on a Grand Can-deep in the canyon but 500 feet

mountaineer and army personnel They were heartened yest They were heartened yesterday by were descending into the gorge today signals and radio messages from the hopeful by the hour of reaching the plateu indicating the three were in excellent condition despite more than

Ed Laws, veteran ranger, and Dr. a week's isolation in the shadowy gorge. Two-way radios were drop-ped from a plane and almost imme-A. A. Macrae, expert mountaineer, left the north rim of the chasm yesterday and moved downward through fissures in the rock toward the ma-rooned airmen's shelter. With luck, First two of the total of four res-

they expected to reach their goal today. Army personnel and two reneared to reach the reneared to the caryon after abandoning Army personnel and two rangers a plan to encamp on the river bank

y. opposite the plateau and attempt to reach the men by boat. tive today. Dr. H. C. Bryant, park superinten-They carried two harpoon guns

dent, and Col. Donald B. Phillips, commander of Kir.gman, Ariz., army See RESCUE, Page 7

### **Texas Over Half** Cheeses, Lamb **Cuts Are Back** Way in Drive To **Raise 465 Million On Ration List**

WASHINGTON, June 29-(P)-DALLAS, June 29-(AP)-Chairman Housewives will have to take their Nathan Adams of the Texas War ration books to market again in buy- Finance Committee says Texas is ing choice lamb cuts and soft cheese, heading for the "home stretch" in and the butcher will take one to two Fifth War Loan sales, having passed and roasts. The half way mark. On June 27, official sales totalled and roasts.

The Office of Price Administra-\$237.372.253 or 51.2 per cent of the tion, announcing point values for the period from next Sunday through July 29, said today it was Meanwhile U. S. treasury officials necessary to put choice lamb cuts reported that metropolitian Dallas

led the nation's larger cities in the drive, with purchases of \$76,545,857.--lamb chops, steaks and roastsback under rationing because na-tional distribution has been equit-09 in bonds compared with a \$74,able. Values assigned range from three points a pound for some chuck According t According to latest official reports,

seventeen of the state's 254 counties had gone over the top. They were roasts to 10 points for loin chops. The supply of beef steaks and roasts will be smaller by 12 per cent in July, OPA explained in hiking in July, OPA explained in hiking the point values to a record high, a porterhouse steak, for example, will hens, Sutton, Taylor, Upshur and Willacy counties. cost 14 points a pound, up two, while

In a bond rally at Commerce vesseven-inch-cut standing rib roast terday which netted over \$187,000 goes from eight to 10 points a pound.

cuts were short of demand. Because return of popular

### WAR IN BRIEF (By The Associated Press)

port.

fighting.)

in the enemy lines.

FRANCE-Allies widen Odon river bridgehead; smash German counterattacks. ITALY-Americans punch within 25 miles of Livorno. PACIFIC — Americans wedge 20,000 Japs into northern neck of Saipan; Allies closing trap in We-

weak area. CHINA-Japs capture U. S. air-

base at Hengyang. RUSSIA — Soviets within 37 miles of Minsk after 13-mile gain.

-BACK THE FIFTH

## **Russians Entrap 5 Nazi Divisions**

LONDON, June 29—(P)—The Red army stormed closer to the White Russian capital of Minsk today after capiering the Nazi strongholds of Mogilev, Lepel and Osipovichi in a swift, crushing offensive that in less than a week has reclaimed 25,000 square miles of Russian soil and cut deeply into Hitler's divisions on the eastern front.

A broadcast Moscow communique The Germans threw 150 tanks into flank attacks yessaid that Bobruisk, last Nazi defense terday, the dispatch said, and much hand-to-hand fighting bastion on the crumpled "Fatherland Line" was encircled by Soviet troops occurred in the woods where the British hunted down Gerclosing in on five trapped Nazi divisions.

Capture of Kostritsa, eight miles north of the important railway juncion of Borisov and about 50 miles northeast of Minsk, was announced by the communique. The fall of

Borisov appeared imminent. Cauture of the railway junction of Osipovichi on the Minsk-Bobruisk line established a strong salient less than 60 miles southeast of Minsk. Moscow said Nazi troops were surrendering in large numbers and were being routed everywhere at a

remendous cost in German lives and equipment. Fighting for the cap-ture of Lepel, above Kostrista and 42 miles south of Polotsk, was "char-acterized by mass annihilation of

nunique declared Mogilev fell to Gen. Matvei Zak-harov's Second White Russian Army after 24 hours of bitter street fight-In blasting the Nazis out of 849.

since July, 1941, the Russians captured two German generals, Lt. Gen Bammler and Maj. Gen. Ermanns dorf, and routed completely the 12th

German infantry division, a war bulletin said

dozen miles of Siena, Allied head quarters said today. Livorno is an important port 11



miles below Pisa, while Siena is a key rail and communications center 31 miles south of Florence.

In Italian War

ROME, June 29—(A)—Along a highway littered with enemy dead and abandoned equipment, Ameri-can troops of the Fifth Army

can troops of the Fifth Army punched forward another 5 miles along Italy's west coast yesterday and captured the town of Casta-gneto, only 25 miles from Livorno (Leghorn), while a second Ameri-can column farther inland pierced through German lines to within a

enemy "is showing signs of confus-ion" in the coastal sector, where the

American

An official spokesman declared th

mans in camouflaged nests. Heavy fighting, including large-scale tank clashes, raged at distances of two to four miles from the strongly-defended German base in eastern Normandy. Little change, however, has occurred in the front positions in the past 12 hours. the enemy in a flaming battle at points less than four miles southwest Yank Artillery of Caen in an eastward thrust that **Batters Germans** 

is being slaughtered by our planes."

**By WES GALLAGHER** 

and 17th armies into the defense of Caen in an attempt

to halt the British flanking thrust south of the inland

nine counterattacks in 24 hours and widened a breach

and armor were streaming across the Odon river south-

west of Caen in an ever-widening bridgehead.

armored fighting raging on three sides of the city.

**17-Mile Front Is Reported** 

But Gen. Sir Bernard L. Montgomery's men smashed

Supreme headquarters announced British infantry

Field dispatches said the German command had sent

(The German communique said the British were at-

tacking on a 17-mile front and had achieved a "minor break-in" in the bushy terrain southwest of Caen. One

German tank formation destroyed 53 Allied tanks, the

communique declared. The German's Hitler youth 12th

tank division was said to have distinguished itself in the

A field dispatch from Associated Press Correspondent

Roger Greene said hundreds of British guns laid down a

'murderous barrage" against German armored forces

moving up to attack the British right flank and quoted

British officers as saying "German movement on the roads

virtually the entire strength of the two armies into fierce

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS ALLIED EXPEDI-TIONARY FORCE, June 29-(P)-The Germans were reported today to have thrown the bulk of their 15th

would strangle the city's communi-cations, other forces battered the enemy from the north and northwest in fighting almost equally as bitter. Westward the Americans on the

Cherbourg Peninsula were mopping up isolated recistance in the Cap de la Hague, where it was unoffi-cially estimated that about 3,000 enemy manpower," the Soviet com- Germans still are holding out.

The bag of prisoners taken there continued to increase. It was officially announced that Germans captured by U. S. forces in France from D-day to Tuesday night totalled 28,

the Dnepr fortress they had held Kansas-born Maj. Gen. Clarence R. Huebner of Washington, D. C. See CAEN, Page 7

Lindsey, Rev. J. Edmund Kirby, Nell Yows. BACK THE FIFTH-

### **Judge Deplores Acts Of the New Deal**

of Oklahoma City says that "for an agent of the executive brand (of our government) to act as investigator, (See Editorial Comment On Pagee 7) osecutor and judge is repugnant of our form of government."

"The positive duty of our courts is man government in America." Today's first order of business for plain when such situations are properly presented to them," Vaught yesterday told a lu Judge Dewey after his quick flight from yesterday told a luncheon Albany and a post-convention re-

The Oklahoman called on Texas national committee. A forenoon judges and attorneys to be the "de-freese conference also was scheduled. The candidate plans to remain rs of the constitutional rights of the judicial branch of our gov-ernment." leaders who long ago had predicted

Applause interrupted his remarks his first ballot nomination. he quoted the oath of office of the president to "preserve, protect

and defend the Constitution of the United States," and followed with **Plainview Concern** quotations from numerous statesmen in American history who had insis-ted upon the independency of the

-BACK THE FIFTH-

Lions' Governor

### **To Attend Meeting**

District Goy, and Mrs. Jack Grifbistrict Go?, and Mrs. Jack GH1-fith and past District Gov., Ralph Randal, all of Panhandle, will be special guests of the Pampa Lions club at its annual installation ban-quet at 7:45 ton ght at the First Methodist church.

Wives of members of the Pampa Lions club now in armed forces will also be guests of the club.



Ken Thornton arrive at a house to visit at just the moment a quart of buttermilk was milled over the front porch. He left just as the scouring party arrived with brush and pail

Ladies, we have plenty of clothes wire. Lewis Hardware.-Adv.

See TOM DEWEY, Page presidential campaign plans.

### the methodical precision of a trial lawyer, Thomas E. Dewey tackled his biggest case today. At stake In Dem Convention is the presidency.

Wildly cheered by a perspiring but happy convention crowd, Dewey WASHINGTON, June 29 -(AP)-FORT WORTH, Texas, June 29-p-Federal Judge Edgar S. Vaught Secretary of Commerce Jesse Jones says in a letter to the Washington appeal to voters "of every party" Post that "I had no part, either directly or indirectly, in plans or proceedings of the Texas State

CHICAGO, June 29-(AP)-With

Democratic convention.' to help him "bring an end to one-

Jones' letter yesterday replied to Post editorial of June 22 saving Jones and William L. Clayton surplus war property administratduring the State Bar of Texas con-vention. The Oklahoman called on Texas subvert electoral votes by having For Record Crops

chose to support.

Texas," Jones' letter said. "I had no knowledge of the resolutions to be offered at or adopted by the Texas State Democratic income farmers have ever had." convention.

**Denied Tax Claim** NEW ORLEANS, June 29—(P)— The U. S. Fifth Circuit Court of Appeals has held that the Staked Plaine Truet Life of Plaine Truet the of Plaine True the of Plaine Truet the of Plaine True the of NEW ORLEANS, June 29-(AP)-The U. S. Fifth Circuit Court of "Our apologies are due Mr. rians Trust, I.td., of Plainview, Tex-as, was not entitled to deduct \$29,-750 as interest accrued on indebted-ness on its income tax return for 1937. The deduction had been divelopment to the report (concern-1937. The deduction had been divelopment to the report (concern-Plains Trust, I.td., of Plainview, Tex-as, was not entitled to deduct \$29,-1937. The deduction had been disal-lowed by the commissioner of inter-he has not been active in organization of politics in Texas. nal revenue and the tax court.

Wounded Texan Says Japs **Burrowed** in at Saipan

A U.S. NAVY HOSPITAL, OAHU, | Others in the group of lightly-Dr. Roy A. Webb will be installed as then ew president succeeding Roy McMillen. BACK THE FIFTH BACK THE FIFTH SUPREME HEADQUARTEDS AL-LIED EXPEDITIONARY FORCE, June 29 (P)—The supreme Allied command announced today that 222 German tanks have been disabled. The wounded said that American during the early days of the bitter fighting had cost the Marianas in-destroyed in Normandy since D-day. Pfc. Jack D. Brown 22 content of the marianas in-destroyed in Normandy since D-day.

vaders a considerable amount of cas-ualties and trouble. Pfc. Jack D. Brown, 22, Omaha, Neb., said the Japanese had bur-rowed out a maze of caves and tunrowed out a maze of caves and tun-

rowed out a mage of caves and till-nels in Salpan's northern mountains. T's hard to get the Japs out be-cause they've dug down so deep," said Brown. "First our boys gave them grenad-es, then flame-throwers, then demo-lition bombs. They've burrowed in so well it'll take 2 lot of pounding to clean them out."

cuts to the chart is counterbalanced wives will continue to get only 30

May

for

Paper Discusses a smaller supply of beef, house-ves will continue to get only 30 'Rump' Situation

beef was made ration-free early in

cuts of beef and lamb remain pointfree ,and butter and margarine con- at the Democratic national conventinue at 12 and two points a pound, tion in Chicago. respectively.

Soft cheeses, the so-called perishable varieties including Swiss and cream, go from a point-free value to four points a pound.

**Farmer Is Praised** 

DALLAS, June 29-(AP)-Under "I was not consulted, directly or indirectly, on the choice of dele-tem, on more than 40 commodities, gates to the national convention farmers have a gross income of more or the electors of the State of than \$20,000,000, says War Food Administrator Marvin Jones

In a radio address here last night, Jones called that sum "the largest regular delegations beforehand. income farmers have ever had." He attempt, they would be that support prices of not less than ompeting with a full slate of dele-gates selected by the regular con-tions are granted semi-annually defined at the statistic of the rump and the this bulletin set May 15-July 1 as the period in which applications to make the attempt, they would be to make the attempt, they grant a full slate of dele-tions are granted semi-annually the statistic of the rump and the GOP COMMITTEE CONFIRMED CHICAGO, June 29 - (P) - The Republican convention has confirm-ed selection of the party's national confirments in the statistic of the next four years.

close of hostilities was of "tremendous value. Jones said "more food has been produced in the last three years than any nation ever produced in

any three years in history. We have \$1,000,000 cattle, several

million more than ever before," Jones old the radio audience. "We have Longo 000 hogs, far more than there ever were. We have more eggs and more potatoes and more poultry than at any time before. Our na-tion, the allied nations owe the pro-

tion, the allied nations owe the pro-ducer a debt of gratitude." Although he did not comment on News reporter yesterday, Farley decurrent politics, he said in an inter-view preceding the radio address that

Secret Service bureau in Dallas, is and Friday. vision of the International Associa-

Capture of Lepel, to the frontier in northern Russia.

The Moscow communique also told of progress on the Finnish front, re-May. All pork, veal and the cneaper Velt "rump" Democratic state con-vention at Austin May 23 is debat-

porting enemy troops cleared from an island in the gulf of Finland ing whether to attempt to be seated southwest of Viipuri, and an advance of 19 miles made between lakes Ladoga and Onezhskoe (Onega). The paper stated further:

That Woodville Rogers, San An -BACK THE FIFTH tonio attorney who was named sec-**Only Three Days** 

retary to the rump delegation, in a letter to leaders of the group, advo-cated that the group's 42 delegates, 11 delegates at large and a similar number of alternates go to Chicago

and seek to be seated.

and seek to be seated. That Roland Bradley, chairman of the Houston pro-Roosevelt group, desires the delegation to try before the convention to learn whether it would be seated. Gray countians have only three days in which to make application for their canning sugar allotments, the coupy rationing board office was the report of suprem

would be seated. Bradley said he had asked Alvin J. Wirtz, former states senator from Seguin, to go to men who will be legal advisers of the national con-vention's credentials committee to learn the status of the rump and the regular delegations beforehand. Should the set May 15 July 1

ng.

tinued for three years following the vention from which the pro-Roose- and an applicant might secure the The committee includes

velt forces bolted

entire allotment of 20 pounds at Texas, R. B. one time, if desired.

**Farley Ends Visit**, **Democracy In Finland Is** Leaves for New York All But Lost to People

DALLAS, Texas, June 29-(AP)-

In an interview with a Dallas clined to comment on Republican presidential nominee

**N** 

P. M. CLOUDY \_85



Correctly, alligned, wheels, save member ires at Pampa Safety Lane,--Adv. cabinet.

communique, placed Gen. Ivan Bagramian's First Baltic Army within 20 miles of the old Polish border, Now 251,158 the closest approach by Soviet troops

incessant battering by American guns caused heavy casualties and the WASHINGTON, June 29 -(AP)roundup of prisoners from decimated American casualties in the war, including the first two weeks of German units progresed steadily. battle in Normandy, total 251,158 Of these, 55,206 are dead—35,104

Capture of Castagneto gave the Allies control of an important lateral road which formerly linked the ene-my's coastal defenders with the soldiers and 20,102 navy, Marines and coast guard personnel. Nazis' central sector.

Secretary of War Stimson re-The enemy intensified by every ported today that through June 13 onceivable means the retarding American army casualties were the Fifth Army advance, felling trees 179,923, of which 32,022 were killacross roads, then boobytrapping them, destroying all bridges and laying minefields. The tactles failed ed 73.668 wounded 37.766 missing and 36,467 prisoners. These fig-ures, he explained, did not include to prevent a close pursuit, and an casualties in France because comenemy infantry company which atpilation of casualties from individtempted to break the advance by infiltration back into the captured ual names transmitted from the field to the War Department lagvillage of Sassetta was wiped out.

An American armored force driving from the southwest captured the road junction town of Monticiano on highway 73, and leading elements thrust beyond to within 12 miles of Siena. The village of Montalcinello

also was taken.

The French, on the right wing of the Fifth Army, reported substantial gains southeast of Siena.

It was announced that the Fifth Army alone has taken over 25,000 prisoners since the offensive began seven weeks ago today.

Texas, R. B. Creager and Mrs. The total bag of prisoners for the offensive exceeds 32,000.

The Eighth Army reported limited gains in heavy fighting in the areas of Lake Trasimeno and north of Perugia

BACK THE FIFTH-Auto Use Tax Is

STOCKHOLM, June 29-(P)-Fin-| At the moment Finland is a demo-Sold at 4 Windows

Ind was faced with the threatened collapse of virtually all semblance of democratic government today as Nazi troops swarmed through that tragic Baltic country, now plunged Four postoffice windows are voted to the sale of the federal motor vehicle tax stamps. it was red, postmaster.

At a parliament meeting today the five cabinet ministers of the domin-ant. Social Democratic Party scheduled to withdraw formally from the government of President The Germans turned Helsinki into a parade ground when the Finnish Risto Pyti and Premier Erwin Lin-komies, which opened the doors of government announced officially

in response to a Finnish appeal and outhern Finland to Nazi troops. that a "perfect understanding" had been reached between Finland and Such action would strip the Finnish government of a great segment

announced today by W. B. Weat The stamps must be affixed by July 1. Saturday, and only one-fourth of the estimated 5,000 stamps that will be needed have been sold. Previously the tax stamps were on sale only at the stamp window. Now they can be bought at all prosted. they can be bought at all postof-fice windows except general delivthat Von Ribbentrop had sent troops

erv Tax stamp sales to date total 1,-500.

nish government of a great segment of popular support. Associated Press Correspondent Robert Sturdevant, who returned to Stockholf after five days in Helsinki, sald he had the im-pression that the resignations might be a stamp on the ve-that the Germans were sending on Helsinki and affixing the stamp on the ve-

days in Helsinki, said he had the impression that the resignations might be withheld, however, lest they cause collapse of the morale of Finnish troops at the front. The Progressive Party and the Swedish People's Party also expression in party caucuses. One Progressive member 'may withdraw from the cabinet. Swedish People's Party also expression in party caucuses. One Progressive find the government of Helsinki and there are German in fantry and tanks in the city where only a few Finnish forces remain."

enius for Thoroughness Started



**NEA Staff Correspondent** In 13 rather sensational years mas Edmund Dewey has climbed om obscurity as a fledgling lawyer international prominence as Recan nominee for the presidency. approximately half of that he has matured from a rather

anic subtlety. almost unanimous consensus wey's success has been upon that genius which Dewey's body once defined as "an incapacity for taking pains." legend of invincibility which attached to himself, as prosecut-

evidence was so overwhelming o be almost foolproof. y following similar lines in pre-

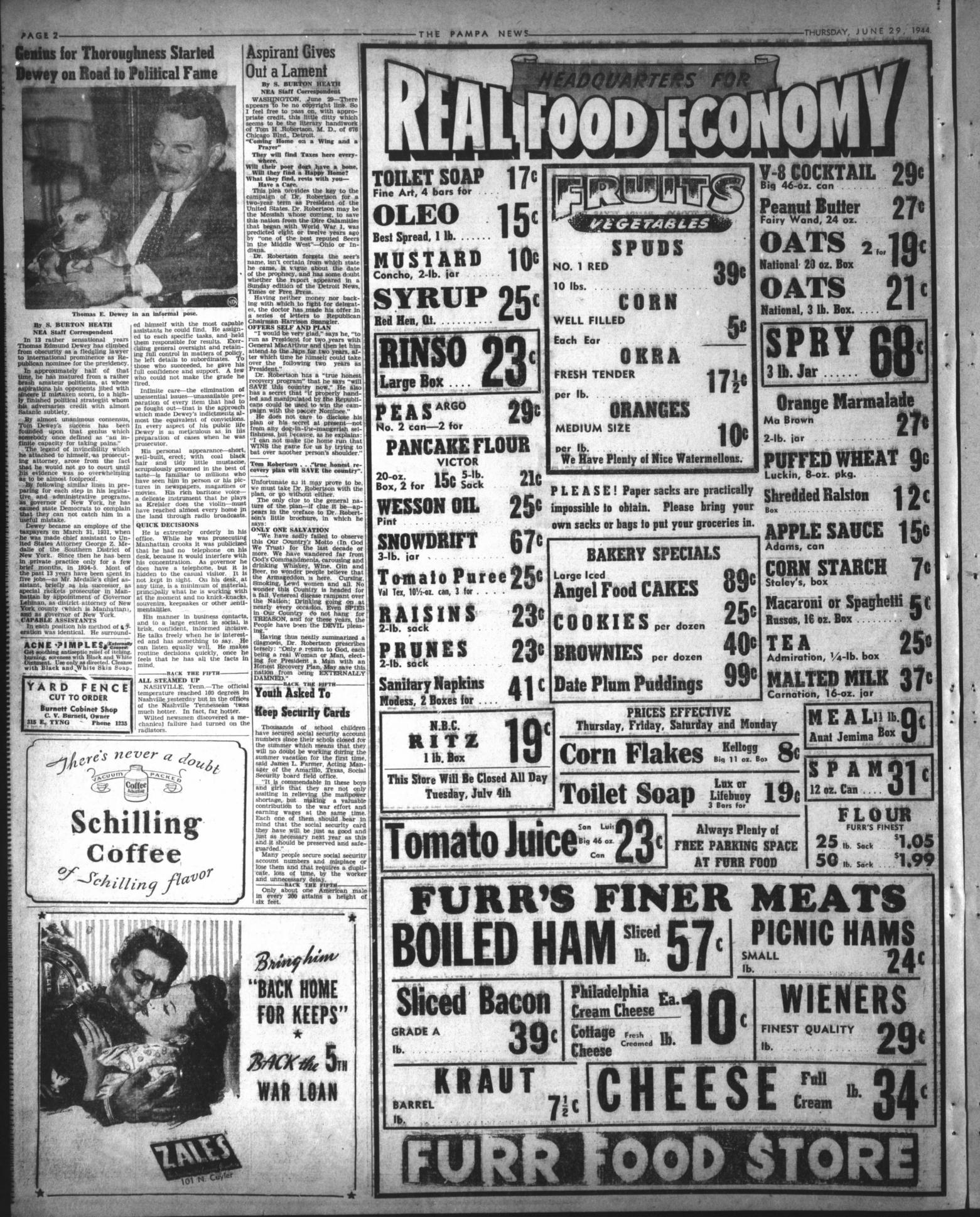
used state Democrats to complain nat they can not catch him in a seful mistake.

was made chief assistant to Un-States Attorney George Z. Me-e of the Southern District of New York. Since then he has been rivate practice only for a few months, in 1934-5. Most of the past 13 years have been spent in five jobs—as Mr. Medalie's chief as-sistant, briefly as his successor, as special rackets prosecutor in Man-hattan by appointment of Governor Lehman, as district attorney of New York county orbitch is Manhattan

In each position his method of 5-ration was identical. He surround-

istants he could find. He assign-

"We have sadly failed to observe this Our Country's Motto (In God We Trust) for the last decade or We frust) for the last decade or more. We have wandered far from God's Commandments, carousing and drinking Whiskey, Wine. Gin and Beer, no wonder people believe that the Armageddon is here. Cursing, Smoking, Lewd women and all. No wonder this Country is headed for a fall, Venereal disease rampant over



the Ma (O) thr he ed flyin sho jitt

### THURSDAY, JUNE 29, 1944.

### eo C. Fletcher s in Hospita

First Lt. Leo C. Fletcher, 28, of Pampa, was shot down over Italy between the 11th and 14th of June, and is now in a British hospital somewhere in Italy recuperating from his wounds, according to a letter to the News written by his wife, Vergie Fletcher, who is at Fort Worth

While on a mission over enemy territory in March, Lt. Fletcher's B-24 Liberator bomber was badly htt by flak, machine gun bullets, and 20mms, shells. One engine was shot out, most of the control sys-tems were damaged, the guns had been hit, and the B-24 was riddled been hit, and the B-24 was riddled with bullets. For bringing his plane and crew safely down at a friendly air base, and "for outstanding gallantry, leadership, and superprofessional skill," he was awarded Silver Star.

In the letter, Mrs. Fletcher, wrote that "he (Lt. Fletcher) said about the same thing happened as in March, but all his crew were saved. (One of his crew was killed and three wounded in March.) He said he had been cut up and badly bruised and that he thought he was flying combat, because he was all shot up and his nerves were pretty ilttery

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No details were given of his second experience. BACK THE FIFTH

Moon Does Things To

### Maple Trees, Also

By HOWARD W. BLAKESLEE AF Science Editor

NEW HAVEN, Conn.-At each full moon a sharp electrical change oc-curs in the maple trees around New Haven

The electrical potential between the trees' bark and the cambium— the layer between bark and wood clease by three to four hundred per cent. The rise is from 25 or 30 mil-lionths of a volt to about 100. rises

This discovery is reported by Dr Harold S. Burr, professor of ana-tomy at Yale University. He was not looking for moon effects, which us ually are considered by scientists to be "old wives tales."

For years professor Burr has been studying the minute electrical po-tential changes occurring in living tissues, plant and animal, and the tree studies were part of this work.

when it became certain that there were rhythmic electrical changes in the bark, Dr. Burr tried to correlate them with temperature, barometric pressure, relative humidity and weather changes. None of these fitted the rhythm. But phases of the moon coincided closely.

The full moon sign is very marked. But apparently there are further bark changes related to other phases of the moon. Dr. Burr points out that instead of the moon, the changes may be related to cosmic rays radio storms or other as yet un known or unstudied factors. CLAIM NEW ANESTHETIC

STOCKHOLM-(A)-Two Swedish scientists, Nils Lovgren and Bengt Lundqvist, report that after six K. J. T. McCarty of McLean, re-years of research they have de-ceived his Silver Wings Monday





Hazel Brooks. 19-year-old above, was awarded a sevenyear contract with M-G-M. The red-haired, green-eyed, former model, a native of Cape Town, South Africa, had been playing



the United States covered. The politicos who came here cool (The Pampa News encourages to Bricker were amazed at the postcards and letters on men and strength he had, both in the locked-door hotel rooms and in popularity women in service. Identify subject and write plainly so there among the delegates. The tall handsoure Ohio governor is not only a farmer by rearing, but will be no chance of error.)

**Receives** Wings

he has that traditionally important James H. McCarty, son of Mr. and political background of having been born in a log cabin. Regardless of who they name, the Democrats are going to have to give

735 Coses of TB Are Reported AUSTIN, Texas, June 29-(/P) earl Harbor The state department of health By HAMILTON W. FARON Features day said that tuberculosis is the leading cause of death in Texas for

P. Features WASHINGTON—"Hookleki no ka

**Delegates Aghast** 

kanaka, e hoopal ia no ola." Thus spoke the kahuna (witch doctor) when American engineers failed to It represents a further problem that it offers one of the greatest sources of infection to family groups, particularly when older people carry appease the shark goddess in start-ing construction of the Pearl Harbar the germ which is not always recognaval base more than 30 years ago. nized at once as tuberculosis, but regarded as bronchia asthma, chron-Her words meant: "There is punish-ment for those who scorn the sacred catarrh and Allied diseases.

things." And trouble came to Pearl Harbon For the week ending June 17, the department reported 735 cases of tu-berculosis as compared with 72 for virtually when construction started. Once \$\$,000,000 in materials and the same week over a 7 year median. four years of labor were destroyed BACK THE FIFTH-

ENFORCED LUXURY

The story of "too much pilikia" or CHATTANOOGA, Tenn. — (AP) — The Robert Caldwells renovated an bad luck is recounted in the auth-oritative magazine, U. S. Naval Inancient log cabin several miles from stitute Proceedings, by David Kana-keawe Richards. town as a rural retreat. In it is a very fancy lavendar bathtub. Adm. Chester W. Nimitz, com only one we could find," they ex-

plain. BACK THE FIFTHnoted that some Hawaiians say the attack on Pearl Harbor on Dec. 7 1941, was a continuation of this bad Only nine states are using new plates for 1943, and in most cases

they are reprocessed.



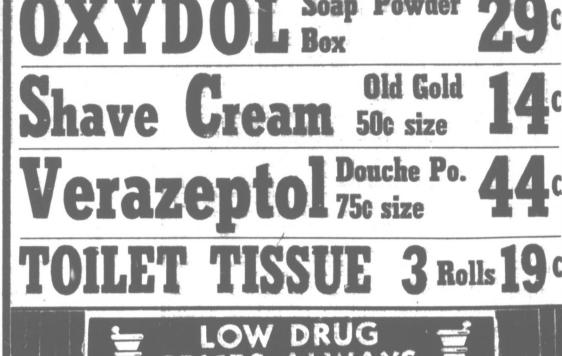
**New Sanitary Code** 

**Is Being Sought** 

**Tire Hestrictions** 

**Modified** in Mexico

everywhers Store.



CARTER'S LIVER PILLS, 25c size 19c ANACIN TABLETS, 25c size 19c IRONIZED YEAST, \$1.00 size 89c Caroid and Bile Salts, Reg. \$1.25. 98c ABSORBINE JR., \$1.25 size 98c LYDIA PINKHAM, \$1.50 size \$1.29 PHILLIPS Milk of Mag., Reg. 50c 39c JAYNES VERMIFUGE reg. 75c . 69c PERUNA TONIC, reg. \$1.25 ... \$1.09 CRAZY CRYSTALS, reg. \$1.00 89c MILES NERVINE, reg. \$1.00 89c

CASTOR OIL, 4 oz. bottle 23c
LANTEEN JELLY, 85c size 79c
CAPROKOL JELLY, \$1.00 size 89c
ORTHO-GYRNAL JELLY, \$1.00 si. 89c
LANTEEN POWDER, \$1.00 size 89c
MASSENGILL POWDER, \$1.00 size 89c
ALLENRU, reg. \$1.50 \$1.39
PIERCES F, P, reg. \$1.35 \$1.19
WAMPALES PREP, \$1.35 size \$1.19
PEROXIDE, pint 39c
LISTERINE, 75c size 69c
PETROGALAR, \$1.25 size 98c
SMA Beby Food, \$1.25 size 98c
PABLUM, 50c size 39c
DEXTRI-MALTOSE



on Saturday. Effective immediately our store hours will be:

9 a. m. to 6 p. m. Weekdays

9 a. m. to 7 p. m. Saturdays

SIMMON CHILDREN'S WEAR 106 S. Cuyler

Phone 329



WAR-BEAUTY-ECONOMY

mild Skin Lotion	SZ.15
Mild Astringent	
Cleansing Lotion	\$1.50
Foundation Lotion	\$1.65
Night-Tone	\$1.50
Under-Tone	\$1.50
Neck-Tone	. \$3.50
Sn. Cleansing Cream	\$2.00
Mild Cleansing Cream	. \$1.00
Mild Skin Cream	\$1.00
Throat and Neck Blend	
Cream Masque	\$2.56
Cleansing Meal	
Oil of Wilderness	. \$3.50

## **VIDA-RAY PRODUCTS**

88.1														4	Ζ.					44.00
Vida-Ray	Lre	ar	1		•	•	•	•		•	•		•				•	•		Ş1.U
Doveskin	Oil			•	•							•								\$1.5
Vitalescen	ce	Cr	56	l	n	•		•	•								•	į		\$1.0
Beauty M	osk						•									•				\$2.0
Vida-Film								.,									,	1	1	\$1.5
<b>Skin Fres</b>																				
Smooth SI	kin	Lo	ti	0	n															\$1.0

### PAGE 4-

### New Educational Plan | OFF FOR JAPAN WITH LOAD OF BOMBS

### Is Established At **University** of Texas

AUSTIN, Texas, June 29-First phase of the University of Texas' long-range educational policy development to crystalize is its attitude toward and services to its freshman and sophomore students.

Strides in this direction loomed this week as the General Faculty ap-proved several recommendations proved several recommendations made by a 16-member committee on Educational Policy after an 18-month survey.

One decision reached was that there will be no break in the university program between freshmen-sophomore and junior-senior work and no effort to set up a lower di-

vision or general college. Other committee recommenda-tions aproved by the general faculty subject to approval by the Board of Regents would strengthen exam-inations, coordinate and intensify guidance and student personel facili-ties, and provide for war veteran services.

Several other recommendations were shelved by the faculty until they can be considered at more leisure next fall. The committee also proposes to present other findings from time to time-some additional ones in regard to freshmen-sopho-more problems, others on general liberal and professional education, extension teaching and adult educa-

Graduate Dean A. P. Brogan, who has headed the educational policy committee during its year and a half invesetigations, hailed the action of the General Faculty in ap-proving some of the committee re-

commendations as "progress." Under these recommendations, examinations—both for prospective enrollees and for students all along the line-will be toned up, standard-ized and strengthened. A full-time director, a broadly trained and experienced educator, would be ap-pointed to head an examining and testing bureau.

This program, if carried out on the scale the committee envisions, would have far-reaching effects, Dean Brogan points out. Undertaken as a co-operative enterprise between faculty members and the bureau, it would result in more valid and compre-hensive examinations, and would ultimately raise teaching standards thereby improving the quality of work required by students at all levels from freshmen to graduate stu-

administer entrance examinations, cured in rapid treatment centers conduct placement and aptitude within hours and days instead of the tests, administer special exams. It would study the problem of terminal exams to be given at the end of the sophomore year, and the problem of comprehensive examinations for seniors and graduates.

The recommendation on guidance and student personnel services calls for a coordiation and intensification of present facilities, to itegrate these facilities with the total university educational program and to make VD Educational Institute in Raleigh, these facilities more readily available to every student.

To face squarely the problems of war veteran students who are alentering the university and who will soon appear in vast num-bers under the Veterans Rehabilita-

### CHICKENS - TURKEYS STAR SULPHUROUS COMPOUND

Given in water or feed destroys intestinal germs and worms that cause most all disease and loss of egg production as they enter fowls in feed. Keeps them free of bloodin feed. Keeps them free of blood-sucking insects. Appetite, health egg production good. Costs agencies the institute is not attempt-



At an airfield somewhere in India, two American soldiers wave to one of the B-29 Super Flying Fortresses which on June 15 hombed Japan. This pleture, rushed to the U. S. by the Air Transport Command, was made by NEA photographer France Cancellare for the War Picture Pool. (Passed by censors). (NEA Telehoto).

tion Program, the committee recomnended 1. Reduction from 21 to 18 the age limit now required for admission of

students by individual approval, in the base of persons who have served as much as six months in the active 2. Creation of a special planning and advisory committee for veter-ans, to study special neds of returning veterans and to recommend action to meet these needs

### -BACK THE FIFTH-**Institute Works** For Control Of Social Diseases **AP** Features

CHARLOTTE, N. C .-- Can the broblem of "VD"—venereal disease —be licked? enlightment.

North Carolina, a pioneer state in VD" control, thinks it can. Medically, venereal disease 700

onger is a problem. With new drugs and new technique, once unmention-This bureau would develop and able "social diseases" often can be within hours and days instead of the gram. months and years required before. North Carolina views these as the real problems:

How can the cases be reached, poverty, ignorance, fear and prudery being what they are? Just what plan will do for syphilis what in-formed public opinion has done for paign to teach the public about such diseases as tuberculosis and syphilis and gonorrhea. smallpox?

unique laboratory or idea factory where experts are at work. Control methods suggested and applied continuously are being weeded out and study steadily is advanced. World War II has brought before

the institute a shocking picture. Selective Service physical examinations for the first two million men drafted showed an average of 47.7 in every 1,000 were syphilitic. Averages in some states rank as high as .160 in 1,0000. The armed forces, federal an." state governments and many muni-

the subect. Being mass produced are illustrat-ed posters, booklets, pamphlets and 000,000 people of Japan." The Jap strip film

## **Jap Is Now Changing His Tune In Talking of Invaded Islands**

By RUSSELL BRINES into Japan's inner defense arc was Associated Press War Editor America's seaborne battering ram the exact reverse of Nipponese expectations as revealed to me while Task Force 58-has upset Japanprisoner of Asia last year.

se naval strategy and transformed The Japanese then were confid-ent they could lure American task smouldering Saipan Island into a four-alarm fire for Tokyo. With undiluted grimness, forces into over-extended positions within Japanese waters. Far from the Japanese high command in domestheir bases, the American ships thetic propaganda has pictured Saipan oretically would be limited in maas the first American-invaded obneuvering and fighting time. jective so vital it must not be lost. This unusual frankness is coupled Hitting with superior power, the

Japanese expected to smash or dis-perse these units. Then American with the hint of future Nipponese sea and aerial assaults in force against American element in that land forces were to be trapped and isolated, exposed to "eradication." The first American break-through

The Japanese tried this by unching their aerial attack last Sunday. One of their fleets was in position to move in for the surface indifference with understanding and "kill" if the air assault crippled The VD Education Institute rethe American force.

sulted from the establishment But Task Force 58 showed such 1927 of a \$7.000.000 memorial trust power in smashing the aerial thrust fund by the family of the late Smith Reynolds, tobacco heir. Estate that the Japanese fleet withdrew; not in fear, but because the odds income was to be used by the state for a long-range "VD" control pro-

were unfavorable. The might and the staving power U. S. Public Health Service of 58, which has remained in Maand North Carolina state funds also rianas waters for two weeks, has go into operation of the institute, shown the Nipponese that straight power, not "ganging" tactics, is necdirected by Capus Waynick, a former newspaper publisher.

essary to protect Salpan. An aid to the program has been Hence that island's tactical importance was enlarged by the fact the success of the U.S. Public Health Service's nation-wide camits defense requires the risk of larg-

er fleet units than the Japanese heretofore have wished to expose. In the institute's laboratory, ar-Etsuzo Kurihara, chief of the navy tists, writers and specialists in VD press section, Tokyo imperial head-quarters, hinted at future Japanese and sex education create material which will give the average person

ounterattacks, saying in a domesdefinite impressions. The effective-ness of this material is tested and tic broadcast: the results are made available to any agency.

Waynick says he believes there is for the destruction of the enemy 

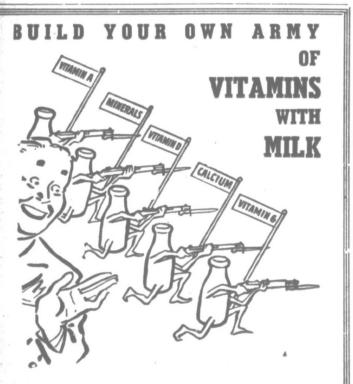
paring a high school textbook on useful, they useful, they picture Saipan as a vital spot. defense of which is "a

other material including slides and anese people know that homeland ities

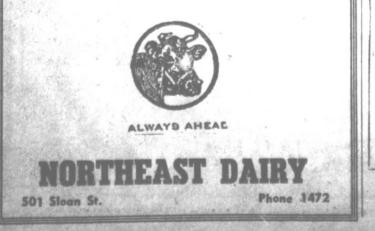


Being comfortable is the main thing, of course. But you might just as well look neat too! Especially when you can do it so practically in Wards sport shirts! The hard-to-muss rayon fabrics feel cool-asice next to your skin-the soft colors and neat plaids score an instant hit! Well-tailored styles with action back, roomy pockets, convertible necks; long or short sleeves.

very little. Money back if not satis-factory. CRETNEYS ing a medical campaign. Instead, i aims to replace public ignorance and



Fortify yourself against disease with milk the nearest perfect food. Our special vitamin-enriched milk gives you the resistance you need now more than ever. It's doubly rich in vitamin D, the sunshine vitamin that most of us could certainly use. You'll notice a difference in taste, too, when you drink our milk. Drink at least a pint of our milk today and every day.

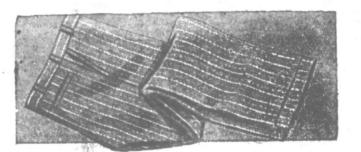


sequence Movies, typed for variable audience appeal, also based there. -BACK THE FIFTH-

A DUANCET AT A DUANCET TO THE PACK THE FIFT ADVANCED HQ., SOUTHEAST Army posts have ordered thous-ands of the institute's posters. Much ASIA COMMAND, Kandy, Ceylon material also is the institute's posters. Much were stymied recently by a road-block set up by a mahout full of material also is translated and sent neighboring countries. Bural Vance county in North Rural Vance county in North Carolina now is being used as a laboratory to answer the question of firewater distilled from coconut juice, the mahout fell off the ele-phant and lay on the roadside how best to reach Negroes. Careful not to create the impression that it links "VD" with morality, the insti-When a driver happened along and ed its tusks, raised its truit and extensively, winning the confidence of the ministers and organizing comstretching away in an increasing vehicular queue behind the barrier, mittees to distribute posters and pamphlets pamphlets. The institute says the church reaches far into the backwoods com-munities and has the trust of the people. The ministers who preach on the subset after becoming conbeopte: The ministers who preach on the subect after becoming con-vinced of the value of "VD" control have done much to improve con-CHENEY, Kas.-(A THE FIFTH. CHENEY, Kas.—(P)—The razor used by G. R. Henley is more than ditions. Also important have been Wance county high school anti-"VD" programs.



between those trees!"



### BOYS' SANFORIZED SLACKS

These are the LONG-WEARING kind-and Wards have them in solid colors or striped patterns, in full cut boys' sizes! Mothers will appreciate how easy they wash—less than 1% shrinkagel



2.59 WOMEN'S RUGGED OXFORDS Designed to be worn for work and sports! The brown smooth leather oxford has a moc toe and springy rubber sole. The perforated vamp style has a leather sole, comfortable walking heel. Rationed



MEN'S WOOL TRUNKS FAST DRYING! 2.49 Active swimmers want action trunks! These are designed for speed as well as good looks!



1.39





but they're so low-priced beside ! Just the thing for picnicking, gar-

dening and doing odd chores about the house. You'll like the casual

cut of the jacket, the big carry-all pockets, the neat fit of the slacks.

Choose twill in faded blue or medium green . . . denim in red,

blue or tan with smart white stripes. Sizes 12 to 20.

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### SLACKS FOR OLDER GIRLS

Sizes 7 to 14. With pleated fronts, button plackets and the tapered legs that are all the rage! Made of durable cotton twills and drills in good-looking dark shades. Tub alone.



### FINE QUALITY ANKLETS

25° For misses, women and children. Fine mercerized cottons and better rayons! Firmly reinforced toes and heels! Turn-down, true-rib cuffs to make your ankles look neat! White, colors. 61/2-101/2:



Sizes 2 to 10. Fine quality cotton

with snug crew necks. Assorted

patterns and colors.

79c

SHIRTS



NEW SWIM SUITS FOR OLDER GIRLS 1.98 Sizes 10 to 16. Seal-sleek knits in wool or rayon with cotton. Gay dressmaker suits

\* Visit our Catalog Department for items not in store stocks \* Give your budget a lift ... use our Monthly Payment Plant lontgomery Ward



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BUSINESS SERVICE

pa, Tex.

Male Help Wanted

14-Turkish Bath, Swedish

1 m. east of Wellington, Tex. TULL-WEISS EQUIPMENT CO.

5-ton Hydraulic Jacks 8-ton Hydraulic Jacks



### THURSDAY, JUNE 29, 1944.

97-Trucks and Trailers TRUCKS FOR SALE 2—'41 Chev. long whi base. 2—'40 Chev. long whi base. 1—CMO 2½ ylattorm. 1—International D-40. See ACROSS STREET from Old Schneider Hotel

### 97-A-Troiler Houses

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FRAILER HOUSE-24 foot long. Excel ent rubber. Inlaid linoleum closets, cab inets, bed, \$400. Mrs. Nichols, Canadiar Highway necross street from Star Courts

### **GOP** Platform On

### Freedom of Speech

By The Associated Press A new development in party plat-forms is the Republican proposal designed to insure a free press and

Following are salient points of this plank: "It is imperative to the main-

tenance of a free America that the press and radio be free and that full and complete information be vailable to Americans . .

We insistently condemn any ten-"We insistently condemn any ten-dency to regard the press or the radio as instruments of the admin-istration and the use of government publicity agents for partisan ends. We need a new radio law which will define, in clear and unmis-takable language, the role of the federal communications commission. "All channels of news must be

## Mainly About <sup>2</sup>ampa And Her Veighbor Towns

### Nominations Office of the Gray County Rt-ion bard, located on the 2nd flor of the court house, will close at noon omorrow while inventory is being aken. The office will reopen on Satirday morning. Radio for sale at Crossman Re-

nauto for sale at Crossman Re-rigerator Co. Borger Highway.<sup>\*</sup> The Collexo Home Demonstra-tion Club will have a baked food ale Sat., July 1 at Hammond's Bro., LeFors.

Mrs. Buford Norris of Pampa is isted on the Phillips University honor roll just released by the Uni-versity registrar for the seond semester which closed May 26. She is the wife of Chaplain B. A. Norris, for-ner pastor of the First Christian

church here, now in the army.

Mr. and Mrs. Otis Smith, of the

## **TOM DEWEY**

### THE PAMPA NEWS-

SAIPAN **Editors Look** PI-24-REPORT FROM At Republican

(Continued from Page 1) attle, but Chungking previously has acknowledged the Chinese ground defenders were in a critical position. Twenty thousand Japanese battled

Twenty thousand Japanese battled with fury to stem American forces some and infantrymen advanction of Tom Dewey and John Bricker as the GOP presidential candidates for fail election.
Boston Herald (I-Rep)
The almost i nanimous nomination of Governor Dewey yesterday on the first ballot, the warm telegram of congratulations from Wendell Will-kie, the selection of Governor Brick-

congratulations from Wendell Wil-kle, the selection of Governor Brick-er for second place, the forward looking platform, and the series of Republican successes in state and congressional elections for two or three years send the Republican campaign off to a flying start. A young, experienced, energetic cour-alectus and, most important of all. Belvedere Cafe is open for danc-ing every Wednesday, Saturday and Sunday nights at 8 p. m. Yes. we have Beer for our Dancers.\*

aggressive, party. New York Times (Ind-Dem), The contradictions in the (Repub-was as rough as anything yet en-

The main and the set of a new radio has within the set of a very manned of main maximum to the new radio has within the set of a very main the set of a new radio has within the set of a very main the set of a new radio has within the set of a new radio has not have need the radio has a new radio has not have set of a new radio has within the set of a new radio has within the set of a new radio has within the set of a new radio has not have set of a new radio has within the set of a new radio has within the set of a new radio has not have set of a new radio has within the set of a new radio has within the set of a new radio has not have set of a new radio has within the set of a new radio has not new radio has not not a new radio has not not a new radio has not neaver new radio has not new radio ha

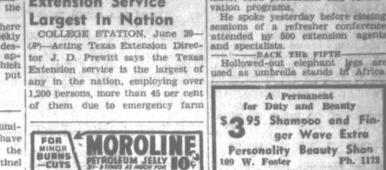
Wearing suspenders but no coat, the Rev. M. J. Doam of Chicago said: "I think It's a thrill to shake the hand of men honored like that. But I won't vote for them. I'm a Democrat myself." Then there was Charles Laire, a Republican from Dayton, O. He said the felt "inspired" exchanging face-to-face greetings with the candidate

**Music Therapy For McCloskey Patients** 

TEMPLE, June 29-(AP)-The key-

areas where army and navy hos-pitals are located is vital to the success of the program. **Extension** Service Morale of patients in wards where nusic is heard three times weekly never falls to the low level of des

pondency and despair, between ap-pearances of the musicians. which



-BACK THE FIFTH-Hollowed-out elephant legs are used as umbrella stands in Africa. A Permanent for Duty and Beauty \$395 Shampoo and Fin-

labor, food production and conse

PAGE 7

ger Wave Extra Personality Beauty Shon 109 W. Foster Ph. 117 PETROLEUM JELLY Ph. 1172

We Will Be Closed Tuesday, July 4th



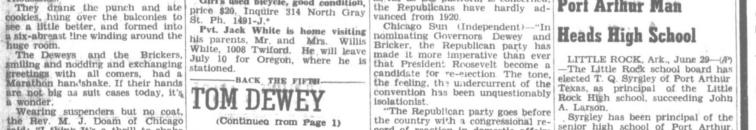


BEST YET, qt. jar **Kraft Velvee** Cheese 2 lb. Loaf Admiration Coffee

lb. Jar White Swan TEA 4 oz. Pkg. ....



GINGE	R SNAPS IL. Box	<u>23</u> °
FLOU	R Purasnow 25 lb. Bag	\$105
SHOR	<b>Fluffo</b> 4 lb. Crtn.	<u>63</u> °
MILK	Armour's 3 Tall Cans	<u>25</u> °
BUY MOI	RE WAR BONDS AND STA	MPS
35°	Mag	B
eta 760	FOR BETTER HEAL	train in
· 29¢	PORK STEAK Sholder, WEINERS Small Skinless	and the second distance of the second distanc
OF	WEINERS Ib.	<b>29</b> c
<b>25</b> ¢	FRYERS Fresh Dressed Drawn, Ib.	<b>59</b> c
itrus 100	ROAST AA Beef Chuck	59c 28c
itrus b. Jar <b>19</b> 0		
itrus 100	ROAST AA Beef Chuck	<u>28c</u>



hotel ballroom vith their wives. All four stood in line. The crowd flowed in—hundreds of people. Thousands. They drank the punch and ate cookles, hung over the balconies to see a little better, and formed into





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## THURSDAY, JUNE 29, 1944. **Edgewater's First Nine** Shot In 29

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CHICAGO, June 29-(P) – Golf's blue plate special—a team affair with more combinations than a slot machine—continued today at the old Edgewater playgrounds, where club members still were agog over the 29 Jug McSpaden carved from the first

A carnival atmosphere prevail-ed—even to the extent of using handy-talkies to broadcast scores back to the club house from out on the course-as mixed foursomes of pros. amateurs, women and seniors teed off on the final lap of their team tournament. The meet will become less involved tomorrow when a hand picked field begins a 72-hole grind for the Chicago Victory National championship

Meanwhile, there are pro-amateur, pro-women and pro-senior titles to be awarded.

McSpaden traveled around the compact Edgewater layout in 29-35 —64 yesterday, equaling the course record. Par is 35-36—71, and 18 pros and two amateurs matched or bettered those figures in the limbering up exercises for the main tourna-

No one could remember any player ever before shooting as low as a 29 for nine holes in maor competi-McSpaden melted par with tion. his putter, bagging an eagle 3 on the 493-yard fifth, and then firing birdies on the 7th, 8th and 9th with putts ranging from 10 to 15 feet. He missed several six-footers on the back nine for a pair of bokeys which he ullified with three birdles, one by

dropping a 20-footer, for a 35. In the meantime, his partners also were coming through. Dorothy Germain posted a 77, the best score among the women, while amateur Don Armstrong of Aurora, Ill., and senior Arnold Minkley of Chicago fashioned 75's. The combination of scores gave McSpaden-Germain and McSpaden-Minkley the pro-woman and pro-senior lead. The pro-amateur lead was held by

the 1943 winning team, Sam Byrd, who had a 70, and Bob Cochran of St. Louis, who led the Simon purse with a 68-a 138 total. McSpaden and Armstrong were second with 139. Other scores yesterday indicated the par-wrecking frolic in store before the meet is finished Sunday Lieut. Ben Hogan of Fort Worth and Johnny Revolta had 67's, Ky Laffoon, Jimmy Hines and Byron Nelson, 68's, and Willie Goggin and Pyt. Chick Harbert of Chicago, 69's. BACK THE FIFTH

### **Pirates Schedule**

### Nine Gridiron Games

GEORGETOWN, June 29-(AP)-A nine-game football schedule, includ-ing tilts with three Southwest conference teams, is announced for Southwestern university by Coach practice July 5: The Pirates, champions of the

Sun Bowl last Jan. 1, will meet Southern Methodist at Dallas, Textilts. The schedule, which may be Javery and Nate Andrews were the

expanded by another game or two, follows: The Yankee stadium "jinx" struck

000 into the fund.

his sixth victory.



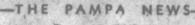
Mary Farmer, of Chicago Chicks, is tagged out at home by Liz Walsh of Parichy Bloomers in National Girls Softball League game at Chicago.



McKeever, Notre Dame's newest football coach who is visiting here, Associated Press Sports Writer War relief picked up an esti-mated \$80,000 today from the first four maor league fund tells how a kid from Vandergrift, Pa., wrote Frank Leahy a couple of years ago enclosing a sketch of Leahy he had drawn and asking games but chunky Max Lanier of the St. Louis Cardinals just for an autograph.... Frank sent it, expressed the hope that the kid would some day realize his ambipicked up a check for two more black marks in the loss column. Lanier worked only six and tion to attend Notre Dame and for-got all about . . . During spring drill this year McKeever, badly in two-thirds innings last night but he was beaten by the Phillies, 4-0 and charged with anothen 6-5 defeat in a continuation of a May 16 "suspended" game. need of a passer, tried almost ev-eryone on the squad before he discovered that freshman Joe Gaspar-ella listed as a center, really could The largest crowd of the St. Louis eason, 24,782, turned out for the ovel doubleheader but Ken Rafthrow that hoghide . . . Looking into the athletic department files ensperger of the Phils spoiled their find Gasparella's background, Mcfensperger of the Phils spouled their fun with a neat four-hit job in the regulation game after Charley Schanz picked up where he had left off in the "suspended" tilt to notch IRISH INTELLIGENCE Keever found only the sketch of Leahy and Joe's letter.

Pat Filley, the '43 captain, like-ly will be back to lead Notre Dame Chicago whipped Brooklyn twice, 12-6 and 6-2 before 16,332 who paid \$15,887.99 into the war fund. Bob shipman ad Hank Wyse were the trick knees so that the armed forces winners over Whit Wyatt and Hal will accept him. Pat recently was Gregg. The New York Giants western trip started on a sour note as the Pitts-runner and the only capable receiv-funner and the only capable receiv-runner and the only capable receiv-

started on a sour note as the rules runner and the only capable tool burgh Pirates clubbed out a 9-2 edge er of Gasparella's passes, will be available for only five games... Southwestern university by Coach R. M. Medley who plans to begin and university by coach and the set of the se 000 into the fund. Dan Clay's 10th inning single in the opener and Estel Crabtree's pinch single in the nightcap gave Cincinnati a double decked win over as at Austin and Rice at Houston. Southwestern also will play Tulsa and Louisiana Tech in intersectional Konstanty and Arnold Carter. Al SHORTS AND SHELLS



**Baptists Edge** Harrah, 28-25 Big league type softball was played Tuesday night, when the junior girls of the First Baptist church edged out the Harrah Methodist Girls, 28 to 25. Girls of both teams proved to be

better batters than fielders and while the pitchers did a good job on both sides, the score doesn't indicate a pitcher's duel. The girls league game was the

only one of four games scheduled that was played. In the boys junior loop, Assembly of God forfeited to First Methodist and Calvary Bap-tist won over Central Baptist, also by forfeit, while in the boys senior circuit, First Baptist forfeited to Central Baptist-Assembly of God.

nning

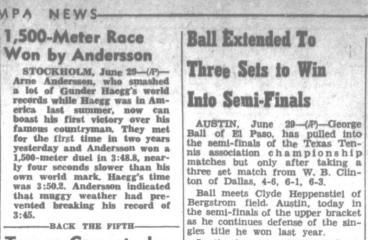
PHILADELPHIA. June 29-(AP)-In the girls game the score was tied 4 and 4 at the end of the first Two Texans compete today as sin-gles play is resumed in the national inning. Then the Harrah Methodist interscholastic tennis tournament. ran in 7 scores in the second, pull-ing away until the last of the fifth MacDonald Mathey of Princeton, N. J., meets Ed Ray of Sinton, and Bernard Bartzen of San Angelo, plays Gienn Bassett of Santa Mon-ics Gulff in the semi-finals.

First Baptist came to bat in the ast of the fifth trailing 20 to 10, ica. Calif., in the semi-finals, but not to be denied, they laid the wood on and brought in 11 Mathey, defending champions, ad-vanced to the final round in the scores to edge into the lead. Harrah took the lead again at doubles with two victories. next bats with five runs, but the Baptists came back with seven runs,

wanis club as a reader with the and retired the opposition in the first half of the seventh. team. Members of the team include: Mrs. Homer Doggett was coach f the First Baptist girls with the Rose Mary Deering, Bonnie Rol

erts, Lanora Riley, Imogene Ray, Jackie Patton, Earlean Henderson, following players: Bobbie Tucker, Betty Prigmore, Kathryn McKeel, Betty Prigmore, Kathryn McKeel, Mildred Saunders, Janice Doggett, Grace Davis and Julia Marie Dawes. Mrs. Raymond Shannon and Mrs. J. M. Deering have charge of the Harrah Methodist Girls, with Mrs. J. B. Massa, representing the Ki-Joe Ann Hogsett, Pearlean Clapp Bernice Riley, Nita Ray, and Annie Delores Owens. Scores by innings

Harrah Meth. 471 53 50-25 First Bapt. 433 011 7x-28



3:45. -BACK THE FIFTH **Texans Compete In** 

are Sam Match, Bergstrom field, who yesterday defeated Franklin McCarter, Galveston, 6-0, 6-0, and **Tennis Semi-Finals At Philly Tourney** 

Leo Laborde, Beaumont, who went three sets to down Edgar Braswell, San Antonio, 7-5, 3-6, 6-2. In the junior boys division, Bobby Goldfarb, El Paso, defeated How-ard Startzman, Houston, 6-2, 6-2 but a fellow townsman, Edgar Chew, lost to Ken Crawford, Dallas, 11-9, 6-0.

In the lower bracket semi-finals

In junior doubles, Jack Blanton well and Harold Folkes of San An-tonio, 7-5, 6-2. -BACK THE FIFTH-**Read Pampa News Classified Ads.** 

Wm. T. Fraser & Co.

### Automobile, Compensation, Fire and Liability Insurance F. H. A. and Life Insurance Loans The INSURANCE Men 112 W. Kingsmill Phone 104

**Borger Signed Up** For 1944 Football

000.000.000

DRAFT MAKES WAC BOSS OF HER BOSS AIR SERVICE COMMAND HEAD

AUSTIN, June 29-(P)-More han 550 schools have filed football QUARTERS, Eng.-(#)-One day WAC Sct. Janie Wells was taking orders from Raymond F. Boore-civilian administrative assistant in the statistical control section of ASC acceptance cards with the Texas Interscholastic league for 1944. Athletic Director R. J. Kidd anheadquarters. The next, Boore was in a private's uniform taking orders nounced today.

Ball of El Paso, has pulled into the semi-finals of the Texas Ten-nis association championship championship: 267 in Class A, which from Janie, his "superior non-commissioned officer.'

determines regional titles; 146 in Class B, which plays to bi-district When his draft number came up Boore volunteered for service here championship, and 47 in six-man football, which determines bi-dis-ited States.

trict titles. Two schools that did not par-ticipate in football last year are 'Pyorrhea" May returning to Class AA play-Bor-ger in District 1 and Kingsville in District 16.

**Follow Neglect** 

U

45c

13c

0

25 lb. Bag

\$1.13

**Malted Milk** 

OLEO

Thompson's

Bluebonnet

lb. glass

PAGE 9

American farms have stock and achinery to a total value of \$9,-

Did you ever see an attractive person with irritated "GUMS?" Druggists refund money if first Druggists bottle of "LETO'S" fails to help. CRETNEY DRUG STORE Available Now ... No Priority



28c

110

**49**c

Crystal White, 3 bars

10

Ib.



**SURE JELL** 



PAGE 10-

The Pampa News and daily except Saturday by The News, 522 W. Poster Ave., Pampa Phone 646 — All departments, THE OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS Launad Wire). The Associated Press departed wire). The Associated Press on of all news dispatches credited or otherwise credited to this paper in the regular news published here and also the regular news published here in Entered in Pampa Post Office as see and claus matter.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES BURBECKIPTION KAIES FT CARRIER in Fampa 26 per weak, d.00 per month. Faid in advance, \$5,60 per 3 wonths, \$6,00 per six months, \$12,00 per pear. Price per single copy 6 cents. No mail orders accepted in localities served by carried delivery.

### Kennedy's Error

Thomas Kennedy, secretary-treasuner of the United Mine Workers, charges that the press, federal agen-cles and Congress have conspired in a campaign to destroy the U. M. W. ng its president, John Llewllyn Lewis.

Mr. Kennedy is wrong. The Mine Workers have been discredited not by the press, not by federal agen-cles, and not by Congress. Led by cles, and not by Congress. Led by boss Lewis, they put themselves outside the pale by striking against the national welfare, against the soldiers and sailors whose very lives depend non material that cannot be made dy can sabotage the national

safety and get away with it per-manently-not even John L. Lewis. BACK THE FIFTH-

### **Irish Bread**

A lieutenant nurse returning from active duty on the Italian front asked first for a fresh slice of her mother's Irish bread. We hope she got

Idelogies, philosophies, patriotism, the inevitable will sustain soldiers it is absurd and non-sensical to and sailors, nurses and WAC's over long periods of deprivation. But all the time there is building up in each leart an overwhelming need to get ack to something. It may be a wife, a child, a sweet-

heart. Or it may be a slice of moth-er's Irish bread, of old-fashioned rown bread, or lemon meringue pie What are the boys fighting for? Of-ten, for the privilege of staying at home within arm's reach. at all times, of a crock of home-made doughnuts.

### -BACK THE FIFTH-

### **Unlimited** Power of Price Ceilings

Few people realize that price ceilings give the government un-limited economic power over the citizens. In reality price ceilings can do away entirely with the capitalistic or the free enterprise system.

All the government needs do to take away from the consumer his right of choice as to what he wants to consume is to set the ceiling price so low that there is o preduction.

Under the American, or free enterprise way, the consumer is the boss of what is produced. He is boss by what he is willing to pay. When he buys a product, he votes for that production; when he refuses to buy, he votes against it.

But under a system of price ceilings he has no right to vote to tell the producer what he wants. That is left up to the government. Of course it is impossible for any government bureau to know what people really need and want.

Real economic democracy permits all people to express their economic desires by the prices they are willing to pay.

## Common Ground

By R. C. HOILES "I speak the password pirmeval, I give he sign of democracy. By God I will se-rept nothing which all cannot have their rounterpart of on the same terms." -WALT WHITMAN. Answering A Communist (Cont.)

I quote another paragraph from the Communist: "With reference to those who

do the work of the world, why should one man have to ask another man for permission to work? At once the relation involved is that of employe and employer, or master and slave. So long as war makes work plenti--and capitalist nations to have full employment must have warthe worker enjoys a degree of independence. Let 'pormalcy' return, however, and private corp, orations, unrestrained, get on the job, immediately worker independence ceases. Recent American

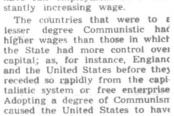
history supports this assertion." Under a capitalistic system no one need to ask another man for permission to work. He can go fishing or go prospecting under a free economy without asking any man permission. Or, if he thinks the employer is having the better end of the operation, he can rent the land, hire the labor and the capital and be employer him-self. Under free enterprise or the

capitalistic system jobs are inter-Not so under Communism

There is only one employer. You dare not go in business for your, self or seek another employer. It claim that Communism offers opportunity for the masses. The Communist implies that the capitalist nations must have war

changeable.

in order to have full employment As a matter of fact, wars are the result of people NOT believing and thus not practicing free enterprise. If the government did not interfere, if we did not have a degree of Communism, we could have full employment at a con-



the worst and longest period o Communistic acts that brought on the unemployment were the Federal Reserve System, the in-come tax law and the Clayton Amendment to the Sherman Anti-

Trust Law. So recent American history does not support the Communist's assertion. He assumes that America was operated as a capitalistic nation. No nation vice ever operated completely as a capitalistic nation. The United States is much less capitalistic than it was prior to 1913, and our unemployment

Communistic laws. (Continued in a Succeeding Issue.) A Definite Limitation

To Government A statement often credited



ION. EXPERTS STUDY

News Behind The News

By ALBERT LEMAN

The National Whirligig

ISLANDS

?

HON. EXPERTS WHO

INVASION OF OUR

ISLANDS NEVER

COME BACK!

CO TO OBSERVE

The term "Maquis" appears more and more in dispatches about French underground activities. This is a slang word for the low bushes in such a public scheme used to Corsica, in which robbers used to hide. In origin something like our

"bushranger," in France it means the secret warriors who damage German trains and equipment. If, as likely, it began as a word of reproach, it only follows a familiar pattern. Other cases are known where a term of abuse was picked up by the group attacked and turned into a little of pride. "Troy" is the name of a great English political party; it originally meant a high-way robber. And when the Dutch were struggling against the tyranny of 16th century Spain, they gladly took up theepithet "Beggars" hurled at them by their proud enemies. "Marguls," whatever its origin, is decidedly a title of honor in France today.

An American correspondent France tells how, in the midst of battle, women in an adjoining pasture are calmly milking their cows 'The earth trembles to the crash of our shells and bombs; but the wo-men, whose freckled knees show above their blue knitted stockings seem totally indifferent." Those French women have seen se

. . .

many years come and go! Of course they will calmly go out and milk their cows-while there are cows to

milk. When their cattle are killed by bombs or cammandeered for the milk. army, as they may be, it will be time to grieve. The French are a patient race. Meanwhile it is enough for

to grieve. The French are a patient race. Meanwhile it is enough for them to hate the "Boche' and bide their time." It has been reassuring to learn that the Allied airplane loses are only a little over 1 per cent. Also to remember that the Allies, in gen-eral have the best planes And circle the the appendix of the kind this month-matur-iny of the kind this month-matur-ing of the kind this month-matur-the Nazis suspected that another invasion was in the wind but they the Germans cannot get the best

Allied planes will give out. If strikes are avoided in the factories-and this is, of all times, the least excusable time for anything of that sore -we can fill the air over Germanoccupied Europe as with swarms of locusts.

No Discrimination

There is absolutely no discrimina-tion against Mexicans in the U.S. Army, declared six young Mexicans who have arrived here after being transferred from the North Ameri-

The transferred soldiers were Jorge Murillo, staff sergeant of an infantry division: Antonio Bravo Prieto, soldier of an anti-tank com-pany serving near Washington. Ernesto Chaparro Ortiz, soldier, first class, who fought against the Jap-anese in the Aleutian Islands, Guadalupe Ruiz Venegas, soldier of anti-tank battery No. 576 and later, ski

instructor of parachuists from Camp Benning, Ga.; Jorge Ruiz Murillo, soldier of infantry, and Salvador Eduardo Zavala also an infantry

ers were straining the British Isles vantageous to Peru, and their Stukas were shrieking at

THE PAMPA NEWS -Around Why Send Observers To Germany? Hollywood

By ERSKINE JOHNSON

We seldom write about Hollywood parties. They're usually pretty dull affairs at which you sip bum Scotch, nibble on tired hors d'ouvres and nlibble on tired hors d'ouvres and talk to people you don't know, about things you (and they) don't care. This party, though, promised to be different and the set to the set to

joy in Hollywood. Now peace and dignity will return to our commun-We want you to be in on the when we gang up on Chick Ole. The shambles start at and midnight at the It Cafe—Commit-tee for the Preservation of Peace and Dignity in Hollywood." een made. For a year there have been re-

Olsen and Johnson were "tarred" with chocolate syrup and sprinkled liherally with feathers. They squirt-ed seltzer water. They dismantled the room, Everybody drew pictures on the walls. The orchestra and on the waits. The orchesta and waiters were dressed in night gowns and pajamas. We ate scrambles eggs and ham and ears of corn dec-orated with pictures of Olsen and over the 300 miles from their present

central positions, or the 100 miles from their westernmost salient at It was a night! There has never een a Hollywood party like it. It all started off peaceably enough. It all started off peaceably enough. A hundred or so members of the beaten or trapped in the present SFTPOPD in H. were conducting drive. They are not all gone. Delay themselves in a highly respectable will be attempted at very strong point, principally at Minsk, Barano-wicze, Bialystok and Brest-Litovsk. nanner, bothering nobody at all. INDICTED!

INDICTED: Then Leo Carrillo got up and read an indictment against Olsen and Johnson, charging them with erand theft—"that they had willgrand theft—"that they had will-fully and feloniously and with malice probably are down to the point where little effort will be made to

the estate of one Joe Miller, deceased.' It was further charged that Olsen and Johnson had used said gags in FREEDOMI

their alleged motion pictures, "Ghots out of their fire-spitting innovation. Catchers" and "See My Lawyer," and SUSPICIONS-The gift of a few that they had been getting away with "murder" for years. Without leaving the room, a jury

decided they were guilty. Olsen and Johnson were forthwith "tarred' 'and feathered and then countires that is likely to break pub-licly any day. Back of the row is a strange story of intrigue and revo-

southern England during May and June. Reconnaissance planes prowl-ed about. But our convoys stole out nder the nose of the Luftwaffe. PROTECTION --Military experts del Rio of Ecuador accepted the

our own risk." Olsen and Johnson, however, did not accede to such treatment with-

and that Goering's hawks were not His proud little ration was furious asleep. Our High Command—months at the dictator for knckling to its ago, took for granted that it could ancient land-grabbing enemy. Quick great bodies of troops unobserved. So it inaugurated a foolproof de-fensive system consisting chiefly of massed United States and British antiaircraft units and RAF night

fighter planes. The Nazis made one or two forays but were so badly slapped down that further efforts to seriously hamper the embarkations were abandoned. the embarkations were abandoned. Uncle Sam, Aviators boast that if the Royal Air Force had known in 1940-41 as much Peru was a Aviators boast that if the Royal Ar Force had known in 1940-41 as much about protection tactics as it does now, the famous Battle of London chief executive might repudiate his predecessor's treaty pledges. But

weighted spinning "top" inside the

Wait--we'll be back in a mini

The boys returned wearing

men's overalls and carrying say

BACK THE FIFTH

War Today By J. M. ROBERTS, JR. ing for DeWitt MacKenzie

The speed of the Red advance through White Russia, with the capture of Minsk apparently only a few days away, supports previous

the Bug River. Points like Orsha and Mogilev different. And brother, it was "Points like Orsha and have to be the invitation read, "are going back don't fall overnight when the Ger-the invitation read, "are going back mans really try to hold them, even prosper without air power.CAA Ad-ministrator Charles I. Stanton, different. And brother, it was! before such great power as the Rus-sians are displaying. The Berlin radio, broadcasting about an elastic defense in the east, without benefit of reserves until the Allies have been taken care of in the west, also supports the thought. If that were true, no such broadcast would have

"Shambles" was the correct word. at the Bug, the "Ribbentrop" bor-der established in 1939, and that if driven back from there a last ditch fight would be made along the Vis-Johnson.

aforethought, stolen certain antique gags from Fred Allen, Jack Benny, gags from Fred Allen, Jack Benny, save territory which obviously can-Eddle Cantor and others, including not be held for long. -BACK THE FIFTH

We must be willing to pay any price for freedom. For no price that is ever asked for it is half the cost of doing without it. Only those who have lost their liberties come to

realize their real worth, Then, alas, it is too late to pay any price.

She-Don't you, think that cleves dumped into over-sized mail pouches consigned to Mayor Fiorello La nen make excellent husbands? He-My dear, clever men don't beme husbands. Guardia at City Hall, New York

The shipping tags read: "This parcel Jones-Is your wife economical? contains uncured ham. Open at Smith-Very. We do without almost erything 1 need.

SCREEN

HORIZONTAL

1,6 Pictured

12 Iroquoian

Indians

15 Against

dawn

screen star

13 Upper house

of Congress

14 Street (abhr

17 Goddess of

18 Exclamation

Mindanao

out a struggle. Olsen became the spokesman for the team and in an impassioned defense sought to convince the Hollywood experts that their type of humor was legitimate. They squirted seltzer water in comedian Henry Youngman's face and then asked him if such a prank wasn't funny Youngman, with a frozen pan, sa he didn't think so, although he admitted there was a certain element of surprise. Johnson then produced a custard pie and applied it with perfect marksmanship to Youngman's face.

"You'll admit that's funny, won't you?" shouted Chic. Youngman, still dead panning, wasn't convinced. He denied there

20 Indonesian of now, the famous satule of London chief executive might repudate his would not have been so devastating as it was. SCARCE—The Germans handled their bitz-their air arm cleverly in the early period of the wan when their bitz-ers were straiting the British Islas variation instigated to the wan when their bitz-toward Colomoia. They suspect that is ad-their air arm cleverly in the early period of the wan when their bitz-ers were straiting the British Islas variation instigated to the wan when their bitz-toward colomoia the train agreement that is ad-ther were straiting the British Islas variation instigated to the wan when their bitz-toward colomoia the train agreement that is ad-22 Disheartens 23 Girl's name "The trouble with the world," Ole announced, "is that there has been 27 Symbol for , 24 Ailments

26 Sword handle too much formality, too much dig-nity. People don't unbend enough.

told to

cerium 28 Italian river

God's Front Porch

A Novel By KETTI FRINGS

We should not think that we have been passively attacked but that we have actively pulled the enemy toward us.-Tokyo radio, after Japan bombing. . . .

THURSDAY, JUNE 29, 1944.

So They Say

THU

紧

We must again make it unquali-America.

\* \* \*

The task of a representative of the people in a democracy is not to bow down to the lower and more selfish forms of what is called public op-inion but to guide and inspire that public opinion so that it may rise to constantly higher levels.—Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, president

Columbia U. . . .

Some ill-disposed people who are determined to disturb Anglo-American relations have put about the charming story that we are selling end-lease goods to third countrie

or cash and retaining both cash and credit... every possible precaution has been taken to prevent anything of the kind from happening.—Brit-ish Production Minister Oli fr Lyt-Kowel, to Brest-Litovsk. Large Ger- tleton.





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4 Loan	21 Indian	(abbr.)
<b>5 Royal Italian</b>	mulberry	45 Final m
family name	23 Sloth	passage
6 Bone	25 Pastime	46 Encoura
7 Malt drink	26 Rabbits	47 Half-en
8 Son of Seth	29 Harem room	48 Knocks
(Bib.) '#	30 Perform	49 Petty q
9 Headland	34 Dry	52 Expedie
10 Old Testament	35 Enrage	54 Compas
(abbr)	38 Collision	57 Behold
11 Sewing tool	39 Matched	58 Symbol
14 Levantine	groups	seleniu
ketch	41 Symbol for	60 She wa

eral, have the best planes. And since this is so largely an air war, all of a few rocket bombs indiscriminately ant. ant. and factors are more import-ingly puzzling feature of the original nt. There need be no fear that the Lombardy attack was that Hitler feud between two Latin American was aware that we were mobilizing landing craft but made no attempt to destroy them. Daylight lasts eighteen hours in

under the nose of the Luftwaffe.

BACK THE FIFTH-**Mexicans Say** testify that this was not all luck

MEXICO CITY, June 29-(AP)-

can armed forces to the Mexican army at their own request.

best fitted by

best fitted by experience. BACK THE FIFTH MASS PRODUCTION LICKS

soldier. The hove

has been the penalty for adopting

If the government planners think we should live on cereals instead of meat, they can put the ceiling price on meat so low that meat is not produced. Thus people become cereal eaters rather than meat eaters because the government so wills.

These price ceilings were startin a small way so that most of us could not see that we were losing our liberty through power we were giving to the government.

When the government has the right to determine what the citizens can consume, we have planned economy, a collectivist state, a dictator form of government, socialism, or communism, no matter by what name we call it.

### Proving Value of Services

Under free enterprise, people are required to prove the value of their services as compared with the value of other services.

Under a planned economy, or price ceilings, or collective bargaining, the workers are obliged to prove the value of their services. They try to establish values by coercion and computsion rather than by peaceful coopera-

When people refuse to prove the value of their services by a free market, and use instead collective bargaining or government orders, we have no way of measuring the relative values of services. Then everything becomes arbithere is strife, violence, trary; ulsion. Then we have a govnment of bayonets rather than a government with the consent of the governed.

Under collective bargaining the group prevents others from helping establish the value of their services. But unless all are peritted to help establish values, there can be no true value of any-

The difference between dictatorships and capitalistic, free enter-prise democracy is that all people are permitted to establish values under real democracy or free en-terorise, but under dictatorship what we call values are established arbitrarily by only part of the

The American way, the Christian way, the true liberal wayis to let all people establish values. Man cannot be his brother's prother if he denies to some the right to help establish values.

### The Nation's Press

THE COST OF UNRRA

(The New York Sun) One of our readers, in a letter published in another column, re-plies to a correspondent who was ed by the willingness of the United States to pay the largest share of expenses of the United

Thomas Jefferson that the best by government is the least govern-ment is not 'iterally true unless the word government is defined as meaning directing. The real meaning is that the less a government attempts to direct the lives of its citizens the better the government. If the word govern means restraining party for doing injury to another then the statement would mean that no government was better than any government. No one claims or believes that. In other words, the only funcion of government is to restrain

people from doing something to an individual against his will. The best government is the one that never attempts to coerce anyone to do anything against his will except requiring him to make good any damage done to another either by force, by trickery, or by sands of former beauticians, pianbreaking a contract.

Yes, the best government is the one that least interferes with he natural rights of man.

vations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration.

The reply makes the point that \$1,350,000,000, which Congress has recommended for American partic-ipation in the work of the UNRRA, is but one per cent of the 1943 national income. It was on this basis that the conference of delegates of the 44 nations that now support UNERA determined the division of expenses for supplies. In Nation's Business for June is an article on UNRRA by Junius B. Wood in which, however, this arrangement is cited in different terms. "The recommendation is," writes Mr. Wood, "that a country contribute one per cent of its na-tional income for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1943, but each country decides whether to give more or less." A more significant sentence from the article is: The United States, which

contributes 40 per cent of the administration expenses and probably 60 per cent of the supply fund when occupied countries are eliminated, will have a single vote among the 44. Each of 15 countries has the same vote in the Council as the United States, which

contributes 800 times as much as any of them.

om an American viewroint.

The implication here is plain: It not the share we shall pay in ollars to bring relief to victims of war abroad that matters so much as the obligations to which we may be committed by vote of the Council of the UNRRA. It is still too soon to know what kind of international organization may de-velop from the machinery set, up for war relief abroad. The provi-sions so far guiding the UNRRA in its use of funds are general enough to give concern to those who know how easily the United States may be out-voted in the approval of policies tess desirable

and their Stukas were surreking as demoralized Polish and French REVOLT—'The use of North A-troops. But they based their entire merican tanks in the civil war raises program on using planes. First, to a problem that may prove embarnewspapermen in the defense ministry, had nothing but praise and appreciation for the spirit of ond, to terrorize. comradeship shown toward them

and other Mexicans in the U.S. Army. Asked how many Mexicans were serving in the armed forces of the United States, they said they United States, they said they long-range operations. did not know, but supposed there

must be many thousands. All will be asigned to the services of the Mexican army for which they are Mexican army for which they are Sam's method for this is precision bombing; John Bull's, saturation attacks.

PRECISION FIELD PHILADELPHIA – (P) – One of the bigges feathers in the cap of the bigges feathers in the creation the bigges feathers in the cap of the bigges feathers in the creation the crea industry is the creation, met, which only incidentally menasince 1940, of an entirely new class ces our military effort because it 

at the Philadelphia division of endix Aviation corp. where thou-inds of former beauticians, pian-ts, seamstresses and butchers were that the "burget of the area to be beginning, and are still trying to scare the British out of the war. ROCKETS — Engineers recognize that the "burget of the area to be beginning, and following a petition by the Hughes Tool Company asking the court to review a National Labor Relations board order of May 27, 1944, direct-

sands of former beautiquess, pian-ists, seamstresses and butchers were trained in plant-operated schools to perform one operation apiece in the manufacture, for instance, of altitude meters, which contain 120 artillery of incredible range. United States and European scienlifferent parts. The Philadelphia plant produced

equipment valued at more than a tists, for years acquanted with the plant at Houston, Tex. included 175,000 air speed, rate of the unruly projectile by gyroscope. In common terms, this device is a 30 times brighter than our own sun.

### Peter Edson's Column: **ABOUT LIGHT METALS RECONVERSION**

By PETER EDSON a special session of the Senate's DIVISION OF

A new "chink-in" theory of re-conversion of industry from war to conversion of industry from war to peace has been brought to Washing-ton by I. W. Wilson, vice president of the Aluminum Company of Am-erica. It spells out like this: Here is a company making almithe war effort. In many ways it Mr. Reynolds' main point, how

num products for war. As long as its production is on war orders, everything is fine and the company sium industry. Nelson reduced the issue to the simple example of prohas a feast. But when a contract completed, everything goes fooey hibiting the production of non-es-sential items like aluminum cocktail Reynolds suggested that a majo nd the company has a famine until it gets a new war order. In the interim, organization is disrupted, manpower-drifts to other jobs. And num pots and pans.

when the new contract is received, this company has to build up its After Nelson came Wilson and Vice President George R. Gibbons rganization again.

rganization again. It is Mr. Wilson's theory that a these between-contract periods, nanufacturers should be permitted o "chink-in" production of civilian coods — subject only to manpower hortages in the area and other

manufacturers should be perminent to "chink-in" production of civilian goods — subject only to manpower shortages in the area and other military requirements — so that output the area and other military requirements — so that output the carliest possible relaxing of output the control of the area and other magnesium industries, so that pri-vate business might take the ini-tative in reconversion and show which will help full the pipeline of supply and enable business to avoid the three-to-sus months' delay which will ineritably result if ev-eryone is forces to well and convert at the same time. **DRAMATIC SUBBION** 

supplement ground forces and, sec-ond, to terrorize. rassing. We have been arming vari-ous states below the Isthmus as a That was as far as they went. They measure of hemispheric defense. Af-

lution.

terms.

hammers. They started disma the room. Everybody was crayon pencils and ter the war we may sell surplus weapictures on the walls. did while the manager of the Conservatives in the southern re-

John Schlotterbeck, looked asl publics fear that such evcess mater-ial will be purchased by revolution-A squad of painters came in began painting the bandstand. lotterbeck poured himself a d brandy.

There are between 8,000 and 000 men in America six feet, inches or taller, census folk esti

private business, and for the crea-

tion of a third major producin

company to share the busines which his company and the Alumi

A woman in Southern Missou NEW ORLEANS, June 29-(P)quired of a Negro porter the ti the train to Kansas City, She went to a white man and asked The porter went to the white afterward and said, with a Perhaps she will believe it now has got it in black and white.'

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"You'll sit by me?" he want nervously. "Sure-but there'll be other Germans there."

He was still hesitant: "Older nes . . .

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looked somberly into

"I wonder . . . when sometimes

don't understand myself." He

her eyes.

To Those Who Came In Late: |gleam came into her eyes as she thought of all the years she'd been This is the story of what hapattacking the Third Reich and had pened to Pinky Harrison after never once thought of this angle. he was killed in a foxhole. The scene is Heavenly Bend Junchalf-way point between tion. the Earth and Big Valley. Travelers stay here until they stop looking back to Earth.

. . . XVI

RION waited a few moments,

laughed. then slipped down the rear stairs, watched Emily from the . . . "I WISH you wouldn't," Rion side door. She walked up and down past the house, twice, then started off. He waited until she was well into the middle of the Square, hidden by the trees, then

hurried after ner. He was blushing furiously. "Emly . . . excuse me—Miss Keenan!" "Well! One minute we don't speak at all. The next, it's by our could be no possible postwar dan first names.

"I couldn't help myself this I'd better go now." morning." "No, I know that." She decided

not to be too hard on him, knew anguish that she rose quickly, too. it was not his fault. She sighed, She touched his hand. Her voic Poor Rion . . . so tired of march trembled a little with pity. "Rion ing and gun-toting." Then she fixed hum firmly with her eyes. "So . . why don't you come over to house some night for supper? the State is your god, even up Tonight here, too,"

"It's not funny, Emily." "I think it is. It's odd I missed the secret edition of Mein Kampf." "Is there one?" "There must be, with a chapter

on Lebensraum in heaven!" Her mockery upset him, and he so."

looked down at his boots, A hard "Seven, then?"

Goodby, Emily." AS she watched him walk away Poor deluded Nazi idiots, creating their god on earth, What could PL from her, a strange feeling passed through her. Somehow she they expect then, when they got to heaven? Except to be put in this ridiculous unnatural position of understood his loneliness, sitting around waiting for the wasn't she, in a way, lonely understood his loneliness, for wasn't she, in a way, lonely herself? What was she staying here Deity to come up! for anyway? Why wasn't she ready She sat down on a bench and to go on to Big Valley? She had no

dear ones to look back on, Mrs. Johnson and Betty Allerton, they had their husbands; and Pinky his wife. Everybody had somebod

Legged earnestly. ... but she had always family and personal ties, world had been her family: world had been her work. ... but she had always denied The

Rion was embarrassed: "They had made it her life, her work, her children, everything. She had been proud about it. She had said once, pare the way for him." "Even as a child, what the man in the White House said was always "To prepare the way for der Fuhrer?" Again Emily laughed. "Excuse me, Emily. I believe more important to me than my father's sniveling remarks about the weather!" She had written a She saw on his face, as he stood

school theme on world politics there in front of her, such genuine when she was twelve. She had spent her life trying to

inderstand the world. Rion had spent his trying to conquer, it. Somewhere along the way they had both missed. She knew that now . . for as he walked away from her, she saw in his walk and

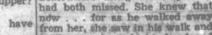
in the way he held his head, and Rion thought quickly of what Wagner had said. He could pretend personality which might have personality which might have meant much to her. Perhaps then

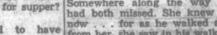
that it was to interest Emily and others about their plan. "I think this was what she had stayed here for.

(To Be Continued)

"Are you allowed to have guests?









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PAGE 12-

## Leaves From A **Correspondent's** War Notebook

### By HAL BOYLE

By HAL BOYLE SOMEWHERE IN ENGLAND, June 23—(Delayed)—(P)—If some-one gave it to you for Christmas you'd think you got a raw deal and young American and British offic-ers and girls. They kept him there until almost morning and between tunes he poured out everything from Schubert's "Serenade" to "Pis-tol Packin' Mama." prompty toss it on the scrap pile. But in great, vaulted Winchester Cathedral it has a piace of moldy honor in an alcove near the high

of royalty in its genteel, dark velvet seat, this chair had sat out cen-

right; but do be careful." I reached out and patted the chair lightly. The verger looked over and arched his eyebrows in a polited arched his eyebrows in a polited arched his eyebrows in a polited and mistook him for a major gen-eral. They were at a bar, Thor said, and the major kept addressing him as sir. Finally the major asked: "Sir, aren't you young to be a ma-the seat where once sat "Bloody Mary," predecessor of robust Queen had had a secret hankering to do so. He probably never will. He was relieved when I told him I was only a lieutenant." Thor said, sipping from a beer class, "and it ended up in quite a party." DE FOREST TO SET UP RESEARCH LAB IN MEXICO

SOMEWHERE IN ENGLAND, June 22.-(Delayed)-(AP)-Diners in a faded little English hotel applaud-ed politely as a four-piece orchestra wound up for the evening with a rusty flourish

air force uniform sat down at the piona and began rippling his fingers effortlessly across the keys. His music had the rhythm of Am-

erican boogie-woogle. Scraping of chairs stopped as the slipped from "St. Louis Blues" in "Chattanooga Choo-Choo" and then into some ecstatic pattern of beats that made those still in the grill room move their feet as though they were be-ing tickled. By ERNEST G. FIS **Spotlight From Dies** By ERNEST G. FISCHER ing tickled. Associated Press Staff The invastion came at the wrong time for the issuance of a new book, Someone brough him a beer and soon the piano was surrounded by young American and British offic-

"Martin Dies," by William Gellermann. Neither Gellermann, an educator, nor the John Day company, publish ers, had any way of knowing in ad-

vance that public interest in domes-tic affairs would be at low ebb This talented young Norwegian Spitfire pilot explained how his fin-gers came to know their way around American jazz as well as how to spin down a Nazi flier in flames.

altar. It is nothing but a time-worn old chair with colorless velvet fabric, so frayed that the horsehair stuffing leaked through in chunks. It's a drab and uncomfortable-looking chair, but the verger who showed it to us obviously regarded it as one of the most inspiring relics in his keeping. "I was the chair used by Queen Mary Tudor at her wedding with Philip of Spain in the sixteenth century," the verger told us almost in a whisper, and ever since that sad and unhappy queen left the imprint of royalty in its genteel, dark velvet

of the Norwegians my age. "I am just ending a six months' rest on the ground," he said. "That's too much if you want to know your he could while out of the Roosevelt too much if you want to know your he could while out of the rooughly than he could while entered in a Demo-

turies in solitary distinction. Moved by a sudden impulse, I asked the verger, "Mind if I touch Norwergians who have been out there's a lot of 100 missions, but there's a lot of Norwergians who have been out more Norwergians who have been out more "Is the chairman of the House

"Why, uh-uh," he said, as if the request had startled him, and then nequesced. "I suppose it will be all right; but do be careful."

floor of Congress, and thousands of newspaper clippings. documents, let-

**RESEARCH LAB IN MEXICO** MEXICO CITY— (AP)—Inventor Lee DeForest, 70-year-old pioneer in ters and other material. wireless telegraphy, in transferring

his research laboratory from Los Angeles to Mexico City. DeForest will concentrate, he said, The crowd began filing out and a a commercial development of radi-tall, blond young man with two stars on commercial development of radi-onics. He also is working on a day

Gellermann's general theme is that Dies wanted the committee to prove his own pre-conceived ideas-CHANGE YOUR OIL? Refill with summer weight oil now. We are open 24 hours a

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EVRE for Strong--Sturdy--THE CLOTHES

### THE PAMPA NEWS-

like an author who chooses a theme | PERSONAD BOND DRIVE

and then selects such material as will support his choice. WORTHINGTON, N. Y .- (P)-John Kakerbeck start The book, written before Dies ancampaign among friends to sell ounced his retirement from con-ress and published after his an-\$100,000 in war bonds. As soon as his goal is reached, the money is to aress and published after his an-nouncement, falls in the category of a near-miss, rather than a direct hit. The committee, Dies contends, "was at least two or three years before its imes." If there is any merit in that ontention, Gellermann's perspec-

tive suffers. Gellermann's book is only another epression in a struggle that will ome to the fore again and again. Martin Dies has told interviewers that between June 1 and 15 he ex-pects to lay on the desks of American newspaper editors a document denunciation of the New Deal.

and then

-BACK THE FIFTH-

There is a clear prospect that the home front armies (management and labor) will mobilize and march against each other as soon as the war of liberation is won.—Donald R. Richberg, former NRA chief.

be invested in a new Mustang plane and the training of its pilot, to take the place of Mr. Kakerbeck's son, Robert, reported killed over Europe. -BACK THE FIFTH-MUCH IN THIS NAME MELBORNE, Australia-(AP)-The speaker at the luncheon was intro-

Mas Roeslannoedanoeroesamsi of the Netherlands Indies Civil Service.

duced as Mr. Roeslan, but that was not the half of it. He was Raden **Dr. Abner Roberts** 

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THURSDAY, JUNE 29, 1944.

UEPARTMEN





"Levine's Prices Talk"

**Others**