

Allies Speed Invasion Plans

WASHINGTON, June 22 (AP)—Navy Secretary Knox said today that preparations are moving "right along" for an Allied invasion of Europe.

Texans Claim Surplus Cattle Supply Built

NEW YORK, June 22 (AP)—The Texas and Southwestern Cattle Raisers Association contends restrictive regulations by the Office of Price Administration are building up a surplus of cattle which the organization estimated would reach 15,000,000 head by Jan. 1, 1944.

Wheat Yields Greater Than Expectations

CHICAGO, June 22 (AP)—In the midst of a confused food picture, nature today provided some good news of her own—wheat yields in the upper Midwest are making rapid growth in mid-western areas which had experienced record floods several weeks ago.

Lightnings Bag 23 Japs, Lose None

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN AUSTRALIA, June 22 (AP)—American lightning swooped down upon a large formation of Japanese Zeros over New Guinea yesterday, destroyed at least 14—and probably 23—came home without a single plane missing.

Mrs. Ochiltree Heads Scrap Drive

The War Production Board has recently appointed Lottie S. Ochiltree chairman of Gray county women's activity of the Texas salvage committee.

I SAW ...

For the third time since 1938, O. T. Lindsey, former deputy sheriff here, now a guard employed by the Phillips company at Phillips, Lindsey was in the army from September of last year, until April 1943, and was stationed in Mississippi. He was given an honorable discharge on account of the age limit.

Look fishermen! Nylon casting and fly lines, Lewis Hardware Co.—Adv.

AMERICANS, RAF BLAST RUHR, ITALIAN COAST

U. S. Troops Patrol Detroit As Race Riots Quiet Down

Under an order by Governor Harry Kelly of Michigan barring assembly of persons in Wayne (Detroit) Oakland and Macomb counties, an American league baseball game between the Detroit and Cleveland teams scheduled for tonight was postponed.

23 Persons Killed, 700 Are Injured

DETROIT, June 22 (AP)—Grim, steel-helmeted federal troops backing their commands with rifles and machine guns enforced calm today in riot-torn sections of war-busy Detroit while 23 persons—20 of them negroes—were killed and 700 injured in racial fighting Monday.

White House Action Sought in Strike

WASHINGTON, June 22 (AP)—John L. Lewis and Secretary Ickes conferred again today on the coal controversy, which has closed the mines in a tight strike, even as the war labor board was disclosed to be calling for White House intervention.

School Census In Pampa Is At All-Time High

Number of scholastics in the Pampa Independent School district is now at an all-time high, the office of the business manager of the district said today in releasing the 1943-44 summary of scholastic census, prepared by Mrs. Lillian A. Blythe, enumerator.

OPA Investigates Texas Driving

DALLAS, June 22 (AP)—Office of Price Administration enforcement officers said their campaign to enforce rationing regulations will be extended to other areas after a week end in which more than 500,000 coupon miles were confiscated at Paris, Texas.

Panhandle Eastern Offers Debentures

NEW YORK, June 22 (AP)—A new bond issue of \$10,000,000 ten year 3-4 per cent debentures of Panhandle Eastern Pipe Line Co. was announced in a dispatch from Austin, Texas, the number of producing days for the coming month is one more day than for June.

Weather Forecast: Little temperature change tonight. 6 a. m. Today 66, 7 a. m. 66, 8 a. m. 66, 9 a. m. 66, 10 a. m. 66, 11 a. m. 66, 12 Noon 66, 1 p. m. 66, 2 p. m. 66, 3 p. m. 66, 4 p. m. 66, 5 p. m. 66, 6 p. m. 66, 7 p. m. 66, 8 p. m. 66, 9 p. m. 66, 10 p. m. 66, 11 p. m. 66, 12 Midnight 66, Yesterday's minimum 64, Yesterday's maximum 66.

Full-Scale Offensive Opens Against Vital War Areas of Italy

American daylight raiders smashed at Germany's vital foundries in the Ruhr for the first time in the war today and pounded targets in Nazi-occupied Belgium within a few hours after RAF blockbusters planes delivered a shattering assault on the Rhineland city of Krefeld.

Nazi Superman Myth Blasted, Says Marshall

COLUMBUS, O., June 21 (AP)—The Tunisian victory exploded the myth of the Nazi Superman, says Gen. George C. Marshall, chief of staff of the United States Army.

Oil Reserves In Texas Studied

WASHINGTON, June 22 (AP)—A sub-committee of the House Naval Affairs Committee, headed by Rep. L. Mendel Rivers (D-SC) will hold hearings in Dallas Thursday and Friday to assemble data on Texas Petroleum reserves, production and additional pipeline facilities to supply the east coast.

Sabotage Charged U. S.-Italians

WASHINGTON, June 22 (AP)—J. Edgar Hoover announced today that seven persons had been arrested at Rochester, N. Y., on charges of sabotage in connection with incendiary bombs and hand grenades for the United States armed forces and their Allies at the Antonelli Fire Works Company, Inc., Spencerport, N. Y.

Italians Papers Closely Watched

LONDON, June 22 (AP)—Premier Mussolini has placed trusted Fascists in charge of several newspapers in apparent efforts to stiffen Italian resistance to threatened invasion.

Army Lets Bids On Wheat, Expects To Net \$4,000 From Harvesting

Names of the three successful bidders on the proposition to harvest wheat from four auxiliary fields, units of the army air forces installation 11 miles east of Pampa, were announced today by Pampa Field.

Today's Best LAFF: DELUXE SERVICE CHARLOTTE, N. C., June 22 (AP)—Driver J. H. Galloway stopped his bus in front of the Kit Soda Shop. He mopped his brow and went in. He brought back 15 cones of ice cream—one for himself and one for each of his 14 passengers.

RATION REMINDER: FOOD—Red coupons J, K, L, M, N, good for meat, cheese, fats, canned fish, and blue coupons E, F, G, H, for processed foods. COFFEE—No. 24 good for 1 lb. through June 30. SUGAR—No. 15 good for 5 lbs. through Aug. 31. SHOES—No. 18 good for one pair through Oct. 31. GASOLINE—A Book No. 4 coupon good for 4 gallons.

Presbyterian Men To Have Monthly Dinner Wednesday

The men of the Presbyterian church and their friends will meet together for the monthly men's dinner on Wednesday night at the church.

The dinner will be followed by an evening of informal games and fellowship.

Mr. And Mrs. Silcott Celebrate Their Golden Anniversary

Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Silcott Sr., old time residents of the city quietly celebrated their Golden Wedding Anniversary this week end receiving friends and members of their immediate family.

Mr. and Mrs. Silcott were married June 18th, fifty years ago, at Grantsville, W. Va., which remained their home for a number of years.

Mr. Silcott has been in frail health for sometime but Mrs. Silcott is well and alert, and finds time to help in church and club work here.

They have two sons and one daughter, two grandsons Philip Silcott and James Silcott, both in the armed forces, and four granddaughters all making their home in Pampa.

Mr. and Mrs. Silcott were the recipients of many nice gifts and congratulations on this occasion.

News Of Federated Women's Clubs

Miss Ethel Foster of Sterling City, president of the Texas Federation of Women's Clubs, and the eight district presidents met at the state headquarters in Austin Wednesday through Friday of this week to make plans for an expanded war program for the club year 1943-44.

In addition to a detailed and comprehensive schedule of war activities, the women discussed arrangements for the forty-sixth annual convention to be held in November.

Each district was made responsible for an art exhibit in the gallery of the headquarters building for one month during the coming year in an effort to encourage art interest throughout the state.

Emphasis was laid on the vital importance of securing a correct list of completed patrons, founders, in memoriam, and mother's roll pledges. A scroll containing this list is to be hung in the club house by November.

Opportunity In Pampa

For qualified high type woman 35 to 55 years of age, with education and personality, for pleasant office work, not house to house, work 4 to 6 hours daily, earn \$25 to \$40 weekly. Permanent when you qualify. Investigate without obligation. Phone promptly. Mr. Hiatt care Adams Hotel.

Swim Your Way To A Curvaceous Figure, Says Swimming Champion



ESTHER WILLIAMS; swimming keeps her figure perfect.

Lovely Esther Williams, holder of five national swimming titles and now making a reputation as a Hollywood actress in "Mr. Co-ed," says "swimming is not only slimming, but if you are a bit too thin, it will help to develop and fill in places of the figure where bones and ribs protrude."

Esther, who started aquatics when she was 6 years old, thinks every child should learn the rudiments of swimming as early in life as possible, so to steadily and surely build the right kind of muscle and body tissues.

The Social Calendar

TODAY: B. and P. W. Social at the City Club. B. K. G. will meet. Morning Home Demonstration club will meet with Mrs. J. L. Borba at 2 o'clock.

Welch Funeral Held At Miami

Funeral services were held here for Mrs. T. W. Welch, age 77, mother of 10 children, at the Church of Christ, Saturday afternoon at 3:30 with Rev. Lester Hathaway, officiating.

The deceased died at her home here Friday afternoon, after an extended illness.

Surviving relatives are her husband T. W. Welch; four sons, and three daughters; 39 grandchildren and 11 great grandchildren, and a number of nieces, nephews and distant relatives.

She was born in Tennessee in 1866 and lived in Montague County, Texas, before coming to the Panhandle in 1915, where she resided at Moberg, Laketon and the last few years in Miami. Her maiden name was Lillie Rowena Totty, and she would have been married 59 years July 23. She was a faithful and active member of the Church of Christ.

O.V. KOEN STUDIOS

MODERN PHOTOGRAPHY 117 W. Foster Phone 852

Kenneth Lard Is Honored At Buffet Supper Saturday

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Lard entertained with a buffet supper given Saturday night in their home to honor their son, Kenneth, who joined the armed forces Monday.

Guests were H. J. Fierack, Bill Brady, Jerry Kerbow, Harold Cobb, Ray Thompson, Don Meadows, Jack Morris and the honoree.

One Red Cross field director of recreation in Africa follows his unit wherever it goes—with 18 tables, 40 chairs, 10 portable phonographs, 200 records, two radios, and 1,500 pounds of books, magazines, writing paper, card games, checker, chess and badminton sets, all loaded into a single truck.

DOCTORS Black & Roberts OPTOMETRISTS

309 Rose Bldg. PH 382

Here's Why Of Ration Point Changes

By BETTY MACDONALD NEA Staff Correspondent For ways that are dark, and tricks that are vain, The War Ration Board is peculiar.

So might Bret Harte recast his famous lines were he living in these days of rationing and point values that fluctuate mysteriously. This month tomato juice point values dropped 'way down. Beef points soar, and the family will have to eat more pork. So what? The householder shrugs his shoulders, blames the war and counts off the coupons.

But it isn't as mysterious as it looks. Behind it is rhyme and reason, intricate work and intensive research by experts trying to spread America's food out the democratic way to everyone from Vermont to California.

Take tomato juice, for example. After analyzing surveys and wholesalers' reports, experts reported to OPA that actual consumption in April was about 30 per cent below the amount desired. So point values were lowered in May to tempt more consumer buying. But consumption for this period still remained below the desired amount. So, with a higher "movement" scheduled for June, OPA again dropped values from 5 to 2 points per pound.

Three factors control point values. They are (1) the overall civilian supply, including the 1942-43 pack and the estimated amount due next year. (2) the scheduled movement, devised to spread supply through the months until next year's pack is available. (3) the actual movement, based on trade and government reports of consumer buying.

Determining the civilian supply is a terrific job in itself. Over six government agencies work at sub-trail stock, military and lend-lease requirements from the estimated total pack. Food production must be estimated, with allowances for tricky weather, price, available labor and war demands. A supply sheet must be maintained, complete with all pertinent information.

Supply spotters, which report on actual food movements, include representatives from the Consumer Panel, National Food Brokers' Association Survey and OPA. Over 3,000 American families are represented in the Consumer Panel and they report weekly on their food purchases through the Wartime Food Diary, distributed and controlled by the Bureau of Census for the OPA. The brokers' association conducts semi-monthly surveys of retail stores in 50 market areas.

When all these columns of figures start to pile up, OPA rolls up its sleeves and starts to work on the point value changes you read about in the papers each month.

Tiny Beauty



8080 2-6 yrs.

How her eyes will shine, for the bolero will make her feel grown-up—the dress graceful as a ballet dancer.

Pattern No. 8080 is in sizes 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 years. Size 3 takes 2 yards 36-inch material. 7 1/2 yards fabric.

For these attractive patterns send 15c plus 1c for postage for each in coins, your name, address, pattern numbers and sizes wanted to The Pampa News Today's Pattern Service, 530 South Wells St., Chicago, Ill.

Streamline Your Legs Into Trim Shape By Cycling This Summer



ADELE MARA: Gets around under her own power.

By ALICIA HART NEA Staff Writer

Lately I've had quite a few letters asking what to do to reduce thigh-thighs. In most cases exercise is all that is necessary to take off inches from the fatty upper part of the legs. But I'm afraid there are few Spartan-like characters who will get down on the floor each day to stretch, roll and twist off the extra poundage.

Most women like exercises that are also fun, and for them there is no more effective means of attaining long, lean, limber limbs than cycling.

Shamrock Schools To Open August 30

SCHAMROCK, June 22—Supt. W. O. Morrow announced this week that the Shamrock Public Schools will open for the fall term of study on August 30.

Authorization of this announcement was made following a meeting of the board of trustees, at which time it was agreed that a plan will be adopted whereby a maximum assistance will be given to the harvest of the county's crops by the student body, with a minimum disruption of the school's system of operation.

FORWARD TO THE LAND

God gave you His promise that you would live 100 years and, at the same time, offered you any one of the following: the East Texas oil field, a billion dollars in the bonds of any government on earth, the gold at Fort Knox, or the sure possession of a tract of good farm land with a wood lot, pasture, meadow and never failing spring, which would you choose?

On reflection, I believe you would choose the good brown earth. We have seen what happened to Russian and German bonds. In 100 years, synthetic gold may make the metal worthless. And, besides, what is gold good for if a ration card is the only legal tender at a state commissary?

But the land would give you everything indispensable to your life for 100 years. The Neanderthal man found that this was so for 1,000,000 years.

A carrot will grow whether in a kingdom, a republic or a dictatorship; whether there is inflation, deflation, or the country is on the gold standard or off. Of course in a free country you can keep the carrot as the reward of your toil. But the land comes first. It is all that trout, deer, bird, bee and earthworm depend on. These creatures were here before Magna Carta or the Code of Hammurabi. They are here still. Without a dime or a legislature they have made their way.

The time between civilization and barbarism is five foodless days. Upon such a narrow margin millions actually choose to live! We talk of "social security" and God knows what. But what security is there for a single human soul except the good brown earth and toil and sweat?

"Forward to the Land" is the title of a remarkable book by Elmer T. Peterson (University of Oklahoma Press). Reared as a poor farm boy, the author has lived intimately with the land. He knows the things the "small earth folk" talk about, whether the worm with his endless plowing—greater than all horses and tractors, or the tiny bacteria chemists in their alfalfa nodule laboratories—outdoing Muscle Shoals in wangling nitrogen from the air.

Peterson ought to be Secretary of Agriculture. He is not fooled by the shallow schemes of politicians which all come down to voting money to someone out of the Treasury, or plowing under, or pricefixing. As he truly says, the world's problems are now past the stage where they can be much longer postponed or solved by the manipulation of pieces of paper marked dollars or marks or yen.

Instead of trying to balance scarcity prices on legislative stilts, he favors full production, wide diversification, farm chemistry, and the decentralization of industry. He is a penetrating and unfoolable man. He knows, as a river knows her way to the sea, that in the long run no government can alter by a jot or a tittle the ancient law that if a man doesn't work neither can he eat.

Gentle reader, have you got eighty or five or a single acre of the good brown earth that you can call your own? SAMUEL B. PETTENGILL

Robinson-Stopp Marriage Vows Taken In Okla.

Mr. and Mrs. Buell Robinson announce the marriage of their daughter, Mary Martin, to Pfc. Hurlsh Stopp, of Altus, Okla.

The wedding took place in Altus, June 15.

The bride has been employed in the Wilson Packing Company at Altus for the past several months. Pfc. Stopp is a Paratroop instructor at Fort Benning, Ga.

At present, Mrs. Stopp is living in Pampa, but plans to join her husband in Georgia soon.

Here's How To Look Your Best Before A Camera

By ALICIA HART NEA Staff Writer

Are you planning to have your picture taken for your beau in the service? Then be sure it's one he'll be proud of and will lose no time pinning above his bunk. Cause all the boys like to boast about the gorgeous gal they left at home, and you wouldn't want to spoil it all with a picture that doesn't make you look your best.

Before going to the photographer, study these tips which Joan Howard, artist's model and CBS radio actress, says will make you much more photogenic.

Do something. Don't just stand looking into the lens. Hold your dog, or glance up from your book, or bring a friend along to make you laugh.

As for make-up. Miss Howard says "no rouge or powder." Use a pancake base, instead, to give your skin an alive look. And be certain your lipstick is oily. A bit of exfoliant on the lower part of your lid, oodles of mascara on your upper lashes only, and just a touch of eyebrow pencil, to bring out the natural line of your eyebrow.

Amarillo ODT Office Closed by Government

Pampa and Gray county truckers will have to seek information from office of defense transportation units other than at Amarillo from now on, according to an office of war information release from Dallas.

The Amarillo ODT information office was one of three closed after a study of traffic and vehicle flow revealed that sufficient conservation could not be effected by these offices to warrant their continuance.

Where carriers are to go now for ODT service is not indicated, except that the OWI states that carriers must now check with the offices of other carriers in attempting to obtain full loads, or to rent or lease their trucks to other carriers with freight to haul.

Information on the closing of the Amarillo ODT branch, and of the other two units, one at Greeley, Colo., the other at Columbia, S. C., has not been received to date by the county rationing board but is expected soon.

New Welfare Worker For District Named

Replacing Mrs. Isabel Dauner, resigned, as field worker in Hemphill, Ochiltree, Roberts, and Lipscomb counties, is Mrs. Gertrude B. Dorsey, former Childress school teacher.

The new worker's duties began yesterday. Her territory in under the Area 31 office of the department of public welfare which is located in Pampa.

Mrs. Dauner, field worker from February 1 of this year, resigned on May 1 to take a job as a metallurgist's clerk with the Cabot companies.

The new field worker comes to Pampa after completing a special course of training at Ft. Worth. She is a graduate of East Texas State college, Commerce.

The four railroad systems in the United Kingdom total 20,080 miles of track.

FEET HURT?

THIS IS Dr. Scholl's Foot Comfort Week. When your feet hurt, you hurt all over! Don't suffer. Take advantage of this opportunity to learn about the Foot Relief Aids perfected by Dr. Wm. M. Scholl, world-noted foot authority.

Dr. Scholl's Foot Comfort Arch Supports. If your feet are aching, or if you have corns, or if your feet are swollen, or if you are making your feet hurt all over, or if you are suffering from any of the above conditions, you should know how thousands have found relief with Dr. Scholl's Arch Supports.

Dr. Scholl's Foot Comfort Remedies. There is a Dr. Scholl's Aid for the relief of most every common foot ailment. If your feet hurt, take advantage of one of our facilities. Come in for free foot test.

JONES-ROBERTS Shoe Store

Congratulations—

Cpl. and Mrs. W. T. Wilborn are the parents of a son weighing 7 pounds 8 ounces born at 12:11 a. m. Monday at a local hospital. Mother of the infant is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. B. Marshall of Borger. Corporal Wilborn is a radio operator in the signal corps and is stationed in England.

Canadian Masons Elect Officers

CANADIAN, June 22—Canadian Lodge 855 Ancient Free and Accepted Masons held their regular meeting in their lodge hall Thursday evening.

The following officers were elected for the year beginning with July: James B. Reid, worshipful master; Hugh Parsall, senior warden; Ben Merry, junior warden; H. M. Wood, treasurer, and Paul Bryant, secretary.

Installation of officers will be held at the next regular meeting.

DRIVE OUT BOWEL WORMS

Roundworms can cause real trouble inside you or your child! Watch for warning signs: itching, redness, itching, or pain. If you even suspect roundworms, get Jayne's Vermifuge today! JAYNE'S is America's leading proprietary worm medicine. It's used by millions for over a century. Acta quickly, you drive out roundworms. Be sure you get JAYNE'S VERMIFUGE!

LAST TIMES TODAY! VIRGINIA GILMORE

"That Other Woman" CROWN Open 6:00 22c — 9c

LAST TIMES TODAY! Pat O'BRIEN & Geo. MURPHY

"THE NAVY COMES THROUGH" STATE Open 6:00 22c — 9c

2—BIG HITS—2

FUNNIER THAN A JEFFERSON OF ROOKIES! WILLIAM TRACY JOE SAWYER

FALL IN

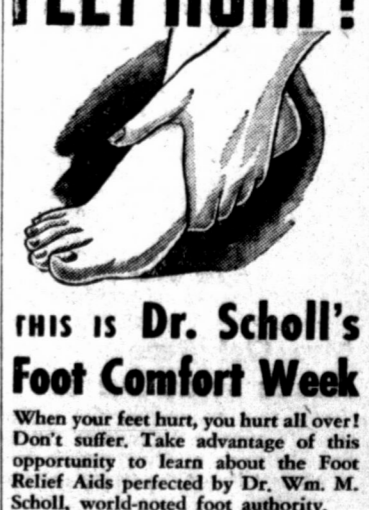
FRANK JACOB

LAST TIMES TODAY

REX 25c - 9c Open 1:45 p. m.

THE ROMANCE... AND THE DRAMA

behind the public life of a national hero!



GARY COOPER THE PRIDE OF THE YANKEES

(The Life of Lon Gabrig) TERESA WRIGHT - DABE WUTH WALTER BRENNAN

TODAY thru WEDNESDAY Box Office Opens At 1:45 P. M.

LA NORA 35c-40c 9c

Opportunity In Pampa

For qualified high type woman 35 to 55 years of age, with education and personality, for pleasant office work, not house to house, work 4 to 6 hours daily, earn \$25 to \$40 weekly. Permanent when you qualify. Investigate without obligation. Phone promptly. Mr. Hiatt care Adams Hotel.

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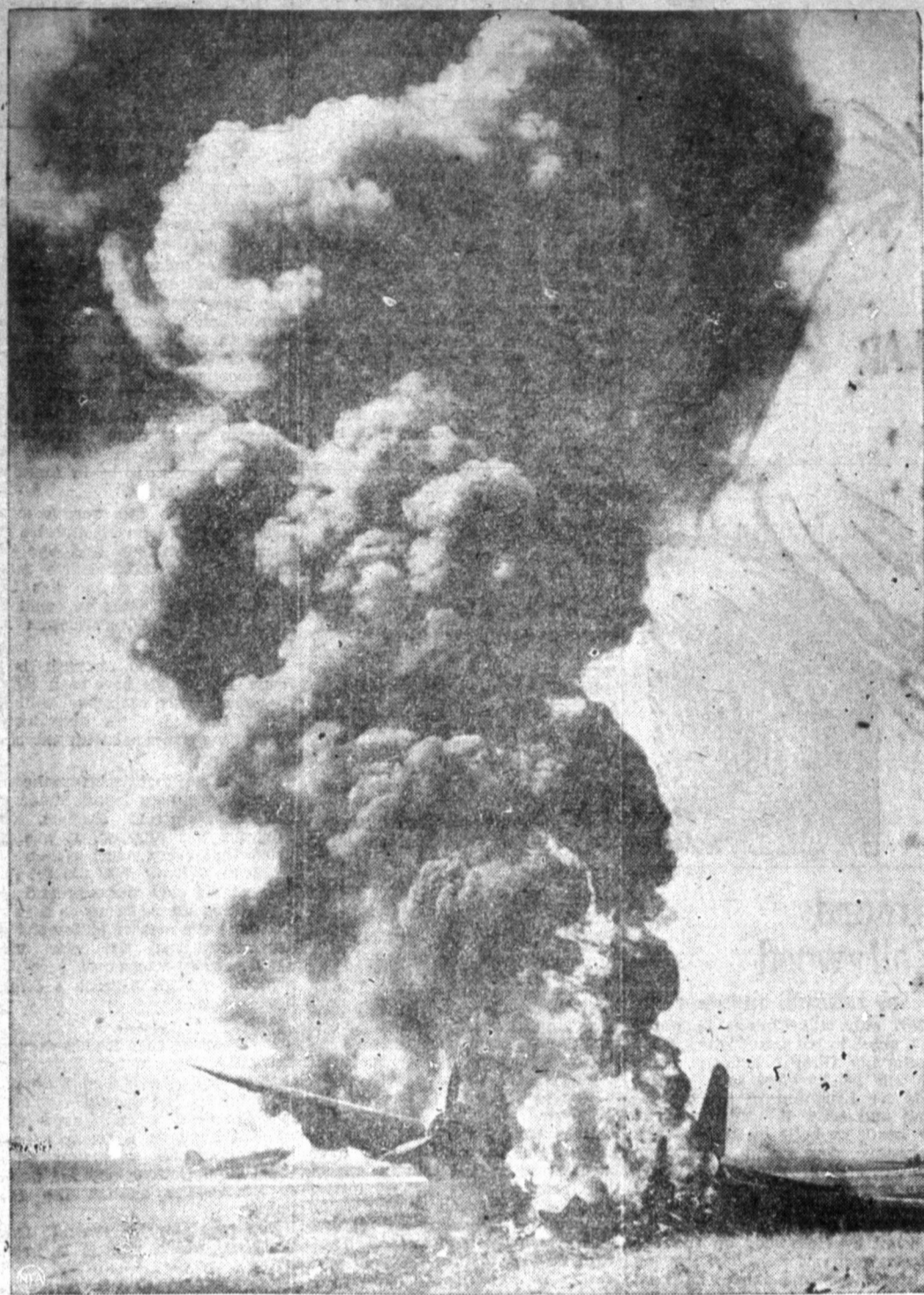
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Monument in Fire and Smoke



Spectacular flames and pillar of smoke mark the end of a twin-motored U. S. Army transport near the runway of a North African airfield. Not enemy action, but a tire blowout as the plane was taking off at 90 miles per hour caused the crash and fire. All crew members escaped.

Further Rise In Crude Price Held Needed

OKLAHOMA CITY, June 22.—(AP)—Heavy demands of war on the petroleum industry and dwindling reserves have left the nation "facing a debacle that will jeopardize the war effort," President Franklin D. Roosevelt said today.

"In the last year," he continued, "discoveries of new fields represented only about one-fifth of the amount of oil we consumed. We are facing a debacle that will jeopardize the war effort. There won't be enough oil to meet demands."

Curfew Measure Against Japs Is Held Valid

WASHINGTON, June 22 (AP)—The Supreme Court has held constitutional military regulations imposing a west coast curfew on all persons of Japanese ancestry and excluding them from specified areas.

Salvation Army Will Open Revival Tonight

An early summer revival, conducted by the Rev. James Elton Wood, Jr. of Hillsboro, will be held here by the Salvation Army, starting tonight and ending July 4.

Kisses for Ground and Girl



Back from a year in the Aleutians, Navy Seabee Frank J. Nasta kisses the soil of the good old U. S. A., then snatches Seattle reporter Jerri Jacobs, who came down to interview the sailors. Fellow Seabees get a kick out of both osculations.

Radar Comes To Our Aid In Aleutians

By JOHN M. HIGHTOWER (Copyright, 1943, by The Associated Press) WASHINGTON, June 22 (AP)—One of the recent miracles of radar almost certainly is the Aleutians campaign. Despite the complete absence of official information on the subject, modern warfare obviously would be virtually impossible along that fog-cursed island chain without the aid of this new weapon to explore the way and report the hidden mountains and uncharted rocks which menace every movement of ships and planes.

The change in attitude of American officers toward the military potentialities of the Aleutians is one of the remarkable revolutions in military and naval thinking of the war in this country. Only two or three years ago the islands were considered to be almost useless because of their weather, which is probably worse than any other on earth.

Now they are recognized as having great strategic value. Credit for the change in opinion must surely go to radar—the wizard of radio detection equipment, which has been profitably employed in clearing the short northern road to Tokyo.

In the Atlantic, radar has been found invaluable in convoy operations. It enables task force commanders to maintain constant checks on the ships in their charge, despite darkness and bad weather. It keeps them fully informed, too, on the presence of surfaced enemy submarines for miles around.

The use of radar in convoy escorting closely approximates the original tactical purposes of the apparatus as outlined by Dr. Albert Hoyt Taylor, of the Naval Research Laboratory, and an associate, Leo C. Young, in a memorandum to the navy department in September, 1922. They made the then revolutionary suggestion that with radio detection equipment, destroyers operating on parallel lines several miles apart could promptly discover the passage of an alien vessel between the lines "irrespective of fog, darkness or smoke screen."

But scientists are not professional naval men and then, at least, they did not speak in the high councils of the seagoing force. Conversely, few naval men are scientists, regardless of their abilities as tacticians and strategists with recognized scientific backgrounds.

Young and Taylor, however, had made not only the basic discovery necessary to the development of radio equipment but also had envisioned its tactical uses. The discovery came about, as is so often true in scientific work, as a by-product of another problem they were working on—and a fact which also is true of much research—it had more than one important use.

Dr. Taylor had been interested in radio for many years. A graduate of Northwestern University and of Goettingen, Germany, where he attained his doctorate, he had taught at the University of Wisconsin, served as professor and head of the physics department at the University of North Dakota. From the latter school he went into the navy in 1917 as a lieutenant (the latter became a commander), and was made district communications superintendent at the Great Lakes station.

Young and another associate in radio work, Louis A. Gebhard, entered the navy service about the same time and were assigned to Taylor's command at Great Lakes. Young had been a radio amateur and an expert railway telegrapher. Gebhard had made radio work his profession. After a period of employment by the old Marconi Wireless Telegraph Co. he had set up his own shop in Buffalo, N. Y., and manufactured radio equipment. Without the benefit of extensive formal education, therefore, both men were equipped by experience and interest for the work they were to do.

Dr. Taylor pays high tribute to their abilities. Both now are associate superintendents of the radio division which Taylor heads, having worked with him continuously since their first associations. Young is described by Taylor as "a man with a lot of native genius."

Queens Kiss



With handshake and kiss, Queen Elizabeth of England, left, greets Queen Marie of Yugoslavia at Red Cross garden fete in London.

new super-frequency, or short waves. At the outset of these experiments they noticed that ships moving up and down river distorted or "obscured" their signals, as radio experts put it.

Here was the new idea. Almost since the discovery of radio 40 years before, it had been known that large obstacles, a mountain of great buildings, caused distortion in wave pattern.

But never before had it been recognized that so small an object as a ship would produce a similarly noticeable result. That was the first discovery, the great principle, which the naval laboratory scientists contributed to the development of Radar.

It was at this time—as soon as the original findings were proved—that the proposal was made to try them out at sea by destroyers. But that was considered so fantastic as a practical contribution to the art of war that nobody in position to help did anything about it.

Nobody, that is, except Taylor and his associates. From the first discovery of interference with the wave pattern, it was but a short step to evolution of the theory and technique of radio-echo or wave reflection.

In this the wave is like a stream of light thrown against a mirror. The fact that it is reflected proves the presence of a reflecting object. The next big forward step came in 1925 when Gebhard completed development of the first radio transmitting equipment embodying the electronic principle now used in Radar equipment.

Broadcasting of high-frequency pulses permitted the use of greater radio energy without blanketing out receiving equipment during the period of reception of a weak echo. It thus became possible for the transmitter to throw out a series of pulses (their speed is at the rate of eight times around the world in a second) against the lono sphere—the world's electrical roof for about 150 miles up—and for the receiver to pick up the reflected waves between the pulses.

That made possible the rapid, accurate and continuous indications of range. The first use of the pulse reflection principle was in the field of pure science. Young collaborated with Dr. Gregory Breit and Dr. Merle A. Tuve in the Carnegie Institute at Washington in building the pulse receiving equipment. The Carnegie people naturally were deeply involved in the experiments. Between 1925 and 1930 they used the equipment to prove the existence, measure the height and determine the behavior of the world's "electric roof," officially named the Kennelly-Heaviside layer in honor of two physicists who had theorized about its existence several years earlier.

Meanwhile improvements of the apparatus continued. In 1926 and 1927, Matthew H. Schreck, who had gone to the naval research laboratory from Western Electric Company at Chicago, developed ways of amplifying, sharpening and shortening the waves which produced about the kind of pulses omitted by modern Radar. As the Kennelly-Heaviside study progressed through experiments of Taylor, Young, Breit and Tuve, their results were reported in scientific journals of international circulation. It now is known that those reports prompted the British to undertake the work which led to their development of radio-locators—and presumably German scientists got their ideas about radio detection from the same articles. Whether the Japanese got their devious reports from the world's "Office of Defense Transportation, Division of Railway Transport, Assistant Deputy Associate Director."

—BUY VICTORY BONDS— IT STOPS 'EM DALLAS, Texas.—Titles are routine on the tenth floor of the Mercantile building which houses many governmental agencies—but visitors still pause when they see this one: "Office of Defense Transportation, Division of Railway Transport, Assistant Deputy Associate Director."

—BUY VICTORY BONDS— The enemy is probing every corner of the Atlantic with his planes. The enemy seems to be everywhere. —Nazi submarine commander.

Vital Rationing Information

Gray county grocers were advised today that CPA classification posters could be obtained from the county rationing board's office. The posters are for Groups 1 and 2 and read "Our Ceiling Prices are in Group 1" and the same form for Group 2.

Army Is Seeking Technical Men For Officers

U. S. Army officers are still being commissioned direct from civil life in certain technical fields, according to a statement by Major Lynn W. Landrum, in charge of the Dallas officer procurement district, which is making an intensive search for men with these special qualifications.

"There is a critical need for officers who have been highly trained in a limited number of vocations," said Major Landrum. "We urge all men who are available in these special categories to contact this office immediately; highway engineers with considerable earth moving experience, highway equipment maintenance men, radio engineers, electrical engineers, sanitary engineers, bacteriologists, biochemists, hospital administrators, nutritionists, telephone and telegraph engineers, railroad freight transportation experts and water transportation men."

"Experienced executives with foreign language proficiency are also wanted for military government officers in occupied areas," continued Major Landrum. "These men should be top flight administrative leaders in public utilities, welfare, transportation, public safety, economic, sanitation and fiscal fields. Experience in foreign commerce and customs is desirable. Age limits are 38 to 55."

Men who fit these specifications are urged to contact the Dallas Officer Procurement District, 1013 Santa Fe Building, Dallas, Texas.

—BUY VICTORY BONDS— Soon, when I shall be able to come home, I will tell you how hard and difficult the fight against the British and Americans actually is.

—German veteran's broadcast to family. Successes that have crowned the arms of the United States and those of other nations are making more certain each day the final triumph of the great cause to which we of the United Nations have dedicated ourselves.

—Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek. America cannot, in charity or justice, reject the hand of friendship from any sister state. Indeed, the course of recent history makes the fullest collaboration with Russia a matter of compulsion.

—James A. Farley. When Salaried Men in Texas RETIRE



... This is how they do it... They receive a check every month—a SOUTHWESTERN LIFE retirement check, that they arranged for a few years before.

You can retire some day, too, if you plan NOW to do so. You can arrange NOW—today—to continue your paycheck every month, payments to begin at the time when you can work no more. By making deposits at regular intervals in a SOUTHWESTERN LIFE retirement plan, you can assure that some day you may retire. A small deposit will start you on your way. Your local SOUTHWESTERN LIFE representative will tell you how easy it is to start your program, just as he has told a good many of your Texas neighbors whose life insurance problems he has been solving for years. See him today.

PAMPA DISTRICT REPRESENTATIVE JOHN H. PLANTT OFFICE ACROSS STREET FROM POST OFFICE BUSINESS PHONE 22 RESIDENCE PHONE 2261-W Southwestern Life Insurance Company C. F. O'DONNELL, PRESIDENT HOME OFFICE • DALLAS

Fashions Return To 'Terrific Twenties'

NEW YORK, June 22 (AP)—Prepare for the return of the hobble skirt, the chemise dress and the fur banded hems of the Terrific Twenties, for a new "postwar period" already is under way in the wholesale showrooms of New York.

After two weeks of previews, the fall silhouette is all set to go. Shorn of the last inch of surplus fabric and planned to save enough yardage to avoid the necessity of clothes rationing, it's a silhouette that has the blessing of the War Production Board.

American designers have wrought miracles of dressmaking in achieving clothes with high style appeal and no appearance of skiminess. This is done by skilful manipulation of fabric and use of tucks, appliques and trimmings to create optical illusions—a one-piece dress that looks like a suit, for instance, or a straight, simple model that appears to have a tunic but doesn't.

Most dramatic of the fall collections is that of Norma Norrell, who goes straight back to the days after the first world war days for his inspiration. He presents boldness sheath dresses with bands of fur at the hemline, reminiscent of the post-world war styles of Paquin. Saving grace of the 1943 models is that they have wide

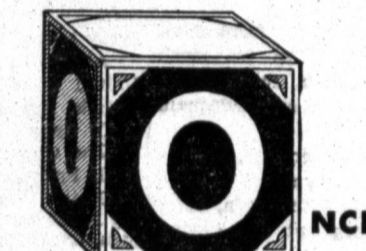
shoulders and are skillfully molded to the figure. Norrell shows no long evening gowns.

There is definite hem interest in all the showings, with both Russian and Chinese influence going strong. Foxbrownie goes all the way for the Chinese, presenting a series of Oriental dinner dresses in Chinese colors, with gold embroidery, worn with forehead bangles.

—BUY VICTORY BONDS— At present the situation is critical. We are being attacked by the Germans in every area, but we are managing to hold on without severe losses. We are trying to conserve our strength for the day the allies invade.

—Gen. Draja Mikhailovich of Yugoslavia. It is essential that we do not postpone an association of nations until some distant Nirvana. Even the end of the war will be too late. We should recognize federated efforts as a reality now and give the United Nations our faith and loyalty.

—President Henry M. Wriston of Brown U. Husbands! Wives! Want new Pep and Vim? Thousands of couples are weak, worn-out, exhausted because they need medicinal food. Pep and Vim, vitality, energy, vigor, health, strength, and endurance. Pep and Vim are available in many forms. Try our "Pep and Vim" today. It's the only one that's different. It's the only one that's better. It's the only one that's worth trying. It's the only one that's worth buying. It's the only one that's worth having. It's the only one that's worth keeping. It's the only one that's worth giving. It's the only one that's worth sharing. It's the only one that's worth enjoying. It's the only one that's worth living for.



—BUY VICTORY BONDS— Successes that have crowned the arms of the United States and those of other nations are making more certain each day the final triumph of the great cause to which we of the United Nations have dedicated ourselves.

—Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek. America cannot, in charity or justice, reject the hand of friendship from any sister state. Indeed, the course of recent history makes the fullest collaboration with Russia a matter of compulsion.

—James A. Farley. When Salaried Men in Texas RETIRE



... This is how they do it... They receive a check every month—a SOUTHWESTERN LIFE retirement check, that they arranged for a few years before.

You can retire some day, too, if you plan NOW to do so. You can arrange NOW—today—to continue your paycheck every month, payments to begin at the time when you can work no more. By making deposits at regular intervals in a SOUTHWESTERN LIFE retirement plan, you can assure that some day you may retire. A small deposit will start you on your way. Your local SOUTHWESTERN LIFE representative will tell you how easy it is to start your program, just as he has told a good many of your Texas neighbors whose life insurance problems he has been solving for years. See him today.

PAMPA DISTRICT REPRESENTATIVE JOHN H. PLANTT OFFICE ACROSS STREET FROM POST OFFICE BUSINESS PHONE 22 RESIDENCE PHONE 2261-W Southwestern Life Insurance Company C. F. O'DONNELL, PRESIDENT HOME OFFICE • DALLAS

CITY of PAMPA, TEXAS

YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 1943

REPORT OF OPERATIONS

TAXES: 1942 valuations for tax purposes amounted to \$8,154,630.00, an increase of \$248,950.00 over the preceding year. In the following schedule is shown a comparison of valuations and taxes assessed for the years indicated:

Roll	Valuation	Taxes Assessed
1933	\$6,380,370.00	\$ 89,325.18
1934	6,432,981.00	89,400.01
1935	6,519,250.00	97,788.77
1936	6,872,451.00	103,086.77
1937	7,086,569.00	99,211.96
1938	7,196,140.00	107,942.10
1939	7,223,360.00	108,350.40
1940	7,440,645.00	111,606.33
1941	7,910,690.00	118,660.35
1942	8,154,630.00	130,474.08

It will be noted that valuations and taxes assessed for 1942 are the highest for the ten year period shown in the above comparison.

Net tax collections after discounts but including interest and penalties amounted to \$133,189.63 for the year ending March 31, 1943 in comparison to \$124,923.96 for the preceding year, an increase of \$8,265.67. The current year collections of \$133,189.63 were deposited to the following funds:

To Interest and Sinking Fund	\$89,521.02
To General Fund	33,347.03
To Library Fund	2,434.99
To B. C. D.	7,886.59

Delinquent and unpaid taxes as of March 31, 1943 amounted to \$74,289.36 in comparison to \$85,819.70 as of March 31, 1942, a decrease of \$11,530.34. The unpaid taxes when collected will be distributed as follows:

To Interest and Sinking Fund	\$56,764.90
To General Fund	10,975.28
To Library Fund	1,375.44
To B. C. D.	5,173.74

The above summary reveals that the bulk of the taxes are deposited to the credit of the Interest and Sinking Fund for the purpose of servicing the bond and warrant indebtedness and only a small portion of the taxes for operating the city.

INDEBTEDNESS: The Bond and Warrant indebtedness of the City of Pampa amounted to \$848,000.00 on March 31, 1943, a net reduction of \$33,000.00 during the year. The indebtedness matures over the next twenty-five years and is payable as follows:

Years Ending March 31st	Payable From Taxes		Payable From Water & Sewer Fund		Total Annual Requirements
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
1944	\$ 34,000.00	\$ 37,780.00	\$ 10,000.00	\$ 5,535.00	\$ 87,315.00
1945	38,000.00	35,965.00	11,000.00	5,062.50	90,027.50
1946	38,000.00	34,110.00	11,000.00	4,567.50	87,677.50
1947	36,000.00	32,220.00	12,000.00	4,050.00	84,270.00
1948	38,000.00	30,320.00	12,000.00	3,510.00	83,830.00
1949	40,000.00	28,330.00	13,000.00	2,947.50	84,277.50
1950	42,000.00	26,250.00	14,000.00	2,340.00	84,590.00
1951	45,000.00	24,070.00	15,000.00	1,687.50	85,757.50
1952	49,000.00	21,840.00	15,000.00	1,012.50	86,852.50
1953	49,000.00	19,585.00	15,000.00	337.50	83,922.50
1954	49,000.00	17,205.00			66,205.00
1955	24,000.00	14,775.00			38,775.00
1956	25,000.00	13,520.00			38,520.00
1957	24,000.00	12,150.00			36,150.00
1958	27,000.00	10,825.00			37,825.00
1959	29,000.00	9,395.00			38,395.00
1960	21,000.00	7,800.00			28,800.00
1961	11,000.00	6,620.00			17,620.00
1962	10,000.00	5,980.00			15,980.00
1963	41,000.00	4,360.00			45,360.00
1964	13,000.00	2,925.00			15,925.00
1965	13,000.00	2,165.00			15,165.00
1966	13,000.00	1,405.00			14,405.00
1967	7,000.00	635.00			7,635.00
1968	4,000.00	220.00			4,220.00
Totals	\$720,000.00	\$400,450.00	\$128,000.00	\$ 31,050.00	\$1,279,500.00

\$720,000.00 of the principal is payable from taxes and \$128,000.00 from the Water and Sewer Fund. Total requirements to liquidate the indebtedness amount to \$1,279,500.00 which includes \$431,500.00 interest.

The City of Pampa maintains two Interest and Sinking Funds for the purpose of servicing the Bond and Warrant indebtedness of the city. A fund termed "General Interest and Sinking Fund" is used for the purpose of servicing all bond and warrant issues of the City with the exception of the 1938 Water Revenue Issue—the income of this fund is derived entirely from taxes collected. A fund termed "Water Revenue Bonds Interest and Sinking Fund" is used for the purpose of servicing the 1938 Water Revenue Bond Issue and the income of the fund consists entirely of direct transfers from the "Water and Sewer Fund."

The Bond and Warrant indebtedness of the City consists of eighteen separate issues bearing interest from 3% to 6%. Although a number of the Bond and Warrant issues were issued for the Water and Sewer Department, they are all paid by taxes with the exception of the one issue.

FUND BALANCES: Fund balances on March 31, 1943 amounted to \$116,615.65 in comparison to \$71,635.06 at the beginning of the year, an increase of \$44,980.59.

Operating Funds—		
Petty Cash	\$ 253.00	
General	4,038.94	
Water & Sewer	30,124.83	
Recreation	236.42	
Pool	599.53	
Trust	629.71	
Garbage	2,542.91	
Library	1,088.12	
Waterworks Improvement	17.97	
W. P. A. Paving	1,607.98	41,139.41
Interest and Sinking Funds—		
General	\$67,918.88	
Water Revenue Bonds	7,557.36	75,476.24
Total Cash in Funds 3-31-1943		\$116,615.65

The total cash receipts for the year including bonds and warrant issues amounted to \$354,677.17 with total disbursements of \$309,696.58. A brief summary of the disbursements is as follows:

Capital Outlay for Improvements, Equipment, etc.	\$ 37,537.30
Principal and Interest on Bonds and Warrants	100,830.03
Water and Sewer Department Operating Expenses	34,251.78
Street Department	25,206.60
Police Department	19,049.90
Fire Department	12,119.92
City Office Expenses	9,334.52
Airport	8,191.61
Garbage Department	11,719.62
Collector's Office	7,086.78
City Parks	7,002.13
Health Department	5,044.70
City Hall	5,383.84
City Court	1,433.10
Engineer	2,235.76
Inspector	1,566.40
Pool	1,650.64
Library	2,667.44
Remittances to B. C. D. for Taxes Collected	7,886.59
Meter Refunds	4,532.60
Other Disbursements	4,965.32
Grand Total Disbursements from All Funds	\$309,696.58

WATER AND SEWER: Operations for the year ending March 31, 1943 resulted in a net profit of \$100,090.16 before debt requirements and depreciation—this profit was used for the following purposes:

		% of Total
Cash transferred to General Fund to operate the City	\$ 52,000.00	51.95%
Cash transferred to 1938 Water Revenue Bond Fund to pay Principal and Interest	15,973.07	15.96%
Cash spent for Improvements and Equipment for the Water and Sewer Department	2,648.73	2.65%
Cash in Water & Sewer Fund increased	28,868.54	28.84%
Net increase in other assets of the Water and Sewer Department	599.82	.60%
	\$100,090.16	100.00%

The only bond issue which is serviced by the Water and Sewer Department is the 1938 Water Revenue Bond issue, and average annual requirements of which amount to \$15,905.00 Revenue from the Water and Sewer Department in excess of its operating needs and the servicing of the bond issue, can and has been used for general municipal purposes.

Complete detailed reports are on file in the City Offices open to anyone interested in more information. Consumers' meter deposits at the close of the year amounted to \$15,718.11, an increase of \$567.40 during the year. Water and sewer accounts receivable amounted to \$13,958.70 on March 31, 1943.

SIGNED:

MAYOR: Fred Thompson

COMMISSIONERS: H. C. Wilson, G. B. Cree



Kurile Islands form a rocky, stubborn path to the heart of Japan, but Paramushiro, big enemy base at northern end of chain, is within bombing distance of newly ruptured Attu, may be next step toward attack on Nids.

Padilla Defends His Handling of 'Zoots'

MEXICO CITY, June 22 (AP)—Foreign Minister Ezequiel Padilla last night issued a statement in defense of his handling of Mexican interests in the "zoot-suit" cases in Los Angeles and claimed that attacks on his procedure were due to "personal political interests."

Summarizing the attacks launched in a Mexico City paper, he said they were that he had not complained to the United States early enough or firmly enough after fighting broke out in Los Angeles between U. S. sailors and young civilians, many of them of Mexican descent.

He said a protest had been lodged with the U. S. government and that previously the Mexican consul in Los Angeles had been instructed to give Mexicans maximum protection.

"To a charge he should have flown to Los Angeles to intervene Padilla said 'international relations have their customs which cannot be broken without damaging the standing and dignity of countries.'"

He said the same objection applied to a charge that he should have sent a complaint about the affair directly to California authorities.

Pretty Digger



Army nurse Betty Hindman, training for duty overseas, digs a foxhole in the Tennessee brush during Second Army maneuvers.

U. S. TROOPS

(Continued From Page 1)

work. Mayor Edward J. Jeffries ordered all transport employees to return to the job today, however.

Federal troops came to the city upon Gov. Harry F. Kelly's request as rioting swelled to new peaks late last night with mob fights and individual battles so numerous that police were virtually helpless.

Two negroes met death from police guns in a battle at an apartment hotel, police said, negro snipers were firing from upper windows. Gun fire and gas grenades from the police drove out all occupants, including pajama-clad tenants.

In that fight, patrolman Lawrence Adams was wounded in the groin. Residents in neighboring buildings covered behind locked and barricaded doors.

In the nearly 24 hours of almost constant fighting, automobiles were upped and set afire, stores were pillaged, and windows wantonly smashed. One brickbat killed a negro woman.

Loot was extensive and many arrests were made for theft.

The army today began an investigation to determine the riots' effect on war production. Major Factories kept production going but reported that many workers, both negro and white failed to come to work.

BUY VICTORY BONDS

To supplement the egg ration, London shops sell unrationed turkey and gull eggs.

Armor Plate Made For Bomber Crews

EIGHTH U. S. AIRFORCE HEADQUARTERS, England, June 22 (AP)—Following exhaustive experiments, the Eighth Air Force announced today that all crews of American heavy bombers are to be equipped with protective armor reminiscent of that worn by knights of the middle ages.

A London firm, which has specialized in sword-making since 1772, now is engaged in the manufacture of the equipment and it will be issued as rapidly as production permits, the announcement said.

The armor, consisting of a 16-pound sleeveless vest of manganese steel, already has been worn by some airmen on raids over Europe and is said to have proved very successful under stern tests.

The vest is made of heavy canvas to which are attached small overlapping squares of 20-gauge steel, giving complete coverage on chest and back. An apron, suspended by

hooks from the vest, provides protection for the stomach and parts of the legs.

Pilots and co-pilots will wear only the half vest for chest protection since their backs are protected by the plane's armorplate, bombardiers, navigators, gunners and radio operators will wear full vests. The aprons come in two types, full width for standing men, tapered for seated men.

The half-vest weighs seven pounds, the full apron six-and-a-half pounds and the tapered apron four-and-a-half pounds.

The vest slips over the head and laces up the sides, with the pull of a string the whole gear can be shed instantaneously.

BUY VICTORY BONDS
WANT ADS GET RESULTS.

CHEAP PAINT

Why do so many painters use Sherwin-Williams paint? BECAUSE a painter knows that a quality paint is the cheapest paint to use.

We have a complete stock of these paints.

Panhandle Lumber Company, Inc.

420 W. Foster Phone 1000

AMERICANS

(Continued From Page 1)

Krefeld (pop. 170,000)—the second night raid in a row on Germany—amid indications that it was one of the heaviest blows of the war.

DNB, the German news agency, admitted that "numerous blocks of buildings" at Krefeld were damaged.

Krefeld, 20 miles northwest of ruined Dusseldorf, is a center of heavy steel industries, coal mines and chemical works.

On Europe's southern ramparts, Allied warplanes turned the full violence of their attack from Sicily and Sardinia to Italy itself, blasting the port of Naples and its five other Italian mainland cities in day and night raids.

These included Salerno, Battipaglia, Cancelli, Reggio Calabria and San Giovanni.

A bulletin from Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's headquarters said U. S. Flying Fortresses inflicted an important yards and industrial targets at Naples yesterday "and bombs were seen to burst on the arsenal."

Night-flying RAF Wellingtons from North Africa had also attacked Naples a few hours earlier.

In addition to the six Italian mainland cities listed by the Allied command, Italian headquarters said the raiders bombed Annunziata, south of Naples.

A Fascist communique reported 10 persons killed and 72 injured at Naples, one dead and eight injured at Annunziata, 14 dead and 45 injured at Salerno, and 15 dead and 70 injured at Battipaglia—a total of 40 killed, 195 injured.

The Cairo command announced that American heavy bombers from the Middle East smashed at important military targets on the toe of the Italian boot in daylight yesterday and shot down 20 of 40 Axis fighters attempting to intercept them. All the U. S. planes returned safely.

RAF heavyweights hammered the same region Sunday night, setting big fires; while long-range Allied fighters, continuing to hunt down enemy shipping in the Aegean, attacked four vessels off the west coast of Greece.

Developments at-a-glance:

RUSSIA—Kremlin marks 2nd anniversary of German invasion with strongest appeal yet for Allied "second front" in Europe, lists German losses at 6,400,000 against 4,200,000 Russians killed and missing.

Red armies wipe out Germans attempting to thrust across Donets river; artillery duels hit sharper tempo on long battlefield.

BUY VICTORY BONDS

Mainly About Pampa And Her Neighbor Towns

Guests of Mr. and Mrs. James Manatt, 610 N. Somerville, will be Mrs. Mary Mahalchik and son of New York, who will arrive here Thursday. They are coming to Pampa to attend the Pampa Field graduation. Cadet John V. Mahalchik, another son of Mrs. Mahalchik is among the graduates.

Beer, by the case at Belvedere.

MIAMI—Mrs. Agatha Locke returned home Saturday from Portales, New Mexico, accompanied by her grandson, David L. Stone.

MAN WANTS ride to Berger daily 7 a. m. shift. Call 2276R.

MIAMI—Mr. and Mrs. John T. Locke and sons Tommy, arrived in Miami for a visit with homefolks. Mr. Locke taught in the Brownfield school the past year.

4th of July beer at Belvedere.

MIAMI—Mrs. J. M. Allen visited her sons, Garrett and Homer, near Spearman, over the week end.

Fuller Brushes, 514 W. Cook, Ph. 21327.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman Dees have returned from Amarillo where they attended the funeral of Mr. Dees' father.

Dance every nite. Belvedere Cafe. Larry and Jo Ellen Simmons of Levelock. They are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Roy Holt and friends here.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Baber, and son, Ernest, and Mr. and Mrs. Berner Forrest, and daughter Helen, all of Texarkana, are visiting in the home of Mr. and Mrs. Elbert Kenney, south west of Pampa. Mrs. Baber and Mrs. Forrest are sisters of Mrs. Kenney.

LOST—Sat. Baby's white shoe. Notify News Office, Phone 656.

Wade Rosemond and Sanola Jones, a local couple, were married yesterday by D. R. Henry, justice of the peace.

In county court Monday, a man who gave his name as Roy Dixon Matheson paid a fine of \$47.20 on a charge of driving without a license. A man who gave his name as Ben Hall paid a fine of \$128.20. Hall had been charged with illegal transportation of liquor in a dry area.

Due to the illness of District Attorney Walter E. Rogers, a criminal case set for trial this week in 31st district court has been postponed. A total of 11 petit jurors were in the court room when the court week opened Monday morning.

A marriage license was issued here Sunday to Richard Scarborough Hillbush of Pennsylvania and Miss Helen Brigman of Amarillo.

Fine of \$15 each, all for intoxication, were assessed three men in corporation court today.

Adv.

LESS NONSENSE

A British member of Parliament, A. P. Herbert, is something of a poet, surely a dangerous trade. He waded in where angels feared to tread. He demanded "Less Nonsense" about Stalin as the benefactor of mankind.

"Let's have less nonsense from the friends of Joe. We love, we love him; but the nonsense—no. In 1940, when we bore the brunt. We could have done, boys, with a second front."

And he concludes, "Honor the Kremlin, boys, but now and then. Admit some signs of grace at No. 10."

No. 10 Downing street is the official home of the British Minister.

In view of the way the American Communists are making hay on our admiration for the bravery of the Russian soldier, a little less nonsense in this country might save us from making fools of ourselves — or fighting the Japs alone two or three years from now.

I liked the forthright way a British diplomat in this country answered my question as to what he thought Britain was fighting for. He answered in one short, honest word "Survival". He didn't butter it with beautiful words which he knew I would know were hooey.

It begins to look as if the matters which may lead to disunity among the Allies are not the honest, elemental truths, but differences about the meaning of the halos we have used to decorate the war. The "Four Freedoms" for example, which are now causing friction between Russia and ourselves, particularly the Polish-Americans.

The disintegration of the "Four Freedoms" does not lessen my support of the war. I never swallowed them in the first place. "Survival" is a good enough reason for us to fight this war to a successful end. And yet a lot of our world lovers who hollered for blood before Pearl Harbor are threatening to resign from the war unless we take their side about whom to support in France, Spain, Jugoslavia, North Africa, China, India, etc.

You can't tie a war together by rubbing party race and religious sores in every country in the world.

Some Americans are pro-British; others pro-French; pro-Russian; pro-Gandhi; pro-Polish; and pro-Humanity, but who in any foreign land is pro-U. S.?

No, the less nonsense the better. I don't know a nation in the world that is sending its sons to death for us, and I would be ashamed of their statesmen if they did.

Let's admit frankly that all our Allies are fighting for themselves. We can hold together on that basis. We can split apart on any other.

Russia is not fighting for Churchill, Roosevelt or Humanity. Russia attacked Finland, did she not? Stalin made a deal with Hitler, did he not? And under it, Stalin marched into and seized East Poland. Under it, Hitler felt safe to turn West and overrun Denmark, Norway, Holland, Belgium, France, and then South East through all the Balkans.

Where was the noble Stalin while the Nazi juggernaut overran ten nations? As the British hard puts it, if Hitler had not also attacked Stalin.

"I wonder, by the way. If Russia would be in the war today.

But who rushed out to aid the giant then—?"

The answer is: "This tiny island, antiquated, tired, Effete, capitalist and uninspired."

But here the British Mr. P. falls from grace himself. Britain did not rush out to aid the giant—but to aid herself. And that is O. K. by me. I like statesmen who look after their own countries.

The biggest risk of the war so far as we are concerned, lies in the decision to lick Hitler first, and the Japs second. If we help take Adolf off Joe's back, will Joe lose interest in the Far Eastern front?

If however, the war were prosecuted equally against Hitler and the Japs, we would have some cards to play still left in our hands.

Willkie says this is "One World". If so, why shouldn't it be one war, and why should we not demand a second front in Russian Asia?

WHITE HOUSE

(Continued From Page 1)

policy and was a matter for the courts to decide, Chairman William H. Davis said the miners, on a six-day week, could average \$49.50.

Lewis said it was a "yellow dog" contract and would have nothing to do with it.

If refusal procedure is followed, the WLB would certify the mine workers to the President as a case of non-compliance, asking him to enforce its orders. This is done usually after the lapse of a few days.

BUY VICTORY BONDS

Schools Raise \$14,709,245

AUSTIN, Texas, June 22 (AP)—Texas schools raised \$14,709,245.77 in sales of war bonds and stamps at the statewide series of victory concerts held during the past school year.

State School Superintendent L. A. Woods announced that Floresville school was highest in average attendance at the eight concerts, with Barbers Hill Second and Troy third.

BUY VICTORY BONDS

400 Nazis Drown Off Norse Coast

STOCKHOLM, June 22 (AP)—Four hundred German soldiers drowned June 10 when the 3,000-ton German ship Birka sank off the Norwegian coast near Trondheim, reports from Norway said today.

Four hundred others were reported saved. There was no information what had caused the vessel to sink or when it was carrying the troops.

BUY VICTORY BONDS

Abolition Of Beef Controls Advocated

CHICAGO, June 22 (AP)—B. B. Brumley, president of the National Livestock Producers' Association, today said that "government control programs which are responsible for making it uneconomical to feed live stock should and must be either changed or eliminated."

In a statement, prepared for delivery to the mid-summer meeting of the association, Brumley said, "under present OPA ceilings for beef, the cattle feeder cannot pay for the cost of his raw materials, his labor and other items and hope to hold his money together.

"It is only reasonable to think that if we are to have the increase in our beef supplies which is needed now, some changes will have to be made in OPA regulations.

"Food, especially meat, is essential to our war effort and it is folly for the administration to expect that live stock producers and feeders can make this food available at prices lower than the actual cost of production."

THE STATE OF TEXAS, TO THE SHERIFF OR ANY CONSTABLE OF GRAY COUNTY, GREETING:

Dr. John Reynolds Administrator of Estate of Sarah Powell, Deceased having filed in our County Court his final Account of the Condition of the Estate of said Sarah Powell, Deceased numbered 863 on the Probate Docket of Gray County, together with an application to be discharged from said Administration.

YOU ARE HEREBY COMMANDED, That by publication of this Return One—10 days before the return date hereof in a Newspaper printed in the County of Gray you give due notice to all persons interested in the Account for Final Settlement of said Estate, to appear and contest the same if they see proper so to do, on Monday, the 2nd day of August 1943 at the Court House of said County, in Pampa, Texas, when said Account and Application will be acted upon by said Court.

Given under my hand and seal of said Court, at my office in the City of Pampa this 21st day of June, A. D. 1943.

CHARLES THUT, Clerk County Court Gray County.

(SEAL A TRUE COPY, I CERTIFY By Ola Gregory, Deputy Clerk. G. H. Kyle, Sheriff Gray County, By _____ Deputy Sheriff.

HOME FRONT FORECAST

By JAMES ZIELKE and GEORGE ZIELKE

WASHINGTON, (AP)—Who can spare the 12 billion dollars which Secretary Morgenthau wants to raise by new tax legislation?

The search for an answer turns around the matter of deductions and exemptions.

Secretary Morgenthau has said that after the war there should be a more accurate conception of taxable income "giving more adequate recognition to expenses involved in securing our income and variations in the cost of providing a basic living standard."

A lot of people say that ought to be done right now.

Most of the suggestions for bigger deductions in figuring income taxes seem to fall into three sections:

1. For fixed commitments—like paying for a house, insurance premiums, payment of old debts.

2. For unusual expenses—illness, accident, death.

3. For children over 18 who still are in school—expending of sending them to college is usually much higher than sending them to high school.

Payments for life insurance premiums and for old debts already figure in one part of the tax law; along with premiums on policies, they form the basis for credits under the victory tax.

Senator Bridges (R-NH) already has introduced legislation which if enacted would grant a deduction from income taxes for life insurance premiums on policies in force on Dec. 7, 1941—up to \$1,000 or 10 per cent of net income whichever is lower.

Some tax authorities have suggested a lump sum deduction for housing, on the theory that the home owners are unable to deduct real estate taxes; renters who help pay them get no such deduction.

The law already provides a de-

The TIRE OF TOMORROW is here TODAY!

THE WORLD-FAMOUS FIRESTONE DeLuxe Champion TIRE IS NOW BEING MADE WITH Firestone Butaprene THE MARVELOUS New SYNTHETIC RUBBER

JUST as you'd expect, Firestone is FIRST to build the tire of tomorrow for the car owners of America. It is only natural that Firestone should be the leader in working out new processes, in creating new compounds and in building better tires from American-made rubber, for Firestone has always been the pioneer in developing new materials, new methods and new machines that have resulted in tremendous advancements in tire design, construction and performance.

From Firestone have come such revolutionary improvements as the FIRST straight side tire, the FIRST rubber non-skid tread, the FIRST commercial demountable rim, the FIRST patented Gum-Dipping Process, the FIRST balloon tire, the FIRST Saffi-Lock Cord Body, the FIRST Super-Speed Construction and the FIRST practical pneumatic tractor tire.

In 1933, Firestone built the FIRST synthetic rubber airplane tires for our armed forces. In 1934, Firestone built its FIRST synthetic rubber passenger car tires. In 1940, Firestone FIRST went into production on synthetic rubber passenger car tires and began the manufacture of its own synthetic rubber, called Butaprene, the same type that was later adopted by the Government. In 1942, Firestone became the FIRST company to produce synthetic rubber in a Government-owned plant and later became the FIRST to make synthetic rubber using butadiene made from grain alcohol. And today Firestone is making synthetic rubber tires for passenger cars, trucks, buses, airplanes, tractors, farm implements and all types of war vehicles.

All of these years of experience, all of the knowledge that made these FIRSTS possible have been called upon in producing the new Firestone DeLuxe Champion Tire made with Firestone Butaprene. It is now ready for the car owners of America as released by the Government. But do not think that the crisis is past. America's greatest rubber supply is still on the wheels of its 27,000,000 cars. So you must continue all of the rubber conservation measures that have been so effective. However, if you are eligible and require new tires, remember this — in mileage, in strength and in safety the new Firestone DeLuxe Champion Tire upholds the Firestone tradition of "Best in Rubber — Synthetic or Natural."

Listen to the Voice of Firestone with Richard Crooks and the Firestone Symphony Orchestra, under direction of Alfred Wallenstein, Monday evenings, over N. B. C.

SAVE TIRES, SAVE GASOLINE, SAVE TIME AND SAVE MONEY BY ONE-STOP SHOPPING AT YOUR NEARBY FIRESTONE DEALER OR FIRESTONE STORE FOR THINGS YOU NEED FOR HOME AND CAR, FOR WORK AND RECREATION