

Backing The Attack

Gray County's Quota ... \$1,380,200.00
Sold to Date ... \$1,226,236.50
Yet to Go ... \$153,963.50

THE PAMPA NEWS

VOL. 41, NO. 147.

16 PAGES TODAY

PAMPA, TEXAS, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 28, 1943

AP Full Leased Wire Service (PRICE FIVE CENTS)

ALLIES TAKE FOGGIA AIR BASE

Our 'Unstoppables' at Salerno



This was Salerno, and it was hell. It was a green but grim army walking right up into waiting guns, taking everything the Germans had, but going on. They waded through the surf, and crawled through the wire, and dodged through the dunes. A lot of them died, but the attack moved on because the men never thought of stopping. This picture shows only a few feet out of an heroic and inconceivable panorama of miles, but it represents a specific bit of action that is typical of how the Americans went in. It was drawn by Carol Johnson, NEA staff artist recently returned from North Africa, and whose battlefield sketches caught so much of the reality of the Tunisian operations. In this drawing, a few Americans are working up through the dunes after first destroying the opposition that had come right down to the beach to await them. A grenade lobbed behind a barrier of sand and driftwood at lower left has killed the German machine gunner, and a 75-mm anti-tank gun has blasted the still-smoking Mark IV at upper right. A soldier with a bazooka turns to the right, ready to fire at the German tank. Another soldier is being hit, but others are hustling into position beside the man already firing. Overhead Allied strafing and bombing planes, masters of the skies and vital spearheads of the attack.

County Still Lacks \$153,963 On Bond Quota

It isn't over until the quota is over. S. D. Stennis, county Victory bond chairman, today stressed the fact that Gray county still had to buy \$153,963.50 worth of bonds to reach its quota of \$1,380,200 by September 30, original date set as the deadline.

Total number of purchasers is 2,906, a disappointingly small proportion of Gray county's 23,911 population. Over the state, radio listeners tonight will hear last-minute war bond campaign messages of Lone Star state World War 2 veterans on what is meant to be "back the attack" and by so doing top the state's \$420,000,000 third war loan quota.

The campaign ends Saturday, and the state is lagging in its drive to reach the goal. Bond sales now total \$1,226,236.50. Yesterday, 118 persons bought \$44,852 worth of bonds, with George B. Cree, city commissioner, buying \$10,000 of the amount.

Prentiss Brown Ready To Resign As OPA Director

By MARVIN L. ARROWSMITH WASHINGTON, Sept. 28.—(AP)—Prentiss M. Brown is giving serious thought to stepping aside as price administrator.

The only question, associates said today, is when. The former Michigan senator has confined to erstwhile associates on Capitol Hill, as well as to other OPA officials; that he is ready to give up the hot seat he took over when Leon Henderson resigned last winter.

Brown made it plain from the start, these confidants said, that he would withdraw from OPA as soon as he felt his program was in effect and that he no longer was needed.

What set him thinking seriously of resigning was his satisfaction over OPA operations under General Manager Chester Bowles while Brown took a recent month-long vacation. On his return, the day before Congress reconvened, Brown said he was "very much pleased" with Bowles' work. This led to speculation that Brown might recommend that Bowles succeed to the title of administrator when he leaves.

Hub and 12 Vital Airfields Lost to Germans In Italy

By WES GALLAGHER ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN NORTH AFRICA, Sept. 28.—(AP)—A strong British mobile armored column has raced 15 miles through Field Marshal Gen. Albert Kesselring's defenses and captured the great air base city of Foggia with its 12 satellite airfields.

Official reports disclosed the vanguard of Gen. Sir Bernard L. Montgomery's Eighth Army troops entered the city at 3 p. m. yesterday, easily overcoming minor opposition.

At the same time Lieut. Gen. Mark W. Clark's men of the Fifth Army registered gains of from two to five miles to the north in the Salerno area in the face of stubborn resistance. The fifth army captured the town of Lioni and Castelluovo on the eastern flank of this line, which was held by American troops. The historic city of Melfi also was taken.

Leaders Discuss Community Fund

A meeting of 25 men who have been identified in the past with sundry community betterment financial campaigns has been called by J. W. Garman for 5 o'clock this afternoon in the committee room of the chamber of commerce at the city hall.

Purpose of the meeting is to decide whether or not the various money-raising drives of the city can be combined in one big campaign.

This aim has long been a goal of several Pampa businessmen who think one drive, uniting all agencies, is more efficient and practical than a dozen drives spread over the entire year.

Basis of today's meeting is the paign, a national project, resigned forcoming United War Fund came to start on October 25. The campaign will include British and Greek relief or other of the United Nations.

Garman, who called the meeting here today, is local chairman of the United War Fund campaign. If one over-all drive is set, it will be made a part of the United War Fund movement.

100 Pct. Farm Parity Bill Gets Approval

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28.—(AP)—The house agriculture committee approved today a bill to put a 100 per cent parity floor under basic farm commodities. The present government loan price support is 85 to 90 per cent.

The agriculture group decided unanimously also to go before the house banking and currency committee and request similar support treatment for all war essential crops such as vegetables, cheese, butter, citrus fruits and crops producing fats and oils.

Butter Ration Cost Up 4 Points Sunday

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28.—(AP)—Reflecting still-dwindling production, another sharp increase in the ration cost of butter—from the current 12 to 16 points beginning Sunday—was announced today by the office of price administration.

The point values of most meat will remain unchanged, OPA said, except for some slight upward adjustments.

Processed food changes for October, announced last night, called largely for stiff increases in canned fruit values although there will be small reductions for some important vegetables.

OPA said farm (or country) butter would be raised also from six to 10 points, and announced: (1)—Standard cuts of beef, veal and lamb remain unchanged, while several lamb and veal variety meats are reduced one point.

(2)—A total of eight standard pork cuts, including center chops and loin roasts, are increased one to two points.

(3)—Eighteen meat cuts, mainly variety types such as brains and kidneys, are now point-free.

(4)—A number of cheeses, including cream cheese, cream cottage cheese, Swiss, bleu and camembert, are increased a point a pound.

The pork item increase, attributed directly to heavier government demands, will bring the ration cost of center cut chops up two points to 11, for example, tenderloin up to 11 and loin-center roasts up to four.

V. F. W. Proposes 10-Point Program

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.—(AP)—Robert T. Merrill, commander in chief of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, today proposed a 10-point veteran welfare program as a substitute for President Roosevelt's plan which, Merrill said, "is not sufficiently comprehensive."

In a speech at the opening session of the VFW's 44th national encampment, Merrill said: "We believe the president's six-point program is not sufficiently comprehensive if this nation hopes to solve the tremendous veteran welfare problems we will have on our hands when the 11 million men serving in our armed forces are demobilized."

Merrill proposed: 1. Continuation of pay for six months for all honorably discharged members of the armed forces.

2. Federal educational aid for honorably discharged veterans whose education was interrupted by war.

3. Government care for all honorably discharged veterans of all wars who had 90 days service or were discharged for disability.

4. Veteran pension and compensation based on reasonable cost-of-living index.

5. Veteran preference in employment on federal, state, county and municipal jobs.

6. At least 10 per cent of all employees on federal government contract supply and construction work.

Churchill Warns Of Slackness and Apathy

LONDON, Sept. 28.—(AP)—At an unprecedented meeting in which the British cabinet took the nation's womanhood into its confidence, Prime Minister Churchill today told 6,000 feminine conferees that Britain's job was to maintain its present war effort "through the fifth year of the war or the sixth year if need be."

The fifth year of the present conflict began for Britain Sept. 3. The women, representing industry, military units and voluntary services, were brought together from all parts of the country to hear speeches by members of the war cabinet, especially concerned with women's interests and to ask them questions.

Assembled at Albert Hall, they heard Churchill issue a warning against slackness and apathy in the United Nation's final victory effort.

The director cited the results of the test to emphasize the need for extending the life of natural rubber tires through careful maintenance and 35-mile-an-hour driving.

"Motorists must anticipate trouble as their tires deteriorate," he concluded.

Nazi-Jap Military Might Greater Today Than At Beginning of War

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28.—(AP)—Despite recent setbacks the military might of both Germany and Japan is greater today than when they set out to conquer the world.

That's the consensus voiced by United States military leaders at a conference of industrial, labor and newspaper executives called by the war department to hear a frank report on what is happening and what may be expected in the future.

Death Summons Canadian Pioneer

Sam Isaac, 80, pioneer Hemphill county banker and ranchman, died at his home in Canadian this forenoon.

He had been a resident of Canadian for 30 years, engaging in ranching and later was with a Canadian bank but he retired from banking 12 years ago.

Mr. Isaac was a 32nd degree Mason and a native of Alabama.

Survivors are the widow and numerous nephews and nieces. The couple had no children.

Funeral arrangements had not been completed early this afternoon.

State Police Get Only 1500 Miles On Synthetic Tires

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Sept. 28.—(AP)—The state department of public safety, experimenting with synthetic tires on state police automobiles since last July, has found approximately one-third of the tires unusable after 1,500 miles, director Don F. Siver disclosed today.

The maximum mileage given by any of the tires has been 9,000 miles. Siver said in a statement. Of 158 ersatz tires used in the test, one had to be returned to the factory after 30 miles when a blister developed.

4-Cent Rail Pay Boost Approved

BUFFALO, N. Y., Sept. 28.—(AP)—Thomas C. Cashen, international president of a switchmen's union of North America said today the railroad emergency board's recommendation of a wage increase of four cents hourly for operating employees "is an insult."

"It is my opinion the employees will not accept the recommendation," he added.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28.—(AP)—The White House disclosed today that a railroad emergency board had recommended a wage increase of at least four cents an hour for 300,000 operating employees of the nation's rail carriers.

The board reported to President Roosevelt these workers were entitled to that much under the Little Steel formula and implied it would have recommended a higher figure had it felt the government would approve.

The report was submitted on a 2 to 1 vote, the minority member dissenting sharply because he favored a more substantial increase, amounting to 7 1/2 per cent.

The 4 cents an hour proposed by the majority amounts to 4 1/2 per cent of the average hourly earnings, 89.9 cents, paid on January 1, 1941, which is the base date for the Little Steel formula. The five operating brotherhoods had asked an increase of 30 per cent, or \$2 a day, which never might be higher. Unless set aside within 30 days by the economic stabilizer director or rejected by the employees, the increase would be made effective as of April 1, 1943.

Infantile Paralysis Cases On Downgrade

AUSTIN, Sept. 28.—(AP)—Only 41 new cases of infantile paralysis (polio) were reported since the curve of incidence started rising in Texas last summer, were reported for the week ending Sept. 25, the state health department announced today. Median for the week was four cases.

Today's Best LAFF

MISTAKE MOSKOW, Wash.—Two officers at the army air base have the same name—Second Lt. John D. McBride, Jr.—and are never sure who's mail they're getting.

One was worried and anxious because he received no news of an expected child.

The other received unexpected word he had become a father.

We give thanks to the Green Stamps on coupon books. Motor Inn Service Station. Adv.

Buy pint fruit jars from Lewis Hardware Co.—Adv.

See DRAFT Page 2

Five-One Garage 600 S. Cuyler Pl. St.

See BONDS Page 2

See ALLIES Page 2

See POLL TAX Page 2

See SENATE Page 2

See NAZI-JAP Page 2

MEATS, BUTTER, ETC.—Book 2 red stamps X, Y and Z valid through October 3; book 3 brown stamps A and B good through October 2; brown stamp C valid through October 2. PROCESSED FOODS—Book 2 blue stamps U, V and W valid through October 29. SUGAR—No. 14 valid for 3 pounds through October. STAMPS 15 and 16 each good for five pounds for home canning. GASOLINE—Book No. 8-A coupons good for 2 gal. less.

Oil Price Hike Urged To Bring More Production

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28.—(AP)—Donald Knowlton, production director for the petroleum administration for war, told a special naval affairs subcommittee of the house today that the nation faced an estimated daily deficit of 337,000 barrels of crude oil by the end of 1944, and urged a price increase as incentive for new production.

Knowlton and Sumner Pike, acting director of the fuel price administration, were called before the committee to explain their differences over PAW's request for an average increase of 35 cents a barrel for crude oil.

Pike acknowledged it was his recommendation which blocked OPA approval of the increase and he explained at length the OPA's position in favor of subsidies instead of a straight price increase, which Knowlton estimated would cost the American public between \$500,000,000 and \$600,000,000. The price for gasoline would be boosted about one cent a gallon as a result of the crude oil boost, Knowlton said.

Civilian and military requirements this year were 1,500,000,000 barrels, Knowlton said, adding that reserves were being tapped to the extent of 200,000 barrels a day to make this up. Further reductions in civilian rations are in

the offing for next year, he said. "We feel that several billion barrels of reserves can be made available through secondary reserves by a price incentive," said Knowlton, who told the committee on questioning that he received \$15,000 a year from his company, the Phillips Petroleum Co., while receiving \$8,000 annually from PAW.

At the request of Rep. Bates (R-Mass.), member of the subcommittee, Knowlton agreed to ask Petroleum Administrator Ickes to give the committee the correspondence with OPA over the price increase.

"There is a difference between Ickes and OPA administrator Brown and the result is the people are suffering," said Bates. "The people and congress are entitled to know what that difference is."

OPA refused the price increase on May 2, June 10, and again August 7. Stabilization Director Fred M. Vinson now is considering another appeal by Ickes from Brown's decision, Knowlton said.

Rep. Hebert (D-La.) said the subcommittee, headed by Rep. Rivers (D-S.C.), in its survey of oil producing fields in Illinois, Texas, Oklahoma, Louisiana and Mississippi had found the independents protesting "lack of cooperation and centralization of control of the PAW."

"You don't think there is a tendency to hold down production anywhere because of what might happen after the war?" asked Hebert.

"No, sir, honestly, I don't know of any such attempt," Knowlton replied.

Hebert and Rivers asked who would own the "Big Inch" oil pipeline after the war and Knowlton commented: "That rests with congress."

Bates asked what the requirements in oil would be if the nation were taken off rationing of fuel oil and gasoline.

"I haven't got that figure but it would be very substantial, something we just couldn't meet at all," Knowlton said.

He disclosed that substantial quantities of crude oil were available in South America, and that much was being imported.

Grand Jury Changes Legal Technicality
The 31st district court grand jury made two amendments to its indictment yesterday.

Reason for the grand jury being in session yesterday was two indictments made on September 17, each charging driving while intoxicated and alleging conviction on a misdemeanor in county court on the same offense.

As prepared on September 17, the indictments ran the two facts together, but the new indictments separate the two.

A hair-splitting legal technicality might have resulted in a postponement of the cases if the original indictments had been allowed to stand, District Attorney Walter E. Rogers said, and it was to expedite the cases that the new indictments were drawn.

The grand jury recessed with no date set for its return. Members of the grand jury are J. L. Jackson, M. M. Newman, W. A. Glass, R. S. Jordan, T. T. Griffin, B. G. Blake, O. M. Prigmore, John McKam, S. H. Stone, Wade Thompson, Ben Lockhart, and Raymond Harrah, foreman.

A G. (Friday) Brandin was sworn in as bailiff.

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Easy to put on, economical to buy and improves the looks of many houses.

See some today at our store
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DR. L. J. ZACHRY OPTOMETRIST
First National Bank Bldg.
For Appointment Phone 269

Uncle Sam's Warbirds on Their Floating Nest



Lined up beneath Old Glory on the deck of a U. S. aircraft carrier is a flight of the Navy's new F6F Hellcat fighters, ready to unfold their wings for a takeoff.

Pampa Receives .05-Inch Shower

A cloudy sky, typical autumn weather, but only a sprinkle of rain was the dish the weatherman set up for the Pampa area today.

Precipitation here totaled only .05 inches, the fourth shower of the month, pushing the annual total above the 1-foot mark. The temperature was 67 degrees early this afternoon.

Over the state today, slow, gentle rains were proving beneficial to fall gardens, rangeland, crops and pastures.

Rain which started falling in the Corpus Christi area last Thursday totaled 3.68 inches in Corpus Christi, 5.5 inches in Robstown and 7 inches in Kingsville.

Other nearby counties of Jim Wells, Brooks, Bee and San Patricio, however, were almost dry and farmers needed more moisture to assure a good fall vegetable crop and late hay harvest.

The rain came late in the area to save grain sorghum but did improve pastureage.

A slow rain amounting to .69 inch fell at Corsicana last night and continued today. The moisture will revive pastures and put the land in good condition for plowing. Very little damage was reported to open cotton.

DRAFT
(Continued from page 1)
Liquor and tobacco taxes on liquor and tobacco would have to be broadened to take in other commonly-used articles.

The treasury, which wants an additional \$12,000,000,000 a year, may have something to say about this at the start of hearings next Monday.

Another subsidy battle shaped up meantime on Capitol Hill. Farm organizations announced they would seek a law to prohibit direct subsidies which they contend do not increase or even maintain production.

Instead, spokesmen said, they want the government to step in as a purchaser to guarantee the farmer his cost of production when prices dip below a certain level.

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Doctor To Show How New Splint Works
Veterinarians and doctors and nurses of the Panhandle will see a demonstration of the external splint invented by Dr. Otto Stader of Ardmore, Pa., at two meetings in Amarillo tomorrow.

Called the Stader reduction splint, it sets and holds broken bone ends together by means of an ingenious turnbuckle bar mounted between two sets of pins driven through the bone above and below the fracture.

Dr. Stader will give a talk at the Herring hotel in Amarillo at 8 p. m. Wednesday. Sound and silent colored motion pictures will also be shown, including an official navy film. This meeting is for doctors and nurses, who have been invited to attend in a circular letter, dated September 23, signed by Capt. Henry J. Apple, V. C. of Pampa Field.

The veterinarians meeting will be held at 2 p. m. at 2210 S. Van Buren. Dr. Stader is a veterinarian. His splint, applied to dogs, eliminates plaster casts permitting dogs to move around soon after operation.

Applied to human beings by orthopedists at the Philadelphia naval hospital, the Stader splint has been modified for treatment of almost all kinds of fractures including difficult heel and joint cases. Though simpler than other traction systems involving plaster, the Stader reduction splint calls for precise technique, now being taught generally in naval hospitals.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS
A single army division overseas consumes 75,000 pounds of food daily.

SQUADRON CHATTER

454TH SQUADRON

Our squadron took first place in the review held recently here at the field, and Capt. Francis W. Humphreys and the boys are rather proud of it. . . . Pfc. Alexander Asala, photographer for the public relations office, and Cpl. Tom Lyons, of the photo lab, made some pictures of the squadron from atop the water tower right after the ceremony. The pictures came out fine, and the boys got a swell view from their lofty position. . . . Pfc. Harold Gilbert, genial member of the squadron, has acquired the nickname "For a Small Consideration" Gilbert here lately. . . . First Sergeant and Mrs. Aubrey Pike are the proud parents of a bouncing baby girl. The child has been named Amelia Joan. . . . Wonder what that fungus growth under Sergeant Cox's nose is. Could it be a mustache? . . . Cpl. Priley, formerly of the chemical warfare service has been transferred to Amarillo for aviation cadet training. . . . Staff Sgt. Jacques Schneider is rumored to be in preparation for the cartoon "Ferdinand the Bull." He likes to admire the beautiful flowers that Mrs. Wright, civilian employee, puts on her desk. . . . Congratulations to Eddie Manchild, the boy from Waltham, Mass., on being promoted to the rank of technical sergeant. . . . The 454th has a valuable piece of property in its baseball team. In a recent game with the medical detachment boys, Cpl. Hejzette made a home run, defeating the medicals in a close game, 1-0. In this game, Sgt. Alberts pitched a one-hit ball game. In a return game with the medicals, the 454th team tossed out a 3 to 2 victory. Three cheers for the team, and for Leroy Stalinski, who broke the tie in the last inning of the second game by making a homer. . . . The boys of the supply room are growing a cantaloupe vine in front of their building. One cantaloupe is about 4 inches in diameter, and there are several "small" ones. The boys are holding their breath hoping it will mature before frost. . . . A telegram was recently received by the boys from Pvt. Fred Kobos, saying he arrived in Chicago safely, after getting a hop by plane from Pampa Field on a furlough. . . . Colburn, gets a great thrill out of jumping out of his top bunk early in the morning. He says its comparable to jumping out of a plane with a parachute. . . . S-Sgt. John "Bucky" Bowen has returned home on a furlough to the metropolis of Cleveland, Ohio. . . . Pfc. Robert C. Dittmeyer is having a difficult time letting his GI haircut grow out for the coming winter. In his words, "It's too long to be short, and too short to be long." . . . Sgt. Hugh R. Best, of Special Service Dept., has acquired the nickname of "Ronnie." Because of his impersonation of Ronald Coleman in "Lost Horizon." "And so it's thirty" as they then phrase "Common Taters" say—Pfc. F. D. Morris.

MEDICAL DETACHMENT
Let me take this time to tell you that the medical detachment has a mighty fine soft ball team! But as the old saying goes, no matter how good you do a thing, some one else is just a little better—so that is what happened to our ball team. So let's take time out to give credit where credit is due. The 454th Base Ho. & A.B. Co. has a ball team which was just a little bit better. In the play-off for the post championship, they beat us 1 to 0 and 3 to 2. So they deserve all the credit until something comes up that we can beat them at, which I think might be marching with full field packs. . . . The medical detachment is looking forward to the party to be held in the Red Cross Bldg. at the post on Saturday night, Oct. 9. . . . Set. Jaime (our chief mail clerk) went down into old Mexico while he was away. Sgt. Jaime, just what were you doing down there—trying to further the good neighbor policy? Well, friends, I guess we will have to call it quits for now and try to have more to write next week—let Sgt. Louis W. Day, Jr. . . . **BUY VICTORY STAMPS**

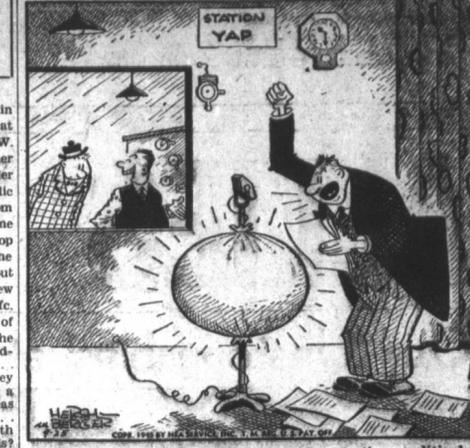
V. F. W.
(Continued from page 1)
be honorably discharged veterans. . . . Pension rights to all widows and orphans of all honorably discharged veterans of all wars who had 90 days service, regardless of service-connected disabilities. . . . Pension rights to honorably discharged veterans of all wars who served 90 days and who are unemployable, unable to obtain employment, or 10 per cent or more disabled, regardless of service-constituted disabilities. . . . Increased allowance of 20 per cent in pensions and compensation and five per cent additional above standard ratings in civil service job preference for veterans who served in combat in all wars. . . . Continuation of veterans administration as an independent federal agency with exclusive jurisdiction over veteran rehabilitation, vocational training, medical treatment, hospitalization, pensions and other veteran matters and continuation of federal veterans employment service. . . . **BUY VICTORY STAMPS**

No Relief Seen In Production of Shoes
DALLAS, Sept. 28.—(AP)—There is no prospect of increasing shoe production in the near future to relieve the pressure of demand on supply, shoe dealers were told here yesterday.

W. W. Stephenson, office of price administration rationing executive from Washington, declared that "six months ago the shoe dealer's problem was how to dispose of certain types of shoes. Now it is to obtain shoes to sell under rationing."

BUY VICTORY STAMPS
Baby seals, unable to swim, are taught by their mothers.

FUNNY BUSINESS



"It's a new windbag attachment for testing political speeches!"

Farmers Benefit By New Order On Prisoner Workers

Gray county farmers will be benefited by a new war department order that allows more guards for prisoners of war used as farm laborers.

The judge advocate general's office of the department yesterday informed Rep. Eugene Worley that arrangements were being made to expedite this and orders have been issued for the commanding officers of prisoner of war camps to call days for a various service command headquarters when they are in need of additional guards to send out with the prisoners assigned to farm work.

Within a week, the new order is expected to begin benefiting Panhandle farmers and the prisoner camps at McLean and Hereford.

The minimum number of guards is one for each 10 prisoners. Thus, a minimum of two guards is required for 16 men.

One group of prisoners of war is being used today working on a farm 10 miles east of Pampa.

The men are from the McLean internment camp. They are good workers on feed crops but cotton is strange to them and they have not been good at pulling cotton.

It requires from three to four days for a farmer to make arrangements for getting prisoner of war labor.

The farmer first gives an order to the United States Employment service or to the county agent. Then the service certifies the need to the camp's commanding officer, who prepares a contract.

Approval of the transaction must be given by the war manpower commission director in Amarillo, and 24-hour notice is needed by the camp's commanding officer in order to provide the laborers ordered. . . . **BUY VICTORY STAMPS**

Crude Production In U. S. Shows Decline

TULSA, Okla., Sept. 28.—(AP)—United States crude oil production declined 12,915 barrels daily to a total of 4,355,795 barrels daily in the week ended Sept. 25, the Oil & Gas Journal said today.

California production dropped 16,000 barrels a day to 778,160; Illinois, 10,000 to 217,500; Oklahoma, 2,100 to 326,250; Kansas, 850 to 296,160; Texas, 500 to 1,838,150, and Louisiana, 840 to 359,985.

Production in the rocky mountain area increased 6,185 barrels a day to 134,050; eastern fields, 2,200 to 76,540, and Michigan, 500 to 80,100. East Texas output was stationary at 380,000.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS
American shipyards have delivered more than 20,000,000 dead-weight tons of shipping since Pearl Harbor.

FIVE-ONE GARAGE GENERAL AUTO REPAIRS
600 S. Cuyler Phone 51

BONDS

(Continued from Page 1)
name is called they will not hesitate. "We, on the home front, are enjoying freedom from actual dangers and the hardships accompanying actual combat. All that we are being asked to do is to back the attack by lending (not giving) money to the government to supply these boys with necessary ammunition and fighting implements necessary to make the attack."

"If the boys do not hesitate to make the attack how can we justify ourselves in failing to lend our money to back the attack?" . . . **BUY VICTORY STAMPS**

NAZI-JAP

(Continued from Page 1)
many's employment in war industries has risen in the same period from 23,000,000 to 35,000,000.

Strongly rejected any talk of an early German collapse, and presented a similar report on Japan—tremendous resources which mean growing strength as long as Japan controls East Asia, excellent morale, an improving air force, and a reservoir of 4,000,000 potential fighting men.

McNary said the enemy has passed from the offensive to the strategic defensive, but it was made abundantly clear that Allied military leaders expect the next 12 months to produce fighting that will dwarf anything yet experienced.

O. V. KOEN STUDIOS
MODERN PHOTOGRAPHY
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Happy Relief When You're Sluggish, Upset

DR. CALDWELL'S SENNA LAXATIVE
CONTAINED IN SYRUP PEPSIN

WHEN CONSTIPATION makes you feel junk as the dickens, brings on stomach upset, sour taste, gassy discomfort, take Dr. Caldwell's famous medicine to quickly pull the trigger on lax "stagnation" and help you feel bright and chipper again.

DR. CALDWELL'S is the wonderful senna laxative contained in good old Syrup Pepsin to make it so easy to take.

MANY DOCTORS use senna preparations in prescriptions to make the medicine more palatable and agreeable to take. So be sure your laxative is contained in Syrup Pepsin.

INSIST ON DR. CALDWELL'S—the favorite of millions for 50 years, and feel that wholesome relief from constipation. Even finicky children love it. Caution: take only as directed on the label.

DR. CALDWELL'S SENNA LAXATIVE
CONTAINED IN SYRUP PEPSIN

FOOTBALL

FRIDAY NIGHT OCT, 1st. 8:30 P. M.

HARVESTER PARK

Weatherford, Okla. -vs.- Pampa Harvesters

GENERAL ADMISSION 55c } TAX INCLUDED
CHILDREN 25c }

Season reserve seats for remaining four games \$1.00 plus 10c tax—\$1.10. Weatherford, Okla., Oct. 1st; Phillips, Tex., Oct. 15; Brownfield, Tex., Oct. 22; Amarillo, Nov. 25. On sale at business office in City Hall 9 a. m. Thursday, Sept. 30th.

General admission for Friday night's game will be on sale at down town drug stores at noon Thursday.

Get your tickets at down town drug stores and avoid students in line at box office.

Doctor To Show How New Splint Works

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Dr. Stader will give a talk at the Herring hotel in Amarillo at 8 p. m. Wednesday. Sound and silent colored motion pictures will also be shown, including an official navy film. This meeting is for doctors and nurses, who have been invited to attend in a circular letter, dated September 23, signed by Capt. Henry J. Apple, V. C. of Pampa Field.

The veterinarians meeting will be held at 2 p. m. at 2210 S. Van Buren. Dr. Stader is a veterinarian. His splint, applied to dogs, eliminates plaster casts permitting dogs to move around soon after operation.

Applied to human beings by orthopedists at the Philadelphia naval hospital, the Stader splint has been modified for treatment of almost all kinds of fractures including difficult heel and joint cases. Though simpler than other traction systems involving plaster, the Stader reduction splint calls for precise technique, now being taught generally in naval hospitals.

BUY VICTORY STAMPS
A single army division overseas consumes 75,000 pounds of food daily.

REX Last Day 25c - 9c
Box Office Open 2 p. m.

Young and Whiting
IS FAST AND FUNNY
Presented by Chroma Guild

Today & Wednesday 22c-9c
Open 6 p. m.

Robert Preston Ellen Drew in 'Night Plane from Chungking'

Bud Abbott and Lou Costello
With Ginny Simms Patric Knowles Elyse Knox Johnny Long and his orchestra
— I N —

'HIT THE ICE'

LANORA COMEDY-NEWS
Today & Wed. 35c 40c 9c

FREE BOND SHOW WEDNESDAY
See "The Sky is the Limit" starring Fred Astaire and Joan Leslie. This great show is waiting for you when you buy a bond of \$18.75 or more. Remember Wednesday, September 29th, 7:30 p. m.

Fall Fashions To Be Given Tonight In B. P. W. Victory Club Style Review

The regular social meeting of the Business and Professional Women's club will be held in the club rooms of the City Hall tonight at 8 p. m. Invitations have been extended to a number of business and professional women of the city to be guests of the club for this meeting.



Girl Scouts

The Pampa Girl Scout council met Friday in the Girl Scout office when Mrs. Bruce Pratt commissioner presided at the meeting which was attended by 13 members.

A Victory Style Review will be presented by members of the club, who are owners and managers of the stores represented.

The following models will present styles for these stores: Mrs. Margaret Snyder and Miss Mary Margaret Gribbon for Smartwear; Mrs. Ida Adams and Mrs. Opal Julian for Muffins; and Mrs. Pauline Bruton and Mrs. Vicki Dryer for Behrman's. Mrs. Dudley Steele will present the models.

The Social Calendar

WEDNESDAY
Parish council of Catholic women will meet at 8 o'clock in the home of Mrs. J. D. Schrodle, 445 N. Hazel.

THURSDAY
Hopkins W. M. S. will meet at 2:30 p. m. in the Community hall for a social and business meeting.

FRIDAY
Entre Nous club will meet with Mrs. Joe H. Lewis, 9:30 a. m.

SUNDAY
Members and pledges of Upsilon chapter of Beta Sigma Phi society will have a breakfast at 9 o'clock in the home of Mrs. E. E. Shelhamer, 1211 N. Russell.

TUESDAY
Tuesdays club will meet at 8 o'clock in the church parlor.

WEDNESDAY
Order of Eastern Star will have a meeting at 8 o'clock in the home of Mrs. J. D. Schrodle, 445 N. Hazel.

THURSDAY
Regular meeting of Order of Rainbow for girls will be held at the Masonic hall.

FRIDAY
Merrill H. D. Club will meet with Mrs. C. B. Hancy.

SATURDAY
Ladies Auxiliary will meet at 8 o'clock in the church parlor.

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MONDAY
A model meeting of Upsilon chapter of Beta Sigma Phi society will be conducted in the home of Mrs. Pauline Gaskins, 1324 S. Virginia.

TUESDAY
Tuesdays club will meet at 8 o'clock in the church parlor.



"Back-To-School" Dance Is Given By Kit Kat Klub

Hopkins W. M. S., Sunbeam Band To Meet Thursday

The Hopkins W. M. S. will meet Thursday at 2:30 in the Community hall to conduct a social and business meeting.

The Sunbeam Band will also meet at this time with Mrs. C. C. O'Bryant in charge.

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Wayside H.D. Club Has Meeting With Mrs. S. J. Meador

At a recent meeting of the Wayside Home Demonstration club, in the home of Mrs. S. J. Meador, Mrs. Harold Osborne lead a panel discussion of the eight points of the Atlantic Charter.

Refreshments were served to the following: Mmes. Doyle Osborne, W. F. Taylor, W. A. Green, Wood Osborne, H. B. Taylor, Jr., J. S. Fuqua, Hal Nelson, Harold Osborne, and the hostesses.

TEXAS GAS INCLUDED
In Post-War Study
AUSTIN, Sept. 28.—(AP)—The use of natural gas, including its sale outside of the state, is one subject Governor Coke R. Stevenson will refer to the state's post-war planning commission for study.

Canadian Man Made Instructor At Flying School
Special To The News
CANADIAN, Sept. 28.—Earl Lee Wilbur, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Wilbur, Canadian, who has been teaching navigation and meteorology in the Riddle's Aeronautical institute, Arcadia, Fla. the past year, has added the duties of flying instructor to his other work.

Catle Shipments Reach 17-year High
CHICAGO, Sept. 28.—(AP)—Shipments of cattle into the country's 12 major livestock markets Monday were the largest in 17 years, the department of agriculture reported.

Christmas Toy
Toys in the shops aren't as plentiful as they were last Christmas—many of them have had production curtailed as being non-essential, but who ever heard of toys being really non-essential where children are concerned? Santa Claus hasn't heard anything at all about priorities—though he knows his stock, too, isn't quite up to par. He counts on his mothers, cousins and aunts to help cover any discrepancies on his part, so home made toys are a boon this year, to mothers who just have to see that all the right and proper things are under the Christmas tree.

Western Union And Postal Merger Okayed
WASHINGTON, Sept. 28.—(AP)—The federal communications commission today approved merger of the Western Union and Postal Telegraph companies in a move designed to give the nation one vast telegraph system that can operate efficiently and economically.

Thin Rubber Is Dangerous and Wasteful!
Left Gunn-Hinerman save the rubber in your tires by recapping before they're too thin. No Ration Certification Is Needed Now. For The Best And Quickest Service See

Girl Scouts Call Meeting Tomorrow
Girl Scouts of troop 21 will meet Wednesday at 4 o'clock in the Scout room at the First Methodist church.

Dusek-Pike Vows Are Solemnized
The Rev. E. B. Bowen read the marriage ritual for Miss Lonnie M. Dusek, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Dusek of Blue Hill, Neb., and Pfc. Harold A. Pike, son of Mr. and Mrs. Orie Pike of Barneston, Neb. The ritual was read in the parsonage of the First Methodist church, Sunday evening at 7 o'clock with the double ring ceremony used. The bride carried a bouquet of white roses.

NEWS OF OUR MEN AND WOMEN IN UNIFORM
Jack P. Stroup, seaman second class, son of Mrs. Jessye Stroup of Pampa, is now in Miami, Fla., taking an advanced course in diesel engineering school.

First Aid for Sour Stomach ADLA TABLETS
Wilson's Drug and Harvester Drug Store.
Fix up your car with auto glass before cold weather. All kinds available.
HAYLEY GLASS and WALLPAPER CO.
216 N. Cuyler Phone 501

Tips From the Readers

After three days of thumbing through recipe books we have finally come across the recipe for Banana Bread. So for Mrs. D. A. Carter we give the following recipe—and thank her for her interest in "Tips From the Readers."

Banana Bread
1 cup butter
1 cup sugar
2 eggs, well beaten
2 cups flour
1 t. salt
1 t. baking powder
1/2 t. soda
2 tablespoons sour milk
1 1/2 cups banana pulp
1/2 cup nut meats, chopped
Cream butter and sugar, add eggs. Add sifted dry ingredients alternately with combined milk and bananas. Add nut meats. Bake in buttered loaf pan in a moderate oven (350 F.) 45 to 55 minutes.

Pacifying "Pernicketers"
Have you "pernicketers" in your home? Nothing like gremlins but just as annoying are these real, live family-members who won't eat this, can't stand that, might eat so in if it didn't have persnicketers in it. These are those of the noses upturned who look down at many foods (a good trick, but it has been done!)

Here's List of 4th Week Jury Draftees
Jury "draftees" for the fourth week of the September term, which opens October 4, listed as "Jury No. 1" will come mainly from Pampa.

Shrimp "Plain or Pilau"
1 cup uncooked rice
1 bouillon cube
1 cup boiling water
1/2 teasp. salt
1 1/2 cups shrimp (1 1/2 cups)
1 small onion, chopped
2 tbsps. chopped green pepper
2 tomatoes, diced
1/2 teasp. Worcestershire
1/4 teasp. pepper
Wash rice well. Dissolve bouillon cube in boiling water; add rice and salt. Simmer, covered, slowly 20 minutes, or 'til rice is tender. Add shrimp; heat.

Checkboard Square
For gingerbread "plain" or "frost-ed," you'll be sure of rich hot spicy squares if you use the package mix based on the famous old recipe of Mary Ball Washington. Follow the directions on the package and cut gingerbread in squares while hot.

FOR fall DURING OUR ANNUAL FALL SALE, WE ARE HAPPY TO OFFER THIS SPECIAL BUY!

DAVANOLA with CHAIR to match
Both For \$89.50 (Reg. Price \$109)
Pre-war steel hinged, 100% solid oak framed, makes perfectly level bed. Choice of two Colors.

PAMPA FURNITURE Company
FRANK FOSTER, Owner
120 W. Foster Phone 105

Lt. And Mrs. Hubert L. Bull Are Honored Guests At Wedding Dinner

In honor of Lt. and Mrs. Hubert L. Bull whose marriage was an event of September 22, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Smith entertained with a six o'clock wedding dinner last week.

Mrs. Bull is the former Miss Marguerite Joy Smith, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Smith. The wedding table was centered with a gold and white wedding cake topped with a miniature bride and groom and surrounded by yellow flowers. Tall white tapered flanked either side. The yellow and white color scheme was carried out through the appointments and menu which was served by candlelight. Garden flowers were arranged throughout the house.

Guest were Mrs. Loreta English and Miss Ora Myrtle English of Alliance, Okla., a guest in the Smith home. Mrs. Bull finished school in Hobbs, N. M., and attended Texas Technological College at Lubbock. She is a graduate of Fleming Business School in Amarillo, and has been employed by Cabot Company for the past three years.

Lt. Bull is the son of Mr. and Mrs. M. W. Bull of Bangs, Tex., and has been stationed at the Pampa Army Air Field for the past several months. The bride and bridegroom left September 24, for Oklahoma City where Lt. Bull reported for duty and received further orders. Mrs. Bull will return to the home of her parents in Skellytown.

You're Just Helping Out, But the OPA 'Mugs' You, Anyway
They're volunteers and they don't receive pay, but the office of price administration still wants to include them in a mesh of red tape. A score of volunteers have been used at various times by the Gray county rationing board; hundreds of teachers were used in war ration book registrations.

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Stooge States All Recognize Mussolini
LONDON, Sept. 28.—(AP)—The Berlin radio said today that Benito Mussolini's German-sponsored "fascist-republican government" has been recognized by Rumania, Bulgaria, Croatia and Slovakia—all states under Adolf Hitler's thumb.

NO CHECK MALARIA IN 7 DAYS take 666
Laird the Malarial Symptoms.
ONE OF THE GREATEST BLOOD-IRON TONICS YOU CAN BUY!
You girls who suffer from simple anemia or who lose too much weight monthly periods that you feel tired, weak, "drained out"—due to low blood iron—try Lydia E. Pinkham's Compound TABLETS (with added iron)—one of the best ways to help build up red blood to get more strength—in such cases. Follow label directions. Get today.

How TO ST-RET-GH
Your Life Insurance Program to get the MOST from your investment.

John H. Plantt
111 E. Foster St.
106 Seventh Avenue, New York 11, N. Y. Enclose 1 cent postage for each pattern ordered.

Read The Mainly About People Column For Ads Too Late To Classify

THE PAMPA NEWS... Office hours 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. Sunday hours 10 a. m. to 12 m. Cash rates for classified advertising: Words 1 Day 2 Days 3 Days 4 Days 5 Days 6 Days 7 Days 8 Days 9 Days 10 Days 11 Days 12 Days 13 Days 14 Days 15 Days 16 Days 17 Days 18 Days 19 Days 20 Days 21 Days 22 Days 23 Days 24 Days 25 Days 26 Days 27 Days 28 Days 29 Days 30 Days 31 Days 32 Days 33 Days 34 Days 35 Days 36 Days 37 Days 38 Days 39 Days 40 Days 41 Days 42 Days 43 Days 44 Days 45 Days 46 Days 47 Days 48 Days 49 Days 50 Days 51 Days 52 Days 53 Days 54 Days 55 Days 56 Days 57 Days 58 Days 59 Days 60 Days 61 Days 62 Days 63 Days 64 Days 65 Days 66 Days 67 Days 68 Days 69 Days 70 Days 71 Days 72 Days 73 Days 74 Days 75 Days 76 Days 77 Days 78 Days 79 Days 80 Days 81 Days 82 Days 83 Days 84 Days 85 Days 86 Days 87 Days 88 Days 89 Days 90 Days 91 Days 92 Days 93 Days 94 Days 95 Days 96 Days 97 Days 98 Days 99 Days 100 Days

Female Help Wanted... WANTED at once—Woman who is experienced in silk and wool pressing. Excellent pay, No-Way Cleaners, 307 W. Foster. Phone 444.

44—Feeds... Swine supplement \$1.85 cwt. Brewer's 16 per cent protein dairy feed \$2.25 cwt. Gray County Feed, 254 West Foster, phone 1161.

87—Forms and Tracts... S. H. Barrett Has Farms... Ranches and City property for sale. See him at 109 North Front St. Phone 241.

Baseball Hits Dodgers As Curtain Falls

By JUDSON BAILEY... Major league baseball, fagged from a long, rough run, is wobbling toward the finish line and will just about make it before writing completely.

Sports Roundup

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(By The Associated Press) It wasn't the casualties suffered in opening games that concerned Southwest Conference football coaches today.

Business Service... 14—Turkish Bath, Swedish Massage... LUCILLE'S Bath, home at 705 W. Foster—Phone 97—The home of Health. Be ready to ward off colds before winter weather.

51—Good Things to Eat... FRESH FRUITS and Vegetables—Candies, Cigarettes and school supplies. We buy our goods direct from the growers.

54—Students Exchange... WANTED to buy—Girl's tennis shoes, size 4 to 5. Must be in good condition. Call 1471 W. after 5:30 or leave word at Pampa News.

90—Real Estate Wanted... Real Estate Owners... List with me for quick sale. Cash buyers waiting. M. P. Downe phone 1244 or 236.

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Save Tires

Have your front wheels correctly aligned and balanced at... Pampa Brake & Electric Service

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EXPERIENCED truck driver wants long distance hauling. Has 4-F classification and release from last job. Write Box 1234, Phone 1124W.

74—Wanted to Rent

WANTED to rent—Permanent couple for rent—two or three room modern furnished apartment or house. Paul Nichols, phone 285.

LOANS

Automobile Truck or Household Furniture and Livestock A Friendly Service To Help You Financially

ODD FELLOWS

Pampa Lodge 584 Regular Meetings: Every Monday at 8:30 P. M. 210 West Brown Visitation Welcome

20—Painting, Paperhanging

FOR ALL KINDS of painting including exterior work. See H. C. Simmons, Contractor, for less cost and quicker service at White Deer.

77—Apartments

FOR RENT—Unfurnished apartments for defense workers. Phone 166—H. L. Jordan, 414 W. Browning.

H. W. WATERS

INSURANCE AGENCY "Our Aim Is To Help You" 119 W. Foster Phone 339

Hamrick's Saw Shop

Lawnmowers, Clevers, Knives, Saws and other tools made like new. 123 East Field St.

31—a Tailor Shop

PAUL Hawthorne Tailoring, alterations of all kinds; Ladies' hand-made suits. 206 N. Cuyler.

96—Automobiles

PRIVATE owner offers 1938 Ford coach, new reconditioned motor, 4 new repairs, new paint; consider cheaper car on trade. 521 N. Frost.

Major League Standings

Table with columns: League, Team, Won, Lost, Pct. Includes American League and National League standings.

4—Lost and Found

STRAYED—Solid white bull, weight approx 750 pounds. Please call Clarence Barrett at 1812 if you have information on this.

39—Interior Decorating

Consult Anne Heskey for slip covers, bed spreads and draperies. Anne Studio 214 N. Cuyler, phone 689 or 407 after 5 p. m.

82—City Property for Sale

FOR SALE—By owner, five room well built modern house, oak floors, builtins, fire place, good garage and laundry room. Trees and shrubs. \$2,000.00 cash will handle. 723 N. Banks, Phone 618W.

Our Service Specialists Will Keep Your Car Rolling

See us for estimates before the winter rush Culberson Chevrolet Phone 366-367 Pampa, Texas

7—Male Help Wanted

WANTED—Serviceman, Station attendant. Apply at Dick Gibson's—322 N. Cuyler.

41—Form Equipment

FOR SALE—One 8 foot Broadband binder \$50. See Dick Walker, 7 miles east of Pampa.

Lee R. Banks, 1st National Bank Bldg., Phone 388

says "let me show you two nice five room homes on Fisher St. at a bargain; also 3 room house on North Summer St. and a 4 room house in Tally addition, 2 rooms furnished. 2 four room houses furnished all on one lot, now renting for \$200 per month, on N. Ballard, back of Chevrolet garage."

Be Patriotic, Take Care of Your Cars & Trucks

Let us install new factory built motor Tune Motor Align Front End Realign All Brakes Wash and Lubricate

Notice Men

MEN WANTED For carbon black and ordnance production plants immediately. Steady work—Good pay.

42—Live Stock

Two Jersey cows—one fresh in Nov. Both good producers. 1214 S. Barnes, phone 1742.

John Haggard

has a lovely 5 room brick home on North Summer. Also a 5 room efficiency frame house on North Summer. A 4 room house for sale at 1st National Bank Bldg.

Pursley Motor Co.

Dodge, Plymouth and DeSoto Cars and Dodge Trucks 211 N. Ballard Phone 113

Boy's wanted for Paper routes.

Apply at once to Circulation Manager, Pampa News.

44—Feeds

SELL your surplus grain and feed to Grand Dad. Receive top price on milk and kafir. Make our store your headquarters for high grade feed and feed—The Barnyard Store, 302 S. Cuyler St.

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Pampa Lodge 584 Regular Meetings: Every Monday at 8:30 P. M. 210 West Brown Visitation Welcome

20—Painting, Paperhanging

FOR ALL KINDS of painting including exterior work. See H. C. Simmons, Contractor, for less cost and quicker service at White Deer.

77—Apartments

FOR RENT—Unfurnished apartments for defense workers. Phone 166—H. L. Jordan, 414 W. Browning.

H. W. WATERS

INSURANCE AGENCY "Our Aim Is To Help You" 119 W. Foster Phone 339

Hamrick's Saw Shop

Lawnmowers, Clevers, Knives, Saws and other tools made like new. 123 East Field St.

31—a Tailor Shop

PAUL Hawthorne Tailoring, alterations of all kinds; Ladies' hand-made suits. 206 N. Cuyler.

96—Automobiles

PRIVATE owner offers 1938 Ford coach, new reconditioned motor, 4 new repairs, new paint; consider cheaper car on trade. 521 N. Frost.

Major League Standings

Table with columns: League, Team, Won, Lost, Pct. Includes American League and National League standings.

Newspaper Day Set for Oct. 2

AUSTIN, Sept. 28.—(AP)—Governor Coke R. Stevenson has proclaimed Saturday Oct. 2 as national Newspaper Day in Texas in recognition of newspaper boys who have sold millions of dollars worth of War Bonds and stamps in addition to performing a daily public service by delivering newspapers.

YOU CAN'T HAVE EVERYTHING

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 28.—(AP)—Once upon a time there was a satisfied football coach. But it wasn't George Munger. Penn gridgers are being told they were "wepfully weak" in line play and pass defense in the opener with Princeton (Penn 47, Princeton 9) and they'll have to do better against Yale next Saturday.

Market Briefs

WALL STREET NEW YORK, Sept. 27.—(AP)—The stock market generally ignored further good war news and other bullish developments today, with most leaders backing away from previous gains. There were isolated recessions of three or so.

Here's Where The Houses Are

PRYOR, Okla., Sept. 27.—(AP)—Just two years ago, the housing shortage in this war boom town was so severe a converted chicken house rented for \$55 a month.

RACKET SPORT

Crossword puzzle grid with clues for horizontal and vertical words. Includes clues like 'Depicted sport', 'It is played on a limb', 'Complete', etc.

NEW YORK STOCK LIST

Table listing various stocks and their prices, including Am. Can., Am. T. & E., Am. Woolen, etc.

BUY VICTORY BONDS

Advertisement for KPND (K-1000) featuring a radio schedule for Tuesday afternoon and Tuesday night.



Errand for Q-74

By Malcolm Taylor



EARLIER in the night, in Frankfurt on the Main, 50 miles southeast of Coblenz as the crow flies, the inmate of Cell 38 in the municipal jail sat on the edge of his bunk tapping his teeth softly with his fingernail and meditating profoundly.

WEDNESDAY ON KPND

- 7:30—Sagbrush Trails. 7:45—Morning Devotions. 8:00—What's Behind the News with Tea DeWesse. 8:05—Musical Revue. 8:30—Early Morning Show. 9:00—Sam's Club of the Air. 9:15—Organ Reveries. 9:30—The News. 9:45—News. 10:00—Melodic Moods. 10:30—Trading Post. 10:35—Varieties. 10:45—News. 11:00—Burger Hour. 1:30—Mildy's Melody. 11:45—White Sab of the Air. 12:00—Treasure Star Parade. 12:10—Farmer's Exchange. 12:15—U. S. Army. 12:30—News. 12:45—Chisholm Trail. 1:00—A Song is Born. 1:30—Rendezvous with Romance. 1:45—Moments of Devotion. 2:00—Coms of Noddy. 2:15—Lean Back and Listen. 2:30—All Star Dance Band. 2:45—KPND Concert Hall. 3:15—Tea Time Tunes. 3:30—Save a Nickel Club. 5:30—Pan American. 5:30—Trading Post. 5:35—Salon Music. 6:15—News. 6:30—Sports Parade. 6:35—According to the Record. 6:45—Assembly of God church Orchestra. 7:00—Goodnight.

Hold Everything

Characters and situations are fictitious. Any resemblance to actual persons or happenings is coincidental.

THE PAMPA NEWS

Published daily except Saturday by The Pampa News, 322 W. Butler Ave., Pampa, Texas. Phone 463 - All departments.

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SUBSCRIPTION RATES BY CARRIER in Pampa \$46 per month. Paid in advance, \$3.00 per 3 months, \$8.00 per six months, \$12.00 per year. Price per single copy, 5 cents. No mail orders accepted in localities served by carrier delivery.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE—"I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation indivisible, with liberty and justice for all."

D Day Approaches

It can be no secret to anybody, and least of all to the Nazi general staff, that the day is approaching fast when the armies of democracy will begin landing all over the fortress of Europe.

The invasion of Italy is, in a sense, preliminary. There is a real question whether the best way to Berlin involves Italy. Even with the considerable headway we have made on the peninsula, there are several other routes which seem to offer superior advantages.

One is through the Balkans, another up the Rhone Valley, and for both of these our possession of Italy is useful. There are the Scandinavian route and the Channel route. In neither of these is Allied occupation of Mussolini's former duchy without value.

But the crushing blow, in all probability, will not come from Italy. There are many who believe that, whatever may intervene, the end will not come until there has been a cross-channel invasion.

British invasion maneuvers half way across the channel, the other day, went off so successfully as to suggest that even that most difficult of approaches to Berlin can be used in the near future.

Allied strategy is, on the whole, conservative. Our general plan has been to move slowly, to test the ground firmly before each step forward, to make sure of success—as sure as the hazards of war permit—before each venture.

Our progress seems slow at times. But the method guards against disaster. And when the big blow falls it will be all the more crushing.

It is useful to realize fully that big events are coming close, for a number of reasons. There will be huge casualty lists, for which we must be prepared. There is going to be a terrific drain upon our resources. Gasoline will be needed in greater quantities than ever before. So will food, coal, clothing and incidentals for relief of the millions we are beginning to get free.

The end is approaching. It is reasonable to expect it, in Europe, during 1944. But we can not yet relax and draw a deep breath. Until the end comes, every victory will call upon us for increased exertion at home as well as on the fighting front.

Martial Law

Army-Navy insistence upon the necessity for martial law in Hawaii is a skillful smoke screen to divert attention from the attitude shown by Lieut. Gen. Richardson in defiance of the district court for the territory.

The point made by us, and by many others, is not that martial law is not needed. We don't know, and are willing to concede that probably it is. We merely suggested that General Richardson could have protected his rights and the territory's security by letting appeals courts sustain the suspension of the writ of habeas corpus, instead of threatening to jail a judge for doing his civil duty.

The Nation's Press

WASH AND WASHINGTON (The Wall Street Journal)

A bureau in Washington told the laundries in Kansas City what they could charge for their services. The laundries said they incurred a loss at these prices and asked for higher ones.

The bureau in Washington refused the higher prices. The laundries in Kansas City insist that the charges make their business unprofitable and they have refused to continue operations at a loss.

This is not the first situation of its kind that price control has brought about. Neither will it be the last unless price controllers will recognize that the success of their job depends on how little they interfere with ordinary affairs and not on how much they interfere.

STALIN WITH US AS LONG AS WE'VE GOT A BILLION

(The L. A. Examiner—By Benjamin DeCasseres)

Are we to have an election next fall or a plebiscite? I see by a Gallup poll that President Roosevelt gets 59 per cent of the votes. Well, Napoleon I beat that when he had himself "elected" emperor. The plebiscite gave him about 97 per cent of the "votes." Louis Napoleon held a plebiscite also when he took off the mask of price-president and executed his coup d'etat in 1852. He got about 92 per cent of the "vote." Caesar Augustus had himself voted for every 10 years or so and always got big casino.

You think such things can't happen here? Since what we Americans exempt by the Lord from the operation of the repetition of historical and psychological laws?

From Wendell Wilkie's "One World": "This (Stalin's) face in repose is a hard face. . . Stalin is a hard man, perhaps has few illusions." This agrees with Max Eastman's diagnosis of Stalin in his superb article on Russia in the Reader's Digest. Stalin is a hard man, perhaps has few illusions, must laugh in his blouse at his cream-puff "friends of Soviet Russia" in the U. S. A. And he must also hold us in secret contempt when we start slobbering about his people.

However, in spite of what Mr. Wilkie says about this "hard," perhaps cruel, man, he later in the same book quotes in respect the "goals of Stalin," which sound like sweet lullabies. Here is a man (Stalin, I mean, not the overcredulous "barefoot boy of Wall Street") who has been guilty of every crime conceivable on such an enormous scale that they ought to make Gillis Klags green with envy, life in his grave. Still he

Common Ground

By H. O. BOILES "I speak the plain, unadorned truth, I give the sign of democracy. By God! I will accept nothing which will mean the loss of our freedom."

"CHALLENGE TO FREEDOM" (Continued)

I want to continue comments on the book, "Challenge to Freedom" by Henry Wriston, president of Brown University.

Under the chapter entitled "Retreat from Reason" he draws some very important conclusions. He points out that democracy is founded on two fundamental postulates which, once compromised, leave it defenseless. The first is that reason governs mankind. He admits that of course men are influenced by many emotions. But he observes that, "Democracy, however, is founded upon the assumption that ultimately—not necessarily at a given moment but over the long pull—man will do the reasonable thing."

The second postulate is: "The individual is of infinite worth—so towering in the scale of values that he has rights even against the state. Democracy, that is to say, is based upon a moral absolute—not the relative worth, not the financial worth, not the economic potential, but the spiritual worth of the individual human being."

No Compromise He emphasizes the importance of the state respecting the inherent rights of the individual by saying, "It is precisely because the individual is a moral unit and a social integer that he is the political ultimate. Once that absolute is compromised into relativity, it disappears entirely. There is no middle ground; it is all or nothing. Once lost, the foundation is withdrawn from our familiar economic system, as well as from the political structure within which alone an economic order based upon free enterprise is possible."

Dr. Wriston observes that his country was founded as a result of people believing more in reason than they did in force.

The end result of having the individual free is the ultimate good. He clarifies this conclusion with the statement of Justice Oliver Wendell Holmes: "The ultimate good desired is . . . reached by free trade in ideas. . . . That at any rate is the theory of our Constitution."

Dr. Wriston is careful through the book not to leave the impression that individual freedom for each person means freedom from want or freedom from effort. He substantiates this conclusion by quoting from Edmund Burke: "He that wrestles with us strengthens our nerves and sharpens our skill. . . . Because the retreat from reason is premised upon the notion that man is not to be trusted to do the reasonable thing, it has had desperate consequences."

His belief in the individual is emphasized by quoting the tradition of "every man for himself and God for us all," with the reward to the shrewd and the strong, had been the core of America's social philosophy until the great depression.

Here are a couple of exceptional views. "Freedom and morals are the exclusive possession of individuals.

"There can be no gain in physical victory coupled with spiritual defeat."

Scarcity of Enthusiasm and Brains The author observes that we need, under the circumstances, people with both enthusiasm and brains. He quotes from "Robert's Wife," by St. John Ervine: "The Bishop speaks of a person with enthusiasm and brains, a combination of qualities that is rare and is becoming rarer. All the enthusiasts of my acquaintance have no brains and all the brainy people have no enthusiasm. We are dying of hot heads and cold feet."

In the world of the 30's he observes that the totalitarians had the hot heads and the democracies the cold feet.

can buffalo Mr. Wilkie into writing that the mistrust of Russia on the part of the Democracies is "weakness." "Russia," says Mr. Wilkie, "is neither going to eat us nor seduce us." No? What has it been trying to do since 1907? Has it been trying to play lawn tennis with us? All through Mr. Wilkie's "One World" you'll find this soft stuff, this "nice talk," this "appeasement" policy with everything and everybody.

I'd give a great deal to know what Stalin's thoughts were when Mr. Wilkie left him. Something like this, I imagine: "Unbelievable suckers these Americans! But while they've got a billion left in their jeans I'll play ball with them—on any terms." Then Joe swigged a bottle of vodka while he mentally saluted that great Russian ancestor of his, Ivan the Terrible.

WAR POWERS ON THE LOOSE

(The Chicago Tribune)

The war labor board ruled that a Milwaukee, Wis., shoe manufacturing company must agree to a standard union maintenance of membership clause in its contract with a local CIO union. The company protested, citing a law passed by the Wisconsin legislature which says that union security clauses are invalid unless 75 per cent of the workers involved in the bargaining approve them by secret ballot.

The WLB, acting as its own appellate court, threw the Wisconsin law out the window and ordered the company to obey the WLB directive. Wayne L. Morse, public member of the WLB who wrote the opinion, said that no state law can supersede a WLB order "in time of war when the power to issue . . . regulation flows from the war powers of the United States."

Mr. Morse is dean of the University of Oregon law school. When he worked for the people of Oregon, his job was to teach the young idea to shoot, to educate young attorneys. His former employers in the west, reading this new decision of his, must wonder what kind of law he pounded into the heads of the young men who studied under him.

Dean Morse denies that his opinion invades the "province of the sovereignty of the state of Wisconsin." Either this is pure obtusation or the dean isn't a very good lawyer. How a federal bureaucrat can kick a state law off the books without invading that state's sovereignty is not readily understandable.

The Roosevelt party members are working on the false premise that war powers give them the right to abrogate the Constitution, defy congress, ignore and denounce the laws of sovereign states, and conduct the affairs of this country to their own liking without the fear of restraint.

What few war powers there are stem from the Constitution and are the gift of the people thru congress. They must not be allowed to become an instrument for the destruction of the freedom that this war, we are told, is being waged to save.

A Georgia man swallowed a glass of gasoline by mistake. The best antidote we know of is to keep away from fire.

We are still wondering if, at their recent meeting, Hitler and Mussolini were able to hold their tempers as well as they're holding their lines.

The Eyes Of Axis Are Upon YOU!



The National Whirligig

News Behind The News

By RAY TUCKER UNDEMOCRATIC—For several weeks Speaker Sayer Rayburn has had on his desk an indignant protest against the high-handed treatment of Joseph Lieb by the Cox Committee probing the Federal Communications Commission. So far, however, the Texas has not answered the letter or taken any action to prevent a repetition of the incident described in it.

Mr. Lieb is a legislative agent who has been cited in the Congressional Record as instrumental in the enactment of several constructive laws. He is not a figure of great importance and has few friends in top places, which is one reason the affair has been kept in obscurity.

When it became known that the committee chairman had once accepted a fee from his home radio station for intervening on its behalf, Mr. Lieb wrote to politicians in Georgia seeking the details of the transaction. His plan, he says, was to get the record straight and possibly inform certain members about his discoveries.

His activity, naturally, was brought to the attention of Mr. Cox. Straightway the latter dragged Mr. Lieb before a secret session of his investigators and star-chambered him in a rough way. The subpoena requiring the congressman's presence was signed by the head of the lower house.

Formerly it was executive agencies which were charged on the floor with indulging in such practices. Private citizens rushed to their elected representatives for legal relief from such an undemocratic procedure. But now the shoe seems to be on the other foot for the first time since some of those one-sided examinations in the feverish early days of the New Deal.

PRETENSE—Harry Hopkins' influence in wangling promotions for friends in the armed services has aroused considerable indignation within the Army and Navy. His interference in this sphere assumes current importance because he is backing Lieutenant General Brehon B. Somervell for Chief of Staff if General George C. Marshall is transferred to another post.

Nicholas Ludington, once associated with the air line company of that name, entered the Navy as a lieutenant, about the highest rank to which his experience entitled him, according to Knox spokesmen. But it was not long before he was advanced to a lieutenant command.

Although admirals and Bureau chiefs in the Department have tried for many months to obtain preferment for especially able men, in most cases they have been stymied. Apparently they may no longer or were not in to the right people.

But that isn't all, Harry's relation to the Navy is not the only one. He has helped to keep workers down on the farm. In the old carefree days, once the tillers had earned a few dollars, they climbed into a jalopy and went to town. Frequently they did not return to the plough for several days—sometimes for a week.

Now they stay on the plantation because their fuel tanks are empty, and raise—od needed by domestic and foreign consumers.

Limiting factor in our air offensive against Germany is the number of airplanes we shall have in combat in the next few months. That depends on what we do here on the home front in the next few weeks.

The limiting factor in our air offensive against Germany is the number of airplanes we shall have in combat in the next few months. That depends on what we do here on the home front in the next few weeks.

—Bernard Baruch.

Peter Edson's Column:

UNCLE SAM USES 325,000 WAR TYPEWRITERS

By PETER EDSON The Pampa News Washington Correspondent

The U. S. Army, Navy, and affiliated services are winning this war with more typewriters than they have airplanes, tanks and artillery weapons combined. President Roosevelt's message to Congress revealed the figures on total arms production to date—123,000 planes, 53,000 tanks, 93,000 artillery weapons. The total is 270,000 pieces of equipment. But the number of typewriters in service, as revealed by a War Production Board release, is 325,000—nearly as large as the number of airplane engines produced, which is 349,000, or an average of not quite three typewriters per plane.

Using the accepted figure of 10 million men in the armed services by the end of the year, the typewriters would figure out at one writing machine for every 30 and a fraction men. It makes you wonder what they do with them, and special keyboard typewriters are supposed to come to an end on Sept. 30. But that doesn't mean that the services have all the typewriters they want. Oh, no. Manufacture of 65,000 more wide carriage and special keyboard typewriters has been authorized for the next seven months, and the armed services will get them all.

REVISÉD REPORT What constitutes an honest production report seems to be a matter of considerable difference of official opinion in Washington. The President's message to Congress, giving all the figures the Germans ought to know and far more specific information than any production report since the beginning of the war, was glowing and well over on the optimistic side. Yet when War Production Chairman Donald M. Nelson sent his report on August production over to the War Department for clearance, the office of the undersecretary asked that the report be held up and revised because it was too optimistic. The Nelson report gave no specific figures at all, just an index number showing production a few per cent higher than in July.

Curious postscript on the idea attributed to Vice President Henry Wallace for wanting everyone to have at least a quart of milk a day is found in the increase in milk consumption in the United States during the war boom. As prosperity has increased, so has the consumption of fluid milk. The increase over the past 20 months has been a steady rise of 1 per cent a day, just an index number showing production a few per cent higher than in July.

LUXURY FOR LADIES Studies made by various economic units indicate that an increasing proportion of America's increased payrolls is being spent on and by women. Census figures on retail sales for August show an 11 per cent increase over a year ago. Some of the increase is attributable to increases in the cost of living. But the classes of stores showing the big increases in sales are those catering to women—jewelry stores, sales up 20 per cent, dry goods stores up 18 per cent, department stores up 17 per cent, apparel stores up 13 per cent.

An Army officer just back from Africa tells about a WAC captain over there on a special assignment, who was invited to have dinner with a general at his headquarters before the Sicilian and Italian invasions got rolling. The general and his staff had taken over quite an elaborate layout, a big estate country house. As the WAC came in to the enormous living room, the officers all rose to greet her, but the magnificence of the room stopped her on the threshold and she glanced around the room, trying to take it all in. "How do you like it?" asked the general proudly. "The WAC didn't hesitate a minute. 'I was just thinking,' she said, 'of Valley Forge.'"

Around Hollywood

By ERSKINE JOHNSON

We were talking to Brian Aherne on the set between scenes of "The Secret Woman" at Columbia studios. Talking about people. Actors and newspaper folk have the opportunity to meet many kinds.

"You know," said Brian, "I often think that if a man were to spend his life in prison, forming his only impression of the outside world from popular literature, films and plays, he might almost believe that the world is entirely populated by young people of either romantic or farcical nature, and that the few older people who exist do so merely as small 'character parts' of no particular interest."

Yet, he said, of all the people he had met it was the older ones who held the center of the stage in his memory.

Brian said he remembered meeting Winston Churchill on a week-end in Sussex. "Walking into my beach, I found myself face to face with Mr. Churchill, entirely naked except for a large cigar in his hand, and an enormous Panama hat on his head. He paid no attention to me, but I continued to stand and think while I changed."

COLORFUL CHARACTERS He said he remembered Dame Magde Kendall, the "ingenue" of the English-speaking stage, 80 years old and resplendent in dark red velvet, with violets in her bonnet, sitting erect and majestic at a theatrical tea party.

"Young man," she commanded to Brian in a voice which had carried Lady MacBeth to the last row of many a gallery, "sit here beside me. I wish to speak to you in my own days," she said, "we were ladies and gentlemen from 11 to 8, and actors and actresses only from 8 to 11. Nowadays, it seems to me, we are actors and actresses from 11 to 8, and play as being ladies and gentlemen from 8 to 11."

Brian said he remembered Marshal Foch, in his study at the Invalides in Paris on a winter morning in 1925. His blue eyes sparkling, his face alight with enthusiasm, he described to Brian how the Allied council had sent for him at the darkest hour of the war to offer him supreme command.

They told him the position was so grave it was thought probable the Allies would have to give up either Paris or the channel ports. Foch said "Paris is France. The ports ARE England. I shall give up neither one or the other. I will attack."

Brian recalled a Mr. Birch of London, 89 years old, with mutton chop whiskers.

"You must have met a lot of people, Mr. Birch," said Brian. "Did you ever know Dickens?" "Knew him well," said Mr. Birch. "Member of my club. Bit of a snob."

Brian said he lunched with Mr. Birch one day in a party which included Rudyard Kipling. "Don't you think," someone asked, "that 'The Light That Failed' would make a wonderful film?" "Don't know," said Mr. Birch. "Never read it. Never heard of it."

Kipling, Brian said, roared with laughter.

FROUD POVERTY

Brian said he remembered Mrs. Patrick Campbell at the end of her career, penniless and alone with a Pekingese dog on a sultry August afternoon in a frayed back room in the West 50's, being told that Noel Coward offered her a fine role in his new play. Mrs. Campbell pouted: "Ah, but how do I know that the young man can write?"

Brian Aherne said he remembered a lot of people—and that the faces he remembered best "are those that were finely etched with the acid of experience, speaking words sharpened with wisdom or mellowed with understanding."

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS— If we cannot find some other way to win our demands than to cease production of war materials, it simply means we are mentally bankrupt and unworthy of leading great masses of American citizens.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS— In a single hour, a 105-mm. cannon can fire more than three tons of steel.

Today's War Analysis

By DEWITT MACKENZIE Associated Press War Analyst

Premier Badoglio's seeming desire to bring his Italian government in on the side of the United Nations as an ally is causing some resentment among American and British soldiers as well as on the part of officers of the AMG (Allied Military Government of occupied territory).

"It wouldn't be surprising," reports Edward Kennedy, Associated Press war correspondent in Italy, "if Premier Badoglio issued a declaration of war on Germany as a means of getting into the winning camp and salvaging something in the post-war settlement."

"The idea of accepting the Italians as 'Allies' however, is repugnant to many of the troops, who long by daylight. Men and women were in occupations that sent them to bed at night, and wakened them to work when the sun rose.

Effective artificial illumination is little more than a century old. Few people read late or sewed far into the night by candle-light, and it took an Abraham Lincoln to read by flashlight. Men and women were in occupations that sent them to bed at night, and wakened them to work when the sun rose.

Illiteracy was the common state of man, and ordinary tasks called for little close focusing. The farmer, the hunter, the housewife used long-range vision. Coal-gas, kerosene, and the electric light, along with the development of that complex monster Modern Industry, for the first time presented man in general with unnatural surroundings and close-focusing work.

Industrial Revolution An eye that is defective in refracting light is a problem for professional advice. Faulty diet and diseased tissue as causes of eyestrain are likewise medical problems—but illumination is something within the realm of everyday observation and control, and deserves the consideration of workers and management alike.

Early in the present century, industrialists began to be aware that a correlation existed between the brightness, the comfort, and the efficiency of output of their employes. But the physical requirements of a well-illuminated environment were difficult of analysis, and variable in each new situation, so that progress in industrial lighting has been slow.

Theoretically, factory lighting should provide the amount of illumination of good quality—certainly quite possible with the electric light. But that light should be diffused generally, and supplemented where necessary with direct local illumination, at the same time eliminating contrast in the surroundings, such as glaring highlights and confusing shadows. Amount, distribution, diffusion, direction, steadiness and quality must all be considered and made right, as well as structural factors like wall color and texture.

PROPER LIGHTING Especially with the vast, complicated machinery that makes the tools of war it is necessary to maintain illumination at high level. The foot-candle is the accepted measuring rod, and the best light for gross work requires about 30 foot-candles. Very fine work requires an illumination of 50 to 100 foot-candles, preferably indirect. Proper diffusion enables the eye to shift from area to area without stress, and direction should be such as to minimize glare.

The human eye is the most important sense organ man possesses, and invaluable to the worker himself. Well cared for, that eyesight means to the employer better morale and efficiency, fewer accidents, better production, greater accuracy in workmanship and quality. To the nation, sharp eyes in industry bring the war's end closer.

A Telephone Conversation may save a dead man's life. Dr. Masters' health column tells how to observe and report symptoms.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS— After the bombing of Hitler in the Munich Braubau, became known, the following notices appeared in the windows of several butcher shops in Prague next morning: "There will unfortunately be no land or pork today as the swine wasn't killed yesterday."

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS— Has Democracy ever been Democratic?

Aleutian Veterans Meet at U. of T.

AUSTIN, Sept. 28 (AP)—W. D. Denning of Los Angeles, Cal., first met L. R. Grubbe of Cedar Rapids, Iowa, when Denning aided in rescuing Grubbe from icy Aleutian waters.

The rescuer and rescuee, one of the survivors of a plane shot down in the Aleutian campaign, turned up in the same class at the naval flight preparatory school here at the University of Texas.

Both hold air medals and both are active in a student-sponsored War Bond sales drive.

—BUY VICTORY STAMPS— If we lose our liberty in the United States it will be because of our indifference, of mental laziness, of even physical laziness.

—Gov. C. A. Bottorffsen of Idaho.

SIDE GLANCES



"Dad and Mom keep hounding me because of my rotten math grades, but I guess I'm just a dreamer and can't grasp these drab realities!"